YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

1. Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Russia	2%	7%	30%	46%	14%
Ukraine	33%	36%	10%	4%	17%

2. How concerned are you, if at all, about the ongoing Russia-Ukraine situation?

Very concerned ……………………………………………………………………27%
Fairly concerned ……………………………………………………………………41%
Not very concerned …………………………………………………………………18%
Not at all concerned ………………………………………………………………… 7%
Don't know ………………………………………………………………………… 7%

3. Do you care who wins in the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Yes …………………………………………………………………………………55%
No ……………………………………………………………………………………26%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………19%

4. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

Russia ………………………………………………………………………………3%
Ukraine ……………………………………………………………………………64%
Neither ……………………………………………………………………………23%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………10%

5. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

Russia ……………………………………………………………………………… 28%
Ukraine ………………………………………………………………………………9%
Neither ………………………………………………………………………………37%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………27%

6. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia ……………………………………………………………………………… 39%
Ukraine ………………………………………………………………………………11%
Equally likely ……………………………………………………………………… 14%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………35%

7. A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

Ukraine will be an independent nation ……………………………………………38%
Ukraine will be under Russian control ……………………………………………17%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………………45%

8. Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Russia or Ukraine won the war between them?

Russia 4%
Ukraine 48%
No difference 26%
Not sure 22%

9. When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory do you think Russia will control?

All of it 6%
Most of it 10%
Half of it 6%
Some of it 43%
None of it 8%
Not sure 27%

10. When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory would you prefer Russia control?

All of it 2%
Most of it 2%
Half of it 2%
Some of it 6%
None of it 67%
Not sure 21%

11. Which of the following do you think is the most likely outcome of the war between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war 7%
Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war 21%
Russia keeps whatever land it controls now 33%
Russia takes control of all of Ukraine 8%
Not sure 31%

12. Which of the following is closest to your preferred outcome of the war between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war 50%
Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war 13%
Russia keeps whatever land it controls now 8%
Russia takes control of all of Ukraine 3%
Not sure 26%

13. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

Very likely	9%
Fairly likely	25%
Not very likely	30%
Not at all likely	6%
Not sure	25%
It already has led to a wider war	5%

14. How much longer do you think the war between Russia and Ukraine will last?

Less than a month	0%
A month or two	2%
Two to six months	8%
Six months to a year	14%
One to two years	20%
Two to five years	11%
More than five years	4%
Not sure	40%

15. How many Russian people do you think support Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

All of them	3%
Most of them	18%
About half of them	21%
A few of them	25%
None of them	5%
Not sure	27%

16. How many Ukrainian people do you think support Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

All of them	1%
Most of them	2%
About half of them	4%
A few of them	31%
None of them	40%
Not sure	22%

17. When it comes to reporting on the conflict in Ukraine, do you think the U.S. media is. . . ?

Mostly biased towards Ukraine	33%
Mostly balanced	25%
Mostly biased towards Russia	12%
Not sure	30%

18. Which of the following do you think best describes Russia?

Communist … 42%
Socialist … 9%
Capitalist … 9%
Something else … 19%
Not sure … 21%

19. Do you think Russia is deliberately striking civilian areas in Ukraine?

Yes … 71%
No … 6%
Not sure … 23%

20. Do you think that Russian troops are guilty of war crimes in Ukraine?

Yes … 70%
No … 6%
Not sure … 25%

21. How likely do you think it is that Russian forces use nuclear weapons in Ukraine?

Very likely … 7%
Somewhat likely … 24%
Not very likely … 34%
Not likely at all … 14%
Not sure … 22%

22. Do you think the United States has a responsibility to do something about the Israel-Hamas war, or doesn't the United States have this responsibility?

U.S. has a responsibility to do something about the Israel-Hamas war … 44%
U.S. does not have a responsibility to do something about the Israel-Hamas war … 28%
Not sure … 28%

23. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

Increasing military aid to Ukraine … 31%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine … 23%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine … 13%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine … 13%
Not sure … 21%

24. Do you favor the U.S. ...?

Increasing economic sanctions against Russia … 47%
Maintaining the same amount of economic sanctions against Russia … 17%
Decreasing economic sanctions against Russia … 7%
Stopping all economic sanctions against Russia … 6%
Not sure … 23%

25. Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Good idea	Bad idea	Not sure
Imposing economic sanctions on Russia	63%	11%	26%
Sending financial aid to Ukraine	54%	24%	21%
Sending weapons to Ukraine	52%	28%	20%
Allowing Ukraine to join NATO	50%	19%	31%
Enforcing a no-fly zone over Ukraine	44%	19%	37%
Sending troops to NATO ally countries in eastern Europe	40%	23%	36%
Sending soldiers to Ukraine to provide help, but not to fight Russian soldiers	31%	40%	29%
Conducting cyber attacks on Russia	28%	41%	30%
Conducting drone attacks on Russia	19%	51%	30%
Conducting air strikes on Russia	16%	58%	26%
Sending soldiers to Ukraine to fight Russian soldiers	11%	64%	25%

26. Should the U.S. government be involved in negotiating peace between Russia and Ukraine?

Yes, very involved 26%
Yes, somewhat involved 41%
No 20%
Not sure 13%

27. Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees fleeing violence in Ukraine?

Should 53%
Should not 25%
Not sure 23%

28. As long as Russia's invasion of Ukraine continues, do you think Russia should be allowed to participate in international competitions, such as the Olympics, World Cup, or Eurovision?

Yes, they should be allowed to 18%
No, they should not be allowed to 58%
Not sure 24%

29. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Vladimir Putin	3%	4%	16%	64%	13%
Volodymyr Zelensky	28%	22%	17%	12%	20%

30. Would you say Vladimir Putin is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong 30%
Somewhat strong 40%
Somewhat weak 17%
Very weak 13%

31. Would you say Volodymyr Zelensky is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong 28%
Somewhat strong 41%
Somewhat weak 21%
Very weak 10%

32. A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?

Yes 64%
No 9%
Not sure 27%

33. A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?

Yes 43%
No 16%
Not sure 41%

34. Who do you blame more for the war in Ukraine?

Vladimir Putin 61%
Volodymyr Zelensky 5%
Both equally 18%
Neither 2%
Not sure 15%

35. Do you think it's appropriate or inappropriate for U.S. leaders to praise Vladimir Putin?

Appropriate 7%
Inappropriate 68%
Not sure 25%

36. These words have been used by some people to describe Vladimir Putin. Do you think he is... Select all that apply.

Power-hungry	70%
Greedy	50%
Evil	50%
Narcissist	50%
Out of control	44%
An imperialist	31%
Paranoid	31%
A strong leader	31%
Strategic	28%
A man who loves his country	21%
A genius	6%
A Christian	4%
None of the above	9%

37. In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think Donald Trump sympathizes with more?

Russia	41%
Ukraine	18%
Neither	20%
Not sure	21%

38. Do you think the Trump administration has a clear and well-thought out policy on Russia, or not?

Yes, it does	24%
No, it does not	46%
Not sure	30%

39. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

Strongly approve	13%
Somewhat approve	19%
Somewhat disapprove	14%
Strongly disapprove	34%
Not sure	21%

40. Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

Too supportive of Ukraine	8%
About right	28%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	41%
Not sure	23%

41. Do you think Donald Trump has a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

Very favorable 5%
Somewhat favorable 16%
Somewhat unfavorable 33%
Very unfavorable 19%
Don't know 27%

42. Do you think Donald Trump has a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

Very favorable 28%
Somewhat favorable 27%
Somewhat unfavorable 17%
Very unfavorable 6%
Don't know 22%

43. How much influence do you think Donald Trump has on Vladimir Putin's decision making?

A lot 9%
A little 37%
No influence at all 54%

44. How much influence do you think Vladimir Putin has on Donald Trump's decision making?

A lot 29%
A little 37%
No influence at all 34%

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

Interviewing Dates	December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.56, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.895.
Number of respondents	1,117
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	70 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

