YouGov Survey: Siblings

Sample   2000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted   October 6 - 27, 2023
Margin of Error   ±2.8%

1. Overall, would you describe your childhood as. . . ?

Very happy	38%
Somewhat happy	41%
Somewhat unhappy	13%
Very unhappy	6%
Not sure	3%

2. As a child, would you say that you were. . . ?

Completely introverted	14%
Mostly introverted	41%
Mostly extroverted	24%
Completely extroverted	7%
Not sure	15%

3. Which, if any, of the following would you say described you as a child? Select all that apply.

Competitive	28%
Confident	27%
Lonely	27%
Mature	29%
Overachiever	19%
Perfectionist	21%
Sensitive	50%
Self-reliant	38%
Socially awkward	43%
Sheltered	23%
None of the above	6%

4. As a child, would you say your relationship with your parents was. . . ?

Very close	38%
Somewhat close	37%
Not very close	14%
Not at all close	7%
Not sure	3%

5. How would you describe your primary caregiver's parenting style while you were growing up?

Balanced: They were caring, listened to me, and set clear rules. They allowed me to make choices but also expected me to follow certain guidelines. 44%

Strict: They expected me to follow rules without questioning them. They were firm in their discipline and often punished me if I didn't obey. 29%

Lenient: They were kind and understanding, but didn't set many rules. They let me make decisions on my own, without much guidance. 11%

Uninvolved: They didn't show much interest in my needs or emotions. They rarely set rules or provided guidance, and seemed disconnected from my life. 9%

Not sure 6%

6. How would you describe your family's financial situation when you were growing up?

Rich 2%

Upper-middle-class 10%

Middle-class 40%

Lower-middle-class 31%

Poor 14%

Not sure 2%

7. Currently, would you say that you are...?

Completely introverted 9%

Mostly introverted 41%

Mostly extroverted 28%

Completely extroverted 6%

Not sure 16%

8. Attachment styles refer to the way people form emotional bonds with others, particularly in the context of close relationships.If you had to choose, which of the following do you think best describes your attachment style?

Secure attachment: Comfortable with emotional closeness, able to trust and rely on others, and effectively communicates needs in relationships. 33%

Anxious attachment: Desires close connections but may worry about abandonment or rejection, sometimes leading to clinginess or seeking reassurance. 15%

Avoidant attachment: Tends to prioritize independence and self-reliance, often avoiding deep emotional connections or intimacy with others. 19%

Disorganized attachment: Experiences mixed feelings about closeness, finds it difficult to trust others, and may have inconsistent patterns of seeking and avoiding intimacy. 19%

Not sure 14%

9. Did you have any siblings growing up?

Yes 88%

No 12%

10. Did you have any older siblings?

Yes 58%

No 42%

11. Are your older siblings...?
Among people who have older siblings

Male 34%

Female 31%

Both male and female 35%

12. Did you have any younger siblings?

Yes 62%

No 38%

13. Are your younger siblings...?
Among people who have younger siblings

Male 35%

Female 32%

Both male and female 33%

14. Did you have a twin, triplet, or other sibling your same age?

Yes 6%

No 94%

15. Were you. . . ?
Calculated based on other questions about a respondent's siblings

An only child 12%

The oldest sibling 30%

A middle child 32%

The youngest sibling 26%

16. How many siblings did you have growing up?

None	12%
1	25%
2	24%
3	16%
4	10%
5	6%
6	2%
7	2%
8	1%
9	1%
10 or more	1%

17. How many siblings do you wish you had growing up?

None	14%
1	19%
2	26%
3	18%
4	10%
5	5%
6	3%
7	1%
8	1%
9	1%
10 or more	2%

18. Overall, how did you feel about being [an only child / the oldest sibling / a middle child / the youngest sibling] as a child?
Respondents were asked about the description appropriate to them, based on prior responses

Loved it	17%
Liked it	22%
Neutral	43%
Disliked it	8%
Hated it	5%
Not sure	5%

19. If you had a choice, which would you have most preferred to be growing up?

An only child	11%
The oldest sibling	21%
A middle child	19%
The youngest sibling	18%
Not sure	30%

20. How much, if at all, do you think being [an only child / the oldest sibling / a middle child / the youngest sibling] has shaped your personality?

