

YouGov Survey: Taxes



Sample 1132 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted March 5 - 7, 2025
 Margin of Error ±4%

1. Do you think the following groups pay too much, too little, or about the right amount of tax?

	Too much	About the right amount	Too little	Not sure
The wealthy	8%	18%	65%	9%
The middle class	58%	33%	3%	6%
The poor	55%	25%	8%	11%

2. Would you say that you currently:

Pay more in taxes than I did 10 years ago	52%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as I did 10 years ago	15%
Pay less in taxes than I did 10 years ago	11%
Not sure	21%

3. Would you say that most wealthy people currently:

Pay more in taxes than they did 10 years ago	16%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	19%
Pay less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	48%
Not sure	17%

4. Would you say that most middle-class people currently:

Pay more in taxes than they did 10 years ago	61%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	22%
Pay less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	3%
Not sure	15%

5. Would you say that most poor people currently:

Pay more in taxes than they did 10 years ago	47%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	21%
Pay less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	9%
Not sure	22%

6. Do you think the federal tax system:

Is too complicated	69%
Is NOT too complicated	13%
Not sure	17%

7. In regards to your federal income taxes this year, do you plan to:

Itemize your personal deductions	13%
Take the standard deduction	46%
Not file a federal income tax return	9%
Prefer not to say	14%
Not sure	19%

8. How closely are you following the news about the Republican tax plan being debated in Congress?

Very closely	16%
Somewhat closely	32%
Not very closely	32%
Not following at all	20%

9. From what you know about it now, do you support or oppose the Republican tax plan being debated in Congress?

Strongly support	14%
Somewhat support	17%
Somewhat oppose	8%
Strongly oppose	25%
No opinion	35%

10. From what you know about it now, do you think you will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

Pay more	28%
Pay about the same	23%
Pay less	17%
Not sure	33%

11. From what you know about it now, do you think most Americans will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

Pay more	36%
Pay about the same	17%
Pay less	21%
Not sure	26%

12. From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

	Pay more	Pay about the same	Pay less	Not sure
The wealthy	12%	20%	50%	18%
The middle class	37%	25%	21%	17%
The poor	33%	26%	21%	21%

13. From what you know about it now, do you think Donald Trump will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

Pay more	7%
Pay about the same	18%
Pay less	51%
Not sure	24%

14. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Eliminating federal taxes on Social Security benefits	57%	20%	6%	3%	14%
Eliminating federal taxes on tips	44%	27%	10%	6%	13%
Eliminating federal taxes on overtime pay	40%	26%	11%	7%	15%
Increasing federal funding for border security	30%	27%	16%	13%	13%
Cutting the size of the IRS workforce in half	24%	14%	16%	26%	20%
Extending the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act	22%	18%	8%	12%	40%
Reducing federal taxes on corporations	11%	18%	19%	36%	15%
Reducing funding for Medicaid	6%	13%	15%	53%	13%

15. Should state and federal employees be exempt from income taxes?

Yes	10%
No	90%

16. Have you or do you plan to file taxes this year?

Yes	69%
No	14%
Not sure	16%

17. Do you prepare your taxes yourself or do you have someone else prepare them for you?

Asked of those who will file taxes this year

Prepare taxes yourself	54%
Someone else prepares them for you	45%
Not sure	1%

18. How will you prepare your taxes this year?

Asked of those who are preparing their own taxes this year

Tax preparation software	85%
Paper forms and schedules from the IRS	12%
Not sure	3%

19. Do you support or oppose the IRS providing an online tax preparation and filing tool that would be free for Americans to use?

Strongly support	60%
Somewhat support	24%
Somewhat oppose	3%
Strongly oppose	1%
Not sure	11%

20. Do you plan to use the IRS's free online tax preparation and filing tool this year?

Asked of those who will file taxes this year

Yes	17%
No	62%
Not sure	21%

21. If the IRS offered the option to automatically calculate a tax refund or bill for you, would you prefer to...?

Asked of those who will file taxes this year

Let the IRS calculate my taxes and file them	38%
Do my taxes myself without using the IRS calculation	34%
Not sure	28%

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Interviewing Dates	March 5 - 7, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.062, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.921.
Number of respondents	1132
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	92 questions not reported.

