

# YouGov Survey: Race Relations

January 28 - 30, 2026 - 1,116 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov®

1. How much do you think what happens to other people in this country will have to do with what happens in your life?

|  |       |     |
|--|-------|-----|
| A huge amount to do with what happens in my life | ..... | 8%  |
| A lot to do with what happens in my life         | ..... | 20% |
| Something to do with what happens in my life     | ..... | 28% |
| Only a little to do with what happens in my life | ..... | 17% |
| Nothing to do with what happens in my life       | ..... | 14% |
| Not sure   | ..... | 13% |

2. How much do you think what happens to other people of your racial or ethnic background in this country will have to do with what happens in your life?

|  |       |     |
|--|-------|-----|
| A huge amount to do with what happens in my life | ..... | 10% |
| A lot to do with what happens in my life         | ..... | 18% |
| Something to do with what happens in my life     | ..... | 25% |
| Only a little to do with what happens in my life | ..... | 19% |
| Nothing to do with what happens in my life       | ..... | 16% |
| Not sure   | ..... | 11% |

3. Would you say that you share a lot of common interests and concerns with other people of your racial or ethnic background, or would you say that race and ethnicity are not really relevant?

|   |       |     |
|---|-------|-----|
| Have a lot of common interests and concerns based on race and ethnicity | ..... | 30% |
| Race and ethnicity are not really relevant                              | ..... | 53% |
| Not sure  | ..... | 18% |

4. Have you ever felt like you were treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?

|          |       |     |
|----------|-------|-----|
| Yes      | ..... | 35% |
| No       | ..... | 57% |
| Not sure | ..... | 9%  |

5. Do you often feel that other people are suspicious of you in public spaces because of your race or ethnicity?

|          |       |     |
|----------|-------|-----|
| Yes      | ..... | 17% |
| No       | ..... | 73% |
| Not sure | ..... | 10% |

6. Overall, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups and nationalities makes the U.S. a better place or a worse place to live?

|                              |       |     |
|------------------------------|-------|-----|
| A better place to live       | ..... | 50% |
| A worse place to live        | ..... | 14% |
| Doesn't make much difference | ..... | 26% |
| Not sure                     | ..... | 10% |

7. How big a problem is racism in our society today?

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| A big problem .....         | 45% |
| Somewhat of a problem ..... | 28% |
| A small problem .....       | 20% |
| Not a problem .....         | 8%  |

8. Since the 1960s, do you think race relations in the United States have...?

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Gotten better .....         | 45% |
| Stayed about the same ..... | 26% |
| Gotten worse .....          | 29% |

9. Since 2008, do you think race relations in the United States have...?

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Gotten better .....         | 19% |
| Stayed about the same ..... | 33% |
| Gotten worse .....          | 48% |

10. If you had to say, how much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

|                        | A great deal | A fair amount | Not much | None at all |
|------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
| Black people           | 44%          | 29%           | 23%      | 4%          |
| Hispanic people        | 35%          | 38%           | 23%      | 5%          |
| Native American people | 30%          | 33%           | 29%      | 7%          |
| Asian people           | 14%          | 48%           | 32%      | 5%          |
| White people           | 9%           | 17%           | 46%      | 28%         |

11. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, by the year 2050, a majority of the population will be made up of people who are Black, Asian, Hispanic, and other racial minorities. In terms of its impact on the country, do you think this will be...?

|                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| A very good thing .....              | 20% |
| A somewhat good thing .....          | 12% |
| Neither a good nor a bad thing ..... | 39% |
| A somewhat bad thing .....           | 11% |
| A very bad thing .....               | 6%  |
| Not sure .....                       | 11% |

12. Do you think this change in the U.S. population will lead to...?

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| More conflicts between racial and ethnic groups .....  | 39% |
| Fewer conflicts between racial and ethnic groups ..... | 19% |
| Not much of an impact .....                            | 18% |
| Not sure .....   | 24% |

13. Do you think this change in the U.S. population will...?

|  |       |     |
|--|-------|-----|
| Strengthen American customs and values | ..... | 30% |
| Weaken American customs and values     | ..... | 30% |
| Not much of an impact                  | ..... | 20% |
| Not sure                               | ..... | 21% |

14. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, more people of different races are marrying each other these days than in the past. In terms of its impact on the country, do you think this is...?

|                              |       |     |
|------------------------------|-------|-----|
| A very good thing            | ..... | 30% |
| A somewhat good thing        | ..... | 15% |
| Neither a good nor bad thing | ..... | 36% |
| A somewhat bad thing         | ..... | 6%  |
| A very bad thing             | ..... | 3%  |
| Not sure                     | ..... | 9%  |

15. Do you personally know anyone who is married to someone of a different race than themselves? Select all that apply.

|                      |       |     |
|----------------------|-------|-----|
| Yes, me              | ..... | 7%  |
| Yes, a family member | ..... | 34% |
| Yes, a close friend  | ..... | 32% |
| Yes, an acquaintance | ..... | 40% |
| No                   | ..... | 17% |
| Not sure             | ..... | 7%  |

16. Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Currently a problem | Was a problem but isn't anymore | Was never a problem | Not sure |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------|
|                                 |                     |                                 |                     |          |
| The criminal justice system     | 56%                 | 22%                             | 9%                  | 14%      |
| The job market                  | 43%                 | 34%                             | 9%                  | 14%      |
| The housing market              | 42%                 | 30%                             | 11%                 | 18%      |
| The education system            | 42%                 | 34%                             | 12%                 | 13%      |
| The health care system          | 38%                 | 30%                             | 14%                 | 18%      |
| Running for office              | 36%                 | 38%                             | 10%                 | 15%      |
| Voting                          | 35%                 | 38%                             | 12%                 | 16%      |
| The banking industry            | 30%                 | 28%                             | 14%                 | 27%      |
| Dating and relationships        | 26%                 | 36%                             | 16%                 | 22%      |
| The entertainment industry      | 25%                 | 39%                             | 17%                 | 18%      |
| The fashion and beauty industry | 22%                 | 37%                             | 19%                 | 22%      |
| Public transportation           | 22%                 | 44%                             | 11%                 | 22%      |
| Professional sports             | 17%                 | 39%                             | 23%                 | 21%      |

17. Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| It can be good for institutions to consider people's race if it helps reduce existing biases       | 30% |
| It is always bad for institutions to consider people's race because it creates more discrimination | 52% |
| Not sure   | 18% |

18. Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|   | Always legal | Only legal in certain circumstances | Always illegal | Not sure |
|---|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------|
| Mortgage approval decisions             | 9%           | 10%                                 | 67%            | 14%      |
| Drawing of voting district boundaries   | 9%           | 15%                                 | 62%            | 14%      |
| Zoning or housing development approvals | 9%           | 15%                                 | 61%            | 15%      |
| Police stop-and-search practices        | 8%           | 18%                                 | 61%            | 13%      |
| Government contracting decisions        | 10%          | 17%                                 | 61%            | 13%      |
| Company hiring and promotion decisions  | 10%          | 19%                                 | 58%            | 12%      |
| College admissions decisions            | 10%          | 18%                                 | 58%            | 14%      |
| Scholarship eligibility                 | 12%          | 20%                                 | 56%            | 12%      |
| Jury selection                          | 12%          | 20%                                 | 54%            | 14%      |

19. Do you think the current wealth of the United States is significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves or not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves?

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves     | 34% |
| Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves | 42% |
| Not sure  | 25% |

20. Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black Americans than white Americans today?

|                     |     |
|---------------------|-----|
| Major factor        | 36% |
| Minor factor        | 21% |
| Not at all a factor | 29% |
| Not sure            | 14% |

21. Do K-12 public schools today teach too much or too little about the history of Black Americans?

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Too much               | 14% |
| About the right amount | 26% |
| Too little             | 40% |
| Not sure               | 19% |

22. Do you think that when it comes to policing in the United States, there is a systemic racial bias?

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Yes      | 56% |
| No       | 28% |
| Not sure | 15% |

23. Do you think police treat Black Americans better, White Americans better, or both equally?

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Treat White Americans better .....            | 57% |
| Treat Black and White Americans equally ..... | 27% |
| Treat Black Americans better .....            | 5%  |
| Not sure .....                                | 12% |

24. Would you support or oppose the following?

|   | Net<br>(Support - Oppose) | Strongly support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Not sure |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Investigating police departments accused of racial discrimination                 | 71%                       | 58%              | 22%              | 6%              | 4%              | 10%      |
| Teaching about the history of Native American displacement in schools             | 71%                       | 56%              | 24%              | 5%              | 3%              | 12%      |
| Teaching about slavery in schools   | 65%                       | 53%              | 24%              | 6%              | 5%              | 13%      |
| Strengthening the Voting Rights Act to prevent racial discrimination in elections | 59%                       | 53%              | 18%              | 4%              | 9%              | 16%      |
| Expanding minority-owned business grants  | 33%                       | 36%              | 23%              | 9%              | 17%             | 15%      |
| Requiring hospitals to report health outcomes by race and ethnicity               | 13%                       | 26%              | 19%              | 14%             | 18%             | 23%      |
| Requiring companies to report workforce diversity statistics                      | 9%                        | 27%              | 18%              | 15%             | 21%             | 19%      |
| Renaming public places that are named after Confederate leaders                   | 0%                        | 30%              | 12%              | 12%             | 30%             | 17%      |
| Removing Confederate monuments from public display                                | -2%                       | 30%              | 11%              | 14%             | 30%             | 16%      |
| Making cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves             | -26%                      | 16%              | 12%              | 13%             | 41%             | 17%      |
| Allowing colleges to use race or ethnicity as one factor among many in admissions | -29%                      | 13%              | 15%              | 12%             | 45%             | 15%      |

25. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) programs?

|                      |       |     |
|----------------------|-------|-----|
| Very favorable       | ..... | 29% |
| Somewhat favorable   | ..... | 20% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | ..... | 8%  |
| Very unfavorable     | ..... | 25% |
| Don't know           | ..... | 18% |

26. Is a person who holds negative views about...?

|                        | A bad person | Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | Neither prejudiced nor a bad person | Not sure |
|------------------------|--------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------|
| Black people           | 20%          | 55%  | 15%                                 | 10%      |
| Native American people | 20%          | 53%  | 18%                                 | 10%      |
| Hispanic people        | 19%          | 54%  | 16%                                 | 11%      |
| Immigrants             | 19%          | 50%  | 21%                                 | 10%      |
| Asian people           | 18%          | 56%  | 16%                                 | 10%      |
| White people           | 14%          | 55%  | 19%                                 | 13%      |

**Interviewing Dates**

January 28 - 30, 2026

**Target population**

U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over

**Sampling method**

Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.

