YouGov / EPM Survey Results

Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Typically, how often do you do the following?																			
Drive a car																			
Never	21	*28*	20	12	11	24	32	23	11	28	13	28	22	19	18	22	*25*	*10*	25
Once a year or less	2	*5*	3	3	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	5	3	2	1	*1*	*3*	1
Once or twice every few months	4	*4*	6	5	2	6	3	5	3	4	3	5	5	5	5	4	*5*	*6*	0
Once or twice a month	8	*8*	10	8	6	9	7	10	7	8	6	9	10	5	7	11	*8*	*4*	7
One to two days a week	12	*18*	7	13	12	12	11	11	12	11	12	11	12	12	12	17	*8*	*9*	8
Three to four days a week	13	*15*	11	11	15	10	14	13	13	13	13	12	13	14	15	5	*18*	*12*	12
Five to six days a week	12	*3*	15	14	14	12	12	10	14	12	16	9	11	10	15	11	*10*	*15*	16
Every day	27	*17*	24	34	39	25	18	21	37	20	32	22	21	33	24	27	*25*	*39*	31
Don't know	1	*1*	3	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	*0*	*2*	1
Ride in a car as a passenger (including e.g. taxis, ride shares like Uber)																			
Never	17	*6*	13	13	20	19	24	10	16	22	20	15	19	16	16	11	*16*	*11*	28
Once a year or less	15	*7*	12	16	17	22	12	11	16	16	15	15	17	18	12	11	*19*	*18*	13
Once or twice every few months	21	*17*	17	20	19	18	27	17	20	24	22	19	20	21	20	26	*21*	*24*	14
Once or twice a month	16	*7*	20	21	12	10	18	15	17	15	16	16	12	14	17	20	*13*	*20*	16
One to two days a week	14	*20*	16	14	16	15	7	18	15	10	11	17	17	13	13	15	*16*	*14*	8
Three to four days a week	8	*15*	11	6	6	7	5	13	6	6	6	9	6	9	9	11	*3*	*6*	5
Five to six days a week	4	*15*	3	3	3	4	2	8	3	3	4	4	3	2	6	2	*5*	*3*	4
Every day	3	*12*	2	2	4	2	2	6	3	2	2	4	3	3	4	1	*2*	*3*	7
Don't know	3	*1*	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	4	2	3	*4*	*2*	5

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YouGov / EPM Survey Results

Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	1039	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Typically, how often do you do the following?														
Drive a car														
Never	21	13	24	16	19	16	20	21	0	0	100	19	17	29
Once a year or less	2	1	2	2	2	4	2	3	0	9	0	6	2	1
Once or twice every few months	4	3	4	4	5	6	6	2	0	16	0	6	5	3
Once or twice a month	8	7	8	10	11	8	9	7	0	30	0	11	8	5
One to two days a week	12	12	14	11	16	13	8	13	0	45	0	12	12	11
Three to four days a week	13	18	10	7	11	18	12	11	24	0	0	16	13	10
Five to six days a week	12	14	14	12	11	10	14	11	24	0	0	11	11	15
Every day	27	32	22	36	23	25	28	31	52	0	0	18	31	26
Don't know	1	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ride in a car as a passenger (including e.g. taxis, ride shares like Uber)														
Never	17	18	14	21	22	11	20	22	20	14	15	9	14	32
Once a year or less	15	11	14	22	15	12	13	19	18	12	11	9	19	13
Once or twice every few months	21	22	18	26	22	22	22	20	21	21	21	16	25	17
Once or twice a month	16	16	19	11	16	17	17	14	16	16	15	15	20	10
One to two days a week	14	15	16	6	13	15	16	11	11	20	12	23	13	9
Three to four days a week	8	9	7	5	5	10	7	6	6	8	11	16	5	5
Five to six days a week	4	2	5	3	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	10	2	4
Every day	3	3	5	4	2	6	2	1	2	2	8	2	2	8
Don't know	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	4	1	2	2

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YouGov / EPM Survey Results

Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	1039	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Typically, how often do you do the following?							
Drive a car							
Never	21	29	14	16	25	13	25
Once a year or less	2	4	1	2	4	2	2
Once or twice every few months	4	5	5	1	6	5	2
Once or twice a month	8	11	6	5	11	7	6
One to two days a week	12	14	10	11	17	10	10
Three to four days a week	13	11	15	10	10	17	12
Five to six days a week	12	10	13	16	9	13	14
Every day	27	15	35	40	16	35	28
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Ride in a car as a passenger (including e.g. taxis, ride shares like Uber)							
Never	17	11	14	40	9	11	30
Once a year or less	15	12	19	13	10	20	14
Once or twice every few months	21	22	22	14	27	22	15
Once or twice a month	16	17	16	12	15	16	16
One to two days a week	14	18	12	9	19	15	9
Three to four days a week	8	8	9	3	9	8	6
Five to six days a week	4	6	3	2	7	3	3
Every day	3	3	4	3	2	2	5
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2	2	2

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ride in a train																			
Never	**25**	*17*	17	19	26	26	35	17	23	31	22	27	17	25	29	16	*26*	*31*	38
Once a year or less	**32**	*29*	26	35	36	32	31	27	36	32	31	33	27	35	30	34	*33*	*37*	37
Once or twice every few months	**21**	*13*	23	20	19	27	21	20	20	24	21	21	27	13	22	25	*20*	*20*	16
Once or twice a month	**9**	*22*	11	9	8	6	7	15	9	7	11	8	10	12	10	10	*12*	*4*	3
One to two days a week	**4**	*10*	6	5	4	4	1	8	5	2	5	4	6	4	3	7	*4*	*4*	2
Three to four days a week	**3**	*5*	4	4	2	2	1	5	3	1	4	1	6	3	1	3	*3*	*0*	1
Five to six days a week	**1**	*3*	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	*0*	*0*	1
Every day	**2**	*0*	6	2	1	1	0	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	0	5	*2*	*0*	1
Don't know	**3**	*1*	4	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	1	*1*	*3*	3
Ride in a bus																			
Never	**17**	*3*	14	20	16	14	23	10	18	19	19	14	14	20	18	12	*12*	*19*	24
Once a year or less	**19**	*10*	19	22	30	19	11	16	26	14	18	20	16	23	18	14	*22*	*17*	25
Once or twice every few months	**20**	*26*	21	20	20	21	15	23	20	18	22	17	18	26	18	21	*20*	*22*	15
Once or twice a month	**14**	*15*	13	15	13	16	14	13	14	15	14	15	12	14	16	17	*9*	*16*	15
One to two days a week	**11**	*14*	13	6	11	11	12	13	9	11	9	12	14	7	12	10	*12*	*10*	7
Three to four days a week	**8**	*13*	7	5	4	8	13	9	5	11	6	10	11	2	5	12	*10*	*13*	6
Five to six days a week	**4**	*9*	7	4	2	3	5	7	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	*6*	*0*	2
Every day	**5**	*10*	3	5	3	9	6	5	4	7	5	6	6	3	6	8	*7*	*0*	3
Don't know	**2**	*1*	5	3	2	0	0	3	2	0	3	1	3	0	2	1	*1*	*4*	2
Ride in a metro train																			
Never	**36**	*19*	31	33	36	34	47	27	34	42	33	38	32	36	39	9	*36*	*61*	55
Once a year or less	**20**	*22*	18	27	21	19	17	20	24	18	21	20	17	23	23	13	*21*	*29*	24
Once or twice every few months	**13**	*7*	15	13	15	17	10	12	14	12	13	13	14	14	14	17	*7*	*5*	10
Once or twice a month	**10**	*16*	9	5	11	11	11	11	8	11	10	10	10	8	8	25	*10*	*0*	1
One to two days a week	**6**	*8*	7	6	5	6	3	7	6	4	7	4	5	4	7	9	*7*	*0*	2
Three to four days a week	**5**	*9*	6	5	4	3	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	7	3	10	*7*	*3*	2
Five to six days a week	**3**	*7*	5	2	3	5	1	6	2	3	4	3	7	3	2	4	*4*	*0*	1
Every day	**5**	*11*	5	4	4	4	4	7	4	4	5	4	7	5	1	11	*7*	*0*	1
Don't know	**2**	*1*	4	4	2	1	1	3	3	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	*1*	*2*	4

