## Daily Survey: Refugees

| Sample | 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Conducted | October 16-19, 2023 |  |  |  |
| Margin of Error | $\pm 4.2 \%$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees fleeing from the following? |  |  |  |  |

## 2. In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off, or does it not make much difference?

Better off ..... 34\%
Worse off ..... 33\%
Doesn't make much difference ..... 19\%
Not sure ..... 13\%
3. In general, do you think accepting refugees makes the U.S. better off or worse off, or does it not make muchdifference?
Better off ..... 29\%
Worse off ..... 39\%
Doesn't make much difference ..... 19\%
Not sure ..... 14\%
4. Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the level of legal immigration into the UnitedStates, or leave the level the same?
Increase legal immigration ..... 32\%
Decrease legal immigration ..... 27\%
Not change the level of legal immigration ..... 30\%
Not sure ..... 11\%
5. How serious a problem is illegal immigration in the U.S. as a whole?
Very serious ..... 50\%
Somewhat serious ..... 25\%
A minor problem ..... 13\%
Not a problem ..... 5\%
Not sure ..... 6\%
Interviewing Dates
Target population
Sampling method

Weighting

Number of respondents
Margin of error
Survey mode
Questions not reported

October 16-19, 2023
U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33\% Democratic, 31\% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.521 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.913 .

1000
$\pm 4.2 \%$ (adjusted for weighting)
Web-based interviews

67 questions not reported.

1A. Accept Refugees - Gaza
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees fleeing from the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should | 33\% | 35\% | 31\% | 44\% | 40\% | 23\% | 29\% | 29\% | 42\% | 34\% | 47\% |
| Should not | 46\% | 49\% | 43\% | 33\% | 34\% | 56\% | 55\% | 50\% | 24\% | 45\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 16\% | 26\% | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | 16\% | 21\% | 34\% | 21\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (435) | (561) | (119) | (219) | (396) | (262) | (646) | (111) | (133) | (106) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 33\% | 49\% | 34\% | 14\% | 56\% | 10\% | 31\% | 30\% | 38\% | 36\% | 33\% | 29\% | 35\% |
| Should not | 46\% | 23\% | 43\% | 73\% | 21\% | 76\% | 47\% | 47\% | 45\% | 45\% | 47\% | 47\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% | 13\% | 23\% | 14\% | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (354) | (378) | (264) | (368) | (349) | (425) | (258) | (211) | (188) | (208) | (378) | (222) |

1B. Accept Refugees - El Salvador
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees fleeing from the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should | 30\% | 34\% | 27\% | 39\% | 36\% | 26\% | 21\% | 27\% | 44\% | 35\% | 27\% |
| Should not | 45\% | 43\% | 46\% | 29\% | 34\% | 54\% | 57\% | 49\% | 23\% | 41\% | 51\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 23\% | 28\% | 32\% | 30\% | 20\% | 22\% | 24\% | 33\% | 25\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (436) | (561) | (119) | (220) | (396) | (262) | (647) | (111) | (132) | (107) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 30\% | 46\% | 31\% | 12\% | 53\% | 9\% | 29\% | 27\% | 39\% | 36\% | 31\% | 26\% | 32\% |
| Should not | 45\% | 21\% | 45\% | 70\% | 19\% | 73\% | 44\% | 49\% | 44\% | 45\% | 41\% | 47\% | 43\% |
| Not sure | 25\% | 33\% | 24\% | 19\% | 28\% | 18\% | 27\% | 25\% | 17\% | 20\% | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (354) | (377) | (266) | (368) | (348) | (426) | (259) | (211) | (188) | (209) | (378) | (222) |

