

1. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of socialism?

Favorable	31%
Unfavorable	43%
Very favorable	11%
Somewhat favorable	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%
Very unfavorable	28%
Don't know	26%

2. How many Democrats in Congress do you think support socialism?

Almost all support it	13%
Most support it	20%
Just some support it	29%
Almost none support it	6%
Not sure	33%

3. How many Democratic voters do you think support socialism?

Almost all support it	8%
Most support it	25%
Just some support it	32%
Almost none support it	4%
Not sure	31%

4. If some Democratic politicians publicly support socialist policies, do you think that:

Helps the Democratic Party's ability to win elections	19%
Hurts the Democratic Party's ability to win elections	30%
Doesn't really affect the Democratic Party's ability to win elections	16%
Not sure	35%

5. Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

	Socialist	Not socialist	Not sure
Bernie Sanders	61%	9%	30%
Zohran Mamdani	54%	9%	37%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	51%	10%	39%
Kamala Harris	37%	33%	30%
Barack Obama	34%	36%	30%
Elizabeth Warren	33%	25%	43%
Joe Biden	32%	38%	30%
Gavin Newsom	29%	28%	43%
Donald Trump	9%	69%	21%
Tucker Carlson	8%	44%	48%
JD Vance	7%	63%	29%

6. Would you ever vote for a candidate who identified as a socialist?

Yes	27%
No	45%
Not sure	28%

7. Over the next few years, would you like to see the Democratic Party and its candidates become more or less liberal?

Become more liberal	21%
Stay about the same	22%
Become less liberal	34%
Not sure	23%

8. Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

	Socialism	Not socialism	Not sure
Free healthcare for all	65%	11%	24%
Free college tuition	61%	13%	25%
Government-subsidized housing	56%	18%	26%
Government-run utilities	51%	19%	30%
Rent control	50%	21%	29%
Medicaid	44%	28%	28%
Medicare	41%	32%	27%
Government farm subsidies	40%	28%	32%
Government-funded sports stadiums	37%	28%	35%
Social Security	36%	36%	28%
Public schools	35%	38%	27%
Labor unions	34%	34%	31%
Unemployment benefits	34%	36%	30%
A minimum wage	32%	39%	29%
Public transportation	32%	38%	31%
Public libraries	31%	42%	27%
Fire departments	26%	45%	29%
National parks	26%	47%	27%
The U.S. Postal Service	25%	47%	27%
Federal interstate highways	25%	45%	30%
Police departments	23%	47%	30%
Antitrust regulation	22%	35%	43%
Zoning	18%	40%	42%
The military	18%	55%	27%

9. If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services, or a bigger government providing more services?

Smaller government, fewer services	33%
Bigger government, more services	44%
Not sure	23%

Interviewing Dates	August 13 - 16, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.034, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.86.
Number of respondents	1,100
Margin of error	± 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	79 questions not reported.

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1. Favorability of Socialism

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable view of socialism?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Favorable	31%	30%	32%	42%	34%	23%	30%	29%	35%	42%	26%	41%
Unfavorable	43%	46%	39%	26%	39%	48%	54%	48%	14%	38%	43%	42%
Very favorable	11%	11%	12%	21%	13%	8%	6%	11%	9%	14%	10%	13%
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	20%	21%	21%	15%	24%	17%	25%	28%	15%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	15%	15%	19%	13%	12%	14%	10%	17%	15%	14%
Very unfavorable	28%	32%	24%	11%	20%	35%	42%	34%	4%	21%	28%	28%
Don't know	26%	24%	29%	32%	27%	29%	16%	23%	51%	21%	31%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(516)	(582)	(273)	(295)	(311)	(219)	(728)	(136)	(167)	(711)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Favorable	31%	62%	9%	15%	42%	56%	27%	14%	16%	27%	37%	35%
Unfavorable	43%	18%	80%	71%	28%	19%	37%	70%	72%	38%	41%	52%
Very favorable	11%	25%	1%	3%	17%	25%	8%	3%	2%	11%	14%	12%
Somewhat favorable	20%	37%	8%	12%	25%	31%	19%	11%	14%	16%	24%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	13%	13%	16%	15%	15%	13%	12%	15%	11%	20%
Very unfavorable	28%	4%	67%	58%	12%	4%	23%	57%	61%	24%	30%	32%
Don't know	26%	19%	11%	14%	30%	25%	36%	16%	12%	34%	22%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(438)	(355)	(384)	(661)	(337)	(437)	(324)	(246)	(423)	(303)	(259)

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2. Share of Democrats in Congress Who Support Socialism

How many Democrats in Congress do you think support socialism?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Almost all support it	13%	14%	11%	5%	13%	16%	14%	14%	4%	13%	14%	10%
Most support it	20%	20%	21%	18%	19%	23%	20%	21%	21%	14%	20%	21%
Just some support it	29%	29%	28%	26%	33%	23%	35%	29%	21%	34%	26%	33%
Almost none support it	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	8%	5%	8%
Not sure	33%	31%	34%	42%	30%	33%	26%	30%	51%	31%	35%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(515)	(582)	(271)	(296)	(311)	(219)	(727)	(137)	(166)	(710)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Almost all support it	13%	4%	25%	25%	6%	5%	8%	25%	29%	11%	14%	14%
Most support it	20%	18%	31%	27%	17%	19%	16%	26%	30%	19%	20%	22%
Just some support it	29%	49%	24%	22%	35%	41%	25%	22%	19%	28%	26%	38%
Almost none support it	6%	10%	2%	2%	9%	8%	7%	2%	1%	5%	8%	5%
Not sure	33%	20%	18%	24%	33%	27%	43%	24%	21%	37%	32%	21%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(437)	(356)	(383)	(661)	(335)	(437)	(325)	(247)	(422)	(303)	(260)

