

YouGov Survey: Slavery



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted June 22 - 27, 2023
Margin of Error ±4%

1. Do you think the current wealth of the United States is significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves or not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves?

Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	33%
Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	45%
Not sure	21%

2. To what extent do you believe that the legacy of slavery in the U.S. still influences society today?

A great deal	21%
A fair amount	31%
Not much	25%
Not at all	13%
Not sure	10%

3. Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects...?

All Black Americans	49%
Only Black Americans who are descendants of slaves	14%
No Black Americans	17%
Not sure	20%

4. Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects...?

All white Americans	30%
Only white Americans who are descendants of slave owners	13%
No white Americans	27%
Not sure	29%

5. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not apologize to Black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

Should	43%
Should not	42%
Not sure	15%

6. Do you think that your state government should or should not apologize to Black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

Should	38%
Should not	46%
Not sure	16%

7. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to all Black Americans?

Should	24%
Should not	58%
Not sure	19%

8. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

Should	31%
Should not	53%
Not sure	16%

9. Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black Americans today?

Major factor	34%
Minor factor	24%
Not a factor at all	31%
Not sure	11%

10. If the U.S. government were to make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves, do you think this would..?

Decrease racial divisions	8%
Increase racial divisions	52%
Have no effect on racial divisions	23%
Not sure	17%

11. What proportion of Black Americans today do you think are descendants of slaves?

All of them	6%
Most of them	23%
Half of them	13%
Some of them	31%
None of them	4%
Not sure	24%

12. How easy do you think it would be for the U.S. government to identify which Black Americans are descendants of slaves?

Very easy	8%
Somewhat easy	17%
Not very easy	30%
Not easy at all	32%
Not sure	13%

13. Do you think private companies who have profited from American slavery should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

Should	36%
Should not	44%
Not sure	20%

14. How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	A lot	Some	Not much	Nothing at all	Not sure
The U.S. government paying cash reparations to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	12%	20%	17%	38%	13%
Companies giving an advantage in hiring and promotions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	11%	22%	19%	33%	14%
Universities giving an advantage in admissions decisions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	13%	26%	16%	32%	13%
The U.S. government providing educational grants to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	18%	26%	16%	29%	11%

15. How big of a problem is racism in our society today?

A major problem	55%
A minor problem	37%
Not a problem	9%

16. Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Currently a problem	Was a problem but isn't anymore	Was never a problem	Not sure
The housing market	44%	29%	11%	16%
The banking industry	34%	27%	15%	24%
The health care system	44%	27%	14%	15%
The education system	43%	32%	11%	13%
The job market	43%	31%	10%	16%
The public transportation system	25%	41%	14%	20%
The dating market	18%	25%	21%	35%
The criminal justice system	58%	19%	10%	13%
The political system	46%	27%	12%	15%

17. Which of the following do you consider to be appropriate terms for people who were, in the American slavery system, forced to work against their will under threat of physical mistreatment, separation from loved ones, or death? Select all that apply.

Slave	45%
Enslaved person	44%
Neither	11%
Not sure	19%

Interviewing Dates	June 22 - 27, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.069 to 6.515, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.834.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	61 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Slavery

June 22 - 27, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



1. U.S. Wealth Significantly Tied to Slavery

Do you think the current wealth of the United States is significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves or not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	33%	32%	34%	43%	37%	27%	29%	26%	65%	34%	*
Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	45%	55%	37%	28%	37%	56%	56%	55%	8%	35%	*
Not sure	21%	13%	29%	29%	26%	18%	15%	19%	27%	31%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(449)	(551)	(214)	(202)	(374)	(210)	(668)	(138)	(140)	(54)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	33%	50%	32%	15%	54%	11%	36%	31%	37%	32%	27%	34%	38%
Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	45%	25%	43%	72%	25%	75%	39%	51%	48%	41%	51%	43%	47%
Not sure	21%	25%	25%	12%	21%	13%	25%	18%	16%	26%	22%	23%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(342)	(398)	(260)	(385)	(330)	(367)	(284)	(227)	(174)	(201)	(393)	(232)

