

1. Do you think the following groups pay too much, too little, or about the right amount of tax?

	Too much	About the right amount	Too little	Not sure
The wealthy	10%	18%	63%	9%
The poor	56%	21%	10%	13%
The middle class	58%	30%	3%	8%

2. Do you think that you pay more or less than your fair share of taxes?

I pay more than my fair share of taxes	40%
I pay my fair share of taxes	42%
I pay less than my fair share of taxes	3%
Not sure	15%

3. Do you currently pay...?

More in taxes than I did 10 years ago	45%
About the same amount in taxes as I did 10 years ago	15%
Less in taxes than I did 10 years ago	11%
I didn't pay U.S. taxes 10 years ago	10%
Not sure	19%

4. Do most wealthy people currently pay...?

More in taxes than they did 10 years ago	15%
About the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	16%
Less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	47%
Not sure	22%

5. Do most middle-class people currently pay...?

More in taxes than they did 10 years ago	54%
About the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	19%
Less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	4%
Not sure	23%

6. Do most poor people currently pay...?

More in taxes than they did 10 years ago	42%
About the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	18%
Less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	12%
Not sure	27%

7. Do you think the amount that billionaires are currently taxed in the U.S. is too high or too low?

Much too high	4%
Somewhat too high	6%
About right	14%
Somewhat too low	13%
Much too low	49%
Not sure	14%

8. Do you think that tax rates on billionaires in the U.S. are currently higher or lower than they were in the 1960s?

Much higher	10%
Somewhat higher	14%
About the same	8%
Somewhat lower	12%
Much lower	32%
Not sure	24%

9. Do you think billionaires based in the U.S. usually do, or do not, pay the full amount of tax they owe?

Usually do	20%
Usually do not	57%
Not sure	23%

10. Do you think average Americans usually do, or do not, pay the full amount of tax they owe?

Usually do	75%
Usually do not	8%
Not sure	17%

11. Do you think the federal tax system is...?

Too complicated	67%
Not too complicated	17%
Not sure	16%

12. Which party do you think does a better job handling taxes?

The Democratic Party	30%
The Republican Party	27%
Both about the same	20%
Not sure	23%

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion
Taxes	17%	18%	9%	43%	13%
Government spending	16%	17%	11%	47%	10%

14. How much have you heard about the Trump Administration's budget that was adopted last year?

A lot	28%
A little	47%
Nothing at all	24%

15. From what you know about it now, do you support or oppose the Trump Administration's budget that was passed last year by Congress?

Strongly support	15%
Somewhat support	15%
Somewhat oppose	11%
Strongly oppose	37%
No opinion	22%

16. From what you know about it now, do you think you will be paying more or less in taxes under the Trump Administration's budget that was adopted last year?

Pay more	30%
Pay about the same	29%
Pay less	18%
Not sure	24%

17. From what you know about it now, do you think most Americans will be paying more or less in taxes under the Trump Administration's budget?

Pay more	38%
Pay about the same	23%
Pay less	20%
Not sure	19%

18. From what you know about the Trump Administration's budget now, do you think the following groups will be paying more or less in taxes?

	Pay more	Pay about the same	Pay less	Not sure
The wealthy	9%	22%	54%	15%
The middle class	39%	26%	18%	16%
The poor	39%	25%	17%	19%

19. From what you know about it now, do you think Donald Trump will be paying more or less in taxes under his administration's budget?

Pay more	6%
Pay about the same	22%
Pay less	50%
Not sure	22%

20. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Eliminating federal taxes on Social Security benefits	53%	21%	5%	3%	18%
Eliminating federal taxes on tips	43%	23%	9%	7%	18%
Eliminating federal taxes on overtime pay	35%	26%	14%	8%	18%
Increasing federal funding for border security	25%	18%	14%	27%	16%
Extending the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act	23%	18%	5%	11%	42%
Cutting the size of the IRS workforce in half	22%	16%	14%	25%	23%
Reducing funding for Medicaid	9%	11%	15%	50%	15%
Reducing federal taxes on corporations	8%	17%	16%	40%	19%

21. Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

	Increase a lot	Increase slightly	Keep the same	Decrease slightly	Decrease a lot	Not sure
Personal income tax	3%	4%	17%	28%	32%	17%
Corporate income tax	32%	14%	17%	10%	7%	20%
Capital gains tax	13%	11%	20%	12%	17%	27%
Tariffs	8%	8%	16%	9%	38%	20%
Social Security tax	4%	6%	21%	13%	39%	18%
Medicare tax	4%	6%	22%	13%	35%	20%
Estate tax	9%	8%	21%	14%	26%	22%

22. Overall, do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the total amount of taxes it collects?

Increase a lot	8%
Increase slightly	11%
Keep the same	17%
Decrease slightly	22%
Decrease a lot	24%
Not sure	18%

23. How concerned are you about the size of the federal budget deficit?

Very concerned	37%
Somewhat concerned	29%
Not very concerned	12%
Not at all concerned	5%
Not sure	17%

24. Which, if any of the following do you think should be done to reduce the federal budget deficit? Select all that apply.

Reduce government spending	74%
Raise taxes	19%
None of the above	17%

25. Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Should be tax exempt	Should not be tax exempt	Not sure
Political organizations	9%	72%	19%
Private universities and colleges	18%	61%	21%
Very large churches	26%	53%	21%
Labor unions	26%	48%	26%
Private K-12 schools	31%	48%	21%
Religious organizations	34%	44%	22%
Environmental organizations	38%	38%	23%
Public universities and colleges	41%	37%	22%
Charitable nonprofit organizations	61%	18%	21%
Veterans' organizations	64%	17%	19%

26. Have you or do you plan to file taxes this year?

Yes	70%
No	17%
Not sure	13%

27. What is the current status of your tax return?

I have already filed my taxes	41%
I am working on my taxes	18%
I haven't started, but I plan to file	12%
I don't plan to file taxes this year	17%
Don't know	12%

28. Do you prepare your taxes yourself or do you have someone else prepare them for you?

Among those who don't say they won't file taxes this year

Prepare taxes yourself	46%
Someone else prepares them for you	43%
Not sure	10%

29. How will you prepare your taxes this year?

Asked of those who are preparing their own taxes this year

Tax preparation software	81%
Paper forms and schedules from the IRS	10%
Not sure	9%

30. Do you support or oppose the IRS providing an online tax preparation and filing tool that would be free for Americans to use?

Strongly support	58%
Somewhat support	21%
Somewhat oppose	2%
Strongly oppose	2%
Not sure	16%

31. Do you plan to use the IRS's free online tax preparation and filing tool this year?

Among those who don't say they won't file taxes this year

Yes	15%
No	56%
Not sure	28%

32. If the IRS offered the option to automatically calculate a tax refund or bill for you, would you prefer to...?

Among those who don't say they won't file taxes this year

Let the IRS calculate my taxes and file them	32%
Do my taxes myself without using the IRS calculation	36%
Not sure	32%

33. In regards to your federal income taxes this year, do you plan to...?

Itemize your personal deductions	13%
Take the standard deduction	43%
Not file a federal income tax return	19%
Prefer not to say	7%
Not sure	19%

34. How stressful, if at all, do you find doing your yearly taxes?

Very stressful	13%
Somewhat stressful	32%
Not very stressful	23%
Not at all stressful	16%
Don't know	16%

35. Which of the following taxes, if any, do you pay? Check all that apply.

Federal income tax	63%
Sales tax	62%
State or local income taxes	56%
Social Security tax	51%
Property taxes	48%
Medicare tax	43%
None of these	18%

36. Do you receive any of the following government benefits? Check all that apply.

Medicare	27%
Social Security Retirement Benefits	24%
Medicaid	19%
Food stamps	14%
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	7%
Health-insurance subsidies	5%
Public Housing Assistance	3%
Unemployment insurance	1%
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	1%
Emergency Food Assistance (TEFAP)	1%
None of these	51%

37. Over your lifetime, do you think you will pay more or less to the government in taxes than you will receive in benefits?

Pay more in taxes than will receive in benefits	48%
About the same	14%
Pay less in taxes than will receive in benefits	10%
Not sure	28%

YouGov Survey: Taxes

March 24 - 27, 2026 - 1,098 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	March 24 - 27, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.661, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.006.
Number of respondents	1,098
Margin of error	± 4.2 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	80 questions not reported.

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1A. Class Tax Amounts — The wealthy

Do you think the following groups pay too much, too little, or about the right amount of tax?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too much	10%	12%	7%	8%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	12%	10%	10%
About the right amount	18%	21%	16%	15%	19%	19%	21%	20%	16%	16%	20%	16%
Too little	63%	59%	66%	58%	62%	63%	67%	60%	65%	61%	59%	69%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	20%	8%	6%	5%	9%	8%	11%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(503)	(591)	(231)	(265)	(314)	(284)	(730)	(125)	(163)	(697)	(397)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	10%	4%	7%	18%	4%	17%	10%	7%	12%	13%	14%	8%	9%
About the right amount	18%	5%	14%	36%	5%	39%	16%	22%	21%	18%	17%	20%	17%
Too little	63%	85%	65%	39%	88%	36%	66%	64%	63%	62%	61%	62%	66%
Not sure	9%	6%	14%	7%	3%	8%	9%	7%	4%	8%	8%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(417)	(314)	(434)	(383)	(413)	(309)	(265)	(199)	(232)	(418)	(245)

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1B. Class Tax Amounts — The poor

Do you think the following groups pay too much, too little, or about the right amount of tax?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too much	56%	55%	57%	53%	58%	59%	53%	55%	66%	56%	59%	52%
About the right amount	21%	25%	18%	25%	21%	19%	21%	23%	16%	21%	19%	24%
Too little	10%	11%	9%	7%	6%	14%	11%	9%	8%	12%	8%	12%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	15%	16%	8%	15%	13%	11%	11%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(504)	(592)	(233)	(265)	(314)	(284)	(731)	(125)	(164)	(698)	(398)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	56%	69%	58%	42%	69%	38%	66%	57%	45%	50%	60%	59%	52%
About the right amount	21%	16%	19%	28%	19%	31%	16%	24%	28%	25%	20%	19%	23%
Too little	10%	4%	8%	17%	4%	20%	6%	10%	15%	12%	9%	11%	7%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	13%	8%	10%	12%	10%	13%	12%	11%	12%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(364)	(418)	(314)	(435)	(383)	(413)	(310)	(265)	(199)	(233)	(418)	(246)

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1C. Class Tax Amounts — The middle class

Do you think the following groups pay too much, too little, or about the right amount of tax?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too much	58%	55%	61%	39%	55%	69%	63%	59%	53%	48%	56%	62%
About the right amount	30%	34%	27%	39%	29%	26%	29%	31%	34%	31%	29%	33%
Too little	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	7%	4%	2%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	16%	11%	3%	6%	6%	12%	13%	11%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(503)	(593)	(233)	(264)	(315)	(284)	(732)	(125)	(163)	(696)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	58%	61%	58%	56%	62%	61%	53%	58%	68%	62%	62%	54%	58%
About the right amount	30%	32%	27%	33%	33%	33%	30%	36%	26%	26%	30%	33%	27%
Too little	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Not sure	8%	5%	12%	7%	3%	3%	11%	5%	2%	7%	6%	8%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(363)	(420)	(313)	(435)	(383)	(414)	(309)	(265)	(198)	(234)	(418)	(246)

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2. Pay Fair Share of Taxes

Do you think that you pay more or less than your fair share of taxes?