1A. Friend or Enemy — Russia
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	2%	3%	2%	7%	1%	1%	1%	1%	7%	1%	*
Friendly	7%	9%	5%	10%	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	11%	*
Unfriendly	30%	30%	30%	35%	38%	25%	23%	32%	21%	25%	*
Enemy	46%	48%	44%	29%	40%	51%	62%	48%	37%	48%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	19%	14%	16%	8%	12%	26%	15%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(522)	(590)	(275)	(315)	(307)	(215)	(721)	(140)	(177)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	8%	2%	2%	0%
Friendly	7%	7%	6%	9%	4%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	6%
Unfriendly	30%	25%	33%	31%	25%	34%	24%	30%	34%	33%	28%	27%	33%
Enemy	46%	59%	38%	42%	63%	45%	46%	48%	52%	43%	48%	47%	46%
Not sure	14%	7%	20%	15%	7%	10%	20%	12%	4%	11%	15%	16%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(380)	(441)	(291)	(448)	(385)	(435)	(330)	(250)	(189)	(211)	(442)	(270)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

1B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ally	33%	37%	30%	35%	32%	36%	31%	34%	25%	34%	*
Friendly	36%	39%	34%	36%	36%	31%	44%	37%	33%	32%	*
Unfriendly	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%	13%	8%	10%	8%	12%	*
Enemy	4%	3%	4%	1%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	*
Not sure	17%	10%	23%	19%	19%	16%	14%	16%	28%	18%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(523)	(589)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(212)	(720)	(140)	(179)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ally	33%	51%	30%	19%	48%	20%	34%	31%	43%	35%	29%	33%	38%
Friendly	36%	32%	33%	43%	37%	43%	30%	40%	40%	34%	39%	32%	40%
Unfriendly	10%	4%	13%	12%	2%	17%	9%	12%	10%	12%	7%	12%	8%
Enemy	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%
Not sure	17%	10%	21%	19%	11%	15%	23%	13%	4%	15%	22%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(379)	(442)	(291)	(447)	(384)	(435)	(329)	(250)	(190)	(210)	(441)	(271)

YouGov

2. Concerned About Russian Invasion of Ukraine
How concerned are you, if at all, about the ongoing Russia-Ukraine situation?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	27%	24%	29%	21%	20%	29%	37%	27%	31%	29%	*
Fairly concerned	41%	43%	40%	37%	43%	39%	49%	43%	35%	37%	*
Not very concerned	18%	20%	17%	23%	21%	18%	10%	19%	12%	14%	*
Not at all concerned	7%	8%	5%	5%	10%	8%	2%	6%	9%	6%	*
Don't know	7%	5%	10%	15%	6%	7%	2%	5%	13%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(524)	(589)	(276)	(315)	(307)	(215)	(723)	(139)	(178)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	27%	44%	22%	16%	47%	16%	27%	26%	33%	23%	25%	29%	28%
Fairly concerned	41%	40%	38%	47%	39%	48%	42%	46%	37%	46%	47%	41%	35%
Not very concerned	18%	8%	20%	25%	8%	23%	16%	17%	22%	21%	13%	19%	18%
Not at all concerned	7%	4%	10%	6%	2%	8%	7%	5%	7%	3%	8%	6%	8%
Don't know	7%	4%	11%	6%	3%	5%	7%	6%	1%	7%	8%	5%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(378)	(442)	(293)	(446)	(387)	(434)	(331)	(249)	(190)	(211)	(441)	(271)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

3. Care Who Wins Russia vs. Ukraine
Do you care who wins in the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	55%	55%	56%	43%	52%	52%	75%	58%	43%	59%	*
No	26%	29%	23%	30%	29%	28%	16%	24%	29%	24%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	27%	19%	20%	9%	18%	28%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(275)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	55%	73%	45%	50%	79%	53%	52%	57%	65%	53%	55%	53%	61%
No	26%	14%	33%	30%	11%	29%	26%	27%	23%	26%	28%	26%	23%
Not sure	19%	14%	22%	20%	10%	18%	22%	16%	12%	21%	17%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(442)	(293)	(449)	(386)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(189)	(212)	(443)	(272)

4

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

4. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine
In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	6%	*
Ukraine	64%	67%	62%	66%	59%	59%	76%	66%	64%	63%	*
Neither	23%	22%	23%	21%	24%	27%	16%	22%	18%	20%	*
Not sure	10%	5%	14%	9%	12%	12%	5%	9%	13%	11%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(523)	(593)	(275)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(178)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%	4%	3%
Ukraine	64%	84%	52%	59%	87%	58%	59%	68%	77%	64%	62%	63%	69%
Neither	23%	9%	30%	28%	7%	31%	26%	21%	15%	24%	25%	22%	20%
Not sure	10%	5%	13%	10%	5%	6%	13%	9%	3%	8%	11%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(442)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(436)	(331)	(250)	(189)	(212)	(443)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

5. Currently Winning in Ukraine
In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	28%	32%	24%	30%	35%	19%	31%	26%	31%	28%	*
Ukraine	9%	10%	7%	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	5%	13%	*
Neither	37%	38%	35%	24%	27%	47%	44%	39%	33%	34%	*
Not sure	27%	20%	33%	38%	30%	24%	16%	26%	31%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(216)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	28%	23%	30%	31%	24%	30%	25%	32%	32%	35%	29%	28%	23%
Ukraine	9%	14%	5%	8%	12%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	10%	9%
Neither	37%	39%	35%	36%	42%	41%	37%	38%	41%	32%	40%	35%	40%
Not sure	27%	24%	30%	25%	22%	22%	30%	21%	18%	27%	24%	26%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(443)	(292)	(449)	(386)	(436)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(211)	(443)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

6. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine
Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	39%	47%	32%	41%	43%	35%	40%	40%	33%	39%	*
Ukraine	11%	12%	11%	7%	11%	13%	14%	11%	9%	11%	*
Equally likely	14%	13%	16%	13%	16%	14%	14%	15%	12%	15%	*
Not sure	35%	28%	41%	38%	31%	38%	32%	34%	46%	36%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(523)	(592)	(275)	(316)	(307)	(217)	(723)	(139)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	39%	30%	39%	48%	32%	42%	34%	46%	42%	37%	38%	39%	42%
Ukraine	11%	20%	6%	9%	17%	9%	11%	12%	12%	8%	9%	12%	15%
Equally likely	14%	13%	12%	18%	12%	21%	15%	13%	18%	20%	14%	14%	13%
Not sure	35%	36%	43%	25%	40%	29%	41%	29%	28%	35%	39%	36%	31%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(380)	(443)	(292)	(449)	(387)	(435)	(331)	(250)	(189)	(211)	(443)	(272)

7. More Likely for Ukraine in a Year
A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Ukraine will be an independent nation	38%	45%	32%	37%	38%	38%	40%	38%	33%	38%	*
Ukraine will be under Russian control	17%	18%	16%	18%	24%	15%	14%	16%	15%	21%	*
Not sure	45%	37%	52%	45%	39%	47%	46%	45%	52%	42%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Ukraine will be an independent nation	38%	51%	33%	32%	45%	39%	37%	33%	51%	45%	37%	36%	37%
Ukraine will be under Russian control	17%	14%	18%	20%	12%	20%	16%	24%	12%	12%	18%	19%	17%
Not sure	45%	35%	49%	49%	43%	41%	47%	43%	37%	42%	45%	45%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(443)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(272)

8. U.S. Better Off With Russia or Ukraine as Winner
Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Russia or Ukraine won the war between them?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	6%	*
Ukraine	48%	52%	44%	42%	47%	43%	62%	52%	32%	42%	*
No difference	26%	26%	25%	30%	25%	28%	19%	23%	43%	32%	*
Not sure	22%	16%	28%	21%	22%	26%	17%	22%	20%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(524)	(591)	(275)	(315)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(177)	(74)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	2%	5%	2%
Ukraine	48%	67%	37%	42%	70%	46%	41%	48%	61%	46%	49%	44%	55%
No difference	26%	18%	26%	32%	17%	32%	27%	27%	25%	31%	22%	29%	20%
Not sure	22%	13%	32%	20%	11%	18%	28%	21%	9%	14%	27%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(380)	(442)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(435)	(331)	(250)	(189)	(212)	(442)	(272)