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	1039	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ride in a train														
Never	**25**	27	22	36	23	24	21	29	24	19	34	0	0	100
Once a year or less	**32**	32	31	34	33	28	36	34	34	36	23	0	60	0
Once or twice every few months	**21**	21	22	17	31	22	23	20	22	19	22	0	40	0
Once or twice a month	**9**	10	11	4	5	12	8	9	9	10	8	48	0	0
One to two days a week	**4**	4	3	4	5	7	4	3	3	6	5	23	0	0
Three to four days a week	**3**	1	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	14	0	0
Five to six days a week	**1**	0	3	0	1	2	2	0	1	4	1	7	0	0
Every day	**2**	1	3	0	0	3	2	1	1	2	2	8	0	0
Don't know	**3**	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	0	0	0
Ride in a bus														
Never	**17**	19	11	26	16	14	18	18	21	11	13	7	8	46
Once a year or less	**19**	18	18	21	24	20	17	21	25	15	10	8	26	15
Once or twice every few months	**20**	18	20	22	21	21	22	17	22	18	16	15	25	13
Once or twice a month	**14**	14	18	11	18	11	14	16	12	16	17	23	13	10
One to two days a week	**11**	11	14	4	14	11	10	12	8	13	14	17	11	6
Three to four days a week	**8**	9	9	3	4	9	8	6	5	11	11	11	9	3
Five to six days a week	**4**	6	5	2	0	5	5	3	2	6	8	7	4	2
Every day	**5**	4	3	10	2	7	4	6	2	8	10	10	4	6
Don't know	**2**	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	0
Ride in a metro train														
Never	**36**	41	34	47	23	28	38	41	37	27	43	12	26	76
Once a year or less	**20**	21	21	17	32	23	21	17	27	16	10	15	29	7
Once or twice every few months	**13**	8	14	11	21	15	11	15	14	13	10	11	18	5
Once or twice a month	**10**	8	9	12	10	9	10	13	8	12	10	15	10	6
One to two days a week	**6**	6	6	4	5	7	5	4	4	8	6	15	4	2
Three to four days a week	**5**	7	6	2	2	8	6	2	3	9	6	12	5	0
Five to six days a week	**3**	1	3	2	6	4	4	2	2	5	6	7	3	1
Every day	**5**	4	4	4	1	6	4	5	2	8	7	13	3	2
Don't know	**2**	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	0

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		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	1039	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ride in a train							
Never	25	15	18	68	9	9	53
Once a year or less	32	29	46	13	24	45	27
Once or twice every few months	21	23	24	11	23	30	12
Once or twice a month	9	14	6	5	16	11	3
One to two days a week	4	7	2	2	11	1	2
Three to four days a week	3	4	2	1	7	1	0
Five to six days a week	1	3	0	0	3	0	1
Every day	2	3	1	0	4	1	0
Don't know	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Ride in a bus							
Never	17	0	0	100	5	9	35
Once a year or less	19	0	49	0	11	31	15
Once or twice every few months	20	0	51	0	14	28	17
Once or twice a month	14	33	0	0	19	13	13
One to two days a week	11	25	0	0	15	9	10
Three to four days a week	8	19	0	0	14	6	5
Five to six days a week	4	10	0	0	9	2	3
Every day	5	13	0	0	13	3	2
Don't know	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ride in a metro train							
Never	36	27	30	74	0	0	100
Once a year or less	20	14	32	12	0	61	0
Once or twice every few months	13	11	19	6	0	39	0
Once or twice a month	10	14	8	2	34	0	0
One to two days a week	6	9	3	2	19	0	0
Three to four days a week	5	10	3	1	19	0	0
Five to six days a week	3	5	2	2	12	0	0
Every day	5	9	2	1	17	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	0	0	0	0

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in a self-driving car (i.e. a car that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, and following road and traffic rules, without a human driver)?																			
Very comfortable	**8**	*13*	8	9	8	10	4	10	9	7	10	6	10	7	6	9	*9*	*7*	9
Fairly comfortable	**22**	*34*	28	25	21	21	12	30	23	16	25	18	18	26	23	27	*13*	*23*	23
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**30**	***47***	**36**	**34**	**29**	**31**	**16**	**40**	**32**	**23**	**35**	**24**	**28**	**33**	**29**	**36**	***22***	***30***	**32**
Fairly uncomfortable	**29**	*28*	34	29	27	26	30	32	28	28	29	29	31	30	28	26	*27*	*30*	29
Very uncomfortable	**32**	*17*	22	29	31	34	44	20	30	40	28	36	31	28	35	31	*39*	*36*	26
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**61**	***45***	**56**	**58**	**58**	**60**	**74**	**52**	**58**	**68**	**57**	**65**	**62**	**58**	**63**	**57**	***66***	***66***	**55**
Don't know	**9**	*8*	8	8	12	10	10	8	10	10	9	10	10	9	9	7	*12*	*4*	13
If you had the choice, would you rather…																			
A) Drive yourself in a car, or B) be driven in a self-driving car																			
A	**78**	*84*	72	78	75	79	81	77	77	80	80	76	76	83	73	74	*86*	*85*	79
B	**15**	*16*	20	17	16	14	8	19	17	11	15	15	18	13	15	16	*9*	*14*	14
Not sure	**7**	*0*	8	5	8	7	11	5	7	9	5	9	5	4	12	10	*5*	*2*	7
A) Take a taxi/ride-share like Uber, or B) be driven in a self-driving car																			
A	**65**	*67*	55	62	59	65	76	60	61	72	61	68	64	60	65	70	*62*	*71*	64
B	**24**	*31*	34	25	28	22	12	33	27	16	27	21	26	27	21	20	*26*	*23*	24
Not sure	**11**	*3*	10	13	12	13	12	7	13	12	12	11	10	13	14	10	*12*	*6*	11
Do you think technology will or will not one day be good enough to allow self-driving each of the following to operate as safely as they do when there is a human driver?																			
Self-driving cars																			
Will be good enough one day	**59**	*65*	66	57	55	60	57	65	56	58	64	54	58	63	55	65	*51*	*62*	63
Will never be good enough	**25**	*14*	22	28	31	22	24	19	30	23	23	26	25	20	27	25	*32*	*22*	21
Don't know	**16**	*21*	12	15	14	18	19	15	14	18	12	20	17	17	18	10	*18*	*16*	16

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Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1039**	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in a self-driving car (i.e. a car that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, and following road and traffic rules, without a human driver)?														
Very comfortable	**8**	5	9	9	7	27	0	0	8	6	10	9	6	12
Fairly comfortable	**22**	26	19	18	22	73	0	0	22	29	13	31	22	17
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**30**	**31**	**28**	**27**	**29**	**100**	**0**	**0**	**30**	**35**	**23**	**40**	**28**	**29**
Fairly uncomfortable	**29**	27	28	29	30	0	100	0	30	27	28	27	32	25
Very uncomfortable	**32**	30	35	31	32	0	0	100	33	29	33	26	32	37
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**61**	**57**	**63**	**60**	**62**	**0**	**100**	**100**	**63**	**56**	**61**	**53**	**64**	**62**
Don't know	**9**	12	9	12	10	0	0	0	7	9	16	6	9	10
If you had the choice, would you rather…														
A) Drive yourself in a car, or B) be driven in a self-driving car														
A	**78**	83	79	73	73	52	90	94	87	74	60	74	81	77
B	**15**	10	15	17	18	41	5	1	10	20	19	22	13	14
Not sure	**7**	6	6	11	9	7	5	6	3	5	20	5	7	9
A) Take a taxi/ride-share like Uber, or B) be driven in a self-driving car														
A	**65**	65	68	64	62	33	75	87	61	62	76	58	67	66
B	**24**	24	21	24	24	56	13	5	28	25	12	34	22	22
Not sure	**11**	11	11	12	15	11	12	7	11	13	12	8	11	12
Do you think technology will or will not one day be good enough to allow self-driving each of the following to operate as safely as they do when there is a human driver?														
Self-driving cars														
Will be good enough one day	**59**	57	61	48	65	84	63	35	61	64	51	60	64	52
Will never be good enough	**25**	24	25	40	23	11	20	47	25	23	25	27	21	30
Don't know	**16**	19	14	12	12	5	16	18	14	13	24	13	15	18