Respondents were asked about the description appropriate to them, based on prior responses

A great deal 34%
Somewhat 36%
Not much 14%
Not at all 5%
Not sure 11%

21. Overall, do you think that being [an only child / the oldest sibling / a middle child / the youngest sibling] had a positive or negative impact on you?

Respondents were asked about the description appropriate to them, based on prior responses

Very positive 18%
Somewhat positive 25%
Neither positive nor negative 36%
Somewhat negative 9%
Very negative 3%
Not sure 10%

22. Overall, do you think that children without siblings are better or worse off than children with siblings?	
Much better off	5%
Somewhat better off	10%
About the same	26%
Somewhat worse off	31%
Much worse off	9%
Not sure	19%

Interviewing Dates   October 6 - 10, 2023 | October 23 - 27, 2023

Target population   U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method   Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting   The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.523, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.776.

Number of respondents   2000

Margin of error $\pm$ 2.8% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode   Web-based interviews

Questions not reported   41 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Siblings
October 6 - 27, 2023 - 2000 U.S. adult citizens

1. Happiness as Child
Overall, would you describe your childhood as...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very happy	38%	42%	35%	40%	35%	37%	42%	40%	40%	37%	24%
Somewhat happy	41%	41%	40%	38%	44%	43%	37%	40%	44%	36%	50%
Somewhat unhappy	13%	11%	14%	13%	10%	13%	14%	13%	8%	14%	17%
Very unhappy	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	10%	2%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(871)	(1,126)	(267)	(436)	(779)	(515)	(1,278)	(224)	(322)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very happy	38%	38%	30%	48%	39%	48%	31%	43%	51%	40%	34%	40%	38%
Somewhat happy	41%	40%	44%	38%	37%	39%	42%	41%	37%	42%	45%	40%	38%
Somewhat unhappy	13%	13%	16%	8%	16%	8%	17%	9%	9%	13%	10%	13%	14%
Very unhappy	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	8%	4%	7%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(686)	(765)	(546)	(720)	(691)	(878)	(553)	(365)	(352)	(423)	(733)	(489)

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2. Describe Childhood Self Extrovert or Introvert
As a child, would you say that you were. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely introverted	14%	13%	14%	20%	15%	12%	8%	12%	16%	14%	20%
Mostly introverted	41%	41%	41%	34%	37%	44%	48%	42%	37%	35%	50%
Mostly extroverted	24%	24%	23%	27%	24%	21%	25%	24%	22%	26%	19%
Completely extroverted	7%	6%	7%	12%	8%	3%	5%	7%	7%	6%	3%
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	7%	16%	20%	14%	14%	19%	18%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,999)	(872)	(1,127)	(269)	(436)	(779)	(515)	(1,279)	(224)	(323)	(173)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely introverted	14%	12%	16%	12%	14%	9%	15%	13%	9%	10%	14%	15%	13%
Mostly introverted	41%	40%	46%	37%	45%	42%	39%	42%	49%	42%	38%	40%	46%
Mostly extroverted	24%	28%	18%	26%	24%	27%	19%	29%	27%	28%	20%	24%	23%
Completely extroverted	7%	8%	4%	8%	5%	8%	5%	5%	10%	7%	7%	8%	5%
Not sure	15%	12%	16%	17%	11%	14%	21%	11%	5%	12%	21%	14%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,999)	(686)	(766)	(547)	(720)	(692)	(879)	(553)	(365)	(352)	(424)	(735)	(488)