**Weighting**

The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.599, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.98.

**Number of respondents**

1,116

**Margin of error**

± 4.1 points (adjusted for weighting)

**Survey mode**

Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported**

71 questions not reported.

**1. Fate Linked to Other People in U.S.**

How much do you think what happens to other people in this country will have to do with what happens in your life?

|  | Total          | Gender       |              | Age          |              |              |              | Race         |              |              | Education    |                |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
|  |                | Male         | Female       | 18-29        | 30-44        | 45-64        | 65+          | White        | Black        | Hispanic     | No degree    | College degree |
| A huge amount to do with what happens in my life | 8%             | 7%           | 10%          | 9%           | 11%          | 7%           | 6%           | 7%           | 8%           | 12%          | 7%           | 11%            |
| A lot to do with what happens in my life         | 20%            | 18%          | 23%          | 22%          | 24%          | 18%          | 18%          | 20%          | 21%          | 17%          | 16%          | 30%            |
| Something to do with what happens in my life     | 28%            | 30%          | 25%          | 38%          | 24%          | 28%          | 22%          | 27%          | 22%          | 30%          | 27%          | 28%            |
| Only a little to do with what happens in my life | 17%            | 21%          | 14%          | 16%          | 17%          | 18%          | 17%          | 19%          | 15%          | 12%          | 18%          | 16%            |
| Nothing to do with what happens in my life       | 14%            | 13%          | 14%          | 6%           | 8%           | 14%          | 24%          | 13%          | 15%          | 17%          | 17%          | 7%             |
| Not sure   | 13%            | 12%          | 14%          | 9%           | 15%          | 15%          | 11%          | 13%          | 18%          | 11%          | 16%          | 8%             |
| <b>Totals</b>                                    | <b>100%</b>    | <b>101%</b>  | <b>100%</b>  | <b>100%</b>  | <b>99%</b>   | <b>100%</b>  | <b>98%</b>   | <b>99%</b>   | <b>99%</b>   | <b>99%</b>   | <b>101%</b>  | <b>100%</b>    |
| <b>Unweighted N</b>                              | <b>(1,112)</b> | <b>(525)</b> | <b>(587)</b> | <b>(286)</b> | <b>(306)</b> | <b>(312)</b> | <b>(208)</b> | <b>(731)</b> | <b>(138)</b> | <b>(173)</b> | <b>(722)</b> | <b>(390)</b>   |

|  | Total | Party ID |     |     | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |      |
|--|-------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
|  |       | Dem      | Ind | Rep | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A huge amount to do with what happens in my life | 8%    | 16%      | 6%  | 4%  | 16%       | 5%    | 7%            | 10%       | 8%      | 8%        | 8%      | 7%    | 10%  |
| A lot to do with what happens in my life         | 20%   | 27%      | 22% | 12% | 34%       | 13%   | 19%           | 22%       | 25%     | 19%       | 24%     | 17%   | 24%  |
| Something to do with what happens in my life     | 28%   | 30%      | 27% | 26% | 27%       | 24%   | 24%           | 26%       | 35%     | 34%       | 17%     | 30%   | 29%  |
| Only a little to do with what happens in my life | 17%   | 7%       | 19% | 24% | 7%        | 29%   | 14%           | 23%       | 14%     | 21%       | 22%     | 16%   | 11%  |

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|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Nothing to do with what happens in my life | 14%     | 10%      | 10%   | 21%   | 8%        | 20%   | 17%           | 12%       | 13%     | 9%        | 10%     | 16%   | 16%   |
| Not sure                                   | 13%     | 10%      | 16%   | 13%   | 8%        | 9%    | 17%           | 8%        | 6%      | 9%        | 18%     | 14%   | 9%    |
| Totals                                     | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 98%           | 101%      | 101%    | 100%      | 99%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                               | (1,112) | (371)    | (460) | (281) | (448)     | (370) | (436)         | (315)     | (258)   | (183)     | (228)   | (434) | (267) |

**2. Race Linked Fate**

How much do you think what happens to other people of your racial or ethnic background in this country will have to do with what happens in your life?

|  | Total          | Gender       |              | Age          |              |              |              | Race         |              |              | Education    |                |
|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
|  |                | Male         | Female       | 18-29        | 30-44        | 45-64        | 65+          | White        | Black        | Hispanic     | No degree    | College degree |
| A huge amount to do with what happens in my life | 10%            | 7%           | 14%          | 14%          | 15%          | 7%           | 7%           | 6%           | 24%          | 16%          | 10%          | 12%            |
| A lot to do with what happens in my life         | 18%            | 19%          | 17%          | 23%          | 21%          | 15%          | 16%          | 16%          | 24%          | 20%          | 15%          | 25%            |
| Something to do with what happens in my life     | 25%            | 25%          | 25%          | 31%          | 21%          | 27%          | 21%          | 27%          | 13%          | 26%          | 24%          | 26%            |
| Only a little to do with what happens in my life | 19%            | 23%          | 15%          | 16%          | 17%          | 21%          | 23%          | 22%          | 15%          | 13%          | 19%          | 20%            |
| Nothing to do with what happens in my life       | 16%            | 14%          | 17%          | 6%           | 15%          | 17%          | 24%          | 16%          | 14%          | 13%          | 19%          | 9%             |
| Not sure   | 11%            | 12%          | 11%          | 11%          | 11%          | 13%          | 9%           | 12%          | 9%           | 11%          | 13%          | 8%             |
| <b>Totals</b>                                    | <b>99%</b>     | <b>100%</b>  | <b>99%</b>   | <b>101%</b>  | <b>100%</b>  | <b>100%</b>  | <b>100%</b>  | <b>99%</b>   | <b>99%</b>   | <b>99%</b>   | <b>100%</b>  | <b>100%</b>    |
| <b>Unweighted N</b>                              | <b>(1,113)</b> | <b>(525)</b> | <b>(588)</b> | <b>(286)</b> | <b>(304)</b> | <b>(313)</b> | <b>(210)</b> | <b>(732)</b> | <b>(138)</b> | <b>(173)</b> | <b>(721)</b> | <b>(392)</b>   |

|  | Total | Party ID |     |     | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |      |
|--|-------|----------|-----|-----|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
|  |       | Dem      | Ind | Rep | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| A huge amount to do with what happens in my life | 10%   | 18%      | 10% | 4%  | 17%       | 5%    | 12%           | 11%       | 8%      | 13%       | 7%      | 11%   | 11%  |
| A lot to do with what happens in my life         | 18%   | 28%      | 17% | 11% | 31%       | 13%   | 14%           | 22%       | 24%     | 20%       | 22%     | 15%   | 20%  |
| Something to do with what happens in my life     | 25%   | 24%      | 25% | 26% | 26%       | 19%   | 21%           | 28%       | 27%     | 27%       | 20%     | 25%   | 28%  |
| Only a little to do with what happens in my life | 19%   | 11%      | 23% | 22% | 10%       | 28%   | 22%           | 18%       | 17%     | 22%       | 22%     | 21%   | 12%  |

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|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Nothing to do with what happens in my life | 16%     | 10%      | 14%   | 24%   | 9%        | 25%   | 15%           | 15%       | 16%     | 10%       | 17%     | 17%   | 16%   |
| Not sure                                   | 11%     | 9%       | 12%   | 13%   | 8%        | 10%   | 16%           | 7%        | 8%      | 8%        | 11%     | 11%   | 13%   |
| Totals                                     | 99%     | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%          | 101%      | 100%    | 100%      | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                               | (1,113) | (370)    | (463) | (280) | (448)     | (371) | (434)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (432) | (268) |

**3. Common Interests by Race and Ethnicity**

Would you say that you share a lot of common interests and concerns with other people of your racial or ethnic background, or would you say that race and ethnicity are not really relevant?

