1139 U.S. adult citizens

Sample



Conducted April 3 - 6, 2025 Margin of Error  $\pm 4\%$ 1. As far as you know, when it comes to trade with other countries, does the U.S. typically import or export more goods? Import and export about the same amount ......18% 2. Do you think that if the U.S. has a trade deficit with another country — meaning the U.S. imports more goods from the country than it exports to that country — then it necessarily means that trade with that country is unfair to the U.S.? No, it does not necessarily mean trade is unfair .......57% 3. As far as you know, do most other countries generally impose higher or lower tariffs on U.S. goods than the U.S. imposes on their goods? 4. Who do you think ultimately bears the cost of tariffs on foreign products imported into the U.S.? 5. Do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. should be...? Decreased 35% 6. So far in 2025, do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. have been...? 



7. Would you support increasing tariffs on foreign goods even if that leads to higher prices for American consumers?

Asked of people who say tariffs should be increased

Yes	 	8	3%	
No	 		7%	
Not sure		 	1	0%

8. Which comes closest to your understanding of who has authority to set tariffs on goods imported into the U.S.?

Only Congress has the authority to set tariffs	10%
Congress has the authority, but has delegated some authority to the president	39%
Only the president has the authority to set tariffs	21%
Not sure	30%

9. How much have you heard about tariffs announced by Donald Trump on Tuesday?

A lot53%	6
A little	6
Nothing at all	%

10. Do you approve or disapprove of recent tariffs announced by Donald Trump, including a minimum tariff of 10% on all imports as well as higher rates for most countries?

Strongly approve	21%
Somewhat approve	18%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	39%
Not sure	11%

11. Do you think that the following is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason why Donald Trump has implemented or threatened to implement tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S.?

	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason	Not sure
To pressure individual companies and world				
leaders into doing what he wants	55%	18%	17%	10%
For leverage in negotiations with other countries	55%	22%	11%	12%
To boost U.S. manufacturing	49%	23%	17%	11%
To project strength internationally	45%	24%	18%	13%
To punish other countries	44%	20%	26%	11%
Because he misunderstands the economics of				
trade	40%	10%	38%	12%
To reduce the U.S. trade deficit	38%	25%	23%	14%
To raise funds for the federal government	30%	26%	27%	17%
To allow the government to lower other types of				
taxes	28%	22%	31%	19%

continued on the next page . . .



#### continued from previous page

To lower prices for Americans 16% 46% 14% 24% 12. Have you or do you plan to make any purchases because you expect prices will change as a result of recent tariffs imposed on goods imported from other countries? 13. Have you or do you plan to delay any purchases because you expect prices will change as a result of recent tariffs imposed on goods imported from other countries? 14. How many of the tariffs recently announced by Donald Trump do you think will ultimately be implemented? 15. Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs? Strongly Somewhat Somewhat Strongly disagree agree agree disagree Not sure Republicans are crashing the American economy in real time and driving us to a recession. This is not liberation day, it's recession day 37% 14% 10% 28% 12% The tariffs are the largest peacetime tax hike in U.S. history 30% 21% 8% 12% 30% The United States of America is no longer going to be cheated by foreign nations around the world 24% 21% 12% 28% 15% Voters understand tariffs are taxes they'll pay on anything from abroad, and they'll hold Republicans responsible 23% 29% 18% 12% 19% The U.S. subsidizes a lot of countries like Canada and keeps them in business 23% 25% 11% 22% 20% continued on the next page ...



#### continued from previous page

The tariffs are a means to compel loyalty from every business that will need to petition Trump for relief	21%	25%	11%	17%	26%
April 2nd, 2025 will forever be remembered as the day American industry was reborn, the day America's destiny was reclaimed, and the day that we began to make America					
wealthy again	18%	20%	8%	40%	14%
The Great Depression never would have happened if the U.S. had					
continued its tariff policy	8%	17%	12%	23%	40%
Tariffs are tax cuts	5%	12%	15%	45%	23%

#### 16. How good would you say leaders from the following countries are at negotiating and getting favorable deals?

	Very good at negotiating	Somewhat good at negotiating	Not very good at negotiating	Not at all good at negotiating	Not sure
United States	31%	19%	15%	20%	14%
Canada	18%	32%	18%	6%	25%
United Kingdom	16%	36%	14%	4%	29%
Russia	13%	23%	16%	17%	30%
Mexico	11%	30%	23%	8%	28%

#### 17. How patriotic would you say people from the following countries are?

	Very patriotic	Somewhat patriotic	Not very patriotic	Not at all patriotic	Not sure
United States	41%	36%	9%	6%	9%
Canada	38%	32%	8%	3%	19%
Mexico	28%	30%	14%	6%	22%
United Kingdom	27%	35%	12%	5%	21%
Russia	26%	25%	14%	11%	24%



**Interviewing Dates** April 3 - 6, 2025

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.549, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.923.

Number of respondents 1139

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 84 questions not reported.



1. U.S. Trade Deficit
As far as you know, when it comes to trade with other countries, does the U.S. typically import or export more goods?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Import more than it											
exports	55%	59%	51%	45%	48%	64%	59%	58%	36%	56%	61%
Import and export about											
the same amount	18%	16%	20%	22%	20%	14%	18%	17%	22%	23%	10%
Export more than it											
imports	8%	8%	8%	12%	9%	6%	6%	9%	7%	6%	3%
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	21%	24%	16%	16%	16%	35%	15%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(535)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(396)	(279)	(710)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Import more than it													
exports	55%	55%	57%	52%	59%	61%	50%	53%	68%	55%	49%	55%	60%
Import and export about													
the same amount	18%	22%	14%	19%	20%	17%	21%	18%	13%	19%	20%	18%	16%
Export more than it													
imports	8%	7%	7%	10%	5%	9%	6%	11%	9%	12%	6%	7%	8%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	19%	16%	13%	24%	18%	10%	14%	24%	19%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(391)	(430)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(439)	(251)



#### 2. Trade Deficit Unfair

Do you think that if the U.S. has a trade deficit with another country — meaning the U.S. imports more goods from the country than it exports to that country — then it necessarily means that trade with that country is unfair to the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Yes, it means trade is unfair	22%	23%	22%	14%	22%	26%	25%	24%	10%	21%	25%		
No, it does not necessarily mean trade	0/	2 (	0/					0/					
is unfair	57%	64%	51%	63%	51%	56%	60%	57%	54%	59%	58%		
Not sure	21%	14%	27%	24%	27%	17%	15%	18%	36%	21%	17%		
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(534)	(603)	(266)	(197)	(395)	(279)	(709)	(134)	(182)	(112)		