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3. Childhood Descriptors
Which, if any, of the following would you say described you as a child? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Competitive	28%	35%	23%	31%	28%	27%	28%	29%	27%	31%	19%
Confident	27%	28%	27%	32%	29%	25%	26%	26%	38%	27%	22%
Lonely	27%	26%	28%	31%	25%	29%	22%	27%	19%	30%	35%
Mature	29%	25%	34%	32%	29%	28%	28%	30%	29%	24%	33%
Overachiever	19%	14%	24%	25%	19%	16%	18%	21%	11%	15%	24%
Perfectionist	21%	19%	22%	27%	22%	19%	17%	22%	14%	19%	25%
Sensitive	50%	43%	56%	56%	46%	48%	50%	52%	43%	45%	50%
Self-reliant	38%	41%	36%	30%	36%	42%	43%	40%	38%	31%	38%
Socially awkward	43%	44%	41%	44%	38%	46%	42%	43%	38%	38%	54%
Sheltered	23%	21%	25%	34%	23%	20%	17%	22%	26%	21%	29%
None of the above	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	8%
Unweighted N	(2,000)	(872)	(1,128)	(269)	(437)	(779)	(515)	(1,279)	(224)	(324)	(173)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Competitive	28%	25%	25%	35%	28%	36%	21%	33%	39%	29%	26%	30%	27%
Confident	27%	29%	24%	29%	27%	30%	23%	29%	34%	29%	23%	29%	28%
Lonely	27%	28%	32%	19%	33%	20%	30%	24%	24%	27%	31%	25%	27%
Mature	29%	28%	29%	30%	30%	33%	25%	34%	31%	32%	27%	30%	27%
Overachiever	19%	19%	21%	17%	25%	18%	14%	20%	31%	19%	18%	19%	21%
Perfectionist	21%	22%	21%	18%	25%	22%	17%	21%	27%	18%	21%	23%	19%
Sensitive	50%	52%	52%	44%	58%	46%	50%	47%	52%	51%	50%	49%	49%
Self-reliant	38%	36%	38%	41%	43%	43%	34%	43%	44%	37%	41%	38%	37%
Socially awkward	43%	40%	51%	36%	46%	40%	46%	39%	43%	41%	48%	41%	42%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Sheltered	23%	28%	22%	19%	28%	18%	26%	19%	18%	24%	21%	23%	23%
None of the above	6%	4%	7%	6%	3%	6%	7%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Unweighted N	(2,000)	(686)	(766)	(548)	(720)	(692)	(880)	(553)	(365)	(352)	(424)	(735)	(489)

4. Closeness With Parents as Child
As a child, would you say your relationship with your parents was. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very close	38%	40%	37%	45%	35%	35%	40%	39%	51%	31%	23%
Somewhat close	37%	41%	35%	32%	40%	40%	36%	38%	31%	40%	39%
Not very close	14%	13%	15%	12%	13%	16%	14%	15%	7%	13%	18%
Not at all close	7%	4%	10%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	11%	11%
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	8%
Totals	99%	102%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(871)	(1,127)	(268)	(436)	(779)	(515)	(1,277)	(224)	(324)	(173)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very close	38%	41%	29%	45%	38%	43%	36%	38%	44%	43%	32%	40%	37%
Somewhat close	37%	36%	39%	38%	36%	38%	36%	42%	37%	38%	41%	36%	36%
Not very close	14%	15%	16%	11%	16%	14%	15%	13%	14%	11%	15%	14%	16%
Not at all close	7%	6%	10%	5%	8%	4%	10%	6%	4%	7%	9%	6%	7%
Not sure	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(685)	(766)	(547)	(719)	(691)	(880)	(553)	(365)	(352)	(423)	(735)	(488)

5. Caregiver Style
How would you describe your primary caregiver's parenting style while you were growing up?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Balanced: They were caring, listened to me, and set clear rules. They allowed me to make choices but also expected me to follow certain guidelines.	44%	49%	40%	43%	46%	44%	44%	47%	46%	40%	27%
Strict: They expected me to follow rules without questioning them. They were firm in their discipline and often punished me if I didn't obey.	29%	26%	32%	23%	25%	33%	35%	29%	33%	26%	31%
Lenient: They were kind and understanding, but didn't set many rules. They let me make decisions on my own, without much guidance.	11%	12%	9%	14%	13%	8%	8%	10%	8%	16%	8%
Uninvolved: They didn't show much interest in my needs or emotions. They rarely set rules or provided guidance, and seemed disconnected from my life.	9%	7%	11%	11%	9%	10%	7%	9%	5%	12%	18%