|   | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|   |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Have a lot of common interests and concerns based on race and ethnicity | 30%     | 28%    | 31%    | 34%   | 33%   | 28%   | 24%   | 21%   | 58%   | 45%      | 29%       | 30%            |
| Race and ethnicity are not really relevant                              | 53%     | 55%    | 50%    | 49%   | 47%   | 54%   | 60%   | 59%   | 27%   | 41%      | 53%       | 52%            |
| Not sure  | 18%     | 17%    | 19%    | 17%   | 19%   | 18%   | 17%   | 20%   | 15%   | 14%      | 18%       | 18%            |
| Totals  | 101%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N  | (1,115) | (525)  | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (723)     | (392)          |

|   | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|   |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Have a lot of common interests and concerns based on race and ethnicity | 30%     | 45%      | 24%   | 23%   | 42%       | 28%   | 27%           | 34%       | 33%     | 35%       | 27%     | 30%   | 29%   |
| Race and ethnicity are not really relevant                              | 53%     | 40%      | 56%   | 60%   | 42%       | 59%   | 55%           | 48%       | 54%     | 51%       | 52%     | 52%   | 55%   |
| Not sure  | 18%     | 15%      | 21%   | 17%   | 17%       | 13%   | 18%           | 17%       | 14%     | 14%       | 21%     | 18%   | 16%   |
| Totals  | 101%    | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%          | 99%       | 101%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N  | (1,115) | (371)    | (464) | (280) | (449)     | (372) | (437)         | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (434) | (268) |

**4. Unfair Treatment Based on Race or Ethnicity**

Have you ever felt like you were treated unfairly because of your race or ethnicity?

|              | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|              |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Yes          | 35%     | 36%    | 33%    | 31%   | 40%   | 38%   | 27%   | 26%   | 60%   | 39%      | 35%       | 34%            |
| No           | 57%     | 55%    | 59%    | 57%   | 54%   | 51%   | 69%   | 66%   | 33%   | 49%      | 56%       | 59%            |
| Not sure     | 9%      | 9%     | 8%     | 12%   | 6%    | 11%   | 4%    | 8%    | 7%    | 13%      | 9%        | 8%             |
| Totals       | 101%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%     | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,114) | (526)  | (588)  | (286) | (304) | (314) | (210) | (734) | (137) | (173)    | (723)     | (391)          |

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|              |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Yes          | 35%     | 36%      | 37%   | 30%   | 33%       | 31%   | 37%           | 31%       | 40%     | 38%       | 29%     | 37%   | 34%   |
| No           | 57%     | 56%      | 54%   | 62%   | 62%       | 62%   | 55%           | 63%       | 51%     | 50%       | 61%     | 56%   | 58%   |
| Not sure     | 9%      | 8%       | 9%    | 8%    | 5%        | 7%    | 9%            | 6%        | 10%     | 13%       | 10%     | 7%    | 7%    |
| Totals       | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 101%          | 100%      | 101%    | 101%      | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N | (1,114) | (369)    | (464) | (281) | (448)     | (372) | (436)         | (316)     | (258)   | (184)     | (230)   | (432) | (268) |

**5. Suspicious of Race or Ethnicity**

Do you often feel that other people are suspicious of you in public spaces because of your race or ethnicity?

|              | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Yes          | 17%     | 15%   | 18%    | 17%   | 24%   | 15%   | 10%   | 7%    | 47%   | 28%       | 18%       | 13%            |
| No           | 73%     | 73%   | 73%    | 72%   | 65%   | 73%   | 83%   | 84%   | 38%   | 60%       | 71%       | 77%            |
| Not sure     | 10%     | 12%   | 9%     | 11%   | 11%   | 12%   | 7%    | 9%    | 15%   | 12%       | 11%       | 10%            |
| Totals       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,113) | (526) | (587)  | (286) | (305) | (313) | (209) | (735) | (136) | (172)     | (721)     | (392)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Yes          | 17%      | 25%   | 15%   | 11%       | 19%    | 13%           | 19%     | 17%       | 16%     | 17%       | 15%     | 16%   | 18%   |
| No           | 73%      | 63%   | 74%   | 81%       | 71%    | 79%           | 72%     | 73%       | 74%     | 70%       | 75%     | 73%   | 72%   |
| Not sure     | 10%      | 12%   | 10%   | 9%        | 10%    | 7%            | 10%     | 11%       | 10%     | 13%       | 10%     | 10%   | 9%    |
| Totals       | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 101%      | 100%   | 99%           | 101%    | 101%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 99%   | 99%   |
| Unweighted N | (1,113)  | (369) | (464) | (280)     | (448)  | (370)         | (437)   | (313)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (266) |

**6. Diversity in the U.S.**

Overall, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups and nationalities makes the U.S. a better place or a worse place to live?

|                              | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| A better place to live       | 50%     | 43%   | 57%    | 55%   | 54%   | 43%   | 50%   | 47%   | 52%   | 56%       | 44%       | 61%            |
| A worse place to live        | 14%     | 18%   | 11%    | 9%    | 14%   | 18%   | 14%   | 19%   | 2%    | 9%        | 14%       | 15%            |
| Doesn't make much difference | 26%     | 31%   | 21%    | 29%   | 21%   | 27%   | 27%   | 24%   | 32%   | 23%       | 30%       | 17%            |
| Not sure                     | 10%     | 9%    | 11%    | 7%    | 11%   | 12%   | 8%    | 10%   | 13%   | 11%       | 12%       | 6%             |
| Totals                       | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 99%       | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                 | (1,114) | (525) | (589)  | (286) | (305) | (313) | (210) | (733) | (138) | (173)     | (722)     | (392)          |

|                              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A better place to live       | 50%      | 78%   | 47%   | 27%       | 77%    | 28%           | 48%     | 49%       | 56%     | 44%       | 48%     | 47%   | 60%   |
| A worse place to live        | 14%      | 5%    | 13%   | 26%       | 2%     | 28%           | 14%     | 14%       | 18%     | 23%       | 15%     | 12%   | 12%   |
| Doesn't make much difference | 26%      | 12%   | 30%   | 34%       | 14%    | 33%           | 28%     | 27%       | 20%     | 25%       | 30%     | 28%   | 19%   |
| Not sure                     | 10%      | 5%    | 10%   | 14%       | 6%     | 12%           | 10%     | 10%       | 6%      | 8%        | 7%      | 13%   | 8%    |
| Totals                       | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 99%    | 101%          | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                 | (1,114)  | (371) | (463) | (280)     | (449)  | (372)         | (435)   | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (267) |

**7. Problem of Racism in Society**

How big a problem is racism in our society today?

|                       | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                       | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| A big problem         | 45%     | 39%   | 50%    | 51%   | 45%   | 39%   | 47%   | 41%   | 57%   | 52%       | 43%       | 47%            |
| Somewhat of a problem | 28%     | 27%   | 29%    | 28%   | 30%   | 28%   | 26%   | 28%   | 32%   | 27%       | 28%       | 28%            |
| A small problem       | 20%     | 22%   | 17%    | 17%   | 19%   | 22%   | 19%   | 23%   | 9%    | 16%       | 22%       | 15%            |
| Not a problem         | 8%      | 11%   | 5%     | 4%    | 6%    | 11%   | 8%    | 8%    | 2%    | 5%        | 6%        | 10%            |
| Totals                | 101%    | 99%   | 101%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N          | (1,113) | (524) | (589)  | (285) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (732) | (138) | (173)     | (721)     | (392)          |

|                       | Party ID |       |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                       | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A big problem         | 45%      | 72%   | 46%   | 17%   | 70%       | 18%   | 45%           | 44%       | 45%     | 38%       | 43%     | 43%   | 54%   |
| Somewhat of a problem | 28%      | 23%   | 29%   | 31%   | 23%       | 33%   | 27%           | 30%       | 25%     | 30%       | 35%     | 25%   | 26%   |
| A small problem       | 20%      | 3%    | 17%   | 39%   | 5%        | 33%   | 21%           | 18%       | 18%     | 23%       | 16%     | 25%   | 12%   |
| Not a problem         | 8%       | 2%    | 8%    | 13%   | 2%        | 16%   | 6%            | 7%        | 12%     | 9%        | 6%      | 8%    | 7%    |
| Totals                | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 99%           | 99%       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 101%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N          | (1,113)  | (371) | (463) | (279) | (448)     | (370) | (436)         | (314)     | (259)   | (184)     | (228)   | (433) | (268) |

**8. Race Relations Since the 1960s**

Since the 1960s, do you think race relations in the United States have...?

|                       | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                       | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Gotten better         | 45%     | 50%   | 40%    | 62%   | 40%   | 41%   | 40%   | 47%   | 29%   | 48%       | 44%       | 47%            |
| Stayed about the same | 26%     | 26%   | 26%    | 24%   | 32%   | 27%   | 20%   | 25%   | 34%   | 23%       | 26%       | 27%            |
| Gotten worse          | 29%     | 24%   | 34%    | 14%   | 28%   | 31%   | 40%   | 27%   | 36%   | 29%       | 30%       | 26%            |
| Totals                | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N          | (1,115) | (526) | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)     | (723)     | (392)          |

|                       | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                       | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Gotten better         | 45%      | 38%   | 45%   | 51%       | 42%    | 53%           | 41%     | 46%       | 51%     | 55%       | 53%     | 39%   | 41%   |
| Stayed about the same | 26%      | 24%   | 28%   | 27%       | 26%    | 22%           | 27%     | 26%       | 23%     | 23%       | 23%     | 29%   | 26%   |
| Gotten worse          | 29%      | 38%   | 27%   | 23%       | 32%    | 26%           | 32%     | 28%       | 25%     | 21%       | 24%     | 32%   | 32%   |
| Totals                | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%   | 101%          | 100%    | 100%      | 99%     | 99%       | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N          | (1,115)  | (371) | (464) | (280)     | (449)  | (371)         | (436)   | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (267) |