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it means trade is unfair	22%	10%	20%	36%	4%	41%	23%	22%	21%	29%	22%	22%	17%
No, it does not necessarily mean trade													
is unfair	57%	71%	58%	43%	79%	42%	54%	57%	68%	49%	56%	56%	65%
Not sure	21%	19%	22%	21%	16%	17%	23%	21%	10%	22%	21%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(391)	(429)	(317)	(492)	(407)	(415)	(345)	(267)	(193)	(254)	(439)	(251)



3. Comparison of Tariffs

As far as you know, do most other countries generally impose higher or lower tariffs on U.S. goods than the U.S. imposes on their goods?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much higher	20%	23%	17%	6%	16%	27%	27%	23%	8%	18%	14%
Somewhat higher	20%	27%	14%	21%	19%	22%	18%	20%	14%	16%	34%
About the same	17%	18%	16%	24%	13%	15%	16%	16%	26%	20%	4%
Somewhat lower	11%	8%	13%	18%	7%	8%	13%	10%	19%	11%	7%
Much lower	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	9%
Not sure	28%	21%	35%	26%	41%	25%	22%	27%	31%	32%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(535)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(396)	(279)	(710)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much higher	20%	2%	17%	39%	2%	42%	16%	18%	29%	15%	20%	23%	19%
Somewhat higher	20%	17%	20%	22%	13%	24%	23%	19%	19%	24%	19%	20%	19%
About the same	17%	26%	15%	11%	28%	10%	17%	19%	14%	18%	14%	17%	19%
Somewhat lower	11%	21%	9%	4%	17%	4%	10%	11%	14%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Much lower	4%	8%	5%	0%	7%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%
Not sure	28%	27%	33%	24%	32%	17%	31%	28%	20%	26%	31%	27%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(391)	(430)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(439)	(251)



4. Who Pays Tariffs

Who do you think ultimately bears the cost of tariffs on foreign products imported into the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly companies and people in the country exporting products	16%	17%	14%	19%	14%	17%	12%	16%	21%	14%	9%
Mostly companies and people in the U.S.	67%	68%	67%	61%	59%	72%	76%	69%	60%	65%	74%
Not sure	17%	14%	19%	19%	27%	12%	12%	15%	20%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(535)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(396)	(279)	(710)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly companies and people in the country exporting products	16%	12%	10%	26%	7%	24%	14%	14%	19%	16%	14%	16%	16%
Mostly companies and people in the U.S.	67%	74%	72%	56%	83%	58%	67%	72%	69%	68%	68%	66%	69%
Not sure	17%	14%	19%	18%	10%	17%	18%	14%	12%	17%	18%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(391)	(430)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(439)	(251)



#### 5. Tariffs on Foreign Goods Increased or Decreased

Do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. should be...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased	22%	32%	14%	8%	19%	31%	28%	27%	5%	15%	20%
Kept the same	23%	22%	24%	31%	21%	17%	26%	19%	41%	29%	18%
Decreased	35%	34%	36%	45%	32%	29%	37%	34%	31%	36%	46%
Not sure	19%	12%	26%	15%	28%	23%	10%	19%	24%	20%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(535)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(396)	(279)	(710)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased	22%	3%	19%	43%	3%	49%	17%	25%	30%	21%	22%	24%	22%
Kept the same	23%	33%	21%	18%	33%	17%	25%	24%	21%	26%	21%	22%	26%
Decreased	35%	53%	38%	16%	53%	18%	37%	35%	32%	35%	35%	34%	37%
Not sure	19%	12%	22%	23%	11%	16%	22%	16%	18%	18%	23%	21%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(391)	(430)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(439)	(251)



#### 6. Have Tariffs on Foreign Goods Increased or Decreased

So far in 2025, do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. have been...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased	69%	71%	67%	70%	58%	76%	70%	71%	62%	65%	65%
Kept the same	15%	17%	12%	13%	14%	14%	19%	13%	16%	17%	21%
Decreased	3%	2%	4%	6%	5%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	0%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	12%	24%	10%	9%	12%	19%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(535)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(396)	(279)	(710)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased	69%	72%	72%	62%	78%	59%	69%	64%	77%	64%	72%	69%	69%
Kept the same	15%	14%	11%	19%	10%	21%	16%	18%	12%	18%	13%	14%	15%
Decreased	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	14%	10%	14%	13%	14%	9%	15%	13%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(391)	(430)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(439)	(251)



#### 7. Support Increasing Tariffs if Higher Prices

Would you support increasing tariffs on foreign goods even if that leads to higher prices for American consumers? Asked of people who say tariffs should be increased

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	83%	83%	82%	*	*	92%	*	84%	*	*	*
No	7%	6%	9%	*	*	2%	*	6%	*	*	*
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	*	*	6%	*	11%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(257)	(156)	(101)	(23)	(41)	(106)	(87)	(185)	(16)	(28)	(28)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	83%	*	*	88%	*	88%	*	*	*	*	*	84%	*
No	7%	*	*	6%	*	5%	*	*	*	*	*	12%	*
Not sure	10%	*	*	6%	*	7%	*	*	*	*	*	4%	*
Totals	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(257)	(20)	(86)	(151)	(21)	(197)	(80)	(81)	(74)	(41)	(57)	(106)	(53)



8. Tariff Authority

Which comes closest to your understanding of who has authority to set tariffs on goods imported into the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Only Congress has the authority to set tariffs	10%	10%	10%	8%	12%	8%	13%	9%	15%	9%	9%
Congress has the authority, but has delegated some authority to the president	39%	40%	38%	47%	34%	39%	36%	37%	39%	43%	45%
Only the president has the authority to set											
tariffs	21%	25%	17%	11%	19%	26%	25%	24%	14%	12%	17%
Not sure	30%	26%	35%	33%	36%	26%	27%	29%	32%	37%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(535)	(603)	(266)	(198)	(395)	(279)	(710)	(135)	(181)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Only Congress has the authority to set tariffs	10%	15%	11%	4%	17%	5%	9%	13%	11%	6%	8%	10%	15%
Congress has the authority, but has delegated some authority to the president	39%	49%	41%	28%	54%	34%	38%	36%	49%	39%	35%	39%	42%
Only the president has the authority to set tariffs	21%	13%	14%	35%	10%	36%	19%	26%	19%	27%	23%	21%	15%
Laims	21/0	13/0	14/0	3370	10/0			ne next page .		21/0	23/0	21/0	13/0

8



						con	tinued from	previous pag	е				
			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	30%	23%	34%	33%	19%	25%	34%	25%	21%	28%	34%	30%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(391)	(429)	(318)	(491)	(409)	(415)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(438)	(251)