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3. Share of Democratic Voters Who Support Socialism

How many Democratic voters do you think support socialism?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Almost all support it	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%	10%	4%
Most support it	25%	25%	25%	20%	26%	29%	24%	27%	19%	19%	23%	28%
Just some support it	32%	33%	31%	30%	30%	29%	41%	33%	21%	37%	28%	39%
Almost none support it	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
Not sure	31%	28%	33%	40%	30%	29%	25%	28%	49%	29%	34%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(513)	(582)	(271)	(297)	(308)	(219)	(726)	(136)	(166)	(708)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Almost all support it	8%	5%	9%	12%	6%	6%	6%	12%	12%	9%	8%	6%
Most support it	25%	27%	36%	30%	23%	25%	20%	31%	36%	20%	29%	33%
Just some support it	32%	43%	36%	33%	35%	38%	28%	32%	31%	28%	30%	41%
Almost none support it	4%	7%	3%	2%	6%	6%	5%	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%
Not sure	31%	19%	16%	23%	30%	26%	40%	23%	19%	38%	28%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(437)	(355)	(384)	(659)	(335)	(436)	(324)	(247)	(420)	(303)	(259)

4. Whether Socialism Helps or Hurts Democrats in Elections

If some Democratic politicians publicly support socialist policies, do you think that:

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Helps the Democratic Party's ability to win elections	19%	19%	20%	20%	24%	17%	17%	19%	24%	17%	19%	20%
Hurts the Democratic Party's ability to win elections	30%	34%	26%	25%	23%	32%	39%	33%	14%	26%	27%	34%
Doesn't really affect the Democratic Party's ability to win elections	16%	16%	16%	17%	18%	13%	17%	15%	17%	20%	15%	19%
Not sure	35%	31%	38%	38%	35%	38%	27%	32%	45%	37%	39%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(516)	(581)	(271)	(297)	(310)	(219)	(728)	(136)	(166)	(710)	(387)

	Total	House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
		Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Helps the Democratic Party's ability to win elections	19%	32%	12%	13%	24%	27%	19%	13%	13%	18%	25%	19%
Hurts the Democratic Party's ability to win elections	30%	24%	51%	46%	22%	21%	23%	45%	47%	25%	29%	38%
Doesn't really affect the Democratic Party's ability to win elections	16%	21%	14%	11%	21%	24%	12%	13%	12%	17%	14%	17%
Not sure	35%	22%	22%	30%	33%	27%	45%	29%	28%	40%	33%	26%

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	Total	House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
		Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(437)	(356)	(384)	(660)	(335)	(438)	(324)	(247)	(421)	(303)	(260)

5A. Socialist or Not — Bernie Sanders

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	61%	64%	59%	49%	57%	64%	73%	67%	32%	59%	55%	72%
Not socialist	9%	9%	9%	9%	12%	9%	6%	9%	15%	6%	8%	10%
Not sure	30%	27%	32%	41%	30%	28%	21%	25%	53%	35%	36%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(516)	(582)	(273)	(297)	(310)	(218)	(727)	(137)	(167)	(711)	(387)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	61%	68%	78%	69%	62%	61%	54%	71%	73%	54%	65%	72%
Not socialist	9%	13%	6%	6%	11%	15%	8%	5%	5%	11%	10%	7%
Not sure	30%	19%	17%	25%	27%	25%	38%	24%	21%	36%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(438)	(355)	(384)	(661)	(337)	(438)	(323)	(246)	(421)	(303)	(260)

5B. Socialist or Not — Zohran Mamdani

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	54%	59%	49%	43%	48%	57%	68%	59%	29%	49%	48%	67%
Not socialist	9%	10%	8%	16%	12%	5%	5%	8%	12%	10%	9%	9%
Not sure	37%	31%	42%	40%	40%	38%	27%	33%	59%	41%	43%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(516)	(582)	(273)	(297)	(310)	(218)	(728)	(137)	(167)	(713)	(385)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	54%	61%	71%	63%	53%	52%	51%	61%	65%	49%	56%	65%
Not socialist	9%	13%	4%	6%	12%	14%	8%	6%	6%	11%	6%	10%
Not sure	37%	26%	24%	31%	35%	34%	41%	33%	28%	40%	38%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(437)	(356)	(385)	(661)	(336)	(437)	(325)	(247)	(422)	(303)	(259)