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	1039	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in a self-driving car (i.e. a car that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, and following road and traffic rules, without a human driver)?							
Very comfortable	**8**	7	8	9	9	8	7
Fairly comfortable	**22**	23	23	17	25	26	16
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**30**	**30**	**31**	**26**	**34**	**34**	**23**
Fairly uncomfortable	**29**	27	29	32	28	28	30
Very uncomfortable	**32**	32	31	35	29	30	37
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**61**	**59**	**60**	**67**	**57**	**58**	**67**
Don't know	**9**	10	8	8	8	8	9
If you had the choice, would you rather…							
A) Drive yourself in a car, or B) be driven in a self-driving car							
A	**78**	74	80	86	74	79	83
B	**15**	17	14	9	19	15	11
Not sure	**7**	9	5	5	7	7	7
A) Take a taxi/ride-share like Uber, or B) be driven in a self-driving car							
A	**65**	68	63	62	69	60	68
B	**24**	23	25	23	22	29	20
Not sure	**11**	8	12	16	9	11	12
Do you think technology will or will not one day be good enough to allow self-driving each of the following to operate as safely as they do when there is a human driver?							
Self-driving cars							
Will be good enough one day	**59**	60	63	51	61	62	57
Will never be good enough	**25**	24	22	32	25	22	27
Don't know	**16**	16	15	17	14	17	16

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Self-driving metro trains																			
Will be good enough one day	**65**	*69*	63	64	62	68	65	65	63	66	71	59	67	69	60	75	*56*	*59*	64
Will never be good enough	**21**	*22*	25	21	25	18	17	24	23	18	20	22	20	20	22	19	*30*	*23*	18
Don't know	**14**	*9*	12	15	13	13	18	11	14	16	9	19	13	11	18	6	*14*	*18*	18
Self-driving trains																			
Will be good enough one day	**63**	*62*	66	61	61	64	63	65	61	63	70	56	62	68	58	71	*58*	*64*	59
Will never be good enough	**22**	*25*	22	24	24	20	20	23	24	20	20	24	24	20	22	20	*27*	*21*	22
Don't know	**15**	*13*	11	15	15	17	18	12	15	17	10	20	14	12	20	9	*15*	*15*	19
Self-driving bus																			
Will be good enough one day	**47**	*38*	48	44	43	53	50	45	44	52	53	41	45	52	42	52	*44*	*51*	47
Will never be good enough	**35**	*47*	37	37	40	27	29	41	38	28	32	38	36	32	36	35	*38*	*31*	32
Don't know	**18**	*14*	15	19	17	20	21	15	18	20	15	21	19	16	22	13	*18*	*18*	21
And as a driver, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you feel about sharing the road with...																			
Self-driving cars																			
Very comfortable	**10**	*18*	10	10	10	10	9	13	10	9	14	7	13	15	8	8	*9*	*4*	10
Fairly comfortable	**24**	*27*	31	30	22	22	19	29	26	20	30	19	24	20	24	29	*20*	*28*	27
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**34**	***45***	**41**	**40**	**32**	**32**	**28**	**42**	**36**	**29**	**44**	**26**	**37**	**35**	**32**	**37**	***29***	***32***	**37**
Fairly uncomfortable	**27**	*22*	27	24	26	28	32	25	25	30	22	32	24	21	33	29	*32*	*24*	24
Very uncomfortable	**27**	*15*	20	26	32	30	30	18	29	30	22	31	27	28	24	25	*30*	*37*	24
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**54**	***37***	**47**	**50**	**58**	**58**	**62**	**43**	**54**	**60**	**44**	**63**	**51**	**49**	**57**	**54**	***62***	***61***	**48**
Don't know	**11**	*18*	11	10	11	10	11	14	10	11	12	11	11	16	10	9	*9*	*7*	14
Self-driving buses																			
Very comfortable	**8**	*2*	10	8	8	9	7	7	8	8	10	6	9	13	6	7	*9*	*3*	4
Fairly comfortable	**20**	*28*	22	24	18	20	15	24	21	17	25	15	23	12	18	22	*16*	*24*	25
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**28**	***30***	**32**	**32**	**26**	**29**	**22**	**31**	**29**	**25**	**35**	**21**	**32**	**25**	**24**	**29**	***25***	***27***	**29**
Fairly uncomfortable	**29**	*29*	33	27	27	26	32	32	27	29	28	30	25	29	32	33	*29*	*31*	24
Very uncomfortable	**31**	*23*	24	30	36	34	35	23	33	35	26	36	30	32	32	28	*36*	*36*	31
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**60**	***52***	**57**	**57**	**63**	**60**	**67**	**55**	**60**	**64**	**54**	**66**	**55**	**61**	**64**	**61**	***65***	***67***	**55**
Don't know	**12**	*18*	11	11	11	11	11	14	11	11	11	12	13	14	11	10	*10*	*5*	15

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1039**	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Self-driving metro trains														
Will be good enough one day	**65**	64	63	65	73	83	66	51	68	68	56	64	71	55
Will never be good enough	**21**	19	21	26	21	13	19	34	20	21	24	30	16	25
Don't know	**14**	17	16	9	5	4	14	15	12	11	21	6	13	20
Self-driving trains														
Will be good enough one day	**63**	62	63	59	71	81	68	45	66	64	54	66	67	54
Will never be good enough	**22**	20	22	27	22	12	19	38	21	22	26	28	19	25
Don't know	**15**	19	16	15	6	6	14	17	13	14	20	6	14	21
Self-driving bus														
Will be good enough one day	**47**	44	49	45	54	68	48	29	49	49	40	45	50	45
Will never be good enough	**35**	34	34	43	31	24	32	54	34	37	35	44	33	34
Don't know	**18**	22	17	12	14	8	19	17	17	14	25	10	18	22
And as a driver, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you feel about sharing the road with...														
Self-driving cars														
Very comfortable	**10**	9	9	10	10	29	2	2	10	12	10	17	8	12
Fairly comfortable	**24**	28	23	22	21	52	21	4	27	29	13	29	26	18
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**34**	**37**	**32**	**32**	**31**	**81**	**23**	**6**	**37**	**41**	**23**	**46**	**34**	**30**
Fairly uncomfortable	**27**	24	27	30	30	11	54	22	27	28	28	21	31	26
Very uncomfortable	**27**	26	30	30	29	2	15	65	26	25	32	24	25	32
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**54**	**50**	**57**	**60**	**59**	**13**	**69**	**87**	**53**	**53**	**60**	**45**	**56**	**58**
Don't know	**11**	13	11	8	10	6	7	6	10	6	17	9	10	12
Self-driving buses														
Very comfortable	**8**	8	7	10	7	21	1	2	9	7	5	10	7	9
Fairly comfortable	**20**	19	21	17	18	47	14	4	21	23	15	30	18	17
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**28**	**27**	**28**	**27**	**25**	**68**	**15**	**6**	**30**	**30**	**20**	**40**	**25**	**26**
Fairly uncomfortable	**29**	29	26	30	28	17	57	21	29	31	28	26	34	23
Very uncomfortable	**31**	29	36	36	35	7	22	68	32	31	34	24	31	39
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**60**	**58**	**62**	**66**	**63**	**24**	**79**	**89**	**61**	**62**	**62**	**50**	**65**	**62**
Don't know	**12**	15	10	7	11	8	6	6	10	8	19	10	10	13