#### 9. Heard About Trump Tariffs

How much have you heard about tariffs announced by Donald Trump on Tuesday?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	53%	59%	47%	38%	38%	62%	69%	53%	45%	59%	51%
A little	39%	35%	43%	47%	49%	34%	29%	40%	42%	28%	42%
Nothing at all	8%	6%	10%	15%	12%	4%	2%	6%	13%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(535)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(396)	(279)	(710)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	53%	66%	46%	48%	69%	56%	48%	59%	58%	48%	48%	53%	60%
A little	39%	29%	45%	42%	27%	37%	40%	35%	40%	44%	43%	38%	33%
Nothing at all	8%	5%	8%	10%	4%	7%	11%	6%	2%	8%	9%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(391)	(430)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(439)	(251)



10. Approve of Trump Tariffs

Do you approve or disapprove of recent tariffs announced by Donald Trump, including a minimum tariff of 10% on all imports as well as higher rates for most countries?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	21%	25%	16%	13%	14%	25%	28%	24%	16%	13%	17%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	15%	16%	22%	20%	13%	21%	7%	13%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	12%	16%	10%	9%	9%	10%	19%	9%	7%
Strongly disapprove	39%	36%	42%	39%	37%	36%	47%	35%	49%	45%	50%
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	16%	17%	10%	3%	10%	10%	20%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(535)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(396)	(279)	(710)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	21%	2%	16%	43%	2%	46%	19%	22%	20%	19%	21%	22%	19%
Somewhat approve	18%	6%	17%	30%	2%	31%	13%	15%	26%	26%	19%	16%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	12%	14%	6%	12%	11%
Strongly disapprove	39%	77%	40%	5%	80%	4%	42%	44%	36%	33%	42%	37%	45%
Not sure	11%	5%	15%	12%	5%	11%	14%	9%	6%	9%	13%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(391)	(430)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(439)	(251)



#### 11A. Reason for Trump Tariffs — To pressure individual companies and world leaders into doing what he wants

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	55%	56%	54%	51%	59%	50%	63%	51%	67%	59%	64%
Minor reason	18%	22%	14%	24%	11%	19%	17%	20%	5%	20%	17%
Not a reason	17%	14%	20%	10%	16%	23%	15%	20%	12%	7%	13%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	16%	14%	7%	4%	9%	16%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(530)	(599)	(264)	(196)	(393)	(276)	(708)	(129)	(180)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	55%	73%	60%	34%	78%	37%	55%	55%	56%	52%	57%	54%	58%
Minor reason	18%	10%	16%	27%	8%	27%	18%	19%	19%	23%	16%	17%	18%
Not a reason	17%	11%	12%	28%	7%	27%	15%	16%	22%	19%	18%	18%	13%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	10%	7%	9%	12%	9%	3%	6%	9%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(387)	(428)	(314)	(487)	(405)	(411)	(343)	(266)	(193)	(252)	(435)	(249)



#### 11B. Reason for Trump Tariffs — For leverage in negotiations with other countries

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	55%	61%	50%	42%	52%	60%	63%	59%	42%	52%	48%
Minor reason	22%	18%	27%	28%	24%	22%	16%	22%	25%	20%	26%
Not a reason	11%	11%	11%	14%	9%	8%	15%	9%	18%	12%	11%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	16%	15%	10%	6%	10%	15%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(532)	(597)	(266)	(195)	(393)	(275)	(704)	(132)	(181)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	55%	46%	58%	59%	51%	67%	52%	57%	57%	49%	62%	52%	57%
Minor reason	22%	27%	19%	23%	22%	21%	25%	20%	27%	29%	23%	19%	23%
Not a reason	11%	15%	10%	9%	17%	5%	8%	14%	11%	19%	4%	13%	11%
Not sure	12%	13%	13%	9%	11%	7%	15%	8%	5%	3%	12%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(389)	(425)	(315)	(488)	(406)	(412)	(342)	(266)	(195)	(251)	(434)	(249)



#### 11C. Reason for Trump Tariffs — To boost U.S. manufacturing

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	49%	56%	42%	38%	49%	54%	52%	51%	38%	51%	43%
Minor reason	23%	21%	25%	32%	15%	20%	27%	23%	21%	19%	34%
Not a reason	17%	16%	18%	18%	20%	18%	11%	17%	21%	15%	14%
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	13%	15%	9%	9%	9%	19%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(531)	(598)	(265)	(195)	(394)	(275)	(704)	(135)	(180)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	49%	27%	43%	75%	23%	81%	47%	47%	57%	53%	53%	47%	45%
Minor reason	23%	33%	24%	13%	38%	10%	23%	25%	22%	25%	22%	21%	26%
Not a reason	17%	29%	18%	4%	30%	3%	16%	18%	18%	17%	15%	18%	17%
Not sure	11%	10%	15%	7%	10%	5%	14%	11%	3%	5%	11%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(387)	(427)	(315)	(487)	(406)	(412)	(345)	(263)	(194)	(248)	(438)	(249)



#### 11D. Reason for Trump Tariffs — To project strength internationally

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	45%	50%	40%	44%	41%	45%	50%	48%	41%	34%	42%
Minor reason	24%	24%	24%	28%	23%	24%	20%	25%	14%	25%	30%
Not a reason	18%	17%	19%	15%	19%	17%	21%	16%	27%	19%	19%
Not sure	13%	8%	18%	13%	17%	13%	8%	11%	19%	21%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(531)	(595)	(262)	(194)	(392)	(278)	(705)	(131)	(180)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	45%	46%	40%	49%	44%	49%	40%	50%	48%	44%	48%	43%	44%
Minor reason	24%	19%	24%	28%	15%	31%	25%	22%	29%	34%	18%	24%	23%
Not a reason	18%	24%	19%	11%	30%	11%	17%	17%	18%	16%	18%	18%	20%
Not sure	13%	11%	17%	11%	12%	9%	17%	11%	5%	5%	16%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(385)	(427)	(314)	(484)	(405)	(407)	(344)	(266)	(193)	(250)	(435)	(248)



#### 11E. Reason for Trump Tariffs — To punish other countries

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	44%	44%	44%	44%	43%	41%	49%	42%	54%	42%	50%
Minor reason	20%	22%	18%	23%	19%	21%	15%	21%	14%	19%	22%
Not a reason	26%	27%	24%	17%	22%	29%	33%	28%	15%	25%	23%
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	16%	15%	9%	3%	9%	17%	14%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(532)	(597)	(264)	(197)	(394)	(274)	(705)	(133)	(180)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	44%	69%	45%	20%	74%	16%	43%	49%	41%	43%	43%	43%	47%
Minor reason	20%	14%	19%	25%	14%	25%	20%	20%	23%	19%	19%	19%	22%
Not a reason	26%	9%	22%	45%	7%	49%	24%	23%	28%	32%	28%	24%	21%
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	10%	6%	10%	13%	7%	7%	6%	10%	14%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(385)	(428)	(316)	(485)	(408)	(411)	(344)	(267)	(193)	(254)	(434)	(248)