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5C. Socialist or Not — Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	51%	58%	45%	41%	51%	51%	61%	54%	30%	59%	47%	58%
Not socialist	10%	9%	11%	14%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%	13%	8%	13%
Not sure	39%	33%	44%	46%	39%	40%	31%	37%	58%	28%	44%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(516)	(583)	(273)	(296)	(311)	(219)	(728)	(137)	(167)	(712)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	51%	54%	72%	66%	46%	50%	43%	63%	69%	44%	51%	62%
Not socialist	10%	17%	6%	5%	14%	15%	10%	5%	6%	10%	11%	11%
Not sure	39%	29%	22%	29%	40%	35%	47%	32%	24%	45%	38%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(438)	(355)	(384)	(662)	(337)	(438)	(324)	(247)	(423)	(302)	(260)

5D. Socialist or Not — Kamala Harris

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	37%	38%	36%	22%	32%	47%	42%	41%	22%	35%	37%	36%
Not socialist	33%	35%	31%	43%	38%	24%	32%	33%	26%	33%	27%	45%
Not sure	30%	27%	33%	36%	30%	30%	26%	26%	52%	31%	36%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(515)	(583)	(273)	(296)	(311)	(218)	(728)	(136)	(167)	(711)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	37%	20%	63%	59%	25%	23%	29%	59%	66%	34%	36%	44%
Not socialist	33%	62%	15%	15%	48%	56%	32%	14%	11%	31%	36%	37%
Not sure	30%	17%	21%	26%	27%	21%	39%	28%	23%	35%	27%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(436)	(356)	(385)	(660)	(335)	(438)	(325)	(247)	(422)	(303)	(259)

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5E. Socialist or Not — Barack Obama

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	34%	34%	35%	22%	32%	41%	38%	37%	21%	32%	36%	31%
Not socialist	36%	37%	34%	42%	40%	30%	35%	36%	29%	39%	29%	48%
Not sure	30%	29%	31%	37%	28%	30%	27%	26%	49%	29%	35%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(516)	(583)	(273)	(297)	(310)	(219)	(728)	(137)	(167)	(712)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	34%	19%	58%	54%	24%	23%	26%	55%	64%	33%	35%	37%
Not socialist	36%	62%	22%	20%	50%	55%	35%	19%	14%	31%	37%	43%
Not sure	30%	19%	20%	26%	27%	22%	39%	26%	22%	35%	27%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(438)	(356)	(385)	(661)	(337)	(437)	(325)	(247)	(422)	(303)	(260)

5F. Socialist or Not — Elizabeth Warren

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	33%	36%	29%	20%	30%	36%	44%	36%	20%	33%	34%	31%
Not socialist	25%	27%	22%	29%	29%	18%	26%	25%	17%	24%	18%	36%
Not sure	43%	37%	48%	52%	41%	46%	31%	39%	63%	42%	48%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(516)	(583)	(273)	(297)	(311)	(218)	(729)	(137)	(167)	(713)	(386)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	33%	25%	57%	53%	21%	25%	26%	49%	58%	29%	34%	39%
Not socialist	25%	41%	15%	13%	34%	35%	26%	14%	15%	24%	23%	33%
Not sure	43%	34%	28%	34%	44%	40%	49%	37%	27%	46%	43%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(438)	(356)	(385)	(662)	(337)	(437)	(325)	(247)	(422)	(303)	(260)

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5G. Socialist or Not — Joe Biden

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	32%	32%	32%	24%	30%	38%	34%	34%	22%	32%	33%	29%
Not socialist	38%	40%	36%	39%	41%	31%	44%	41%	26%	38%	31%	50%
Not sure	30%	28%	32%	38%	29%	31%	23%	25%	52%	30%	35%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(516)	(584)	(273)	(297)	(311)	(219)	(729)	(137)	(167)	(713)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	32%	15%	56%	53%	21%	19%	25%	53%	58%	32%	30%	34%
Not socialist	38%	65%	24%	20%	53%	58%	37%	22%	17%	32%	42%	48%
Not sure	30%	20%	20%	27%	27%	23%	39%	25%	25%	36%	28%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(438)	(356)	(385)	(662)	(337)	(438)	(325)	(247)	(423)	(303)	(260)

5H. Socialist or Not — Gavin Newsom

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	29%	35%	23%	22%	24%	33%	34%	31%	14%	29%	27%	31%
Not socialist	28%	28%	28%	32%	31%	20%	33%	29%	25%	25%	23%	37%
Not sure	43%	37%	50%	47%	45%	47%	33%	40%	62%	46%	49%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(516)	(584)	(273)	(297)	(311)	(219)	(729)	(137)	(167)	(713)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	29%	16%	50%	48%	19%	16%	26%	43%	53%	27%	28%	32%
Not socialist	28%	54%	15%	14%	39%	47%	26%	14%	12%	24%	26%	41%
Not sure	43%	29%	35%	38%	42%	37%	48%	44%	34%	49%	45%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(438)	(356)	(385)	(662)	(337)	(438)	(325)	(247)	(423)	(303)	(260)