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	1039	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Self-driving metro trains							
Will be good enough one day	**65**	64	70	58	68	72	58
Will never be good enough	**21**	22	19	25	24	16	23
Don't know	**14**	14	11	17	7	12	19
Self-driving trains							
Will be good enough one day	**63**	62	68	56	64	69	57
Will never be good enough	**22**	23	20	26	26	18	24
Don't know	**15**	15	12	18	10	13	19
Self-driving bus							
Will be good enough one day	**47**	44	52	45	45	51	46
Will never be good enough	**35**	36	34	35	39	33	34
Don't know	**18**	20	14	20	16	16	20
And as a driver, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you feel about sharing the road with...							
Self-driving cars							
Very comfortable	**10**	11	11	10	13	9	9
Fairly comfortable	**24**	25	25	23	30	28	18
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**34**	**36**	**36**	**33**	**43**	**37**	**27**
Fairly uncomfortable	**27**	27	28	27	25	30	27
Very uncomfortable	**27**	25	28	30	24	23	33
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**54**	**52**	**56**	**57**	**49**	**53**	**60**
Don't know	**11**	12	8	11	7	10	12
Self-driving buses							
Very comfortable	**8**	7	9	8	9	7	7
Fairly comfortable	**20**	21	20	16	23	22	16
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**28**	**28**	**29**	**24**	**32**	**29**	**23**
Fairly uncomfortable	**29**	29	30	29	33	29	28
Very uncomfortable	**31**	30	32	37	27	31	36
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**60**	**59**	**62**	**66**	**60**	**60**	**64**
Don't know	**12**	13	8	11	8	11	13

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Self-driving lorries																			
Very comfortable	**8**	*5*	12	8	10	6	8	9	9	7	11	6	9	14	7	8	*9*	*3*	5
Fairly comfortable	**16**	*15*	20	20	15	16	12	18	18	14	19	13	15	9	17	19	*15*	*23*	21
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**24**	***20***	**32**	**28**	**25**	**22**	**20**	**27**	**27**	**21**	**30**	**19**	**24**	**23**	**24**	**27**	***24***	***26***	**26**
Fairly uncomfortable	**26**	*31*	24	26	24	25	27	26	25	26	26	25	26	26	26	29	*26*	*27*	19
Very uncomfortable	**39**	*34*	34	35	41	42	41	34	38	42	33	44	38	38	39	35	*40*	*42*	39
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**65**	***65***	**58**	**61**	**65**	**67**	**68**	**60**	**63**	**68**	**59**	**69**	**64**	**64**	**65**	**64**	***66***	***69***	**58**
Don't know	**11**	*15*	10	11	11	11	11	12	11	11	11	12	12	13	11	9	*9*	*5*	15
And do you think that driverless cars would have a positive or negative impact on each of the following, or do you think it wouldn't make much difference?																			
Society in general																			
Very positive	**6**	*7*	5	5	7	4	5	6	6	5	7	4	6	5	6	7	*2*	*3*	7
Fairly positive	**25**	*22*	29	32	26	26	19	26	29	22	28	23	22	28	26	31	*16*	*36*	23
TOTAL POSITIVE	**31**	***29***	**34**	**37**	**33**	**30**	**24**	**32**	**35**	**27**	**35**	**27**	**28**	**33**	**32**	**38**	***18***	***39***	**30**
Not much difference	**19**	*13*	26	14	23	15	19	21	19	17	19	18	16	18	19	20	*27*	*14*	17
Fairly negative	**23**	*31*	17	20	17	25	32	22	18	29	21	26	27	24	22	28	*19*	*22*	18
Very negative	**13**	*10*	10	14	15	14	11	10	14	13	11	14	14	14	10	10	*17*	*18*	9
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**36**	***41***	**27**	**34**	**32**	**39**	**43**	**32**	**32**	**42**	**32**	**40**	**41**	**38**	**32**	**38**	***36***	***40***	**27**
Don't know	**15**	*18*	12	15	12	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	14	10	18	4	*18*	*7*	26
Road safety																			
Very positive	**6**	*4*	4	9	10	7	3	4	9	5	9	4	7	8	7	6	*5*	*5*	5
Fairly positive	**25**	*29*	29	31	24	23	21	29	27	22	31	20	28	21	26	23	*23*	*24*	28
TOTAL POSITIVE	**31**	***33***	**33**	**40**	**34**	**30**	**24**	**33**	**36**	**27**	**40**	**24**	**35**	**29**	**33**	**29**	***28***	***29***	**33**
Not much difference	**12**	*14*	16	10	11	10	14	15	10	13	13	12	15	14	13	17	*6*	*12*	5
Fairly negative	**23**	*30*	22	18	22	22	28	25	20	25	20	26	21	25	21	25	*29*	*23*	20
Very negative	**19**	*11*	17	18	21	20	22	14	19	21	16	22	14	20	22	19	*20*	*27*	15
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**42**	***41***	**39**	**36**	**43**	**42**	**50**	**39**	**39**	**46**	**36**	**48**	**35**	**45**	**43**	**44**	***49***	***50***	**35**
Don't know	**14**	*13*	13	15	13	18	13	13	14	15	11	16	15	12	11	9	*16*	*9*	26

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1039**	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Self-driving lorries														
Very comfortable	**8**	9	6	10	8	23	2	2	10	9	4	11	7	9
Fairly comfortable	**16**	18	16	14	18	39	11	2	18	20	9	21	17	13
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**24**	**27**	**22**	**24**	**26**	**62**	**13**	**4**	**28**	**29**	**13**	**32**	**24**	**22**
Fairly uncomfortable	**26**	23	25	26	20	21	46	16	24	28	27	31	27	20
Very uncomfortable	**39**	36	43	42	44	11	36	74	39	36	42	28	39	46
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**65**	**59**	**68**	**68**	**64**	**32**	**82**	**90**	**63**	**64**	**69**	**59**	**66**	**66**
Don't know	**11**	14	10	7	10	7	5	6	10	6	18	8	10	12
And do you think that driverless cars would have a positive or negative impact on each of the following, or do you think it wouldn't make much difference?														
Society in general														
Very positive	**6**	4	8	6	6	17	1	0	6	4	7	7	4	8
Fairly positive	**25**	28	22	25	27	52	21	8	26	31	19	26	29	20
TOTAL POSITIVE	**31**	**32**	**30**	**31**	**33**	**69**	**22**	**8**	**32**	**35**	**26**	**33**	**33**	**28**
Not much difference	**19**	16	21	19	25	13	27	17	20	20	14	19	19	18
Fairly negative	**23**	22	27	20	18	10	31	32	22	23	27	23	25	22
Very negative	**13**	14	12	17	9	4	3	32	14	11	12	14	11	16
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**36**	**36**	**39**	**37**	**27**	**14**	**34**	**64**	**36**	**34**	**39**	**37**	**36**	**38**
Don't know	**15**	16	10	13	15	5	17	10	12	12	21	11	12	18
Road safety														
Very positive	**6**	5	5	10	9	17	2	1	6	7	5	5	7	7
Fairly positive	**25**	23	28	16	27	51	22	8	29	26	18	32	25	23
TOTAL POSITIVE	**31**	**28**	**33**	**26**	**36**	**68**	**24**	**9**	**35**	**33**	**23**	**37**	**32**	**30**
Not much difference	**12**	12	12	14	14	15	17	6	11	14	12	13	13	9
Fairly negative	**23**	22	24	19	25	9	32	32	21	23	28	21	26	20
Very negative	**19**	22	19	27	12	3	11	44	20	17	19	19	16	24
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**42**	**44**	**43**	**46**	**37**	**12**	**43**	**76**	**41**	**40**	**47**	**40**	**42**	**44**
Don't know	**14**	16	12	13	13	4	16	9	12	12	18	9	12	17

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	1039	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Self-driving lorries							
Very comfortable	8	8	9	8	11	8	7
Fairly comfortable	16	17	16	15	17	20	13
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	24	25	25	23	28	28	20
Fairly uncomfortable	26	27	27	20	31	26	22
Very uncomfortable	39	36	40	46	35	36	45
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	65	63	67	66	66	62	67
Don't know	11	12	8	11	7	10	13

And do you think that driverless cars would have a positive or negative impact on each of the following, or do you think it wouldn't make much difference?

