

YouGov Survey: The Bulwark x Pablo Torre Finds Out

October 10 - 14, 2026 - 1,417 U.S. adults



1. Do you consider the following to be sports?

	A sport	Not a sport	Not sure
Professional wrestling	65%	28%	7%
Cheerleading	50%	38%	11%

2. Have you ever bet money on a sporting event?

Yes, often	6%
Yes, occasionally	27%
No, never	68%

3. Do you consider prediction markets to be a form of gambling?

A form of gambling	68%
Not gambling	9%
Not sure	23%

4. Overall, do you think that prediction markets should be regulated more or less?

Be less regulated	3%
Have no change in regulation	19%
Be more regulated	36%
Be banned	11%
Not sure	30%

5. Do you think legalized gambling is having a positive or a negative impact on sports?

Positive	7%
Neither positive nor negative	34%
Negative	44%
Not sure	16%

6. How often do you think active professional athletes alter the way they play to help sports gamblers win bets?

Often	14%
Sometimes	37%
Rarely	20%
Never	4%
Not sure	25%

7. How interested are you in following sports?

Very interested	22%
Somewhat interested	31%
Not very interested	20%
Not at all interested	23%
Not sure	5%

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8. Which of the following sports are you at least somewhat interested in? Select all that apply.

American football	47%
Baseball	34%
Basketball	33%
Olympic sports	32%
Soccer	27%
Ice hockey	22%
Mixed martial arts	18%
Auto racing	18%
Tennis	17%
Golf	16%
None of the above	16%

9. How interested are you in college sports?

Very interested	12%
Somewhat interested	29%
Not very interested	20%
Not at all interested	36%
Not sure	3%

10. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Steph Curry	27%	29%	6%	4%	33%
LeBron James	21%	35%	11%	16%	18%
Patrick Mahomes	18%	32%	9%	8%	32%
Travis Kelce	17%	32%	15%	8%	27%
Shohei Ohtani	16%	23%	4%	2%	54%
Aaron Rodgers	12%	27%	13%	13%	36%
Victor Wembanyama	10%	18%	4%	4%	64%
Aaron Judge	9%	22%	6%	4%	59%

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11. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Simone Biles	35%	28%	7%	6%	25%
Caitlin Clark	31%	25%	6%	5%	33%
Sophie Cunningham	20%	18%	6%	4%	52%
Kyle Busch	13%	27%	4%	4%	52%
Tiger Woods	13%	30%	26%	17%	15%
Phil Mickelson	11%	27%	7%	6%	49%
Angel Reese	9%	15%	9%	12%	54%
Bryson DeChambeau	6%	15%	4%	3%	72%

12. Do you support or oppose allowing transgender student athletes to play on sports teams that match their gender identity, rather than the sex they were assigned at birth?

Strongly support	12%
Somewhat support	11%
Somewhat oppose	11%
Strongly oppose	51%
Not sure	16%

13. What share of athletes currently competing in NCAA sports do you think identify as transgender?

None	3%
Less than 1%	28%
1% - 5%	15%
6% - 10%	6%
11% - 15%	4%
16% - 20%	2%
21% - 25%	2%
More than 25%	1%
Not sure	40%

14. Which should have the larger say about whether transgender student athletes can play on sports teams that match their gender identity?

Athletics organizations	35%
Laws	31%
Neither	13%
Not sure	20%

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15. In August, former NBA player Enes Kanter Freedom challenged transgender-inclusion policies by declaring himself eligible for the WNBA. Do you approve or disapprove of Freedom's actions?

Strongly approve	15%
Somewhat approve	15%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	36%
Not sure	23%

16. Do you support or oppose the current system in which college athletes can be paid by their universities beyond scholarships?

Strongly support	16%
Somewhat support	30%
Somewhat oppose	15%
Strongly oppose	18%
Not sure	21%

17. Who should be paid more with taxpayer money at state universities?

College football coaches	5%
College football quarterbacks	6%
College professors	57%
Not sure	32%

18. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	21%	17%	8%	27%	27%
Gavin Newsom	15%	20%	10%	29%	26%
Mark Cuban	12%	27%	17%	12%	31%
Joe Rogan	11%	25%	16%	22%	26%
Dana White	9%	18%	9%	12%	53%
Pablo Torre	3%	8%	6%	4%	78%

19. How important do you think the 2028 presidential election in the U.S. will be compared to previous presidential elections in your lifetime?

Much more important	48%
Somewhat more important	19%
About the same	24%
Somewhat less important	1%
Much less important	1%
Not sure	7%

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20. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Gavin Newsom, a Democrat, and JD Vance, a Republican?

Gavin Newsom	41%
JD Vance	36%
Not sure	23%

21. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, a Democrat, and JD Vance, a Republican?

Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	40%
JD Vance	38%
Not sure	22%

22. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Mark Cuban, a Democrat, and JD Vance, a Republican?

Mark Cuban	39%
JD Vance	34%
Not sure	27%

23. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Pete Buttigieg, a Democrat, and JD Vance, a Republican?

Pete Buttigieg	38%
JD Vance	36%
Not sure	25%

24. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Gavin Newsom, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Stephen A. Smith, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

Gavin Newsom	37%
JD Vance	34%
Stephen A. Smith	6%
Not sure	23%

25. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Stephen A. Smith, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	35%
JD Vance	35%
Stephen A. Smith	6%
Not sure	24%

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26. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Mark Cuban, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Stephen A. Smith, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

Mark Cuban	34%
JD Vance	34%
Stephen A. Smith	6%
Not sure	26%

27. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Pete Buttigieg, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Stephen A. Smith, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

Pete Buttigieg	34%
JD Vance	35%
Stephen A. Smith	7%
Not sure	25%

28. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Gavin Newsom, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Aaron Rodgers, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

Gavin Newsom	37%
JD Vance	35%
Aaron Rodgers	7%
Not sure	21%

29. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Aaron Rodgers, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	36%
JD Vance	35%
Aaron Rodgers	6%
Not sure	22%

30. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Mark Cuban, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Aaron Rodgers, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

Mark Cuban	34%
JD Vance	34%
Aaron Rodgers	6%
Not sure	26%

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31. Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Pete Buttigieg, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Aaron Rodgers, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

Pete Buttigieg	36%
JD Vance	34%
Aaron Rodgers	7%
Not sure	23%

32. Which of the following would you be excited about as the 2028 Democratic vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

Mark Kelly	32%
Mark Cuban	23%
Gretchen Whitmer	22%
Jon Stewart	20%
Wes Moore	11%
Matthew McConaughey	7%
Stephen A. Smith	7%
Steve Kerr	3%
Charles Barkley	3%
None of the above	20%
Not sure	15%

33. Which of the following would you be satisfied with as the 2028 Democratic vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party. Respondents were shown only candidates they had not selected in the previous question.

Mark Cuban	15%
Gretchen Whitmer	12%
Mark Kelly	9%
Jon Stewart	8%
Matthew McConaughey	8%
Wes Moore	8%
Steve Kerr	7%
Stephen A. Smith	6%
Charles Barkley	4%
None of the above	30%
Not sure	26%

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34. Which of the following would you not consider acceptable as the 2028 Democratic vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party. Respondents were shown only candidates they had not selected in either of the two previous questions.

Charles Barkley	41%
Matthew McConaughey	35%
Stephen A. Smith	30%
Steve Kerr	20%
Jon Stewart	15%
Wes Moore	12%
Mark Cuban	11%
Gretchen Whitmer	8%
Mark Kelly	6%
None of the above	15%
Not sure	29%

35. Which of the following would you be excited about as the 2028 Republican vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

Marco Rubio	45%
Donald Trump, Jr.	24%
Joe Rogan	13%
Nikki Haley	9%
Dana White	7%
Aaron Rodgers	4%
Sophie Cunningham	4%
Marjorie Taylor Greene	4%
Pat McAfee	0%
None of the above	20%
Not sure	14%

36. Which of the following would you be satisfied with as the 2028 Republican vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party. Respondents were shown only candidates they had not selected in the previous question.

Donald Trump, Jr.	10%
Marco Rubio	8%
Nikki Haley	8%
Joe Rogan	7%
Dana White	6%
Aaron Rodgers	5%
Sophie Cunningham	3%
Marjorie Taylor Greene	1%
Pat McAfee	1%
None of the above	37%
Not sure	28%

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37. Which of the following would you not consider acceptable as the 2028 Republican vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party. Respondents were shown only candidates they had not selected in either of the two previous questions.

Marjorie Taylor Greene	34%
Aaron Rodgers	33%
Joe Rogan	30%
Pat McAfee	28%
Sophie Cunningham	26%
Dana White	26%
Nikki Haley	24%
Donald Trump, Jr.	21%
Marco Rubio	8%
None of the above	16%
Not sure	26%

38. In general, do you think that if a political candidate had the following background it would make you more or less likely to vote for them?

	More likely	Less likely	Neither more nor less likely	Not sure
A state legislator	45%	7%	36%	12%
A member of the military	44%	10%	35%	11%
A mayor	42%	7%	39%	11%
A business owner	32%	15%	41%	12%
A professional athlete	7%	41%	39%	13%
A TV commentator	5%	43%	39%	12%

39. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Pete Buttigieg	19%	17%	10%	19%	34%
Charles Barkley	10%	35%	12%	6%	37%
Stephen A. Smith	5%	17%	15%	13%	50%
Pat McAfee	4%	16%	9%	8%	64%
Dave Portnoy	4%	12%	7%	10%	66%
Tim Miller	3%	10%	6%	5%	76%

40. How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Very strong	Somewhat strong	Not very strong	Not at all strong	Not sure
Barack Obama	41%	18%	10%	21%	9%
Donald Trump	21%	16%	10%	45%	8%
LeBron James	16%	35%	12%	14%	23%
Jon Stewart	16%	20%	10%	13%	41%
Matthew McConaughey	15%	36%	12%	6%	32%
Gavin Newsom	15%	20%	12%	25%	28%
Pete Hegseth	13%	15%	8%	31%	33%
Bandit Heeler (Bluey's dad)	13%	11%	6%	7%	64%
Travis Kelce	12%	30%	16%	10%	31%
Joe Rogan	9%	24%	14%	23%	30%

41. Do you support or oppose the U.S. military requiring testosterone screening for male personnel who are 30 and older?

Strongly support	12%
Somewhat support	20%
Somewhat oppose	10%
Strongly oppose	28%
Not sure	29%

42. U.S. Sen. Tommy Tuberville recently said, "Many airline pilots, flight attendants and air traffic controllers are part of the furry community." If accurate, do you think this would be...?

A good thing	6%
A bad thing	20%
Neither a good thing nor a bad thing	42%
Not sure	31%

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Interviewing Dates	October 10 - 14, 2026
Target population	U.S. adults, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of U.S. adults.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.068 to 5.419, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.931.
Number of respondents	1,417
Margin of error	± 3.6 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	43 questions not reported.

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1A. Activities Considered Sports — Professional wrestling

Do you consider the following to be sports?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A sport	65%	58%	72%	78%	77%	62%	45%	60%	77%	63%	68%	60%
Not a sport	28%	35%	21%	14%	16%	31%	47%	32%	19%	23%	25%	33%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%	14%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(606)	(808)	(162)	(268)	(511)	(473)	(984)	(139)	(184)	(872)	(542)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
A sport	65%	65%	66%	65%	61%	65%	63%	68%	62%	71%	62%	67%	66%
Not a sport	28%	31%	28%	26%	34%	28%	32%	25%	29%	25%	31%	26%	28%
Not sure	7%	4%	6%	9%	6%	7%	4%	7%	9%	4%	8%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(482)	(393)	(395)	(553)	(454)	(416)	(437)	(423)	(305)	(433)	(277)	(335)

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1B. Activities Considered Sports — Cheerleading

Do you consider the following to be sports?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A sport	50%	43%	57%	51%	56%	56%	35%	52%	41%	49%	49%	52%
Not a sport	38%	45%	32%	39%	30%	35%	52%	38%	51%	33%	38%	39%
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	10%	14%	9%	13%	10%	9%	18%	12%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(605)	(810)	(162)	(268)	(512)	(473)	(984)	(139)	(185)	(873)	(542)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
A sport	50%	62%	52%	40%	61%	47%	64%	48%	43%	50%	51%	56%	48%
Not a sport	38%	30%	38%	47%	30%	44%	26%	43%	45%	41%	38%	35%	42%
Not sure	11%	8%	10%	13%	9%	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	12%	9%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(484)	(391)	(396)	(552)	(455)	(417)	(435)	(424)	(306)	(431)	(278)	(336)

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2. Ever Bet on a Sporting Event

Have you ever bet money on a sporting event?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, often	6%	8%	3%	12%	9%	3%	1%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Yes, occasionally	27%	31%	22%	17%	26%	29%	32%	28%	27%	18%	26%	28%
No, never	68%	61%	75%	71%	65%	69%	67%	66%	65%	76%	68%	66%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(606)	(808)	(161)	(268)	(512)	(473)	(984)	(139)	(184)	(873)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Yes, often	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%	4%	9%	20%	2%	2%	1%
Yes, occasionally	27%	20%	32%	29%	25%	34%	21%	31%	30%	41%	37%	14%	10%
No, never	68%	75%	62%	63%	70%	58%	74%	65%	61%	40%	61%	85%	89%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(483)	(392)	(395)	(553)	(454)	(416)	(436)	(423)	(304)	(433)	(278)	(335)

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3. Prediction Markets Considered Gambling

Do you consider prediction markets to be a form of gambling?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A form of gambling	68%	75%	62%	69%	77%	65%	62%	69%	68%	70%	63%	79%
Not gambling	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	7%	12%	10%	7%
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	22%	13%	26%	31%	23%	25%	18%	27%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(606)	(810)	(162)	(268)	(512)	(474)	(986)	(138)	(185)	(874)	(542)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
A form of gambling	68%	71%	72%	67%	77%	64%	76%	68%	65%	74%	65%	70%	69%
Not gambling	9%	8%	6%	12%	7%	11%	7%	10%	10%	12%	11%	5%	7%
Not sure	23%	21%	22%	22%	16%	25%	17%	23%	25%	15%	25%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(484)	(392)	(396)	(554)	(455)	(417)	(437)	(424)	(306)	(432)	(278)	(336)

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4. Regulation of Prediction Markets

