## YouGov <br> What the world thinks

## LGBT Marriage/Dating

Fieldwork Dates: 9th - 10th July 2018

Conducted by YouGov
On behalf of YouGov NY
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## BACKGROUND

This spreadsheet contains survey data collected and analysed by YouGov plc. No information contained within this spreadsheet may be published without the consent of YouGov PIc and the client named on the front cover
Methodology: This survey has been conducted using an online interview administered to members of the YouGov PIc panel of 1.2 million individuals who have agreed to


 from census data or, if not available from the census, from industry accepted data
YouGov plc make every effort to provide representative information. All results are based on a sample and are therefore subject to statistical errors normally associated with sample-based information.

For further information about the results in this spreadsheet, please contact YouGov Plc +1888.729 .0773 or email omnibus.us@yougov.com quoting the survey details

## EDITOR'S NOTES - all press releases should contain the following information

All figures, unless otherwise stated, are from YouGov PIc. Total sample size was 1157 adults. Fieldwork was undertaken between 9th -10 th July 2018. The survey was carried out online. The figures have been weighted and are representative of all US adults (aged 18+).

NOTE: All press releases or other publications must be checked by YouGov PIc before use. YouGov requires 48 hours to check a press release unless otherwise agreed.

- YouGov is registered with the Information Commissione

YouGov is a member of the British Polling Counci
Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 50 respondents must not be reported as they do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to considered statistically reliable. These figures will be italicised.

## YouGov

KYL_91_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Please select one option on each
ow. - Sharing a last name with a partner is an important way to show commitment in a heterosexual marriage

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Strongly agree | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 25\% | 22\% | $34 \%$ | 24\% | 31\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 29\% | 28\% | 22\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat agree | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 10\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 14\% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | $\underset{E}{32 \%}$ | 25\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 27\% | 32\% | 32\% | ${ }^{31 \%}$ | 32\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | $8 \%$ | 9\% | 4\% |
| Strongly disagree | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | $\underset{E}{20 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{\substack{17 \%}}$ | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 11\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { J.K.L* } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | $8 \%$ | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 5\% | $9 \%$ |
| Net: Agree | 43\% | 44\% | 41\% | 37\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { C. } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 45\% | 44\% | 42\% | $\stackrel{45 \%}{M}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 28\% | 45\% |
| Net: Disagree | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | $\underset{E}{28 \%}$ | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 19\% | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 37\% } \\ & \text { J.K.L. } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% |

ent do you agree or disagree with each ow. - If a heterosexual couple plans to have children in the future, it is important for the couple to share a last name

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Strongly agree | 25\% | 28\% | 2\% | \% | 24\% | $32 \%$ | \% | 26\% | 28\% | 3\% | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% | 18\% | $29 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% | 8\% | 14\% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 30\% | 27\% | 33\% | 32\% | 32\% | 27\% | 34\% | 29\% | 27\% | 32\% | 29\% | 35\% | 29\% | 33\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | 7\% |
| Strongly disagree | 17\% | 15\% | 19\% | $\underset{E}{22 \%}$ | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 11\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { K.L* } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | ${ }^{7 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \text { O.P } \end{aligned}$ |
| Net: Agree | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 45\% } \\ \mathrm{B} \end{gathered}$ | 36\% | 34\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { C.D } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 40\% | $\stackrel{45 \%}{\mathrm{~F}}$ | 39\% | $41 \%$ | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { P.Q } \end{gathered}$ |
| Net: Disagree | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | $\underset{E}{31 \%}$ | $\underset{E}{27 \%}$ | 19\% | 27\% | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% | 26\% | 22\% | 20\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}^{*}}{34 \%}$ | 18\% |

KYL_q1.3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each
ow. - Sharing a last name with a partner is one option on each
show commitment in a homosexual marriage

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Strongly agree | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \% \\ & E \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 8\% | ${ }^{12 \%}$ | 9\% |

## YouGov

KYL_q1_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Please select one option on each
ow. - Sharing a last name with a partner is an important way to show commitment in a heterosexual marriage

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Strongly agree | 28\% | ${ }^{30 \%}$ | 17\% | 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { TV.V.W } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & * \end{aligned}$ | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { T.V.W } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | 11\% | 30\% | 27\% | 27\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat agree | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 12\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 19\% | 15\% | $20 \%$ | 14\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ A C \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ { }_{\text {AC }} \end{gathered}$ |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 29\% | 25\% | 27\% | 30\% | 26\% | $\underset{\substack{24 \% \\ \vdots 0}}{24 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { R.U } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | $\stackrel{32 \%}{u}$ | $\underset{U^{37}}{37 \%}$ | 31\% | 28\% | 28\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \text { N.O } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 6\% | $16 \%$ | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Strongly disagree | 16\% | $\stackrel{19 \%}{\mathrm{~N}}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{\mathrm{~N}}$ | $\stackrel{23 \%}{N}$ | 13\% | $11 \%$ | 15\% | 10\% | $\underset{R}{20 \%}$ | 21\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 22\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15\% } \\ & \text { R.T* } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | $6 \%$ AB | 4\% | 2\% |
| Net: Agree | 43\% | ${ }^{46 \%}$ | 37\% | 37\% | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \% \\ & \text { T.V.W } \end{aligned}$ | $27 \%$ | 36\% | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { T.v.W* } \end{aligned}$ | 33\% | $31 \%$ | 44\% | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ { }_{\text {AC }} \end{gathered}$ | 43\% | 43\% |
| Net: Disagree | 23\% | $\stackrel{25 \%}{{ }_{N}^{25}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 34 \% \\ \text { N.O } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{31 \%}{N}$ | 20\% | $\underset{*}{27 \%}$ | 24\% | 14\% | $\underset{\mathrm{R}}{28 \%}$ | 27\% | 18\% | 25\% | 21\% | 23\% | $\stackrel{28 \%}{z}$ |

fL_-91-2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each ow. - If a heterosexual couple plans to have children in the row. If a heterosexual couple plans to have children in the
future, it is important for the couple to share a last name