9. Expected Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War
When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory do you think Russia will control?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All of it	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	1%	6%	6%	8%	*
Most of it	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	8%	10%	8%	11%	15%	*
Half of it	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	3%	8%	6%	9%	10%	*
Some of it	43%	48%	38%	38%	35%	41%	59%	47%	27%	29%	*
None of it	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	13%	8%	*
Not sure	27%	23%	31%	30%	30%	30%	17%	27%	34%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(522)	(589)	(275)	(315)	(305)	(216)	(719)	(140)	(179)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All of it	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%	6%	5%	9%	2%	5%	6%	8%	4%
Most of it	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	14%	6%	9%	13%	8%	11%
Half of it	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	10%	4%	4%	6%	9%	5%
Some of it	43%	44%	40%	44%	47%	48%	40%	39%	57%	47%	39%	40%	48%
None of it	8%	14%	6%	4%	11%	5%	8%	6%	11%	9%	6%	9%	6%
Not sure	27%	20%	31%	29%	24%	26%	31%	22%	19%	26%	30%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(380)	(440)	(291)	(447)	(385)	(435)	(329)	(249)	(189)	(210)	(440)	(272)

10. Preferred Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War
When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory would you prefer Russia control?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All of it	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	*
Most of it	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	6%	*
Half of it	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	4%	1%	*
Some of it	6%	8%	4%	9%	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	4%	*
None of it	67%	68%	66%	60%	65%	64%	81%	70%	58%	63%	*
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	23%	23%	26%	11%	18%	32%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(524)	(589)	(274)	(314)	(308)	(217)	(722)	(139)	(178)	(74)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All of it	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Most of it	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Half of it	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Some of it	6%	3%	8%	7%	3%	8%	6%	4%	8%	4%	5%	8%	6%
None of it	67%	82%	58%	63%	85%	62%	64%	68%	74%	68%	65%	63%	75%
Not sure	21%	11%	29%	23%	9%	22%	26%	20%	12%	22%	25%	23%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(379)	(442)	(292)	(447)	(387)	(435)	(330)	(249)	(189)	(212)	(440)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

11. Likely Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War
Which of the following do you think is the most likely outcome of the war between Russia and Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war	7%	7%	7%	12%	5%	8%	4%	4%	12%	11%	*
Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war	21%	23%	20%	16%	22%	19%	27%	23%	11%	21%	*
Russia keeps whatever land it controls now	33%	40%	26%	29%	39%	28%	37%	35%	21%	31%	*
Russia takes control of all of Ukraine	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	*
Not sure	31%	22%	40%	35%	25%	36%	25%	30%	47%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(307)	(217)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war	7%	9%	5%	7%	9%	8%	9%	7%	5%	14%	5%	5%	8%

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war	21%	29%	16%	19%	28%	21%	17%	22%	29%	20%	21%	19%	25%
Russia keeps whatever land it controls now	33%	31%	32%	35%	31%	40%	29%	31%	44%	35%	30%	34%	33%
Russia takes control of all of Ukraine	8%	7%	7%	11%	7%	7%	5%	17%	2%	6%	6%	11%	7%
Not sure	31%	24%	39%	28%	26%	24%	40%	24%	20%	26%	39%	31%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(442)	(293)	(449)	(386)	(436)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(442)	(272)

12. Preferred Result of Russia-Ukraine War
Which of the following is closest to your preferred outcome of the war between Russia and Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war	50%	50%	49%	41%	46%	50%	61%	52%	40%	54%	*
Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war	13%	16%	11%	14%	16%	11%	14%	13%	11%	13%	*
Russia keeps whatever land it controls now	8%	9%	8%	10%	12%	6%	7%	9%	12%	2%	*
Russia takes control of all of Ukraine	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	*
Not sure	26%	22%	29%	33%	23%	29%	16%	24%	35%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(524)	(590)	(275)	(316)	(307)	(216)	(722)	(139)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war	50%	66%	42%	42%	73%	43%	45%	54%	56%	49%	50%	48%	53%

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the current war	13%	12%	12%	17%	8%	18%	11%	11%	18%	11%	10%	14%	17%
Russia keeps whatever land it controls now	8%	7%	10%	9%	6%	10%	8%	8%	11%	9%	8%	9%	7%
Russia takes control of all of Ukraine	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	3%	1%
Not sure	26%	13%	35%	28%	11%	25%	33%	22%	13%	25%	30%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(379)	(442)	(293)	(447)	(387)	(434)	(331)	(250)	(189)	(212)	(442)	(271)

continued from previous page

13. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to Larger War
How likely or unlikely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	9%	9%	8%	7%	10%	8%	9%	8%	11%	13%	*
Fairly likely	25%	25%	26%	22%	23%	25%	31%	25%	30%	23%	*
Not very likely	30%	36%	24%	34%	30%	23%	35%	30%	13%	29%	*
Not at all likely	6%	8%	5%	5%	10%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	*
Not sure	25%	18%	31%	26%	22%	33%	16%	26%	31%	23%	*
It already has led to a wider war	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	8%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	9%	10%	8%	9%	14%	7%	7%	10%	11%	8%	8%	7%	12%
Fairly likely	25%	32%	21%	23%	34%	23%	26%	28%	21%	18%	29%	26%	25%
Not very likely	30%	27%	31%	32%	24%	35%	24%	31%	41%	37%	27%	27%	31%
Not at all likely	6%	8%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	10%	11%	2%	8%	5%
Not sure	25%	18%	31%	26%	20%	23%	32%	20%	15%	22%	28%	25%	24%
It already has led to a wider war	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(443)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(272)

14. How Long Will Russia/Ukraine War Last
How much longer do you think the war between Russia and Ukraine will last?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Less than a month	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	*
A month or two	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	*
Two to six months	8%	10%	7%	10%	7%	6%	11%	8%	6%	9%	*
Six months to a year	14%	15%	13%	9%	14%	16%	17%	16%	7%	14%	*
One to two years	20%	20%	20%	19%	23%	16%	24%	20%	16%	20%	*
Two to five years	11%	14%	8%	12%	13%	10%	9%	10%	11%	11%	*
More than five years	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	8%	*
Not sure	40%	36%	44%	45%	36%	45%	34%	39%	53%	37%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Less than a month	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
A month or two	2%	1%	0%	5%	1%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Two to six months	8%	6%	6%	13%	3%	12%	7%	11%	7%	7%	6%	11%	6%
Six months to a year	14%	13%	11%	18%	13%	20%	13%	15%	16%	14%	14%	13%	16%
One to two years	20%	25%	19%	16%	27%	17%	18%	20%	28%	19%	22%	17%	24%
Two to five years	11%	16%	9%	7%	13%	7%	8%	11%	14%	13%	12%	11%	8%
More than five years	4%	3%	6%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%	5%
Not sure	40%	35%	48%	37%	38%	35%	47%	37%	26%	39%	41%	40%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(443)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

15. Russians Favor Invasion of Ukraine
How many Russian people do you think support Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All of them	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	7%	3%	*
Most of them	18%	21%	15%	22%	20%	17%	14%	19%	18%	17%	*
About half of them	21%	22%	20%	21%	19%	22%	22%	23%	22%	18%	*
A few of them	25%	29%	22%	23%	22%	25%	32%	26%	14%	27%	*
None of them	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%	3%	4%	4%	7%	5%	*
Not sure	27%	22%	32%	27%	26%	30%	25%	26%	32%	31%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(307)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(179)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All of them	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Most of them	18%	19%	18%	17%	20%	16%	14%	22%	23%	16%	16%	21%	17%
About half of them	21%	22%	20%	21%	27%	22%	21%	21%	24%	23%	21%	22%	19%
A few of them	25%	29%	21%	26%	26%	28%	25%	24%	30%	28%	26%	22%	28%
None of them	5%	8%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	9%	4%	3%	6%
Not sure	27%	19%	34%	28%	21%	26%	31%	26%	18%	23%	30%	27%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	98%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(380)	(443)	(293)	(448)	(387)	(437)	(331)	(249)	(189)	(212)	(443)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