Overall, do you think that prediction markets should be regulated more or less?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Be less regulated	3%	5%	2%	8%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%
Have no change in regulation	19%	21%	18%	18%	22%	23%	13%	18%	23%	23%	20%	18%
Be more regulated	36%	38%	34%	39%	39%	30%	38%	37%	38%	32%	31%	46%
Be banned	11%	11%	11%	10%	13%	9%	13%	12%	3%	11%	10%	14%
Not sure	30%	25%	36%	25%	23%	37%	34%	30%	30%	32%	36%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(607)	(807)	(161)	(268)	(511)	(474)	(985)	(138)	(184)	(872)	(542)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Be less regulated	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	9%	2%	1%	2%
Have no change in regulation	19%	16%	22%	22%	13%	23%	13%	26%	20%	21%	27%	17%	12%
Be more regulated	36%	43%	35%	35%	45%	33%	46%	33%	34%	41%	36%	38%	32%
Be banned	11%	15%	12%	6%	17%	9%	18%	9%	7%	13%	9%	10%	15%
Not sure	30%	24%	27%	34%	22%	30%	20%	27%	36%	16%	27%	34%	38%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(483)	(392)	(395)	(553)	(454)	(417)	(437)	(423)	(306)	(431)	(278)	(335)

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5. Impact of Legalized Gambling on Sports

Do you think legalized gambling is having a positive or a negative impact on sports?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Positive	7%	8%	6%	12%	9%	6%	2%	6%	10%	11%	7%	6%
Neither positive nor negative	34%	33%	34%	35%	38%	32%	30%	29%	46%	45%	38%	25%
Negative	44%	46%	41%	37%	34%	46%	58%	50%	33%	23%	38%	54%
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	16%	19%	17%	11%	15%	11%	21%	17%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(605)	(809)	(162)	(268)	(511)	(473)	(984)	(139)	(185)	(872)	(542)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Positive	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	4%	10%	8%	14%	8%	3%	3%
Neither positive nor negative	34%	34%	34%	34%	26%	34%	29%	43%	28%	30%	41%	40%	24%
Negative	44%	45%	48%	41%	54%	47%	51%	38%	48%	49%	40%	41%	51%
Not sure	16%	14%	11%	17%	15%	11%	16%	10%	17%	8%	12%	16%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(483)	(393)	(394)	(554)	(453)	(416)	(437)	(422)	(306)	(432)	(278)	(335)

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6. How Often Athletes Alter Play To Help Gamblers

How often do you think active professional athletes alter the way they play to help sports gamblers win bets?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Often	14%	14%	14%	11%	19%	13%	12%	13%	21%	16%	16%	10%
Sometimes	37%	38%	36%	38%	31%	36%	43%	39%	34%	28%	34%	43%
Rarely	20%	20%	20%	16%	24%	18%	21%	23%	16%	15%	19%	23%
Never	4%	5%	3%	10%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	8%	5%	2%
Not sure	25%	23%	27%	25%	24%	29%	22%	23%	27%	33%	27%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(606)	(810)	(162)	(268)	(512)	(474)	(985)	(139)	(185)	(875)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Often	14%	12%	16%	13%	11%	15%	11%	14%	15%	19%	10%	11%	19%
Sometimes	37%	35%	36%	38%	40%	35%	39%	38%	39%	31%	44%	41%	30%
Rarely	20%	21%	21%	21%	22%	23%	23%	20%	19%	29%	25%	15%	12%
Never	4%	5%	1%	6%	2%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Not sure	25%	26%	26%	21%	26%	23%	24%	22%	24%	16%	19%	29%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(484)	(393)	(395)	(553)	(455)	(417)	(436)	(424)	(305)	(433)	(278)	(336)

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7. Interest in Following Sports

How interested are you in following sports?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very interested	22%	30%	14%	24%	26%	20%	18%	20%	32%	27%	21%	24%
Somewhat interested	31%	32%	30%	25%	29%	31%	36%	31%	25%	30%	29%	33%
Not very interested	20%	18%	23%	28%	19%	17%	19%	20%	23%	22%	22%	18%
Not at all interested	23%	16%	29%	19%	19%	28%	23%	25%	18%	13%	23%	22%
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	1%	9%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,410)	(604)	(806)	(162)	(267)	(510)	(471)	(981)	(139)	(183)	(870)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very interested	22%	19%	25%	24%	22%	31%	19%	24%	26%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Somewhat interested	31%	30%	32%	32%	30%	30%	26%	38%	30%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Not very interested	20%	24%	18%	17%	21%	15%	25%	19%	16%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Not at all interested	23%	24%	22%	23%	25%	21%	27%	15%	23%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Not sure	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,410)	(481)	(392)	(393)	(552)	(453)	(414)	(435)	(422)	(306)	(433)	(278)	(336)

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8. Sports of Interest

Which of the following sports are you at least somewhat interested in? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
American football	47%	54%	40%	29%	44%	53%	59%	52%	43%	37%	45%	52%
Baseball	34%	39%	28%	20%	30%	37%	44%	37%	27%	33%	30%	41%
Basketball	33%	38%	28%	31%	37%	32%	32%	30%	49%	33%	31%	37%
Olympic sports	32%	31%	34%	23%	28%	35%	41%	34%	30%	27%	26%	44%
Soccer	27%	32%	22%	32%	34%	21%	23%	23%	36%	37%	22%	36%
Ice hockey	22%	26%	17%	13%	20%	26%	25%	24%	20%	20%	19%	26%
Mixed martial arts	18%	22%	14%	17%	21%	20%	11%	14%	25%	23%	22%	9%
Auto racing	18%	23%	13%	11%	16%	21%	21%	19%	22%	11%	18%	17%
Tennis	17%	17%	16%	15%	17%	17%	18%	12%	35%	17%	15%	21%
Golf	16%	19%	14%	7%	16%	18%	23%	16%	26%	17%	16%	17%
None of the above	16%	11%	21%	25%	16%	14%	12%	16%	12%	17%	18%	12%
Unweighted N	(1,417)	(607)	(810)	(162)	(268)	(512)	(475)	(986)	(139)	(185)	(875)	(542)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
American football	47%	49%	48%	49%	52%	53%	44%	50%	52%	77%	61%	38%	10%
Baseball	34%	36%	35%	34%	37%	40%	33%	32%	39%	58%	38%	24%	12%
Basketball	33%	39%	31%	31%	38%	32%	38%	34%	32%	60%	40%	24%	7%
Olympic sports	32%	38%	34%	28%	45%	34%	40%	31%	31%	46%	38%	28%	16%
Soccer	27%	29%	25%	26%	30%	24%	31%	31%	22%	43%	31%	28%	5%
Ice hockey	22%	21%	25%	20%	21%	23%	25%	22%	20%	40%	23%	19%	7%
Mixed martial arts	18%	12%	24%	18%	9%	18%	12%	20%	19%	23%	17%	15%	15%
Auto racing	18%	13%	18%	23%	11%	22%	14%	19%	21%	26%	20%	16%	9%
Tennis	17%	19%	18%	14%	19%	16%	18%	22%	13%	32%	17%	11%	7%

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	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Golf	16%	13%	19%	19%	14%	23%	10%	22%	19%	30%	16%	13%	7%
None of the above	16%	16%	15%	14%	13%	12%	17%	13%	15%	2%	4%	9%	48%
Unweighted N	(1,417)	(484)	(393)	(396)	(554)	(455)	(417)	(437)	(424)	(306)	(433)	(278)	(336)

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9. Interest in College Sports

How interested are you in college sports?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very interested	12%	17%	8%	7%	12%	14%	16%	13%	23%	8%	11%	15%
Somewhat interested	29%	34%	25%	31%	28%	28%	31%	31%	19%	28%	29%	29%
Not very interested	20%	20%	20%	17%	22%	19%	20%	18%	26%	22%	18%	23%
Not at all interested	36%	27%	44%	40%	33%	38%	32%	37%	31%	33%	38%	31%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	9%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(607)	(809)	(161)	(268)	(512)	(475)	(985)	(139)	(185)	(875)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very interested	12%	13%	10%	15%	14%	19%	12%	10%	17%	44%	6%	2%	0%
Somewhat interested	29%	27%	35%	28%	27%	32%	24%	39%	28%	33%	55%	17%	3%
Not very interested	20%	19%	20%	19%	23%	16%	20%	21%	17%	9%	25%	38%	8%
Not at all interested	36%	39%	33%	35%	36%	32%	42%	28%	35%	12%	12%	42%	87%
Not sure	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(484)	(393)	(395)	(554)	(454)	(417)	(437)	(423)	(306)	(432)	(278)	(336)

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10A. Favorability of Athletes (First Set) — Steph Curry

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	27%	30%	24%	31%	28%	25%	27%	20%	54%	33%	26%	30%
Somewhat favorable	29%	31%	27%	30%	29%	30%	27%	31%	27%	26%	29%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	9%	4%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	2%	7%	7%	6%
Very unfavorable	4%	7%	1%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	10%	5%	3%
Don't know	33%	23%	43%	28%	30%	36%	38%	38%	16%	25%	34%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,392)	(593)	(799)	(159)	(262)	(508)	(463)	(970)	(137)	(179)	(858)	(534)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	27%	39%	24%	21%	33%	21%	36%	28%	20%	51%	28%	24%	9%
Somewhat favorable	29%	29%	32%	28%	33%	30%	29%	33%	26%	29%	38%	33%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	8%	4%	6%	10%	8%	6%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%
Don't know	33%	25%	36%	38%	30%	37%	28%	28%	40%	7%	25%	34%	68%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,392)	(482)	(382)	(386)	(548)	(448)	(414)	(426)	(415)	(300)	(426)	(271)	(332)

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10B. Favorability of Athletes (First Set) — LeBron James

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	21%	23%	20%	24%	25%	16%	22%	15%	46%	29%	22%	20%
Somewhat favorable	35%	32%	37%	42%	30%	33%	36%	37%	26%	30%	34%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	7%	13%	11%	11%	13%	7%	5%	9%	14%
Very unfavorable	16%	23%	9%	4%	19%	21%	15%	17%	8%	19%	17%	12%
Don't know	18%	12%	23%	23%	13%	20%	15%	18%	12%	16%	18%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,398)	(597)	(801)	(158)	(265)	(504)	(471)	(977)	(135)	(180)	(862)	(536)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	21%	33%	17%	17%	27%	15%	27%	25%	15%	33%	24%	19%	8%
Somewhat favorable	35%	41%	37%	28%	45%	28%	45%	40%	22%	28%	38%	45%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	7%	11%	15%	8%	19%	9%	8%	15%	13%	8%	14%	11%
Very unfavorable	16%	6%	16%	25%	4%	25%	5%	12%	30%	20%	19%	9%	13%
Don't know	18%	14%	20%	16%	16%	13%	15%	15%	17%	6%	11%	14%	40%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,398)	(479)	(386)	(390)	(549)	(450)	(411)	(429)	(420)	(303)	(428)	(273)	(331)

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10C. Favorability of Athletes (First Set) — Patrick Mahomes

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	18%	22%	15%	11%	15%	18%	28%	19%	26%	16%	19%	17%
Somewhat favorable	32%	34%	30%	33%	31%	33%	30%	32%	25%	36%	30%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	9%	7%	10%	10%	10%	11%	6%	4%	9%	11%
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	7%	14%	10%	6%	5%	8%	5%	12%	10%	6%
Don't know	32%	25%	40%	35%	34%	33%	27%	29%	38%	31%	33%	32%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(594)	(802)	(160)	(263)	(507)	(466)	(974)	(136)	(181)	(860)	(536)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	18%	22%	14%	21%	20%	23%	15%	20%	21%	34%	24%	10%	2%
Somewhat favorable	32%	32%	33%	33%	34%	35%	33%	36%	31%	35%	38%	39%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	13%	7%	11%	10%	11%	7%	9%
Very unfavorable	8%	6%	7%	10%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	13%	6%	5%	8%
Don't know	32%	31%	37%	27%	29%	24%	33%	29%	29%	7%	21%	38%	65%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(478)	(386)	(389)	(548)	(449)	(412)	(429)	(418)	(300)	(429)	(274)	(331)

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10D. Favorability of Athletes (First Set) — Travis Kelce

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	17%	17%	16%	12%	16%	15%	24%	18%	26%	11%	16%	18%
Somewhat favorable	32%	34%	30%	31%	31%	34%	33%	33%	20%	40%	31%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	15%	19%	19%	14%	11%	17%	12%	8%	13%	20%
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	6%	11%	7%	9%	7%	9%	6%	8%	11%	4%
Don't know	27%	22%	32%	28%	27%	28%	25%	22%	37%	34%	29%	24%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,393)	(593)	(800)	(159)	(265)	(506)	(463)	(967)	(138)	(184)	(857)	(536)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	17%	24%	12%	16%	25%	17%	18%	18%	16%	32%	16%	13%	6%
Somewhat favorable	32%	38%	35%	29%	35%	33%	36%	36%	28%	33%	42%	38%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	14%	13%	17%	16%	19%	21%	12%	17%	15%	15%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	8%	5%	8%	10%	4%	11%	6%	8%	10%	12%	6%	6%	10%
Don't know	27%	20%	32%	27%	20%	21%	19%	27%	28%	8%	21%	26%	51%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,393)	(480)	(385)	(388)	(547)	(448)	(412)	(429)	(416)	(302)	(427)	(270)	(331)

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10E. Favorability of Athletes (First Set) — Shohei Ohtani

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	16%	23%	9%	16%	15%	16%	15%	14%	13%	18%	14%	19%
Somewhat favorable	23%	27%	20%	25%	30%	18%	22%	22%	20%	33%	21%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	6%	3%	9%	4%	2%	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	5%
Very unfavorable	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Don't know	54%	41%	67%	47%	49%	61%	57%	57%	57%	43%	58%	48%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(597)	(802)	(158)	(267)	(506)	(468)	(974)	(137)	(182)	(863)	(536)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	16%	18%	16%	13%	19%	13%	16%	20%	14%	34%	12%	11%	4%
Somewhat favorable	23%	24%	27%	22%	22%	26%	23%	28%	23%	35%	34%	17%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	2%	6%	6%	5%	6%	1%
Very unfavorable	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%
Don't know	54%	52%	51%	56%	55%	52%	54%	49%	54%	22%	47%	64%	86%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(478)	(387)	(392)	(548)	(452)	(413)	(431)	(420)	(304)	(428)	(274)	(330)

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10F. Favorability of Athletes (First Set) — Aaron Rodgers