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1A. Class Tax Amounts — The wealthy

Do you think the following groups pay too much, too little, or about the right amount of tax?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	8%	10%	6%	8%	11%	8%	5%	8%	6%	9%	12%
About the right amount	18%	23%	14%	20%	20%	17%	17%	19%	11%	27%	14%
Too little	65%	59%	70%	62%	61%	65%	71%	65%	71%	60%	62%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	10%	8%	10%	7%	9%	12%	5%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(531)	(596)	(279)	(204)	(376)	(268)	(708)	(153)	(157)	(109)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	8%	3%	8%	13%	2%	15%	6%	9%	11%	9%	10%	5%	10%
About the right amount	18%	6%	13%	35%	6%	35%	16%	23%	19%	21%	15%	21%	15%
Too little	65%	87%	67%	42%	88%	41%	70%	62%	60%	64%	67%	63%	66%
Not sure	9%	4%	12%	10%	4%	10%	8%	6%	10%	6%	8%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(388)	(429)	(310)	(458)	(407)	(446)	(356)	(204)	(199)	(247)	(402)	(279)

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1B. Class Tax Amounts — The middle class

Do you think the following groups pay too much, too little, or about the right amount of tax?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	58%	57%	60%	39%	55%	67%	68%	59%	47%	59%	67%
About the right amount	33%	38%	30%	48%	35%	28%	27%	33%	42%	34%	22%
Too little	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	5%
Not sure	6%	3%	8%	10%	4%	4%	5%	6%	8%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(531)	(598)	(280)	(204)	(376)	(269)	(710)	(154)	(156)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	58%	57%	57%	61%	63%	62%	53%	61%	66%	58%	59%	59%	57%
About the right amount	33%	37%	29%	36%	32%	34%	37%	32%	32%	38%	31%	32%	36%
Too little	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	0%	2%	5%	1%	3%
Not sure	6%	5%	11%	1%	3%	2%	8%	3%	2%	3%	6%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(388)	(430)	(311)	(460)	(407)	(446)	(358)	(204)	(198)	(247)	(405)	(279)

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1C. Class Tax Amounts — The poor

Do you think the following groups pay too much, too little, or about the right amount of tax?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	55%	54%	56%	52%	62%	54%	53%	54%	70%	53%	53%
About the right amount	25%	28%	21%	26%	18%	28%	26%	27%	13%	27%	20%
Too little	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	9%	8%	4%	11%	13%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	15%	10%	9%	12%	11%	13%	10%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(531)	(596)	(279)	(204)	(376)	(268)	(708)	(153)	(157)	(109)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	55%	71%	56%	41%	71%	38%	64%	54%	41%	58%	53%	56%	55%
About the right amount	25%	18%	20%	36%	19%	37%	18%	27%	36%	26%	24%	24%	26%
Too little	8%	3%	9%	12%	3%	14%	7%	8%	12%	7%	11%	8%	8%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	11%	7%	10%	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%	13%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(388)	(429)	(310)	(458)	(407)	(446)	(356)	(204)	(199)	(247)	(402)	(279)

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2. Your Tax Amount

Would you say that you currently:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more in taxes than I did 10 years ago	52%	52%	52%	51%	53%	54%	49%	52%	57%	49%	47%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as I did 10 years ago	15%	17%	14%	13%	13%	19%	14%	17%	15%	13%	10%
Pay less in taxes than I did 10 years ago	11%	11%	11%	2%	9%	11%	23%	13%	8%	8%	3%
Not sure	21%	20%	23%	34%	25%	16%	14%	18%	20%	30%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(530)	(600)	(280)	(204)	(378)	(268)	(710)	(154)	(157)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more in taxes than I did 10 years ago	52%	58%	42%	57%	63%	57%	41%	58%	73%	62%	47%	48%	57%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as I did 10 years ago	15%	16%	13%	17%	16%	18%	17%	16%	14%	12%	18%	16%	14%
Pay less in taxes than I did 10 years ago	11%	10%	8%	15%	9%	15%	17%	9%	4%	6%	14%	13%	8%
Not sure	21%	16%	36%	10%	12%	9%	25%	17%	10%	19%	21%	23%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(389)	(430)	(311)	(460)	(408)	(446)	(358)	(205)	(199)	(246)	(405)	(280)

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3. Wealthy People's Taxes

Would you say that most wealthy people currently:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more in taxes than they did 10 years ago	16%	17%	14%	18%	16%	16%	12%	16%	11%	19%	14%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	19%	22%	17%	19%	23%	19%	17%	19%	12%	23%	25%
Pay less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	48%	47%	49%	42%	39%	52%	57%	47%	63%	40%	43%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	20%	22%	13%	14%	18%	13%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(531)	(599)	(280)	(204)	(379)	(267)	(709)	(155)	(157)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more in taxes than they did 10 years ago	16%	7%	15%	25%	7%	28%	13%	16%	18%	17%	12%	16%	17%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	19%	11%	18%	28%	10%	28%	16%	23%	26%	17%	24%	20%	17%
Pay less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	48%	74%	45%	26%	76%	24%	53%	48%	43%	50%	47%	47%	49%
Not sure	17%	8%	22%	21%	6%	20%	18%	13%	13%	17%	17%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(389)	(431)	(310)	(460)	(407)	(447)	(358)	(204)	(198)	(246)	(406)	(280)

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4. Middle-class People's Taxes