16. Ukrainians Favor Invasion of Ukraine
How many Ukrainian people do you think support Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All of them	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*
Most of them	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	1%	*
About half of them	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	*
A few of them	31%	37%	24%	30%	31%	26%	36%	33%	23%	24%	*
None of them	40%	38%	43%	39%	40%	40%	42%	40%	38%	43%	*
Not sure	22%	18%	25%	22%	20%	27%	15%	20%	27%	25%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(524)	(591)	(276)	(316)	(307)	(216)	(722)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All of them	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Most of them	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
About half of them	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	8%	3%	2%
A few of them	31%	31%	28%	33%	35%	36%	26%	33%	42%	31%	27%	31%	32%
None of them	40%	52%	37%	32%	47%	33%	40%	39%	40%	46%	39%	38%	41%
Not sure	22%	9%	28%	27%	11%	22%	27%	18%	13%	16%	23%	23%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(381)	(442)	(292)	(449)	(386)	(436)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(441)	(272)

17. Media bias in Russia/Ukraine conflict
When it comes to reporting on the conflict in Ukraine, do you think the U.S. media is. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly biased towards Ukraine	33%	35%	30%	30%	36%	29%	38%	36%	18%	27%	*
Mostly balanced	25%	30%	21%	30%	19%	21%	34%	25%	24%	33%	*
Mostly biased towards Russia	12%	10%	13%	9%	11%	17%	7%	12%	10%	11%	*
Not sure	30%	25%	35%	31%	34%	33%	21%	28%	48%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(307)	(217)	(724)	(139)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly biased towards Ukraine	33%	27%	32%	39%	24%	44%	29%	33%	34%	37%	29%	30%	38%
Mostly balanced	25%	35%	19%	24%	38%	23%	19%	32%	30%	21%	29%	25%	26%
Mostly biased towards Russia	12%	14%	11%	10%	13%	9%	12%	10%	18%	9%	8%	14%	12%
Not sure	30%	24%	39%	26%	24%	24%	40%	25%	19%	33%	34%	31%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(380)	(443)	(293)	(448)	(387)	(436)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(442)	(272)

YouGov

18. Russia Communist Socialist Capitalist

Which of the following do you think best describes Russia?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Communist	42%	39%	44%	22%	33%	48%	62%	44%	30%	36%	*
Socialist	9%	11%	7%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	*
Capitalist	9%	10%	8%	16%	12%	6%	4%	8%	16%	10%	*
Something else	19%	20%	17%	19%	23%	16%	18%	21%	14%	16%	*
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	34%	23%	21%	9%	19%	32%	28%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(216)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Communist	42%	42%	33%	52%	41%	54%	42%	43%	41%	36%	43%	44%	42%
Socialist	9%	7%	7%	14%	5%	13%	9%	11%	9%	14%	9%	8%	7%
Capitalist	9%	10%	12%	5%	11%	7%	7%	11%	10%	9%	8%	10%	8%
Something else	19%	26%	18%	11%	31%	13%	14%	20%	26%	15%	16%	18%	24%
Not sure	21%	15%	30%	18%	13%	13%	29%	14%	14%	26%	24%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(443)	(292)	(449)	(386)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(442)	(272)

19. Russia Striking Civilian Areas
Do you think Russia is deliberately striking civilian areas in Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	71%	72%	70%	64%	65%	70%	85%	72%	64%	70%	*
No	6%	8%	5%	7%	11%	5%	3%	7%	6%	6%	*
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	30%	24%	26%	11%	21%	30%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(523)	(593)	(276)	(315)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(178)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	71%	85%	59%	70%	88%	72%	69%	70%	77%	72%	71%	67%	75%
No	6%	4%	7%	8%	3%	7%	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	9%	5%
Not sure	23%	11%	34%	22%	9%	20%	24%	24%	16%	24%	24%	24%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(380)	(443)	(293)	(448)	(387)	(437)	(330)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(442)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

20. Russian Troops Guilty of War Crimes
Do you think that Russian troops are guilty of war crimes in Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	70%	71%	69%	64%	68%	65%	83%	70%	64%	70%	*
No	6%	6%	5%	5%	10%	6%	2%	6%	7%	6%	*
Not sure	25%	23%	26%	31%	22%	29%	16%	23%	29%	24%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(522)	(592)	(275)	(316)	(306)	(217)	(721)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	70%	84%	59%	67%	87%	67%	67%	71%	77%	69%	70%	67%	74%
No	6%	5%	5%	7%	3%	8%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%
Not sure	25%	11%	36%	26%	10%	25%	28%	22%	16%	26%	25%	26%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(380)	(442)	(292)	(448)	(386)	(435)	(330)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(442)	(270)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

21. Likelihood of Nuclear War
How likely do you think it is that Russian forces use nuclear weapons in Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	7%	3%	10%	8%	8%	7%	4%	4%	18%	13%	*
Somewhat likely	24%	20%	28%	25%	23%	22%	28%	25%	21%	25%	*
Not very likely	34%	42%	26%	31%	37%	30%	40%	36%	23%	24%	*
Not likely at all	14%	23%	5%	16%	11%	15%	12%	14%	13%	12%	*
Not sure	22%	13%	30%	20%	22%	27%	16%	21%	25%	26%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(524)	(591)	(276)	(315)	(307)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(178)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	7%	9%	6%	5%	10%	4%	6%	9%	5%	5%	4%	9%	7%
Somewhat likely	24%	30%	21%	21%	22%	25%	24%	23%	24%	20%	28%	24%	24%
Not very likely	34%	31%	35%	35%	35%	34%	30%	36%	40%	39%	31%	33%	34%
Not likely at all	14%	13%	12%	16%	11%	18%	13%	13%	19%	22%	10%	12%	14%
Not sure	22%	16%	25%	23%	21%	19%	26%	19%	12%	15%	28%	21%	22%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(380)	(442)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(436)	(331)	(249)	(189)	(212)	(443)	(271)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

22. U.S. Responsibility in Israel-Hamas War
Do you think the United States has a responsibility to do something about the Israel-Hamas war, or doesn't the United States have this responsibility?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
U.S. has a responsibility to do something about the Israel-Hamas war	44%	45%	43%	50%	46%	37%	47%	42%	40%	49%	*
U.S. does not have a responsibility to do something about the Israel-Hamas war	28%	32%	24%	23%	27%	32%	27%	30%	24%	27%	*
Not sure	28%	23%	33%	27%	27%	31%	25%	28%	36%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(523)	(592)	(274)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(722)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
U.S. has a responsibility to do something about the Israel-Hamas war	44%	55%	35%	43%	52%	45%	40%	47%	48%	54%	41%	40%	47%
U.S. does not have a responsibility to do something about the Israel-Hamas war	28%	24%	30%	29%	26%	32%	28%	27%	34%	25%	28%	31%	25%
Not sure	28%	21%	34%	27%	22%	24%	32%	26%	18%	21%	31%	29%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(381)	(442)	(292)	(449)	(386)	(436)	(331)	(249)	(189)	(211)	(443)	(272)

23. Military Aid to Ukraine
Do you favor the U.S. ...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	31%	32%	30%	26%	26%	30%	41%	30%	30%	35%	*
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	23%	26%	20%	26%	23%	19%	25%	22%	25%	23%	*
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	13%	12%	14%	18%	15%	11%	8%	13%	10%	10%	*
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	13%	15%	11%	8%	13%	17%	11%	14%	5%	15%	*
Not sure	21%	15%	25%	22%	22%	22%	15%	20%	29%	17%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(216)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	31%	57%	24%	12%	58%	16%	30%	29%	42%	27%	32%	31%	33%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	23%	20%	19%	30%	25%	27%	20%	25%	27%	28%	27%	17%	25%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	13%	7%	14%	18%	4%	17%	12%	14%	7%	15%	10%	13%	15%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	13%	4%	15%	19%	4%	23%	12%	12%	14%	13%	10%	16%	10%
Not sure	21%	11%	27%	22%	9%	18%	25%	20%	10%	17%	21%	24%	17%