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	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	4%	7%	5%	9%	6%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(872)	(1,126)	(268)	(436)	(779)	(515)	(1,278)	(224)	(323)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Balanced: They were caring, listened to me, and set clear rules. They allowed me to make choices but also expected me to follow certain guidelines.	44%	42%	40%	51%	42%	52%	38%	47%	57%	47%	44%	45%	41%
Strict: They expected me to follow rules without questioning them. They were firm in their discipline and often punished me if I didn't obey.	29%	29%	28%	31%	32%	33%	32%	29%	29%	29%	28%	31%	27%
Lenient: They were kind and understanding, but didn't set many rules. They let me make decisions on my own, without much guidance.	11%	13%	8%	11%	11%	8%	11%	13%	6%	10%	12%	9%	13%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Uninvolved: They didn't show much interest in my needs or emotions. They rarely set rules or provided guidance, and seemed disconnected from my life.	9%	10%	14%	4%	11%	5%	11%	8%	7%	9%	12%	7%	12%
Not sure	6%	6%	10%	3%	4%	2%	8%	3%	1%	5%	3%	8%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(686)	(765)	(547)	(719)	(692)	(878)	(553)	(365)	(352)	(424)	(733)	(489)

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6. Class Upbringing
How would you describe your family's financial situation when you were growing up?

		Gender		**Age (4 category)**				**Race (4 category)**			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Rich	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Upper-middle-class	10%	9%	12%	20%	8%	8%	7%	11%	3%	10%	19%
Middle-class	40%	43%	37%	34%	44%	39%	42%	42%	40%	33%	28%
Lower-middle-class	31%	31%	31%	26%	28%	34%	35%	30%	32%	34%	33%
Poor	14%	13%	14%	10%	13%	16%	15%	12%	17%	16%	17%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	0%	2%	5%	5%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(870)	(1,127)	(269)	(436)	(778)	(514)	(1,276)	(224)	(324)	(173)

		Party ID			**2020 Vote**		**Family Income (3 category)**			**Region**			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Rich	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Upper-middle-class	10%	11%	9%	11%	13%	10%	7%	12%	16%	13%	8%	10%	12%
Middle-class	40%	40%	37%	43%	38%	45%	37%	42%	45%	45%	40%	40%	36%
Lower-middle-class	31%	32%	30%	31%	31%	31%	33%	31%	27%	27%	34%	30%	34%
Poor	14%	12%	18%	12%	15%	12%	18%	14%	7%	12%	15%	16%	12%
Not sure	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(684)	(766)	(547)	(719)	(691)	(878)	(553)	(364)	(351)	(423)	(734)	(489)

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7. Describe Self Introvert or Extrovert
Currently, would you say that you are…?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely introverted	9%	8%	10%	16%	12%	7%	2%	9%	12%	9%	7%
Mostly introverted	41%	40%	42%	40%	39%	45%	39%	41%	39%	38%	59%
Mostly extroverted	28%	28%	28%	22%	26%	26%	38%	30%	20%	29%	17%
Completely extroverted	6%	7%	5%	10%	5%	3%	7%	7%	5%	5%	3%
Not sure	16%	16%	15%	12%	17%	18%	14%	14%	23%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(870)	(1,128)	(267)	(437)	(779)	(515)	(1,279)	(224)	(322)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely introverted	9%	10%	12%	4%	11%	5%	11%	7%	7%	8%	10%	10%	7%
Mostly introverted	41%	39%	47%	37%	46%	36%	41%	41%	44%	40%	44%	38%	45%
Mostly extroverted	28%	33%	19%	34%	30%	35%	23%	35%	35%	29%	22%	28%	32%
Completely extroverted	6%	6%	4%	9%	3%	10%	3%	6%	10%	10%	5%	6%	4%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	16%	10%	14%	21%	11%	4%	14%	19%	17%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(686)	(766)	(546)	(720)	(692)	(878)	(553)	(365)	(352)	(424)	(733)	(489)

8. Self-Reported Attachment Style

Attachment styles refer to the way people form emotional bonds with others, particularly in the context of close relationships.If you had to choose, which of the following do you think best describes your attachment style?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Secure attachment: Comfortable with emotional closeness, able to trust and rely on others, and effectively communicates needs in relationships.	33%	33%	33%	25%	28%	31%	48%	35%	36%	26%	21%
Anxious attachment: Desires close connections but may worry about abandonment or rejection, sometimes leading to clinginess or seeking reassurance.	15%	15%	15%	29%	18%	10%	5%	15%	8%	24%	15%
Avoidant attachment: Tends to prioritize independence and self-reliance, often avoiding deep emotional connections or intimacy with others.	19%	20%	19%	15%	17%	22%	23%	19%	24%	15%	20%