#### 11F. Reason for Trump Tariffs — Because he misunderstands the economics of trade

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	40%	39%	41%	40%	36%	36%	50%	38%	53%	40%	41%
Minor reason	10%	11%	9%	18%	12%	5%	6%	9%	9%	13%	14%
Not a reason	38%	41%	35%	26%	35%	48%	38%	43%	21%	29%	38%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	16%	17%	12%	6%	11%	17%	19%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(530)	(602)	(266)	(198)	(395)	(273)	(705)	(134)	(181)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	40%	67%	42%	14%	72%	12%	40%	44%	36%	39%	40%	38%	44%
Minor reason	10%	9%	9%	11%	7%	12%	12%	8%	10%	12%	6%	8%	15%
Not a reason	38%	16%	34%	62%	13%	66%	33%	38%	47%	39%	41%	41%	29%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	13%	8%	10%	15%	10%	7%	9%	13%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(388)	(429)	(315)	(489)	(406)	(414)	(345)	(265)	(193)	(254)	(436)	(249)



#### 11G. Reason for Trump Tariffs — To reduce the U.S. trade deficit

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	38%	44%	33%	24%	38%	43%	46%	42%	21%	39%	36%
Minor reason	25%	24%	26%	31%	23%	24%	22%	26%	22%	17%	37%
Not a reason	23%	23%	22%	24%	19%	22%	25%	21%	32%	24%	19%
Not sure	14%	9%	20%	20%	20%	11%	7%	12%	24%	20%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(531)	(599)	(264)	(196)	(396)	(274)	(706)	(133)	(181)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	38%	16%	33%	64%	16%	68%	37%	38%	41%	36%	41%	37%	39%
Minor reason	25%	30%	30%	15%	26%	16%	26%	23%	26%	34%	24%	24%	22%
Not a reason	23%	40%	21%	9%	46%	6%	23%	25%	21%	22%	21%	20%	28%
Not sure	14%	13%	17%	12%	13%	10%	14%	14%	11%	8%	14%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(388)	(427)	(315)	(488)	(405)	(414)	(344)	(264)	(192)	(251)	(437)	(250)



#### 11H. Reason for Trump Tariffs — To raise funds for the federal government

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	30%	32%	27%	21%	29%	30%	37%	32%	27%	23%	26%
Minor reason	26%	28%	25%	25%	26%	27%	26%	27%	20%	31%	19%
Not a reason	27%	26%	28%	28%	25%	29%	26%	28%	23%	26%	32%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	25%	21%	13%	11%	13%	30%	20%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(530)	(598)	(264)	(197)	(394)	(273)	(702)	(132)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	30%	23%	27%	38%	23%	44%	32%	29%	31%	26%	36%	28%	27%
Minor reason	26%	22%	27%	29%	23%	29%	25%	24%	34%	25%	24%	25%	32%
Not a reason	27%	39%	26%	18%	40%	16%	23%	31%	28%	37%	21%	27%	26%
Not sure	17%	17%	19%	14%	14%	11%	20%	16%	7%	11%	20%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(388)	(429)	(311)	(489)	(403)	(413)	(342)	(265)	(192)	(251)	(436)	(249)



#### 111. Reason for Trump Tariffs — To allow the government to lower other types of taxes

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	28%	29%	27%	22%	26%	30%	34%	30%	24%	23%	21%
Minor reason	22%	25%	19%	26%	22%	22%	18%	21%	19%	27%	23%
Not a reason	31%	29%	32%	32%	26%	32%	33%	30%	31%	28%	45%
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	20%	26%	16%	15%	18%	26%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(531)	(602)	(266)	(197)	(391)	(279)	(707)	(133)	(181)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	28%	22%	22%	41%	20%	44%	24%	30%	35%	26%	27%	31%	25%
Minor reason	22%	16%	22%	27%	17%	26%	21%	23%	25%	27%	20%	19%	25%
Not a reason	31%	45%	34%	15%	49%	14%	33%	33%	27%	29%	30%	30%	34%
Not sure	19%	18%	22%	17%	14%	15%	22%	14%	14%	18%	22%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(390)	(427)	(316)	(491)	(406)	(414)	(345)	(266)	(194)	(252)	(437)	(250)



#### 11J. Reason for Trump Tariffs — To lower prices for Americans

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major reason	24%	26%	23%	18%	31%	23%	26%	25%	26%	18%	24%
Minor reason	16%	21%	12%	24%	10%	18%	12%	17%	11%	18%	16%
Not a reason	46%	45%	47%	42%	41%	46%	55%	46%	46%	43%	51%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	16%	18%	14%	7%	12%	17%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(529)	(599)	(264)	(198)	(395)	(271)	(705)	(130)	(181)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major reason	24%	13%	16%	43%	8%	44%	22%	24%	27%	30%	27%	25%	17%
Minor reason	16%	10%	18%	19%	8%	20%	18%	15%	18%	18%	12%	14%	22%
Not a reason	46%	68%	49%	23%	75%	25%	45%	50%	45%	42%	46%	46%	47%
Not sure	14%	9%	17%	14%	8%	11%	15%	11%	10%	9%	14%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(387)	(426)	(315)	(487)	(406)	(412)	(343)	(265)	(193)	(252)	(432)	(251)



#### 12. Tariffs Incentivizing Purchases

Have you or do you plan to make any purchases because you expect prices will change as a result of recent tariffs imposed on goods imported from other countries?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	21%	18%	23%	24%	18%	21%	21%	21%	17%	20%	23%
No	56%	61%	52%	46%	56%	58%	64%	61%	42%	50%	54%
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	30%	26%	21%	16%	18%	41%	30%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(533)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(395)	(278)	(708)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	21%	27%	19%	17%	31%	16%	20%	25%	21%	20%	22%	20%	21%
No	56%	48%	57%	64%	47%	68%	53%	55%	62%	54%	54%	56%	61%
Not sure	23%	25%	24%	20%	22%	16%	28%	21%	17%	26%	24%	24%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(391)	(429)	(317)	(492)	(407)	(416)	(346)	(266)	(195)	(252)	(439)	(251)