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Strongly agree | 25\% | 27\% | 14\% | 17\% | 32\% | 3\% | 21\% | 36\% | 17\% | 14\% | 25\% | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 20\% |
|  |  | P.Q |  |  | T.V.W | * |  | т.V.W* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Somewhat agree | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | 14\% | 23\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 30\% | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | $43 \%$ | 32\% | 33\% | 29\% | 26\% | 34\% | 29\% | 28\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 8\% | 7\% | $13 \%$ | 8\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ | ${ }_{8}^{13 \%}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ R_{2} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Strongly disagree | 17\% | $\stackrel{18 \%}{N}$ | $\stackrel{25 \%}{\mathrm{~N}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28\% } \\ & \text { N. } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | $7 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { R. } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 13\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { z.AA } \end{aligned}$ |
| Don't know/not sure | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | $14 \%$ | 3\% | $\stackrel{4 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Net: Agree | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | 32\% | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \hline V \end{aligned}$ | 16\% | 35\% | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & \text { T. } V^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 30\% | 37\% | 41\% | 40\% | 43\% | 41\% | 36\% |
| Net: Disagree | 25\% | $\stackrel{25 \%}{N}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { n.O } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { N.O } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | 27\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { R.U } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { R.U } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{u}^{30 \%}}{ }$ | 22\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { z.AC } \end{aligned}$ |

KYL_q1.3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each
w. - Sharing a last name with a partner is
show commitment in a homosexual marriage

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Strongly agree | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 13\% | - | 3\% | $2 \%$ | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% |
| Somewhat agree | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | $\underset{\text { 18\% }}{\text { * }}$ | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 19 \% \\ \text { R.T* } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | $\stackrel{11 \%}{*}$ | 11\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12\% } \\ \text { AC } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 10\% |

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LGBT Marriage/Dating
s_nat Sample: 9th - 10th July 2018

## YOUGOV

KYL_91-1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each
of the following statements? Please select one option on each
row. - Sharing a last name with a partner is an important way to
show commitment in a heterosesexual marriage

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Strongly agree | 28\% | 28\% |
| Somewhat agree | 15\% | 6\% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 29\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 7\% | 6\% |
| Strongly disagree | 16\% | 14\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 5\% | ${ }_{\text {\% }} \begin{aligned} & 12 \% \\ & \text { Z.A.AB }\end{aligned}$ |
| Net: Agree | 43\% | 35\% |
| Net: Disagree | 23\% | 20\% |

ort the follo
ow. - If a heterosexual couple plans to have children in the
future, it is important for the couple to share a last name

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US a dults | 1144 | 133 |
| Strongly agree | $25 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $15 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Neither agree nor disagree | $30 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $17 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Don't know/not sure | $4 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Net: Agree | $40 \%$ | AA.AB <br> N |
| Net: Disagree | $25 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
|  |  |  |

YL_-91 3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each
w. - Sharing a last name with a partner is an important way to
show commitment in a homosexual marriage

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Base: All US adults <br> Strongly agree | 1144 | 133 |
| Somewhat agree | $10 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
|  | $10 \%$ | $4 \%$ |

## YouGov

|  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Race |  |  |  | No HS, Highschool graduate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18 to 34 | 35 to 54 | 55+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 37\% | 36\% | 37\% | 34\% | 38\% | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | 35\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% | 41\% | 29\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~F} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Strongly disagree | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 19\% | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 30\% } \\ \text { L" } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 11\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 12\% | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \% \\ & \text { P.Q } \end{aligned}$ |
| Net: Agree | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{\mathrm{en}}$ | 18\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 22\% | 23\% | $21 \%$ | 22\% |
| Net: Disagree | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 30\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 28\% | $31 \%$ | 28\% | 29\% | 31\% | 24\% | 33\% | 20\% |

KYL_q1_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each
of the following statements? Please select one option on each
ow. - If a homosexual couple plans to have children in the row. - If a homosexual couple plans to have children in the
future, it is important for the couple to share a last name

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { share a last name } \\
& \text { Unweighted base } \\
& \text { Base: All US adults }
\end{aligned}
$$

Base: All US adults
Strongly agree
Somewhat agree
Neither agree nor disagree
Somewhat disagree
Strongly disagree
Don't know not sure
Net: Agree

| 1157 | 522 | 635 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1144 | 567 | 577 |
| 10\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| 9\% | 8\% | 10\% |
| 35\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ A \end{gathered}$ |
| 9\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| 22\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% |
| 19\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| 31\% | 33\% | 30\% |


| 291 | 319 | 547 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 376 | 330 | 437 |
| 13\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| D.E |  |  |
| 9\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| 31\% | 37\% | 37\% |
| 12\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| 26\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| E |  |  |
| 9\% | 18\% | 18\% |
|  | c | c |
| 22\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| 38\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| E |  |  |


| 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 242 | 227 | 415 | 221 |
| $12 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| $9 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| $32 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| $21 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| $16 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| $21 \%$ | $17 \%$ | 1 | $17 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
|  |  |  | $33 \%$ |