Would you say that most middle-class people currently:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more in taxes than they did 10 years ago	61%	60%	61%	51%	55%	67%	66%	62%	58%	63%	54%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	22%	25%	19%	27%	24%	18%	20%	22%	23%	19%	23%
Pay less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	0%	5%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	20%	19%	11%	10%	13%	17%	18%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(528)	(597)	(278)	(203)	(377)	(267)	(708)	(154)	(154)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more in taxes than they did 10 years ago	61%	65%	55%	64%	68%	66%	56%	62%	71%	62%	59%	62%	59%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	22%	24%	20%	21%	22%	21%	22%	25%	19%	20%	23%	20%	25%
Pay less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%
Not sure	15%	10%	22%	10%	8%	8%	20%	9%	8%	14%	14%	15%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(386)	(429)	(310)	(457)	(407)	(440)	(358)	(206)	(197)	(244)	(405)	(279)

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5. Poor People's Taxes

Would you say that most poor people currently:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more in taxes than they did 10 years ago	47%	47%	47%	44%	50%	51%	43%	46%	60%	43%	46%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	21%	23%	20%	25%	23%	19%	21%	21%	18%	25%	21%
Pay less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	9%	10%	8%	4%	5%	12%	14%	11%	1%	7%	8%
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	27%	21%	19%	23%	21%	22%	25%	26%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(530)	(598)	(279)	(203)	(377)	(269)	(708)	(155)	(156)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more in taxes than they did 10 years ago	47%	57%	45%	41%	58%	37%	51%	48%	44%	54%	43%	48%	46%
Pay about the same amount in taxes as they did 10 years ago	21%	25%	17%	23%	24%	27%	20%	24%	25%	17%	22%	22%	22%
Pay less in taxes than they did 10 years ago	9%	1%	10%	15%	3%	18%	7%	8%	16%	7%	11%	9%	9%
Not sure	22%	17%	28%	21%	15%	19%	23%	20%	16%	22%	23%	21%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(388)	(430)	(310)	(459)	(407)	(445)	(357)	(205)	(198)	(246)	(405)	(279)

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6. Complicated Tax System

Do you think the federal tax system:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is too complicated	69%	68%	71%	66%	66%	71%	75%	71%	63%	68%	66%
Is NOT too complicated	13%	14%	12%	12%	15%	12%	15%	13%	16%	12%	10%
Not sure	17%	18%	17%	23%	19%	17%	11%	15%	21%	20%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(531)	(601)	(280)	(204)	(379)	(269)	(711)	(155)	(157)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is too complicated	69%	67%	69%	72%	71%	76%	70%	70%	69%	73%	69%	69%	67%
Is NOT too complicated	13%	15%	10%	15%	13%	18%	10%	13%	24%	13%	12%	14%	14%
Not sure	17%	18%	22%	12%	15%	7%	21%	16%	8%	14%	19%	17%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(431)	(311)	(461)	(408)	(447)	(358)	(206)	(199)	(247)	(406)	(280)

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7. Tax Deductions

In regards to your federal income taxes this year, do you plan to:

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Itemize your personal deductions	13%	11%	14%	12%	13%	10%	18%	13%	17%	8%	13%
Take the standard deduction	46%	46%	46%	33%	35%	57%	53%	51%	35%	35%	35%
Not file a federal income tax return	9%	9%	9%	6%	11%	7%	13%	9%	11%	6%	10%
Prefer not to say	14%	16%	12%	27%	16%	10%	5%	11%	22%	21%	18%
Not sure	19%	19%	19%	22%	25%	17%	11%	17%	15%	31%	23%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(531)	(601)	(280)	(204)	(379)	(269)	(711)	(155)	(157)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Itemize your personal deductions	13%	12%	11%	16%	15%	17%	8%	13%	27%	16%	11%	12%	14%
Take the standard deduction	46%	51%	39%	49%	59%	50%	39%	55%	53%	42%	55%	43%	46%
Not file a federal income tax return	9%	7%	9%	11%	6%	11%	13%	9%	4%	13%	10%	8%	6%
Prefer not to say	14%	14%	15%	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	8%	18%	8%	12%	20%
Not sure	19%	16%	26%	12%	9%	11%	27%	11%	8%	10%	17%	26%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(431)	(311)	(461)	(408)	(447)	(358)	(206)	(199)	(247)	(406)	(280)

8. Following Tax Plan

How closely are you following the news about the Republican tax plan being debated in Congress?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very closely	16%	17%	16%	10%	18%	15%	23%	16%	16%	18%	18%
Somewhat closely	32%	34%	30%	25%	33%	33%	34%	36%	20%	26%	25%
Not very closely	32%	33%	31%	37%	26%	33%	32%	31%	37%	33%	34%
Not following at all	20%	17%	24%	28%	24%	19%	11%	18%	27%	24%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(531)	(600)	(280)	(204)	(379)	(268)	(710)	(155)	(157)	(109)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very closely	16%	17%	11%	21%	23%	22%	14%	17%	20%	16%	16%	17%	16%
Somewhat closely	32%	36%	24%	36%	40%	39%	26%	36%	41%	32%	32%	28%	36%
Not very closely	32%	29%	37%	29%	26%	28%	34%	30%	29%	31%	31%	33%	32%
Not following at all	20%	17%	28%	14%	12%	11%	26%	17%	10%	21%	21%	22%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(431)	(310)	(461)	(407)	(446)	(358)	(206)	(199)	(247)	(405)	(280)