2. Influence of Slavery Today

To what extent do you believe that the legacy of slavery in the U.S. still influences society today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	21%	20%	22%	27%	22%	19%	18%	17%	45%	15%	*
A fair amount	31%	25%	36%	32%	34%	26%	32%	29%	33%	36%	*
Not much	25%	30%	19%	20%	26%	22%	31%	28%	11%	26%	*
Not at all	13%	17%	10%	7%	9%	19%	15%	16%	1%	10%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	13%	9%	13%	4%	10%	11%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(449)	(550)	(214)	(202)	(373)	(210)	(668)	(138)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	21%	35%	18%	10%	38%	6%	25%	22%	18%	20%	16%	25%	20%
A fair amount	31%	42%	30%	19%	42%	20%	31%	26%	41%	33%	29%	27%	36%
Not much	25%	15%	26%	35%	10%	38%	20%	27%	23%	26%	27%	22%	26%
Not at all	13%	3%	12%	27%	5%	29%	10%	17%	13%	12%	11%	15%	13%
Not sure	10%	6%	14%	10%	5%	7%	14%	8%	5%	9%	17%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(342)	(397)	(260)	(385)	(330)	(367)	(284)	(227)	(174)	(200)	(393)	(232)

YouGov Survey: Slavery
 June 22 - 27, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



3. Which Black Americans Affected by Slavery

Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All Black Americans	49%	42%	55%	62%	48%	45%	42%	42%	75%	58%	*
Only Black Americans who are descendants of slaves	14%	16%	12%	12%	22%	9%	16%	16%	13%	10%	*
No Black Americans	17%	23%	11%	8%	12%	24%	20%	20%	0%	11%	*
Not sure	20%	19%	22%	19%	18%	22%	22%	22%	12%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(449)	(550)	(214)	(202)	(373)	(210)	(668)	(138)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All Black Americans	49%	76%	42%	27%	76%	17%	57%	40%	50%	45%	49%	48%	54%
Only Black Americans who are descendants of slaves	14%	9%	14%	20%	9%	19%	12%	15%	18%	18%	14%	14%	12%
No Black Americans	17%	4%	18%	30%	5%	39%	12%	22%	20%	16%	18%	16%	18%
Not sure	20%	11%	26%	24%	10%	25%	19%	23%	13%	21%	19%	23%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(342)	(397)	(260)	(385)	(330)	(367)	(284)	(227)	(174)	(200)	(393)	(232)

YouGov Survey: Slavery
 June 22 - 27, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



4. Which White Americans Affected by Slavery

Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All white Americans	30%	32%	29%	26%	30%	30%	35%	33%	31%	17%	*
Only white Americans who are descendants of slave owners	13%	14%	12%	22%	15%	8%	10%	13%	14%	17%	*
No white Americans	27%	30%	25%	23%	26%	31%	27%	27%	25%	33%	*
Not sure	29%	24%	35%	29%	29%	31%	28%	28%	31%	33%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(449)	(546)	(212)	(201)	(372)	(210)	(668)	(136)	(137)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All white Americans	30%	38%	30%	22%	46%	23%	32%	28%	38%	30%	31%	30%	29%
Only white Americans who are descendants of slave owners	13%	17%	9%	14%	14%	9%	12%	17%	14%	20%	8%	13%	15%
No white Americans	27%	18%	28%	38%	19%	45%	22%	32%	31%	19%	27%	29%	31%
Not sure	29%	27%	33%	27%	21%	23%	34%	24%	16%	31%	35%	28%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(341)	(394)	(260)	(384)	(330)	(365)	(282)	(227)	(173)	(200)	(390)	(232)

5. Government Apologize for Slavery

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not apologize to Black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	43%	38%	48%	62%	54%	31%	33%	35%	77%	52%	*
Should not	42%	48%	36%	25%	32%	51%	55%	51%	9%	27%	*
Not sure	15%	14%	16%	13%	14%	18%	12%	14%	14%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(447)	(550)	(213)	(201)	(373)	(210)	(667)	(138)	(138)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	43%	70%	38%	19%	70%	14%	47%	38%	44%	47%	40%	40%	49%
Should not	42%	17%	43%	69%	17%	74%	37%	49%	43%	37%	40%	45%	43%
Not sure	15%	12%	19%	12%	13%	11%	17%	13%	12%	16%	20%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(341)	(396)	(260)	(384)	(329)	(366)	(284)	(226)	(173)	(200)	(393)	(231)