Society in general							
Very positive	6	6	6	5	6	5	5
Fairly positive	25	26	27	22	28	31	20
TOTAL POSITIVE	31	32	33	27	34	36	25
Not much difference	19	19	19	17	21	16	21
Fairly negative	23	24	23	23	23	23	24
Very negative	13	12	13	14	14	12	12
TOTAL NEGATIVE	36	36	36	37	37	35	36
Don't know	15	13	11	20	9	13	18
Road safety							
Very positive	6	5	8	6	7	7	5
Fairly positive	25	25	28	21	27	29	22
TOTAL POSITIVE	31	30	36	27	34	36	27
Not much difference	12	15	11	9	14	14	9
Fairly negative	23	24	23	22	24	21	25
Very negative	19	18	19	21	18	18	21
TOTAL NEGATIVE	42	42	42	43	42	39	46
Don't know	14	13	10	20	10	10	18

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Jobs																			
Very positive	**3**	*7*	5	4	3	2	1	6	3	1	4	2	2	5	2	4	*2*	*2*	6
Fairly positive	**5**	*3*	10	5	6	5	3	8	5	4	6	4	4	9	5	7	*1*	*0*	7
TOTAL POSITIVE	**8**	***10***	**15**	**9**	**9**	**7**	**4**	**14**	**8**	**5**	**10**	**6**	**6**	**14**	**7**	**11**	***3***	***2***	**13**
Not much difference	**14**	*9*	12	17	13	13	14	11	15	14	17	10	14	11	13	22	*10*	*12*	11
Fairly negative	**31**	*33*	26	31	32	33	29	28	32	31	33	29	33	28	28	32	*36*	*30*	28
Very negative	**38**	*39*	35	34	40	36	41	36	37	39	31	44	33	39	42	30	*43*	*51*	33
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**69**	***72***	**61**	**65**	**72**	**69**	**70**	**64**	**69**	**70**	**64**	**73**	**66**	**67**	**70**	**62**	***79***	***81***	**61**
Don't know	**10**	*8*	12	9	7	11	11	11	8	11	9	11	13	9	9	6	*8*	*6*	15
The economy																			
Very positive	**4**	*7*	6	3	4	4	3	7	4	4	6	3	7	3	5	4	*3*	*2*	4
Fairly positive	**16**	*6*	22	19	16	13	17	16	17	15	20	13	15	15	18	21	*9*	*8*	21
TOTAL POSITIVE	**20**	***13***	**28**	**22**	**20**	**17**	**20**	**23**	**21**	**19**	**26**	**16**	**22**	**18**	**23**	**25**	***12***	***10***	**25**
Not much difference	**19**	*22*	17	23	22	18	15	19	23	16	22	17	22	13	20	19	*17*	*26*	19
Fairly negative	**21**	*20*	23	18	21	21	25	22	20	23	22	21	18	23	22	30	*23*	*23*	13
Very negative	**18**	*22*	13	17	17	21	18	17	17	19	14	21	15	24	16	13	*28*	*24*	14
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**39**	***42***	**36**	**35**	**38**	**42**	**43**	**39**	**37**	**42**	**36**	**42**	**33**	**47**	**38**	**43**	***51***	***47***	**27**
Don't know	**21**	*23*	19	20	20	23	21	20	20	22	16	26	24	22	19	13	*20*	*16*	28
The cost of getting around																			
Very positive	**5**	*4*	6	8	7	2	3	5	7	3	7	3	6	6	5	5	*3*	*5*	6
Fairly positive	**26**	*24*	32	26	23	28	25	29	24	26	30	22	27	28	25	31	*21*	*19*	24
TOTAL POSITIVE	**31**	***28***	**38**	**34**	**30**	**30**	**28**	**34**	**31**	**29**	**37**	**25**	**33**	**34**	**30**	**36**	***24***	***24***	**30**
Not much difference	**23**	*29*	18	22	28	21	23	22	25	22	28	19	19	20	26	27	*20*	*35*	23
Fairly negative	**14**	*12*	15	12	17	16	14	14	14	15	12	17	16	17	13	10	*20*	*13*	12
Very negative	**11**	*17*	8	13	7	13	12	11	10	12	9	13	9	9	11	13	*20*	*13*	8
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**25**	***29***	**23**	**25**	**24**	**29**	**26**	**25**	**24**	**27**	**21**	**30**	**25**	**26**	**24**	**23**	***40***	***26***	**20**
Don't know	**20**	*14*	21	18	19	20	23	19	19	22	14	25	22	21	20	13	*17*	*15*	27

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1039**	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Jobs														
Very positive	**3**	1	6	4	2	10	0	1	3	2	6	4	1	6
Fairly positive	**5**	5	6	5	3	12	4	1	6	5	3	5	6	3
TOTAL POSITIVE	**8**	**6**	**12**	**9**	**5**	**22**	**4**	**2**	**9**	**7**	**9**	**9**	**7**	**9**
Not much difference	**14**	14	12	20	17	21	14	8	15	13	12	16	15	11
Fairly negative	**31**	31	30	27	34	31	44	21	30	34	29	32	35	22
Very negative	**38**	36	40	38	32	19	32	62	39	35	39	34	35	47
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**69**	**67**	**70**	**65**	**66**	**50**	**76**	**83**	**69**	**69**	**68**	**66**	**70**	**69**
Don't know	**10**	12	7	6	11	7	7	7	8	11	11	8	8	10
The economy														
Very positive	**4**	3	5	8	2	10	3	1	3	4	8	6	4	5
Fairly positive	**16**	15	17	17	11	30	14	8	17	17	13	19	16	15
TOTAL POSITIVE	**20**	**18**	**22**	**25**	**13**	**40**	**17**	**9**	**20**	**21**	**21**	**25**	**20**	**20**
Not much difference	**19**	18	19	19	30	27	18	16	22	18	16	19	21	18
Fairly negative	**21**	20	25	18	15	13	35	21	22	21	20	24	23	16
Very negative	**18**	19	16	22	14	8	12	36	18	18	17	20	16	21
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**39**	**39**	**41**	**40**	**29**	**21**	**47**	**57**	**40**	**39**	**37**	**44**	**39**	**37**
Don't know	**21**	24	18	16	28	12	19	18	17	23	27	12	20	24
The cost of getting around														
Very positive	**5**	5	6	7	4	13	3	2	5	5	5	6	5	4
Fairly positive	**26**	24	27	24	27	39	27	14	28	26	22	22	30	23
TOTAL POSITIVE	**31**	**29**	**33**	**31**	**31**	**52**	**30**	**16**	**33**	**31**	**27**	**28**	**35**	**27**
Not much difference	**23**	24	21	24	30	26	25	23	25	21	22	26	24	22
Fairly negative	**14**	13	17	15	12	12	20	14	15	15	13	17	15	13
Very negative	**11**	11	11	13	5	3	5	27	10	15	10	13	10	12
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**25**	**24**	**28**	**28**	**17**	**15**	**25**	**41**	**25**	**30**	**23**	**30**	**25**	**25**
Don't know	**20**	22	18	17	21	7	20	20	17	18	29	16	16	26

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	1039	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Jobs							
Very positive	**3**	3	3	5	2	2	4
Fairly positive	**5**	5	6	4	8	5	3
TOTAL POSITIVE	**8**	**8**	**9**	**9**	**10**	**7**	**7**
Not much difference	**14**	14	15	9	15	16	11
Fairly negative	**31**	33	30	27	34	32	28
Very negative	**38**	36	38	44	32	37	43
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**69**	**69**	**68**	**71**	**66**	**69**	**71**
Don't know	**10**	9	8	11	9	8	10
The economy							
Very positive	**4**	6	3	3	6	4	4
Fairly positive	**16**	17	17	16	18	18	14
TOTAL POSITIVE	**20**	**23**	**20**	**19**	**24**	**22**	**18**
Not much difference	**19**	20	21	15	16	21	21
Fairly negative	**21**	19	24	21	26	20	20
Very negative	**18**	18	17	19	16	16	21
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**39**	**37**	**41**	**40**	**42**	**36**	**41**
Don't know	**21**	20	17	26	19	20	20
The cost of getting around							
Very positive	**5**	7	4	4	7	4	4
Fairly positive	**26**	26	28	23	27	27	25
TOTAL POSITIVE	**31**	**33**	**32**	**27**	**34**	**31**	**29**
Not much difference	**23**	22	27	22	18	27	25
Fairly negative	**14**	16	14	13	17	14	14
Very negative	**11**	12	10	11	13	10	11
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**25**	**28**	**24**	**24**	**30**	**24**	**25**
Don't know	**20**	18	17	26	17	18	21