**9. Race Relations Since 2008**

Since 2008, do you think race relations in the United States have...?

|                       | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                       | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Gotten better         | 19%     | 21%   | 17%    | 25%   | 22%   | 15%   | 16%   | 18%   | 19%   | 25%       | 20%       | 16%            |
| Stayed about the same | 33%     | 33%   | 33%    | 38%   | 34%   | 34%   | 26%   | 32%   | 41%   | 35%       | 35%       | 30%            |
| Gotten worse          | 48%     | 45%   | 50%    | 36%   | 44%   | 51%   | 57%   | 50%   | 40%   | 40%       | 44%       | 54%            |
| Totals                | 100%    | 99%   | 100%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N          | (1,109) | (522) | (587)  | (282) | (305) | (313) | (209) | (730) | (137) | (172)     | (717)     | (392)          |

|                       | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                       | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Gotten better         | 19%      | 16%   | 14%   | 28%       | 13%    | 26%           | 20%     | 16%       | 23%     | 26%       | 16%     | 20%   | 16%   |
| Stayed about the same | 33%      | 27%   | 36%   | 35%       | 26%    | 31%           | 36%     | 32%       | 27%     | 27%       | 35%     | 36%   | 31%   |
| Gotten worse          | 48%      | 56%   | 50%   | 37%       | 61%    | 43%           | 44%     | 53%       | 50%     | 47%       | 49%     | 44%   | 52%   |
| Totals                | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 100%          | 100%    | 101%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N          | (1,109)  | (369) | (461) | (279)     | (448)  | (367)         | (433)   | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (432) | (264) |

**10A. Level of Discrimination — Black people**

If you had to say, how much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

|               | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|               |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A great deal  | 44%     | 39%    | 49%    | 57%   | 48%   | 38%   | 38%   | 39%   | 68%   | 47%      | 42%       | 49%            |
| A fair amount | 29%     | 29%    | 30%    | 26%   | 26%   | 28%   | 36%   | 29%   | 27%   | 31%      | 31%       | 26%            |
| Not much      | 23%     | 27%    | 19%    | 14%   | 19%   | 29%   | 25%   | 28%   | 3%    | 17%      | 24%       | 21%            |
| None at all   | 4%      | 5%     | 3%     | 3%    | 6%    | 5%    | 1%    | 4%    | 2%    | 5%       | 4%        | 5%             |
| Totals        | 100%    | 100%   | 101%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 101%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N  | (1,115) | (526)  | (589)  | (286) | (305) | (314) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (724)     | (391)          |

|               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A great deal  | 44%     | 74%      | 45%   | 16%   | 70%       | 20%   | 44%           | 42%       | 47%     | 47%       | 45%     | 40%   | 50%   |
| A fair amount | 29%     | 24%      | 31%   | 32%   | 26%       | 32%   | 29%           | 31%       | 25%     | 26%       | 35%     | 27%   | 29%   |
| Not much      | 23%     | 2%       | 20%   | 46%   | 3%        | 42%   | 23%           | 23%       | 25%     | 22%       | 18%     | 27%   | 19%   |
| None at all   | 4%      | 1%       | 5%    | 6%    | 2%        | 6%    | 4%            | 4%        | 4%      | 5%        | 3%      | 6%    | 2%    |
| Totals        | 100%    | 101%     | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 101%    | 100%      | 101%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N  | (1,115) | (370)    | (464) | (281) | (448)     | (372) | (437)         | (316)     | (258)   | (183)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

**10B. Level of Discrimination — Hispanic people**

If you had to say, how much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

|               | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|               |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A great deal  | 35%     | 28%    | 41%    | 38%   | 41%   | 32%   | 29%   | 29%   | 50%   | 39%      | 33%       | 37%            |
| A fair amount | 38%     | 40%    | 36%    | 41%   | 35%   | 36%   | 43%   | 37%   | 41%   | 44%      | 39%       | 36%            |
| Not much      | 23%     | 26%    | 19%    | 18%   | 16%   | 28%   | 26%   | 29%   | 4%    | 12%      | 22%       | 23%            |
| None at all   | 5%      | 6%     | 4%     | 4%    | 8%    | 4%    | 2%    | 4%    | 5%    | 5%       | 5%        | 4%             |
| Totals        | 101%    | 100%   | 100%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N  | (1,114) | (524)  | (590)  | (285) | (306) | (314) | (209) | (734) | (137) | (173)    | (723)     | (391)          |

|               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A great deal  | 35%     | 57%      | 38%   | 9%    | 58%       | 11%   | 40%           | 32%       | 30%     | 26%       | 36%     | 34%   | 40%   |
| A fair amount | 38%     | 38%      | 38%   | 39%   | 37%       | 40%   | 35%           | 40%       | 38%     | 47%       | 40%     | 36%   | 35%   |
| Not much      | 23%     | 4%       | 19%   | 44%   | 3%        | 41%   | 21%           | 22%       | 28%     | 21%       | 21%     | 24%   | 22%   |
| None at all   | 5%      | 1%       | 5%    | 8%    | 2%        | 7%    | 5%            | 6%        | 4%      | 6%        | 3%      | 6%    | 3%    |
| Totals        | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%   | 101%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N  | (1,114) | (370)    | (463) | (281) | (448)     | (372) | (436)         | (316)     | (258)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (267) |

**10C. Level of Discrimination — Native American people**

If you had to say, how much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

|               | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|               |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A great deal  | 30%     | 24%    | 36%    | 39%   | 30%   | 27%   | 27%   | 26%   | 34%   | 41%      | 30%       | 31%            |
| A fair amount | 33%     | 33%    | 34%    | 27%   | 33%   | 35%   | 37%   | 33%   | 38%   | 27%      | 31%       | 37%            |
| Not much      | 29%     | 34%    | 25%    | 29%   | 26%   | 32%   | 30%   | 34%   | 21%   | 23%      | 31%       | 26%            |
| None at all   | 7%      | 9%     | 6%     | 5%    | 11%   | 7%    | 6%    | 7%    | 7%    | 9%       | 8%        | 6%             |
| Totals        | 99%     | 100%   | 101%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N  | (1,113) | (524)  | (589)  | (285) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (732) | (138) | (173)    | (723)     | (390)          |

|               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A great deal  | 30%     | 47%      | 33%   | 9%    | 46%       | 13%   | 35%           | 25%       | 30%     | 26%       | 33%     | 27%   | 36%   |
| A fair amount | 33%     | 34%      | 36%   | 29%   | 39%       | 28%   | 30%           | 37%       | 29%     | 29%       | 31%     | 37%   | 31%   |
| Not much      | 29%     | 16%      | 24%   | 49%   | 11%       | 46%   | 29%           | 30%       | 33%     | 38%       | 31%     | 26%   | 29%   |
| None at all   | 7%      | 3%       | 6%    | 13%   | 3%        | 13%   | 7%            | 8%        | 7%      | 7%        | 5%      | 10%   | 5%    |
| Totals        | 99%     | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 101%          | 100%      | 99%     | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N  | (1,113) | (371)    | (464) | (278) | (448)     | (370) | (437)         | (313)     | (259)   | (184)     | (228)   | (434) | (267) |

**10D. Level of Discrimination — Asian people**

If you had to say, how much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

|               | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|               |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A great deal  | 14%     | 12%    | 16%    | 20%   | 13%   | 14%   | 10%   | 12%   | 18%   | 18%      | 14%       | 15%            |
| A fair amount | 48%     | 46%    | 50%    | 44%   | 52%   | 47%   | 48%   | 48%   | 56%   | 49%      | 47%       | 51%            |
| Not much      | 32%     | 37%    | 28%    | 30%   | 27%   | 34%   | 38%   | 36%   | 21%   | 27%      | 33%       | 31%            |
| None at all   | 5%      | 5%     | 5%     | 6%    | 7%    | 4%    | 4%    | 5%    | 5%    | 7%       | 6%        | 4%             |
| Totals        | 99%     | 100%   | 99%    | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 101%     | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N  | (1,114) | (525)  | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (734) | (137) | (173)    | (722)     | (392)          |

|               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A great deal  | 14%     | 20%      | 16%   | 7%    | 20%       | 10%   | 15%           | 13%       | 16%     | 9%        | 12%     | 16%   | 18%   |
| A fair amount | 48%     | 58%      | 51%   | 34%   | 59%       | 39%   | 47%           | 52%       | 44%     | 52%       | 51%     | 46%   | 46%   |
| Not much      | 32%     | 19%      | 28%   | 50%   | 19%       | 44%   | 33%           | 30%       | 36%     | 36%       | 33%     | 31%   | 32%   |
| None at all   | 5%      | 2%       | 4%    | 9%    | 2%        | 7%    | 6%            | 5%        | 4%      | 4%        | 3%      | 7%    | 5%    |
| Totals        | 99%     | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 101%          | 100%      | 100%    | 101%      | 99%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N  | (1,114) | (369)    | (464) | (281) | (447)     | (372) | (435)         | (316)     | (259)   | (183)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**10E. Level of Discrimination — White people**