	Gender		Age				Race			Education		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
I pay more than my fair share of taxes	40%	39%	41%	23%	41%	51%	39%	40%	42%	41%	38%	44%
I pay my fair share of taxes	42%	45%	39%	46%	36%	37%	53%	45%	35%	39%	39%	48%
I pay less than my fair share of taxes	3%	3%	3%	0%	5%	3%	5%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	30%	18%	10%	4%	10%	22%	18%	19%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(502)	(594)	(233)	(265)	(314)	(284)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(696)	(400)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I pay more than my fair share of taxes	40%	38%	38%	45%	44%	51%	32%	46%	49%	50%	45%	35%	38%
I pay my fair share of taxes	42%	52%	34%	43%	48%	41%	41%	47%	42%	37%	43%	44%	41%
I pay less than my fair share of taxes	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Not sure	15%	8%	25%	8%	5%	5%	22%	5%	5%	11%	9%	16%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(363)	(419)	(314)	(434)	(383)	(414)	(310)	(264)	(198)	(233)	(419)	(246)

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3. Your Tax Amount
 Do you currently pay...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More in taxes than I did 10 years ago	45%	44%	46%	25%	49%	57%	41%	47%	37%	38%	39%	55%
About the same amount in taxes as I did 10 years ago	15%	16%	14%	12%	18%	13%	17%	15%	13%	21%	15%	15%
Less in taxes than I did 10 years ago	11%	13%	9%	3%	5%	10%	27%	11%	19%	5%	11%	11%
I didn't pay U.S. taxes 10 years ago	10%	9%	11%	31%	7%	2%	5%	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	29%	22%	17%	10%	16%	21%	24%	24%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(284)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More in taxes than I did 10 years ago	45%	48%	41%	46%	52%	54%	29%	52%	67%	53%	48%	41%	44%
About the same amount in taxes as I did 10 years ago	15%	17%	11%	18%	18%	17%	14%	17%	14%	15%	16%	13%	18%
Less in taxes than I did 10 years ago	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	15%	11%	7%	8%	11%	14%	6%
I didn't pay U.S. taxes 10 years ago	10%	12%	13%	5%	10%	5%	13%	10%	4%	6%	8%	14%	8%
Not sure	19%	11%	26%	18%	9%	14%	28%	10%	8%	17%	17%	18%	25%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(363)	(420)	(314)	(434)	(384)	(414)	(311)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(419)	(245)

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4. Wealthy People's Taxes

Do most wealthy people currently pay...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More in taxes than they did 10 years ago	15%	17%	14%	15%	15%	14%	17%	18%	8%	15%	15%	15%
About the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	16%	20%	13%	18%	14%	13%	22%	14%	17%	27%	16%	16%
Less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	47%	46%	47%	36%	42%	55%	50%	48%	52%	35%	44%	52%
Not sure	22%	17%	26%	31%	29%	17%	11%	20%	23%	23%	24%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(503)	(592)	(232)	(264)	(314)	(285)	(731)	(124)	(164)	(696)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More in taxes than they did 10 years ago	15%	5%	11%	30%	4%	33%	10%	22%	17%	20%	21%	12%	13%
About the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	16%	15%	13%	22%	13%	23%	16%	16%	16%	17%	11%	19%	15%
Less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	47%	69%	46%	27%	76%	20%	49%	47%	50%	42%	50%	48%	45%
Not sure	22%	11%	30%	21%	7%	23%	25%	16%	16%	21%	17%	21%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(364)	(418)	(313)	(435)	(382)	(412)	(310)	(265)	(199)	(233)	(418)	(245)

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5. Middle-class People's Taxes

Do most middle-class people currently pay...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More in taxes than they did 10 years ago	54%	54%	54%	42%	47%	61%	62%	56%	55%	44%	52%	58%
About the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	19%	21%	18%	21%	18%	19%	18%	20%	19%	19%	18%	21%
Less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	4%	7%	2%	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%	2%	5%	4%	5%
Not sure	23%	19%	27%	34%	31%	17%	13%	19%	24%	33%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(504)	(594)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(285)	(733)	(125)	(164)	(698)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More in taxes than they did 10 years ago	54%	57%	51%	55%	63%	57%	47%	61%	60%	61%	58%	49%	54%
About the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	19%	23%	14%	22%	20%	22%	18%	20%	22%	16%	20%	21%	17%
Less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%
Not sure	23%	18%	31%	17%	13%	15%	30%	14%	14%	19%	19%	24%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(364)	(420)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(414)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(234)	(419)	(246)

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6. Poor People's Taxes

Do most poor people currently pay...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More in taxes than they did 10 years ago	42%	40%	44%	45%	39%	47%	37%	40%	61%	42%	43%	41%
About the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	18%	24%	13%	13%	22%	18%	18%	20%	11%	20%	18%	19%
Less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	12%	14%	11%	8%	5%	15%	22%	15%	3%	10%	11%	16%
Not sure	27%	22%	32%	34%	33%	21%	24%	25%	24%	28%	28%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(501)	(593)	(232)	(265)	(314)	(283)	(729)	(125)	(164)	(695)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More in taxes than they did 10 years ago	42%	56%	43%	29%	56%	26%	50%	43%	34%	31%	41%	48%	40%
About the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	18%	17%	14%	23%	21%	23%	15%	19%	24%	23%	21%	14%	20%
Less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	12%	4%	10%	24%	3%	27%	7%	14%	18%	17%	13%	13%	8%
Not sure	27%	23%	33%	24%	20%	24%	28%	24%	24%	29%	25%	25%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(364)	(417)	(313)	(435)	(383)	(412)	(311)	(265)	(198)	(234)	(417)	(245)

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7. Are Taxes Too High or Low for Billionaires

Do you think the amount that billionaires are currently taxed in the U.S. is too high or too low?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Much too high	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%
Somewhat too high	6%	8%	4%	3%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%
About right	14%	18%	10%	16%	14%	14%	12%	16%	5%	15%	14%	15%
Somewhat too low	13%	13%	14%	10%	17%	14%	11%	12%	10%	16%	13%	14%
Much too low	49%	48%	50%	47%	43%	50%	57%	48%	59%	44%	47%	54%
Not sure	14%	9%	17%	20%	14%	12%	9%	13%	15%	12%	17%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(503)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(313)	(285)	(731)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(399)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much too high	4%	1%	5%	6%	1%	8%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%
Somewhat too high	6%	2%	4%	12%	3%	11%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	5%
About right	14%	3%	9%	31%	4%	32%	9%	19%	17%	15%	13%	13%	15%
Somewhat too low	13%	10%	11%	19%	8%	15%	13%	11%	16%	14%	12%	13%	14%
Much too low	49%	77%	51%	21%	81%	20%	52%	52%	47%	49%	48%	52%	45%
Not sure	14%	7%	20%	12%	3%	14%	16%	10%	8%	10%	12%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(364)	(419)	(313)	(435)	(384)	(413)	(311)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(417)	(246)

8. Change in Taxes on Billionaires

Do you think that tax rates on billionaires in the U.S. are currently higher or lower than they were in the 1960s?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Much higher	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	13%	8%	12%	4%	9%	11%	8%
Somewhat higher	14%	12%	16%	9%	15%	15%	16%	15%	8%	12%	15%	12%
About the same	8%	10%	7%	10%	11%	6%	9%	8%	11%	12%	8%	10%
Somewhat lower	12%	14%	10%	12%	9%	13%	13%	11%	19%	14%	11%	14%
Much lower	32%	36%	28%	33%	27%	30%	39%	34%	33%	22%	27%	40%
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	28%	29%	24%	14%	21%	25%	31%	28%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(504)	(592)	(233)	(265)	(314)	(284)	(731)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(399)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much higher	10%	3%	8%	19%	4%	16%	11%	8%	9%	10%	13%	10%	8%
Somewhat higher	14%	8%	9%	25%	6%	25%	13%	17%	12%	14%	16%	12%	14%
About the same	8%	8%	7%	11%	9%	13%	7%	12%	8%	15%	7%	7%	8%
Somewhat lower	12%	14%	10%	12%	14%	13%	12%	11%	15%	12%	14%	12%	10%
Much lower	32%	51%	36%	9%	55%	12%	27%	37%	38%	26%	37%	32%	30%
Not sure	24%	16%	30%	24%	12%	21%	29%	15%	18%	22%	13%	27%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(364)	(418)	(314)	(435)	(383)	(414)	(310)	(264)	(199)	(233)	(418)	(246)

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9. Do Billionaires Pay Full Taxes