5I. Socialist or Not — Donald Trump

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	9%	9%	9%	16%	8%	8%	7%	7%	19%	18%	10%	8%
Not socialist	69%	71%	68%	59%	69%	70%	80%	76%	44%	55%	64%	80%
Not sure	21%	20%	23%	26%	24%	22%	13%	17%	37%	27%	26%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(516)	(583)	(273)	(297)	(310)	(219)	(728)	(137)	(167)	(712)	(387)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	9%	14%	4%	8%	11%	12%	9%	8%	8%	10%	12%	6%
Not socialist	69%	74%	89%	79%	69%	70%	61%	80%	80%	62%	72%	82%
Not sure	21%	12%	7%	13%	20%	18%	31%	12%	12%	28%	16%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(438)	(355)	(384)	(662)	(337)	(438)	(324)	(246)	(422)	(303)	(260)

5J. Socialist or Not — Tucker Carlson

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	6%	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	8%
Not socialist	44%	50%	37%	37%	46%	40%	54%	48%	22%	42%	38%	56%
Not sure	48%	42%	54%	54%	44%	54%	38%	44%	68%	50%	54%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(516)	(582)	(273)	(296)	(311)	(218)	(729)	(137)	(167)	(712)	(386)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	8%	8%	11%	13%	5%	8%	5%	12%	13%	7%	9%	12%
Not socialist	44%	61%	47%	39%	51%	54%	39%	41%	38%	38%	46%	53%
Not sure	48%	31%	42%	48%	44%	39%	56%	47%	49%	55%	44%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(437)	(356)	(385)	(661)	(337)	(436)	(325)	(247)	(422)	(302)	(260)

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5K. Socialist or Not — JD Vance

Do you think the following person is or is not a socialist?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialist	7%	7%	8%	11%	12%	4%	4%	5%	16%	14%	8%	7%
Not socialist	63%	65%	62%	52%	57%	65%	78%	71%	33%	52%	58%	73%
Not sure	29%	28%	31%	37%	31%	30%	18%	24%	52%	34%	34%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(516)	(584)	(273)	(297)	(311)	(219)	(729)	(137)	(167)	(713)	(387)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialist	7%	10%	4%	6%	9%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	10%	7%
Not socialist	63%	70%	82%	71%	64%	66%	54%	72%	75%	57%	66%	72%
Not sure	29%	20%	14%	23%	27%	25%	38%	22%	19%	36%	24%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(438)	(356)	(385)	(662)	(337)	(438)	(325)	(247)	(423)	(303)	(260)

6. Would Ever Vote for a Socialist Candidate

Would you ever vote for a candidate who identified as a socialist?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	27%	27%	27%	34%	29%	22%	25%	27%	22%	34%	22%	37%
No	45%	46%	44%	39%	39%	48%	52%	51%	25%	36%	47%	40%
Not sure	28%	27%	30%	27%	32%	30%	24%	22%	53%	30%	31%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(515)	(583)	(272)	(296)	(311)	(219)	(728)	(136)	(167)	(711)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Yes	27%	59%	5%	8%	42%	54%	23%	8%	9%	23%	32%	32%
No	45%	11%	84%	79%	25%	13%	42%	76%	81%	42%	43%	51%
Not sure	28%	30%	11%	13%	34%	34%	35%	15%	10%	36%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(438)	(355)	(384)	(662)	(337)	(437)	(324)	(246)	(422)	(302)	(260)

7. Democratic Party Becoming More or Less Liberal

Over the next few years, would you like to see the Democratic Party and its candidates become more or less liberal?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Become more liberal	21%	18%	25%	31%	20%	17%	19%	20%	26%	23%	19%	25%
Stay about the same	22%	21%	22%	24%	24%	18%	22%	19%	29%	30%	19%	25%
Become less liberal	34%	40%	29%	18%	33%	37%	46%	41%	9%	25%	35%	33%
Not sure	23%	21%	24%	26%	22%	28%	13%	20%	37%	21%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(515)	(582)	(271)	(296)	(311)	(219)	(728)	(135)	(167)	(710)	(387)

	Total	House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
		Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Become more liberal	21%	43%	8%	9%	30%	43%	16%	9%	7%	21%	24%	20%
Stay about the same	22%	35%	11%	16%	26%	38%	16%	13%	15%	18%	22%	27%
Become less liberal	34%	12%	69%	60%	21%	6%	32%	63%	64%	29%	38%	37%
Not sure	23%	10%	11%	15%	23%	13%	36%	16%	14%	32%	15%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(438)	(356)	(384)	(660)	(337)	(435)	(325)	(246)	(422)	(302)	(260)

8A. Socialism or Not — Free healthcare for all

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	65%	70%	60%	57%	63%	64%	77%	69%	38%	72%	61%	73%
Not socialism	11%	9%	14%	15%	12%	11%	8%	10%	16%	9%	10%	13%
Not sure	24%	21%	26%	29%	26%	25%	15%	21%	46%	19%	29%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(513)	(577)	(269)	(295)	(308)	(218)	(726)	(131)	(166)	(705)	(385)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	65%	73%	79%	73%	65%	65%	59%	72%	74%	56%	74%	76%
Not socialism	11%	13%	10%	12%	12%	13%	10%	11%	10%	13%	8%	11%
Not sure	24%	15%	12%	15%	22%	22%	30%	17%	16%	31%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(434)	(353)	(382)	(655)	(334)	(434)	(322)	(246)	(418)	(301)	(259)