1C. Accept Refugees - Syria
Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees fleeing from the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should | 32\% | 37\% | 28\% | 53\% | 36\% | 25\% | 19\% | 29\% | 44\% | 32\% | 43\% |
| Should not | 46\% | 47\% | 45\% | 23\% | 36\% | 58\% | 62\% | 51\% | 21\% | 43\% | 46\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 16\% | 27\% | 24\% | 28\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 34\% | 25\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (436) | (557) | (118) | (218) | (397) | (260) | (644) | (111) | (130) | (108) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 32\% | 52\% | 30\% | 13\% | 54\% | 10\% | 29\% | 29\% | 37\% | 34\% | 33\% | 28\% | 37\% |
| Should not | 46\% | 21\% | 47\% | 72\% | 21\% | 76\% | 45\% | 53\% | 44\% | 48\% | 46\% | 48\% | 42\% |
| Not sure | 22\% | 27\% | 23\% | 15\% | 25\% | 14\% | 26\% | 19\% | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 24\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (350) | (379) | (264) | (365) | (348) | (424) | (256) | (211) | (187) | (209) | (377) | (220) |

Daily Survey: Refugees
October 16-19, 2023-1000 US Adult Citizens
YouGov

## 1D. Accept Refugees - Ukraine

Do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees fleeing from the following?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should | 50\% | 56\% | 45\% | 61\% | 48\% | 46\% | 49\% | 50\% | 49\% | 54\% | 49\% |
| Should not | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% | 19\% | 27\% | 42\% | 39\% | 35\% | 22\% | 31\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 11\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 11\% | 13\% | 15\% | 29\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (434) | (562) | (118) | (219) | (398) | (261) | (645) | (111) | (132) | (108) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should | 50\% | 70\% | 47\% | 33\% | 73\% | 32\% | 47\% | 55\% | 55\% | 60\% | 54\% | 43\% | 52\% |
| Should not | 33\% | 13\% | 36\% | 50\% | 12\% | 52\% | 34\% | 30\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% | 38\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 17\% | 10\% | 14\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (354) | (377) | (265) | (367) | (349) | (424) | (258) | (211) | (187) | (210) | (378) | (221) |

2. Immigration Makes U.S. Better or Worse

In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off, or does it not make much difference?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 34\% | 42\% | 27\% | 43\% | 40\% | 30\% | 25\% | 31\% | 29\% | 52\% | 37\% |
| Worse off | 33\% | 30\% | 36\% | 10\% | 24\% | 44\% | 48\% | 39\% | 14\% | 22\% | 29\% |
| Doesn't make much difference | 19\% | 20\% | 19\% | 28\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 37\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 9\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 20\% | 10\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (435) | (561) | (119) | (220) | (395) | (262) | (647) | (111) | (131) | (107) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 34\% | 50\% | 35\% | 17\% | 55\% | 13\% | 32\% | 31\% | 49\% | 37\% | 41\% | 23\% | 45\% |
| Worse off | 33\% | 12\% | 32\% | 58\% | 12\% | 61\% | 33\% | 38\% | 28\% | 38\% | 30\% | 36\% | 27\% |
| Doesn't make much difference | 19\% | 29\% | 17\% | 12\% | 25\% | 13\% | 19\% | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 25\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | 17\% | 13\% | 9\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (355) | (376) | (265) | (369) | (349) | (425) | (257) | (211) | (188) | (210) | (377) | (221) |

3. Refugees Make U.S. Better or Worse

In general, do you think accepting refugees makes the U.S. better off or worse off, or does it not make much difference?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Better off | 29\% | 34\% | 23\% | 39\% | 32\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | 32\% | 40\% | 23\% |
| Worse off | 39\% | 38\% | 39\% | 16\% | 27\% | 51\% | 54\% | 45\% | 14\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| Doesn't make much difference | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 28\% | 20\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 31\% | 15\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 10\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | 24\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (436) | (560) | (119) | (219) | (396) | (262) | (647) | (111) | (130) | (108) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Better off | 29\% | 45\% | 28\% | 12\% | 49\% | 10\% | 26\% | 28\% | 38\% | 30\% | 33\% | 20\% | 37\% |
| Worse off | 39\% | 17\% | 36\% | 64\% | 15\% | 70\% | 38\% | 46\% | 36\% | 39\% | 41\% | 41\% | 32\% |
| Doesn't make much difference | 19\% | 29\% | 16\% | 12\% | 26\% | 11\% | 20\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 15\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 9\% | 20\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (352) | (378) | (266) | (369) | (349) | (425) | (258) | (211) | (187) | (210) | (378) | (221) |