Do you think billionaires based in the U.S. usually do, or do not, pay the full amount of tax they owe?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Usually do	20%	26%	15%	12%	17%	24%	25%	25%	6%	17%	19%	22%
Usually do not	57%	57%	57%	59%	51%	58%	61%	57%	68%	57%	55%	62%
Not sure	23%	17%	28%	29%	32%	18%	14%	19%	25%	26%	26%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(501)	(593)	(232)	(264)	(314)	(284)	(731)	(124)	(163)	(694)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Usually do	20%	8%	17%	36%	9%	40%	16%	22%	28%	24%	23%	18%	20%
Usually do not	57%	79%	54%	40%	80%	39%	57%	60%	56%	57%	57%	60%	53%
Not sure	23%	12%	29%	25%	11%	21%	27%	18%	17%	19%	20%	23%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(418)	(313)	(434)	(383)	(410)	(311)	(265)	(198)	(233)	(417)	(246)

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10. Do Average Americans Pay Full Taxes

Do you think average Americans usually do, or do not, pay the full amount of tax they owe?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Usually do	75%	80%	70%	65%	66%	79%	88%	78%	71%	65%	71%	83%
Usually do not	8%	8%	8%	11%	10%	7%	4%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	24%	24%	14%	7%	14%	22%	26%	21%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(503)	(591)	(233)	(265)	(311)	(285)	(732)	(124)	(162)	(695)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Usually do	75%	86%	68%	73%	87%	78%	67%	83%	86%	78%	77%	74%	73%
Usually do not	8%	6%	6%	13%	5%	11%	8%	8%	7%	6%	13%	6%	8%
Not sure	17%	8%	26%	14%	8%	11%	25%	9%	7%	16%	10%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(418)	(313)	(433)	(383)	(414)	(309)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(416)	(245)

11. Complicated Tax System

Do you think the federal tax system is...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too complicated	67%	65%	69%	55%	64%	75%	71%	71%	49%	63%	63%	74%
Not too complicated	17%	20%	14%	17%	16%	16%	17%	16%	24%	16%	17%	16%
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	28%	20%	9%	12%	12%	27%	21%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(502)	(590)	(231)	(264)	(312)	(285)	(732)	(124)	(161)	(693)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too complicated	67%	68%	63%	71%	73%	75%	61%	71%	78%	71%	75%	65%	61%
Not too complicated	17%	20%	15%	16%	17%	15%	19%	16%	14%	15%	14%	18%	18%
Not sure	16%	12%	21%	14%	10%	10%	19%	14%	7%	14%	11%	17%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(363)	(415)	(314)	(432)	(383)	(409)	(310)	(265)	(198)	(230)	(419)	(245)

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12. Party Handling of Taxes

Which party do you think does a better job handling taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The Democratic Party	30%	29%	32%	30%	28%	27%	38%	28%	47%	28%	26%	39%
The Republican Party	27%	32%	22%	22%	24%	27%	34%	33%	6%	20%	27%	27%
Both about the same	20%	19%	21%	18%	20%	23%	19%	20%	22%	20%	18%	24%
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	30%	28%	24%	9%	19%	25%	31%	30%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(502)	(594)	(232)	(265)	(314)	(285)	(732)	(125)	(163)	(696)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic Party	30%	75%	21%	1%	71%	3%	24%	35%	34%	26%	35%	28%	34%
The Republican Party	27%	1%	14%	67%	2%	66%	21%	34%	31%	32%	28%	27%	22%
Both about the same	20%	12%	31%	14%	17%	19%	23%	14%	25%	17%	14%	24%	20%
Not sure	23%	13%	34%	18%	10%	13%	32%	17%	9%	25%	23%	21%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(364)	(419)	(313)	(435)	(384)	(412)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(232)	(419)	(246)

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13A. Trump Approval on Issues — Taxes

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly approve	17%	20%	13%	10%	13%	20%	21%	20%	8%	12%	18%	13%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	15%	18%	17%	18%	18%	20%	7%	21%	18%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	7%	11%	11%	11%	10%	4%	9%	7%	9%	8%	11%
Strongly disapprove	43%	41%	45%	43%	39%	40%	54%	39%	65%	49%	40%	50%
No opinion	13%	11%	15%	17%	20%	12%	2%	12%	12%	9%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(501)	(589)	(233)	(264)	(311)	(282)	(725)	(125)	(164)	(693)	(397)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	17%	2%	10%	38%	2%	42%	13%	21%	18%	18%	20%	17%	12%
Somewhat approve	18%	4%	13%	37%	4%	32%	18%	19%	18%	17%	17%	20%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	7%	11%	9%	6%	9%	9%	10%	11%	9%	7%	11%	8%
Strongly disapprove	43%	83%	45%	5%	85%	7%	41%	47%	45%	40%	44%	43%	46%
No opinion	13%	4%	22%	11%	3%	10%	18%	4%	8%	16%	12%	9%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(362)	(418)	(310)	(434)	(379)	(412)	(310)	(260)	(198)	(232)	(419)	(241)

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13B. Trump Approval on Issues — Government spending

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly approve	16%	17%	14%	9%	10%	19%	22%	19%	5%	11%	17%	14%
Somewhat approve	17%	20%	13%	14%	19%	18%	14%	18%	11%	19%	18%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	13%	17%	11%	10%	6%	10%	7%	12%	12%	10%
Strongly disapprove	47%	45%	48%	42%	44%	45%	57%	44%	61%	49%	40%	58%
No opinion	10%	8%	12%	18%	16%	7%	1%	8%	16%	10%	14%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(502)	(590)	(232)	(264)	(314)	(282)	(729)	(123)	(164)	(695)	(397)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	16%	2%	9%	36%	2%	39%	13%	19%	19%	19%	16%	16%	12%
Somewhat approve	17%	6%	10%	35%	4%	31%	16%	19%	15%	18%	15%	20%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	4%	14%	13%	4%	13%	12%	13%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%
Strongly disapprove	47%	84%	50%	8%	87%	10%	46%	47%	52%	42%	50%	46%	49%
No opinion	10%	4%	16%	8%	2%	7%	14%	3%	5%	11%	10%	6%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(359)	(419)	(314)	(431)	(384)	(413)	(309)	(262)	(198)	(233)	(417)	(244)

14. Heard About Trump Budget

How much have you heard about the Trump Administration's budget that was adopted last year?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A lot	28%	29%	27%	23%	23%	30%	36%	29%	27%	28%	24%	36%
A little	47%	51%	44%	42%	46%	50%	50%	50%	48%	42%	47%	49%
Nothing at all	24%	20%	29%	35%	32%	19%	14%	20%	25%	30%	29%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(502)	(592)	(229)	(265)	(315)	(285)	(732)	(124)	(162)	(695)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	28%	39%	27%	20%	44%	25%	22%	34%	32%	26%	29%	27%	32%
A little	47%	48%	39%	57%	44%	58%	44%	49%	53%	53%	50%	47%	43%
Nothing at all	24%	14%	33%	23%	12%	17%	34%	17%	16%	21%	21%	27%	25%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(362)	(418)	(314)	(434)	(384)	(412)	(310)	(265)	(199)	(232)	(418)	(245)

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15. Support Budget

From what you know about it now, do you support or oppose the Trump Administration's budget that was passed last year by Congress?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	15%	18%	12%	11%	9%	16%	24%	18%	6%	12%	17%	11%
Somewhat support	15%	19%	12%	11%	15%	18%	15%	18%	6%	13%	14%	17%
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	11%	12%	14%	11%	9%	10%	17%	18%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	37%	35%	38%	34%	34%	36%	43%	35%	49%	33%	31%	46%
No opinion	22%	18%	26%	32%	28%	19%	10%	20%	22%	23%	26%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(502)	(592)	(233)	(261)	(315)	(285)	(730)	(125)	(163)	(695)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	15%	1%	9%	36%	2%	36%	15%	17%	15%	15%	17%	16%	11%
Somewhat support	15%	2%	11%	32%	2%	33%	10%	19%	20%	20%	15%	15%	11%
Somewhat oppose	11%	13%	12%	8%	13%	10%	12%	11%	12%	12%	8%	11%	14%
Strongly oppose	37%	73%	35%	3%	77%	4%	34%	38%	39%	30%	40%	36%	39%
No opinion	22%	10%	33%	20%	6%	17%	30%	14%	13%	24%	19%	21%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(418)	(313)	(434)	(383)	(412)	(310)	(265)	(199)	(234)	(416)	(245)

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16. Trump Budget Personal Tax Effect

From what you know about it now, do you think you will be paying more or less in taxes under the Trump Administration's budget that was adopted last year?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pay more	30%	27%	32%	29%	25%	33%	29%	28%	48%	25%	29%	30%
Pay about the same	29%	31%	26%	25%	30%	30%	28%	30%	21%	34%	27%	32%
Pay less	18%	21%	15%	11%	14%	19%	25%	23%	5%	9%	16%	20%
Not sure	24%	21%	27%	34%	31%	18%	17%	19%	26%	32%	28%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(502)	(594)	(233)	(264)	(314)	(285)	(731)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	30%	54%	30%	6%	51%	10%	29%	30%	31%	33%	29%	27%	32%
Pay about the same	29%	26%	25%	35%	28%	34%	26%	34%	31%	34%	31%	32%	17%
Pay less	18%	4%	12%	37%	6%	40%	12%	23%	23%	19%	22%	14%	19%
Not sure	24%	15%	32%	23%	14%	16%	33%	13%	16%	14%	18%	27%	31%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(364)	(418)	(314)	(435)	(382)	(413)	(311)	(264)	(198)	(234)	(419)	(245)

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17. Trump Budget Tax Effect - Most Americans

From what you know about it now, do you think most Americans will be paying more or less in taxes under the Trump Administration's budget?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pay more	38%	35%	40%	40%	30%	40%	41%	35%	63%	31%	37%	40%
Pay about the same	23%	24%	21%	21%	24%	25%	19%	23%	16%	29%	21%	26%
Pay less	20%	24%	17%	11%	16%	22%	33%	27%	2%	11%	19%	23%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	29%	30%	13%	7%	15%	19%	29%	23%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(500)	(592)	(232)	(264)	(313)	(283)	(729)	(125)	(162)	(694)	(398)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	38%	70%	36%	10%	63%	10%	40%	37%	36%	35%	38%	41%	33%
Pay about the same	23%	16%	23%	29%	21%	31%	19%	29%	24%	32%	21%	22%	19%
Pay less	20%	4%	15%	42%	5%	45%	15%	24%	28%	21%	24%	19%	20%
Not sure	19%	10%	26%	19%	11%	13%	26%	10%	12%	12%	17%	18%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(363)	(418)	(311)	(435)	(380)	(411)	(309)	(264)	(198)	(232)	(418)	(244)