6. State Government Apologize for Slavery

Do you think that your state government should or should not apologize to Black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	38%	35%	41%	55%	47%	28%	27%	30%	73%	40%	*
Should not	46%	52%	40%	26%	36%	55%	62%	55%	11%	34%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	19%	16%	17%	12%	14%	15%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(449)	(549)	(214)	(202)	(372)	(210)	(667)	(138)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	38%	61%	34%	18%	60%	13%	41%	32%	38%	38%	35%	40%	38%
Should not	46%	20%	46%	75%	21%	78%	43%	51%	46%	40%	46%	46%	49%
Not sure	16%	18%	20%	8%	19%	9%	16%	16%	16%	21%	19%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(341)	(397)	(260)	(384)	(330)	(367)	(284)	(226)	(174)	(200)	(392)	(232)

7. Government Reparations for Black Americans

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to all Black Americans?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	24%	20%	27%	42%	27%	17%	13%	14%	69%	27%	*
Should not	58%	64%	51%	36%	47%	71%	70%	71%	7%	43%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	22%	25%	12%	17%	16%	24%	30%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(449)	(547)	(214)	(201)	(371)	(210)	(666)	(137)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	24%	42%	20%	9%	37%	5%	28%	21%	19%	23%	18%	24%	30%
Should not	58%	27%	61%	88%	35%	92%	52%	64%	65%	52%	62%	59%	55%
Not sure	19%	31%	20%	3%	28%	2%	20%	15%	16%	25%	20%	17%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(340)	(397)	(259)	(383)	(329)	(366)	(284)	(225)	(174)	(200)	(391)	(231)

8. Government Reparations for Black Slave Descendants

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	31%	29%	33%	47%	40%	22%	18%	20%	72%	39%	*
Should not	53%	58%	48%	31%	42%	66%	66%	65%	6%	38%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	23%	17%	12%	16%	15%	22%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(449)	(548)	(214)	(202)	(371)	(210)	(666)	(138)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	31%	53%	28%	10%	48%	10%	35%	26%	30%	31%	29%	29%	35%
Should not	53%	22%	55%	86%	28%	88%	47%	61%	57%	47%	59%	55%	47%
Not sure	16%	25%	18%	4%	25%	3%	18%	13%	13%	22%	13%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(341)	(397)	(259)	(385)	(329)	(365)	(284)	(227)	(174)	(200)	(391)	(232)

9. Impact of Slavery on Wealth

Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black Americans today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major factor	34%	32%	36%	48%	37%	25%	30%	26%	71%	34%	*
Minor factor	24%	25%	23%	23%	30%	22%	21%	25%	13%	29%	*
Not a factor at all	31%	36%	26%	14%	21%	43%	42%	38%	5%	19%	*
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	16%	12%	10%	8%	10%	11%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(448)	(550)	(214)	(202)	(372)	(210)	(667)	(138)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major factor	34%	61%	29%	9%	59%	8%	38%	28%	28%	32%	27%	36%	37%
Minor factor	24%	24%	22%	27%	25%	21%	20%	25%	38%	22%	29%	21%	25%
Not a factor at all	31%	6%	32%	59%	7%	63%	28%	39%	25%	31%	30%	33%	29%
Not sure	11%	10%	16%	6%	9%	8%	14%	8%	9%	15%	14%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(341)	(397)	(260)	(384)	(330)	(367)	(284)	(226)	(174)	(200)	(392)	(232)