## 4. Level of Legal Immigration

Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease the level of legal immigration into the United States, or leave the level the same?

|  | Total |  | Gender |  |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male |  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 |  | 65+ |  | White | Black | Hispanic |  | Other |
| Increase legal immigration | 32\% |  | 35\% |  | 30\% | 43\% | 38\% |  | 25\% |  | 27\% | 28\% | 39\% | 46\% |  | 38\% |
| Decrease legal immigration | 27\% |  | 26\% |  | 28\% | 14\% | 26\% |  | 37\% |  | 27\% | 30\% | 15\% | 25\% |  | 25\% |
| Not change the level of legal immigration | 30\% |  | 31\% |  | 29\% | 25\% | 23\% |  | 31\% |  | 41\% | 33\% | 27\% | 16\% |  | 33\% |
| Not sure | 11\% |  | 8\% |  | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% |  | 8\% |  | 5\% | 9\% | 19\% | 13\% |  | 4\% |
| Totals <br> Unweighted N | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (998) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (437) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (561) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (119) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \% \\ & (398) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (262) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (647) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (111) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (133) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (107) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem |  | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K |  | \$50-100K | K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest Sour | South | West |
| Increase legal immigration | 32\% | 40\% |  | 34\% | 22\% | 47\% | 20\% | 29\% |  | 32\% |  | 38\% | 37\% | 28\% | 28\% | 40\% |
| Decrease legal immigration | 27\% | 17\% |  | 26\% | 39\% | 15\% | 39\% | 31\% |  | 31\% |  | 21\% | 26\% | 27\% | 31\% | 22\% |
| Not change the level of legal immigration | 30\% | 33\% |  | 24\% | 34\% | 27\% | 36\% | 28\% |  | 31\% |  | 36\% | 27\% | 37\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 11\% | 9\% |  | 16\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 12\% |  | 6\% |  | 6\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (355) |  | (377) | (266) | (369) | (349) | (426) |  | (258) |  | (211) | (188) | (210) | (378) | (222) |

5. Seriousness of national immigration problem

How serious a problem is illegal immigration in the U.S. as a whole?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very serious | 50\% | 49\% | 52\% | 29\% | 38\% | 58\% | 72\% | 56\% | 35\% | 36\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat serious | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | 30\% | 31\% | 21\% | 20\% | 24\% | 23\% | 34\% | 26\% |
| A minor problem | 13\% | 16\% | 11\% | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 6\% | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% | 5\% |
| Not a problem | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 13\% | 9\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 17\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (437) | (563) | (119) | (220) | (399) | (262) | (648) | (111) | (133) | (108) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very serious | 50\% | 26\% | 43\% | 85\% | 25\% | 88\% | 52\% | 51\% | 49\% | 54\% | 51\% | 51\% | 46\% |
| Somewhat serious | 25\% | 40\% | 25\% | 10\% | 38\% | 8\% | 23\% | 28\% | 26\% | 18\% | 25\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| A minor problem | 13\% | 21\% | 15\% | 3\% | 23\% | 3\% | 12\% | 15\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Not a problem | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | 9\% | 0\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 5\% | 12\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (355) | (379) | (266) | (369) | (350) | (427) | (259) | (211) | (188) | (210) | (380) | (222) |

Interviewing Dates

## Target population

Sampling method

Weighting

Number of respondents
Margin of error
Survey mode
Questions not reported

October 16-19, 2023
U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identifi cation, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time ( $33 \%$ Democratic, $31 \%$ Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.521 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.913 .

1000
$\pm 4.2 \%$ (adjusted for weighting)
Web-based interviews

67 questions not reported.