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	12%	15%	8%	14%	9%	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%	12%	11%
Somewhat favorable	27%	29%	24%	22%	33%	24%	27%	25%	31%	33%	27%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	10%	9%	11%	14%	16%	15%	8%	8%	11%	15%
Very unfavorable	13%	16%	10%	10%	11%	15%	15%	14%	9%	15%	11%	16%
Don't know	36%	26%	46%	45%	36%	36%	29%	34%	41%	33%	38%	32%
Totals	101%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,392)	(594)	(798)	(159)	(264)	(503)	(466)	(969)	(138)	(180)	(861)	(531)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	12%	10%	11%	14%	6%	18%	7%	13%	15%	25%	11%	8%	2%
Somewhat favorable	27%	23%	27%	32%	19%	35%	18%	29%	32%	32%	35%	25%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	15%	9%	16%	12%	13%	14%	11%	17%	17%	10%	6%
Very unfavorable	13%	18%	10%	14%	21%	8%	20%	11%	10%	17%	13%	9%	12%
Don't know	36%	36%	38%	32%	38%	27%	42%	32%	32%	8%	24%	47%	70%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,392)	(478)	(387)	(386)	(545)	(448)	(414)	(427)	(414)	(301)	(428)	(271)	(329)

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10G. Favorability of Athletes (First Set) — Victor Wembanyama

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	10%	16%	4%	12%	11%	8%	10%	7%	21%	16%	10%	10%
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	16%	22%	25%	15%	12%	15%	26%	24%	16%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	4%	9%	2%	2%	4%	2%	8%	5%	3%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	1%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	9%	5%	2%
Don't know	64%	51%	76%	57%	51%	71%	75%	71%	49%	44%	65%	62%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,398)	(595)	(803)	(157)	(267)	(509)	(465)	(971)	(138)	(182)	(860)	(538)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	10%	14%	10%	6%	14%	5%	13%	10%	8%	28%	7%	4%	1%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	22%	17%	18%	20%	19%	24%	14%	28%	27%	13%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	1%
Very unfavorable	4%	2%	2%	7%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%
Don't know	64%	63%	60%	67%	65%	66%	63%	58%	66%	35%	58%	76%	90%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,398)	(479)	(390)	(388)	(549)	(450)	(408)	(432)	(421)	(302)	(428)	(272)	(333)

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10H. Favorability of Athletes (First Set) — Aaron Judge

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	9%	12%	6%	8%	7%	9%	12%	8%	14%	10%	8%	11%
Somewhat favorable	22%	28%	17%	20%	27%	21%	21%	21%	21%	32%	22%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	10%	3%	9%	9%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%
Very unfavorable	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Don't know	59%	44%	73%	58%	53%	63%	59%	59%	56%	46%	59%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(598)	(801)	(159)	(266)	(508)	(466)	(974)	(136)	(183)	(861)	(538)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	11%	27%	6%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	22%	20%	23%	25%	19%	29%	20%	24%	24%	36%	30%	17%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%	1%
Very unfavorable	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	1%	5%
Don't know	59%	60%	59%	55%	64%	50%	64%	56%	53%	23%	53%	71%	88%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(482)	(386)	(388)	(550)	(449)	(411)	(432)	(419)	(303)	(427)	(273)	(333)

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11A. Favorability of Athletes (Second Set) — Simone Biles

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	35%	30%	39%	27%	32%	37%	41%	34%	52%	30%	31%	42%
Somewhat favorable	28%	30%	27%	29%	34%	25%	25%	29%	23%	35%	28%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	10%	4%	5%	7%	6%	11%	9%	5%	3%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	9%	5%	6%
Don't know	25%	22%	27%	34%	23%	26%	17%	23%	16%	24%	29%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(600)	(799)	(157)	(265)	(507)	(470)	(978)	(134)	(180)	(861)	(538)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	35%	60%	35%	18%	60%	21%	58%	35%	19%	45%	33%	37%	27%
Somewhat favorable	28%	21%	32%	30%	24%	32%	21%	33%	28%	29%	34%	30%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	2%	6%	14%	2%	14%	2%	6%	14%	6%	9%	8%	4%
Very unfavorable	6%	2%	6%	8%	1%	9%	1%	5%	10%	8%	4%	2%	9%
Don't know	25%	15%	22%	30%	12%	24%	17%	21%	28%	12%	20%	24%	42%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(476)	(388)	(393)	(547)	(452)	(412)	(431)	(420)	(303)	(430)	(274)	(331)

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11B. Favorability of Athletes (Second Set) — Caitlin Clark

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	31%	37%	26%	22%	26%	32%	44%	35%	25%	30%	29%	35%
Somewhat favorable	25%	30%	20%	23%	29%	21%	27%	27%	18%	24%	21%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	5%	5%	12%	5%	6%	5%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	2%	3%	8%	6%	6%	3%
Don't know	33%	23%	43%	46%	30%	35%	22%	30%	37%	35%	37%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,403)	(602)	(801)	(158)	(266)	(509)	(470)	(980)	(137)	(181)	(865)	(538)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	31%	37%	28%	33%	35%	42%	33%	30%	37%	52%	34%	24%	17%
Somewhat favorable	25%	22%	27%	29%	24%	24%	20%	31%	27%	22%	33%	28%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	4%	6%	5%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	9%	3%	2%	6%
Don't know	33%	31%	36%	27%	31%	23%	36%	29%	26%	10%	26%	41%	59%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,403)	(477)	(392)	(394)	(549)	(452)	(413)	(433)	(420)	(304)	(430)	(276)	(330)

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11C. Favorability of Athletes (Second Set) — Sophie Cunningham

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	20%	26%	14%	10%	15%	23%	29%	24%	12%	16%	19%	21%
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	16%	19%	25%	16%	13%	16%	25%	26%	17%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	4%	5%	11%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%
Don't know	52%	41%	62%	60%	43%	55%	51%	51%	56%	46%	54%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(598)	(798)	(156)	(265)	(506)	(469)	(980)	(131)	(180)	(856)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	20%	13%	19%	29%	9%	39%	10%	18%	33%	35%	22%	15%	9%
Somewhat favorable	18%	17%	23%	17%	16%	16%	15%	25%	16%	23%	23%	15%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	9%	5%	6%	3%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	7%	2%	7%	2%	6%	3%	4%	8%	4%	2%	3%
Don't know	52%	59%	48%	45%	63%	39%	61%	49%	41%	25%	46%	62%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(478)	(387)	(390)	(550)	(447)	(411)	(433)	(418)	(303)	(428)	(275)	(328)

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11D. Favorability of Athletes (Second Set) — Kyle Busch

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	13%	15%	11%	7%	11%	14%	17%	15%	9%	10%	14%	11%
Somewhat favorable	27%	31%	23%	19%	29%	29%	29%	30%	24%	24%	28%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	9%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	3%
Don't know	52%	44%	61%	65%	49%	52%	46%	48%	56%	53%	49%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(598)	(798)	(155)	(265)	(506)	(470)	(978)	(134)	(179)	(858)	(538)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	13%	12%	8%	18%	9%	21%	9%	13%	16%	23%	14%	10%	4%
Somewhat favorable	27%	18%	28%	36%	17%	39%	15%	31%	36%	32%	34%	25%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%	2%	1%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%
Don't know	52%	63%	54%	38%	68%	34%	70%	48%	39%	33%	43%	61%	74%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(477)	(387)	(391)	(549)	(448)	(413)	(431)	(418)	(301)	(427)	(274)	(331)

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11E. Favorability of Athletes (Second Set) — Tiger Woods

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	13%	18%	7%	10%	15%	11%	14%	8%	29%	19%	13%	12%
Somewhat favorable	30%	33%	26%	32%	30%	29%	29%	29%	34%	35%	31%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	22%	29%	16%	24%	29%	32%	30%	16%	16%	23%	31%
Very unfavorable	17%	14%	20%	9%	18%	19%	20%	19%	13%	9%	16%	19%
Don't know	15%	12%	18%	32%	14%	13%	5%	13%	8%	20%	18%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,400)	(602)	(798)	(156)	(265)	(508)	(471)	(982)	(135)	(178)	(861)	(539)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	13%	11%	15%	13%	9%	13%	9%	13%	16%	26%	11%	10%	4%
Somewhat favorable	30%	25%	35%	34%	24%	32%	23%	39%	27%	28%	38%	32%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	26%	30%	21%	24%	35%	26%	34%	19%	27%	21%	27%	26%	27%
Very unfavorable	17%	20%	15%	17%	21%	17%	19%	15%	17%	16%	15%	17%	22%
Don't know	15%	13%	15%	13%	12%	13%	15%	14%	13%	9%	9%	16%	28%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,400)	(479)	(389)	(391)	(549)	(449)	(413)	(432)	(420)	(303)	(430)	(274)	(331)

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11F. Favorability of Athletes (Second Set) — Phil Mickelson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	11%	13%	8%	4%	8%	11%	19%	11%	11%	13%	11%	10%
Somewhat favorable	27%	31%	24%	17%	25%	31%	33%	30%	27%	20%	25%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	10%	4%	6%	9%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	8%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know	49%	38%	60%	67%	53%	47%	33%	45%	50%	56%	52%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,400)	(599)	(801)	(157)	(266)	(509)	(468)	(979)	(136)	(180)	(861)	(539)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	11%	8%	8%	17%	6%	17%	9%	9%	16%	20%	14%	6%	2%
Somewhat favorable	27%	23%	31%	31%	23%	40%	17%	32%	35%	34%	38%	19%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%	7%	9%	6%	10%	5%	9%	3%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	3%	7%	7%	4%	8%	6%	1%	7%
Don't know	49%	58%	49%	38%	56%	32%	60%	44%	38%	27%	37%	64%	75%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,400)	(478)	(389)	(392)	(549)	(450)	(413)	(432)	(419)	(304)	(428)	(275)	(331)

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11G. Favorability of Athletes (Second Set) — Angel Reese

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	9%	8%	10%	11%	11%	9%	6%	3%	41%	10%	9%	10%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	14%	21%	18%	11%	13%	13%	21%	24%	15%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	14%	4%	5%	12%	8%	9%	10%	9%	6%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	12%	18%	7%	11%	7%	14%	18%	15%	0%	11%	13%	12%
Don't know	54%	43%	65%	52%	52%	58%	54%	59%	28%	49%	55%	53%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(601)	(798)	(154)	(267)	(507)	(471)	(981)	(136)	(178)	(861)	(538)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	9%	17%	8%	4%	15%	5%	13%	10%	6%	20%	8%	7%	4%
Somewhat favorable	15%	19%	18%	11%	16%	13%	17%	23%	9%	21%	21%	14%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	3%	11%	11%	5%	14%	5%	10%	12%	17%	10%	6%	1%
Very unfavorable	12%	5%	12%	21%	5%	24%	3%	13%	22%	21%	14%	5%	10%
Don't know	54%	56%	51%	53%	59%	44%	62%	45%	50%	21%	48%	68%	81%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(478)	(389)	(392)	(550)	(451)	(412)	(431)	(421)	(304)	(430)	(274)	(331)

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11H. Favorability of Athletes (Second Set) — Bryson DeChambeau

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	6%	7%	4%	8%	4%	5%	7%	5%	9%	10%	5%	7%
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	14%	15%	22%	10%	13%	14%	21%	17%	15%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	7%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	1%	4%	5%
Very unfavorable	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	0%	6%	4%	2%
Don't know	72%	65%	79%	67%	67%	78%	73%	73%	66%	66%	72%	72%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,405)	(602)	(803)	(158)	(266)	(509)	(472)	(981)	(136)	(181)	(864)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	6%	4%	3%	10%	2%	12%	4%	6%	8%	15%	5%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	15%	13%	16%	17%	10%	18%	11%	18%	17%	21%	21%	12%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	7%	2%	1%
Very unfavorable	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	4%
Don't know	72%	77%	73%	65%	81%	63%	79%	67%	67%	53%	64%	82%	93%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,405)	(481)	(388)	(394)	(552)	(452)	(413)	(436)	(420)	(305)	(431)	(275)	(332)

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12. Support for Transgender Athletes on Teams Matching Gender Identity

Do you support or oppose allowing transgender student athletes to play on sports teams that match their gender identity, rather than the sex they were assigned at birth?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	12%	10%	13%	25%	13%	7%	5%	13%	5%	9%	10%	15%
Somewhat support	11%	8%	14%	18%	9%	8%	13%	12%	9%	9%	10%	14%
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	10%	10%	14%	9%	10%	9%	13%	14%	8%	15%
Strongly oppose	51%	54%	48%	30%	46%	59%	63%	56%	45%	42%	54%	46%
Not sure	16%	16%	15%	17%	19%	16%	9%	10%	28%	26%	18%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,412)	(604)	(808)	(159)	(268)	(511)	(474)	(983)	(138)	(184)	(872)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Strongly support	12%	24%	9%	3%	25%	1%	31%	6%	2%	7%	10%	16%	16%
Somewhat support	11%	20%	12%	4%	21%	4%	24%	10%	2%	10%	13%	11%	10%
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	12%	7%	15%	5%	14%	14%	5%	10%	11%	16%	6%
Strongly oppose	51%	21%	53%	79%	21%	85%	14%	49%	83%	62%	53%	39%	53%
Not sure	16%	21%	15%	7%	18%	5%	16%	21%	7%	11%	13%	18%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,412)	(483)	(392)	(393)	(554)	(452)	(415)	(436)	(422)	(305)	(432)	(277)	(336)

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13. Perceived Share of Transgender NCAA Athletes

What share of athletes currently competing in NCAA sports do you think identify as transgender?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
None	3%	3%	4%	8%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%
Less than 1%	28%	33%	23%	27%	21%	27%	35%	33%	19%	18%	19%	44%
1% - 5%	15%	12%	19%	13%	17%	15%	15%	17%	9%	10%	14%	17%
6% - 10%	6%	7%	5%	7%	9%	3%	4%	5%	4%	11%	6%	4%
11% - 15%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%
16% - 20%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%
21% - 25%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
More than 25%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Not sure	40%	40%	41%	37%	39%	45%	38%	34%	53%	46%	47%	27%
Totals	101%	102%	101%	100%	99%	99%	102%	99%	98%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(605)	(810)	(160)	(268)	(512)	(475)	(986)	(139)	(183)	(873)	(542)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
None	3%	4%	1%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%	3%
Less than 1%	28%	39%	28%	18%	48%	23%	48%	20%	22%	32%	25%	31%	27%
1% - 5%	15%	17%	13%	19%	13%	19%	16%	13%	19%	16%	18%	15%	14%
6% - 10%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	8%	3%	4%
11% - 15%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%
16% - 20%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
21% - 25%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
More than 25%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	40%	29%	42%	43%	24%	40%	22%	48%	39%	29%	37%	43%	47%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	98%	99%	101%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(483)	(393)	(396)	(554)	(455)	(416)	(437)	(424)	(306)	(433)	(277)	(336)

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14. Who Should Decide on Transgender Student Athletes