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9. Support Tax Plan

From what you know about it now, do you support or oppose the Republican tax plan being debated in Congress?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	14%	16%	12%	8%	10%	17%	18%	16%	8%	10%	10%
Somewhat support	17%	22%	13%	17%	17%	16%	20%	19%	16%	12%	13%
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	7%	9%	11%	11%	2%	7%	13%	12%	7%
Strongly oppose	25%	23%	28%	17%	23%	27%	33%	27%	29%	18%	18%
No opinion	35%	30%	40%	49%	39%	29%	27%	31%	33%	48%	51%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(531)	(599)	(280)	(204)	(377)	(269)	(710)	(155)	(157)	(108)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	14%	2%	7%	33%	3%	32%	11%	19%	11%	14%	13%	16%	9%
Somewhat support	17%	4%	15%	32%	4%	34%	12%	20%	26%	29%	13%	13%	21%
Somewhat oppose	8%	12%	8%	5%	12%	4%	9%	10%	7%	6%	10%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	25%	59%	17%	3%	62%	4%	26%	25%	32%	23%	26%	25%	28%
No opinion	35%	22%	53%	28%	20%	26%	42%	26%	24%	28%	38%	38%	32%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(429)	(311)	(461)	(406)	(447)	(357)	(205)	(197)	(247)	(406)	(280)

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10. Personal Tax Plan Effect

From what you know about it now, do you think you will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more	28%	24%	32%	22%	25%	31%	31%	25%	48%	29%	18%
Pay about the same	23%	27%	19%	18%	22%	25%	25%	24%	17%	24%	16%
Pay less	17%	20%	13%	11%	17%	17%	22%	19%	9%	13%	20%
Not sure	33%	29%	36%	49%	36%	28%	21%	32%	27%	34%	46%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(530)	(601)	(280)	(204)	(378)	(269)	(710)	(155)	(157)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	28%	54%	23%	9%	55%	9%	28%	31%	26%	32%	29%	26%	27%
Pay about the same	23%	21%	21%	26%	20%	28%	24%	21%	28%	31%	16%	25%	19%
Pay less	17%	1%	12%	36%	3%	37%	12%	21%	22%	17%	18%	17%	15%
Not sure	33%	24%	44%	29%	22%	26%	37%	27%	24%	20%	38%	31%	39%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(430)	(311)	(461)	(407)	(447)	(357)	(206)	(199)	(247)	(405)	(280)

11. Tax plan effect - most Americans

From what you know about it now, do you think most Americans will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more	36%	34%	37%	33%	35%	36%	39%	31%	63%	39%	28%
Pay about the same	17%	20%	14%	16%	18%	18%	13%	19%	10%	19%	4%
Pay less	21%	24%	19%	13%	20%	25%	24%	24%	10%	17%	27%
Not sure	26%	23%	30%	38%	27%	20%	24%	27%	17%	25%	40%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(531)	(601)	(280)	(204)	(379)	(269)	(711)	(155)	(157)	(109)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	36%	69%	31%	9%	68%	11%	38%	37%	36%	39%	34%	36%	34%
Pay about the same	17%	13%	17%	20%	12%	22%	16%	17%	20%	19%	11%	21%	14%
Pay less	21%	5%	16%	43%	5%	48%	17%	24%	27%	23%	24%	20%	19%
Not sure	26%	13%	37%	28%	14%	20%	29%	23%	17%	19%	31%	23%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(431)	(311)	(461)	(408)	(447)	(358)	(206)	(199)	(247)	(406)	(280)

12A. Class Tax Plan Effects — The wealthy

From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more	12%	13%	12%	12%	21%	9%	9%	11%	17%	17%	9%
Pay about the same	20%	23%	17%	21%	15%	21%	23%	20%	14%	27%	19%
Pay less	50%	50%	49%	40%	49%	53%	55%	51%	56%	40%	47%
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	27%	15%	17%	14%	18%	14%	15%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(528)	(600)	(279)	(203)	(378)	(268)	(708)	(154)	(157)	(109)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	12%	8%	9%	21%	8%	19%	14%	12%	14%	13%	10%	14%	12%
Pay about the same	20%	8%	21%	30%	7%	33%	18%	22%	18%	20%	13%	25%	19%
Pay less	50%	76%	45%	29%	79%	33%	49%	52%	57%	53%	50%	47%	50%
Not sure	18%	7%	25%	20%	6%	16%	19%	14%	11%	14%	27%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(389)	(430)	(309)	(459)	(406)	(447)	(355)	(205)	(199)	(245)	(405)	(279)

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12B. Class Tax Plan Effects — The middle class