#### 13. Tariffs Delaying Purchases

Have you or do you plan to delay any purchases because you expect prices will change as a result of recent tariffs imposed on goods imported from other countries?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	28%	22%	34%	24%	30%	27%	31%	24%	41%	35%	34%
No	53%	62%	45%	56%	55%	52%	52%	58%	38%	47%	47%
Not sure	18%	16%	21%	20%	15%	21%	17%	18%	21%	18%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(535)	(603)	(265)	(198)	(396)	(279)	(709)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	28%	45%	28%	13%	55%	15%	27%	36%	28%	25%	26%	25%	38%
No	53%	37%	50%	71%	29%	73%	51%	46%	62%	54%	55%	54%	50%
Not sure	18%	18%	22%	15%	16%	12%	23%	18%	10%	21%	19%	21%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(390)	(430)	(318)	(491)	(409)	(415)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(439)	(250)



14. Will Tariffs Be Implemented

How many of the tariffs recently announced by Donald Trump do you think will ultimately be implemented?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All	12%	11%	12%	7%	11%	12%	18%	11%	14%	14%	11%
Most	35%	38%	32%	37%	28%	36%	39%	37%	31%	27%	37%
About half	19%	21%	17%	20%	16%	21%	18%	20%	19%	12%	20%
Few	12%	10%	13%	11%	11%	13%	11%	10%	12%	21%	8%
None	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	9%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	24%	31%	17%	14%	21%	24%	25%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(535)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(396)	(279)	(710)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All	12%	13%	10%	12%	13%	11%	15%	11%	9%	10%	12%	13%	9%
Most	35%	32%	34%	37%	36%	37%	30%	37%	42%	36%	41%	31%	33%
About half	19%	16%	18%	22%	16%	23%	21%	16%	22%	20%	14%	17%	25%
Few	12%	14%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	15%	10%	9%	7%	15%	13%
None	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Not sure	21%	22%	23%	18%	23%	18%	21%	19%	16%	24%	22%	22%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(391)	(430)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(346)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(439)	(251)



15A. Agree About Tariffs — Republicans are crashing the American economy in real time and driving us to a recession. This is not liberation day, it's recession day

Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	37%	35%	39%	32%	37%	34%	46%	33%	48%	43%	40%
Somewhat agree	14%	13%	14%	21%	12%	14%	8%	12%	18%	16%	12%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%	10%	15%	8%	9%	10%	9%	16%	11%	14%
Strongly disagree	28%	33%	23%	14%	24%	36%	33%	34%	7%	17%	25%
Not sure	12%	8%	14%	17%	18%	8%	4%	12%	11%	13%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(529)	(601)	(265)	(196)	(393)	(276)	(704)	(133)	(182)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	37%	69%	38%	6%	77%	5%	40%	40%	34%	34%	37%	35%	42%
Somewhat agree	14%	16%	14%	10%	12%	10%	15%	12%	14%	19%	10%	14%	13%
Somewhat disagree	10%	4%	11%	15%	2%	13%	12%	8%	12%	10%	14%	9%	8%
Strongly disagree	28%	4%	20%	59%	3%	62%	21%	29%	35%	24%	26%	30%	27%
Not sure	12%	6%	16%	11%	6%	10%	12%	11%	6%	12%	13%	11%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(428)	(312)	(491)	(403)	(412)	(344)	(266)	(191)	(253)	(438)	(248)



### 15B. Agree About Tariffs — The tariffs are the largest peacetime tax hike in U.S. history

Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	30%	30%	30%	21%	27%	31%	42%	29%	36%	32%	28%
Somewhat agree	21%	25%	16%	26%	22%	18%	17%	21%	15%	19%	28%
Somewhat disagree	8%	9%	7%	11%	4%	7%	9%	8%	9%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	12%	15%	10%	9%	5%	18%	14%	13%	6%	12%	14%
Not sure	30%	21%	38%	33%	42%	26%	18%	29%	34%	31%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(534)	(600)	(265)	(198)	(395)	(276)	(708)	(133)	(181)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	30%	49%	26%	17%	54%	12%	33%	32%	29%	27%	33%	27%	34%
Somewhat agree	21%	20%	23%	18%	18%	21%	23%	20%	23%	32%	17%	18%	21%
Somewhat disagree	8%	3%	6%	13%	2%	13%	5%	9%	10%	6%	6%	10%	8%
Strongly disagree	12%	9%	10%	17%	7%	22%	8%	12%	17%	11%	11%	12%	14%
Not sure	30%	19%	34%	34%	19%	32%	31%	27%	21%	24%	34%	33%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(389)	(428)	(317)	(489)	(408)	(413)	(344)	(267)	(194)	(254)	(435)	(251)



**15C.** Agree About Tariffs — The United States of America is no longer going to be cheated by foreign nations around the world Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	24%	29%	19%	18%	16%	26%	33%	27%	18%	15%	16%
Somewhat agree	21%	24%	18%	21%	19%	26%	15%	22%	17%	21%	21%
Somewhat disagree	12%	11%	13%	12%	15%	9%	13%	12%	8%	15%	16%
Strongly disagree	28%	26%	31%	27%	33%	25%	30%	26%	31%	37%	34%
Not sure	15%	10%	20%	22%	16%	14%	9%	14%	27%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(530)	(600)	(265)	(198)	(392)	(275)	(701)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	24%	5%	20%	44%	4%	47%	23%	24%	24%	20%	29%	24%	20%
Somewhat agree	21%	7%	21%	33%	6%	32%	20%	15%	27%	29%	17%	23%	16%
Somewhat disagree	12%	18%	12%	7%	16%	6%	12%	14%	15%	12%	7%	13%	17%
Strongly disagree	28%	54%	29%	5%	59%	5%	27%	34%	26%	27%	29%	25%	33%
Not sure	15%	15%	19%	11%	14%	11%	18%	13%	9%	12%	18%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(391)	(427)	(312)	(492)	(401)	(411)	(343)	(267)	(193)	(253)	(436)	(248)



**15D.** Agree About Tariffs — Voters understand tariffs are taxes they'll pay on anything from abroad, and they'll hold Republicans responsible Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	23%	23%	22%	15%	21%	23%	32%	21%	35%	25%	16%	
Somewhat agree	29%	28%	30%	31%	28%	28%	30%	28%	22%	30%	45%	
Somewhat disagree	18%	22%	14%	19%	18%	18%	16%	19%	19%	14%	11%	
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	11%	12%	6%	15%	14%	13%	10%	12%	9%	
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	23%	27%	17%	8%	19%	15%	19%	19%	
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(534)	(601)	(265)	(198)	(393)	(279)	(708)	(135)	(181)	(111)	