10. Effect of Reparations for Black Americans

If the U.S. government were to make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves, do you think this would..?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Decrease racial divisions	8%	9%	7%	17%	13%	3%	1%	5%	18%	8%	*
Increase racial divisions	52%	57%	47%	46%	40%	59%	59%	57%	33%	38%	*
Have no effect on racial divisions	23%	22%	24%	19%	24%	23%	27%	23%	31%	25%	*
Not sure	17%	12%	22%	18%	23%	15%	13%	14%	18%	30%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(448)	(549)	(214)	(202)	(372)	(209)	(667)	(138)	(138)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Decrease racial divisions	8%	10%	7%	6%	9%	5%	9%	8%	8%	4%	7%	6%	14%
Increase racial divisions	52%	41%	50%	67%	45%	69%	45%	57%	60%	53%	50%	55%	48%
Have no effect on racial divisions	23%	24%	25%	20%	24%	18%	26%	22%	18%	25%	22%	25%	21%
Not sure	17%	25%	18%	6%	21%	7%	20%	13%	14%	18%	21%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(341)	(396)	(260)	(384)	(330)	(366)	(283)	(227)	(174)	(199)	(392)	(232)

11. How Many Black Americans are Descendants of Slaves

What proportion of Black Americans today do you think are descendants of slaves?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All of them	6%	4%	7%	10%	6%	4%	3%	2%	20%	7%	*
Most of them	23%	24%	21%	27%	23%	20%	22%	20%	40%	25%	*
Half of them	13%	12%	14%	16%	19%	9%	10%	12%	12%	19%	*
Some of them	31%	36%	27%	26%	28%	33%	38%	39%	11%	22%	*
None of them	4%	6%	2%	1%	1%	9%	4%	4%	2%	1%	*
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	21%	22%	27%	24%	24%	14%	26%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	102%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(447)	(551)	(214)	(201)	(374)	(209)	(666)	(138)	(140)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All of them	6%	6%	7%	2%	6%	2%	11%	2%	2%	9%	3%	5%	6%
Most of them	23%	36%	19%	13%	37%	11%	22%	23%	29%	18%	22%	25%	23%
Half of them	13%	18%	12%	8%	17%	6%	11%	15%	16%	17%	11%	10%	16%
Some of them	31%	17%	29%	52%	16%	54%	26%	37%	34%	36%	29%	30%	32%
None of them	4%	1%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	2%	2%	6%	5%	1%
Not sure	24%	21%	28%	21%	21%	21%	27%	18%	18%	19%	30%	24%	21%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(341)	(398)	(259)	(384)	(330)	(366)	(283)	(227)	(174)	(200)	(392)	(232)

12. Ease of Identifying Slave Descendants

How easy do you think it would be for the U.S. government to identify which Black Americans are descendants of slaves?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very easy	8%	8%	8%	11%	11%	7%	2%	4%	19%	15%	*
Somewhat easy	17%	16%	18%	20%	19%	15%	15%	16%	35%	14%	*
Not very easy	30%	32%	28%	32%	30%	31%	27%	32%	17%	32%	*
Not easy at all	32%	35%	29%	20%	25%	36%	44%	37%	16%	21%	*
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	16%	14%	11%	12%	12%	14%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(448)	(547)	(211)	(201)	(373)	(210)	(668)	(133)	(140)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very easy	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%	4%	3%	11%	10%
Somewhat easy	17%	25%	12%	15%	25%	10%	17%	18%	20%	19%	15%	18%	16%
Not very easy	30%	34%	33%	21%	33%	25%	28%	26%	33%	31%	37%	24%	33%
Not easy at all	32%	17%	30%	52%	21%	53%	32%	37%	32%	34%	28%	32%	34%
Not sure	13%	15%	15%	7%	13%	6%	14%	12%	8%	13%	17%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(342)	(394)	(259)	(382)	(329)	(367)	(280)	(227)	(174)	(200)	(391)	(230)