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	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Disorganized attachment: Experiences mixed feelings about closeness, finds it difficult to trust others, and may have inconsistent patterns of seeking and avoiding intimacy.	19%	17%	21%	16%	23%	22%	13%	20%	11%	19%	19%
Not sure	14%	16%	12%	15%	15%	15%	11%	11%	21%	17%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(871)	(1,127)	(268)	(436)	(779)	(515)	(1,278)	(224)	(323)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Secure attachment: Comfortable with emotional closeness, able to trust and rely on others, and effectively communicates needs in relationships.	33%	35%	24%	41%	34%	44%	24%	41%	45%	36%	29%	33%	34%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Anxious attachment: Desires close connections but may worry about abandonment or rejection, sometimes leading to clinginess or seeking reassurance.	15%	18%	15%	11%	17%	11%	16%	15%	15%	10%	16%	16%	16%
Avoidant attachment: Tends to prioritize independence and self-reliance, often avoiding deep emotional connections or intimacy with others.	19%	17%	21%	21%	21%	21%	19%	17%	23%	20%	22%	18%	19%
Disorganized attachment: Experiences mixed feelings about closeness, finds it difficult to trust others, and may have inconsistent patterns of seeking and avoiding intimacy.	19%	18%	23%	15%	20%	15%	23%	16%	14%	22%	22%	17%	16%
Not sure	14%	13%	17%	11%	9%	9%	17%	11%	3%	13%	12%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(685)	(765)	(548)	(719)	(692)	(880)	(553)	(365)	(352)	(423)	(735)	(488)

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9. Have Siblings

Did you have any siblings growing up?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	88%	89%	87%	87%	84%	90%	92%	88%	89%	91%	87%
No	12%	11%	13%	13%	16%	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,000)	(872)	(1,128)	(269)	(437)	(779)	(515)	(1,279)	(224)	(324)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	88%	89%	88%	88%	87%	90%	90%	89%	87%	82%	90%	91%	86%
No	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	10%	10%	11%	13%	18%	10%	9%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,000)	(686)	(766)	(548)	(720)	(692)	(880)	(553)	(365)	(352)	(424)	(735)	(489)

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10. Have Older Siblings
Did you have any older siblings?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	58%	57%	58%	64%	57%	55%	56%	55%	67%	65%	56%
No	42%	43%	42%	36%	43%	45%	44%	45%	33%	35%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(867)	(1,127)	(269)	(434)	(777)	(514)	(1,276)	(222)	(323)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	58%	61%	59%	53%	56%	52%	62%	54%	51%	58%	56%	58%	58%
No	42%	39%	41%	47%	44%	48%	38%	46%	49%	42%	44%	42%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(685)	(763)	(546)	(718)	(690)	(877)	(553)	(364)	(351)	(422)	(732)	(489)

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11. Gender of Older Siblings

Are your older siblings...?

Among people who have older siblings

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Male	34%	35%	34%	32%	40%	31%	35%	36%	30%	31%	*
Female	31%	30%	32%	34%	31%	27%	34%	32%	26%	35%	*
Both male and female	35%	35%	34%	34%	29%	42%	31%	32%	44%	34%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(490)	(666)	(173)	(244)	(443)	(296)	(701)	(146)	(214)	(95)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Male	34%	37%	32%	33%	36%	35%	35%	33%	39%	30%	43%	29%	37%
Female	31%	30%	33%	31%	30%	30%	31%	34%	26%	42%	29%	32%	24%
Both male and female	35%	33%	36%	36%	33%	35%	34%	33%	35%	28%	28%	39%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(403)	(451)	(302)	(400)	(374)	(542)	(315)	(182)	(194)	(256)	(427)	(279)

12. Have Younger Siblings
Did you have any younger siblings?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	62%	65%	59%	61%	57%	63%	66%	62%	61%	62%	58%
No	38%	35%	41%	39%	43%	37%	34%	38%	39%	38%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(872)	(1,126)	(268)	(437)	(778)	(515)	(1,278)	(224)	(323)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	62%	63%	61%	62%	60%	62%	63%	60%	64%	55%	63%	65%	60%
No	38%	37%	39%	38%	40%	38%	37%	40%	36%	45%	37%	35%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(686)	(765)	(547)	(720)	(691)	(879)	(552)	(365)	(352)	(423)	(735)	(488)