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Strongly agree	23%	36%	18%	17%	36%	14%	24%	24%	22%	20%	21%	23%	26%	
Somewhat agree	29%	32%	29%	27%	26%	29%	33%	22%	34%	43%	20%	28%	30%	
Somewhat disagree	18%	13%	20%	20%	17%	21%	15%	18%	22%	9%	26%	16%	17%	
Strongly disagree	12%	12%	9%	16%	12%	17%	8%	18%	12%	13%	14%	11%	10%	
Not sure	19%	8%	25%	21%	10%	19%	20%	17%	10%	15%	20%	21%	16%	
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(389)	(429)	(317)	(491)	(407)	(414)	(346)	(266)	(194)	(254)	(438)	(249)	



**15E.** Agree About Tariffs — The U.S. subsidizes a lot of countries like Canada and keeps them in business Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	23%	26%	20%	16%	20%	26%	27%	25%	19%	19%	17%	
Somewhat agree	25%	28%	22%	26%	25%	28%	20%	27%	15%	24%	31%	
Somewhat disagree	11%	9%	12%	17%	8%	7%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	
Strongly disagree	22%	21%	23%	15%	20%	21%	33%	22%	20%	21%	26%	
Not sure	20%	15%	24%	25%	28%	17%	9%	16%	35%	26%	14%	
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(533)	(599)	(265)	(198)	(392)	(277)	(708)	(131)	(182)	(111)	

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Strongly agree	23%	6%	18%	42%	6%	46%	20%	25%	26%	18%	22%	27%	20%	
Somewhat agree	25%	16%	25%	34%	10%	31%	26%	21%	29%	38%	21%	25%	22%	
Somewhat disagree	11%	16%	11%	5%	18%	6%	12%	11%	11%	8%	12%	9%	13%	
Strongly disagree	22%	47%	19%	3%	52%	3%	19%	27%	23%	21%	21%	20%	27%	
Not sure	20%	14%	27%	16%	14%	14%	24%	15%	11%	14%	25%	19%	19%	
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(386)	(429)	(317)	(489)	(407)	(411)	(346)	(267)	(194)	(254)	(434)	(250)	



15F. Agree About Tariffs — The tariffs are a means to compel loyalty from every business that will need to petition Trump for relief Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Strongly agree	21%	21%	22%	20%	19%	21%	26%	20%	29%	21%	20%		
Somewhat agree	25%	27%	23%	28%	25%	24%	23%	25%	29%	19%	27%		
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	12%	3%	9%	9%		
Strongly disagree	17%	19%	16%	12%	14%	20%	21%	18%	10%	20%	16%		
Not sure	26%	23%	30%	30%	31%	26%	19%	25%	29%	31%	27%		
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%		
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(533)	(600)	(266)	(198)	(394)	(275)	(707)	(134)	(182)	(110)		

			Party ID	arty ID		2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Strongly agree	21%	39%	18%	9%	44%	7%	19%	28%	19%	17%	22%	22%	22%	
Somewhat agree	25%	27%	28%	19%	27%	19%	27%	22%	25%	30%	20%	23%	29%	
Somewhat disagree	11%	8%	9%	15%	5%	18%	7%	13%	16%	17%	9%	10%	8%	
Strongly disagree	17%	10%	13%	28%	11%	29%	13%	16%	22%	14%	15%	18%	20%	
Not sure	26%	16%	31%	30%	14%	27%	33%	21%	17%	22%	35%	26%	21%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(389)	(427)	(317)	(489)	(407)	(412)	(345)	(267)	(193)	(254)	(438)	(248)	



## 15G. Agree About Tariffs — April 2nd, 2025 will forever be remembered as the day American industry was reborn, the day America's destiny was reclaimed, and the day that we began to make America wealthy again

Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	18%	23%	14%	15%	12%	23%	21%	22%	8%	13%	9%	
Somewhat agree	20%	22%	18%	23%	22%	18%	17%	21%	14%	19%	20%	
Somewhat disagree	8%	7%	9%	11%	8%	8%	5%	7%	15%	7%	7%	
Strongly disagree	40%	38%	42%	37%	39%	38%	49%	37%	48%	44%	51%	
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	14%	19%	13%	8%	13%	15%	17%	13%	
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(535)	(601)	(266)	(198)	(393)	(279)	(708)	(135)	(182)	(111)	

		Party ID			2024	2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Strongly agree	18%	5%	14%	35%	3%	36%	19%	18%	15%	22%	15%	22%	13%	
Somewhat agree	20%	7%	16%	35%	4%	35%	19%	18%	24%	27%	20%	19%	17%	
Somewhat disagree	8%	9%	10%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	13%	5%	7%	9%	9%	
Strongly disagree	40%	74%	41%	9%	80%	7%	41%	48%	36%	39%	42%	37%	44%	
Not sure	14%	5%	18%	16%	6%	16%	16%	10%	12%	7%	16%	13%	17%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(389)	(429)	(318)	(490)	(408)	(414)	(345)	(267)	(194)	(253)	(439)	(250)	



**15H.** Agree About Tariffs — The Great Depression never would have happened if the U.S. had continued its tariff policy Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	11%	7%	13%	10%	8%
Somewhat agree	17%	20%	14%	18%	15%	19%	15%	17%	16%	12%	24%
Somewhat disagree	12%	13%	11%	20%	10%	11%	9%	12%	15%	14%	8%
Strongly disagree	23%	24%	21%	17%	23%	24%	25%	22%	23%	23%	22%
Not sure	40%	34%	46%	38%	43%	39%	41%	42%	33%	41%	37%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(533)	(602)	(265)	(198)	(396)	(276)	(706)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	11%	8%	9%	6%	4%	7%	9%	11%
Somewhat agree	17%	14%	15%	21%	8%	23%	18%	17%	17%	22%	13%	22%	10%
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	12%	12%	11%	16%	13%	9%	12%	14%
Strongly disagree	23%	34%	24%	10%	40%	11%	20%	25%	24%	17%	21%	23%	27%
Not sure	40%	31%	42%	47%	31%	43%	41%	38%	37%	44%	50%	34%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(391)	(429)	(315)	(492)	(405)	(414)	(346)	(266)	(194)	(254)	(437)	(250)