26

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(443)	(292)	(449)	(386)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(442)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

24. Sanctions on Russia
Do you favor the U.S. ...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing economic sanctions against Russia	47%	51%	43%	32%	44%	49%	61%	49%	40%	43%	*
Maintaining the same amount of economic sanctions against Russia	17%	18%	17%	24%	19%	12%	18%	17%	17%	20%	*
Decreasing economic sanctions against Russia	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	4%	8%	*
Stopping all economic sanctions against Russia	6%	6%	7%	10%	7%	5%	4%	5%	8%	8%	*
Not sure	23%	17%	28%	27%	23%	27%	12%	21%	31%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(524)	(591)	(275)	(316)	(308)	(216)	(723)	(140)	(178)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing economic sanctions against Russia	47%	66%	35%	41%	71%	44%	42%	47%	63%	53%	44%	43%	51%
Maintaining the same amount of economic sanctions against Russia	17%	14%	15%	23%	13%	21%	16%	18%	16%	10%	19%	20%	17%

28

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Decreasing economic sanctions against Russia	7%	3%	7%	10%	2%	8%	6%	9%	5%	7%	8%	8%	4%
Stopping all economic sanctions against Russia	6%	4%	10%	5%	3%	6%	8%	6%	5%	7%	4%	9%	4%
Not sure	23%	12%	32%	22%	11%	21%	28%	20%	10%	23%	25%	21%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(381)	(442)	(292)	(449)	(386)	(435)	(331)	(250)	(189)	(212)	(443)	(271)

25A. Good Idea Policy Actions — Imposing economic sanctions on Russia
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	63%	70%	56%	52%	60%	62%	78%	66%	50%	63%	*
Bad idea	11%	12%	10%	13%	15%	10%	9%	11%	16%	12%	*
Not sure	26%	17%	34%	35%	25%	28%	13%	23%	34%	25%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	63%	78%	48%	64%	83%	65%	57%	69%	73%	68%	62%	60%	65%
Bad idea	11%	9%	15%	10%	6%	13%	13%	9%	13%	9%	12%	14%	7%
Not sure	26%	13%	37%	26%	12%	22%	30%	22%	14%	23%	26%	25%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(443)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(272)

25B. Good Idea Policy Actions — Sending financial aid to Ukraine
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	54%	57%	52%	62%	51%	48%	61%	53%	62%	50%	*
Bad idea	24%	25%	23%	19%	26%	28%	21%	27%	11%	25%	*
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	19%	22%	24%	19%	20%	26%	25%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	54%	79%	46%	40%	80%	37%	50%	59%	63%	56%	52%	53%	59%
Bad idea	24%	12%	26%	35%	8%	39%	22%	23%	25%	24%	20%	27%	23%
Not sure	21%	10%	28%	25%	12%	24%	28%	18%	12%	20%	28%	20%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(443)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

25C. Good Idea Policy Actions — Sending weapons to Ukraine
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	52%	54%	50%	48%	44%	50%	66%	53%	55%	46%	*
Bad idea	28%	30%	26%	28%	32%	31%	20%	29%	16%	36%	*
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	24%	24%	19%	14%	18%	29%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(216)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	52%	76%	36%	46%	77%	43%	48%	53%	65%	52%	52%	51%	53%
Bad idea	28%	13%	37%	33%	9%	38%	26%	31%	24%	25%	28%	29%	30%
Not sure	20%	12%	27%	21%	14%	19%	26%	16%	11%	23%	20%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(443)	(292)	(449)	(386)	(437)	(330)	(250)	(190)	(211)	(443)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

25D. Good Idea Policy Actions — Allowing Ukraine to join NATO
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	50%	50%	50%	44%	51%	47%	59%	49%	50%	48%	*
Bad idea	19%	24%	15%	19%	18%	21%	18%	20%	9%	22%	*
Not sure	31%	26%	36%	37%	32%	32%	24%	30%	41%	30%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(522)	(593)	(276)	(314)	(308)	(217)	(723)	(140)	(178)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	50%	74%	42%	35%	77%	35%	47%	53%	56%	49%	54%	46%	55%
Bad idea	19%	9%	21%	27%	7%	33%	16%	18%	26%	19%	15%	22%	17%
Not sure	31%	18%	37%	37%	16%	31%	37%	29%	18%	33%	31%	32%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(381)	(442)	(292)	(449)	(386)	(437)	(329)	(250)	(190)	(211)	(442)	(272)

33

25E. Good Idea Policy Actions — Enforcing a no-fly zone over Ukraine
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	44%	42%	46%	39%	41%	45%	51%	44%	43%	47%	*
Bad idea	19%	24%	15%	19%	23%	16%	20%	21%	13%	20%	*
Not sure	37%	34%	40%	42%	36%	39%	29%	36%	44%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(523)	(592)	(275)	(315)	(308)	(217)	(723)	(139)	(179)	(74)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	44%	55%	35%	43%	55%	40%	45%	46%	47%	41%	51%	43%	42%
Bad idea	19%	13%	20%	25%	14%	27%	15%	25%	24%	24%	18%	17%	20%
Not sure	37%	32%	45%	32%	31%	33%	40%	30%	29%	35%	31%	40%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(379)	(443)	(293)	(448)	(387)	(436)	(331)	(249)	(189)	(211)	(443)	(272)

25F. Good Idea Policy Actions — Sending troops to NATO ally countries in eastern Europe
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	40%	46%	35%	39%	40%	38%	46%	41%	34%	38%	*
Bad idea	23%	24%	23%	21%	26%	23%	24%	24%	21%	28%	*
Not sure	36%	30%	42%	40%	35%	39%	30%	35%	45%	33%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	40%	57%	31%	34%	56%	34%	37%	44%	46%	43%	40%	37%	45%
Bad idea	23%	16%	23%	31%	14%	35%	19%	28%	26%	21%	22%	25%	24%
Not sure	36%	27%	46%	34%	30%	31%	44%	28%	27%	36%	38%	38%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(443)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

25G. Good Idea Policy Actions — Sending soldiers to Ukraine to provide help, but not to fight Russian soldiers
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	31%	30%	31%	35%	31%	31%	27%	28%	37%	35%	*
Bad idea	40%	44%	35%	33%	38%	41%	45%	43%	24%	42%	*
Not sure	29%	25%	33%	32%	30%	28%	28%	29%	40%	23%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(523)	(591)	(276)	(314)	(308)	(216)	(723)	(140)	(178)	(73)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	31%	44%	28%	21%	42%	18%	31%	29%	37%	34%	27%	31%	31%
Bad idea	40%	28%	38%	54%	29%	60%	35%	43%	42%	35%	39%	41%	41%
Not sure	29%	28%	35%	25%	29%	22%	33%	28%	21%	32%	33%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(379)	(443)	(292)	(448)	(386)	(435)	(331)	(249)	(189)	(212)	(442)	(271)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

25H. Good Idea Policy Actions — Conducting cyber attacks on Russia
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	28%	33%	24%	20%	27%	27%	39%	30%	20%	24%	*
Bad idea	41%	38%	44%	43%	49%	40%	34%	40%	36%	47%	*
Not sure	30%	29%	32%	37%	24%	33%	27%	29%	44%	29%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(523)	(593)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(216)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	28%	40%	19%	27%	42%	24%	26%	28%	37%	29%	25%	30%	29%
Bad idea	41%	32%	47%	44%	30%	46%	41%	45%	37%	43%	42%	41%	41%
Not sure	30%	27%	34%	29%	28%	30%	33%	27%	26%	28%	33%	29%	31%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(443)	(292)	(448)	(387)	(437)	(330)	(250)	(190)	(211)	(443)	(272)