Which should have the larger say about whether transgender student athletes can play on sports teams that match their gender identity?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Athletics organizations	35%	35%	36%	37%	39%	32%	34%	37%	29%	36%	32%	41%
Laws	31%	34%	28%	23%	23%	37%	38%	33%	35%	22%	32%	30%
Neither	13%	14%	13%	22%	14%	10%	10%	12%	11%	21%	15%	10%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	17%	24%	21%	18%	19%	25%	20%	21%	19%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(607)	(808)	(161)	(268)	(511)	(475)	(986)	(138)	(184)	(873)	(542)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Athletics organizations	35%	51%	38%	21%	49%	25%	51%	40%	20%	38%	38%	41%	30%
Laws	31%	15%	29%	50%	15%	53%	12%	27%	52%	40%	29%	26%	33%
Neither	13%	14%	15%	12%	18%	9%	17%	13%	12%	11%	15%	11%	13%
Not sure	20%	20%	18%	17%	18%	13%	20%	20%	15%	12%	18%	22%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(483)	(392)	(396)	(554)	(455)	(417)	(436)	(424)	(305)	(433)	(278)	(335)

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15. Approval of Enes Kanter Freedom's WNBA Eligibility Challenge

In August, former NBA player Enes Kanter Freedom challenged transgender-inclusion policies by declaring himself eligible for the WNBA. Do you approve or disapprove of Freedom's actions?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly approve	15%	22%	9%	11%	14%	18%	17%	18%	6%	11%	14%	18%
Somewhat approve	15%	18%	12%	18%	16%	14%	13%	14%	15%	21%	18%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	11%	14%	14%	7%	10%	10%	8%	13%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	36%	32%	39%	31%	30%	41%	40%	38%	40%	29%	34%	39%
Not sure	23%	16%	29%	27%	26%	20%	20%	21%	31%	26%	23%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(605)	(809)	(159)	(268)	(512)	(475)	(984)	(139)	(184)	(873)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Strongly approve	15%	6%	16%	24%	4%	31%	5%	13%	30%	25%	13%	10%	14%
Somewhat approve	15%	12%	18%	19%	10%	16%	13%	21%	15%	17%	21%	10%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	15%	11%	8%	14%	7%	15%	12%	6%	10%	12%	18%	6%
Strongly disapprove	36%	42%	34%	33%	46%	34%	44%	30%	34%	38%	35%	34%	39%
Not sure	23%	26%	21%	16%	26%	13%	23%	24%	16%	10%	19%	29%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(483)	(393)	(394)	(554)	(454)	(416)	(437)	(422)	(306)	(432)	(277)	(336)

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16. Support for Universities Paying College Athletes

Do you support or oppose the current system in which college athletes can be paid by their universities beyond scholarships?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	16%	17%	15%	19%	22%	12%	13%	10%	42%	21%	16%	17%
Somewhat support	30%	31%	30%	36%	34%	31%	22%	31%	26%	34%	29%	33%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	14%	9%	9%	18%	22%	18%	6%	10%	15%	14%
Strongly oppose	18%	20%	16%	8%	11%	20%	32%	22%	8%	10%	16%	22%
Not sure	21%	16%	25%	29%	24%	20%	11%	18%	18%	25%	24%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(605)	(810)	(161)	(268)	(512)	(474)	(985)	(139)	(184)	(874)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Strongly support	16%	28%	15%	9%	21%	10%	26%	17%	7%	28%	13%	15%	10%
Somewhat support	30%	34%	31%	29%	30%	29%	35%	36%	24%	29%	40%	28%	24%
Somewhat oppose	15%	12%	15%	18%	13%	19%	11%	13%	22%	15%	15%	17%	13%
Strongly oppose	18%	11%	17%	26%	18%	25%	12%	15%	29%	17%	17%	14%	26%
Not sure	21%	15%	22%	19%	19%	16%	16%	21%	18%	11%	15%	25%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(483)	(392)	(396)	(554)	(455)	(416)	(437)	(423)	(306)	(432)	(277)	(336)

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17. Who Should Be Paid More at State Universities

Who should be paid more with taxpayer money at state universities?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
College football coaches	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%	6%
College football quarterbacks	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	5%	3%	5%	14%	8%	7%	4%
College professors	57%	58%	56%	53%	55%	58%	61%	62%	47%	49%	51%	69%
Not sure	32%	29%	35%	36%	32%	31%	31%	29%	32%	37%	37%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,411)	(603)	(808)	(160)	(268)	(510)	(473)	(985)	(137)	(183)	(871)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
College football coaches	5%	3%	8%	5%	4%	8%	2%	6%	7%	9%	6%	4%	1%
College football quarterbacks	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	8%	8%	9%	8%	4%	2%
College professors	57%	69%	55%	53%	75%	50%	77%	57%	48%	55%	56%	65%	61%
Not sure	32%	22%	32%	34%	17%	35%	18%	29%	37%	27%	29%	28%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,411)	(481)	(392)	(394)	(552)	(453)	(414)	(437)	(421)	(305)	(431)	(277)	(334)

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18A. Favorability of Public Figures — Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	21%	20%	21%	19%	20%	20%	24%	20%	28%	23%	16%	31%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	16%	20%	23%	12%	15%	15%	20%	21%	17%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	7%	6%	7%	8%	11%	8%	7%
Very unfavorable	27%	35%	19%	13%	15%	35%	41%	34%	6%	15%	27%	27%
Don't know	27%	18%	36%	38%	33%	26%	15%	24%	39%	29%	32%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(603)	(806)	(157)	(268)	(510)	(474)	(983)	(136)	(183)	(868)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	21%	51%	13%	2%	52%	1%	54%	15%	3%	26%	16%	21%	22%
Somewhat favorable	17%	23%	20%	9%	26%	7%	24%	22%	8%	12%	20%	22%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	2%	10%	11%	6%	10%	4%	11%	9%	8%	12%	3%	6%
Very unfavorable	27%	2%	26%	52%	1%	64%	1%	19%	59%	34%	26%	20%	29%
Don't know	27%	22%	30%	26%	15%	17%	16%	32%	21%	20%	26%	34%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(482)	(391)	(395)	(553)	(455)	(415)	(435)	(423)	(305)	(430)	(276)	(335)

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18B. Favorability of Public Figures — Gavin Newsom

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	15%	15%	15%	10%	12%	15%	22%	13%	25%	15%	12%	20%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	19%	23%	21%	19%	17%	19%	19%	26%	19%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	9%	11%	13%	11%	7%	9%	12%	9%	9%	13%
Very unfavorable	29%	36%	22%	22%	19%	32%	40%	35%	8%	21%	29%	28%
Don't know	26%	17%	35%	34%	35%	23%	15%	24%	35%	28%	31%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(603)	(806)	(158)	(268)	(510)	(473)	(981)	(138)	(183)	(869)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	15%	31%	11%	6%	31%	6%	26%	19%	4%	21%	13%	11%	15%
Somewhat favorable	20%	33%	19%	9%	35%	8%	38%	19%	8%	18%	22%	23%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	8%	13%	11%	11%	6%	11%	15%	6%	9%	12%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	29%	5%	31%	50%	5%	62%	7%	18%	61%	35%	28%	24%	29%
Don't know	26%	23%	25%	25%	18%	18%	17%	29%	21%	16%	24%	32%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(482)	(392)	(394)	(553)	(453)	(414)	(435)	(424)	(305)	(430)	(276)	(335)

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18C. Favorability of Public Figures — Mark Cuban

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	12%	16%	9%	9%	13%	14%	12%	11%	19%	15%	12%	12%
Somewhat favorable	27%	28%	27%	24%	26%	27%	32%	29%	24%	29%	24%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	20%	15%	14%	17%	17%	21%	20%	16%	14%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	12%	16%	8%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	2%	15%	14%	9%
Don't know	31%	20%	42%	41%	33%	30%	23%	28%	39%	27%	33%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(602)	(807)	(158)	(267)	(510)	(474)	(981)	(138)	(183)	(869)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	12%	20%	10%	10%	18%	7%	15%	15%	9%	23%	12%	8%	5%
Somewhat favorable	27%	29%	32%	25%	37%	26%	29%	33%	24%	30%	36%	20%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	13%	17%	23%	15%	24%	18%	13%	23%	18%	16%	24%	15%
Very unfavorable	12%	5%	10%	18%	4%	22%	7%	8%	20%	14%	11%	11%	12%
Don't know	31%	32%	31%	25%	26%	20%	31%	31%	23%	16%	25%	37%	47%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(481)	(392)	(395)	(553)	(453)	(413)	(437)	(423)	(305)	(430)	(276)	(335)

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18D. Favorability of Public Figures — Joe Rogan

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	11%	15%	7%	9%	9%	12%	11%	11%	8%	11%	12%	8%
Somewhat favorable	25%	29%	21%	20%	32%	26%	20%	24%	19%	32%	26%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	15%	15%	15%	15%	18%	15%	16%	17%	15%	17%
Very unfavorable	22%	22%	22%	25%	22%	22%	21%	25%	16%	17%	18%	31%
Don't know	26%	17%	35%	31%	23%	24%	30%	24%	41%	23%	29%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,408)	(602)	(806)	(157)	(268)	(510)	(473)	(982)	(137)	(182)	(867)	(541)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	11%	3%	9%	20%	3%	20%	2%	9%	20%	17%	10%	7%	6%
Somewhat favorable	25%	11%	29%	36%	8%	36%	10%	28%	37%	29%	31%	28%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	21%	18%	10%	22%	13%	23%	19%	10%	20%	14%	16%	13%
Very unfavorable	22%	39%	22%	8%	46%	10%	47%	17%	8%	21%	20%	20%	32%
Don't know	26%	26%	23%	26%	21%	22%	18%	26%	25%	13%	25%	28%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,408)	(482)	(390)	(395)	(553)	(455)	(413)	(435)	(424)	(306)	(430)	(275)	(334)

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18E. Favorability of Public Figures — Dana White

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	9%	14%	5%	10%	8%	8%	11%	10%	6%	14%	11%	6%
Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	14%	15%	24%	17%	13%	17%	13%	24%	19%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	5%	9%	13%	6%	6%	8%	13%	12%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	12%	15%	9%	14%	11%	11%	11%	13%	9%	8%	10%	15%
Don't know	53%	38%	67%	51%	44%	57%	59%	53%	59%	42%	52%	53%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,410)	(603)	(807)	(158)	(267)	(511)	(474)	(983)	(138)	(183)	(869)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	9%	5%	7%	17%	4%	17%	3%	7%	16%	13%	10%	6%	5%
Somewhat favorable	18%	7%	20%	26%	5%	26%	6%	21%	26%	24%	23%	15%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	10%	8%	12%	7%	13%	9%	6%	14%	7%	10%	4%
Very unfavorable	12%	17%	13%	6%	22%	7%	21%	10%	5%	20%	10%	7%	12%
Don't know	53%	61%	50%	44%	57%	43%	56%	53%	46%	29%	50%	62%	71%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,410)	(483)	(391)	(396)	(554)	(455)	(414)	(437)	(424)	(306)	(431)	(276)	(334)

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18F. Favorability of Public Figures — Pablo Torre

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	8%	10%	7%	12%	13%	5%	5%	7%	16%	10%	7%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	4%	7%	9%	3%	3%	5%	5%	11%	7%	2%
Very unfavorable	4%	7%	2%	10%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	6%	5%	3%
Don't know	78%	72%	85%	67%	70%	86%	86%	81%	74%	67%	77%	80%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,411)	(603)	(808)	(157)	(268)	(511)	(475)	(983)	(138)	(183)	(870)	(541)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	3%	6%	1%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	9%	2%	3%	0%
Somewhat favorable	8%	10%	9%	7%	10%	9%	10%	13%	5%	15%	11%	5%	1%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	2%	7%	8%	1%	6%	2%	7%	7%	6%	9%	4%	2%
Very unfavorable	4%	1%	5%	7%	1%	8%	1%	5%	6%	7%	2%	2%	6%
Don't know	78%	81%	78%	75%	82%	74%	83%	72%	79%	62%	76%	85%	91%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,411)	(482)	(392)	(396)	(553)	(455)	(414)	(437)	(424)	(306)	(432)	(275)	(335)

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19. Importance of 2028 Election

How important do you think the 2028 presidential election in the U.S. will be compared to previous presidential elections in your lifetime?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Much more important	48%	45%	51%	36%	35%	54%	64%	50%	53%	37%	47%	50%
Somewhat more important	19%	18%	20%	26%	17%	17%	18%	19%	13%	21%	17%	22%
About the same	24%	28%	19%	28%	32%	20%	16%	24%	24%	21%	24%	24%
Somewhat less important	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Much less important	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	8%	12%	7%	1%	4%	8%	19%	10%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(607)	(809)	(162)	(268)	(511)	(475)	(986)	(139)	(185)	(874)	(542)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Much more important	48%	64%	42%	43%	65%	47%	63%	48%	42%	51%	42%	51%	53%
Somewhat more important	19%	18%	19%	20%	20%	21%	22%	17%	18%	16%	24%	21%	17%
About the same	24%	13%	32%	28%	13%	27%	12%	27%	30%	27%	27%	22%	19%
Somewhat less important	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%
Much less important	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Not sure	7%	3%	5%	7%	1%	3%	0%	7%	8%	3%	6%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(484)	(393)	(396)	(554)	(455)	(417)	(437)	(424)	(306)	(433)	(278)	(335)

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20. 2028 Matchup: Newsom vs. Vance

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Gavin Newsom, a Democrat, and JD Vance, a Republican?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Gavin Newsom	41%	38%	44%	43%	38%	42%	42%	38%	59%	35%	37%	49%
JD Vance	36%	40%	31%	23%	30%	39%	47%	46%	17%	19%	36%	34%
Not sure	23%	22%	25%	34%	32%	19%	10%	16%	24%	46%	27%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,412)	(604)	(808)	(160)	(267)	(511)	(474)	(983)	(137)	(185)	(872)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Gavin Newsom	41%	85%	41%	5%	89%	5%	85%	44%	9%	40%	38%	45%	44%
JD Vance	36%	2%	25%	82%	1%	85%	5%	27%	75%	42%	39%	32%	31%
Not sure	23%	14%	34%	14%	11%	10%	10%	30%	16%	17%	23%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,412)	(483)	(393)	(393)	(553)	(454)	(417)	(436)	(422)	(306)	(429)	(277)	(336)

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21. 2028 Matchup: Ocasio-Cortez vs. Vance