From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more	37%	34%	39%	31%	38%	37%	40%	32%	60%	39%	32%
Pay about the same	25%	31%	20%	22%	28%	26%	24%	26%	18%	29%	23%
Pay less	21%	23%	18%	20%	20%	20%	23%	24%	10%	18%	21%
Not sure	17%	13%	22%	27%	14%	17%	13%	18%	13%	15%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(529)	(601)	(280)	(203)	(378)	(269)	(709)	(155)	(157)	(109)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	37%	63%	34%	14%	64%	15%	40%	35%	38%	37%	34%	40%	34%
Pay about the same	25%	22%	24%	29%	18%	28%	24%	26%	29%	29%	22%	26%	24%
Pay less	21%	7%	15%	40%	10%	44%	18%	25%	21%	21%	20%	20%	23%
Not sure	17%	8%	26%	17%	8%	14%	19%	14%	12%	14%	24%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(430)	(310)	(460)	(407)	(447)	(357)	(205)	(199)	(246)	(406)	(279)

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12C. Class Tax Plan Effects — The poor

From what you know about it now, do you think the following groups will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more	33%	31%	35%	27%	40%	30%	34%	29%	55%	32%	26%
Pay about the same	26%	28%	24%	19%	24%	31%	26%	27%	17%	33%	22%
Pay less	21%	25%	17%	23%	18%	20%	24%	23%	13%	16%	18%
Not sure	21%	16%	25%	31%	18%	19%	16%	21%	15%	18%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(528)	(600)	(279)	(203)	(378)	(268)	(708)	(154)	(157)	(109)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	33%	59%	29%	11%	58%	12%	36%	32%	34%	34%	30%	34%	32%
Pay about the same	26%	22%	26%	30%	19%	32%	24%	27%	33%	29%	25%	28%	21%
Pay less	21%	9%	15%	39%	13%	38%	18%	25%	19%	21%	16%	21%	26%
Not sure	21%	10%	30%	19%	10%	18%	22%	16%	15%	17%	29%	16%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(388)	(430)	(310)	(458)	(407)	(447)	(356)	(204)	(199)	(246)	(404)	(279)

13. Trump Tax Plan Effect

From what you know about it now, do you think Donald Trump will pay more or less under the new tax plan?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Pay more	7%	8%	6%	5%	12%	6%	3%	6%	8%	9%	3%
Pay about the same	18%	22%	14%	19%	14%	18%	21%	19%	11%	20%	18%
Pay less	51%	49%	53%	44%	51%	56%	51%	50%	65%	44%	47%
Not sure	24%	21%	28%	32%	23%	20%	25%	25%	16%	27%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(530)	(600)	(280)	(204)	(377)	(269)	(710)	(154)	(157)	(109)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Pay more	7%	4%	5%	11%	4%	13%	5%	9%	10%	8%	3%	8%	6%
Pay about the same	18%	6%	18%	29%	5%	34%	19%	20%	14%	21%	12%	19%	20%
Pay less	51%	82%	47%	26%	84%	26%	53%	51%	58%	52%	54%	49%	52%
Not sure	24%	7%	30%	34%	6%	27%	24%	20%	18%	19%	32%	24%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(389)	(431)	(310)	(460)	(407)	(447)	(357)	(205)	(199)	(247)	(404)	(280)

14A. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating federal taxes on Social Security benefits

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	57%	54%	60%	25%	42%	73%	81%	60%	58%	42%	57%
Somewhat support	20%	22%	17%	33%	21%	13%	16%	21%	19%	16%	16%
Somewhat oppose	6%	7%	5%	13%	8%	2%	2%	5%	7%	10%	5%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	25%	24%	8%	1%	11%	12%	28%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(519)	(593)	(271)	(203)	(371)	(267)	(703)	(148)	(153)	(108)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	57%	50%	54%	69%	54%	74%	56%	57%	64%	50%	59%	62%	53%
Somewhat support	20%	26%	19%	14%	21%	14%	21%	20%	16%	23%	17%	16%	26%
Somewhat oppose	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	9%	3%	6%	7%
Strongly oppose	3%	7%	2%	2%	6%	1%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%
Not sure	14%	10%	20%	11%	12%	7%	13%	15%	9%	13%	16%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(383)	(422)	(307)	(454)	(402)	(441)	(352)	(199)	(193)	(244)	(398)	(277)

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14B. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating federal taxes on tips