| 832 | 125 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 758 | 137 |
| $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| $34 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| $8 \%$ | $M$ |
| $24 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| $15 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| $18 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| $32 \%$ | $26 \%$ |


| 122 | 18 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 174 | 75 |
| 14\% | 7\% |
| 9\% | 8\% |
|  | * |
| 35\% | 24\% |
|  |  |
| 13\% | $\underset{{ }_{j}^{17 \%}}{17 \%}$ |
| 16\% | 26\% |
|  |  |
| 14\% | 18\% |
| 23\% | 15\% |
|  | $\stackrel{*}{44 \%}$ |
| 28\% | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \text { K.L* } \end{aligned}$ |


| 417 |
| :---: |
| 478 |
| $14 \%$ |
| O.P.Q |
| $9 \%$ |
| $37 \%$ |
| $7 \%$ |
| $15 \%$ |
| $18 \%$ |
| P.Q |
| $23 \%$ |
| P |
| $22 \%$ |

man get married?
last name arrangement when a man and a
Please select the option that best applies.

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US aduls | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Both the man and woman should keep their original last names | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18\% } \\ & \text { G.H } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 21\% } \\ \text { J.K } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 10\% |
| They should take the man's last name | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 50\% } \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{51 \%}{c}$ | 38\% | 47\% | $\underset{F}{48 \%}$ | 42\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 49\% } \\ \text { L.M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \\ & \text { P.Q } \end{aligned}$ |
| They should take the woman's last name | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \% \\ & \text { D.E } \end{aligned}$ | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| They create a hyphenated last name for both of them | 8\% | 5\% | $\underset{A}{10 \%}$ | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ j \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 9\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them related to their previous last names | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ * \end{gathered}$ | 2\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them unrelated to their previous last names | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - | 1\% |  | 0\% |
| They both take whichever last name sounds better | 7\% | $8 \%$ | 7\% | $\underset{E}{11 \%}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 4\% | $\stackrel{8 \%}{*}$ | 6\% |

Us_nat Sample: 9th - 10th July 2018
YouGov

KYL_q1_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree win each
of the following statements? Please select one option on each ow. If a homosexual couple plans to have children in the


| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Strongly agree | 10\% | 9\% | 4\% | 5\% | $12 \%$ | ** | 4\% | 11\% | 9\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Somewhat agree | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | $5 \%$ | 7\% | 16\% | 9\% | 13\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { AC } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 35\% | 33\% | 34\% | 34\% | 35\% | $44 \%$ | 37\% | 31\% | 35\% | 26\% | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | $34 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 9\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15\% } \\ & \text { N.O } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 7\% | $26 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 17\% } \\ & \text { R.U } \end{aligned}$ | $3 \%$ | 11\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \% \\ & \text { AC } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12\% } \\ { }_{A C} \end{gathered}$ |
| Strongly disagree | 22\% | $\stackrel{26 \%}{N}$ | $\stackrel{26 \%}{N}$ | $\stackrel{31 \%}{N}$ | 22\% | 11\% | 17\% | $16 \%$ | 24\% | ${ }^{25 \%}$ | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28\% } \\ & \text { z.AA } \end{aligned}$ |
| Don't know/not sure | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 8\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 22\% | 12\% | $\underset{\substack{23 \% \\ v^{*}}}{\substack{6}}$ | 16\% | 14\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ A B \end{gathered}$ | 9\% |
| Net: Agree | 19\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | ${ }^{21 \%}$ | ${ }_{5 \%}^{5 \%}$ | 10\% | $\underset{\substack{28 \% \\ T^{*}}}{\substack{4 \\ \hline}}$ | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| Net: Disagree | 31\% | 35\% | 41\% | 43\% | 29\% | 37\% | 34\% | 19\% | 35\% | 33\% | 30\% | 32\% | 29\% | 31\% | 40\% |

YL_-q2. Which ONE of the following do you think is the ideal
ast name arrangement when a man and a woman get married?
last name arrangement when a man and a
Please select the option that best applies.

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Both the man and woman should keep their original last names | 11\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \% \\ & \text { N.O } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | 11\% | 18\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | $18 \%$ | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| They should take the man's last name | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \text { P.Q } \end{gathered}$ | 34\% | 33\% | $\stackrel{51 \%}{\mathrm{v}}$ | $12 \%$ | 44\% | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \mathrm{v}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 34\% | 49\% | 46\% | 44\% | 47\% | 44\% | 43\% |
| They should take the woman's last name | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | $11 \%$ | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| They create a hyphenated last name for both of them | 8\% | $8 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | $11 \%$ | 10\% | $\stackrel{3 \%}{ }$ | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 7\% | 8\% | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | 5\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them related to their previous last names previous last names | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 8\% | - |  | 3\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them unrelated to their previous last names | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | - | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | - |
| They both take whichever last name sounds better | 7\% | $9 \%$ | 8\% | $8 \%$ | 5\% | 17\% | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ R \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 7\% | $8 \%$ | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% |

YouGov NY
LGBT Marriage/Dating
U_nat Sample: 9th - 10th July 2018

## YouGov

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Prefer not to <br> say |
| Neither agree nor disagree | $37 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $22 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Don't know/not sure | $15 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Net: Agree | $20 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Net: Disagree | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ |

KYL_91_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree win each of the following statements? Please select one option on each
In. If a homosexual couple plans to have children in the ow. - If a homosexual couple plans to have children in the
future, it is important for the couple to share a last name

| Unweighted base <br> Base: All US adults <br> Strongly agree | 11147 | 135 |
| ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Somewhat agree | $9 \%$ | 133 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | $35 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $9 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $22 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Don't know/not sure | $15 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Net: Agree | $19 \%$ | Z.AB |
| Net: Disagree | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ |

YYL_q2. Which ONE of the following do you think is the ideal
last name arrangement when a man and a woman get married?