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, a Democrat, and JD Vance, a Republican?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	40%	36%	43%	42%	37%	40%	41%	38%	54%	36%	35%	50%
JD Vance	38%	42%	34%	25%	32%	43%	47%	48%	19%	21%	38%	38%
Not sure	22%	22%	23%	33%	31%	17%	11%	14%	26%	43%	28%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(606)	(807)	(161)	(267)	(511)	(474)	(983)	(138)	(185)	(871)	(542)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	40%	85%	40%	3%	88%	4%	88%	39%	7%	35%	38%	44%	47%
JD Vance	38%	2%	28%	84%	1%	87%	5%	30%	77%	44%	42%	34%	33%
Not sure	22%	13%	32%	14%	10%	9%	8%	31%	16%	21%	20%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(484)	(392)	(394)	(554)	(454)	(417)	(435)	(423)	(306)	(432)	(276)	(336)

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22. 2028 Matchup: Cuban vs. Vance

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Mark Cuban, a Democrat, and JD Vance, a Republican?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Mark Cuban	39%	38%	40%	39%	36%	41%	41%	38%	55%	32%	36%	46%
JD Vance	34%	38%	30%	24%	29%	37%	45%	44%	14%	21%	34%	34%
Not sure	27%	24%	30%	37%	36%	22%	15%	18%	31%	46%	30%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(607)	(807)	(162)	(266)	(511)	(475)	(985)	(139)	(184)	(873)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Mark Cuban	39%	79%	41%	6%	83%	7%	80%	42%	9%	39%	38%	43%	41%
JD Vance	34%	1%	25%	78%	1%	82%	4%	25%	74%	41%	39%	29%	30%
Not sure	27%	21%	33%	17%	16%	11%	16%	33%	17%	21%	23%	27%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(483)	(393)	(394)	(553)	(454)	(415)	(437)	(423)	(305)	(432)	(277)	(336)

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23. 2028 Matchup: Buttigieg vs. Vance

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Pete Buttigieg, a Democrat, and JD Vance, a Republican?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pete Buttigieg	38%	36%	41%	38%	34%	39%	43%	38%	51%	33%	34%	48%
JD Vance	36%	41%	32%	24%	33%	39%	46%	46%	17%	24%	37%	35%
Not sure	25%	23%	27%	39%	33%	22%	11%	16%	32%	43%	30%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(606)	(809)	(161)	(268)	(511)	(475)	(986)	(138)	(184)	(874)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Pete Buttigieg	38%	81%	38%	3%	88%	5%	83%	41%	6%	38%	34%	44%	44%
JD Vance	36%	3%	27%	80%	1%	85%	6%	25%	78%	42%	38%	36%	32%
Not sure	25%	16%	35%	16%	11%	10%	12%	35%	16%	20%	28%	20%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,415)	(483)	(393)	(396)	(553)	(455)	(417)	(437)	(423)	(306)	(431)	(278)	(336)

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24. 2028 Three-Way Matchup: Newsom vs. Vance vs. Smith

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Gavin Newsom, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Stephen A. Smith, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Gavin Newsom	37%	35%	38%	32%	38%	35%	41%	34%	54%	33%	31%	47%
JD Vance	34%	38%	31%	22%	28%	38%	46%	45%	10%	22%	35%	33%
Stephen A. Smith	6%	6%	6%	10%	7%	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	37%	26%	21%	11%	15%	29%	40%	27%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(603)	(804)	(158)	(266)	(510)	(473)	(980)	(138)	(182)	(868)	(539)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Gavin Newsom	37%	79%	34%	5%	81%	4%	78%	39%	6%	36%	35%	40%	38%
JD Vance	34%	1%	24%	80%	1%	83%	3%	25%	75%	40%	40%	30%	30%
Stephen A. Smith	6%	4%	13%	1%	5%	5%	6%	9%	4%	9%	5%	5%	7%
Not sure	23%	15%	29%	15%	13%	8%	13%	26%	15%	15%	20%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(481)	(391)	(393)	(552)	(454)	(414)	(434)	(422)	(305)	(430)	(275)	(333)

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25. 2028 Three-Way Matchup: Ocasio-Cortez vs. Vance vs. Smith

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Stephen A. Smith, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	35%	31%	38%	38%	35%	32%	36%	33%	47%	36%	30%	44%
JD Vance	35%	39%	31%	23%	28%	40%	46%	46%	9%	21%	35%	34%
Stephen A. Smith	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	10%	4%	7%	5%
Not sure	24%	24%	24%	32%	31%	20%	14%	16%	33%	39%	28%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(605)	(804)	(159)	(267)	(508)	(475)	(981)	(138)	(184)	(869)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	35%	81%	29%	2%	80%	2%	83%	29%	6%	33%	34%	38%	39%
JD Vance	35%	1%	23%	82%	1%	84%	3%	26%	76%	41%	39%	31%	31%
Stephen A. Smith	6%	4%	14%	2%	5%	6%	4%	13%	3%	9%	7%	4%	6%
Not sure	24%	15%	34%	15%	14%	8%	11%	33%	16%	18%	21%	26%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(483)	(392)	(394)	(553)	(454)	(416)	(435)	(421)	(305)	(428)	(277)	(336)

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26. 2028 Three-Way Matchup: Cuban vs. Vance vs. Smith

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Mark Cuban, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Stephen A. Smith, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Mark Cuban	34%	31%	37%	28%	32%	36%	38%	33%	47%	31%	30%	41%
JD Vance	34%	38%	30%	24%	28%	37%	45%	43%	15%	22%	35%	33%
Stephen A. Smith	6%	6%	5%	12%	5%	5%	2%	6%	4%	2%	6%	5%
Not sure	26%	25%	28%	36%	35%	22%	15%	18%	34%	45%	29%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(602)	(805)	(159)	(266)	(510)	(472)	(979)	(139)	(182)	(868)	(539)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Mark Cuban	34%	74%	32%	4%	74%	6%	69%	37%	6%	34%	35%	36%	34%
JD Vance	34%	2%	24%	79%	1%	81%	6%	23%	74%	39%	39%	30%	29%
Stephen A. Smith	6%	3%	11%	2%	4%	6%	5%	10%	3%	7%	4%	7%	6%
Not sure	26%	21%	33%	14%	21%	8%	20%	31%	17%	19%	23%	27%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(481)	(392)	(391)	(552)	(451)	(414)	(435)	(419)	(305)	(428)	(276)	(334)

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27. 2028 Three-Way Matchup: Buttigieg vs. Vance vs. Smith

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Pete Buttigieg, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Stephen A. Smith, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pete Buttigieg	34%	29%	38%	27%	31%	35%	39%	34%	46%	30%	27%	46%
JD Vance	35%	38%	31%	22%	30%	39%	45%	45%	10%	21%	35%	34%
Stephen A. Smith	7%	8%	5%	12%	8%	6%	3%	5%	11%	6%	8%	4%
Not sure	25%	25%	25%	39%	32%	21%	12%	16%	34%	43%	30%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(601)	(808)	(159)	(266)	(510)	(474)	(983)	(136)	(183)	(870)	(539)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Pete Buttigieg	34%	78%	30%	2%	80%	3%	76%	33%	3%	33%	34%	34%	36%
JD Vance	35%	1%	24%	82%	2%	83%	3%	26%	75%	40%	39%	30%	30%
Stephen A. Smith	7%	4%	14%	2%	3%	5%	6%	10%	6%	10%	5%	8%	7%
Not sure	25%	17%	32%	15%	16%	9%	15%	31%	16%	17%	23%	28%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(483)	(392)	(392)	(554)	(452)	(416)	(435)	(421)	(305)	(428)	(278)	(335)

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28. 2028 Three-Way Matchup: Newsom vs. Vance vs. Rodgers

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Gavin Newsom, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Aaron Rodgers, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Gavin Newsom	37%	34%	39%	31%	35%	39%	40%	33%	52%	33%	32%	45%
JD Vance	35%	39%	30%	24%	28%	38%	46%	44%	18%	19%	35%	34%
Aaron Rodgers	7%	7%	7%	10%	10%	8%	2%	8%	5%	9%	8%	6%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	35%	27%	16%	12%	15%	25%	38%	25%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(604)	(809)	(160)	(267)	(511)	(475)	(984)	(138)	(184)	(872)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Gavin Newsom	37%	79%	35%	4%	83%	2%	78%	38%	7%	35%	35%	40%	39%
JD Vance	35%	2%	24%	81%	1%	83%	5%	25%	74%	41%	39%	31%	30%
Aaron Rodgers	7%	5%	15%	3%	4%	6%	4%	14%	5%	8%	9%	8%	6%
Not sure	21%	14%	27%	13%	12%	8%	14%	23%	15%	16%	17%	22%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(482)	(392)	(395)	(553)	(455)	(416)	(435)	(423)	(305)	(431)	(277)	(336)

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29. 2028 Three-Way Matchup: Ocasio-Cortez vs. Vance vs. Rodgers

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Aaron Rodgers, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	36%	32%	40%	37%	34%	35%	38%	34%	48%	38%	31%	45%
JD Vance	35%	40%	31%	25%	30%	39%	46%	45%	16%	22%	36%	35%
Aaron Rodgers	6%	7%	6%	4%	9%	8%	2%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%
Not sure	22%	21%	24%	34%	27%	18%	13%	15%	31%	36%	26%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(604)	(803)	(160)	(266)	(509)	(472)	(981)	(137)	(182)	(869)	(538)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	36%	83%	32%	1%	82%	2%	83%	33%	5%	33%	37%	38%	40%
JD Vance	35%	3%	25%	80%	1%	85%	3%	28%	74%	41%	41%	31%	30%
Aaron Rodgers	6%	3%	13%	4%	3%	5%	5%	12%	2%	8%	4%	8%	7%
Not sure	22%	11%	30%	16%	14%	9%	9%	27%	18%	18%	17%	22%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(478)	(391)	(394)	(551)	(452)	(415)	(431)	(422)	(304)	(428)	(276)	(335)

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30. 2028 Three-Way Matchup: Cuban vs. Vance vs. Rodgers

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Mark Cuban, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Aaron Rodgers, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Mark Cuban	34%	30%	37%	31%	31%	34%	38%	33%	47%	28%	29%	43%
JD Vance	34%	38%	29%	23%	27%	38%	45%	44%	15%	20%	34%	32%
Aaron Rodgers	6%	7%	6%	5%	9%	8%	2%	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%
Not sure	26%	25%	28%	41%	33%	20%	15%	17%	32%	45%	29%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(602)	(805)	(157)	(265)	(511)	(474)	(981)	(136)	(183)	(868)	(539)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Mark Cuban	34%	74%	30%	4%	76%	6%	70%	37%	7%	34%	35%	36%	33%
JD Vance	34%	2%	22%	79%	2%	81%	7%	23%	72%	39%	37%	29%	31%
Aaron Rodgers	6%	4%	14%	2%	3%	5%	5%	11%	4%	10%	5%	7%	5%
Not sure	26%	20%	34%	15%	19%	9%	19%	30%	17%	17%	23%	28%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(481)	(390)	(395)	(553)	(454)	(413)	(433)	(423)	(304)	(427)	(277)	(335)

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31. 2028 Three-Way Matchup: Buttigieg vs. Vance vs. Rodgers

Who would you be more likely to vote for in the 2028 presidential election if the candidates were Pete Buttigieg, a Democrat, JD Vance, a Republican, and Aaron Rodgers, an Independent?

Asked of a random three-fourths of respondents

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pete Buttigieg	36%	33%	39%	31%	33%	37%	41%	35%	46%	34%	30%	47%
JD Vance	34%	39%	30%	23%	28%	37%	46%	43%	18%	20%	35%	33%
Aaron Rodgers	7%	7%	7%	8%	11%	8%	2%	7%	5%	8%	8%	5%
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	39%	28%	18%	11%	15%	31%	38%	27%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(605)	(808)	(161)	(267)	(511)	(474)	(984)	(139)	(183)	(872)	(541)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Pete Buttigieg	36%	81%	31%	2%	82%	4%	80%	38%	4%	34%	36%	38%	38%
JD Vance	34%	2%	23%	80%	1%	82%	5%	24%	74%	40%	39%	31%	28%
Aaron Rodgers	7%	3%	15%	3%	3%	5%	4%	12%	4%	10%	6%	7%	7%
Not sure	23%	13%	31%	16%	14%	9%	11%	26%	18%	16%	19%	23%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(483)	(393)	(394)	(554)	(454)	(415)	(437)	(422)	(306)	(432)	(276)	(335)

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32. Excited About Democratic Vice Presidential Candidates

Which of the following would you be excited about as the 2028 Democratic vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Mark Kelly	32%	35%	29%	*	19%	34%	57%	38%	*	*	27%	39%
Mark Cuban	23%	28%	18%	*	25%	23%	28%	24%	*	*	23%	22%
Gretchen Whitmer	22%	19%	24%	*	16%	24%	30%	28%	*	*	18%	27%
Jon Stewart	20%	21%	19%	*	28%	21%	16%	25%	*	*	18%	23%
Wes Moore	11%	10%	13%	*	11%	9%	19%	10%	*	*	7%	18%
Matthew McConaughey	7%	6%	7%	*	13%	7%	5%	7%	*	*	9%	4%
Stephen A. Smith	7%	10%	5%	*	15%	3%	2%	5%	*	*	10%	2%
Steve Kerr	3%	5%	2%	*	5%	3%	2%	2%	*	*	4%	2%
Charles Barkley	3%	3%	4%	*	5%	4%	2%	3%	*	*	5%	1%
None of the above	20%	24%	17%	*	18%	19%	11%	17%	*	*	22%	18%
Not sure	15%	6%	22%	*	15%	14%	7%	10%	*	*	15%	15%
Unweighted N	(630)	(224)	(406)	(64)	(118)	(222)	(226)	(413)	(92)	(81)	(350)	(280)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Mark Kelly	32%	31%	38%	*	41%	*	36%	28%	*	34%	33%	28%	32%
Mark Cuban	23%	23%	22%	*	26%	*	22%	24%	*	39%	25%	14%	15%
Gretchen Whitmer	22%	23%	22%	*	28%	*	26%	17%	*	22%	26%	17%	22%
Jon Stewart	20%	17%	28%	*	25%	*	24%	16%	*	21%	18%	17%	24%
Wes Moore	11%	12%	8%	*	15%	*	14%	9%	*	14%	15%	7%	10%
Matthew McConaughey	7%	7%	6%	*	8%	*	5%	12%	*	9%	5%	9%	6%
Stephen A. Smith	7%	6%	8%	*	3%	*	4%	12%	*	11%	5%	9%	5%
Steve Kerr	3%	3%	6%	*	3%	*	2%	3%	*	8%	3%	2%	1%