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18A. Trump Budget Tax Effect - Classes — The wealthy

From what you know about the Trump Administration's budget now, do you think the following groups will be paying more or less in taxes?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pay more	9%	5%	12%	14%	8%	9%	5%	9%	11%	11%	11%	4%
Pay about the same	22%	26%	18%	16%	21%	21%	28%	23%	10%	22%	23%	20%
Pay less	54%	57%	52%	47%	51%	57%	62%	56%	65%	44%	47%	67%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	23%	20%	13%	5%	13%	14%	23%	19%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(500)	(594)	(232)	(265)	(313)	(284)	(731)	(125)	(163)	(695)	(399)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	9%	8%	6%	13%	6%	11%	12%	7%	5%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Pay about the same	22%	5%	15%	45%	6%	48%	16%	26%	29%	28%	20%	21%	21%
Pay less	54%	82%	56%	27%	83%	29%	52%	58%	58%	51%	61%	55%	51%
Not sure	15%	5%	23%	15%	5%	12%	21%	8%	8%	13%	11%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(418)	(313)	(434)	(382)	(413)	(310)	(264)	(199)	(233)	(417)	(245)

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18B. Trump Budget Tax Effect - Classes — The middle class

From what you know about the Trump Administration's budget now, do you think the following groups will be paying more or less in taxes?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pay more	39%	37%	42%	35%	38%	43%	40%	37%	53%	41%	38%	42%
Pay about the same	26%	28%	25%	27%	24%	26%	28%	28%	22%	20%	24%	31%
Pay less	18%	21%	15%	11%	17%	19%	24%	22%	7%	14%	18%	17%
Not sure	16%	15%	18%	27%	21%	11%	8%	13%	18%	26%	20%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(501)	(594)	(232)	(265)	(314)	(284)	(731)	(125)	(163)	(696)	(399)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	39%	68%	39%	14%	64%	18%	41%	39%	39%	38%	41%	38%	40%
Pay about the same	26%	18%	23%	38%	21%	35%	24%	35%	28%	35%	25%	27%	22%
Pay less	18%	7%	14%	33%	6%	36%	13%	17%	26%	14%	20%	18%	17%
Not sure	16%	8%	24%	15%	8%	10%	22%	9%	7%	13%	13%	17%	21%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(363)	(419)	(313)	(434)	(383)	(413)	(311)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(417)	(245)

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18C. Trump Budget Tax Effect - Classes — The poor

From what you know about the Trump Administration's budget now, do you think the following groups will be paying more or less in taxes?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pay more	39%	36%	41%	38%	39%	39%	39%	36%	59%	30%	36%	43%
Pay about the same	25%	29%	21%	24%	24%	28%	22%	27%	17%	26%	22%	29%
Pay less	17%	17%	17%	10%	13%	17%	28%	19%	6%	18%	19%	13%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	29%	25%	15%	11%	17%	19%	26%	22%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(501)	(594)	(231)	(265)	(314)	(285)	(731)	(125)	(163)	(696)	(399)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	39%	66%	37%	15%	62%	14%	40%	41%	39%	30%	42%	39%	40%
Pay about the same	25%	19%	22%	34%	23%	33%	22%	24%	30%	32%	27%	25%	19%
Pay less	17%	5%	14%	32%	4%	38%	14%	24%	20%	22%	16%	15%	17%
Not sure	19%	10%	27%	19%	11%	15%	24%	12%	12%	16%	15%	21%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(364)	(418)	(313)	(435)	(383)	(413)	(311)	(265)	(198)	(234)	(418)	(245)

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19. Trump Budget Tax Effect - Trump

From what you know about it now, do you think Donald Trump will be paying more or less in taxes under his administration's budget?

	Gender		Age				Race			Education		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pay more	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Pay about the same	22%	27%	18%	18%	18%	26%	25%	25%	12%	25%	26%	16%
Pay less	50%	49%	51%	47%	49%	49%	57%	50%	64%	42%	43%	63%
Not sure	22%	19%	24%	28%	26%	19%	14%	20%	18%	26%	25%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(501)	(594)	(232)	(264)	(315)	(284)	(730)	(125)	(164)	(695)	(400)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	6%	5%	2%	11%	5%	9%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Pay about the same	22%	8%	18%	41%	7%	44%	19%	29%	24%	19%	21%	25%	20%
Pay less	50%	79%	52%	21%	83%	21%	47%	51%	58%	54%	55%	48%	47%
Not sure	22%	8%	28%	26%	5%	25%	29%	15%	12%	20%	18%	20%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(364)	(418)	(313)	(435)	(382)	(412)	(311)	(265)	(198)	(234)	(418)	(245)

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20A. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating federal taxes on Social Security benefits

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	53%	55%	51%	19%	41%	68%	75%	56%	52%	38%	52%	55%
Somewhat support	21%	22%	21%	33%	28%	14%	12%	22%	13%	27%	17%	28%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%	9%	5%	6%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	11%	7%	4%	3%
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	35%	22%	10%	7%	16%	18%	20%	23%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(498)	(589)	(231)	(262)	(312)	(282)	(727)	(124)	(161)	(692)	(395)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	53%	51%	49%	60%	50%	70%	52%	56%	55%	59%	51%	52%	52%
Somewhat support	21%	20%	20%	23%	25%	20%	16%	26%	25%	21%	23%	20%	22%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Strongly oppose	3%	6%	4%	0%	6%	0%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%
Not sure	18%	17%	22%	12%	13%	6%	21%	13%	11%	12%	20%	17%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(360)	(416)	(311)	(433)	(380)	(408)	(309)	(265)	(199)	(231)	(414)	(243)

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20B. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating federal taxes on tips

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	43%	43%	43%	33%	42%	48%	45%	44%	39%	39%	46%	37%
Somewhat support	23%	24%	22%	28%	22%	20%	26%	25%	19%	22%	20%	29%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	10%	5%	7%	11%	13%	11%	5%	7%	7%	12%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	6%	4%	6%	6%	11%	4%	13%	9%	6%	8%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	30%	23%	15%	6%	15%	23%	23%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(499)	(585)	(231)	(263)	(310)	(280)	(724)	(122)	(162)	(688)	(396)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	43%	38%	41%	49%	32%	57%	46%	44%	40%	48%	46%	38%	45%
Somewhat support	23%	24%	21%	26%	30%	25%	20%	26%	25%	24%	23%	24%	22%
Somewhat oppose	9%	12%	9%	7%	15%	5%	7%	11%	13%	10%	10%	11%	5%
Strongly oppose	7%	10%	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	11%	7%	5%	7%	7%
Not sure	18%	16%	23%	14%	15%	10%	20%	15%	12%	11%	16%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(359)	(415)	(310)	(428)	(380)	(407)	(309)	(263)	(196)	(233)	(412)	(243)

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20C. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating federal taxes on overtime pay

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	35%	36%	34%	23%	37%	41%	34%	36%	31%	37%	36%	33%
Somewhat support	26%	26%	25%	24%	22%	28%	28%	28%	25%	15%	22%	32%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	15%	15%	9%	11%	22%	16%	11%	11%	14%	13%
Strongly oppose	8%	8%	7%	2%	6%	11%	11%	6%	10%	9%	7%	9%
Not sure	18%	16%	19%	35%	26%	9%	4%	14%	23%	27%	20%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(500)	(586)	(230)	(262)	(312)	(282)	(726)	(122)	(162)	(689)	(397)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	35%	30%	31%	44%	25%	52%	36%	37%	35%	36%	40%	33%	34%
Somewhat support	26%	25%	22%	30%	28%	27%	22%	27%	29%	30%	28%	24%	25%
Somewhat oppose	14%	17%	15%	9%	22%	8%	12%	16%	16%	13%	12%	17%	11%
Strongly oppose	8%	11%	10%	2%	10%	3%	11%	4%	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%
Not sure	18%	16%	23%	14%	15%	10%	18%	16%	13%	12%	15%	19%	22%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(360)	(415)	(311)	(429)	(381)	(405)	(309)	(265)	(197)	(232)	(412)	(245)

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20D. Support or Oppose Policies — Increasing federal funding for border security

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	25%	30%	20%	12%	18%	32%	33%	30%	8%	14%	26%	23%
Somewhat support	18%	17%	19%	23%	20%	16%	16%	18%	16%	21%	19%	17%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	15%	17%	15%	14%	11%	13%	16%	20%	11%	19%
Strongly oppose	27%	28%	26%	23%	24%	26%	36%	27%	36%	20%	22%	36%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	25%	23%	12%	5%	11%	24%	26%	22%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(501)	(590)	(231)	(265)	(312)	(283)	(728)	(123)	(164)	(693)	(398)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	25%	2%	21%	50%	1%	54%	21%	27%	29%	20%	26%	26%	24%
Somewhat support	18%	13%	14%	28%	12%	26%	17%	20%	20%	29%	14%	19%	13%
Somewhat oppose	14%	20%	17%	5%	24%	7%	14%	15%	16%	16%	18%	12%	14%
Strongly oppose	27%	51%	27%	5%	55%	3%	26%	29%	29%	21%	29%	28%	28%
Not sure	16%	14%	21%	12%	8%	9%	23%	9%	5%	14%	12%	16%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,091)	(362)	(416)	(313)	(431)	(382)	(410)	(309)	(264)	(198)	(232)	(416)	(245)