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13. Gender of Younger Siblings
Are your younger siblings...?
Among people who have younger siblings

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Male	35%	38%	32%	38%	35%	34%	34%	37%	29%	32%	29%
Female	32%	32%	32%	32%	37%	36%	23%	34%	22%	30%	40%
Both male and female	33%	30%	36%	29%	27%	30%	44%	29%	49%	38%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,234)	(560)	(674)	(154)	(260)	(478)	(342)	(779)	(145)	(202)	(108)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Male	35%	37%	32%	35%	34%	36%	36%	34%	32%	41%	34%	34%	33%
Female	32%	31%	34%	31%	35%	28%	33%	26%	42%	29%	36%	31%	33%
Both male and female	33%	32%	33%	33%	31%	36%	31%	40%	26%	31%	29%	35%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,234)	(426)	(468)	(340)	(439)	(438)	(550)	(343)	(228)	(197)	(257)	(479)	(301)

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14. Have Multiples as Siblings

Did you have a twin, triplet, or other sibling your same age?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	6%	7%	5%	9%	10%	4%	2%	5%	9%	8%	4%
No	94%	93%	95%	91%	90%	96%	98%	95%	91%	92%	96%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(871)	(1,126)	(269)	(437)	(778)	(513)	(1,276)	(224)	(324)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	6%	9%	3%	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%	9%	4%	7%	5%	7%
No	94%	91%	97%	95%	92%	96%	95%	94%	91%	96%	93%	95%	93%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(686)	(766)	(545)	(720)	(690)	(879)	(551)	(365)	(352)	(423)	(733)	(489)

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15. Sibling Placement

Were you. . . ?

Calculated based on other questions about a respondent's siblings

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An only child	12%	11%	13%	13%	16%	11%	8%	12%	12%	9%	13%
The oldest sibling	30%	32%	28%	23%	26%	34%	36%	33%	21%	25%	31%
A middle child	32%	33%	31%	38%	32%	29%	31%	30%	41%	36%	27%
The youngest sibling	26%	24%	28%	26%	26%	26%	26%	25%	27%	29%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,983)	(865)	(1,118)	(268)	(433)	(771)	(511)	(1,268)	(220)	(322)	(173)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An only child	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	10%	11%	12%	14%	18%	10%	9%	14%
The oldest sibling	30%	27%	29%	35%	31%	37%	27%	34%	35%	24%	33%	33%	28%
A middle child	32%	36%	32%	28%	30%	25%	36%	27%	29%	31%	31%	33%	32%
The youngest sibling	26%	25%	28%	25%	27%	27%	26%	28%	22%	27%	26%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,983)	(680)	(760)	(543)	(713)	(687)	(873)	(549)	(362)	(351)	(419)	(728)	(485)

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16. Number of Siblings
How many siblings did you have growing up?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
None	12%	11%	13%	13%	16%	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%	13%
1	25%	26%	24%	22%	25%	27%	23%	27%	18%	16%	26%
2	24%	27%	22%	30%	23%	22%	24%	23%	19%	33%	27%
3	16%	16%	16%	16%	17%	14%	18%	17%	9%	21%	17%
4	10%	9%	11%	11%	8%	12%	9%	10%	16%	8%	7%
5	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	3%
6	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
7	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%
8	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%
9	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	5%	0%	0%
10 or more	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(871)	(1,127)	(269)	(436)	(779)	(514)	(1,278)	(224)	(323)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
None	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	10%	10%	11%	13%	18%	10%	9%	14%
1	25%	23%	26%	25%	28%	27%	23%	26%	30%	24%	27%	25%	23%
2	24%	25%	23%	26%	23%	25%	26%	23%	21%	22%	22%	26%	25%
3	16%	18%	16%	15%	15%	14%	17%	16%	16%	15%	19%	15%	17%
4	10%	11%	9%	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	8%	11%	10%	10%
5	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%
6	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
7	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%