151. Agree About Tariffs — Tariffs are tax cuts

Do you agree or disagree with the following regarding recent tariffs?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	2%
Somewhat agree	12%	15%	9%	20%	9%	11%	10%	12%	16%	11%	11%
Somewhat disagree	15%	18%	12%	20%	13%	15%	13%	15%	10%	17%	20%
Strongly disagree	45%	46%	44%	31%	40%	49%	58%	47%	38%	42%	52%
Not sure	23%	15%	29%	23%	34%	20%	14%	21%	30%	26%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	98%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(531)	(601)	(265)	(197)	(394)	(276)	(704)	(134)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	5%	3%	4%	8%	1%	9%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%
Somewhat agree	12%	6%	10%	20%	5%	20%	13%	11%	13%	16%	11%	13%	9%
Somewhat disagree	15%	9%	17%	19%	9%	21%	16%	14%	19%	17%	13%	15%	17%
Strongly disagree	45%	69%	42%	27%	73%	25%	44%	47%	50%	46%	47%	40%	51%
Not sure	23%	13%	27%	26%	11%	26%	23%	20%	16%	18%	25%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(388)	(429)	(315)	(488)	(406)	(414)	(343)	(266)	(194)	(254)	(434)	(250)



16A. Negotiation — United States

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good at negotiating	31%	35%	27%	29%	33%	29%	32%	35%	20%	23%	29%
Somewhat good at negotiating	19%	21%	18%	22%	14%	21%	20%	20%	11%	18%	30%
Not very good at negotiating	15%	14%	16%	17%	10%	17%	17%	14%	20%	21%	6%
Not at all good at negotiating	20%	20%	21%	15%	24%	20%	22%	19%	24%	21%	29%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	16%	19%	13%	8%	12%	24%	17%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(533)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(394)	(279)	(708)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good at negotiating	31%	12%	20%	59%	9%	60%	27%	31%	33%	35%	27%	33%	29%
Somewhat good at negotiating	19%	19%	22%	17%	13%	21%	23%	16%	21%	27%	18%	18%	17%
Not very good at negotiating	15%	22%	16%	8%	21%	6%	16%	18%	11%	13%	20%	14%	15%
Not at all good at negotiating	20%	37%	22%	4%	45%	4%	20%	22%	24%	16%	18%	21%	26%
Not sure	14%	9%	20%	12%	12%	9%	15%	12%	11%	9%	18%	14%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(390)	(430)	(317)	(491)	(409)	(415)	(345)	(267)	(195)	(253)	(438)	(251)



16B. Negotiation — Canada

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good at negotiating	18%	19%	17%	15%	17%	14%	27%	15%	13%	26%	32%
Somewhat good at negotiating	32%	31%	33%	32%	27%	35%	34%	35%	31%	26%	17%
Not very good at negotiating	18%	23%	14%	21%	16%	19%	17%	19%	16%	15%	22%
Not at all good at negotiating	6%	7%	5%	2%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	4%
Not sure	25%	20%	30%	30%	32%	24%	16%	24%	32%	28%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(533)	(604)	(266)	(198)	(394)	(279)	(708)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good at negotiating	18%	34%	13%	8%	31%	10%	21%	16%	17%	23%	16%	17%	18%
Somewhat good at negotiating	32%	37%	33%	27%	39%	29%	31%	41%	31%	34%	26%	32%	39%
Not very good at negotiating	18%	7%	15%	32%	7%	31%	15%	15%	25%	18%	18%	21%	13%
Not at all good at negotiating	6%	3%	5%	11%	2%	12%	6%	5%	9%	7%	4%	7%	7%
Not sure	25%	18%	34%	22%	22%	17%	28%	23%	17%	18%	36%	23%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(390)	(430)	(317)	(491)	(409)	(415)	(345)	(267)	(195)	(253)	(438)	(251)



16C. Negotiation — United Kingdom

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good at negotiating	16%	19%	13%	16%	16%	15%	19%	14%	14%	22%	28%
Somewhat good at negotiating	36%	38%	36%	38%	31%	38%	40%	38%	33%	38%	27%
Not very good at negotiating	14%	18%	10%	14%	11%	17%	14%	15%	11%	11%	18%
Not at all good at negotiating	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	1%	4%
Not sure	29%	21%	36%	31%	37%	25%	24%	29%	35%	28%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(532)	(603)	(266)	(198)	(392)	(279)	(707)	(134)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good at negotiating	16%	27%	13%	10%	22%	11%	21%	15%	13%	13%	17%	16%	17%
Somewhat good at negotiating	36%	39%	33%	38%	41%	39%	33%	38%	42%	44%	31%	35%	39%
Not very good at negotiating	14%	9%	12%	20%	10%	22%	10%	13%	20%	15%	13%	15%	13%
Not at all good at negotiating	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	8%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%
Not sure	29%	22%	37%	26%	25%	21%	31%	28%	20%	25%	36%	27%	27%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(389)	(430)	(316)	(491)	(408)	(414)	(345)	(267)	(195)	(253)	(436)	(251)



16D. Negotiation — Russia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good at negotiating	13%	13%	14%	20%	12%	12%	11%	12%	16%	14%	17%
Somewhat good at negotiating	23%	27%	20%	20%	24%	27%	20%	28%	9%	19%	14%
Not very good at negotiating	16%	21%	13%	15%	15%	15%	21%	17%	15%	14%	19%
Not at all good at negotiating	17%	17%	17%	14%	14%	18%	21%	15%	26%	16%	24%
Not sure	30%	23%	37%	30%	35%	27%	27%	28%	33%	36%	27%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(532)	(601)	(265)	(198)	(392)	(278)	(705)	(134)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good at negotiating	13%	17%	11%	13%	14%	14%	12%	14%	15%	19%	10%	13%	12%
Somewhat good at negotiating	23%	19%	20%	31%	19%	34%	18%	20%	34%	21%	23%	24%	24%
Not very good at negotiating	16%	17%	13%	20%	16%	20%	16%	18%	19%	23%	15%	15%	17%
Not at all good at negotiating	17%	23%	16%	13%	23%	12%	19%	19%	14%	12%	15%	21%	17%
Not sure	30%	24%	40%	24%	27%	19%	35%	29%	18%	25%	37%	28%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(389)	(429)	(315)	(489)	(407)	(414)	(343)	(266)	(194)	(253)	(438)	(248)



16E. Negotiation — Mexico

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good at negotiating	11%	12%	11%	13%	9%	10%	14%	9%	11%	25%	9%
Somewhat good at negotiating	30%	29%	31%	28%	26%	28%	40%	32%	25%	24%	33%
Not very good at negotiating	23%	27%	18%	17%	25%	28%	17%	25%	12%	16%	27%
Not at all good at negotiating	8%	9%	6%	9%	6%	9%	7%	6%	14%	10%	8%
Not sure	28%	22%	34%	34%	34%	24%	23%	27%	39%	25%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(533)	(602)	(265)	(198)	(393)	(279)	(706)	(135)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good at negotiating	11%	22%	9%	5%	20%	7%	12%	10%	14%	12%	9%	11%	14%
Somewhat good at negotiating	30%	38%	27%	26%	44%	30%	30%	36%	29%	29%	29%	32%	28%
Not very good at negotiating	23%	13%	21%	32%	8%	34%	22%	20%	29%	24%	19%	24%	23%
Not at all good at negotiating	8%	5%	6%	12%	5%	10%	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	6%	10%
Not sure	28%	22%	36%	24%	24%	19%	29%	27%	19%	25%	36%	27%	25%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (1,135)	100% (390)	99% (429)	99% (316)	101% (490)	100% (408)	101% (414)	100% (345)	100% (267)	100% (194)	100% (253)	100% (438)	100% (250)