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	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Charles Barkley	3%	2%	9%	*	2%	*	1%	9%	*	6%	5%	1%	2%
None of the above	20%	20%	18%	*	16%	*	21%	19%	*	16%	17%	22%	18%
Not sure	15%	17%	10%	*	11%	*	14%	13%	*	6%	14%	19%	22%
Unweighted N	(630)	(484)	(123)	(0)	(498)	(14)	(378)	(193)	(28)	(129)	(191)	(130)	(160)

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33. Satisfied With Democratic Vice Presidential Candidates

Which of the following would you be satisfied with as the 2028 Democratic vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party. Respondents were shown only candidates they had not selected in the previous question.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Mark Cuban	15%	16%	14%	*	10%	20%	18%	17%	*	*	14%	16%
Gretchen Whitmer	12%	16%	9%	*	8%	13%	17%	14%	*	*	11%	13%
Mark Kelly	9%	9%	9%	*	12%	7%	10%	11%	*	*	7%	12%
Jon Stewart	8%	7%	9%	*	10%	8%	7%	9%	*	*	7%	10%
Matthew McConaughey	8%	6%	9%	*	10%	10%	4%	6%	*	*	9%	6%
Wes Moore	8%	9%	7%	*	9%	9%	6%	11%	*	*	6%	10%
Steve Kerr	7%	7%	7%	*	8%	8%	2%	8%	*	*	6%	8%
Stephen A. Smith	6%	5%	6%	*	3%	10%	3%	4%	*	*	7%	4%
Charles Barkley	4%	4%	4%	*	4%	6%	1%	5%	*	*	4%	5%
None of the above	30%	35%	27%	*	19%	31%	33%	26%	*	*	30%	32%
Not sure	26%	18%	32%	*	33%	22%	20%	26%	*	*	30%	22%
Unweighted N	(630)	(224)	(406)	(64)	(118)	(222)	(226)	(413)	(92)	(81)	(350)	(280)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Mark Cuban	15%	15%	18%	*	14%	*	13%	16%	*	14%	14%	15%	16%
Gretchen Whitmer	12%	12%	15%	*	13%	*	14%	8%	*	14%	13%	9%	14%
Mark Kelly	9%	9%	8%	*	10%	*	10%	9%	*	13%	8%	5%	12%
Jon Stewart	8%	8%	9%	*	9%	*	9%	7%	*	13%	6%	8%	9%
Matthew McConaughey	8%	6%	17%	*	5%	*	6%	13%	*	7%	9%	4%	11%
Wes Moore	8%	8%	7%	*	10%	*	9%	6%	*	11%	4%	7%	10%
Steve Kerr	7%	7%	9%	*	7%	*	8%	6%	*	12%	2%	5%	10%
Stephen A. Smith	6%	4%	13%	*	5%	*	4%	9%	*	6%	6%	4%	8%

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	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Charles Barkley	4%	3%	7%	*	3%	*	4%	4%	*	4%	2%	5%	6%
None of the above	30%	30%	26%	*	30%	*	34%	27%	*	28%	26%	39%	26%
Not sure	26%	27%	25%	*	24%	*	24%	29%	*	14%	28%	31%	33%
Unweighted N	(630)	(484)	(123)	(0)	(498)	(14)	(378)	(193)	(28)	(129)	(191)	(130)	(160)

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34. Would Not Consider Democratic Vice Presidential Candidates

Which of the following would you not consider acceptable as the 2028 Democratic vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean toward the Democratic Party. Respondents were shown only candidates they had not selected in either of the two previous questions.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Charles Barkley	41%	53%	32%	*	39%	45%	54%	46%	*	*	37%	46%
Matthew McConaughey	35%	42%	30%	*	39%	33%	47%	43%	*	*	29%	44%
Stephen A. Smith	30%	40%	22%	*	29%	32%	37%	34%	*	*	25%	36%
Steve Kerr	20%	25%	16%	*	18%	22%	26%	24%	*	*	18%	23%
Jon Stewart	15%	19%	12%	*	12%	13%	23%	20%	*	*	13%	17%
Wes Moore	12%	17%	8%	*	15%	13%	15%	14%	*	*	12%	12%
Mark Cuban	11%	14%	9%	*	13%	10%	10%	15%	*	*	9%	14%
Gretchen Whitmer	8%	10%	7%	*	12%	9%	7%	9%	*	*	8%	9%
Mark Kelly	6%	8%	4%	*	11%	3%	3%	6%	*	*	5%	6%
None of the above	15%	14%	16%	*	9%	21%	14%	11%	*	*	12%	19%
Not sure	29%	20%	35%	*	29%	22%	16%	28%	*	*	34%	20%
Unweighted N	(630)	(224)	(406)	(64)	(118)	(222)	(226)	(413)	(92)	(81)	(350)	(280)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Charles Barkley	41%	40%	45%	*	49%	*	47%	33%	*	47%	43%	38%	36%
Matthew McConaughey	35%	36%	35%	*	42%	*	40%	29%	*	45%	32%	34%	30%
Stephen A. Smith	30%	30%	30%	*	36%	*	37%	20%	*	46%	27%	24%	22%
Steve Kerr	20%	20%	23%	*	23%	*	22%	19%	*	32%	22%	14%	15%
Jon Stewart	15%	16%	9%	*	16%	*	15%	15%	*	20%	11%	16%	11%
Wes Moore	12%	11%	19%	*	12%	*	10%	18%	*	17%	12%	14%	7%
Mark Cuban	11%	10%	16%	*	13%	*	14%	7%	*	24%	7%	6%	8%
Gretchen Whitmer	8%	7%	16%	*	9%	*	8%	12%	*	14%	8%	5%	6%

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	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Mark Kelly	6%	5%	8%	*	6%	*	7%	3%	*	11%	5%	6%	1%
None of the above	15%	15%	13%	*	12%	*	14%	19%	*	9%	17%	13%	17%
Not sure	29%	29%	22%	*	25%	*	27%	27%	*	19%	25%	37%	38%
Unweighted N	(630)	(484)	(123)	(0)	(498)	(14)	(378)	(193)	(28)	(129)	(191)	(130)	(160)

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35. Excited About Republican Vice Presidential Candidates

Which of the following would you be excited about as the 2028 Republican vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Marco Rubio	45%	49%	39%	*	*	59%	60%	48%	*	*	41%	53%
Donald Trump, Jr.	24%	22%	25%	*	*	31%	19%	23%	*	*	26%	19%
Joe Rogan	13%	15%	10%	*	*	13%	3%	9%	*	*	15%	6%
Nikki Haley	9%	9%	9%	*	*	10%	9%	9%	*	*	6%	15%
Dana White	7%	8%	6%	*	*	9%	3%	6%	*	*	9%	1%
Aaron Rodgers	4%	5%	3%	*	*	4%	2%	4%	*	*	6%	2%
Sophie Cunningham	4%	6%	3%	*	*	4%	1%	3%	*	*	4%	4%
Marjorie Taylor Greene	4%	4%	3%	*	*	2%	2%	2%	*	*	4%	3%
Pat McAfee	0%	0%	1%	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	*	0%	1%
None of the above	20%	20%	19%	*	*	12%	20%	19%	*	*	21%	16%
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	*	*	10%	11%	13%	*	*	15%	14%
Unweighted N	(514)	(260)	(254)	(41)	(76)	(193)	(204)	(418)	(12)	(53)	(325)	(189)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Marco Rubio	45%	*	*	45%	*	57%	*	29%	55%	52%	46%	*	48%
Donald Trump, Jr.	24%	*	*	25%	*	30%	*	20%	25%	25%	20%	*	31%
Joe Rogan	13%	*	*	12%	*	10%	*	12%	10%	8%	17%	*	13%
Nikki Haley	9%	*	*	8%	*	10%	*	11%	8%	7%	10%	*	7%
Dana White	7%	*	*	6%	*	4%	*	4%	6%	5%	14%	*	2%
Aaron Rodgers	4%	*	*	4%	*	4%	*	4%	4%	10%	3%	*	5%
Sophie Cunningham	4%	*	*	4%	*	3%	*	6%	4%	6%	3%	*	7%
Marjorie Taylor Greene	4%	*	*	3%	*	3%	*	1%	5%	4%	4%	*	1%

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		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Pat McAfee	0%	*	*	1%	*	0%	*	0%	1%	2%	0%	*	0%
None of the above	20%	*	*	18%	*	12%	*	29%	17%	23%	22%	*	16%
Not sure	14%	*	*	16%	*	9%	*	16%	13%	2%	8%	*	19%
Unweighted N	(514)	(0)	(96)	(396)	(14)	(401)	(12)	(114)	(370)	(123)	(171)	(90)	(107)

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36. Satisfied With Republican Vice Presidential Candidates

Which of the following would you be satisfied with as the 2028 Republican vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party. Respondents were shown only candidates they had not selected in the previous question.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Donald Trump, Jr.	10%	10%	10%	*	*	11%	11%	10%	*	*	10%	9%
Marco Rubio	8%	10%	6%	*	*	10%	10%	8%	*	*	8%	10%
Nikki Haley	8%	10%	6%	*	*	8%	12%	9%	*	*	6%	14%
Joe Rogan	7%	8%	5%	*	*	6%	9%	7%	*	*	7%	6%
Dana White	6%	7%	6%	*	*	6%	5%	6%	*	*	7%	6%
Aaron Rodgers	5%	8%	2%	*	*	6%	5%	4%	*	*	6%	5%
Sophie Cunningham	3%	4%	3%	*	*	4%	3%	4%	*	*	2%	6%
Marjorie Taylor Greene	1%	2%	1%	*	*	2%	2%	1%	*	*	1%	2%
Pat McAfee	1%	1%	1%	*	*	0%	1%	1%	*	*	0%	3%
None of the above	37%	39%	34%	*	*	35%	33%	36%	*	*	40%	30%
Not sure	28%	20%	38%	*	*	26%	26%	30%	*	*	28%	28%
Unweighted N	(514)	(260)	(254)	(41)	(76)	(193)	(204)	(418)	(12)	(53)	(325)	(189)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Donald Trump, Jr.	10%	*	*	9%	*	12%	*	6%	11%	12%	12%	*	11%
Marco Rubio	8%	*	*	7%	*	8%	*	5%	8%	13%	9%	*	4%
Nikki Haley	8%	*	*	8%	*	9%	*	6%	9%	15%	7%	*	6%
Joe Rogan	7%	*	*	6%	*	9%	*	5%	8%	11%	6%	*	6%
Dana White	6%	*	*	6%	*	7%	*	8%	6%	10%	7%	*	4%
Aaron Rodgers	5%	*	*	4%	*	4%	*	4%	5%	4%	8%	*	3%
Sophie Cunningham	3%	*	*	4%	*	3%	*	2%	4%	5%	4%	*	3%
Marjorie Taylor Greene	1%	*	*	1%	*	2%	*	2%	2%	3%	0%	*	3%

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		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Pat McAfee	1%	*	*	1%	*	2%	*	0%	1%	4%	1%	*	0%
None of the above	37%	*	*	38%	*	36%	*	43%	38%	36%	37%	*	35%
Not sure	28%	*	*	29%	*	26%	*	29%	26%	17%	24%	*	36%
Unweighted N	(514)	(0)	(96)	(396)	(14)	(401)	(12)	(114)	(370)	(123)	(171)	(90)	(107)

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37. Would Not Consider Republican Vice Presidential Candidates

Which of the following would you not consider acceptable as the 2028 Republican vice presidential candidate? Select all that apply.

Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean toward the Republican Party. Respondents were shown only candidates they had not selected in either of the two previous questions.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Marjorie Taylor Greene	34%	42%	26%	*	*	40%	44%	39%	*	*	33%	38%
Aaron Rodgers	33%	36%	29%	*	*	32%	41%	36%	*	*	30%	39%
Joe Rogan	30%	35%	24%	*	*	25%	37%	34%	*	*	25%	41%
Pat McAfee	28%	36%	19%	*	*	22%	40%	31%	*	*	25%	34%
Sophie Cunningham	26%	30%	22%	*	*	25%	37%	31%	*	*	24%	32%
Dana White	26%	34%	16%	*	*	18%	35%	29%	*	*	21%	35%
Nikki Haley	24%	28%	20%	*	*	23%	25%	24%	*	*	24%	22%
Donald Trump, Jr.	21%	24%	18%	*	*	19%	32%	24%	*	*	17%	30%
Marco Rubio	8%	8%	8%	*	*	2%	4%	9%	*	*	9%	5%
None of the above	16%	19%	12%	*	*	10%	14%	12%	*	*	19%	10%
Not sure	26%	20%	34%	*	*	23%	22%	26%	*	*	25%	29%
Unweighted N	(514)	(260)	(254)	(41)	(76)	(193)	(204)	(418)	(12)	(53)	(325)	(189)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Marjorie Taylor Greene	34%	*	*	34%	*	39%	*	32%	39%	38%	33%	*	37%
Aaron Rodgers	33%	*	*	32%	*	35%	*	29%	36%	39%	38%	*	20%
Joe Rogan	30%	*	*	28%	*	30%	*	39%	30%	37%	36%	*	18%
Pat McAfee	28%	*	*	26%	*	30%	*	31%	30%	35%	34%	*	16%
Sophie Cunningham	26%	*	*	25%	*	31%	*	27%	29%	32%	28%	*	16%
Dana White	26%	*	*	24%	*	28%	*	25%	29%	33%	30%	*	15%
Nikki Haley	24%	*	*	25%	*	26%	*	26%	25%	28%	24%	*	24%
Donald Trump, Jr.	21%	*	*	17%	*	19%	*	26%	22%	24%	25%	*	13%

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		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Marco Rubio	8%	*	*	8%	*	4%	*	17%	6%	4%	10%	*	7%
None of the above	16%	*	*	15%	*	14%	*	13%	16%	21%	14%	*	10%
Not sure	26%	*	*	28%	*	24%	*	22%	24%	14%	23%	*	40%
Unweighted N	(514)	(0)	(96)	(396)	(14)	(401)	(12)	(114)	(370)	(123)	(171)	(90)	(107)

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38A. More or Less Likely To Vote for Candidate by Background — A state legislator