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Both the man and woman should keep their original last names | 11\% | 9\% |
| They should take the man's last name | 44\% | 41\% |
| They should take the woman's last name | 1\% | 1\% |
| They create a hyphenated last name for both of them | 8\% | 7\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them related to their previous last names | 2\% | 2\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them unrelated to their previous last names | 1\% | 0\% |
| They both take whichever last name sounds better | 7\% | 5\% |

## YouGov

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Race |  |  |  | $\mathrm{No} \mathrm{HS}, \mathrm{High}$school graduate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18 to 34 | 35 to 54 | ${ }^{55+}$ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) |  |
| None of these | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 14\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 5\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26\% } \\ \mathrm{k}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 16\% |

KYL_q3. Which ONE of the following do you think is the ideal last name arrangement when two women get married? Please
select the option that best applies.

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Both women keep their original last names | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 12\% | 22\% | 18\% | 16\% |
| They create a hyphenated last name for both of them | 13\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them related to their previous last names previous last names | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 4\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them unrelated to their previous last names | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ j \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% |
| They both take whichever last name sounds better | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { D.E } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { L* }^{\prime} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% |
| None of these | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | 21\% | $\underset{\mathrm{L}}{21 \%}$ | 23\% | 13\% | $\stackrel{17 \%}{ }$ | 18\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 30\% | 34\% | 37\% | 32\% | 36\% | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | ${ }^{29 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |

YL_q4. Which ONE of the following do you think is the ideal last name arrangement when two men get married? Please

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Both men keep their original last names | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { D } \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 20\% | ${ }^{18 \%}$ | 17\% |
| They create a hyphenated last name for both of them | 11\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 11\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them related to their previous last names | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~J}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ |
| They create a new last name for both of them unrelated to their previous last names | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | D. ${ }^{\text {D. }}$ | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| They both take whichever last name sounds better | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{12 \%}$ | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | $\stackrel{15 \%}{ }$ | 8\% |
| None of these | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{c}$ | 19\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 21\% | $\underset{L}{25 \%}$ | 14\% | $\stackrel{16 \%}{ }$ | 19\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 34\% | 35\% | 33\% | 29\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 32\% | 36\% | 33\% | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 36\% | $\stackrel{30}{ }$ | 36\% |

KYL_q5. Do you think that homosexual couples should or
should not
engaged?

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Yes, I think they should giverrecieve engagement rings | 44\% | 38\% | 50\% | 54\% | 49\% | 31\% | 41\% | 48\% | 43\% | 44\% | 43\% | 34\% | 54\% | 44\% | 38\% |
|  |  |  | A | E | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J.к | * |  |
| No, I don't think they should give/recieve engagement rings | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | $\underset{c}{20 \%} \underset{c}{ }$ | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | $\underset{L}{24 \%}$ | 12\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ |
| Don't know/not sure | 40\% | 43\% | 36\% | 32\% | 36\% | 49\% | 44\% | 36\% | 39\% | 39\% | 41\% | 42\% | 34\% | 36\% | 41\% |

## YouGov

|  |  | Education |  |  | Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  | Children under the age of 18 |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Some college, 2 year | 4-year | Post Grad | Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Never married | Domestic / civil partnership | Yes | No | Under \$40k | \$40k to \$80k | \$80k+ |
| None of these | 8\% | $\stackrel{11 \%}{{ }_{N}^{1 \%}}$ | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 14\% } \\ \mathrm{N} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | $5 \%$ | 8\% | $3 \%$ | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% | 21\% | 14\% | $\stackrel{8 \%}{*}$ | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ R^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% |

KYL_q3. Which ONE of the following do you think is the ideal
last name arrangement when two women get married? Please

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Both women keep their original last names | 18\% | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & \mathrm{NO} \end{aligned}$ | $24 \%$ | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | $12 \%$ | 17\% | 27\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| They create a hyphenated last name for both of them | 13\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | $23 \%$ | 17\% | $\stackrel{13 \%}{ }$ | 11\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | 10\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ A B \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | 8\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them related to their previous last names | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 2\% |  | 4\% | $\stackrel{1 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ y \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them unrelated to their previous last names | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \vdots \% \end{gathered}$ | - |  | 2\% | $\stackrel{4 \%}{*}$ | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| They both take whichever last name sounds better | 11\% | $\stackrel{15 \%}{\mathrm{~N}}$ | 12\% | 12\% | $9 \%$ | $6 \%$ | 5\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \% \\ & \text { R.T } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { AC } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \text { AC } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { z.AA.AC } \end{gathered}$ |
| None of these | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \begin{array}{c} 24 . \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 16\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ v \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 17\% | 25\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 24\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 33\% | 29\% | 35\% | 29\% | 31\% | $34 \%$ | $43 \%$ | 41\% | 34\% | 30\% | 38\% | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% |

KYL_q4. Which ONE of the following do you think is the ideal ast name arrangement when two men get married? Please