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20E. Support or Oppose Policies — Extending the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	23%	28%	19%	14%	16%	29%	32%	24%	26%	20%	24%	22%
Somewhat support	18%	22%	14%	19%	20%	17%	17%	19%	12%	18%	17%	19%
Somewhat oppose	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%	4%	8%
Strongly oppose	11%	14%	9%	8%	10%	14%	12%	12%	11%	13%	9%	17%
Not sure	42%	31%	52%	52%	48%	35%	35%	40%	47%	42%	46%	34%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(500)	(590)	(233)	(261)	(313)	(283)	(728)	(123)	(163)	(693)	(397)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	23%	18%	19%	33%	17%	38%	19%	28%	25%	29%	23%	23%	21%
Somewhat support	18%	14%	17%	24%	14%	23%	17%	20%	21%	17%	18%	19%	18%
Somewhat oppose	5%	9%	4%	4%	9%	4%	3%	10%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Strongly oppose	11%	20%	12%	3%	24%	4%	11%	10%	13%	10%	13%	11%	12%
Not sure	42%	40%	48%	36%	35%	31%	49%	31%	36%	41%	42%	42%	43%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(358)	(418)	(314)	(430)	(382)	(406)	(311)	(265)	(197)	(234)	(415)	(244)

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20F. Support or Oppose Policies — Cutting the size of the IRS workforce in half

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	22%	28%	16%	12%	17%	30%	24%	26%	10%	19%	22%	21%
Somewhat support	16%	21%	12%	16%	15%	18%	16%	17%	12%	19%	17%	15%
Somewhat oppose	14%	12%	15%	11%	17%	10%	18%	14%	13%	12%	11%	18%
Strongly oppose	25%	24%	26%	21%	21%	25%	31%	23%	40%	20%	21%	32%
Not sure	23%	16%	31%	40%	29%	17%	10%	20%	26%	30%	29%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(500)	(588)	(232)	(263)	(311)	(282)	(726)	(123)	(163)	(693)	(395)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	22%	5%	22%	36%	4%	44%	21%	22%	23%	25%	24%	21%	18%
Somewhat support	16%	9%	12%	28%	7%	26%	16%	20%	16%	19%	14%	18%	14%
Somewhat oppose	14%	16%	11%	14%	21%	11%	13%	17%	15%	14%	15%	11%	16%
Strongly oppose	25%	51%	22%	4%	55%	5%	23%	24%	31%	22%	25%	27%	23%
Not sure	23%	19%	32%	17%	12%	13%	27%	17%	16%	19%	22%	23%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,088)	(360)	(418)	(310)	(430)	(379)	(408)	(310)	(263)	(197)	(233)	(414)	(244)

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20G. Support or Oppose Policies — Reducing funding for Medicaid

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	9%	8%	9%	11%	9%	7%	9%	8%	5%	10%	8%	10%
Somewhat support	11%	15%	8%	10%	12%	12%	12%	13%	4%	11%	12%	11%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	15%	13%	17%	15%	14%	15%	10%	19%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	50%	48%	52%	39%	44%	56%	58%	50%	64%	38%	47%	57%
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	27%	18%	10%	7%	13%	17%	22%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(499)	(590)	(231)	(263)	(312)	(283)	(727)	(123)	(163)	(693)	(396)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9%	4%	7%	15%	2%	14%	7%	10%	11%	8%	8%	9%	10%
Somewhat support	11%	3%	8%	24%	2%	25%	8%	17%	15%	13%	12%	11%	10%
Somewhat oppose	15%	12%	10%	23%	10%	23%	14%	16%	17%	19%	17%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	50%	77%	54%	21%	82%	23%	54%	50%	48%	46%	53%	50%	51%
Not sure	15%	4%	21%	18%	4%	15%	17%	8%	9%	14%	9%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(360)	(418)	(311)	(432)	(380)	(412)	(308)	(262)	(197)	(233)	(416)	(243)

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20H. Support or Oppose Policies — Reducing federal taxes on corporations

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	8%	10%	6%	5%	9%	10%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	9%
Somewhat support	17%	20%	15%	18%	20%	16%	16%	19%	7%	15%	16%	19%
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	16%	13%	11%	17%	21%	17%	18%	11%	17%	12%
Strongly oppose	40%	41%	40%	40%	35%	40%	47%	39%	47%	42%	35%	50%
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	24%	26%	18%	8%	16%	20%	25%	24%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(501)	(586)	(231)	(263)	(310)	(283)	(726)	(123)	(162)	(690)	(397)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	8%	4%	5%	15%	3%	19%	7%	9%	11%	10%	10%	7%	7%
Somewhat support	17%	5%	14%	33%	5%	32%	11%	22%	24%	20%	17%	14%	22%
Somewhat oppose	16%	14%	12%	21%	13%	17%	20%	13%	13%	12%	16%	19%	11%
Strongly oppose	40%	67%	42%	13%	73%	13%	38%	41%	44%	40%	39%	40%	41%
Not sure	19%	10%	26%	18%	6%	19%	24%	15%	8%	18%	18%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(360)	(416)	(311)	(430)	(380)	(407)	(309)	(264)	(196)	(233)	(413)	(245)

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21A. Federal Taxes — Personal income tax

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increase a lot	3%	3%	2%	8%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Increase slightly	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	10%	4%	5%
Keep the same	17%	20%	14%	16%	21%	13%	19%	19%	15%	14%	14%	22%
Decrease slightly	28%	26%	30%	25%	19%	33%	34%	29%	24%	27%	25%	32%
Decrease a lot	32%	32%	31%	14%	30%	39%	38%	32%	37%	25%	34%	27%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	34%	21%	11%	6%	15%	20%	20%	20%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(502)	(591)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(280)	(730)	(124)	(163)	(695)	(398)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Increase slightly	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%	7%	5%	3%	3%
Keep the same	17%	20%	12%	20%	23%	19%	16%	17%	22%	14%	14%	19%	18%
Decrease slightly	28%	31%	27%	26%	31%	30%	27%	30%	30%	34%	32%	27%	23%
Decrease a lot	32%	29%	31%	35%	29%	39%	30%	36%	28%	31%	35%	30%	31%
Not sure	17%	13%	24%	13%	8%	8%	20%	13%	11%	11%	14%	18%	23%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(363)	(416)	(314)	(433)	(383)	(411)	(310)	(264)	(199)	(233)	(417)	(244)

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21B. Federal Taxes — Corporate income tax

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increase a lot	32%	33%	31%	24%	30%	34%	39%	33%	35%	28%	26%	43%
Increase slightly	14%	12%	15%	8%	13%	14%	19%	15%	10%	14%	12%	16%
Keep the same	17%	17%	18%	12%	15%	21%	20%	19%	10%	18%	18%	16%
Decrease slightly	10%	14%	6%	16%	8%	8%	10%	11%	12%	6%	10%	10%
Decrease a lot	7%	8%	7%	5%	9%	9%	6%	7%	4%	12%	8%	6%
Not sure	20%	16%	23%	35%	26%	14%	6%	15%	28%	23%	25%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(284)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(400)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	32%	49%	35%	13%	57%	12%	33%	31%	34%	31%	33%	33%	29%
Increase slightly	14%	19%	10%	13%	20%	14%	12%	16%	15%	16%	14%	11%	16%
Keep the same	17%	10%	14%	29%	8%	32%	15%	17%	22%	15%	17%	19%	15%
Decrease slightly	10%	5%	10%	16%	3%	16%	10%	14%	9%	16%	12%	10%	6%
Decrease a lot	7%	3%	9%	9%	4%	12%	8%	9%	5%	9%	7%	7%	7%
Not sure	20%	14%	23%	20%	8%	15%	24%	13%	13%	12%	18%	19%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	98%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(419)	(314)	(435)	(383)	(414)	(311)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(419)	(245)

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21C. Federal Taxes — Capital gains tax

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increase a lot	13%	17%	10%	11%	16%	15%	10%	14%	14%	10%	10%	19%
Increase slightly	11%	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%	13%	11%	15%	7%	9%	13%
Keep the same	20%	17%	23%	16%	21%	20%	24%	22%	9%	22%	18%	24%
Decrease slightly	12%	13%	12%	9%	7%	14%	19%	13%	9%	11%	12%	12%
Decrease a lot	17%	21%	13%	8%	15%	18%	25%	18%	14%	15%	17%	16%
Not sure	27%	20%	33%	47%	33%	22%	9%	22%	39%	34%	34%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(503)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(314)	(284)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(696)	(400)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	13%	17%	16%	5%	23%	4%	16%	12%	13%	13%	14%	15%	9%
Increase slightly	11%	18%	11%	3%	19%	5%	11%	12%	11%	8%	9%	12%	11%
Keep the same	20%	17%	19%	24%	18%	26%	17%	23%	22%	17%	21%	20%	22%
Decrease slightly	12%	13%	7%	18%	14%	17%	9%	15%	15%	23%	10%	12%	9%
Decrease a lot	17%	9%	15%	26%	8%	32%	12%	19%	21%	19%	17%	16%	17%
Not sure	27%	25%	32%	23%	19%	17%	35%	19%	18%	20%	29%	26%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(363)	(419)	(314)	(434)	(383)	(414)	(310)	(264)	(199)	(233)	(419)	(245)

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21D. Federal Taxes — Tariffs

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increase a lot	8%	11%	6%	6%	6%	10%	10%	10%	5%	5%	9%	7%
Increase slightly	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%	8%	11%	8%	5%	10%	9%	6%
Keep the same	16%	16%	17%	14%	19%	18%	14%	18%	11%	16%	15%	19%
Decrease slightly	9%	10%	9%	12%	12%	6%	9%	10%	13%	9%	8%	12%
Decrease a lot	38%	38%	38%	32%	32%	41%	46%	38%	43%	37%	34%	46%
Not sure	20%	17%	23%	28%	26%	16%	10%	17%	23%	23%	25%	10%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(503)	(591)	(233)	(264)	(313)	(284)	(730)	(124)	(164)	(695)	(399)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	8%	5%	5%	16%	2%	18%	6%	9%	11%	14%	11%	6%	7%
Increase slightly	8%	4%	8%	11%	3%	15%	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%
Keep the same	16%	7%	13%	30%	7%	31%	16%	20%	15%	17%	17%	18%	13%
Decrease slightly	9%	11%	7%	11%	14%	11%	6%	11%	16%	12%	7%	9%	10%
Decrease a lot	38%	62%	39%	14%	65%	11%	37%	42%	38%	33%	38%	39%	40%
Not sure	20%	11%	27%	19%	9%	14%	28%	10%	11%	17%	17%	20%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(363)	(417)	(314)	(433)	(384)	(411)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(232)	(417)	(246)