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	44%	43%	45%	32%	39%	52%	50%	46%	43%	41%	38%
Somewhat support	27%	31%	23%	33%	26%	25%	25%	28%	27%	22%	26%
Somewhat oppose	10%	9%	12%	8%	14%	7%	13%	11%	9%	5%	17%
Strongly oppose	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	10%	8%	6%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	22%	16%	9%	5%	11%	11%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(522)	(591)	(273)	(202)	(372)	(266)	(702)	(150)	(153)	(108)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	44%	33%	42%	58%	32%	61%	43%	42%	47%	42%	46%	49%	38%
Somewhat support	27%	30%	28%	23%	33%	21%	26%	28%	30%	29%	22%	25%	33%
Somewhat oppose	10%	17%	7%	8%	13%	9%	8%	14%	13%	14%	16%	8%	7%
Strongly oppose	6%	10%	5%	2%	8%	2%	7%	3%	6%	7%	3%	4%	9%
Not sure	13%	10%	18%	9%	13%	6%	15%	12%	4%	9%	14%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(383)	(423)	(307)	(452)	(405)	(439)	(350)	(204)	(194)	(244)	(400)	(275)

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14C. Support or Oppose Policies — Eliminating federal taxes on overtime pay

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	40%	43%	38%	34%	40%	48%	36%	42%	41%	40%	29%
Somewhat support	26%	26%	25%	32%	26%	23%	23%	27%	28%	18%	27%
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	10%	7%	11%	11%	17%	12%	7%	7%	16%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	6%	5%	4%	8%	12%	7%	11%	6%	5%
Not sure	15%	10%	20%	21%	19%	10%	12%	12%	13%	29%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(520)	(591)	(273)	(203)	(368)	(267)	(699)	(151)	(153)	(108)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	40%	25%	37%	59%	28%	57%	40%	42%	37%	38%	46%	40%	37%
Somewhat support	26%	29%	28%	21%	27%	24%	26%	30%	25%	26%	23%	26%	28%
Somewhat oppose	11%	18%	8%	9%	17%	11%	9%	11%	19%	13%	13%	10%	10%
Strongly oppose	7%	15%	5%	2%	13%	3%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	9%
Not sure	15%	14%	22%	9%	15%	6%	17%	10%	10%	15%	12%	17%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(383)	(422)	(306)	(455)	(403)	(441)	(350)	(201)	(197)	(241)	(398)	(275)

14D. Support or Oppose Policies — Increasing federal funding for border security

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	30%	36%	26%	16%	22%	42%	36%	35%	14%	27%	29%
Somewhat support	27%	29%	26%	27%	29%	21%	35%	27%	36%	18%	33%
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	16%	22%	17%	13%	14%	17%	13%	17%	18%
Strongly oppose	13%	9%	17%	13%	16%	16%	8%	12%	23%	14%	10%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	21%	16%	9%	7%	10%	15%	25%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(523)	(590)	(276)	(202)	(369)	(266)	(701)	(152)	(152)	(108)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	30%	7%	24%	59%	8%	64%	26%	33%	34%	33%	29%	32%	28%
Somewhat support	27%	23%	30%	28%	26%	25%	25%	28%	30%	29%	29%	27%	25%
Somewhat oppose	16%	30%	16%	3%	30%	6%	16%	17%	18%	18%	18%	12%	21%
Strongly oppose	13%	29%	12%	1%	26%	3%	16%	10%	13%	14%	12%	15%	11%
Not sure	13%	12%	18%	8%	10%	3%	16%	12%	4%	6%	13%	15%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(381)	(425)	(307)	(451)	(405)	(442)	(349)	(203)	(196)	(244)	(396)	(277)

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14E. Support or Oppose Policies — Cutting the size of the IRS workforce in half

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	24%	29%	20%	15%	17%	32%	29%	27%	12%	18%	29%
Somewhat support	14%	15%	13%	15%	18%	12%	12%	15%	13%	11%	13%
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	16%	15%	22%	13%	14%	14%	21%	15%	21%
Strongly oppose	26%	23%	28%	24%	21%	26%	31%	26%	31%	26%	14%
Not sure	20%	17%	23%	32%	21%	16%	13%	17%	24%	28%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(521)	(591)	(274)	(203)	(369)	(266)	(701)	(150)	(154)	(107)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	24%	5%	22%	45%	4%	51%	19%	29%	29%	27%	21%	26%	23%
Somewhat support	14%	4%	14%	24%	5%	25%	12%	18%	15%	13%	19%	12%	14%
Somewhat oppose	16%	22%	15%	11%	19%	10%	14%	17%	18%	25%	11%	14%	16%
Strongly oppose	26%	53%	21%	5%	60%	4%	29%	23%	25%	20%	30%	23%	29%
Not sure	20%	16%	27%	15%	12%	10%	26%	13%	13%	14%	19%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(381)	(424)	(307)	(449)	(405)	(441)	(351)	(200)	(195)	(243)	(398)	(276)