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Both men keep their original last names | 19\% | 15\% | 27\% | 25\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 25\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% |
|  |  |  | N.O | - |  | ** |  | * |  | * |  |  |  |  |  |
| They create a hyphenated last name for both of them | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | : | 16\% | $9 \%$ | 10\% | $\stackrel{9 \%}{ }$ | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them related to their previous last names | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 19\% | 2\% | $2 \%$ | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \text { AC } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { AC } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them unrelated to their previous last names | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | $\stackrel{-}{*}$ | - | . | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| They both take whichever last name sounds better | 11\% | $\stackrel{16 \%}{N_{2}}$ | 10\% | 12\% | $9 \%$ | 18\% | 5\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \text { R.T } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{~T}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { AC } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { AC }}{10 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { AA.AC } \end{gathered}$ |
| None of these | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25\% } \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{\mathrm{v}}$ | $25 \%$ | 16\% | $23 \%$ | 15\% | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 34\% | 29\% | 37\% | 29\% | 31\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | 46\% | 34\% | 30\% | 37\% | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% | 30\% |

KYL_q5. Do you think that homosexual couples should or
should not
engaged?

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Yes, It think they should giverrecieve engagement rings | 44\% | 46\% | 51\% | 47\% | 43\% | 25\% | 43\% | 30\% | 47\% | 58\% | 49\% | 42\% | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% |
|  |  | N | N |  |  | ** |  | * |  | R.U* |  |  | AC | AC | AC |
| No, I don't think they should giverrecieve engagement rings | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | $\underset{\mathrm{P}}{19 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 20\% } \\ & \text { T.V.W } \end{aligned}$ | 29\% | 12\% | 23\% | 12\% | 8\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 40\% | 38\% | 40\% | $34 \%$ | 37\% | 46\% | 46\% | 47\% | 41\% | 34\% | 33\% | 42\% | 38\% | 37\% | 39\% |

YouGov NY
LGBT Marriage/Dating

YL_q3. Which one of the following do you think is the ideal
hast name arrangement when two women get married? Pleas

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Both women keep their original last names | 18\% | 16\% |
| They create a hyphenated last name for both of them | 13\% | 9\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them related to their previous last names | 3\% | 2\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them unrelated to their previous last names | 2\% | 1\% |
| They both take whichever last name sounds better | 11\% | 2\% |
| None of these | 20\% | 20\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 33\% | 50\% |

KYL_q4. Which ONE of the following do you think is the idea

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Both men keep their original last names | 19\% | 16\% |
| They create a hyphenated last name for both of them | 11\% | 7\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them related to their previous last names | 4\% | 1\% |
| They create a new last name for both of them unrelated to their previous last names | 2\% | 2\% |
| They both take whichever last name sounds better | 11\% | 4\% |
| None of these | 20\% | 23\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 48\% } \\ \text { z.AA.AB } \end{gathered}$ |

Shouldd not goy givelrecieve engagement rings when getting
hould not givelrecieve engagement rings when getting
engaged?

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Yes, I t think they should giverrecieve engagement rings | $44 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| No, I don't think they should giverrecieve engagement rings | $17 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Don't know/not sure | $40 \%$ | $52 \%$ |


| YouGov <br> What the world thinks | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Race |  |  |  | No HS, Highschool graduate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18 to 34 | 35 to 54 | ${ }^{55+}$ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) |  |
|  |  | B |  |  |  | C.D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | * |  |
| KYL_q6. What do you think is the ideal arrangement when it comes to choosing and purchasing engagement rings/wedding bands for a marriage between man and a woman? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Each partner should choose and purchase their own rings | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { D.E } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\underset{\substack{9 \% \\ J *}}{\substack{\text { n }}}$ | 5\% |
| Each partner should choose and purchase the other partner's rings | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & \text { D.E } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 20\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Whichever person proposes should choose both rings (i.e., their own and their partner's). | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 16\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ |
| The partners should choose rings together | 44\% | 44\% | 45\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 44\% } \\ c \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \text { C.D } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | $\stackrel{51 \%}{\mathrm{~F}}$ | 43\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \text { K.L } \end{gathered}$ | 35\% | 34\% | $\stackrel{43 \%}{ }$ | 40\% |
| None of these | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $3 \%$ | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{G} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | $9 \%$ | 5\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{\mathrm{E}}$ | 19\% | 15\% | 23\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{ }$ | 20\% |
| KYL_q7. What do you think is the ideal arrangement when it comes to choosing and purchasing engagement rings/wedding bands for a marriage between two women? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Each woman should choose and purchase her own rings | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | $\underset{j}{7 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ j \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $4 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \text { 0.Q } \end{aligned}$ |
| Each woman should choose and purchase the other woman's rings | 11\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18\% } \\ & \text { D.E } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Whichever woman proposes should choose both rings (i.e., her own and her partner's) | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| The women should choose rings together | 29\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ A \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 30\% | ${ }_{c}^{33 \%}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { F.H } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { K.L } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 22\% | $\underset{\substack{33 \% \\ \mathrm{k}^{*}}}{ }$ | 22\% |
| None of these | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 13\% | 17\% | $\underset{c}{22 \%}$ | 15\% | 12\% | $\underset{\mathrm{G}}{20 \%}$ | $\underset{G}{22 \%}$ | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | 10\% | 18\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 29\% | 29\% | 34\% | 37\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | 33\% | 32\% | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ |
| KYL_q8. What do you think is the ideal arrangement when it comes to choosing and purchasing wedding bands for a marriage between two men? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Each man should choose and purchase his own ring | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ 8 \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 111\% } \\ & \text { D.E } \end{aligned}$ | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \% \\ & j \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{j}{11 \%}$ | $8 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \% \\ & \text { O.P.Q } \end{aligned}$ |
| Each man should choose and purchase the other man's ring | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15\% } \\ & \text { D.E } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | $7 \%$ | 8\% |
| Whichever man proposes should choose both rings (i.e., his own and his partner's) | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| The men should choose rings together | 29\% | 25\% | $\underset{\text { A }}{\frac{33 \%}{4}}$ | 24\% | 30\% | $\underset{c}{32 \%} \underset{c}{ }$ | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { F.H } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { K. } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 20\% | $31 \%$ | 21\% |
| None of these | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | 23\% | 15\% | 13\% | 21\% | 26\% | 19\% | 24\% | 15\% | 13\% | 19\% |