In general, do you think that if a political candidate had the following background it would make you more or less likely to vote for them?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More likely	45%	48%	41%	50%	42%	42%	48%	47%	43%	42%	39%	56%
Less likely	7%	8%	7%	2%	7%	8%	11%	9%	8%	4%	6%	10%
Neither more nor less likely	36%	37%	36%	32%	34%	42%	35%	35%	36%	35%	40%	29%
Not sure	12%	7%	16%	17%	17%	8%	5%	9%	13%	19%	15%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(602)	(805)	(159)	(266)	(509)	(473)	(983)	(137)	(181)	(867)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
More likely	45%	59%	42%	38%	63%	38%	63%	41%	38%	51%	44%	47%	40%
Less likely	7%	4%	7%	10%	5%	10%	2%	9%	9%	10%	9%	3%	7%
Neither more nor less likely	36%	29%	43%	40%	27%	41%	29%	40%	41%	37%	36%	36%	40%
Not sure	12%	8%	8%	11%	5%	10%	5%	10%	11%	3%	11%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(480)	(391)	(394)	(551)	(454)	(413)	(435)	(423)	(305)	(430)	(277)	(333)

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38B. More or Less Likely To Vote for Candidate by Background — A member of the military

In general, do you think that if a political candidate had the following background it would make you more or less likely to vote for them?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More likely	44%	48%	41%	27%	38%	51%	55%	49%	33%	35%	43%	47%
Less likely	10%	10%	9%	17%	14%	5%	6%	8%	17%	9%	10%	9%
Neither more nor less likely	35%	34%	36%	42%	32%	34%	34%	35%	37%	35%	33%	38%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	14%	16%	10%	4%	7%	13%	22%	14%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,408)	(603)	(805)	(159)	(266)	(510)	(473)	(983)	(137)	(182)	(867)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
More likely	44%	32%	48%	57%	36%	61%	31%	43%	58%	49%	44%	44%	43%
Less likely	10%	13%	5%	10%	12%	5%	16%	9%	7%	11%	6%	14%	11%
Neither more nor less likely	35%	43%	42%	24%	46%	26%	48%	38%	24%	36%	39%	30%	37%
Not sure	11%	12%	5%	9%	6%	8%	5%	11%	11%	4%	10%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,408)	(481)	(391)	(394)	(552)	(453)	(413)	(436)	(424)	(306)	(430)	(277)	(333)

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38C. More or Less Likely To Vote for Candidate by Background — A mayor

In general, do you think that if a political candidate had the following background it would make you more or less likely to vote for them?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More likely	42%	45%	40%	51%	42%	40%	40%	43%	45%	43%	39%	50%
Less likely	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	10%	9%	9%	3%	7%	8%
Neither more nor less likely	39%	39%	39%	31%	35%	44%	44%	40%	35%	34%	41%	36%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	12%	17%	10%	6%	9%	11%	20%	14%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,403)	(601)	(802)	(156)	(266)	(509)	(472)	(981)	(136)	(181)	(863)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
More likely	42%	56%	42%	34%	59%	31%	63%	39%	35%	51%	41%	41%	40%
Less likely	7%	3%	6%	12%	3%	13%	2%	7%	10%	9%	8%	6%	6%
Neither more nor less likely	39%	31%	44%	44%	32%	46%	31%	44%	43%	35%	42%	40%	42%
Not sure	11%	9%	8%	11%	5%	9%	4%	10%	12%	5%	8%	13%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,403)	(481)	(390)	(392)	(552)	(452)	(413)	(434)	(422)	(302)	(431)	(277)	(332)

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38D. More or Less Likely To Vote for Candidate by Background — A business owner

In general, do you think that if a political candidate had the following background it would make you more or less likely to vote for them?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More likely	32%	37%	28%	27%	26%	37%	38%	39%	26%	18%	32%	33%
Less likely	15%	17%	13%	21%	16%	11%	14%	15%	16%	17%	14%	17%
Neither more nor less likely	41%	39%	43%	38%	40%	42%	43%	39%	44%	39%	40%	43%
Not sure	12%	7%	16%	15%	17%	10%	5%	7%	14%	26%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,405)	(601)	(804)	(157)	(266)	(511)	(471)	(983)	(135)	(181)	(864)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
More likely	32%	18%	33%	49%	19%	55%	16%	34%	47%	36%	39%	29%	25%
Less likely	15%	25%	14%	7%	23%	4%	29%	12%	7%	18%	14%	13%	20%
Neither more nor less likely	41%	45%	46%	36%	49%	34%	49%	43%	35%	39%	39%	44%	44%
Not sure	12%	12%	7%	8%	9%	7%	7%	11%	10%	7%	8%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,405)	(480)	(391)	(394)	(551)	(452)	(413)	(436)	(421)	(305)	(430)	(275)	(333)

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38E. More or Less Likely To Vote for Candidate by Background — A professional athlete

In general, do you think that if a political candidate had the following background it would make you more or less likely to vote for them?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More likely	7%	8%	6%	12%	10%	6%	2%	5%	12%	13%	7%	7%
Less likely	41%	43%	40%	37%	38%	40%	51%	47%	33%	32%	35%	53%
Neither more nor less likely	39%	39%	38%	36%	34%	42%	41%	40%	39%	29%	41%	33%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	15%	18%	13%	6%	9%	16%	26%	16%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(602)	(805)	(159)	(265)	(511)	(472)	(983)	(136)	(182)	(866)	(541)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
More likely	7%	8%	7%	7%	2%	7%	6%	9%	7%	10%	10%	4%	2%
Less likely	41%	51%	37%	40%	59%	41%	55%	36%	40%	43%	39%	40%	49%
Neither more nor less likely	39%	29%	48%	42%	31%	41%	32%	45%	40%	40%	40%	38%	37%
Not sure	13%	12%	8%	12%	7%	11%	7%	11%	14%	7%	11%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,407)	(481)	(390)	(394)	(552)	(454)	(412)	(435)	(424)	(306)	(431)	(275)	(333)

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38F. More or Less Likely To Vote for Candidate by Background — A TV commentator

In general, do you think that if a political candidate had the following background it would make you more or less likely to vote for them?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More likely	5%	8%	3%	6%	10%	4%	1%	4%	6%	9%	7%	3%
Less likely	43%	45%	41%	40%	39%	39%	55%	48%	36%	33%	36%	57%
Neither more nor less likely	39%	37%	42%	40%	34%	46%	37%	39%	48%	33%	42%	34%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	14%	17%	11%	7%	9%	10%	25%	15%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,405)	(601)	(804)	(158)	(263)	(511)	(473)	(982)	(137)	(180)	(866)	(539)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
More likely	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	3%	3%	3%	10%	9%	4%	5%	2%
Less likely	43%	51%	41%	38%	57%	41%	60%	37%	39%	47%	41%	41%	49%
Neither more nor less likely	39%	33%	47%	43%	34%	47%	30%	48%	39%	39%	44%	38%	38%
Not sure	12%	12%	7%	12%	6%	9%	7%	12%	12%	6%	10%	16%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,405)	(481)	(389)	(393)	(551)	(451)	(412)	(435)	(422)	(304)	(429)	(277)	(333)

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39A. Favorability of Media Figures — Pete Buttigieg

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	19%	20%	19%	9%	16%	21%	28%	21%	20%	16%	15%	28%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	15%	21%	18%	14%	15%	16%	25%	13%	14%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	9%	11%	12%	10%	7%	9%	8%	14%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	19%	26%	13%	10%	11%	23%	31%	26%	5%	13%	21%	17%
Don't know	34%	24%	44%	48%	43%	32%	18%	28%	42%	45%	41%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,403)	(602)	(801)	(156)	(266)	(508)	(473)	(979)	(137)	(183)	(863)	(540)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	19%	45%	15%	4%	49%	4%	47%	17%	3%	22%	18%	20%	20%
Somewhat favorable	17%	22%	17%	11%	26%	12%	25%	21%	9%	21%	17%	15%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	4%	10%	14%	4%	11%	6%	11%	14%	12%	13%	11%	4%
Very unfavorable	19%	2%	19%	37%	3%	48%	2%	10%	44%	23%	20%	18%	19%
Don't know	34%	27%	38%	34%	18%	26%	19%	41%	30%	22%	32%	37%	45%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,403)	(480)	(391)	(393)	(551)	(453)	(414)	(433)	(422)	(304)	(428)	(276)	(332)

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39B. Favorability of Media Figures — Charles Barkley

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	10%	12%	8%	6%	10%	12%	8%	9%	14%	10%	10%	9%
Somewhat favorable	35%	40%	30%	24%	32%	40%	40%	37%	31%	33%	33%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	16%	9%	8%	10%	14%	16%	13%	9%	16%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	6%	7%
Don't know	37%	26%	47%	58%	41%	25%	29%	35%	36%	35%	38%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,404)	(601)	(803)	(155)	(266)	(510)	(473)	(980)	(137)	(183)	(863)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	10%	11%	12%	7%	14%	10%	9%	12%	9%	22%	8%	5%	5%
Somewhat favorable	35%	29%	38%	39%	33%	41%	31%	38%	38%	40%	45%	32%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	9%	16%	14%	12%	15%	10%	15%	10%	15%	14%	9%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	9%	6%	5%	7%	11%	5%	7%	6%
Don't know	37%	40%	35%	30%	33%	27%	38%	35%	31%	17%	28%	42%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,404)	(481)	(390)	(393)	(552)	(454)	(414)	(433)	(422)	(306)	(428)	(275)	(332)

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39C. Favorability of Media Figures — Stephen A. Smith

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	5%	8%	3%	8%	8%	2%	4%	5%	9%	4%	6%	4%
Somewhat favorable	17%	20%	14%	17%	14%	19%	19%	17%	17%	18%	17%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	21%	8%	12%	15%	14%	18%	15%	16%	16%	13%	18%
Very unfavorable	13%	17%	9%	8%	12%	15%	14%	12%	23%	10%	12%	14%
Don't know	50%	33%	66%	54%	52%	50%	45%	50%	35%	53%	53%	46%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,397)	(596)	(801)	(156)	(266)	(506)	(469)	(974)	(136)	(183)	(859)	(538)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	7%	4%	6%	13%	3%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	17%	15%	23%	15%	16%	21%	11%	23%	19%	27%	23%	13%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	13%	14%	19%	13%	18%	15%	12%	20%	18%	13%	20%	8%
Very unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	12%	17%	13%	16%	11%	12%	23%	11%	8%	10%
Don't know	50%	53%	45%	49%	50%	42%	52%	50%	43%	19%	50%	56%	77%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,397)	(480)	(386)	(392)	(551)	(450)	(412)	(432)	(419)	(306)	(425)	(273)	(330)

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39D. Favorability of Media Figures — Pat McAfee

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	4%	7%	2%	10%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Somewhat favorable	16%	20%	11%	16%	21%	16%	10%	15%	25%	15%	16%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	6%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	5%	10%	9%	8%
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	5%	4%	7%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	6%	11%
Don't know	64%	51%	76%	61%	60%	65%	69%	62%	59%	64%	65%	62%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,402)	(600)	(802)	(156)	(266)	(510)	(470)	(979)	(136)	(183)	(862)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	14%	2%	1%	0%
Somewhat favorable	16%	11%	16%	21%	11%	22%	7%	24%	18%	29%	21%	10%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	8%	11%	7%	10%	8%	8%	12%	13%	11%	7%	3%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	9%	4%	11%	5%	12%	4%	7%	13%	6%	7%	6%
Don't know	64%	68%	63%	58%	68%	58%	70%	61%	58%	32%	60%	75%	87%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,402)	(479)	(390)	(393)	(550)	(453)	(411)	(434)	(422)	(305)	(427)	(275)	(332)

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39E. Favorability of Media Figures — Dave Portnoy

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	12%	16%	9%	16%	16%	10%	10%	11%	12%	14%	13%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	10%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	10%	12%	7%	11%	12%	10%	5%	9%	7%	13%	8%	13%
Don't know	66%	57%	76%	62%	60%	69%	74%	66%	69%	62%	68%	63%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,401)	(601)	(800)	(156)	(265)	(510)	(470)	(981)	(136)	(181)	(860)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	4%	2%	3%	9%	2%	7%	1%	1%	10%	9%	3%	4%	1%
Somewhat favorable	12%	4%	14%	19%	5%	21%	6%	15%	18%	20%	16%	7%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	11%	10%	7%	2%
Very unfavorable	10%	13%	9%	6%	16%	6%	17%	4%	8%	14%	8%	9%	8%
Don't know	66%	73%	65%	60%	69%	58%	68%	70%	59%	47%	64%	74%	81%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,401)	(479)	(388)	(394)	(549)	(454)	(410)	(433)	(423)	(305)	(427)	(275)	(331)

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39F. Favorability of Media Figures — Tim Miller

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	10%	12%	8%	15%	13%	6%	9%	9%	16%	12%	9%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	8%	8%	4%	5%	5%	8%	9%	7%	4%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%
Don't know	76%	70%	82%	70%	70%	82%	80%	79%	67%	68%	77%	75%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(597)	(802)	(156)	(264)	(509)	(470)	(978)	(134)	(183)	(859)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very favorable	3%	5%	1%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	8%	2%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	10%	12%	11%	8%	13%	10%	13%	11%	8%	18%	13%	6%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	3%	6%	8%	3%	4%	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	9%	2%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%	4%
Don't know	76%	76%	77%	76%	74%	78%	72%	77%	77%	63%	75%	76%	89%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,399)	(479)	(389)	(392)	(550)	(453)	(412)	(432)	(421)	(305)	(424)	(276)	(332)

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40A. Strength as a Male Role Model — Barack Obama

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	41%	35%	48%	44%	40%	39%	44%	35%	59%	48%	38%	47%
Somewhat strong	18%	22%	15%	24%	21%	17%	11%	19%	22%	15%	18%	18%
Not very strong	10%	11%	9%	7%	14%	8%	10%	12%	5%	7%	9%	11%
Not at all strong	21%	24%	18%	4%	15%	29%	33%	27%	3%	12%	23%	18%
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	21%	11%	6%	2%	7%	11%	17%	12%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(606)	(810)	(162)	(268)	(512)	(474)	(985)	(139)	(185)	(875)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	41%	81%	39%	10%	80%	8%	76%	45%	9%	46%	39%	43%	42%
Somewhat strong	18%	13%	24%	17%	15%	20%	16%	26%	12%	22%	20%	16%	12%
Not very strong	10%	0%	11%	17%	1%	16%	2%	8%	18%	10%	13%	10%	8%
Not at all strong	21%	1%	18%	46%	1%	50%	1%	13%	50%	18%	23%	16%	28%
Not sure	9%	4%	9%	10%	3%	7%	5%	7%	11%	4%	5%	15%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(484)	(393)	(395)	(554)	(454)	(417)	(437)	(423)	(306)	(433)	(278)	(336)

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40B. Strength as a Male Role Model — Donald Trump