13. Company Reparations for Black Americans

Do you think private companies who have profited from American slavery should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	36%	35%	36%	51%	46%	26%	24%	27%	71%	44%	*
Should not	44%	49%	40%	23%	37%	54%	59%	54%	7%	31%	*
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	26%	17%	20%	17%	19%	21%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(449)	(550)	(214)	(202)	(373)	(210)	(668)	(138)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	36%	64%	29%	14%	61%	8%	40%	33%	38%	33%	35%	36%	38%
Should not	44%	15%	46%	76%	19%	81%	39%	52%	47%	40%	48%	46%	42%
Not sure	20%	21%	26%	10%	20%	11%	22%	15%	15%	27%	17%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(342)	(397)	(260)	(385)	(330)	(367)	(284)	(227)	(174)	(200)	(393)	(232)

14A. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — The U.S. government paying cash reparations to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	12%	12%	12%	22%	13%	11%	3%	8%	33%	14%	*
Some	20%	22%	19%	29%	25%	17%	11%	19%	31%	21%	*
Not much	17%	18%	16%	11%	24%	13%	18%	16%	13%	21%	*
Nothing at all	38%	43%	34%	22%	26%	47%	52%	47%	11%	20%	*
Not sure	13%	6%	20%	15%	12%	11%	16%	10%	13%	24%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(983)	(444)	(539)	(212)	(200)	(365)	(206)	(657)	(135)	(138)	(53)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	12%	17%	11%	7%	15%	5%	17%	10%	7%	13%	11%	13%	11%
Some	20%	32%	17%	9%	31%	7%	17%	19%	31%	20%	11%	19%	30%
Not much	17%	19%	17%	14%	20%	13%	14%	15%	18%	18%	20%	14%	17%
Nothing at all	38%	14%	39%	65%	18%	71%	33%	45%	37%	37%	40%	41%	32%
Not sure	13%	17%	16%	4%	16%	5%	18%	10%	6%	12%	19%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(983)	(337)	(393)	(253)	(380)	(325)	(357)	(279)	(226)	(172)	(197)	(384)	(230)

14B. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — Companies giving an advantage in hiring and promotions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	11%	13%	9%	17%	14%	10%	3%	8%	26%	13%	*
Some	22%	22%	22%	27%	28%	19%	16%	21%	25%	25%	*
Not much	19%	20%	18%	22%	19%	18%	19%	20%	18%	13%	*
Nothing at all	33%	35%	32%	18%	20%	42%	50%	40%	12%	19%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	19%	16%	19%	11%	12%	11%	19%	31%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(985)	(444)	(541)	(213)	(200)	(369)	(203)	(657)	(137)	(138)	(53)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	11%	17%	8%	10%	13%	5%	13%	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	13%
Some	22%	33%	20%	13%	33%	8%	25%	19%	27%	22%	18%	19%	32%
Not much	19%	21%	21%	13%	23%	15%	16%	20%	20%	19%	21%	17%	21%
Nothing at all	33%	10%	33%	60%	15%	66%	29%	39%	34%	31%	32%	37%	29%
Not sure	14%	20%	17%	4%	16%	5%	18%	12%	9%	18%	19%	16%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(336)	(393)	(256)	(380)	(324)	(361)	(281)	(223)	(172)	(197)	(388)	(228)

14C. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — Universities giving an advantage in admissions decisions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	13%	15%	12%	23%	14%	12%	6%	10%	28%	16%	*
Some	26%	24%	27%	27%	32%	22%	24%	24%	30%	29%	*
Not much	16%	18%	13%	13%	18%	16%	15%	18%	11%	12%	*
Nothing at all	32%	36%	28%	21%	20%	41%	42%	38%	12%	19%	*
Not sure	13%	7%	19%	16%	15%	10%	13%	10%	19%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(445)	(541)	(212)	(198)	(369)	(207)	(658)	(136)	(138)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	13%	21%	10%	9%	18%	5%	17%	10%	11%	11%	12%	14%	16%
Some	26%	35%	26%	14%	39%	10%	29%	23%	29%	27%	22%	22%	35%
Not much	16%	16%	16%	15%	16%	16%	13%	16%	20%	18%	19%	15%	11%
Nothing at all	32%	9%	33%	57%	12%	64%	25%	40%	31%	31%	30%	34%	30%
Not sure	13%	19%	15%	5%	15%	5%	16%	12%	8%	13%	17%	15%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(986)	(339)	(396)	(251)	(382)	(321)	(363)	(280)	(222)	(173)	(195)	(389)	(229)