8B. Socialism or Not — Free college tuition

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	61%	65%	57%	56%	60%	62%	66%	63%	42%	63%	58%	67%
Not socialism	13%	12%	15%	14%	14%	12%	13%	14%	15%	12%	11%	18%
Not sure	25%	23%	28%	30%	26%	26%	21%	23%	44%	25%	31%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(268)	(296)	(308)	(213)	(720)	(133)	(166)	(701)	(384)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	61%	64%	73%	70%	59%	58%	57%	70%	70%	54%	68%	68%
Not socialism	13%	18%	11%	12%	16%	18%	12%	11%	11%	13%	10%	19%
Not sure	25%	18%	16%	18%	25%	24%	31%	19%	19%	34%	22%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(433)	(353)	(380)	(653)	(334)	(431)	(320)	(244)	(418)	(297)	(258)

8C. Socialism or Not — Government-subsidized housing

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	56%	61%	51%	49%	53%	56%	65%	58%	41%	63%	52%	64%
Not socialism	18%	15%	20%	19%	20%	17%	14%	18%	17%	15%	18%	18%
Not sure	26%	24%	28%	31%	27%	26%	20%	24%	42%	22%	30%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(508)	(575)	(267)	(294)	(307)	(215)	(715)	(134)	(167)	(700)	(383)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	56%	63%	65%	62%	55%	55%	53%	60%	62%	49%	59%	66%
Not socialism	18%	18%	19%	19%	19%	19%	15%	21%	19%	20%	16%	17%
Not sure	26%	20%	17%	18%	26%	26%	32%	19%	19%	31%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(433)	(355)	(378)	(653)	(333)	(427)	(323)	(245)	(412)	(301)	(258)

8D. Socialism or Not — Government-run utilities

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	51%	53%	49%	46%	53%	53%	50%	52%	47%	56%	47%	57%
Not socialism	19%	20%	18%	21%	17%	17%	23%	19%	13%	17%	18%	20%
Not sure	30%	26%	34%	33%	30%	30%	27%	29%	41%	27%	34%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(511)	(578)	(268)	(296)	(308)	(217)	(721)	(134)	(167)	(702)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	51%	57%	62%	60%	49%	53%	46%	56%	61%	46%	51%	58%
Not socialism	19%	20%	16%	17%	22%	18%	19%	20%	18%	18%	20%	20%
Not sure	30%	23%	22%	23%	29%	29%	35%	24%	21%	35%	29%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(436)	(355)	(380)	(657)	(336)	(432)	(321)	(246)	(416)	(302)	(259)

8E. Socialism or Not — Rent control

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	50%	57%	44%	45%	46%	51%	58%	52%	34%	59%	46%	57%
Not socialism	21%	17%	25%	21%	22%	19%	24%	21%	19%	16%	19%	25%
Not sure	29%	26%	31%	35%	31%	31%	18%	27%	47%	26%	35%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(511)	(575)	(268)	(293)	(309)	(216)	(721)	(132)	(166)	(706)	(380)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	50%	51%	66%	62%	47%	45%	46%	59%	63%	42%	57%	62%
Not socialism	21%	25%	17%	17%	24%	23%	22%	18%	19%	22%	20%	20%
Not sure	29%	24%	17%	21%	29%	32%	32%	22%	19%	35%	23%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(433)	(352)	(381)	(653)	(332)	(432)	(322)	(244)	(417)	(298)	(258)

8F. Socialism or Not — Medicaid

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	44%	48%	41%	45%	45%	42%	46%	42%	39%	49%	38%	57%
Not socialism	28%	28%	28%	25%	26%	30%	30%	31%	16%	28%	29%	26%
Not sure	28%	24%	31%	30%	29%	28%	24%	27%	45%	23%	33%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(512)	(577)	(270)	(293)	(309)	(217)	(720)	(135)	(167)	(706)	(383)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	44%	57%	41%	41%	50%	51%	43%	39%	43%	38%	53%	52%
Not socialism	28%	26%	38%	34%	26%	25%	23%	36%	33%	27%	26%	29%
Not sure	28%	17%	22%	25%	24%	24%	34%	24%	23%	35%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(432)	(355)	(382)	(655)	(331)	(435)	(323)	(246)	(418)	(300)	(257)

8G. Socialism or Not — Medicare

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	41%	45%	37%	49%	44%	38%	35%	37%	45%	48%	33%	56%
Not socialism	32%	31%	32%	21%	28%	34%	44%	36%	19%	29%	34%	28%
Not sure	27%	24%	30%	30%	28%	28%	21%	27%	36%	22%	33%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(508)	(576)	(268)	(292)	(309)	(215)	(720)	(133)	(164)	(703)	(381)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	41%	55%	34%	35%	48%	49%	41%	34%	39%	32%	48%	50%
Not socialism	32%	28%	44%	40%	29%	27%	28%	41%	39%	33%	28%	33%
Not sure	27%	17%	21%	25%	23%	24%	32%	25%	22%	35%	24%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(432)	(351)	(380)	(652)	(331)	(433)	(320)	(244)	(413)	(302)	(256)