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21E. Federal Taxes — Social Security tax

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increase a lot	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%
Increase slightly	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%
Keep the same	21%	20%	22%	26%	20%	20%	19%	23%	15%	15%	18%	25%
Decrease slightly	13%	13%	12%	11%	16%	14%	8%	14%	9%	11%	10%	16%
Decrease a lot	39%	38%	39%	17%	32%	47%	56%	39%	45%	32%	40%	36%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	37%	25%	10%	3%	14%	23%	28%	22%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(502)	(590)	(233)	(265)	(313)	(281)	(728)	(125)	(163)	(696)	(396)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	4%	7%	3%	2%	7%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Increase slightly	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%	4%	5%	4%	9%	3%
Keep the same	21%	21%	21%	22%	24%	24%	17%	23%	26%	18%	26%	20%	20%
Decrease slightly	13%	11%	11%	16%	14%	16%	10%	11%	21%	18%	10%	12%	13%
Decrease a lot	39%	41%	36%	39%	39%	44%	39%	43%	35%	44%	36%	38%	40%
Not sure	18%	15%	23%	14%	10%	10%	23%	13%	10%	13%	19%	18%	20%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(363)	(418)	(311)	(433)	(380)	(412)	(309)	(263)	(198)	(234)	(416)	(244)

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21F. Federal Taxes — Medicare tax

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increase a lot	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Increase slightly	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Keep the same	22%	25%	18%	23%	23%	18%	24%	24%	12%	22%	19%	27%
Decrease slightly	13%	12%	15%	10%	11%	18%	12%	14%	11%	15%	13%	14%
Decrease a lot	35%	33%	36%	20%	32%	37%	49%	34%	45%	29%	35%	34%
Not sure	20%	18%	22%	37%	27%	15%	4%	17%	24%	26%	23%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	102%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(503)	(590)	(233)	(265)	(313)	(282)	(728)	(125)	(164)	(695)	(398)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	4%	3%	7%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Increase slightly	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	2%
Keep the same	22%	20%	19%	26%	25%	25%	17%	23%	27%	13%	24%	23%	23%
Decrease slightly	13%	15%	9%	17%	14%	16%	13%	13%	17%	16%	11%	14%	13%
Decrease a lot	35%	39%	32%	35%	37%	36%	35%	41%	31%	42%	32%	33%	38%
Not sure	20%	18%	26%	14%	12%	13%	23%	14%	15%	19%	22%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(362)	(418)	(313)	(433)	(381)	(413)	(311)	(261)	(199)	(233)	(418)	(243)

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21G. Federal Taxes — Estate tax

Should the following federal taxes be increased or decreased?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increase a lot	9%	11%	7%	6%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%	9%	6%	13%
Increase slightly	8%	6%	10%	11%	8%	6%	10%	8%	3%	15%	6%	12%
Keep the same	21%	20%	21%	17%	22%	22%	22%	22%	19%	20%	18%	25%
Decrease slightly	14%	15%	14%	12%	16%	15%	14%	15%	12%	10%	15%	14%
Decrease a lot	26%	29%	23%	11%	16%	31%	42%	28%	20%	24%	27%	23%
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	42%	28%	17%	4%	18%	37%	23%	28%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(502)	(590)	(232)	(264)	(315)	(281)	(728)	(124)	(164)	(695)	(397)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	9%	12%	10%	3%	16%	3%	9%	7%	11%	9%	7%	10%	8%
Increase slightly	8%	14%	8%	3%	15%	4%	7%	10%	8%	5%	9%	7%	12%
Keep the same	21%	22%	17%	24%	26%	22%	21%	21%	22%	19%	14%	25%	20%
Decrease slightly	14%	13%	13%	17%	12%	19%	11%	21%	18%	21%	17%	14%	10%
Decrease a lot	26%	20%	21%	37%	17%	43%	23%	29%	26%	29%	33%	24%	20%
Not sure	22%	19%	30%	16%	14%	9%	29%	12%	15%	17%	21%	21%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(363)	(417)	(312)	(432)	(381)	(414)	(308)	(264)	(198)	(233)	(416)	(245)

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22. Should Federal Government Increase or Decrease Taxes

Overall, do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the total amount of taxes it collects?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Increase a lot	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%	8%	10%	9%	8%	2%	3%	15%
Increase slightly	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	9%	15%	13%	6%	10%	9%	14%
Keep the same	17%	18%	16%	16%	20%	15%	19%	18%	11%	20%	14%	23%
Decrease slightly	22%	21%	23%	22%	15%	26%	25%	24%	26%	11%	25%	17%
Decrease a lot	24%	26%	22%	13%	25%	30%	25%	23%	26%	29%	26%	21%
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	33%	22%	12%	7%	13%	23%	28%	22%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(503)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(313)	(285)	(731)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(399)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase a lot	8%	14%	8%	1%	18%	2%	6%	8%	12%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Increase slightly	11%	18%	10%	6%	18%	6%	12%	10%	12%	9%	10%	13%	10%
Keep the same	17%	15%	15%	23%	18%	25%	15%	21%	20%	17%	17%	18%	16%
Decrease slightly	22%	22%	19%	27%	21%	26%	21%	22%	24%	23%	26%	22%	20%
Decrease a lot	24%	19%	24%	29%	14%	34%	23%	26%	23%	28%	27%	23%	22%
Not sure	18%	13%	25%	14%	11%	7%	23%	13%	9%	15%	11%	18%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(363)	(420)	(313)	(435)	(382)	(413)	(311)	(264)	(198)	(234)	(418)	(246)

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23. Concern About Deficit

How concerned are you about the size of the federal budget deficit?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very concerned	37%	42%	32%	20%	23%	43%	59%	39%	35%	31%	31%	46%
Somewhat concerned	29%	28%	30%	24%	32%	29%	30%	30%	26%	32%	28%	30%
Not very concerned	12%	12%	12%	25%	12%	9%	4%	13%	9%	9%	12%	12%
Not at all concerned	5%	4%	6%	2%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	1%	5%	5%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	28%	26%	13%	3%	11%	25%	28%	23%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(504)	(594)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(285)	(733)	(125)	(164)	(698)	(400)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	37%	47%	32%	33%	50%	42%	29%	43%	47%	32%	40%	35%	40%
Somewhat concerned	29%	31%	22%	35%	30%	35%	29%	31%	29%	34%	29%	33%	18%
Not very concerned	12%	10%	11%	14%	9%	11%	10%	12%	14%	14%	9%	13%	12%
Not at all concerned	5%	4%	8%	3%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Not sure	17%	8%	26%	14%	7%	8%	25%	11%	6%	16%	16%	14%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(364)	(420)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(414)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(234)	(419)	(246)

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24. Actions To Reduce Deficit

Which, if any of the following do you think should be done to reduce the federal budget deficit? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Reduce government spending	74%	79%	69%	65%	68%	78%	84%	75%	70%	70%	74%	74%
Raise taxes	19%	21%	17%	20%	28%	16%	14%	21%	14%	13%	13%	30%
None of the above	17%	12%	22%	26%	19%	14%	10%	15%	22%	22%	20%	12%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(504)	(594)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(285)	(733)	(125)	(164)	(698)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Reduce government spending	74%	70%	68%	86%	68%	89%	67%	81%	82%	76%	80%	73%	68%
Raise taxes	19%	29%	21%	8%	33%	8%	18%	19%	24%	16%	18%	20%	22%
None of the above	17%	15%	24%	10%	16%	8%	24%	10%	9%	18%	13%	17%	20%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(364)	(420)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(414)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(234)	(419)	(246)

25A. Tax Exemption — Political organizations

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	9%	11%	7%	11%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Should not be tax exempt	72%	73%	71%	58%	66%	76%	85%	77%	64%	57%	66%	83%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	31%	24%	16%	8%	14%	27%	33%	26%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(232)	(265)	(315)	(285)	(733)	(125)	(163)	(697)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	9%	10%	7%	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	10%	8%	8%	10%
Should not be tax exempt	72%	74%	70%	72%	78%	77%	67%	74%	85%	72%	72%	74%	67%
Not sure	19%	16%	23%	18%	13%	14%	24%	15%	7%	18%	20%	18%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(420)	(313)	(435)	(383)	(413)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(234)	(418)	(246)

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25B. Tax Exemption — Private universities and colleges

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	18%	22%	14%	16%	17%	16%	23%	17%	25%	19%	17%	18%
Should not be tax exempt	61%	61%	61%	51%	59%	66%	68%	66%	45%	55%	56%	72%
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	33%	24%	18%	10%	17%	29%	25%	27%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(503)	(592)	(233)	(265)	(313)	(284)	(730)	(125)	(164)	(696)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	18%	22%	16%	15%	21%	16%	19%	16%	20%	18%	21%	18%	14%
Should not be tax exempt	61%	59%	57%	69%	65%	72%	53%	71%	70%	62%	55%	64%	63%
Not sure	21%	19%	27%	15%	14%	11%	28%	13%	11%	20%	25%	18%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(364)	(419)	(312)	(434)	(382)	(413)	(310)	(264)	(198)	(234)	(419)	(244)

25C. Tax Exemption — Very large churches

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	26%	30%	22%	22%	21%	27%	33%	28%	25%	22%	25%	28%
Should not be tax exempt	53%	53%	53%	45%	55%	55%	56%	56%	40%	48%	48%	63%
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	33%	24%	18%	11%	16%	34%	30%	28%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(314)	(285)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	26%	16%	21%	41%	16%	41%	25%	29%	26%	31%	26%	26%	21%
Should not be tax exempt	53%	66%	52%	43%	69%	44%	49%	57%	61%	50%	55%	50%	58%
Not sure	21%	18%	28%	16%	14%	15%	26%	14%	13%	18%	19%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(419)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(413)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(233)	(419)	(246)