If you had to say, how much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

|               | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|               | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| A great deal  | 9%      | 10%   | 7%     | 8%    | 8%    | 13%   | 4%    | 9%    | 7%    | 12%       | 9%        | 8%             |
| A fair amount | 17%     | 19%   | 16%    | 9%    | 21%   | 19%   | 17%   | 19%   | 11%   | 16%       | 19%       | 13%            |
| Not much      | 46%     | 44%   | 48%    | 40%   | 40%   | 48%   | 55%   | 51%   | 30%   | 33%       | 45%       | 49%            |
| None at all   | 28%     | 27%   | 29%    | 42%   | 31%   | 20%   | 23%   | 22%   | 52%   | 39%       | 27%       | 29%            |
| Totals        | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N  | (1,114) | (525) | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (733) | (138) | (173)     | (724)     | (390)          |

|               | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|               | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A great deal  | 9%       | 2%    | 9%    | 15%       | 2%     | 17%           | 8%      | 8%        | 12%     | 8%        | 10%     | 10%   | 6%    |
| A fair amount | 17%      | 6%    | 18%   | 26%       | 4%     | 28%           | 17%     | 20%       | 14%     | 19%       | 17%     | 19%   | 13%   |
| Not much      | 46%      | 45%   | 46%   | 47%       | 44%    | 42%           | 48%     | 37%       | 49%     | 43%       | 50%     | 43%   | 50%   |
| None at all   | 28%      | 47%   | 26%   | 12%       | 49%    | 13%           | 26%     | 34%       | 25%     | 30%       | 23%     | 28%   | 32%   |
| Totals        | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 99%    | 100%          | 99%     | 99%       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N  | (1,114)  | (370) | (463) | (281)     | (448)  | (372)         | (437)   | (316)     | (258)   | (184)     | (230)   | (432) | (268) |

**11. Good or Bad If U.S. Is Majority Minority**

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, by the year 2050, a majority of the population will be made up of people who are Black, Asian, Hispanic, and other racial minorities. In terms of its impact on the country, do you think this will be...?

|                                | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| A very good thing              | 20%     | 18%   | 23%    | 28%   | 26%   | 16%   | 15%   | 14%   | 30%   | 34%       | 18%       | 26%            |
| A somewhat good thing          | 12%     | 12%   | 12%    | 16%   | 8%    | 12%   | 13%   | 11%   | 8%    | 19%       | 10%       | 16%            |
| Neither a good nor a bad thing | 39%     | 40%   | 37%    | 34%   | 35%   | 41%   | 44%   | 42%   | 37%   | 29%       | 41%       | 34%            |
| A somewhat bad thing           | 11%     | 14%   | 8%     | 7%    | 10%   | 12%   | 14%   | 14%   | 5%    | 5%        | 12%       | 9%             |
| A very bad thing               | 6%      | 8%    | 5%     | 4%    | 6%    | 8%    | 7%    | 8%    | 3%    | 1%        | 6%        | 6%             |
| Not sure                       | 11%     | 8%    | 14%    | 10%   | 16%   | 11%   | 7%    | 10%   | 16%   | 11%       | 12%       | 9%             |
| Totals                         | 99%     | 100%  | 99%    | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 99%       | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                   | (1,116) | (526) | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (173)     | (724)     | (392)          |

|                                | Party ID |       |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A very good thing              | 20%      | 41%   | 15%   | 7%    | 38%       | 7%    | 20%           | 21%       | 25%     | 18%       | 13%     | 21%   | 28%   |
| A somewhat good thing          | 12%      | 19%   | 12%   | 5%    | 17%       | 7%    | 11%           | 15%       | 10%     | 10%       | 16%     | 9%    | 16%   |
| Neither a good nor a bad thing | 39%      | 28%   | 42%   | 45%   | 35%       | 45%   | 41%           | 33%       | 38%     | 35%       | 43%     | 42%   | 31%   |
| A somewhat bad thing           | 11%      | 5%    | 8%    | 21%   | 3%        | 19%   | 9%            | 15%       | 13%     | 15%       | 11%     | 10%   | 11%   |
| A very bad thing               | 6%       | 0%    | 9%    | 9%    | 1%        | 13%   | 7%            | 5%        | 7%      | 9%        | 8%      | 7%    | 2%    |
| Not sure                       | 11%      | 6%    | 14%   | 13%   | 6%        | 10%   | 13%           | 11%       | 6%      | 11%       | 9%      | 11%   | 12%   |
| Totals                         | 99%      | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%  | 101%          | 100%      | 99%     | 98%       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                   | (1,116)  | (371) | (464) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (437)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

**12. Will Racial Diversity Lead To Conflict**

Do you think this change in the U.S. population will lead to...?

|  | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|  |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| More conflicts between racial and ethnic groups  | 39%     | 43%    | 34%    | 31%   | 35%   | 42%   | 44%   | 41%   | 26%   | 35%      | 39%       | 38%            |
| Fewer conflicts between racial and ethnic groups | 19%     | 15%    | 22%    | 24%   | 20%   | 12%   | 23%   | 17%   | 27%   | 20%      | 16%       | 23%            |
| Not much of an impact                            | 18%     | 19%    | 18%    | 19%   | 17%   | 19%   | 19%   | 16%   | 26%   | 20%      | 19%       | 17%            |
| Not sure   | 24%     | 23%    | 25%    | 27%   | 28%   | 27%   | 14%   | 25%   | 21%   | 25%      | 25%       | 23%            |
| Totals   | 100%    | 100%   | 99%    | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | 99%       | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                                     | (1,116) | (526)  | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (173)    | (724)     | (392)          |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| More conflicts between racial and ethnic groups  | 39%     | 29%      | 39%   | 47%   | 31%       | 51%   | 36%           | 41%       | 44%     | 40%       | 40%     | 37%   | 39%   |
| Fewer conflicts between racial and ethnic groups | 19%     | 31%      | 15%   | 11%   | 29%       | 10%   | 21%           | 19%       | 17%     | 17%       | 16%     | 19%   | 21%   |
| Not much of an impact                            | 18%     | 14%      | 18%   | 23%   | 12%       | 26%   | 18%           | 19%       | 15%     | 16%       | 19%     | 21%   | 16%   |
| Not sure   | 24%     | 26%      | 27%   | 19%   | 28%       | 12%   | 25%           | 20%       | 24%     | 27%       | 25%     | 23%   | 23%   |
| Totals   | 100%    | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 99%   | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                                     | (1,116) | (371)    | (464) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (437)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

**13. Will Racial Diversity Strengthen Customs and Values**

Do you think this change in the U.S. population will...?

|  | Total       | Gender      |             | Age         |            |             |             | Race        |             |            | Education   |                |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|
|  |             | Male        | Female      | 18-29       | 30-44      | 45-64       | 65+         | White       | Black       | Hispanic   | No degree   | College degree |
| Strengthen American customs and values | 30%         | 30%         | 29%         | 34%         | 31%        | 25%         | 30%         | 26%         | 36%         | 39%        | 25%         | 38%            |
| Weaken American customs and values     | 30%         | 36%         | 23%         | 17%         | 25%        | 34%         | 39%         | 35%         | 13%         | 23%        | 32%         | 25%            |
| Not much of an impact                  | 20%         | 19%         | 21%         | 23%         | 22%        | 19%         | 16%         | 18%         | 24%         | 23%        | 21%         | 18%            |
| Not sure                               | 21%         | 15%         | 27%         | 26%         | 21%        | 22%         | 15%         | 21%         | 27%         | 14%        | 22%         | 19%            |
| <b>Totals</b>                          | <b>101%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>99%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>99%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b>    |
| Unweighted N                           | (1,116)     | (526)       | (590)       | (286)       | (306)      | (314)       | (210)       | (735)       | (138)       | (173)      | (724)       | (392)          |

|  | Total       | Party ID   |             |            | 2024 Vote   |             | Family income |             |             | Region      |            |             |             |
|--|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|  |             | Dem        | Ind         | Rep        | Harris      | Trump       | < \$50K       | \$50-100K   | \$100K+     | Northeast   | Midwest    | South       | West        |
| Strengthen American customs and values | 30%         | 49%        | 26%         | 15%        | 52%         | 16%         | 30%           | 28%         | 37%         | 27%         | 27%        | 29%         | 34%         |
| Weaken American customs and values     | 30%         | 11%        | 29%         | 48%        | 10%         | 51%         | 28%           | 33%         | 30%         | 35%         | 30%        | 27%         | 30%         |
| Not much of an impact                  | 20%         | 20%        | 21%         | 18%        | 18%         | 19%         | 21%           | 20%         | 17%         | 23%         | 17%        | 21%         | 18%         |
| Not sure                               | 21%         | 19%        | 24%         | 18%        | 20%         | 14%         | 21%           | 19%         | 16%         | 16%         | 25%        | 23%         | 18%         |
| <b>Totals</b>                          | <b>101%</b> | <b>99%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>99%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>101%</b> | <b>99%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| Unweighted N                           | (1,116)     | (371)      | (464)       | (281)      | (449)       | (372)       | (437)         | (316)       | (259)       | (184)       | (230)      | (434)       | (268)       |