| YouGov <br> What the world thinks |  | Education |  |  | Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  | Children under the age of 18 |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Some college, 2 year | 4-year | Post Grad | Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Never married | Domestic / civil partnership | Yes | No | Under \$40k | \$40k to \$80k | s80k+ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | * |  | * |  | * |  | x |  |  |  |
| KYL_q6. What do you think is the ideal arrangement when it comes to choosing and purchasing engagement rings/wedding bands for a marriage between man and a woman? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Each partner should choose and purchase their own rings | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 13\% | 3\% | $\stackrel{4 \%}{*}$ | 5\% | : | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Each partner should choose and purchase the other partner's rings | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | $14 \%$ | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | $20 \%$ | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| Whichever person proposes should choose both rings (i.e., their own and their partner's). | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \text { R.T.U.V* } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { AB } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 8\% |
| The partners should choose rings together | 44\% | 45\% | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \% \\ & \text { N.O } \end{aligned}$ | 48\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 52\% } \\ & \text { T.v.W } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 42\% | 53\% v.w* | 35\% | $32 \%$ | 40\% | 46\% | 43\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { Z.AA.AC } \end{gathered}$ |
| None of these | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | $5 \%$ | 6\% | $5 \%$ | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | $30 \%$ | $\underset{R}{22 \%}$ | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28\% } \\ & \text { R.U } \end{aligned}$ | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| KYL_q7. What do you think is the ideal arrangement when it comes to choosing and purchasing engagement rings/wedding bands for a marriage between two women? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Each woman should choose and purchase her own rings | 4\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ Q \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 4\% | 18\% | 3\% | : | 3\% | $4 \%$ | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Each woman should choose and purchase the other woman's rings | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | $16 \%$ | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Whichever woman proposes should choose both rings (i.e., her own and her partner's) | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |  | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { R.T.V** } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| The women should choose rings together | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ N \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { N.O } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{34 \%}{\mathrm{~N}}$ | 30\% | 14\% | 30\% | 25\% | 29\% | $24 \%$ | 25\% | 30\% | $\underset{A 0 \%}{30 \%}$ | 25\% | 38\% <br> AA.AC |
| None of these | 18\% | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% | $\underset{\mathrm{v}}{22 \%}$ | 10\% | 15\% | 22\% | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 31\% | 32\% | 25\% | 25\% | 29\% | 46\% | 33\% | $\stackrel{37 \%}{ }$ | 34\% | $\stackrel{26 \%}{*}$ | 31\% | 31\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ A B \end{gathered}$ | 25\% |
| KYL_q8. What do you think is the ideal arrangement when it comes to choosing and purchasing wedding bands for a marriage between two men? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Each man should choose and purchase his own ring | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 32\% | 5\% | $2 \%$ | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 9 \% \\ y \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Each man should choose and purchase the other man's ring | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 9\% | $6 \%$ | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Whichever man proposes should choose both rings (i.e., his own and his partner's) | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{~T} \end{gathered}$ | .* | 1\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { R.T.V** } \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| The men should choose rings together | 29\% | $\stackrel{30 \%}{N}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { N.O } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{35 \%}{N}$ | 30\% | 17\% | 31\% | $25 \%$ | 30\% | 22\% | 24\% | $\underset{x}{31 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29\% } \\ \text { AC } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { AA.AC } \end{gathered}$ |
| None of these | 19\% | 21\% | 15\% | 20\% | 22\% | 7\% | 16\% | 23\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | 19\% |

YouGov NY
GBT Marriage/Dating
US_nat Sample: 9th - 10th July 2018

|  | Total | Prefer not to say |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | z.AA.AB |
| KYL_q6. What do you think is the ideal arrangement when it comes to choosing and purchasing engagement rings/wedding bands for a marriage between man and a woman? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Each parner should choose and purchase their own rings | 4\% | 4\% |
| Each partner should choose and purchase the other partner's rings | 15\% | 13\% |
| Whichever person proposes should choose both rings (i.e., their own and their partner's). | 11\% | 12\% |
| The partners should choose rings together | 44\% | 35\% |
| None of these | 6\% | 9\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 19\% | $27 \%$ |

YL_ $\mathrm{q7}$. What do you think is the ideal arrangement when it comes to choosing and purchasing engagement rings/wedding
bands for a marriage between two women? Please select the option that best applies.

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Each woman should choose and purchase her own rings | 4\% | 3\% |
| Each woman should choose and purchase the other woman's rings | 11\% | 10\% |
| hichever woman proposes should choose both rings (i.e., her own and her partner's). | 7\% | 5\% |
| The women should choose rings together | 29\% | 18\% |
| None of these | 18\% | $\underset{z}{25 \%}$ |
| Don't know/not sure | 31\% | $39 \%$ |

KYL_q8. What do you think is the ideal arrangement when it
omes to choosing and purchasing wedding bands for a
marriage between two men? Please select the option that best
applies.