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The level of traffic and congestion																			
Very positive	**6**	*5*	7	7	7	5	3	7	7	4	8	3	7	7	4	5	*4*	*8*	8
Fairly positive	**20**	*21*	22	25	20	16	18	21	22	17	23	17	20	20	22	23	*10*	*15*	22
TOTAL POSITIVE	**26**	***26***	**29**	**32**	**27**	**21**	**21**	**28**	**29**	**21**	**31**	**20**	**27**	**27**	**26**	**28**	***14***	***23***	**30**
Not much difference	**26**	*34*	21	23	26	29	25	26	24	27	27	24	26	28	26	28	*27*	*18*	23
Fairly negative	**16**	*19*	20	13	16	13	18	20	14	16	16	17	17	13	16	22	*15*	*20*	12
Very negative	**13**	*8*	9	13	12	16	14	9	13	15	11	14	8	15	13	10	*24*	*23*	8
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**29**	***27***	**29**	**26**	**28**	**29**	**32**	**29**	**27**	**31**	**27**	**31**	**25**	**28**	**29**	**32**	***39***	***43***	**20**
Don't know	**20**	*13*	20	18	20	21	22	17	19	21	14	25	22	18	19	12	*21*	*16*	28
Environment																			
Very positive	**7**	*2*	8	9	8	7	6	6	9	7	8	6	9	7	8	4	*5*	*11*	6
Fairly positive	**26**	*28*	24	26	28	23	26	26	27	24	31	21	23	34	29	25	*16*	*15*	28
TOTAL POSITIVE	**33**	***30***	**32**	**35**	**36**	**30**	**32**	**32**	**36**	**31**	**39**	**27**	**32**	**41**	**37**	**29**	***21***	***26***	**34**
Not much difference	**26**	*17*	29	20	26	32	28	24	23	30	28	25	26	18	25	34	*33*	*29*	21
Fairly negative	**10**	*23*	12	8	9	8	9	16	8	9	11	10	11	11	7	16	*6*	*8*	12
Very negative	**9**	*10*	5	14	7	9	9	7	11	9	8	10	9	9	10	4	*15*	*14*	6
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**19**	***33***	**17**	**22**	**16**	**17**	**18**	**23**	**19**	**18**	**19**	**20**	**20**	**20**	**17**	**20**	***21***	***22***	**18**
Don't know	**21**	*19*	21	22	22	21	22	20	22	21	15	28	22	21	20	16	*25*	*23*	28
Ability of older and disabled people to get around																			
Very positive	**15**	*16*	12	17	14	16	14	13	16	15	17	13	18	19	11	15	*10*	*13*	16
Fairly positive	**32**	*26*	42	35	34	28	26	36	35	27	32	32	30	33	37	34	*21*	*37*	29
TOTAL POSITIVE	**47**	***42***	**54**	**52**	**48**	**44**	**40**	**49**	**51**	**42**	**49**	**45**	**48**	**52**	**48**	**49**	***31***	***50***	**45**
Not much difference	**16**	*31*	16	14	13	14	15	22	14	14	19	12	12	13	18	19	*19*	*11*	15
Fairly negative	**10**	*4*	9	6	12	9	14	7	9	12	8	11	9	11	8	11	*13*	*10*	6
Very negative	**11**	*9*	8	12	11	11	13	8	11	12	9	12	11	12	9	8	*19*	*15*	7
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**21**	***13***	**17**	**18**	**23**	**20**	**27**	**15**	**20**	**24**	**17**	**23**	**20**	**23**	**17**	**19**	***32***	***25***	**13**
Don't know	**17**	*15*	14	16	16	22	18	14	16	20	14	20	19	11	16	12	*17*	*14*	27

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1039**	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The level of traffic and congestion														
Very positive	**6**	6	5	8	7	16	2	1	6	6	4	8	6	5
Fairly positive	**20**	20	19	15	23	37	19	7	22	20	16	23	20	20
TOTAL POSITIVE	**26**	**26**	**24**	**23**	**30**	**53**	**21**	**8**	**28**	**26**	**20**	**31**	**26**	**25**
Not much difference	**26**	23	28	28	30	25	31	25	27	23	25	24	30	21
Fairly negative	**16**	16	17	13	12	10	24	20	16	19	13	18	17	13
Very negative	**13**	12	13	19	10	4	6	29	13	13	13	13	11	16
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**29**	**28**	**30**	**32**	**22**	**14**	**30**	**49**	**29**	**32**	**26**	**31**	**28**	**29**
Don't know	**20**	23	19	17	18	8	19	18	15	19	29	13	17	25
Environment														
Very positive	**7**	9	8	4	7	16	4	4	9	7	5	10	6	9
Fairly positive	**26**	29	26	25	24	38	30	13	28	24	23	30	26	23
TOTAL POSITIVE	**33**	**38**	**34**	**29**	**31**	**54**	**34**	**17**	**37**	**31**	**28**	**40**	**32**	**32**
Not much difference	**26**	22	25	31	31	24	30	28	26	29	22	21	32	21
Fairly negative	**10**	9	13	8	6	9	15	10	10	10	13	13	9	11
Very negative	**9**	8	10	11	6	3	3	22	9	12	7	11	8	11
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**19**	**17**	**23**	**19**	**12**	**12**	**18**	**32**	**19**	**22**	**20**	**24**	**17**	**22**
Don't know	**21**	23	18	22	27	10	19	23	19	19	30	17	19	26
Ability of older and disabled people to get around														
Very positive	**15**	15	13	13	19	32	10	6	16	15	14	13	17	14
Fairly positive	**32**	27	34	26	40	37	39	25	34	35	24	33	34	29
TOTAL POSITIVE	**47**	**42**	**47**	**39**	**59**	**69**	**49**	**31**	**50**	**50**	**38**	**46**	**51**	**43**
Not much difference	**16**	16	14	23	11	16	19	15	16	14	18	18	16	14
Fairly negative	**10**	13	13	6	7	7	11	12	10	10	9	10	11	9
Very negative	**11**	9	11	16	8	3	6	25	11	12	10	11	9	15
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**21**	**22**	**24**	**22**	**15**	**10**	**17**	**37**	**21**	**22**	**19**	**21**	**20**	**24**
Don't know	**17**	20	16	17	15	6	15	17	15	14	24	15	13	20

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	1039	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The level of traffic and congestion							
Very positive	**6**	6	6	4	7	5	5
Fairly positive	**20**	19	21	20	19	22	20
TOTAL POSITIVE	**26**	**25**	**27**	**24**	**26**	**27**	**25**
Not much difference	**26**	24	30	24	25	29	25
Fairly negative	**16**	18	15	15	21	12	17
Very negative	**13**	13	13	15	14	13	12
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**29**	**31**	**28**	**30**	**35**	**25**	**29**
Don't know	**20**	21	15	21	14	18	22
Environment							
Very positive	**7**	8	6	8	8	7	7
Fairly positive	**26**	26	27	22	27	27	24
TOTAL POSITIVE	**33**	**34**	**33**	**30**	**35**	**34**	**31**
Not much difference	**26**	26	28	26	25	28	26
Fairly negative	**10**	9	12	11	13	8	11
Very negative	**9**	10	9	9	9	10	9
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**19**	**19**	**21**	**20**	**22**	**18**	**20**
Don't know	**21**	20	19	24	18	19	23
Ability of older and disabled people to get around							
Very positive	**15**	15	14	16	14	17	14
Fairly positive	**32**	30	36	30	34	33	31
TOTAL POSITIVE	**47**	**45**	**50**	**46**	**48**	**50**	**45**
Not much difference	**16**	17	16	13	16	15	18
Fairly negative	**10**	10	10	11	11	10	9
Very negative	**11**	12	10	11	12	10	11
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**21**	**22**	**20**	**22**	**23**	**20**	**20**
Don't know	**17**	17	13	19	14	15	18