14D. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — The U.S. government providing educational grants to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	18%	18%	18%	26%	19%	16%	11%	14%	33%	19%	*
Some	26%	25%	28%	32%	31%	24%	20%	26%	30%	25%	*
Not much	16%	17%	14%	14%	16%	13%	21%	16%	12%	17%	*
Nothing at all	29%	34%	24%	14%	22%	39%	35%	35%	9%	15%	*
Not sure	11%	6%	17%	14%	11%	8%	13%	9%	16%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(443)	(543)	(214)	(198)	(371)	(203)	(657)	(138)	(138)	(53)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	18%	28%	15%	10%	30%	5%	19%	13%	19%	17%	13%	18%	21%
Some	26%	38%	23%	17%	38%	11%	28%	27%	30%	28%	29%	22%	32%
Not much	16%	12%	16%	20%	11%	21%	12%	17%	17%	15%	14%	17%	16%
Nothing at all	29%	9%	30%	50%	10%	57%	27%	33%	29%	30%	28%	30%	26%
Not sure	11%	13%	15%	4%	11%	5%	14%	10%	4%	10%	16%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(986)	(338)	(394)	(254)	(380)	(324)	(366)	(278)	(224)	(172)	(197)	(387)	(230)

15. Problem of Racism in Society

How big of a problem is racism in our society today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major problem	55%	47%	62%	63%	56%	52%	50%	50%	77%	60%	*
A minor problem	37%	40%	34%	29%	37%	38%	42%	40%	22%	36%	*
Not a problem	9%	13%	4%	8%	8%	10%	8%	10%	1%	3%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(447)	(546)	(214)	(201)	(371)	(207)	(666)	(137)	(137)	(53)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major problem	55%	80%	50%	31%	80%	29%	58%	51%	53%	62%	58%	53%	49%
A minor problem	37%	17%	40%	55%	17%	55%	34%	38%	38%	26%	33%	39%	43%
Not a problem	9%	2%	10%	14%	3%	17%	8%	11%	10%	12%	9%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(340)	(394)	(259)	(385)	(327)	(365)	(283)	(226)	(171)	(200)	(390)	(232)

16A. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The housing market

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	44%	39%	48%	43%	51%	41%	40%	39%	66%	40%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	29%	37%	22%	25%	21%	30%	41%	34%	16%	26%	*
Was never a problem	11%	14%	8%	13%	11%	13%	6%	11%	6%	10%	*
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	20%	16%	16%	13%	16%	12%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(444)	(548)	(213)	(200)	(373)	(206)	(663)	(136)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	44%	65%	42%	21%	70%	21%	47%	39%	49%	49%	44%	42%	42%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	29%	17%	27%	47%	15%	49%	24%	33%	29%	19%	26%	30%	39%
Was never a problem	11%	4%	13%	16%	6%	18%	10%	12%	13%	11%	9%	12%	11%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	16%	9%	12%	20%	16%	8%	21%	22%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(340)	(396)	(256)	(384)	(326)	(367)	(282)	(224)	(172)	(199)	(392)	(229)

16B. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The banking industry

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	34%	31%	37%	37%	37%	30%	34%	28%	65%	34%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	27%	34%	21%	18%	27%	28%	33%	32%	13%	18%	*
Was never a problem	15%	18%	12%	14%	12%	19%	13%	17%	3%	17%	*
Not sure	24%	17%	30%	31%	24%	22%	20%	23%	19%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(448)	(548)	(214)	(200)	(373)	(209)	(667)	(136)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	34%	56%	31%	13%	63%	13%	34%	34%	41%	41%	30%	33%	34%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	27%	16%	26%	42%	13%	45%	25%	28%	29%	15%	25%	28%	36%
Was never a problem	15%	4%	14%	28%	7%	25%	14%	18%	15%	18%	14%	16%	12%
Not sure	24%	23%	30%	16%	18%	17%	27%	21%	15%	26%	31%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(342)	(396)	(258)	(385)	(329)	(366)	(284)	(226)	(173)	(200)	(391)	(232)