**14. Good or Bad Racial Intermarriage**

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, more people of different races are marrying each other these days than in the past. In terms of its impact on the country, do you think this is...?

|                              | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| A very good thing            | 30%     | 28%   | 32%    | 41%   | 35%   | 21%   | 27%   | 24%   | 39%   | 44%       | 26%       | 37%            |
| A somewhat good thing        | 15%     | 16%   | 15%    | 12%   | 16%   | 14%   | 20%   | 16%   | 13%   | 16%       | 15%       | 16%            |
| Neither a good nor bad thing | 36%     | 37%   | 35%    | 31%   | 28%   | 43%   | 38%   | 41%   | 24%   | 24%       | 38%       | 31%            |
| A somewhat bad thing         | 6%      | 8%    | 5%     | 3%    | 6%    | 9%    | 6%    | 8%    | 4%    | 4%        | 7%        | 4%             |
| A very bad thing             | 3%      | 5%    | 1%     | 2%    | 4%    | 3%    | 3%    | 4%    | 1%    | 0%        | 2%        | 4%             |
| Not sure                     | 9%      | 7%    | 11%    | 11%   | 11%   | 9%    | 6%    | 7%    | 19%   | 10%       | 11%       | 7%             |
| Totals                       | 99%     | 101%  | 99%    | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 98%       | 99%       | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                 | (1,115) | (525) | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (172)     | (723)     | (392)          |

|                              | Party ID |       |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A very good thing            | 30%      | 52%   | 28%   | 12%   | 52%       | 14%   | 29%           | 30%       | 38%     | 26%       | 26%     | 29%   | 39%   |
| A somewhat good thing        | 15%      | 16%   | 15%   | 16%   | 16%       | 17%   | 14%           | 19%       | 12%     | 17%       | 21%     | 13%   | 14%   |
| Neither a good nor bad thing | 36%      | 21%   | 37%   | 49%   | 26%       | 44%   | 37%           | 35%       | 34%     | 33%       | 37%     | 40%   | 30%   |
| A somewhat bad thing         | 6%       | 3%    | 6%    | 10%   | 2%        | 11%   | 6%            | 7%        | 6%      | 10%       | 8%      | 4%    | 6%    |
| A very bad thing             | 3%       | 1%    | 4%    | 4%    | 0%        | 7%    | 4%            | 2%        | 3%      | 3%        | 3%      | 4%    | 1%    |
| Not sure                     | 9%       | 7%    | 11%   | 9%    | 4%        | 8%    | 11%           | 7%        | 6%      | 12%       | 5%      | 10%   | 11%   |
| Totals                       | 99%      | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%  | 101%          | 100%      | 99%     | 101%      | 100%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                 | (1,115)  | (370) | (464) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (436)         | (316)     | (259)   | (183)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

**15. Knows Someone in a Interracial Marriage**

Do you personally know anyone who is married to someone of a different race than themselves? Select all that apply.

|                      | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|----------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                      | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Yes, me              | 7%      | 7%    | 8%     | 10%   | 8%    | 8%    | 5%    | 5%    | 3%    | 14%       | 7%        | 8%             |
| Yes, a family member | 34%     | 28%   | 40%    | 37%   | 37%   | 31%   | 34%   | 30%   | 47%   | 41%       | 32%       | 38%            |
| Yes, a close friend  | 32%     | 32%   | 33%    | 34%   | 38%   | 36%   | 19%   | 30%   | 36%   | 31%       | 29%       | 39%            |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 40%     | 39%   | 42%    | 34%   | 41%   | 40%   | 46%   | 43%   | 40%   | 31%       | 38%       | 44%            |
| No                   | 17%     | 19%   | 15%    | 20%   | 16%   | 17%   | 15%   | 19%   | 11%   | 18%       | 19%       | 13%            |
| Not sure             | 7%      | 10%   | 4%     | 9%    | 9%    | 6%    | 4%    | 6%    | 9%    | 7%        | 9%        | 3%             |
| Unweighted N         | (1,116) | (526) | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (173)     | (724)     | (392)          |

|                      | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                      | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Yes, me              | 7%       | 6%    | 10%   | 5%        | 9%     | 7%            | 5%      | 9%        | 12%     | 3%        | 11%     | 5%    | 11%   |
| Yes, a family member | 34%      | 40%   | 35%   | 29%       | 41%    | 32%           | 30%     | 39%       | 36%     | 35%       | 32%     | 32%   | 42%   |
| Yes, a close friend  | 32%      | 39%   | 36%   | 22%       | 41%    | 28%           | 28%     | 35%       | 41%     | 32%       | 36%     | 29%   | 36%   |
| Yes, an acquaintance | 40%      | 39%   | 45%   | 37%       | 47%    | 41%           | 40%     | 40%       | 41%     | 35%       | 44%     | 40%   | 42%   |
| No                   | 17%      | 14%   | 14%   | 24%       | 10%    | 18%           | 19%     | 16%       | 14%     | 21%       | 17%     | 20%   | 9%    |
| Not sure             | 7%       | 7%    | 9%    | 5%        | 3%     | 6%            | 9%      | 3%        | 5%      | 9%        | 4%      | 8%    | 6%    |
| Unweighted N         | (1,116)  | (371) | (464) | (281)     | (449)  | (372)         | (437)   | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

**16A. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The criminal justice system**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 56%     | 51%   | 60%    | 68%   | 57%   | 46%   | 57%   | 49%   | 76%   | 60%       | 53%       | 61%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 22%     | 26%   | 17%    | 18%   | 18%   | 27%   | 22%   | 26%   | 13%   | 18%       | 23%       | 19%            |
| Was never a problem             | 9%      | 10%   | 7%     | 6%    | 7%    | 10%   | 11%   | 10%   | 2%    | 11%       | 9%        | 7%             |
| Not sure                        | 14%     | 12%   | 15%    | 8%    | 18%   | 17%   | 10%   | 15%   | 9%    | 11%       | 15%       | 12%            |
| Totals                          | 101%    | 99%   | 99%    | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,114) | (525) | (589)  | (286) | (305) | (314) | (209) | (734) | (138) | (173)     | (723)     | (391)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 56%      | 85%   | 61%   | 21%       | 87%    | 23%           | 58%     | 54%       | 56%     | 50%       | 56%     | 51%   | 67%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 22%      | 6%    | 18%   | 42%       | 6%     | 41%           | 19%     | 27%       | 23%     | 30%       | 20%     | 25%   | 12%   |
| Was never a problem             | 9%       | 2%    | 7%    | 17%       | 2%     | 18%           | 8%      | 9%        | 11%     | 7%        | 6%      | 11%   | 8%    |
| Not sure                        | 14%      | 7%    | 14%   | 21%       | 5%     | 18%           | 16%     | 10%       | 10%     | 13%       | 18%     | 13%   | 13%   |
| Totals                          | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%   | 100%          | 101%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,114)  | (370) | (463) | (281)     | (448)  | (372)         | (435)   | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (433) | (268) |

**16B. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The job market**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 43%     | 42%   | 45%    | 56%   | 49%   | 34%   | 40%   | 37%   | 69%   | 53%       | 42%       | 47%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 34%     | 38%   | 30%    | 30%   | 27%   | 37%   | 40%   | 40%   | 16%   | 24%       | 33%       | 35%            |
| Was never a problem             | 9%      | 10%   | 8%     | 6%    | 9%    | 11%   | 8%    | 9%    | 8%    | 8%        | 10%       | 7%             |
| Not sure                        | 14%     | 11%   | 17%    | 8%    | 15%   | 18%   | 12%   | 15%   | 8%    | 15%       | 15%       | 12%            |
| Totals                          | 100%    | 101%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,112) | (525) | (587)  | (286) | (304) | (313) | (209) | (732) | (138) | (172)     | (721)     | (391)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 43%      | 72%   | 48%   | 9%    | 75%       | 15%   | 46%           | 40%       | 46%     | 41%       | 44%     | 39%   | 52%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 34%      | 16%   | 29%   | 58%   | 13%       | 56%   | 30%           | 38%       | 37%     | 43%       | 33%     | 34%   | 29%   |
| Was never a problem             | 9%       | 2%    | 7%    | 17%   | 2%        | 18%   | 9%            | 8%        | 10%     | 7%        | 9%      | 10%   | 7%    |
| Not sure                        | 14%      | 9%    | 16%   | 15%   | 10%       | 11%   | 15%           | 13%       | 8%      | 10%       | 14%     | 16%   | 12%   |
| Totals                          | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 99%       | 101%    | 101%      | 100%    | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,112)  | (370) | (462) | (280) | (447)     | (371) | (434)         | (316)     | (258)   | (184)     | (230)   | (431) | (267) |