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| | Total | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
8	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
9	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
10 or more	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	102%	101%	98%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(686)	(764)	(548)	(719)	(692)	(879)	(552)	(365)	(352)	(423)	(735)	(488)

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17. Desired Number of Siblings
How many siblings do you wish you had growing up?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
None	14%	13%	15%	15%	20%	14%	8%	14%	14%	16%	17%
1	19%	17%	20%	16%	17%	20%	21%	20%	15%	16%	20%
2	26%	28%	24%	29%	21%	26%	27%	28%	18%	22%	30%
3	18%	19%	17%	16%	21%	15%	20%	19%	13%	17%	18%
4	10%	10%	10%	14%	7%	11%	9%	9%	16%	13%	6%
5	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%
6	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
7	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%
8	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%
9	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%
10 or more	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	7%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,990)	(867)	(1,123)	(268)	(435)	(776)	(511)	(1,272)	(224)	(322)	(172)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
None	14%	12%	19%	13%	11%	11%	16%	12%	11%	12%	16%	14%	14%
1	19%	20%	16%	20%	23%	19%	18%	19%	21%	21%	17%	18%	21%
2	26%	27%	24%	26%	27%	27%	25%	26%	30%	27%	23%	26%	27%
3	18%	17%	19%	17%	18%	17%	16%	20%	19%	18%	22%	16%	17%
4	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11%	9%
5	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%
6	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%
7	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
8	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
9	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
10 or more	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	102%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,990)	(684)	(761)	(545)	(717)	(688)	(878)	(551)	(363)	(351)	(420)	(733)	(486)

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18. Feelings on Sibling Placement

Overall, how did you feel about being [an only child / the oldest sibling / a middle child / the youngest sibling] as a child?

Respondents were asked about the description appropriate to them, based on prior responses

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Loved it	17%	18%	16%	26%	20%	13%	12%	16%	25%	18%	13%
Liked it	22%	21%	23%	27%	21%	21%	21%	23%	21%	22%	18%
Neutral	43%	46%	39%	33%	41%	46%	49%	43%	37%	44%	50%
Disliked it	8%	7%	9%	6%	6%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Hated it	5%	3%	8%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	3%	7%	6%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(872)	(1,126)	(268)	(436)	(779)	(515)	(1,277)	(224)	(324)	(173)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Loved it	17%	19%	13%	20%	17%	20%	13%	17%	26%	17%	12%	22%	13%
Liked it	22%	26%	17%	24%	23%	23%	22%	22%	22%	23%	23%	20%	24%
Neutral	43%	37%	50%	40%	39%	40%	45%	42%	39%	40%	45%	41%	45%
Disliked it	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	8%	8%	10%	6%	10%	5%	8%	9%
Hated it	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	8%	3%	3%	5%	9%	4%	4%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,998)	(686)	(766)	(546)	(720)	(691)	(880)	(553)	(365)	(352)	(422)	(735)	(489)

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19. Desired Sibling Placement
If you had a choice, which would you have most preferred to be growing up?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An only child	11%	8%	13%	10%	15%	10%	7%	11%	14%	11%	6%
The oldest sibling	21%	26%	17%	16%	20%	24%	24%	23%	17%	17%	19%
A middle child	19%	22%	16%	30%	19%	14%	16%	18%	22%	21%	21%
The youngest sibling	18%	14%	22%	18%	21%	17%	18%	18%	20%	22%	14%
Not sure	30%	30%	31%	25%	25%	35%	35%	30%	27%	29%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,995)	(870)	(1,125)	(267)	(437)	(778)	(513)	(1,275)	(224)	(323)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An only child	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	9%	11%	9%	12%	11%	12%	9%	11%
The oldest sibling	21%	21%	18%	26%	20%	25%	21%	22%	27%	19%	22%	22%	22%
A middle child	19%	23%	16%	18%	19%	17%	21%	17%	20%	28%	17%	18%	16%
The youngest sibling	18%	19%	17%	19%	21%	20%	18%	20%	18%	18%	16%	21%	18%
Not sure	30%	26%	38%	26%	29%	29%	29%	32%	23%	24%	32%	31%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,995)	(683)	(765)	(547)	(718)	(691)	(878)	(552)	(364)	(352)	(423)	(731)	(489)

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20. Effect of Sibling Placement on Personality

How much, if at all, do you think being [an only child / the oldest sibling / a middle child / the youngest sibling] has shaped your personality?