8H. Socialism or Not — Government farm subsidies

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	40%	46%	34%	45%	41%	38%	36%	38%	40%	47%	36%	47%
Not socialism	28%	28%	28%	23%	28%	28%	33%	31%	13%	28%	27%	30%
Not sure	32%	26%	38%	32%	32%	34%	31%	31%	48%	24%	37%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(271)	(293)	(306)	(215)	(717)	(136)	(166)	(702)	(383)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	40%	54%	34%	34%	46%	49%	37%	34%	35%	36%	45%	45%
Not socialism	28%	24%	43%	40%	23%	24%	22%	39%	38%	24%	27%	34%
Not sure	32%	22%	23%	26%	30%	27%	41%	27%	26%	39%	28%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(435)	(351)	(377)	(656)	(335)	(435)	(315)	(242)	(413)	(303)	(257)

8I. Socialism or Not — Government-funded sports stadiums

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	37%	42%	31%	33%	42%	36%	36%	35%	28%	47%	36%	37%
Not socialism	28%	28%	28%	31%	22%	28%	32%	30%	19%	25%	23%	37%
Not sure	35%	30%	41%	36%	36%	36%	32%	35%	52%	28%	40%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(509)	(572)	(271)	(294)	(302)	(214)	(717)	(134)	(165)	(699)	(382)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	37%	38%	45%	40%	37%	36%	34%	40%	43%	34%	39%	42%
Not socialism	28%	34%	30%	30%	30%	31%	24%	30%	27%	22%	31%	37%
Not sure	35%	27%	25%	30%	33%	34%	41%	30%	30%	44%	30%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(431)	(352)	(380)	(648)	(330)	(432)	(319)	(243)	(410)	(301)	(256)

8J. Socialism or Not — Social Security

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	36%	40%	32%	41%	41%	31%	34%	36%	34%	41%	31%	47%
Not socialism	36%	36%	36%	20%	31%	41%	48%	40%	20%	30%	36%	35%
Not sure	28%	24%	32%	39%	28%	27%	18%	25%	46%	29%	33%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(511)	(578)	(268)	(295)	(311)	(215)	(722)	(134)	(166)	(707)	(382)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	36%	52%	30%	30%	43%	46%	35%	29%	35%	30%	42%	48%
Not socialism	36%	30%	53%	47%	32%	28%	32%	49%	46%	35%	35%	35%
Not sure	28%	18%	16%	23%	25%	26%	33%	22%	20%	35%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(434)	(352)	(380)	(656)	(335)	(434)	(320)	(244)	(419)	(302)	(256)

8K. Socialism or Not — Public schools

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	35%	38%	33%	40%	42%	30%	33%	34%	38%	36%	31%	44%
Not socialism	38%	38%	38%	31%	30%	41%	49%	41%	16%	43%	37%	39%
Not sure	27%	24%	29%	30%	28%	29%	18%	25%	47%	21%	32%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(512)	(572)	(268)	(294)	(307)	(215)	(719)	(133)	(166)	(703)	(381)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	35%	49%	27%	29%	42%	47%	33%	29%	32%	31%	43%	40%
Not socialism	38%	34%	55%	52%	33%	31%	32%	52%	47%	36%	36%	43%
Not sure	27%	17%	18%	19%	25%	23%	35%	19%	21%	33%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(435)	(351)	(377)	(655)	(334)	(432)	(318)	(242)	(417)	(302)	(254)

8L. Socialism or Not — Labor unions

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	34%	38%	31%	36%	37%	32%	34%	35%	25%	40%	32%	38%
Not socialism	34%	35%	34%	24%	32%	39%	41%	37%	22%	31%	32%	39%
Not sure	31%	27%	35%	40%	31%	30%	24%	28%	52%	29%	35%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(513)	(576)	(271)	(296)	(308)	(214)	(721)	(134)	(167)	(706)	(383)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	34%	39%	41%	39%	34%	36%	30%	38%	42%	30%	40%	39%
Not socialism	34%	40%	38%	35%	37%	35%	30%	39%	32%	31%	32%	44%
Not sure	31%	21%	21%	26%	29%	29%	39%	23%	26%	39%	28%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(434)	(351)	(380)	(656)	(334)	(435)	(320)	(242)	(417)	(301)	(257)

8M. Socialism or Not — Unemployment benefits

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	34%	36%	33%	40%	38%	30%	32%	34%	27%	41%	29%	44%
Not socialism	36%	36%	36%	25%	33%	38%	46%	39%	26%	31%	37%	35%
Not sure	30%	28%	31%	35%	29%	33%	21%	27%	47%	28%	34%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(511)	(574)	(268)	(295)	(305)	(217)	(723)	(129)	(166)	(702)	(383)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	34%	49%	25%	27%	41%	43%	33%	28%	27%	27%	42%	41%
Not socialism	36%	29%	55%	48%	32%	28%	33%	47%	49%	37%	31%	39%
Not sure	30%	22%	20%	25%	27%	29%	34%	25%	24%	36%	27%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(432)	(354)	(381)	(652)	(332)	(433)	(320)	(245)	(414)	(301)	(259)