16C. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The health care system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	44%	36%	52%	52%	43%	40%	45%	39%	68%	48%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	27%	36%	18%	22%	31%	23%	31%	30%	18%	21%	*
Was never a problem	14%	18%	11%	11%	13%	20%	11%	16%	4%	14%	*
Not sure	15%	10%	19%	16%	13%	17%	12%	15%	11%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(447)	(548)	(214)	(202)	(373)	(206)	(664)	(138)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	44%	72%	41%	16%	73%	17%	47%	39%	46%	40%	46%	46%	44%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	27%	14%	26%	43%	11%	42%	22%	28%	28%	29%	18%	25%	35%
Was never a problem	14%	5%	13%	27%	7%	27%	13%	18%	16%	15%	14%	16%	12%
Not sure	15%	9%	20%	14%	9%	14%	18%	16%	10%	16%	22%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(342)	(396)	(257)	(384)	(327)	(367)	(281)	(227)	(173)	(200)	(392)	(230)

16D. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The education system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	43%	36%	50%	48%	41%	39%	47%	36%	74%	47%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	32%	41%	25%	28%	32%	33%	37%	39%	12%	24%	*
Was never a problem	11%	14%	8%	7%	14%	13%	9%	12%	3%	8%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	17%	13%	15%	8%	13%	10%	21%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(445)	(545)	(213)	(200)	(371)	(206)	(661)	(135)	(140)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	43%	69%	37%	20%	71%	22%	45%	39%	50%	45%	36%	44%	47%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	32%	13%	32%	55%	12%	52%	27%	33%	34%	26%	33%	31%	38%
Was never a problem	11%	5%	13%	15%	6%	18%	9%	15%	11%	11%	9%	14%	9%
Not sure	13%	12%	17%	10%	11%	8%	18%	13%	5%	18%	23%	11%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(340)	(397)	(253)	(382)	(324)	(365)	(280)	(224)	(172)	(199)	(391)	(228)

16E. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The job market

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	43%	37%	48%	52%	42%	38%	41%	37%	75%	42%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	31%	37%	25%	20%	32%	31%	39%	37%	7%	29%	*
Was never a problem	10%	14%	7%	9%	12%	13%	6%	11%	2%	11%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	19%	14%	18%	15%	16%	16%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(448)	(548)	(214)	(202)	(371)	(209)	(666)	(137)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	43%	69%	37%	20%	69%	16%	48%	36%	42%	38%	41%	42%	47%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	31%	17%	30%	48%	14%	56%	26%	34%	35%	25%	31%	33%	31%
Was never a problem	10%	3%	11%	18%	5%	18%	8%	14%	11%	13%	9%	11%	8%
Not sure	16%	12%	22%	14%	11%	10%	18%	16%	12%	24%	19%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(341)	(395)	(260)	(384)	(328)	(365)	(283)	(227)	(173)	(200)	(392)	(231)

16F. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The public transportation system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	25%	21%	27%	35%	24%	20%	21%	20%	44%	29%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	41%	48%	35%	31%	37%	44%	52%	45%	32%	33%	*
Was never a problem	14%	19%	10%	10%	16%	18%	11%	14%	7%	12%	*
Not sure	20%	12%	27%	24%	22%	19%	16%	21%	17%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(446)	(546)	(213)	(201)	(372)	(206)	(663)	(136)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	25%	44%	19%	11%	42%	11%	28%	23%	26%	25%	25%	24%	24%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	41%	28%	42%	55%	30%	55%	36%	40%	46%	37%	35%	42%	49%
Was never a problem	14%	4%	16%	22%	7%	22%	10%	21%	14%	15%	10%	17%	11%
Not sure	20%	24%	23%	13%	21%	12%	26%	16%	13%	22%	29%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(340)	(394)	(258)	(382)	(328)	(366)	(278)	(227)	(173)	(198)	(391)	(230)