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14F. Support or Oppose Policies — Extending the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act
 Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	22%	24%	20%	14%	16%	27%	29%	24%	19%	13%	22%
Somewhat support	18%	21%	16%	15%	23%	18%	15%	17%	22%	19%	18%
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	8%	16%	8%	5%	6%	8%	13%	7%	2%
Strongly oppose	12%	14%	10%	7%	10%	12%	18%	13%	11%	11%	8%
Not sure	40%	32%	47%	48%	42%	38%	32%	37%	35%	51%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(521)	(594)	(277)	(203)	(368)	(267)	(704)	(150)	(152)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	22%	12%	17%	38%	10%	41%	19%	25%	22%	24%	23%	23%	19%
Somewhat support	18%	19%	13%	22%	15%	21%	16%	23%	20%	21%	13%	19%	21%
Somewhat oppose	8%	13%	8%	5%	13%	4%	10%	5%	10%	9%	8%	6%	11%
Strongly oppose	12%	24%	9%	4%	28%	4%	12%	13%	16%	7%	14%	12%	14%
Not sure	40%	32%	53%	31%	34%	30%	43%	34%	32%	39%	43%	41%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(383)	(424)	(308)	(456)	(403)	(441)	(353)	(202)	(198)	(244)	(395)	(278)

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14G. Support or Oppose Policies — Reducing federal taxes on corporations

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	11%	13%	9%	13%	13%	9%	10%	11%	8%	12%	12%
Somewhat support	18%	23%	14%	20%	19%	19%	15%	18%	21%	12%	22%
Somewhat oppose	19%	18%	20%	19%	18%	22%	18%	19%	21%	19%	19%
Strongly oppose	36%	33%	39%	24%	32%	39%	48%	39%	37%	29%	24%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	24%	19%	11%	10%	13%	13%	28%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(522)	(590)	(274)	(200)	(369)	(269)	(708)	(146)	(151)	(107)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	11%	3%	7%	22%	3%	24%	8%	12%	14%	9%	14%	10%	11%
Somewhat support	18%	5%	20%	28%	7%	30%	17%	21%	17%	25%	15%	18%	17%
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	19%	19%	14%	23%	17%	19%	24%	20%	19%	19%	19%
Strongly oppose	36%	67%	30%	14%	69%	13%	40%	33%	35%	32%	39%	36%	37%
Not sure	15%	7%	23%	16%	7%	10%	18%	15%	9%	14%	13%	17%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(380)	(423)	(309)	(451)	(405)	(440)	(349)	(204)	(197)	(242)	(396)	(277)

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14H. Support or Oppose Policies — Reducing funding for Medicaid

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	6%	5%	8%	12%	8%	4%	3%	6%	9%	5%	13%
Somewhat support	13%	18%	8%	15%	14%	11%	12%	14%	7%	15%	7%
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	15%	14%	14%	17%	16%	17%	8%	11%	23%
Strongly oppose	53%	50%	56%	44%	49%	57%	59%	52%	66%	46%	47%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	15%	15%	11%	9%	11%	10%	23%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(523)	(594)	(275)	(202)	(374)	(266)	(704)	(150)	(156)	(107)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	6%	2%	7%	10%	1%	13%	6%	5%	9%	5%	8%	7%	6%
Somewhat support	13%	4%	9%	25%	3%	25%	11%	18%	12%	17%	15%	10%	13%
Somewhat oppose	15%	8%	14%	24%	8%	24%	11%	16%	24%	17%	15%	13%	17%
Strongly oppose	53%	81%	52%	26%	84%	25%	59%	49%	47%	52%	53%	52%	54%
Not sure	13%	4%	17%	15%	3%	14%	12%	12%	8%	9%	9%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(385)	(425)	(307)	(456)	(403)	(441)	(352)	(203)	(196)	(244)	(399)	(278)

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15. State and Federal Employees

Should state and federal employees be exempt from income taxes?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	10%	11%	10%	17%	16%	7%	4%	9%	14%	15%	11%
No	90%	89%	90%	83%	84%	93%	96%	91%	86%	85%	89%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(529)	(601)	(279)	(203)	(379)	(269)	(710)	(154)	(157)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	10%	9%	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	14%	8%	8%	14%	11%	7%
No	90%	91%	90%	88%	91%	89%	91%	86%	92%	92%	86%	89%	93%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(429)	(311)	(461)	(408)	(445)	(358)	(206)	(198)	(247)	(405)	(280)

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16. File Taxes

Have you or do you plan to file taxes this year?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	69%	68%	71%	54%	61%	80%	78%	75%	53%	64%	63%
No	14%	14%	14%	11%	19%	9%	19%	13%	21%	11%	15%
Not sure	16%	18%	15%	35%	20%	11%	4%	12%	26%	25%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(531)	(599)	(280)	(204)	(378)	(268)	(710)	(155)	(156)	(109)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	69%	72%	65%	72%	81%	77%	60%	77%	85%	60%	78%	68%	71%
No	14%	12%	13%	17%	8%	14%	21%	9%	9%	21%	15%	13%	9%
Not sure	16%	16%	22%	10%	12%	9%	19%	14%	6%	19%	7%	19%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(389)	(431)	(310)	(460)	(407)	(446)	(358)	(206)	(198)	(247)	(405)	(280)

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17. Method of Filing

Do you prepare your taxes yourself or do you have someone else prepare them for you?