8N. Socialism or Not — A minimum wage

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	32%	35%	29%	36%	31%	32%	31%	31%	35%	36%	28%	39%
Not socialism	39%	38%	39%	35%	39%	38%	43%	40%	21%	40%	38%	40%
Not sure	29%	26%	32%	29%	30%	31%	26%	28%	43%	24%	34%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(511)	(576)	(269)	(294)	(309)	(215)	(723)	(133)	(165)	(705)	(382)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	32%	40%	30%	33%	34%	38%	32%	28%	39%	27%	39%	37%
Not socialism	39%	40%	49%	43%	39%	35%	34%	47%	39%	38%	36%	43%
Not sure	29%	21%	21%	24%	27%	27%	34%	25%	22%	35%	26%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(432)	(354)	(382)	(652)	(331)	(434)	(322)	(245)	(417)	(301)	(256)

80. Socialism or Not — Public transportation

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	32%	35%	28%	39%	40%	24%	26%	30%	31%	41%	27%	40%
Not socialism	38%	38%	38%	28%	31%	41%	49%	42%	18%	34%	37%	38%
Not sure	31%	27%	34%	33%	28%	35%	25%	28%	51%	25%	35%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(268)	(292)	(310)	(215)	(718)	(135)	(165)	(703)	(382)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	32%	47%	21%	24%	39%	43%	30%	22%	26%	26%	39%	36%
Not socialism	38%	33%	58%	50%	33%	31%	31%	52%	49%	36%	37%	41%
Not sure	31%	20%	21%	25%	28%	26%	39%	25%	25%	38%	24%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(433)	(352)	(378)	(656)	(333)	(432)	(320)	(244)	(414)	(301)	(259)

8P. Socialism or Not — Public libraries

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	31%	34%	28%	42%	38%	23%	24%	27%	35%	39%	27%	39%
Not socialism	42%	42%	43%	29%	34%	49%	54%	49%	20%	39%	41%	46%
Not sure	27%	24%	29%	29%	28%	28%	21%	24%	46%	22%	33%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(510)	(575)	(269)	(293)	(309)	(214)	(720)	(133)	(165)	(703)	(382)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	31%	50%	15%	18%	41%	47%	29%	18%	22%	28%	38%	33%
Not socialism	42%	32%	70%	64%	33%	29%	37%	62%	60%	37%	40%	51%
Not sure	27%	18%	15%	18%	26%	25%	34%	20%	18%	35%	22%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(434)	(351)	(378)	(654)	(334)	(431)	(320)	(243)	(418)	(300)	(256)

8Q. Socialism or Not — Fire departments

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	26%	29%	24%	34%	36%	16%	22%	25%	23%	32%	23%	31%
Not socialism	45%	47%	43%	34%	33%	53%	57%	49%	27%	41%	43%	48%
Not sure	29%	25%	33%	32%	30%	31%	21%	25%	50%	28%	33%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(512)	(580)	(271)	(295)	(310)	(216)	(724)	(134)	(167)	(707)	(385)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	26%	42%	12%	16%	34%	39%	24%	17%	18%	22%	33%	30%
Not socialism	45%	38%	70%	63%	38%	34%	41%	60%	61%	41%	43%	52%
Not sure	29%	20%	18%	21%	28%	27%	35%	22%	21%	37%	24%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,092)	(434)	(355)	(382)	(657)	(334)	(436)	(322)	(246)	(417)	(302)	(259)

8R. Socialism or Not — National parks

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	26%	27%	25%	35%	34%	20%	17%	22%	29%	35%	22%	32%
Not socialism	47%	48%	46%	34%	39%	51%	62%	54%	21%	39%	45%	51%
Not sure	27%	25%	30%	31%	27%	29%	21%	23%	50%	26%	33%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(511)	(578)	(270)	(294)	(309)	(216)	(721)	(135)	(166)	(705)	(384)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	26%	41%	11%	17%	33%	40%	22%	17%	18%	23%	33%	27%
Not socialism	47%	38%	73%	64%	40%	34%	43%	64%	62%	40%	46%	59%
Not sure	27%	21%	16%	19%	27%	26%	35%	19%	20%	37%	21%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(436)	(352)	(381)	(656)	(335)	(434)	(320)	(245)	(416)	(302)	(258)

8S. Socialism or Not — The U.S. Postal Service

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	25%	26%	25%	32%	35%	21%	16%	23%	33%	33%	23%	31%
Not socialism	47%	50%	44%	36%	38%	51%	61%	52%	23%	41%	45%	51%
Not sure	27%	25%	30%	32%	27%	28%	23%	25%	45%	26%	33%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(512)	(573)	(271)	(290)	(309)	(215)	(717)	(136)	(166)	(703)	(382)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	25%	35%	17%	19%	31%	30%	27%	19%	21%	23%	32%	25%
Not socialism	47%	46%	65%	61%	43%	44%	40%	58%	57%	42%	46%	58%
Not sure	27%	19%	18%	21%	26%	26%	33%	23%	22%	34%	22%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(435)	(351)	(380)	(653)	(334)	(432)	(319)	(243)	(414)	(301)	(256)