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Each man should choose and purchase his own ring | 6\% | 4\% |
| Each man should choose and purchase the other man's ring | 10\% | $9 \%$ |
| Whichever man proposes should choose both rings (i.e., his own and his partner's) | 7\% | 6\% |
| The men should choose rings together | 29\% | 19\% |
| None of these | 19\% | 26\% |


| YouGov <br> What the world thinks |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Race |  |  |  | No HS, High school graduate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18 to 34 | 35 to 54 | 55+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | c |  |  | G | F.G |  |  |  | * |  |
| Don't know/not sure | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 27\% | 30\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ 1 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 30\% | 26\% | 30\% | 31\% | 32\% | $\stackrel{33 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ |
| KYL_q9. When a man and a woman go on a first date to a bar or restaurant, who do you think should pay the bill? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| The man should pay | 32\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 38\% } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 23\% | 32\% | $\stackrel{38 \%}{c}$ | 29\% | 29\% | 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 34\% | 33\% | 23\% | $36 \%$ |
| The woman should pay | 1\% | $2 \%$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% |
| Whichever person initiated the date (i.e., asked the other person out) | 33\% | 30\% | 35\% | 28\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { C.D } \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 31\% | $36 \%$ | 26\% | 23\% | 31\% | 28\% |
| They should spilit the bill evenly | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | $\stackrel{13 \%}{\mathrm{E}}$ | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 15\% | ${ }^{14 \%}$ | 10\% |
| They should each pay for what they ordered | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ E \\ E \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14\% } \\ & \text { J.K } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% |
| Whichever person has the higher income | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | $4 \%$ | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% |
| None of these | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | $1 \%$ | 4\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{\substack{16 \% \\ \hline}}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{E}}{\substack{14 \% \\ \mathrm{E}}}$ | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { H.I } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ |
| KYL_q10. When two women go on a first date to a bar or restaurant, who do you think should pay the bill? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Whichever woman initiated the date (i.e., asked the other woman out) | 36\% | 35\% | 38\% | 35\% | 38\% | 36\% | 39\% | 37\% | $34 \%$ | 38\% | 40\% | 25\% | 27\% | 41\% | 33\% |
| They should split the bill evenly | 14\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ A \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\underset{E}{\frac{17 \%}{E}}$ | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 14\% | K.L $13 \%$ | 18\% | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { K.L* } \\ & \text { 12\% } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% |
| They should each pay for what they ordered | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | $\stackrel{15 \%}{\underset{F}{2}}$ | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 13\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Whichever person has the higher income | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{E} \\ \mathrm{E} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | $\underset{\substack{9 \% \\ J^{*}}}{\substack{ \\\hline}}$ | 3\% |
| None of these | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 13\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 21\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{32 \%}{j}$ | 26\% | $\stackrel{20 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { P. } \end{aligned}$ |
| KYL_q11. When two men go on a first date to a bar or restaurant, who do you think should pay the bill? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 522 | 635 | 291 | 319 | 547 | 240 | 272 | 414 | 231 | 832 | 125 | 122 | 78 | 417 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 567 | 577 | 376 | 330 | 437 | 242 | 267 | 415 | 221 | 758 | 137 | 174 | 75 | 478 |
| Whichever man initiated the date (i.e., asked the other man out) | 37\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 40\% | 36\% | 40\% | 35\% | 36\% | 37\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 41\% } \\ & \text { K.L } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { K. }{ }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 33\% |
| They should spilit the bill evenly | 14\% | 12\% | $\stackrel{17 \%}{\text { A }}$ | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 19\% | $\underset{j}{21 \%}$ | 15\% | 12\% |
| They should each pay for what they ordered | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 15\% } \\ \text { F.I } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Whichever person has the higher income | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% |