25I. Good Idea Policy Actions — Conducting drone attacks on Russia
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	19%	17%	20%	15%	20%	18%	23%	19%	20%	18%	*
Bad idea	51%	57%	45%	52%	53%	51%	49%	53%	43%	51%	*
Not sure	30%	26%	34%	33%	27%	31%	29%	28%	37%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(521)	(592)	(275)	(316)	(307)	(215)	(720)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	19%	29%	13%	15%	29%	14%	20%	19%	20%	17%	18%	21%	17%
Bad idea	51%	42%	53%	58%	45%	59%	46%	56%	56%	53%	48%	50%	54%
Not sure	30%	29%	34%	26%	26%	27%	34%	24%	24%	29%	34%	29%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(380)	(441)	(292)	(446)	(386)	(436)	(329)	(249)	(190)	(211)	(441)	(271)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

25J. Good Idea Policy Actions — Conducting air strikes on Russia
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	16%	16%	16%	12%	18%	16%	17%	15%	18%	17%	*
Bad idea	58%	63%	53%	57%	57%	54%	63%	60%	42%	61%	*
Not sure	26%	21%	31%	31%	24%	29%	20%	25%	40%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(523)	(592)	(276)	(315)	(307)	(217)	(723)	(139)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	16%	24%	10%	14%	23%	11%	17%	17%	15%	14%	17%	17%	16%
Bad idea	58%	55%	55%	64%	54%	67%	51%	61%	66%	58%	53%	57%	62%
Not sure	26%	21%	35%	22%	23%	22%	32%	21%	19%	28%	30%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(380)	(442)	(293)	(447)	(387)	(436)	(331)	(249)	(189)	(212)	(442)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

25K. Good Idea Policy Actions — Sending soldiers to Ukraine to fight Russian soldiers
Do you think each of the following courses of action is a good idea or a bad idea?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good idea	11%	10%	11%	14%	14%	11%	4%	7%	23%	13%	*
Bad idea	64%	69%	60%	50%	62%	64%	81%	70%	43%	59%	*
Not sure	25%	21%	29%	36%	25%	26%	14%	23%	34%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(523)	(591)	(276)	(313)	(308)	(217)	(723)	(140)	(178)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good idea	11%	17%	8%	7%	14%	4%	13%	10%	10%	11%	8%	13%	9%
Bad idea	64%	59%	60%	75%	62%	77%	57%	69%	73%	63%	64%	63%	68%
Not sure	25%	23%	32%	19%	24%	19%	30%	21%	17%	26%	28%	24%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(378)	(443)	(293)	(447)	(387)	(436)	(329)	(250)	(190)	(210)	(443)	(271)

26. U.S. Involvement in Ukraine Peace Negotiations
Should the U.S. government be involved in negotiating peace between Russia and Ukraine?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, very involved	26%	31%	22%	22%	29%	23%	34%	27%	22%	24%	*
Yes, somewhat involved	41%	45%	38%	43%	36%	42%	43%	42%	38%	36%	*
No	20%	14%	25%	21%	22%	20%	15%	18%	28%	24%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	14%	13%	15%	8%	13%	11%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(307)	(217)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, very involved	26%	27%	18%	36%	28%	31%	24%	27%	34%	36%	22%	24%	28%
Yes, somewhat involved	41%	47%	37%	39%	42%	44%	39%	41%	43%	40%	40%	40%	44%
No	20%	17%	26%	15%	19%	12%	23%	18%	17%	14%	23%	21%	18%
Not sure	13%	9%	19%	10%	10%	12%	14%	13%	7%	11%	15%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(442)	(293)	(448)	(387)	(436)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(211)	(443)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

27. Accept Ukrainian Refugees
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees fleeing violence in Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	53%	55%	50%	62%	60%	44%	49%	51%	57%	56%	*
Should not	25%	25%	24%	18%	18%	29%	31%	26%	16%	25%	*
Not sure	23%	19%	26%	20%	22%	27%	20%	24%	27%	19%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	53%	80%	46%	32%	82%	31%	46%	53%	67%	53%	50%	50%	58%
Should not	25%	9%	25%	40%	6%	43%	28%	23%	20%	20%	22%	31%	19%
Not sure	23%	11%	30%	27%	12%	26%	25%	23%	13%	27%	28%	18%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(443)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(272)

28. Ban Russia from International Events

As long as Russia's invasion of Ukraine continues, do you think Russia should be allowed to participate in international competitions, such as the Olympics, World Cup, or Eurovision?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, they should be allowed to	18%	23%	14%	24%	19%	16%	15%	17%	18%	19%	*
No, they should not be allowed to	58%	57%	59%	52%	57%	56%	68%	59%	55%	58%	*
Not sure	24%	20%	27%	23%	24%	29%	17%	24%	27%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(521)	(592)	(276)	(314)	(308)	(215)	(722)	(139)	(178)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, they should be allowed to	18%	14%	24%	16%	15%	19%	17%	17%	23%	18%	21%	18%	17%
No, they should not be allowed to	58%	73%	45%	58%	72%	55%	53%	65%	64%	55%	55%	59%	60%
Not sure	24%	13%	31%	27%	13%	26%	30%	19%	13%	27%	24%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(380)	(441)	(292)	(448)	(385)	(436)	(330)	(249)	(190)	(211)	(440)	(272)

29A. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	*
Somewhat favorable	4%	6%	3%	8%	5%	4%	1%	5%	3%	6%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	15%	22%	17%	12%	16%	18%	12%	13%	*
Very unfavorable	64%	65%	63%	51%	60%	67%	75%	66%	56%	62%	*
Don't know	13%	10%	16%	14%	14%	15%	7%	10%	24%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(523)	(590)	(275)	(316)	(307)	(215)	(721)	(140)	(179)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	2%	3%	1%
Somewhat favorable	4%	2%	6%	5%	1%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	8%	16%	24%	7%	22%	17%	14%	16%	19%	14%	18%	13%
Very unfavorable	64%	81%	53%	58%	85%	61%	58%	67%	72%	61%	67%	61%	66%
Don't know	13%	7%	20%	11%	5%	8%	18%	11%	6%	9%	15%	11%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(380)	(442)	(291)	(448)	(385)	(435)	(329)	(250)	(190)	(211)	(442)	(270)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

29B. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	28%	27%	29%	19%	24%	30%	39%	28%	32%	31%	*
Somewhat favorable	22%	25%	19%	27%	25%	14%	25%	22%	18%	20%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	20%	15%	17%	21%	15%	17%	19%	8%	12%	*
Very unfavorable	12%	13%	12%	6%	12%	18%	10%	14%	3%	14%	*
Don't know	20%	16%	25%	31%	19%	23%	9%	17%	38%	24%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(523)	(590)	(274)	(316)	(308)	(215)	(723)	(139)	(178)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	28%	56%	21%	9%	58%	12%	27%	28%	36%	21%	31%	29%	30%
Somewhat favorable	22%	19%	22%	24%	25%	24%	19%	23%	25%	23%	21%	21%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	6%	17%	30%	4%	27%	16%	20%	15%	25%	16%	16%	16%
Very unfavorable	12%	5%	12%	20%	3%	26%	11%	11%	16%	12%	10%	15%	11%
Don't know	20%	14%	29%	17%	10%	12%	27%	18%	7%	19%	22%	20%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(380)	(441)	(292)	(448)	(385)	(435)	(329)	(250)	(189)	(211)	(441)	(272)