8T. Socialism or Not — Federal interstate highways

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	25%	27%	23%	26%	30%	20%	26%	25%	22%	28%	20%	35%
Not socialism	45%	48%	42%	36%	39%	50%	53%	49%	27%	42%	45%	46%
Not sure	30%	25%	35%	38%	32%	29%	22%	26%	50%	31%	35%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(513)	(572)	(269)	(292)	(309)	(215)	(719)	(134)	(165)	(704)	(381)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	25%	42%	14%	16%	32%	36%	23%	19%	17%	22%	29%	32%
Not socialism	45%	38%	65%	60%	39%	37%	43%	55%	56%	41%	43%	53%
Not sure	30%	21%	20%	24%	28%	27%	35%	26%	27%	37%	28%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(430)	(354)	(383)	(650)	(332)	(430)	(323)	(246)	(414)	(300)	(257)

8U. Socialism or Not — Police departments

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	23%	25%	21%	25%	33%	18%	18%	20%	27%	31%	21%	26%
Not socialism	47%	50%	44%	39%	36%	52%	60%	51%	24%	44%	45%	52%
Not sure	30%	25%	35%	36%	30%	31%	22%	28%	49%	25%	34%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(512)	(575)	(267)	(293)	(310)	(217)	(723)	(133)	(164)	(703)	(384)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	23%	36%	12%	14%	30%	33%	22%	15%	16%	24%	24%	25%
Not socialism	47%	43%	71%	65%	40%	39%	40%	63%	62%	40%	48%	59%
Not sure	30%	22%	17%	21%	30%	28%	38%	22%	22%	36%	28%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(432)	(352)	(377)	(658)	(334)	(434)	(319)	(244)	(417)	(301)	(256)

8V. Socialism or Not — Antitrust regulation

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	22%	22%	22%	24%	27%	20%	20%	23%	18%	25%	22%	23%
Not socialism	35%	42%	28%	29%	34%	33%	44%	37%	23%	28%	29%	45%
Not sure	43%	35%	50%	47%	39%	47%	36%	40%	59%	47%	48%	32%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(508)	(575)	(267)	(294)	(306)	(216)	(720)	(130)	(166)	(703)	(380)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	22%	26%	21%	26%	22%	23%	20%	25%	27%	19%	24%	27%
Not socialism	35%	43%	39%	34%	39%	39%	31%	36%	34%	30%	36%	43%
Not sure	43%	31%	41%	40%	40%	38%	49%	39%	39%	51%	40%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(429)	(353)	(381)	(651)	(331)	(430)	(322)	(243)	(416)	(301)	(255)

8W. Socialism or Not — Zoning

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	18%	18%	19%	20%	23%	14%	18%	16%	24%	22%	17%	20%
Not socialism	40%	44%	36%	34%	37%	41%	48%	44%	20%	36%	37%	47%
Not sure	42%	38%	45%	46%	40%	45%	34%	40%	56%	43%	46%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(513)	(577)	(272)	(293)	(309)	(216)	(723)	(133)	(167)	(705)	(385)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	18%	18%	23%	20%	18%	16%	17%	22%	22%	15%	19%	22%
Not socialism	40%	47%	45%	44%	41%	41%	35%	45%	43%	37%	37%	51%
Not sure	42%	35%	32%	36%	41%	42%	48%	33%	34%	48%	43%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(435)	(353)	(381)	(656)	(334)	(435)	(321)	(244)	(417)	(301)	(258)

8X. Socialism or Not — The military

Do you consider the following things to be examples of socialism?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Socialism	18%	19%	16%	19%	25%	15%	13%	15%	24%	28%	17%	18%
Not socialism	55%	59%	52%	48%	45%	58%	70%	61%	27%	49%	52%	62%
Not sure	27%	22%	31%	33%	30%	27%	17%	24%	49%	23%	31%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(510)	(575)	(265)	(296)	(307)	(217)	(717)	(136)	(166)	(701)	(384)

	House vote intent			Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Socialism	18%	25%	9%	13%	22%	23%	17%	14%	14%	20%	16%	17%
Not socialism	55%	52%	78%	71%	50%	48%	50%	69%	71%	46%	59%	68%
Not sure	27%	22%	13%	16%	28%	29%	34%	17%	15%	34%	25%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(433)	(354)	(381)	(654)	(332)	(431)	(322)	(245)	(415)	(299)	(259)

9. Preference for a Smaller or Bigger Government

If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services, or a bigger government providing more services?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Smaller government, fewer services	33%	37%	29%	21%	26%	38%	45%	38%	11%	27%	34%	31%
Bigger government, more services	44%	45%	44%	52%	55%	36%	38%	41%	61%	49%	40%	52%
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	28%	19%	26%	17%	21%	28%	24%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(515)	(583)	(272)	(296)	(311)	(219)	(729)	(135)	(167)	(711)	(387)

		House vote intent		Trump job approval		Party ID			MAGA	Family income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
Smaller government, fewer services	33%	14%	67%	58%	20%	11%	30%	56%	61%	28%	36%	39%
Bigger government, more services	44%	71%	23%	28%	58%	73%	35%	30%	27%	42%	48%	46%
Not sure	23%	15%	11%	14%	22%	16%	35%	14%	12%	31%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(438)	(355)	(384)	(661)	(337)	(437)	(324)	(246)	(422)	(303)	(260)

YouGov Survey: Socialism

August 13 - 16, 2026 - 1,100 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	August 13 - 16, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.034, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.86.
Number of respondents	1,100
Margin of error	± 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	80 questions not reported.