16G. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The dating market

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	18%	16%	20%	29%	25%	11%	11%	14%	29%	19%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	25%	33%	18%	22%	28%	20%	33%	25%	29%	21%	*
Was never a problem	21%	25%	18%	15%	20%	28%	19%	23%	11%	25%	*
Not sure	35%	26%	43%	34%	27%	41%	36%	37%	31%	36%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(449)	(548)	(214)	(202)	(372)	(209)	(666)	(138)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	18%	26%	17%	11%	27%	9%	20%	17%	19%	21%	18%	16%	20%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	25%	21%	24%	33%	19%	31%	25%	24%	26%	21%	21%	25%	34%
Was never a problem	21%	10%	21%	36%	12%	36%	17%	28%	22%	21%	19%	27%	15%
Not sure	35%	43%	39%	20%	43%	23%	37%	31%	33%	38%	43%	32%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(342)	(396)	(259)	(384)	(329)	(367)	(283)	(226)	(174)	(200)	(391)	(232)

16H. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The criminal justice system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	58%	53%	63%	58%	63%	57%	55%	53%	81%	63%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	19%	25%	14%	17%	16%	18%	27%	23%	5%	20%	*
Was never a problem	10%	12%	8%	8%	9%	14%	7%	11%	3%	4%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	17%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(447)	(550)	(214)	(201)	(373)	(209)	(666)	(138)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	58%	82%	53%	39%	83%	33%	62%	54%	62%	58%	62%	56%	59%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	19%	10%	16%	35%	7%	39%	16%	25%	17%	15%	15%	20%	27%
Was never a problem	10%	3%	12%	14%	4%	17%	8%	11%	12%	10%	10%	12%	5%
Not sure	13%	6%	18%	12%	5%	11%	15%	11%	9%	17%	13%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(341)	(397)	(259)	(385)	(329)	(367)	(283)	(226)	(174)	(199)	(393)	(231)

16l. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The political system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	46%	42%	50%	55%	49%	39%	45%	40%	74%	50%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	27%	34%	21%	22%	24%	28%	34%	31%	13%	22%	*
Was never a problem	12%	15%	9%	8%	12%	15%	9%	14%	1%	7%	*
Not sure	15%	9%	20%	15%	15%	17%	11%	15%	12%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(445)	(549)	(212)	(201)	(373)	(208)	(664)	(137)	(139)	(54)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	46%	71%	43%	22%	71%	23%	52%	40%	46%	45%	46%	46%	47%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	27%	13%	27%	44%	13%	47%	21%	29%	32%	24%	24%	27%	33%
Was never a problem	12%	4%	11%	22%	6%	21%	9%	16%	13%	12%	10%	14%	9%
Not sure	15%	12%	19%	12%	9%	9%	18%	14%	9%	19%	19%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(338)	(398)	(258)	(385)	(326)	(363)	(283)	(226)	(173)	(201)	(390)	(230)

17. Appropriateness of Slave or Enslaved Person

Which of the following do you consider to be appropriate terms for people who were, in the American slavery system, forced to work against their will under threat of physical mistreatment, separation from loved ones, or death? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Slave	45%	52%	39%	43%	42%	45%	50%	46%	55%	32%	*
Enslaved person	44%	42%	46%	53%	36%	44%	45%	44%	45%	39%	*
Neither	11%	12%	10%	8%	15%	11%	10%	10%	10%	14%	*
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	22%	23%	16%	17%	17%	17%	27%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(449)	(551)	(214)	(202)	(374)	(210)	(668)	(138)	(140)	(54)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Slave	45%	43%	41%	53%	47%	49%	42%	47%	47%	47%	41%	45%	47%
Enslaved person	44%	56%	40%	36%	57%	37%	42%	42%	54%	44%	39%	43%	52%
Neither	11%	7%	15%	10%	10%	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	15%	9%	11%
Not sure	19%	18%	24%	13%	13%	15%	21%	16%	12%	19%	22%	20%	15%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(342)	(398)	(260)	(385)	(330)	(367)	(284)	(227)	(174)	(201)	(393)	(232)

YouGov Survey: Slavery

June 22 - 27, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	June 22 - 27, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.069 to 6.515, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.834.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	61 questions not reported.