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?																			
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																			
Very comfortable	**16**	*41*	18	14	14	10	14	27	14	13	22	11	20	19	13	17	*20*	*4*	13
Fairly comfortable	**29**	*10*	29	31	29	31	32	21	30	32	32	26	34	27	24	32	*17*	*40*	31
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**45**	***51***	**47**	**45**	**43**	**41**	**46**	**48**	**44**	**45**	**54**	**37**	**54**	**46**	**37**	**49**	***37***	***44***	**44**
Fairly uncomfortable	**24**	*24*	24	25	24	27	23	24	24	24	23	25	17	24	32	21	*27*	*20*	26
Very uncomfortable	**21**	*14*	18	22	22	24	23	16	22	24	15	27	18	21	21	21	*30*	*29*	17
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**45**	***38***	**42**	**47**	**46**	**51**	**46**	**40**	**46**	**48**	**38**	**52**	**35**	**45**	**53**	**42**	***57***	***49***	**43**
Don't know	**9**	*12*	11	8	11	7	8	12	10	8	8	10	10	8	9	9	*7*	*7*	13
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																			
Very comfortable	**14**	*21*	16	15	12	11	14	18	14	13	18	11	13	15	16	13	*19*	*5*	14
Fairly comfortable	**29**	*13*	31	36	28	31	29	24	32	30	33	25	35	26	27	30	*21*	*31*	35
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**43**	***34***	**47**	**51**	**40**	**42**	**43**	**42**	**46**	**43**	**51**	**36**	**48**	**41**	**43**	**43**	***40***	***36***	**49**
Fairly uncomfortable	**23**	*22*	24	18	23	25	24	23	20	24	22	23	19	25	30	22	*17*	*21*	18
Very uncomfortable	**24**	*26*	16	24	25	26	25	20	25	25	17	30	21	27	19	21	*36*	*34*	21
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**47**	***48***	**40**	**42**	**48**	**51**	**49**	**43**	**45**	**49**	**39**	**53**	**40**	**52**	**49**	**43**	***53***	***55***	**39**
Don't know	**10**	*18*	13	7	11	6	8	15	9	7	9	11	12	6	9	13	*7*	*9*	12

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1039**	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?														
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)														
Very comfortable	**16**	16	14	14	14	37	8	6	16	17	17	27	14	16
Fairly comfortable	**29**	28	32	25	40	40	33	17	30	34	21	31	33	20
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**45**	**44**	**46**	**39**	**54**	**77**	**41**	**23**	**46**	**51**	**38**	**58**	**47**	**36**
Fairly uncomfortable	**24**	24	20	31	20	15	38	25	26	22	23	19	26	26
Very uncomfortable	**21**	21	25	21	19	5	16	46	21	20	25	16	19	30
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**45**	**45**	**45**	**52**	**39**	**20**	**54**	**71**	**47**	**42**	**48**	**35**	**45**	**56**
Don't know	**9**	11	9	9	7	3	5	6	8	7	13	7	9	8
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)														
Very comfortable	**14**	12	13	17	13	32	6	6	15	15	13	19	12	16
Fairly comfortable	**29**	28	32	29	35	44	33	16	31	33	21	33	32	22
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**43**	**40**	**45**	**46**	**48**	**76**	**39**	**22**	**46**	**48**	**34**	**52**	**44**	**38**
Fairly uncomfortable	**23**	21	22	23	21	13	36	23	25	21	18	18	25	22
Very uncomfortable	**24**	26	25	23	22	7	19	49	21	21	34	22	21	31
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**47**	**47**	**47**	**46**	**43**	**20**	**55**	**72**	**46**	**42**	**52**	**40**	**46**	**53**
Don't know	**10**	13	8	9	9	4	6	6	8	10	14	7	9	9

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	1039	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?							
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)							
Very comfortable	**16**	19	16	13	22	16	12
Fairly comfortable	**29**	29	31	25	30	32	25
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**45**	**48**	**47**	**38**	**52**	**48**	**37**
Fairly uncomfortable	**24**	21	30	23	23	27	24
Very uncomfortable	**21**	21	19	29	18	18	27
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**45**	**42**	**49**	**52**	**41**	**45**	**51**
Don't know	**9**	11	5	10	7	7	11
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)							
Very comfortable	**14**	16	13	15	16	14	13
Fairly comfortable	**29**	30	32	23	32	32	26
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**43**	**46**	**45**	**38**	**48**	**46**	**39**
Fairly uncomfortable	**23**	21	26	21	21	25	21
Very uncomfortable	**24**	22	24	30	21	22	29
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**47**	**43**	**50**	**51**	**42**	**47**	**50**
Don't know	**10**	12	5	11	10	7	10

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																			
Very comfortable	**11**	*13*	8	11	9	10	13	10	10	12	12	9	10	12	9	10	*12*	*7*	13
Fairly comfortable	**23**	*30*	25	27	21	24	18	27	24	21	29	18	26	23	24	22	*18*	*18*	27
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**34**	***43***	**33**	**38**	**30**	**34**	**31**	**37**	**34**	**33**	**41**	**27**	**36**	**35**	**33**	**32**	***30***	***25***	**40**
Fairly uncomfortable	**26**	*28*	32	25	24	24	28	30	24	26	27	26	27	28	25	34	*15*	*33*	24
Very uncomfortable	**31**	*16*	26	29	34	35	34	22	32	34	24	37	26	30	32	29	*46*	*35*	25
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**57**	***44***	**58**	**54**	**58**	**59**	**62**	**52**	**56**	**60**	**51**	**63**	**53**	**58**	**57**	**63**	***61***	***68***	**49**
Don't know	**9**	*13*	8	8	11	7	8	10	10	7	8	9	10	7	9	6	*9*	*7*	11
And now imagining that each form of transport had a staff member on board who a) was able to manually operate the vehicle in case of issues and b) could assist passengers on board, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?																			
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																			
Very comfortable	**18**	*22*	20	16	16	16	21	21	16	19	21	16	22	20	18	19	*13*	*10*	16
Fairly comfortable	**33**	*23*	40	37	35	31	29	34	36	30	37	29	34	32	31	40	*25*	*38*	33
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**51**	***45***	**60**	**53**	**51**	**47**	**50**	**55**	**52**	**49**	**58**	**45**	**56**	**52**	**49**	**59**	***38***	***48***	**49**
Fairly uncomfortable	**20**	*12*	16	20	19	27	22	15	19	24	19	21	19	18	22	20	*19*	*24*	20
Very uncomfortable	**19**	*15*	15	19	20	20	19	15	20	20	13	24	15	19	18	17	*29*	*19*	17
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**39**	***27***	**31**	**39**	**39**	**47**	**41**	**30**	**39**	**44**	**32**	**45**	**34**	**37**	**40**	**37**	***48***	***43***	**37**
Don't know	**10**	*28*	9	7	11	7	8	16	9	8	10	10	10	12	11	5	*14*	*9*	12

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	1039	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)														
Very comfortable	**11**	10	12	15	7	27	4	3	12	8	11	12	9	15
Fairly comfortable	**23**	25	23	16	23	51	20	5	24	28	17	34	22	20
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**34**	**35**	**35**	**31**	**30**	**78**	**24**	**8**	**36**	**36**	**28**	**46**	**31**	**35**
Fairly uncomfortable	**26**	25	24	30	30	15	50	19	27	28	23	25	31	19
Very uncomfortable	**31**	30	34	32	33	6	22	67	29	29	36	21	30	39
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**57**	**55**	**58**	**62**	**63**	**21**	**72**	**86**	**56**	**57**	**59**	**46**	**61**	**58**
Don't know	**9**	10	7	7	7	2	4	6	8	6	12	8	8	7
And now imagining that each form of transport had a staff member on board who a) was able to manually operate the vehicle in case of issues and b) could assist passengers on board, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?														
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)														
Very comfortable	**18**	17	16	20	23	36	13	9	18	19	18	19	18	20
Fairly comfortable	**33**	30	37	27	36	40	39	24	34	38	25	36	36	27
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**51**	**47**	**53**	**47**	**59**	**76**	**52**	**33**	**52**	**57**	**43**	**55**	**54**	**47**
Fairly uncomfortable	**20**	20	16	27	19	13	29	22	21	19	20	17	21	20
Very uncomfortable	**19**	20	22	18	14	6	13	39	17	17	25	16	17	24
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**39**	**40**	**38**	**45**	**33**	**19**	**42**	**61**	**38**	**36**	**45**	**33**	**38**	**44**
Don't know	**10**	13	9	7	9	6	6	7	10	8	12	12	8	9