**16C. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The housing market**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 42%     | 40%   | 44%    | 40%   | 47%   | 38%   | 44%   | 37%   | 56%   | 52%       | 39%       | 47%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 30%     | 33%   | 27%    | 33%   | 22%   | 32%   | 32%   | 32%   | 24%   | 26%       | 30%       | 30%            |
| Was never a problem             | 11%     | 13%   | 9%     | 8%    | 10%   | 12%   | 13%   | 13%   | 5%    | 8%        | 12%       | 8%             |
| Not sure                        | 18%     | 15%   | 20%    | 20%   | 21%   | 18%   | 12%   | 18%   | 15%   | 14%       | 19%       | 15%            |
| Totals                          | 101%    | 101%  | 100%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,114) | (524) | (590)  | (286) | (305) | (313) | (210) | (734) | (137) | (173)     | (722)     | (392)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 42%      | 70%   | 43%   | 14%       | 69%    | 19%           | 43%     | 37%       | 44%     | 39%       | 45%     | 37%   | 48%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 30%      | 17%   | 28%   | 44%       | 15%    | 47%           | 26%     | 36%       | 33%     | 40%       | 30%     | 32%   | 20%   |
| Was never a problem             | 11%      | 3%    | 9%    | 21%       | 2%     | 21%           | 11%     | 11%       | 13%     | 10%       | 10%     | 11%   | 12%   |
| Not sure                        | 18%      | 11%   | 20%   | 21%       | 14%    | 14%           | 21%     | 16%       | 11%     | 11%       | 16%     | 20%   | 20%   |
| Totals                          | 101%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 101%          | 101%    | 100%      | 101%    | 100%      | 101%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,114)  | (371) | (463) | (280)     | (449)  | (371)         | (436)   | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (432) | (268) |

**16D. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The education system**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 42%     | 37%   | 46%    | 47%   | 44%   | 36%   | 42%   | 39%   | 49%   | 38%       | 36%       | 52%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 34%     | 38%   | 30%    | 35%   | 29%   | 33%   | 40%   | 36%   | 34%   | 35%       | 38%       | 27%            |
| Was never a problem             | 12%     | 12%   | 11%    | 6%    | 11%   | 17%   | 11%   | 13%   | 5%    | 16%       | 13%       | 10%            |
| Not sure                        | 13%     | 12%   | 13%    | 13%   | 16%   | 14%   | 7%    | 12%   | 12%   | 11%       | 14%       | 10%            |
| Totals                          | 101%    | 99%   | 100%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,110) | (525) | (585)  | (286) | (306) | (312) | (206) | (731) | (138) | (171)     | (719)     | (391)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 42%      | 63%   | 49%   | 11%   | 72%       | 18%   | 40%           | 42%       | 45%     | 36%       | 46%     | 37%   | 48%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 34%      | 24%   | 28%   | 52%   | 16%       | 49%   | 36%           | 32%       | 35%     | 46%       | 30%     | 34%   | 31%   |
| Was never a problem             | 12%      | 3%    | 11%   | 22%   | 3%        | 22%   | 10%           | 12%       | 13%     | 11%       | 10%     | 15%   | 9%    |
| Not sure                        | 13%      | 10%   | 13%   | 14%   | 9%        | 10%   | 13%           | 14%       | 7%      | 6%        | 15%     | 14%   | 12%   |
| Totals                          | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%      | 99%   | 99%           | 100%      | 100%    | 99%       | 101%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,110)  | (370) | (461) | (279) | (447)     | (369) | (434)         | (315)     | (257)   | (183)     | (230)   | (429) | (268) |

**16E. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The health care system**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 38%     | 33%   | 43%    | 44%   | 42%   | 35%   | 34%   | 33%   | 57%   | 41%       | 32%       | 48%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 30%     | 32%   | 27%    | 31%   | 27%   | 27%   | 34%   | 33%   | 21%   | 23%       | 31%       | 26%            |
| Was never a problem             | 14%     | 16%   | 12%    | 8%    | 13%   | 17%   | 16%   | 15%   | 11%   | 18%       | 16%       | 11%            |
| Not sure                        | 18%     | 19%   | 18%    | 17%   | 19%   | 21%   | 16%   | 20%   | 11%   | 19%       | 20%       | 15%            |
| Totals                          | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,113) | (525) | (588)  | (286) | (306) | (312) | (209) | (732) | (138) | (173)     | (721)     | (392)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 38%      | 63%   | 40%   | 11%       | 70%    | 15%           | 37%     | 37%       | 41%     | 37%       | 37%     | 34%   | 47%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 30%      | 18%   | 25%   | 47%       | 15%    | 42%           | 31%     | 33%       | 28%     | 35%       | 26%     | 32%   | 26%   |
| Was never a problem             | 14%      | 5%    | 13%   | 24%       | 3%     | 27%           | 14%     | 15%       | 15%     | 12%       | 16%     | 16%   | 11%   |
| Not sure                        | 18%      | 14%   | 22%   | 18%       | 11%    | 16%           | 19%     | 15%       | 17%     | 16%       | 22%     | 18%   | 17%   |
| Totals                          | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%    | 100%          | 101%    | 100%      | 101%    | 100%      | 101%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,113)  | (371) | (463) | (279)     | (449)  | (371)         | (435)   | (316)     | (258)   | (183)     | (229)   | (433) | (268) |

**16F. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — Running for office**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 36%     | 34%   | 38%    | 46%   | 42%   | 30%   | 31%   | 33%   | 48%   | 43%       | 34%       | 40%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 38%     | 44%   | 33%    | 35%   | 31%   | 39%   | 48%   | 41%   | 28%   | 34%       | 38%       | 38%            |
| Was never a problem             | 10%     | 11%   | 10%    | 8%    | 9%    | 13%   | 11%   | 12%   | 5%    | 12%       | 11%       | 10%            |
| Not sure                        | 15%     | 11%   | 19%    | 11%   | 18%   | 18%   | 10%   | 14%   | 19%   | 11%       | 16%       | 12%            |
| Totals                          | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,114) | (525) | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (733) | (138) | (173)     | (722)     | (392)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 36%      | 61%   | 37%   | 12%       | 63%    | 14%           | 36%     | 38%       | 37%     | 32%       | 33%     | 37%   | 41%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 38%      | 27%   | 36%   | 52%       | 23%    | 53%           | 39%     | 37%       | 39%     | 49%       | 32%     | 38%   | 37%   |
| Was never a problem             | 10%      | 2%    | 9%    | 21%       | 2%     | 23%           | 9%      | 10%       | 15%     | 9%        | 14%     | 10%   | 8%    |
| Not sure                        | 15%      | 9%    | 19%   | 16%       | 12%    | 10%           | 15%     | 14%       | 9%      | 9%        | 20%     | 15%   | 14%   |
| Totals                          | 99%      | 99%   | 101%  | 101%      | 100%   | 100%          | 99%     | 99%       | 100%    | 99%       | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,114)  | (371) | (463) | (280)     | (449)  | (371)         | (437)   | (315)     | (258)   | (184)     | (230)   | (432) | (268) |

**16G. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — Voting**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 35%     | 35%   | 34%    | 35%   | 40%   | 30%   | 34%   | 33%   | 45%   | 35%       | 31%       | 41%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 38%     | 38%   | 39%    | 41%   | 33%   | 39%   | 40%   | 41%   | 30%   | 33%       | 39%       | 36%            |
| Was never a problem             | 12%     | 14%   | 10%    | 8%    | 11%   | 13%   | 15%   | 12%   | 8%    | 13%       | 12%       | 10%            |
| Not sure                        | 16%     | 13%   | 18%    | 16%   | 17%   | 18%   | 11%   | 14%   | 18%   | 19%       | 17%       | 12%            |
| Totals                          | 101%    | 100%  | 101%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 99%       | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,115) | (525) | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)     | (723)     | (392)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 35%      | 60%   | 36%   | 8%        | 65%    | 13%           | 33%     | 36%       | 36%     | 35%       | 33%     | 31%   | 42%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 38%      | 25%   | 35%   | 54%       | 21%    | 54%           | 36%     | 41%       | 40%     | 46%       | 39%     | 39%   | 31%   |
| Was never a problem             | 12%      | 4%    | 11%   | 21%       | 3%     | 25%           | 11%     | 11%       | 15%     | 8%        | 12%     | 14%   | 10%   |
| Not sure                        | 16%      | 11%   | 18%   | 17%       | 11%    | 8%            | 20%     | 12%       | 9%      | 11%       | 17%     | 16%   | 18%   |
| Totals                          | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 100%          | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 101%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,115)  | (371) | (463) | (281)     | (449)  | (371)         | (436)   | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (434) | (268) |