17A. Patriotism — United States

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	41%	40%	42%	45%	40%	40%	39%	44%	29%	42%	30%
Somewhat patriotic	36%	38%	33%	29%	30%	37%	44%	36%	26%	36%	45%
Not very patriotic	9%	11%	6%	12%	7%	8%	8%	8%	12%	8%	7%
Not at all patriotic	6%	4%	8%	5%	8%	7%	4%	4%	15%	6%	9%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	9%	14%	8%	5%	7%	19%	8%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(533)	(603)	(265)	(197)	(396)	(278)	(708)	(134)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	41%	33%	36%	54%	28%	53%	41%	39%	43%	44%	41%	43%	37%
Somewhat patriotic	36%	37%	35%	35%	39%	36%	34%	39%	36%	39%	35%	35%	34%
Not very patriotic	9%	9%	10%	6%	12%	5%	9%	6%	11%	9%	10%	5%	12%
Not at all patriotic	6%	11%	7%	1%	10%	1%	5%	7%	8%	3%	4%	8%	8%
Not sure	9%	10%	11%	5%	11%	4%	10%	9%	3%	5%	10%	10%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(391)	(427)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(343)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(438)	(249)



17B. Patriotism — Canada

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	38%	35%	42%	23%	35%	39%	55%	39%	31%	40%	41%
Somewhat patriotic	32%	35%	30%	40%	26%	37%	25%	34%	28%	29%	27%
Not very patriotic	8%	9%	7%	12%	9%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	10%
Not at all patriotic	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Not sure	19%	19%	18%	22%	27%	16%	11%	16%	30%	21%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(533)	(603)	(265)	(197)	(396)	(278)	(708)	(134)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	38%	54%	33%	30%	56%	26%	40%	41%	37%	40%	33%	41%	39%
Somewhat patriotic	32%	26%	32%	38%	27%	41%	32%	30%	40%	32%	37%	29%	33%
Not very patriotic	8%	3%	8%	13%	3%	15%	5%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	9%
Not at all patriotic	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Not sure	19%	15%	24%	16%	13%	15%	21%	18%	12%	19%	21%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(391)	(427)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(343)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(438)	(249)



17C. Patriotism — Mexico

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	28%	26%	30%	29%	34%	25%	25%	24%	25%	42%	41%
Somewhat patriotic	30%	30%	29%	34%	23%	31%	30%	31%	25%	32%	20%
Not very patriotic	14%	17%	12%	11%	14%	15%	17%	16%	10%	9%	14%
Not at all patriotic	6%	7%	6%	5%	3%	8%	9%	7%	10%	3%	2%
Not sure	22%	21%	22%	20%	26%	20%	20%	22%	29%	14%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(533)	(603)	(265)	(197)	(396)	(278)	(708)	(134)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	28%	39%	27%	19%	36%	20%	30%	31%	28%	29%	30%	27%	28%
Somewhat patriotic	30%	31%	29%	28%	36%	31%	28%	28%	32%	28%	29%	30%	30%
Not very patriotic	14%	7%	14%	22%	6%	26%	12%	14%	21%	16%	13%	15%	14%
Not at all patriotic	6%	3%	4%	12%	3%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	20%	20%	17%	22%	22%	13%	22%	22%	21%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(391)	(427)	(318)	(492)	(409)	(416)	(343)	(267)	(195)	(254)	(438)	(249)



17D. Patriotism — United Kingdom

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	27%	26%	29%	23%	21%	31%	34%	27%	27%	30%	32%
Somewhat patriotic	35%	37%	33%	41%	34%	31%	35%	36%	26%	37%	31%
Not very patriotic	12%	15%	9%	12%	11%	14%	9%	13%	10%	9%	12%
Not at all patriotic	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	2%
Not sure	21%	19%	24%	20%	29%	20%	17%	20%	30%	20%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(532)	(603)	(265)	(197)	(396)	(277)	(708)	(133)	(182)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	27%	38%	26%	20%	37%	18%	30%	29%	26%	24%	28%	28%	29%
Somewhat patriotic	35%	36%	32%	37%	37%	37%	32%	32%	42%	42%	34%	32%	35%
Not very patriotic	12%	6%	12%	16%	7%	21%	9%	13%	16%	7%	9%	14%	14%
Not at all patriotic	5%	3%	4%	7%	1%	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	2%
Not sure	21%	17%	26%	20%	18%	17%	23%	22%	12%	22%	25%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(390)	(427)	(318)	(491)	(409)	(416)	(343)	(267)	(195)	(253)	(438)	(249)



17E. Patriotism — Russia

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	26%	28%	25%	38%	32%	23%	14%	25%	21%	34%	37%
Somewhat patriotic	25%	27%	23%	26%	19%	28%	27%	27%	16%	25%	28%
Not very patriotic	14%	18%	10%	9%	12%	15%	19%	15%	14%	10%	8%
Not at all patriotic	11%	8%	14%	6%	6%	14%	17%	11%	21%	6%	5%
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	21%	32%	19%	24%	23%	28%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(529)	(603)	(264)	(197)	(396)	(275)	(705)	(134)	(181)	(112)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	26%	26%	28%	25%	23%	27%	21%	27%	35%	27%	24%	27%	27%
Somewhat patriotic	25%	25%	25%	26%	22%	27%	28%	21%	25%	26%	24%	26%	24%
Not very patriotic	14%	14%	11%	17%	18%	18%	16%	15%	13%	15%	17%	11%	15%
Not at all patriotic	11%	15%	9%	11%	14%	10%	11%	13%	11%	7%	10%	15%	9%
Not sure	24%	21%	28%	21%	24%	19%	24%	24%	15%	26%	25%	21%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(388)	(426)	(318)	(489)	(408)	(414)	(342)	(267)	(194)	(254)	(435)	(249)

**Interviewing Dates** April 3 - 6, 2025

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

> 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.549, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.923.

**Number of respondents** 1139

 $\pm$  4% (adjusted for weighting) Margin of error

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 84 questions not reported.