Respondents were asked about the description appropriate to them, based on prior responses

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	34%	29%	38%	35%	27%	37%	35%	33%	40%	30%	32%
Somewhat	36%	37%	35%	34%	39%	33%	39%	37%	29%	40%	35%
Not much	14%	17%	11%	16%	16%	13%	11%	14%	14%	12%	16%
Not at all	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%
Not sure	11%	12%	10%	10%	13%	10%	10%	9%	12%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(869)	(1,124)	(267)	(435)	(777)	(514)	(1,278)	(221)	(322)	(172)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	34%	35%	28%	39%	37%	38%	30%	39%	38%	31%	34%	36%	32%
Somewhat	36%	39%	35%	35%	39%	35%	36%	35%	41%	41%	36%	34%	36%
Not much	14%	14%	17%	11%	12%	13%	17%	14%	11%	15%	16%	13%	14%
Not at all	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	8%	9%	9%	11%	8%	6%	7%	9%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(684)	(762)	(547)	(718)	(691)	(878)	(550)	(365)	(351)	(422)	(731)	(489)

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21. Positive or Negative Effect of Sibling Placement

Overall, do you think that being [an only child / the oldest sibling / a middle child / the youngest sibling] had a positive or negative impact on you?

Respondents were asked about the description appropriate to them, based on prior responses

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	18%	18%	17%	20%	17%	16%	18%	17%	25%	17%	13%
Somewhat positive	25%	26%	24%	26%	22%	25%	28%	26%	21%	27%	18%
Neither positive nor negative	36%	36%	35%	27%	40%	38%	36%	36%	33%	33%	41%
Somewhat negative	9%	7%	11%	8%	8%	9%	11%	9%	8%	12%	11%
Very negative	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	5%
Not sure	10%	12%	9%	16%	12%	8%	6%	10%	11%	11%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(869)	(1,128)	(269)	(435)	(779)	(514)	(1,278)	(224)	(323)	(172)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	18%	19%	11%	23%	19%	21%	14%	20%	25%	18%	15%	20%	16%
Somewhat positive	25%	30%	19%	26%	27%	27%	22%	27%	32%	26%	26%	23%	27%
Neither positive nor negative	36%	32%	39%	35%	33%	34%	39%	35%	28%	34%	37%	35%	36%
Somewhat negative	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	11%	9%	8%	9%
Very negative	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Not sure	10%	8%	16%	6%	8%	6%	11%	7%	6%	7%	8%	13%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(685)	(764)	(548)	(719)	(692)	(879)	(551)	(365)	(352)	(423)	(735)	(487)

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22. Only Children Better or Worse Off
Overall, do you think that children without siblings are better or worse off than children with siblings?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much better off	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	7%
Somewhat better off	10%	9%	10%	11%	15%	8%	6%	10%	9%	13%	8%
About the same	26%	25%	26%	34%	31%	22%	18%	25%	31%	32%	19%
Somewhat worse off	31%	33%	30%	23%	22%	36%	43%	36%	17%	21%	34%
Much worse off	9%	10%	9%	7%	6%	10%	13%	10%	8%	7%	10%
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	17%	21%	21%	17%	16%	32%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(870)	(1,127)	(269)	(434)	(779)	(515)	(1,279)	(223)	(322)	(173)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much better off	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	7%	5%	6%	3%	5%
Somewhat better off	10%	12%	8%	9%	11%	7%	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%	8%	9%
About the same	26%	29%	24%	25%	24%	24%	27%	24%	22%	28%	23%	28%	23%
Somewhat worse off	31%	29%	31%	35%	32%	39%	28%	35%	38%	29%	34%	30%	34%
Much worse off	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	12%	9%	10%	10%	8%	8%	9%	11%
Not sure	19%	16%	23%	17%	20%	14%	22%	16%	11%	17%	17%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,997)	(685)	(764)	(548)	(718)	(692)	(879)	(552)	(364)	(352)	(423)	(733)	(489)

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Interviewing Dates	October 6 - 10, 2023 | October 23 - 27, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.523, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.776.
Number of respondents	2000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 2.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	41 questions not reported.