| YouGov <br> What the world thinks |  | Education |  |  | Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  | Children under the age of 18 |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Some college, 2 year | 4-year | Post Grad | Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Never married | Domestic / civil partnership | Yes | No | Under \$40k | \$40k to \$80k | \$80k+ |
|  |  |  |  |  | v | * |  | * |  | * |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know/not sure | 30\% | 31\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{R} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{34 \%}{*}$ | 31\% | $\stackrel{25 \%}{*}$ | 31\% | 30\% | 31\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { AB } \end{aligned}$ | 24\% |
| KYL_q9. When a man and a woman go on a first date to a bar or restaurant, who do you think should pay the bill? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| The man should pay | 32\% | 31\% | 25\% | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & v \end{aligned}$ | $21 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & y^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 23\% | 27\% | 32\% | 31\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { A5\% } \end{aligned}$ | 30\% | 27\% |
| The woman should pay | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 11\% | $2 \%$ | : | 0\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Whichever person initiated the date (i.e., asked the other person out) | 33\% | 35\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{v} \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 32\% | 30\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{v}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 29\% | 34\% | 29\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ z \end{gathered}$ |
| They should split the bill evenly | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 12\% | $3 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15\% } \\ & \text { R.U } \end{aligned}$ | $13 \%$ | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| They should each pay for what they ordered | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | 5\% | $3 \%$ | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | ${ }^{6 \%}$ | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 6\% | 9\% |
| Whichever person has the higher income | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| None of these | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | $8 \%$ | 3\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% | $\stackrel{3 \%}{*}$ | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14\% } \\ & \text { P.Q } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 26\% | 9\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 17\% } \\ \text { R.T } \end{gathered}$ | $7 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { Y } \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ A B \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 7\% |
| KYL_q10. When two women go on a first date to a bar or restaurant, who do you think should pay the bill? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Whichever woman initiated the date (i.e., asked the other woman out) | 36\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 36\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \ldots \end{gathered}$ | 38\% | 41\% | 35\% | 38\% | 33\% | 38\% | 35\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { AC } \end{gathered}$ |
| They should split the bill evenly | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | $\stackrel{20 \%}{N}$ | 14\% | 3\% | 17\% | 8\% | 15\% | $\stackrel{17 \%}{ }$ | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| They should each pay for what they ordered | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 10\% |  | 5\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Whichever person has the higher income | $3 \%$ | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 12\% | 2\% | $\stackrel{2 \%}{*}$ | 3\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 2\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { AC } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \% \\ & \text { AC } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \% \\ & \text { AC } \end{aligned}$ |
| None of these | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ v \end{gathered}$ | $7 \%$ | 10\% | $16 \%$ | 8\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \text { P. } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 13\% | 22\% | $37 \%$ | 28\% | $\stackrel{21 \%}{*}$ | 25\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | 28\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ A B \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ A B \end{gathered}$ | 14\% |
| KYL_q11. When two men go on a first date to a bar or restaurant, who do you think should pay the bill? Please select the option that best applies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted base | 1157 | 390 | 221 | 129 | 597 | 20 | 135 | 53 | 292 | 60 | 263 | 894 | 408 | 357 | 257 |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 363 | 194 | 109 | 551 | 25 | 116 | 45 | 340 | 66 | 292 | 852 | 430 | 348 | 233 |
| Whichever man initiated the date (i.e., asked the other man out) | 37\% | 37\% | $\stackrel{43 \%}{N}$ | 42\% | 38\% | $42 \%$ | 37\% | 36\% | 34\% | 39\% | 36\% | 37\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { AC } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \text { Z.AC } \end{aligned}$ |
| They should spilt the bill evenly | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 13\% | $\therefore$ | 15\% | $9 \%$ | 18\% | 18\% | 13\% | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| They should each pay for what they ordered | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{12 \%}{T}$ | $\therefore$ | 5\% | $9 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ T \end{gathered}$ | $9 \%$ | 9\% | 11\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Whichever person has the higher income | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 14\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | - | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |

YouGov NY
LGBT Marriage/Dating

KYL_q9. When a man and a woman go on a first date to aba

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| The man should pay | 32\% | 30\% |
| The woman should pay | 1\% | 1\% |
| Whichever person initiated the date (i.e., asked the other person $\begin{array}{r}\text { out) }\end{array}$ | 33\% | 28\% |
| They should spilt the bill evenly | 11\% | 9\% |
| They should each pay for what they ordered | 7\% | 8\% |
| Whichever person has the higher income | 2\% | 0\% |
| None of these | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { Z.AA.AB } \end{gathered}$ |
| Don't know/not sure | 12\% | $14 \%$ |

YL_q10. When two women go on a first date to a bar or
estaurant, who do you think should pay the bill? Please select

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Whichever woman initiated the date (i.e., asked the other woman | 36\% | 28\% |
| They should spilt the bill evenly | 14\% | 12\% |
| They should each pay for what they ordered | 10\% | 11\% |
| Whichever person has the higher income | 3\% | - |
| None of these | 12\% | 14\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 24\% | 35\% |
|  |  | z.AB |

KYL_q11. When two men go on a first date to a bar or

| Unweighted base | 1157 | 135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Base: All US adults | 1144 | 133 |
| Whichever man initiated the date (i.e., asked the other man out) | 37\% | 28\% |
| They should split the bill evenly | 14\% | 10\% |
| They should each pay for what they ordered | 11\% | 13\% |
| Whichever person has the higher income | 3\% | 1\% |

YouGov NY
LGBT Marriage/Dating
S_nat Sample: 9th - 10th July 2018
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|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Race |  |  |  | No HS, High |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18 to 34 | 35 to 54 | 55+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | White | Black | Hispanic | Other (NET) |  |
|  |  |  |  | D.E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | J | * |  |
| None of these | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 8\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 5\% | 13\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 24\% | $28 \%$ | 20\% | 21\% | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 29\% | 24\% | 19\% | 28\% |

Cell Contents (Column Percentages, Statistical Test Results), Statistics (Column Proportions, (95\%): AB, C/D/E, F/G/HI, J/KLIM, N/I/P/Q, R/S/TIUNNN, XYY, Z/AA/ABBAC, AD/AE/AF/AG/AH/A/AJ/AK/ALAM/AN/AO/AP, Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 ("))

YouGov NY
LGBT Marriage/Dating
US_nat Sample: 9th - 10th July 2018
YouGov

|  | Total | Education |  |  | Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  | Children under the age of 18 |  | Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Some college, } 2 \\ \text { year } \end{gathered}$ | 4-year | Post Grad | Married | Separated | Divorced | Widowed | Never married | Domestic / civil partnership | Yes | No | Under \$40k | \$40k to \$80k | \$80k+ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | * |  | * |  | * |  |  |  |  |  |
| None of these | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 7\% | 11\% | 16\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 24\% | $25 \%$ | 16\% | 13\% | 22\% | $37 \%$ | 29\% | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 28\% | 22\% | $24 \%$ | $26 \%$ | 13\% |

Cell Contents (Col

Us_nat Sample: 9th - 10th July 2018
YouGov

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Prefer not to <br> say |
| None of these | $12 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Don't know/not sure | $24 \%$ | $34 \%$ <br> AB |

Cell Contents (Col