25D. Tax Exemption — Labor unions

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	26%	26%	26%	29%	28%	22%	26%	25%	38%	25%	21%	34%
Should not be tax exempt	48%	53%	44%	27%	41%	59%	62%	54%	32%	39%	47%	51%
Not sure	26%	21%	30%	44%	31%	19%	12%	21%	30%	35%	32%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(284)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	26%	43%	20%	17%	44%	17%	25%	28%	28%	32%	24%	25%	26%
Should not be tax exempt	48%	32%	50%	62%	38%	67%	44%	52%	58%	49%	49%	50%	45%
Not sure	26%	25%	29%	21%	18%	16%	31%	20%	14%	20%	27%	25%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(420)	(313)	(435)	(383)	(414)	(310)	(265)	(198)	(234)	(419)	(246)

25E. Tax Exemption — Private K-12 schools

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	31%	36%	27%	22%	29%	32%	40%	31%	39%	26%	31%	31%
Should not be tax exempt	48%	46%	49%	41%	49%	51%	47%	52%	28%	46%	42%	58%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	36%	21%	18%	12%	17%	33%	28%	27%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(504)	(594)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(285)	(733)	(125)	(164)	(698)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	31%	28%	28%	37%	26%	42%	30%	38%	33%	31%	32%	31%	31%
Should not be tax exempt	48%	50%	49%	43%	58%	44%	44%	47%	54%	48%	42%	49%	49%
Not sure	21%	21%	23%	19%	15%	15%	26%	16%	12%	22%	25%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(364)	(420)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(414)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(234)	(419)	(246)

25F. Tax Exemption — Religious organizations

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	34%	36%	31%	29%	24%	36%	45%	37%	36%	24%	32%	37%
Should not be tax exempt	44%	44%	44%	39%	51%	46%	38%	43%	36%	50%	39%	54%
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	31%	25%	18%	17%	20%	28%	26%	29%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(504)	(592)	(232)	(265)	(315)	(284)	(732)	(124)	(164)	(697)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	34%	28%	28%	46%	25%	50%	31%	43%	32%	38%	34%	37%	24%
Should not be tax exempt	44%	54%	45%	34%	59%	34%	42%	42%	53%	39%	45%	40%	53%
Not sure	22%	19%	27%	20%	15%	17%	27%	15%	15%	22%	21%	23%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(364)	(418)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(412)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(233)	(418)	(246)

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25G. Tax Exemption — Environmental organizations

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	38%	38%	39%	39%	37%	38%	40%	39%	42%	40%	36%	43%
Should not be tax exempt	38%	42%	35%	29%	33%	41%	49%	43%	28%	26%	36%	42%
Not sure	23%	20%	26%	32%	29%	21%	12%	18%	30%	34%	28%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(264)	(315)	(285)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	38%	54%	36%	27%	57%	20%	39%	43%	34%	37%	36%	40%	38%
Should not be tax exempt	38%	25%	36%	54%	26%	61%	34%	36%	51%	42%	35%	38%	39%
Not sure	23%	21%	28%	19%	16%	19%	27%	21%	14%	21%	29%	21%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(419)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(413)	(311)	(265)	(198)	(234)	(419)	(246)

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25H. Tax Exemption — Public universities and colleges

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	41%	40%	42%	41%	40%	37%	49%	42%	42%	43%	35%	53%
Should not be tax exempt	37%	40%	34%	24%	31%	46%	41%	41%	27%	27%	37%	37%
Not sure	22%	20%	24%	35%	29%	16%	10%	17%	31%	30%	29%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(314)	(285)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(698)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	41%	58%	37%	31%	59%	30%	39%	46%	43%	38%	37%	44%	41%
Should not be tax exempt	37%	24%	35%	51%	29%	54%	35%	35%	43%	41%	35%	37%	36%
Not sure	22%	18%	28%	18%	12%	16%	26%	19%	14%	20%	28%	19%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(419)	(314)	(434)	(384)	(414)	(311)	(264)	(198)	(234)	(419)	(246)

25I. Tax Exemption — Charitable nonprofit organizations

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	61%	63%	60%	51%	56%	64%	74%	65%	64%	51%	57%	69%
Should not be tax exempt	18%	20%	16%	17%	21%	17%	17%	18%	15%	17%	16%	22%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	32%	23%	19%	8%	17%	22%	32%	27%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(502)	(592)	(232)	(264)	(313)	(285)	(729)	(125)	(164)	(695)	(399)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	61%	72%	56%	57%	74%	61%	59%	69%	63%	59%	64%	63%	57%
Should not be tax exempt	18%	14%	17%	23%	15%	23%	16%	16%	24%	20%	15%	18%	20%
Not sure	21%	14%	27%	20%	11%	16%	25%	15%	13%	21%	22%	19%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(364)	(418)	(312)	(434)	(382)	(413)	(309)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(417)	(244)

25J. Tax Exemption — Veterans’ organizations

Do you think the following should or should not be exempt from paying taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should be tax exempt	64%	66%	62%	43%	55%	71%	84%	69%	62%	53%	63%	67%
Should not be tax exempt	17%	16%	17%	23%	22%	13%	9%	16%	13%	22%	15%	20%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	35%	23%	16%	7%	16%	25%	25%	23%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(284)	(733)	(124)	(164)	(697)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be tax exempt	64%	66%	58%	70%	68%	76%	63%	70%	66%	65%	65%	65%	60%
Should not be tax exempt	17%	14%	18%	17%	18%	13%	16%	15%	19%	15%	12%	18%	20%
Not sure	19%	19%	24%	14%	14%	11%	22%	15%	15%	19%	23%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(363)	(420)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(413)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(233)	(419)	(246)

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26. File Taxes

Have you or do you plan to file taxes this year?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	70%	71%	70%	52%	68%	75%	83%	74%	57%	65%	61%	87%
No	17%	19%	16%	22%	14%	18%	15%	16%	29%	16%	22%	9%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	26%	18%	7%	2%	10%	14%	19%	17%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(503)	(594)	(233)	(264)	(315)	(285)	(733)	(124)	(164)	(697)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	70%	78%	61%	74%	84%	81%	52%	86%	91%	77%	75%	69%	64%
No	17%	14%	22%	15%	9%	10%	32%	6%	5%	11%	14%	21%	18%
Not sure	13%	7%	17%	12%	6%	9%	16%	8%	4%	12%	12%	11%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(363)	(420)	(314)	(434)	(384)	(414)	(311)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(418)	(246)

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27. Status of Tax Return

What is the current status of your tax return?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
I have already filed my taxes	41%	43%	40%	29%	41%	44%	49%	45%	26%	33%	34%	54%
I am working on my taxes	18%	18%	18%	12%	20%	17%	23%	18%	19%	17%	16%	22%
I haven't started, but I plan to file	12%	9%	14%	10%	10%	14%	11%	11%	17%	14%	12%	12%
I don't plan to file taxes this year	17%	18%	16%	22%	14%	18%	15%	16%	29%	16%	22%	9%
Don't know	12%	12%	12%	27%	15%	7%	2%	10%	10%	19%	16%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(503)	(593)	(232)	(265)	(315)	(284)	(731)	(125)	(164)	(696)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I have already filed my taxes	41%	40%	40%	44%	44%	52%	29%	52%	54%	48%	49%	37%	38%
I am working on my taxes	18%	25%	11%	20%	26%	22%	9%	25%	28%	19%	16%	19%	18%
I haven't started, but I plan to file	12%	15%	11%	10%	15%	9%	14%	11%	10%	11%	11%	13%	9%
I don't plan to file taxes this year	17%	14%	22%	15%	9%	10%	32%	6%	5%	11%	14%	21%	18%
Don't know	12%	5%	17%	11%	5%	7%	15%	6%	4%	12%	10%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(363)	(420)	(313)	(434)	(383)	(413)	(311)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(418)	(245)

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28. Method of Filing Taxes

Do you prepare your taxes yourself or do you have someone else prepare them for you?

Among those who don't say they won't file taxes this year

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Prepare taxes yourself	46%	45%	48%	31%	56%	51%	43%	47%	52%	33%	42%	54%
Someone else prepares them for you	43%	43%	43%	42%	31%	45%	56%	46%	34%	46%	42%	45%
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	28%	13%	4%	1%	7%	13%	21%	16%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(923)	(418)	(505)	(184)	(219)	(271)	(249)	(621)	(101)	(133)	(560)	(363)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Prepare taxes yourself	46%	55%	48%	36%	54%	41%	48%	48%	47%	37%	49%	46%	51%
Someone else prepares them for you	43%	42%	37%	51%	44%	52%	36%	47%	51%	54%	43%	43%	35%
Not sure	10%	2%	14%	13%	2%	6%	16%	5%	2%	8%	8%	10%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(923)	(313)	(345)	(265)	(378)	(339)	(299)	(285)	(245)	(172)	(202)	(349)	(200)

29. Self Tax Filing Method

How will you prepare your taxes this year?

Asked of those who are preparing their own taxes this year

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Tax preparation software	81%	82%	80%	*	77%	84%	85%	85%	*	*	78%	84%
Paper forms and schedules from the IRS	10%	14%	7%	*	14%	7%	10%	9%	*	*	9%	12%
Not sure	9%	4%	13%	*	10%	9%	6%	6%	*	*	13%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	100%	101%	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(429)	(193)	(236)	(68)	(125)	(130)	(106)	(289)	(55)	(46)	(235)	(194)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tax preparation software	81%	79%	78%	89%	83%	89%	72%	81%	89%	*	*	83%	*
Paper forms and schedules from the IRS	10%	12%	11%	7%	12%	6%	10%	14%	8%	*	*	8%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	11%	4%	5%	5%	18%	5%	2%	*	*	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(429)	(162)	(164)	(103)	(195)	(146)	(143)	(141)	(112)	(68)	(98)	(165)	(98)

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30. IRS Tax Preparation Service

Do you support or oppose the IRS providing an online tax preparation and filing tool that would be free for Americans to use?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	58%	61%	56%	50%	57%	66%	57%	60%	63%	56%	54%	66%
Somewhat support	21%	20%	22%	16%	20%	19%	31%	23%	15%	15%	21%	22%
Somewhat oppose	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	5%	7%	3%	1%
Strongly oppose	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Not sure	16%	14%	17%	27%	18%	11%	8%	13%	16%	21%	20%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(264)	(315)	(285)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	58%	70%	54%	53%	72%	55%	55%	61%	65%	60%	61%	57%	56%
Somewhat support	21%	16%	18%	30%	16%	29%	21%	22%	25%	23%	21%	22%	19%
Somewhat oppose	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	3%	4%	0%
Not sure	16%	9%	23%	12%	7%	12%	20%	12%	7%	15%	12%	15%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(420)	(313)	(435)	(383)	(413)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(233)	(419)	(246)

31. Would Use IRS Tax Preparation Service

Do you plan to use the IRS's free online tax preparation and filing tool this year?