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1039**	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)							
Very comfortable	**11**	10	12	11	11	8	13
Fairly comfortable	**23**	25	23	20	24	28	18
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**34**	**35**	**35**	**31**	**35**	**36**	**31**
Fairly uncomfortable	**26**	24	30	25	31	28	23
Very uncomfortable	**31**	30	30	36	27	29	36
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**57**	**54**	**60**	**61**	**58**	**57**	**59**
Don't know	**9**	10	5	9	7	7	10
And now imagining that each form of transport had a staff member on board who a) was able to manually operate the vehicle in case of issues and b) could assist passengers on board, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?							
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)							
Very comfortable	**18**	18	19	17	21	18	17
Fairly comfortable	**33**	33	36	29	38	34	29
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**51**	**51**	**55**	**46**	**59**	**52**	**46**
Fairly uncomfortable	**20**	20	20	20	18	20	21
Very uncomfortable	**19**	18	18	23	16	16	23
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**39**	**38**	**38**	**43**	**34**	**36**	**44**
Don't know	**10**	11	7	11	7	11	10

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	1039	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	1039	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																			
Very comfortable	**18**	*27*	18	14	17	17	20	22	16	19	21	15	22	19	17	18	*13*	*14*	17
Fairly comfortable	**33**	*24*	39	37	32	31	30	34	35	30	36	29	32	32	32	40	*24*	*35*	35
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**51**	***51***	**57**	**51**	**49**	**48**	**50**	**56**	**51**	**49**	**57**	**44**	**54**	**51**	**49**	**58**	***37***	***49***	**52**
Fairly uncomfortable	**20**	*8*	19	22	18	24	22	15	20	23	19	21	21	16	21	19	*24*	*23*	17
Very uncomfortable	**19**	*14*	15	20	21	21	20	14	20	21	14	24	15	22	21	17	*26*	*18*	18
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**39**	***22***	**34**	**42**	**39**	**45**	**42**	**29**	**40**	**44**	**33**	**45**	**36**	**38**	**42**	**36**	***50***	***41***	**35**
Don't know	**10**	*26*	9	7	12	7	8	15	9	7	10	10	10	11	9	6	*13*	*9*	13
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																			
Very comfortable	**16**	*20*	16	16	16	15	18	17	16	17	17	16	18	19	17	16	*14*	*8*	16
Fairly comfortable	**25**	*20*	36	28	24	25	20	30	26	22	29	22	26	25	25	32	*14*	*29*	26
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**41**	***40***	**52**	**44**	**40**	**40**	**38**	**47**	**42**	**39**	**46**	**38**	**44**	**44**	**42**	**48**	***28***	***37***	**42**
Fairly uncomfortable	**25**	*26*	22	22	23	28	29	23	23	28	27	23	25	24	21	27	*26*	*29*	27
Very uncomfortable	**24**	*14*	17	26	25	27	26	16	25	26	18	28	20	24	28	18	*31*	*27*	18
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**49**	***40***	**39**	**48**	**48**	**55**	**55**	**39**	**48**	**54**	**45**	**51**	**45**	**48**	**49**	**45**	***57***	***56***	**45**
Don't know	**10**	*20*	9	8	12	6	7	13	10	7	8	11	10	8	8	7	*15*	*7*	13

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
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Unweighted Sample	**1039**	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)														
Very comfortable	**18**	15	17	18	20	36	14	8	17	19	22	24	17	17
Fairly comfortable	**33**	32	35	27	40	44	34	24	35	37	24	33	37	26
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**51**	**47**	**52**	**45**	**60**	**80**	**48**	**32**	**52**	**56**	**46**	**57**	**54**	**43**
Fairly uncomfortable	**20**	17	17	30	18	9	31	24	22	17	17	14	20	23
Very uncomfortable	**19**	22	21	18	15	5	16	39	17	18	26	17	17	25
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**39**	**39**	**38**	**48**	**33**	**14**	**47**	**63**	**39**	**35**	**43**	**31**	**37**	**48**
Don't know	**10**	13	9	7	7	6	5	6	10	8	11	13	8	8
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)														
Very comfortable	**16**	16	16	17	20	34	14	5	16	16	17	17	16	19
Fairly comfortable	**25**	24	23	22	26	42	25	13	27	25	21	27	27	22
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**41**	**40**	**39**	**39**	**46**	**76**	**39**	**18**	**43**	**41**	**38**	**44**	**43**	**41**
Fairly uncomfortable	**25**	25	24	32	20	14	41	25	26	26	21	28	26	22
Very uncomfortable	**24**	24	27	23	27	5	16	52	21	24	30	18	23	30
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**49**	**49**	**51**	**55**	**47**	**19**	**57**	**77**	**47**	**50**	**51**	**46**	**49**	**52**
Don't know	**10**	11	10	6	8	5	5	6	9	8	11	11	8	8

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1039	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	1039	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)							
Very comfortable	18	20	18	14	21	18	16
Fairly comfortable	33	32	37	28	38	34	29
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**51**	**52**	**55**	**42**	**59**	**52**	**45**
Fairly uncomfortable	20	19	20	22	15	21	22
Very uncomfortable	19	18	18	25	18	17	23
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**39**	**37**	**38**	**47**	**33**	**38**	**45**
Don't know	10	11	7	11	7	11	10
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)							
Very comfortable	16	16	19	11	15	17	17
Fairly comfortable	25	23	29	23	29	27	21
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**41**	**39**	**48**	**34**	**44**	**44**	**38**
Fairly uncomfortable	25	25	24	27	27	25	24
Very uncomfortable	24	23	22	29	20	22	29
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**49**	**48**	**46**	**56**	**47**	**47**	**53**
Don't know	10	11	6	9	8	9	9

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region						
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	North East	East	South	Madrid Metropolitan	North	North West	Centre
Weighted Sample	**1039**	87	143	198	203	166	241	231	401	407	505	534	225	148	237	146	102	56	126
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	57	138	220	230	193	201	195	450	394	476	563	239	138	214	161	98	55	134
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Comfort in taking at least one form of self-driving transport																			
Comfortable with none	**44**	*39*	35	41	47	48	50	37	44	49	36	52	40	46	46	38	*57*	*47*	43
Comfortable with 1	**8**	*5*	13	7	10	8	4	10	9	6	6	9	7	5	11	10	*4*	*13*	5
Comfortable with 2	**16**	*16*	23	17	15	12	17	20	16	15	19	14	19	16	14	22	*9*	*18*	15
Comfortable with 3	**14**	*22*	11	14	10	13	15	15	12	14	16	12	12	17	14	12	*14*	*5*	18
Comfortable with all 4	**18**	*18*	17	21	19	19	13	18	20	16	23	13	21	18	15	17	*16*	*18*	19

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency			Train riding frequency		
	Total	PP	PSOE	VOX	SUMAR	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1039**	275	266	105	102	311	299	331	540	272	215	202	553	257
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	233	263	112	119	309	303	327	550	276	202	193	578	240
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Comfort in taking at least one form of self-driving transport														
Comfortable with none	**44**	47	44	49	42	0	53	72	43	37	54	30	44	53
Comfortable with 1	**8**	6	7	6	7	10	7	7	8	9	7	8	8	6
Comfortable with 2	**16**	15	16	14	19	10	24	16	16	20	13	20	18	10
Comfortable with 3	**14**	14	15	15	12	21	17	5	14	15	12	18	13	13
Comfortable with all 4	**18**	18	18	16	20	60	0	0	19	19	14	23	17	18

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Sample size: 1039 adults in Spain

Fieldwork: 6th - 13th May 2026

		Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1039**	445	402	173	298	347	370
Unweighted Sample	**1039**	435	411	174	294	362	358
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Comfort in taking at least one form of self-driving transport							
Comfortable with none	**44**	41	44	52	37	41	52
Comfortable with 1	**8**	8	8	5	9	8	6
Comfortable with 2	**16**	19	14	16	19	16	15
Comfortable with 3	**14**	16	12	13	16	15	12
Comfortable with all 4	**18**	16	22	14	19	20	16

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