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	21%	23%	19%	17%	15%	22%	31%	25%	12%	20%	23%	18%
Somewhat strong	16%	18%	14%	16%	22%	14%	12%	18%	14%	15%	17%	14%
Not very strong	10%	9%	10%	14%	9%	10%	6%	9%	8%	10%	10%	10%
Not at all strong	45%	42%	48%	40%	42%	48%	49%	43%	54%	40%	41%	54%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	13%	12%	6%	2%	4%	12%	13%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(607)	(809)	(162)	(268)	(512)	(474)	(985)	(139)	(185)	(874)	(542)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	21%	4%	13%	47%	1%	52%	2%	13%	48%	26%	22%	13%	22%
Somewhat strong	16%	4%	18%	26%	2%	29%	5%	18%	25%	19%	18%	21%	9%
Not very strong	10%	7%	11%	10%	7%	9%	6%	13%	9%	9%	12%	8%	8%
Not at all strong	45%	82%	50%	9%	88%	7%	84%	48%	12%	43%	41%	46%	56%
Not sure	8%	3%	7%	7%	2%	4%	2%	8%	7%	3%	7%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(484)	(393)	(396)	(553)	(455)	(417)	(436)	(424)	(306)	(432)	(278)	(336)

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40C. Strength as a Male Role Model — LeBron James

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	16%	13%	19%	21%	17%	14%	15%	12%	32%	22%	15%	19%
Somewhat strong	35%	37%	33%	31%	34%	34%	40%	37%	35%	26%	36%	33%
Not very strong	12%	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	10%	11%	11%	18%	12%	12%
Not at all strong	14%	21%	8%	6%	13%	19%	17%	16%	6%	9%	15%	14%
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	29%	25%	22%	18%	24%	17%	26%	24%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(606)	(810)	(162)	(267)	(512)	(475)	(986)	(139)	(184)	(874)	(542)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	16%	25%	12%	11%	25%	11%	20%	19%	10%	27%	17%	13%	9%
Somewhat strong	35%	37%	39%	32%	42%	33%	41%	39%	29%	34%	37%	43%	27%
Not very strong	12%	11%	13%	13%	9%	15%	10%	13%	13%	15%	15%	8%	9%
Not at all strong	14%	6%	15%	21%	5%	24%	4%	12%	25%	16%	17%	9%	15%
Not sure	23%	20%	22%	23%	18%	17%	24%	17%	22%	7%	14%	27%	40%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(483)	(393)	(396)	(554)	(455)	(417)	(436)	(424)	(306)	(432)	(278)	(336)

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40D. Strength as a Male Role Model — Jon Stewart

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	16%	15%	16%	17%	14%	17%	15%	17%	18%	13%	13%	20%
Somewhat strong	20%	21%	19%	15%	26%	19%	19%	19%	23%	28%	18%	24%
Not very strong	10%	12%	8%	6%	8%	12%	14%	12%	7%	8%	10%	9%
Not at all strong	13%	19%	7%	5%	10%	16%	18%	16%	6%	6%	12%	15%
Not sure	41%	33%	49%	58%	42%	36%	33%	36%	46%	45%	46%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,412)	(605)	(807)	(160)	(267)	(511)	(474)	(984)	(137)	(185)	(873)	(539)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	16%	32%	14%	4%	37%	6%	36%	14%	3%	19%	13%	16%	17%
Somewhat strong	20%	28%	23%	11%	31%	15%	28%	26%	10%	24%	24%	18%	14%
Not very strong	10%	6%	11%	14%	6%	17%	4%	11%	16%	12%	12%	11%	5%
Not at all strong	13%	3%	11%	25%	2%	27%	2%	9%	28%	17%	13%	11%	13%
Not sure	41%	32%	41%	45%	25%	35%	30%	41%	43%	27%	38%	44%	51%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,412)	(482)	(393)	(395)	(553)	(453)	(415)	(436)	(423)	(305)	(431)	(278)	(334)

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40E. Strength as a Male Role Model — Matthew McConaughey

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	15%	13%	17%	11%	16%	17%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	14%
Somewhat strong	36%	36%	35%	34%	33%	39%	37%	39%	31%	35%	33%	41%
Not very strong	12%	12%	11%	5%	11%	12%	17%	14%	5%	11%	11%	13%
Not at all strong	6%	8%	3%	3%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%
Not sure	32%	30%	33%	47%	32%	26%	26%	26%	43%	34%	35%	26%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(604)	(810)	(161)	(268)	(511)	(474)	(984)	(138)	(185)	(873)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	15%	16%	13%	16%	16%	18%	14%	18%	14%	21%	15%	13%	14%
Somewhat strong	36%	40%	34%	35%	39%	37%	37%	38%	36%	41%	39%	39%	28%
Not very strong	12%	11%	13%	14%	14%	16%	11%	12%	14%	13%	14%	12%	9%
Not at all strong	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	7%	4%	4%	9%	6%	7%	3%	6%
Not sure	32%	30%	32%	29%	28%	23%	34%	29%	27%	19%	26%	34%	43%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(484)	(393)	(394)	(554)	(453)	(417)	(437)	(422)	(304)	(432)	(278)	(336)

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40F. Strength as a Male Role Model — Gavin Newsom

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	15%	15%	16%	14%	13%	14%	20%	12%	29%	15%	14%	18%
Somewhat strong	20%	21%	19%	18%	19%	20%	21%	21%	16%	22%	18%	23%
Not very strong	12%	15%	10%	15%	17%	11%	7%	12%	13%	16%	11%	14%
Not at all strong	25%	32%	19%	11%	18%	30%	39%	32%	4%	13%	25%	26%
Not sure	28%	18%	37%	42%	33%	24%	14%	24%	38%	33%	32%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(605)	(808)	(160)	(268)	(512)	(473)	(985)	(136)	(185)	(873)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	15%	31%	13%	4%	32%	6%	27%	19%	3%	25%	14%	13%	12%
Somewhat strong	20%	33%	18%	8%	33%	8%	34%	23%	7%	17%	22%	24%	15%
Not very strong	12%	8%	16%	16%	12%	14%	13%	12%	14%	16%	14%	11%	9%
Not at all strong	25%	3%	26%	46%	4%	55%	6%	17%	54%	25%	27%	24%	26%
Not sure	28%	25%	27%	27%	20%	17%	20%	28%	23%	17%	23%	28%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(484)	(391)	(395)	(554)	(455)	(417)	(436)	(423)	(306)	(430)	(278)	(335)

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40G. Strength as a Male Role Model — Pete Hegseth

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	13%	14%	12%	5%	6%	17%	23%	17%	6%	9%	14%	12%
Somewhat strong	15%	19%	10%	13%	15%	15%	14%	16%	14%	11%	14%	16%
Not very strong	8%	10%	6%	10%	12%	6%	5%	7%	7%	12%	8%	8%
Not at all strong	31%	34%	28%	24%	27%	32%	41%	33%	33%	23%	25%	44%
Not sure	33%	22%	44%	48%	40%	30%	17%	27%	40%	45%	40%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(605)	(808)	(160)	(268)	(511)	(474)	(984)	(138)	(184)	(873)	(540)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	13%	4%	10%	26%	3%	32%	5%	4%	30%	14%	12%	10%	16%
Somewhat strong	15%	6%	15%	23%	5%	26%	6%	19%	20%	19%	20%	12%	7%
Not very strong	8%	7%	9%	9%	5%	8%	5%	12%	9%	9%	8%	14%	2%
Not at all strong	31%	54%	34%	10%	65%	11%	62%	29%	11%	36%	28%	31%	36%
Not sure	33%	29%	32%	33%	21%	24%	22%	36%	30%	23%	31%	34%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(483)	(392)	(395)	(553)	(454)	(415)	(437)	(423)	(306)	(432)	(277)	(334)

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40H. Strength as a Male Role Model — Bandit Heeler (Bluey's dad)

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	13%	11%	15%	27%	16%	8%	3%	13%	11%	16%	13%	13%
Somewhat strong	11%	10%	11%	15%	17%	7%	5%	9%	11%	17%	10%	12%
Not very strong	6%	8%	4%	10%	8%	3%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%
Not at all strong	7%	10%	3%	1%	4%	9%	12%	8%	6%	2%	7%	7%
Not sure	64%	61%	67%	47%	54%	73%	77%	64%	66%	59%	64%	64%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,411)	(605)	(806)	(160)	(267)	(512)	(472)	(985)	(138)	(184)	(870)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	13%	18%	10%	10%	18%	10%	24%	10%	6%	15%	11%	14%	14%
Somewhat strong	11%	12%	13%	7%	13%	8%	12%	14%	8%	11%	14%	10%	6%
Not very strong	6%	5%	4%	8%	2%	8%	3%	10%	5%	9%	6%	7%	2%
Not at all strong	7%	5%	6%	8%	3%	11%	4%	4%	12%	11%	7%	3%	5%
Not sure	64%	59%	67%	67%	64%	64%	57%	62%	69%	54%	62%	66%	73%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,411)	(484)	(392)	(396)	(554)	(453)	(416)	(437)	(422)	(305)	(430)	(278)	(335)

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40I. Strength as a Male Role Model — Travis Kelce

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	12%	13%	11%	7%	10%	15%	16%	13%	18%	9%	12%	12%
Somewhat strong	30%	28%	32%	28%	31%	30%	32%	33%	26%	30%	28%	34%
Not very strong	16%	19%	14%	15%	18%	16%	16%	19%	7%	10%	16%	17%
Not at all strong	10%	11%	9%	11%	7%	10%	12%	9%	5%	11%	11%	8%
Not sure	31%	29%	34%	40%	34%	29%	25%	25%	44%	40%	33%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(606)	(810)	(161)	(268)	(512)	(475)	(986)	(138)	(185)	(875)	(541)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	12%	17%	10%	10%	17%	11%	14%	14%	10%	20%	15%	8%	5%
Somewhat strong	30%	34%	28%	32%	36%	33%	29%	37%	28%	35%	36%	28%	21%
Not very strong	16%	15%	17%	17%	15%	19%	23%	14%	16%	13%	16%	24%	14%
Not at all strong	10%	7%	13%	10%	5%	14%	8%	6%	15%	12%	9%	8%	13%
Not sure	31%	26%	32%	31%	27%	23%	26%	30%	31%	20%	24%	32%	47%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,416)	(484)	(393)	(396)	(554)	(455)	(417)	(437)	(424)	(306)	(432)	(278)	(336)

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40J. Strength as a Male Role Model — Joe Rogan

How strong a male role model do you think the following is?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very strong	9%	13%	5%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%	5%	12%	11%	6%
Somewhat strong	24%	27%	21%	17%	29%	25%	23%	25%	21%	26%	23%	25%
Not very strong	14%	17%	10%	17%	14%	12%	13%	16%	8%	14%	14%	13%
Not at all strong	23%	22%	24%	22%	22%	24%	24%	24%	21%	17%	18%	32%
Not sure	30%	20%	40%	34%	26%	30%	32%	27%	45%	31%	34%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,410)	(604)	(806)	(161)	(268)	(510)	(471)	(982)	(137)	(185)	(871)	(539)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Very strong	9%	4%	10%	15%	2%	15%	3%	10%	13%	10%	11%	10%	7%
Somewhat strong	24%	14%	24%	36%	13%	37%	11%	24%	38%	30%	27%	23%	15%
Not very strong	14%	16%	15%	11%	17%	14%	19%	16%	9%	18%	17%	12%	7%
Not at all strong	23%	40%	25%	7%	46%	7%	47%	20%	9%	23%	19%	19%	35%
Not sure	30%	26%	27%	32%	23%	27%	20%	30%	30%	19%	25%	36%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,410)	(482)	(393)	(393)	(552)	(452)	(417)	(434)	(421)	(306)	(429)	(277)	(334)

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41. Support for Military Testosterone Screening for Men 30 and Older

Do you support or oppose the U.S. military requiring testosterone screening for male personnel who are 30 and older?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	12%	15%	10%	19%	9%	13%	11%	12%	16%	14%	14%	10%
Somewhat support	20%	23%	17%	20%	25%	17%	19%	21%	13%	25%	20%	20%
Somewhat oppose	10%	9%	11%	14%	9%	10%	10%	10%	7%	10%	10%	11%
Strongly oppose	28%	26%	29%	15%	24%	30%	38%	30%	29%	21%	23%	36%
Not sure	29%	26%	32%	31%	33%	30%	22%	26%	35%	30%	33%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(606)	(807)	(160)	(268)	(511)	(474)	(983)	(139)	(185)	(873)	(540)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
Strongly support	12%	8%	6%	23%	4%	24%	6%	9%	21%	21%	10%	10%	9%
Somewhat support	20%	8%	18%	33%	6%	33%	9%	19%	34%	22%	24%	22%	15%
Somewhat oppose	10%	13%	13%	8%	11%	8%	12%	15%	5%	10%	12%	11%	10%
Strongly oppose	28%	52%	28%	7%	62%	5%	56%	25%	8%	26%	27%	28%	34%
Not sure	29%	19%	35%	30%	16%	29%	17%	32%	32%	22%	27%	29%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(483)	(393)	(394)	(553)	(453)	(416)	(436)	(423)	(305)	(431)	(277)	(336)

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42. Good or Bad if Aviation Workers Are Part of the Furry Community

U.S. Sen. Tommy Tuberville recently said, “Many airline pilots, flight attendants and air traffic controllers are part of the furry community.” If accurate, do you think this would be...?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A good thing	6%	7%	5%	12%	9%	3%	2%	4%	8%	10%	4%	9%
A bad thing	20%	25%	16%	13%	14%	26%	26%	25%	7%	13%	20%	21%
Neither a good thing nor a bad thing	42%	41%	44%	52%	49%	37%	34%	45%	37%	42%	39%	48%
Not sure	31%	27%	36%	23%	28%	34%	39%	26%	48%	35%	36%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,410)	(605)	(805)	(160)	(265)	(511)	(474)	(983)	(138)	(185)	(870)	(540)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Ideology			Interested in sports			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
A good thing	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	5%	11%	4%	4%	7%	9%	5%	3%
A bad thing	20%	10%	19%	33%	10%	37%	8%	16%	38%	23%	21%	16%	22%
Neither a good thing nor a bad thing	42%	58%	46%	30%	60%	28%	63%	48%	22%	46%	37%	48%	43%
Not sure	31%	24%	31%	33%	23%	31%	17%	32%	36%	24%	32%	31%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,410)	(483)	(392)	(394)	(552)	(452)	(416)	(436)	(420)	(306)	(428)	(277)	(335)

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Interviewing Dates	October 10 - 14, 2026
Target population	U.S. adults, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of U.S. adults.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.068 to 5.419, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.931.
Number of respondents	1,417
Margin of error	± 3.6 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	43 questions not reported.