30. Putin Leadership Abilities
Would you say Vladimir Putin is a strong or a weak leader?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very strong	30%	32%	28%	24%	28%	27%	41%	34%	17%	22%	*
Somewhat strong	40%	41%	40%	44%	43%	35%	40%	39%	43%	43%	*
Somewhat weak	17%	12%	21%	16%	15%	22%	12%	15%	21%	17%	*
Very weak	13%	15%	12%	16%	14%	16%	7%	12%	19%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(520)	(585)	(272)	(312)	(304)	(217)	(720)	(138)	(175)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very strong	30%	28%	25%	37%	29%	37%	25%	32%	35%	38%	22%	31%	31%
Somewhat strong	40%	35%	45%	41%	34%	43%	44%	34%	40%	35%	44%	37%	45%
Somewhat weak	17%	18%	18%	15%	16%	14%	18%	21%	12%	15%	20%	19%	11%
Very weak	13%	19%	13%	8%	20%	6%	13%	12%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(379)	(437)	(289)	(448)	(384)	(430)	(330)	(248)	(190)	(207)	(438)	(270)

31. Zelensky Leadership Abilities
Would you say Volodymyr Zelensky is a strong or a weak leader?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very strong	28%	28%	29%	22%	27%	29%	35%	30%	28%	30%	*
Somewhat strong	41%	41%	41%	50%	41%	35%	41%	39%	48%	38%	*
Somewhat weak	21%	20%	21%	21%	19%	25%	16%	21%	21%	17%	*
Very weak	10%	11%	9%	8%	13%	11%	7%	10%	3%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(522)	(586)	(272)	(312)	(307)	(217)	(721)	(138)	(176)	(73)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very strong	28%	48%	23%	14%	52%	15%	29%	27%	33%	22%	31%	30%	29%
Somewhat strong	41%	36%	43%	43%	36%	41%	42%	35%	43%	54%	43%	36%	39%
Somewhat weak	21%	11%	22%	29%	8%	27%	19%	29%	13%	20%	21%	20%	21%
Very weak	10%	5%	12%	13%	4%	17%	10%	9%	11%	5%	6%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(380)	(439)	(289)	(448)	(385)	(433)	(330)	(248)	(190)	(209)	(438)	(271)

32. Putin Still President in a Year
A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	64%	68%	60%	63%	69%	60%	64%	65%	49%	66%	*
No	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	15%	7%	*
Not sure	27%	23%	32%	27%	22%	32%	28%	27%	36%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(523)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(307)	(216)	(723)	(139)	(179)	(74)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	64%	67%	60%	64%	67%	71%	58%	62%	78%	69%	59%	61%	69%
No	9%	14%	5%	9%	8%	6%	9%	11%	7%	9%	10%	11%	5%
Not sure	27%	19%	36%	27%	24%	23%	33%	26%	16%	22%	31%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(380)	(443)	(292)	(448)	(386)	(436)	(330)	(250)	(189)	(212)	(442)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

33. Zelensky Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	43%	43%	44%	39%	45%	42%	48%	41%	49%	45%	*
No	16%	18%	14%	13%	19%	16%	14%	17%	9%	14%	*
Not sure	41%	39%	43%	48%	36%	42%	39%	42%	42%	40%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(522)	(591)	(276)	(314)	(306)	(217)	(721)	(139)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	43%	66%	35%	30%	63%	33%	42%	42%	55%	49%	50%	40%	39%
No	16%	6%	16%	25%	6%	27%	12%	21%	16%	15%	10%	19%	16%
Not sure	41%	28%	49%	45%	31%	41%	46%	37%	29%	36%	40%	41%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(379)	(442)	(292)	(448)	(385)	(436)	(329)	(249)	(189)	(212)	(440)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

34. Blame for War in Ukraine
Who do you blame more for the war in Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Vladimir Putin	61%	65%	57%	49%	57%	61%	76%	64%	47%	58%	*
Volodymyr Zelensky	5%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	*
Both equally	18%	17%	18%	28%	20%	15%	10%	16%	26%	18%	*
Neither	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	0%	1%	4%	3%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	17%	13%	17%	11%	14%	21%	14%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(524)	(591)	(276)	(315)	(307)	(217)	(723)	(140)	(178)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Vladimir Putin	61%	75%	51%	57%	82%	58%	57%	63%	72%	62%	59%	59%	64%
Volodymyr Zelensky	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	5%	6%
Both equally	18%	13%	21%	19%	8%	22%	18%	17%	15%	24%	18%	17%	14%
Neither	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Not sure	15%	7%	19%	18%	6%	11%	18%	14%	6%	9%	18%	16%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(380)	(442)	(293)	(448)	(387)	(436)	(331)	(249)	(190)	(212)	(441)	(272)

35. Appropriate for U.S. Leaders to Praise Putin

Do you think it's appropriate or inappropriate for U.S. leaders to praise Vladimir Putin?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	8%	3%	7%	8%	7%	*
Inappropriate	68%	69%	66%	60%	67%	66%	78%	67%	70%	68%	*
Not sure	25%	23%	28%	33%	24%	27%	19%	26%	21%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(523)	(591)	(276)	(316)	(305)	(217)	(722)	(140)	(178)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	7%	4%	7%	10%	4%	9%	5%	9%	10%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Inappropriate	68%	87%	60%	57%	89%	56%	67%	71%	67%	64%	72%	66%	68%
Not sure	25%	9%	33%	33%	7%	35%	29%	20%	23%	29%	22%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(381)	(442)	(291)	(449)	(386)	(435)	(330)	(250)	(189)	(211)	(443)	(271)

36. Descriptions of Putin
These words have been used by some people to describe Vladimir Putin. Do you think he is... Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Power-hungry	70%	71%	69%	65%	67%	70%	77%	72%	65%	63%	*
Greedy	50%	50%	51%	39%	47%	51%	63%	53%	48%	41%	*
Evil	50%	54%	47%	41%	44%	54%	60%	52%	49%	49%	*
Narcissist	50%	47%	52%	38%	49%	57%	51%	51%	46%	47%	*
Out of control	44%	42%	45%	38%	40%	48%	47%	43%	50%	46%	*
An imperialist	31%	36%	27%	29%	31%	33%	31%	32%	28%	26%	*
Paranoid	31%	37%	25%	22%	30%	35%	35%	34%	22%	21%	*
A strong leader	31%	35%	27%	32%	31%	29%	32%	32%	26%	24%	*
Strategic	28%	28%	27%	30%	30%	29%	21%	28%	17%	25%	*
A man who loves his country	21%	26%	17%	25%	20%	23%	16%	20%	21%	14%	*
A genius	6%	7%	4%	10%	9%	3%	1%	5%	7%	4%	*
A Christian	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	1%	3%	9%	3%	*
None of the above	9%	6%	12%	10%	11%	8%	8%	9%	13%	11%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(724)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Power-hungry	70%	82%	61%	68%	84%	68%	66%	73%	75%	69%	68%	70%	72%
Greedy	50%	70%	42%	41%	69%	43%	49%	49%	57%	56%	42%	52%	53%
Evil	50%	68%	38%	46%	67%	46%	50%	49%	59%	49%	47%	51%	52%
Narcissist	50%	64%	41%	45%	65%	48%	49%	46%	58%	46%	46%	49%	58%
Out of control	44%	61%	35%	37%	62%	36%	44%	47%	47%	39%	41%	45%	47%
An imperialist	31%	42%	30%	22%	44%	25%	28%	29%	40%	38%	27%	31%	32%

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Paranoid	31%	43%	26%	24%	46%	27%	28%	31%	41%	39%	27%	28%	34%
A strong leader	31%	27%	29%	37%	24%	40%	27%	32%	36%	42%	24%	31%	29%
Strategic	28%	21%	31%	30%	23%	36%	21%	31%	32%	34%	22%	25%	31%
A man who loves his country	21%	14%	23%	25%	12%	26%	20%	17%	31%	24%	16%	22%	22%
A genius	6%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	8%	8%	5%	4%	8%
A Christian	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	9%	1%	3%	3%
None of the above	9%	3%	16%	7%	4%	7%	13%	6%	1%	8%	12%	8%	8%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(443)	(293)	(449)	(387)	(437)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(272)