Asked of those who will file taxes this year

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Prepare taxes yourself	54%	56%	52%	62%	63%	51%	45%	57%	*	43%	*
Someone else prepares them for you	45%	41%	48%	37%	32%	48%	55%	43%	*	50%	*
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	1%	6%	0%	0%	1%	*	7%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(812)	(375)	(437)	(153)	(145)	(292)	(222)	(551)	(83)	(100)	(78)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Prepare taxes yourself	54%	53%	56%	53%	60%	48%	57%	59%	45%	40%	63%	48%	62%
Someone else prepares them for you	45%	46%	41%	47%	39%	50%	41%	40%	53%	60%	35%	49%	38%
Not sure	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(812)	(286)	(295)	(231)	(345)	(315)	(286)	(283)	(174)	(130)	(193)	(277)	(212)

18. Self Tax Filing Method

How will you prepare your taxes this year?

Asked of those who are preparing their own taxes this year

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tax preparation software	85%	82%	88%	*	*	88%	*	87%	*	*	*
Paper forms and schedules from the IRS	12%	15%	10%	*	*	10%	*	11%	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	3%	2%	*	*	2%	*	2%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(429)	(211)	(218)	(85)	(88)	(157)	(99)	(305)	(41)	(41)	(42)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tax preparation software	85%	87%	84%	84%	88%	86%	82%	89%	*	*	87%	88%	80%
Paper forms and schedules from the IRS	12%	10%	13%	13%	11%	11%	14%	9%	*	*	11%	9%	17%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	*	*	2%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*	*	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(429)	(151)	(161)	(117)	(196)	(153)	(162)	(160)	(82)	(60)	(110)	(139)	(120)

19. IRS Tax Preparation Service

Do you support or oppose the IRS providing an online tax preparation and filing tool that would be free for Americans to use?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	60%	55%	65%	50%	54%	68%	66%	64%	60%	47%	51%
Somewhat support	24%	28%	21%	25%	29%	19%	24%	25%	18%	23%	31%
Somewhat oppose	3%	4%	3%	6%	1%	3%	3%	2%	8%	3%	4%
Strongly oppose	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%
Not sure	11%	12%	10%	18%	14%	8%	6%	8%	10%	24%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(529)	(601)	(280)	(203)	(378)	(269)	(710)	(155)	(157)	(108)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	60%	72%	56%	55%	78%	51%	62%	64%	60%	61%	65%	58%	59%
Somewhat support	24%	18%	22%	31%	15%	33%	23%	22%	29%	27%	24%	21%	27%
Somewhat oppose	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	8%	2%	3%	1%
Strongly oppose	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	9%	4%	11%	10%	8%	9%	4%	8%	16%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(431)	(309)	(461)	(407)	(447)	(356)	(206)	(199)	(247)	(405)	(279)

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20. Would Use IRS Tax Preparation Service

Do you plan to use the IRS's free online tax preparation and filing tool this year?

Asked of those who will file taxes this year

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	17%	17%	17%	29%	21%	14%	11%	13%	*	24%	*
No	62%	61%	62%	45%	53%	68%	70%	67%	*	47%	*
Not sure	21%	22%	20%	27%	25%	18%	19%	20%	*	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(811)	(375)	(436)	(151)	(145)	(292)	(223)	(550)	(83)	(100)	(78)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	21%	14%	17%	20%	15%	21%	16%	18%	7%	15%	22%	19%
No	62%	59%	58%	68%	60%	68%	55%	62%	66%	75%	62%	57%	59%
Not sure	21%	20%	28%	15%	20%	17%	24%	22%	16%	18%	23%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(811)	(287)	(294)	(230)	(345)	(315)	(286)	(282)	(174)	(130)	(193)	(278)	(210)

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21. Would Use IRS Automatic Filing

If the IRS offered the option to automatically calculate a tax refund or bill for you, would you prefer to . . . ?

Asked of those who will file taxes this year

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Let the IRS calculate my taxes and file them	38%	43%	33%	63%	45%	35%	19%	37%	*	34%	*
Do my taxes myself without using the IRS calculation	34%	35%	33%	22%	28%	35%	47%	36%	*	24%	*
Not sure	28%	22%	34%	16%	28%	29%	34%	27%	*	43%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(811)	(374)	(437)	(153)	(145)	(291)	(222)	(549)	(84)	(100)	(78)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Let the IRS calculate my taxes and file them	38%	49%	37%	28%	52%	29%	38%	41%	36%	36%	38%	32%	48%
Do my taxes myself without using the IRS calculation	34%	28%	28%	46%	27%	46%	32%	33%	42%	40%	37%	35%	27%
Not sure	28%	23%	34%	26%	21%	24%	30%	26%	21%	25%	25%	33%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(811)	(287)	(295)	(229)	(346)	(313)	(287)	(282)	(173)	(130)	(192)	(278)	(211)

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Interviewing Dates	March 5 - 7, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.062, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.921.
Number of respondents	1132
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	92 questions not reported.