Among those who don't say they won't file taxes this year

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	15%	15%	16%	18%	20%	14%	10%	14%	23%	21%	15%	16%
No	56%	59%	54%	26%	48%	67%	76%	61%	44%	41%	49%	67%
Not sure	28%	27%	30%	56%	32%	19%	13%	25%	33%	38%	36%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(926)	(420)	(506)	(185)	(223)	(270)	(248)	(621)	(101)	(136)	(560)	(366)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	15%	18%	15%	14%	19%	15%	18%	18%	10%	12%	16%	16%	17%
No	56%	59%	49%	61%	64%	65%	42%	60%	73%	63%	58%	52%	57%
Not sure	28%	23%	36%	26%	17%	20%	39%	22%	18%	25%	26%	33%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(926)	(312)	(347)	(267)	(379)	(340)	(299)	(286)	(247)	(174)	(202)	(348)	(202)

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32. Would Use IRS Automatic Tax Filing

If the IRS offered the option to automatically calculate a tax refund or bill for you, would you prefer to...?

Among those who don't say they won't file taxes this year

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Let the IRS calculate my taxes and file them	32%	33%	32%	36%	41%	33%	17%	31%	31%	42%	30%	36%
Do my taxes myself without using the IRS calculation	36%	38%	34%	24%	27%	40%	50%	38%	39%	21%	34%	38%
Not sure	32%	29%	35%	39%	32%	27%	33%	32%	30%	37%	36%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(927)	(421)	(506)	(185)	(223)	(270)	(249)	(622)	(101)	(136)	(562)	(365)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Let the IRS calculate my taxes and file them	32%	40%	28%	29%	38%	25%	36%	29%	33%	26%	34%	35%	30%
Do my taxes myself without using the IRS calculation	36%	32%	33%	43%	31%	48%	26%	49%	41%	40%	40%	32%	35%
Not sure	32%	28%	39%	28%	30%	28%	38%	22%	26%	34%	27%	33%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(927)	(313)	(347)	(267)	(380)	(339)	(300)	(287)	(247)	(173)	(203)	(349)	(202)

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33. Tax Deductions

In regards to your federal income taxes this year, do you plan to...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Itemize your personal deductions	13%	12%	13%	6%	10%	12%	23%	14%	9%	12%	9%	19%
Take the standard deduction	43%	45%	41%	27%	38%	50%	51%	48%	33%	31%	37%	53%
Not file a federal income tax return	19%	20%	18%	24%	16%	18%	16%	16%	34%	16%	24%	9%
Prefer not to say	7%	6%	8%	11%	10%	6%	3%	6%	12%	9%	8%	6%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	32%	26%	13%	7%	15%	12%	31%	22%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(265)	(314)	(285)	(733)	(125)	(163)	(697)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Itemize your personal deductions	13%	19%	6%	15%	17%	19%	4%	16%	23%	11%	13%	12%	14%
Take the standard deduction	43%	45%	40%	43%	52%	49%	34%	56%	50%	51%	49%	40%	37%
Not file a federal income tax return	19%	16%	22%	17%	12%	11%	34%	6%	6%	12%	15%	23%	19%
Prefer not to say	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	10%	5%	7%	8%
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	19%	14%	12%	22%	15%	14%	16%	18%	18%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(420)	(313)	(435)	(383)	(414)	(310)	(265)	(199)	(234)	(418)	(246)

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34. Stress of Filing Taxes

How stressful, if at all, do you find doing your yearly taxes?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very stressful	13%	12%	15%	8%	13%	17%	14%	12%	16%	16%	14%	13%
Somewhat stressful	32%	28%	36%	30%	36%	34%	27%	35%	23%	27%	28%	40%
Not very stressful	23%	25%	20%	14%	20%	23%	33%	25%	25%	18%	19%	29%
Not at all stressful	16%	21%	12%	17%	12%	16%	20%	15%	20%	18%	19%	11%
Don't know	16%	14%	18%	31%	20%	10%	6%	13%	16%	22%	21%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(504)	(593)	(233)	(264)	(315)	(285)	(732)	(125)	(164)	(697)	(400)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very stressful	13%	14%	14%	12%	15%	17%	12%	14%	16%	14%	11%	13%	15%
Somewhat stressful	32%	36%	26%	37%	39%	33%	28%	39%	34%	29%	34%	32%	32%
Not very stressful	23%	28%	18%	23%	28%	25%	18%	27%	29%	34%	22%	22%	17%
Not at all stressful	16%	13%	18%	16%	12%	16%	20%	13%	16%	9%	22%	16%	14%
Don't know	16%	9%	24%	12%	6%	9%	23%	7%	5%	14%	11%	16%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(364)	(420)	(313)	(435)	(383)	(414)	(311)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(418)	(246)

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35. Types of Taxes

Which of the following taxes, if any, do you pay? Check all that apply.

	Gender		Age				Race			Education		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Federal income tax	63%	64%	62%	41%	63%	73%	70%	68%	51%	50%	54%	80%
Sales tax	62%	63%	60%	29%	55%	74%	81%	69%	45%	48%	54%	75%
State or local income taxes	56%	56%	56%	39%	59%	63%	58%	60%	45%	45%	47%	73%
Social Security tax	51%	50%	51%	35%	53%	57%	53%	55%	38%	42%	42%	66%
Property taxes	48%	50%	47%	17%	39%	59%	73%	55%	26%	37%	41%	60%
Medicare tax	43%	44%	43%	29%	40%	50%	50%	49%	26%	32%	36%	57%
None of these	18%	15%	20%	33%	20%	12%	8%	12%	27%	30%	26%	3%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(504)	(594)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(285)	(733)	(125)	(164)	(698)	(400)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Federal income tax	63%	68%	57%	67%	76%	74%	45%	77%	84%	75%	65%	59%	61%
Sales tax	62%	66%	56%	65%	71%	69%	51%	65%	81%	64%	65%	60%	60%
State or local income taxes	56%	58%	52%	60%	69%	65%	42%	63%	75%	72%	66%	44%	59%
Social Security tax	51%	54%	45%	54%	59%	62%	33%	62%	73%	60%	51%	48%	48%
Property taxes	48%	50%	42%	53%	55%	59%	33%	54%	73%	50%	50%	50%	42%
Medicare tax	43%	46%	41%	43%	52%	49%	30%	45%	66%	48%	45%	41%	42%
None of these	18%	14%	23%	14%	5%	9%	29%	8%	3%	15%	14%	19%	20%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(364)	(420)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(414)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(234)	(419)	(246)

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36. Government Benefits

Do you receive any of the following government benefits? Check all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Medicare	27%	26%	28%	6%	9%	15%	86%	31%	25%	18%	28%	26%
Social Security Retirement Benefits	24%	24%	24%	3%	5%	11%	88%	28%	22%	16%	24%	24%
Medicaid	19%	17%	21%	13%	23%	24%	13%	18%	18%	20%	24%	10%
Food stamps	14%	12%	16%	7%	21%	16%	8%	14%	10%	15%	18%	7%
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	12%	6%	9%	5%	4%	10%	3%
Health-insurance subsidies	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	7%
Public Housing Assistance	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%
Unemployment insurance	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%
Emergency Food Assistance (TEFAP)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
None of these	51%	56%	46%	74%	63%	58%	3%	48%	52%	59%	45%	62%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(504)	(594)	(233)	(265)	(315)	(285)	(733)	(125)	(164)	(698)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Medicare	27%	33%	20%	31%	35%	32%	28%	29%	23%	25%	27%	31%	21%
Social Security Retirement Benefits	24%	31%	16%	29%	31%	30%	22%	30%	23%	20%	24%	27%	22%
Medicaid	19%	15%	22%	20%	15%	12%	37%	7%	5%	19%	17%	21%	18%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Food stamps	14%	11%	16%	13%	10%	9%	27%	2%	3%	11%	14%	13%	17%
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	7%	6%	9%	7%	5%	5%	16%	2%	1%	8%	10%	7%	5%
Health-insurance subsidies	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%	2%	2%	7%	5%
Public Housing Assistance	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Unemployment insurance	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%
Emergency Food Assistance (TEFAP)	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%
None of these	51%	47%	56%	48%	47%	51%	34%	58%	69%	57%	51%	48%	53%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(364)	(420)	(314)	(435)	(384)	(414)	(311)	(265)	(199)	(234)	(419)	(246)

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37. Taxes vs. Benefits

Over your lifetime, do you think you will pay more or less to the government in taxes than you will receive in benefits?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Pay more in taxes than will receive in benefits	48%	47%	49%	39%	49%	55%	43%	51%	38%	41%	43%	56%
About the same	14%	14%	13%	10%	16%	13%	18%	14%	19%	14%	13%	15%
Pay less in taxes than will receive in benefits	10%	13%	7%	9%	5%	7%	20%	12%	3%	8%	10%	10%
Not sure	28%	26%	31%	42%	30%	25%	19%	24%	39%	37%	34%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(501)	(594)	(232)	(264)	(314)	(285)	(731)	(124)	(164)	(697)	(398)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more in taxes than will receive in benefits	48%	45%	48%	50%	49%	55%	38%	48%	66%	56%	43%	47%	49%
About the same	14%	19%	10%	14%	19%	14%	14%	16%	12%	13%	14%	14%	14%
Pay less in taxes than will receive in benefits	10%	8%	8%	14%	9%	12%	11%	11%	7%	8%	11%	10%	10%
Not sure	28%	28%	34%	22%	23%	19%	37%	24%	15%	24%	31%	29%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(364)	(418)	(313)	(435)	(383)	(414)	(311)	(264)	(199)	(234)	(418)	(244)

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Interviewing Dates	March 24 - 27, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.661, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 1.006.
Number of respondents	1,098
Margin of error	± 4.2 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	80 questions not reported.