37. Trump Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine
In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think Donald Trump sympathizes with more?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Russia	41%	43%	39%	40%	39%	41%	44%	36%	51%	42%	*
Ukraine	18%	19%	17%	17%	19%	13%	24%	21%	9%	16%	*
Neither	20%	22%	18%	20%	20%	22%	16%	20%	21%	20%	*
Not sure	21%	17%	26%	23%	21%	24%	16%	23%	19%	21%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(523)	(593)	(275)	(316)	(308)	(217)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Russia	41%	67%	42%	14%	72%	16%	43%	40%	42%	38%	39%	41%	44%
Ukraine	18%	8%	11%	36%	7%	35%	15%	19%	22%	17%	21%	17%	17%
Neither	20%	13%	22%	23%	9%	27%	19%	22%	21%	26%	18%	20%	18%
Not sure	21%	12%	26%	27%	12%	22%	24%	18%	15%	18%	22%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(442)	(293)	(449)	(386)	(437)	(331)	(249)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(271)

38. Trump Administration Ukraine/Russia Policy

Do you think the Trump administration has a clear and well-thought out policy on Russia, or not?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, it does	24%	24%	24%	22%	21%	24%	29%	26%	6%	24%	*
No, it does not	46%	48%	44%	43%	48%	46%	48%	45%	49%	51%	*
Not sure	30%	27%	32%	35%	31%	30%	23%	29%	45%	25%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(522)	(590)	(273)	(315)	(308)	(216)	(721)	(138)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it does	24%	7%	14%	53%	7%	50%	21%	25%	24%	32%	19%	24%	23%
No, it does not	46%	77%	45%	17%	80%	19%	46%	45%	53%	38%	48%	45%	52%
Not sure	30%	16%	41%	30%	13%	31%	33%	31%	23%	30%	34%	31%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(377)	(442)	(293)	(446)	(385)	(436)	(329)	(248)	(188)	(211)	(441)	(272)

39. Approve of Trump Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	13%	14%	12%	8%	13%	15%	16%	15%	2%	13%	*
Somewhat approve	19%	21%	16%	17%	18%	16%	25%	21%	10%	14%	*
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	13%	15%	22%	11%	9%	14%	9%	14%	*
Strongly disapprove	34%	29%	37%	34%	27%	34%	38%	31%	44%	41%	*
Not sure	21%	21%	21%	26%	20%	24%	12%	19%	35%	19%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(523)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(308)	(215)	(724)	(138)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	13%	2%	7%	31%	2%	32%	9%	16%	17%	14%	10%	15%	12%
Somewhat approve	19%	4%	19%	33%	4%	35%	16%	22%	18%	22%	17%	20%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	18%	13%	10%	15%	10%	13%	14%	14%	21%	13%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	34%	64%	33%	3%	71%	7%	33%	32%	41%	20%	35%	36%	38%
Not sure	21%	12%	28%	22%	8%	16%	29%	16%	10%	22%	24%	18%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(380)	(443)	(292)	(448)	(386)	(436)	(330)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(443)	(270)

40. Trump Support for Ukraine
Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too supportive of Ukraine	8%	8%	8%	12%	11%	5%	5%	8%	8%	9%	*
About right	28%	32%	25%	25%	28%	29%	29%	33%	11%	22%	*
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	41%	42%	40%	41%	36%	39%	47%	38%	47%	49%	*
Not sure	23%	19%	28%	23%	24%	27%	18%	22%	35%	20%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(276)	(316)	(307)	(217)	(723)	(140)	(179)	(74)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too supportive of Ukraine	8%	4%	11%	8%	3%	10%	8%	7%	9%	10%	6%	9%	5%
About right	28%	8%	18%	60%	6%	57%	20%	35%	31%	34%	24%	28%	29%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	41%	74%	40%	9%	81%	13%	38%	40%	52%	33%	44%	39%	46%
Not sure	23%	14%	32%	23%	9%	19%	33%	18%	8%	23%	26%	24%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(381)	(443)	(292)	(449)	(386)	(437)	(331)	(249)	(190)	(212)	(442)	(272)

41. Trump's View of Zelensky

Do you think Donald Trump has a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Volodymyr Zelensky?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	*
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	16%	20%	17%	11%	20%	18%	12%	13%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	33%	37%	29%	25%	33%	31%	43%	34%	15%	32%	*
Very unfavorable	19%	19%	19%	16%	20%	24%	14%	18%	29%	19%	*
Don't know	27%	24%	31%	33%	25%	30%	19%	26%	40%	32%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(524)	(591)	(275)	(315)	(308)	(217)	(723)	(139)	(179)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	5%	3%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	2%	5%	5%
Somewhat favorable	16%	9%	13%	28%	8%	28%	12%	21%	17%	16%	16%	18%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	33%	36%	31%	31%	42%	35%	29%	31%	40%	35%	34%	29%	37%
Very unfavorable	19%	32%	17%	9%	33%	12%	18%	23%	21%	13%	16%	22%	21%
Don't know	27%	20%	34%	26%	14%	21%	37%	20%	17%	30%	31%	27%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(379)	(443)	(293)	(447)	(387)	(435)	(331)	(250)	(190)	(212)	(442)	(271)

42. Trump's View of Putin

Do you think Donald Trump has a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	28%	26%	31%	19%	25%	33%	32%	28%	31%	28%	*
Somewhat favorable	27%	32%	22%	32%	34%	22%	21%	26%	18%	27%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	15%	13%	16%	15%	23%	20%	8%	11%	*
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	4%	10%	6%	10%	7%	*
Don't know	22%	18%	26%	29%	19%	25%	13%	19%	33%	27%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(524)	(588)	(274)	(316)	(307)	(215)	(721)	(139)	(178)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	28%	49%	25%	12%	57%	11%	27%	30%	33%	18%	32%	28%	32%
Somewhat favorable	27%	28%	27%	25%	24%	26%	23%	31%	27%	33%	22%	26%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	5%	13%	33%	7%	34%	15%	14%	25%	15%	19%	19%	12%
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	3%	9%	4%	10%	5%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%
Don't know	22%	11%	32%	21%	8%	19%	31%	16%	10%	26%	23%	19%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(378)	(442)	(292)	(447)	(384)	(435)	(330)	(248)	(189)	(211)	(440)	(272)

43. Trump Influence on Putin
How much influence do you think Donald Trump has on Vladimir Putin's decision making?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	9%	8%	10%	13%	11%	9%	2%	7%	13%	10%	*
A little	37%	35%	39%	42%	38%	32%	40%	38%	31%	39%	*
No influence at all	54%	57%	51%	45%	51%	59%	58%	55%	56%	51%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(521)	(591)	(275)	(315)	(307)	(215)	(722)	(139)	(178)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	9%	7%	8%	12%	7%	9%	11%	9%	7%	9%	10%	11%	5%
A little	37%	25%	37%	49%	26%	52%	35%	36%	41%	44%	36%	31%	43%
No influence at all	54%	67%	56%	38%	67%	38%	55%	55%	52%	47%	55%	58%	51%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(379)	(441)	(292)	(447)	(385)	(435)	(330)	(249)	(189)	(211)	(443)	(269)

44. Putin Influence on Trump
How much influence do you think Vladimir Putin has on Donald Trump's decision making?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	29%	28%	30%	27%	29%	29%	30%	29%	27%	32%	*
A little	37%	36%	38%	46%	39%	32%	33%	35%	40%	39%	*
No influence at all	34%	36%	33%	26%	32%	39%	37%	37%	33%	30%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(522)	(584)	(274)	(313)	(308)	(211)	(718)	(139)	(176)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	29%	51%	27%	8%	57%	9%	27%	29%	36%	22%	31%	30%	31%
A little	37%	32%	41%	38%	29%	36%	37%	37%	35%	45%	32%	35%	40%
No influence at all	34%	17%	32%	54%	14%	55%	36%	34%	29%	33%	37%	36%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(379)	(439)	(288)	(448)	(381)	(432)	(328)	(248)	(188)	(208)	(440)	(270)

YouGov Survey: Russia-Ukraine War
December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026 - 1,117 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

Interviewing Dates	December 29, 2025 - January 1, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.56, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.895.
Number of respondents	1,117
Margin of error	± 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	70 questions not reported.