**16H. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The banking industry**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 30%     | 30%   | 31%    | 34%   | 32%   | 27%   | 30%   | 24%   | 50%   | 39%       | 27%       | 37%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 28%     | 32%   | 25%    | 28%   | 27%   | 26%   | 33%   | 31%   | 17%   | 24%       | 29%       | 27%            |
| Was never a problem             | 14%     | 15%   | 14%    | 9%    | 12%   | 19%   | 15%   | 15%   | 14%   | 14%       | 17%       | 11%            |
| Not sure                        | 27%     | 24%   | 30%    | 29%   | 28%   | 29%   | 22%   | 29%   | 18%   | 23%       | 28%       | 26%            |
| Totals                          | 99%     | 101%  | 100%   | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%      | 101%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,115) | (526) | (589)  | (286) | (305) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (172)     | (723)     | (392)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 30%      | 52%   | 33%   | 7%        | 57%    | 11%           | 31%     | 30%       | 33%     | 24%       | 27%     | 28%   | 40%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 28%      | 24%   | 22%   | 41%       | 15%    | 41%           | 29%     | 30%       | 27%     | 33%       | 27%     | 30%   | 22%   |
| Was never a problem             | 14%      | 4%    | 13%   | 26%       | 4%     | 27%           | 14%     | 14%       | 17%     | 13%       | 15%     | 15%   | 14%   |
| Not sure                        | 27%      | 21%   | 32%   | 27%       | 24%    | 21%           | 27%     | 26%       | 24%     | 30%       | 31%     | 26%   | 24%   |
| Totals                          | 99%      | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%   | 100%          | 101%    | 100%      | 101%    | 100%      | 100%    | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,115)  | (371) | (463) | (281)     | (449)  | (372)         | (436)   | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**16I. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — Dating and relationships**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 26%     | 21%   | 31%    | 34%   | 31%   | 22%   | 19%   | 22%   | 35%   | 41%       | 25%       | 29%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 36%     | 40%   | 31%    | 39%   | 27%   | 34%   | 44%   | 38%   | 28%   | 30%       | 38%       | 31%            |
| Was never a problem             | 16%     | 18%   | 14%    | 9%    | 15%   | 19%   | 19%   | 17%   | 14%   | 16%       | 17%       | 14%            |
| Not sure                        | 22%     | 20%   | 24%    | 17%   | 27%   | 25%   | 18%   | 23%   | 23%   | 13%       | 20%       | 26%            |
| Totals                          | 100%    | 99%   | 100%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,115) | (526) | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (209) | (734) | (138) | (173)     | (723)     | (392)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 26%      | 40%   | 28%   | 10%       | 41%    | 12%           | 26%     | 25%       | 27%     | 28%       | 20%     | 27%   | 29%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 36%      | 28%   | 33%   | 45%       | 27%    | 46%           | 36%     | 37%       | 38%     | 39%       | 40%     | 35%   | 31%   |
| Was never a problem             | 16%      | 9%    | 13%   | 27%       | 6%     | 28%           | 14%     | 19%       | 19%     | 16%       | 15%     | 17%   | 14%   |
| Not sure                        | 22%      | 22%   | 26%   | 17%       | 25%    | 13%           | 24%     | 18%       | 16%     | 18%       | 25%     | 21%   | 25%   |
| Totals                          | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%       | 99%    | 99%           | 100%    | 99%       | 100%    | 101%      | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,115)  | (370) | (464) | (281)     | (448)  | (372)         | (436)   | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**16J. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The entertainment industry**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 25%     | 23%   | 28%    | 32%   | 31%   | 24%   | 15%   | 23%   | 36%   | 29%       | 24%       | 27%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 39%     | 43%   | 36%    | 44%   | 33%   | 35%   | 48%   | 40%   | 38%   | 33%       | 39%       | 40%            |
| Was never a problem             | 17%     | 18%   | 16%    | 9%    | 14%   | 21%   | 21%   | 19%   | 7%    | 22%       | 18%       | 14%            |
| Not sure                        | 18%     | 15%   | 21%    | 15%   | 21%   | 20%   | 16%   | 18%   | 19%   | 15%       | 18%       | 19%            |
| Totals                          | 99%     | 99%   | 101%   | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,114) | (525) | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (733) | (138) | (173)     | (724)     | (390)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 25%      | 39%   | 26%   | 11%       | 41%    | 14%           | 25%     | 22%       | 30%     | 27%       | 22%     | 24%   | 29%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 39%      | 38%   | 39%   | 41%       | 32%    | 45%           | 39%     | 39%       | 42%     | 49%       | 41%     | 36%   | 37%   |
| Was never a problem             | 17%      | 7%    | 13%   | 31%       | 5%     | 31%           | 14%     | 20%       | 18%     | 14%       | 18%     | 18%   | 16%   |
| Not sure                        | 18%      | 16%   | 22%   | 16%       | 21%    | 10%           | 22%     | 20%       | 10%     | 10%       | 19%     | 21%   | 18%   |
| Totals                          | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 99%    | 100%          | 100%    | 101%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,114)  | (370) | (464) | (280)     | (448)  | (371)         | (437)   | (316)     | (257)   | (184)     | (228)   | (434) | (268) |

**16K. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The fashion and beauty industry**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 22%     | 21%   | 24%    | 36%   | 24%   | 17%   | 16%   | 18%   | 28%   | 37%       | 21%       | 25%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 37%     | 37%   | 36%    | 36%   | 35%   | 33%   | 44%   | 38%   | 41%   | 22%       | 36%       | 38%            |
| Was never a problem             | 19%     | 21%   | 16%    | 15%   | 16%   | 25%   | 17%   | 20%   | 12%   | 28%       | 21%       | 14%            |
| Not sure                        | 22%     | 21%   | 23%    | 13%   | 25%   | 26%   | 23%   | 25%   | 20%   | 13%       | 22%       | 23%            |
| Totals                          | 100%    | 100%  | 99%    | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 101%  | 101%  | 100%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,112) | (523) | (589)  | (286) | (305) | (313) | (208) | (732) | (137) | (173)     | (721)     | (391)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 22%      | 37%   | 23%   | 7%        | 39%    | 10%           | 22%     | 22%       | 23%     | 25%       | 17%     | 20%   | 30%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 37%      | 35%   | 33%   | 44%       | 29%    | 43%           | 40%     | 37%       | 34%     | 44%       | 38%     | 37%   | 30%   |
| Was never a problem             | 19%      | 9%    | 19%   | 28%       | 6%     | 28%           | 16%     | 21%       | 21%     | 16%       | 20%     | 19%   | 18%   |
| Not sure                        | 22%      | 20%   | 25%   | 21%       | 26%    | 19%           | 22%     | 20%       | 21%     | 15%       | 25%     | 23%   | 22%   |
| Totals                          | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 100%          | 100%    | 100%      | 99%     | 100%      | 100%    | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,112)  | (370) | (462) | (280)     | (448)  | (370)         | (435)   | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (431) | (267) |

**16L. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — Public transportation**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 22%     | 21%    | 24%    | 31%   | 25%   | 22%   | 12%   | 20%   | 30%   | 31%      | 19%       | 28%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 44%     | 47%    | 41%    | 45%   | 38%   | 39%   | 59%   | 47%   | 40%   | 34%      | 45%       | 42%            |
| Was never a problem             | 11%     | 14%    | 8%     | 7%    | 13%   | 12%   | 12%   | 11%   | 10%   | 13%      | 12%       | 9%             |
| Not sure                        | 22%     | 17%    | 27%    | 17%   | 24%   | 27%   | 18%   | 22%   | 20%   | 22%      | 23%       | 21%            |
| Totals                          | 99%     | 99%    | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,113) | (526)  | (587)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (207) | (733) | (138) | (172)    | (721)     | (392)          |

|                                 | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 22%     | 36%      | 24%   | 7%    | 39%       | 10%   | 24%           | 21%       | 18%     | 17%       | 24%     | 19%   | 29%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 44%     | 35%      | 44%   | 54%   | 34%       | 54%   | 41%           | 48%       | 50%     | 48%       | 45%     | 48%   | 35%   |
| Was never a problem             | 11%     | 5%       | 9%    | 19%   | 3%        | 21%   | 11%           | 10%       | 15%     | 14%       | 7%      | 13%   | 10%   |
| Not sure                        | 22%     | 23%      | 23%   | 20%   | 23%       | 14%   | 23%           | 20%       | 17%     | 20%       | 23%     | 20%   | 26%   |
| Totals                          | 99%     | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 99%   | 99%           | 99%       | 100%    | 99%       | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,113) | (371)    | (462) | (280) | (448)     | (371) | (434)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (431) | (268) |

**16M. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — Professional sports**

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

|                                 | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                 | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Currently a problem             | 17%     | 16%   | 18%    | 27%   | 23%   | 13%   | 6%    | 13%   | 26%   | 23%       | 16%       | 17%            |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 39%     | 45%   | 34%    | 40%   | 35%   | 33%   | 51%   | 40%   | 36%   | 35%       | 36%       | 44%            |
| Was never a problem             | 23%     | 21%   | 25%    | 14%   | 16%   | 33%   | 26%   | 26%   | 15%   | 20%       | 25%       | 20%            |
| Not sure                        | 21%     | 18%   | 24%    | 19%   | 27%   | 21%   | 17%   | 21%   | 22%   | 22%       | 23%       | 18%            |
| Totals                          | 100%    | 100%  | 101%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,115) | (526) | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (209) | (734) | (138) | (173)     | (723)     | (392)          |

|                                 | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                 | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Currently a problem             | 17%      | 25%   | 18%   | 7%        | 23%    | 10%           | 19%     | 13%       | 18%     | 15%       | 16%     | 16%   | 21%   |
| Was a problem but isn't anymore | 39%      | 41%   | 38%   | 38%       | 42%    | 45%           | 37%     | 41%       | 41%     | 44%       | 44%     | 35%   | 37%   |
| Was never a problem             | 23%      | 13%   | 21%   | 36%       | 11%    | 34%           | 21%     | 27%       | 26%     | 25%       | 21%     | 25%   | 21%   |
| Not sure                        | 21%      | 21%   | 23%   | 19%       | 24%    | 12%           | 24%     | 19%       | 15%     | 17%       | 19%     | 24%   | 21%   |
| Totals                          | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 101%          | 101%    | 100%      | 100%    | 101%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                    | (1,115)  | (371) | (464) | (280)     | (449)  | (371)         | (436)   | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**17. Consider Race**

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

|  | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|  |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| It can be good for institutions to consider people's race if it helps reduce existing biases       | 30%     | 27%    | 32%    | 36%   | 34%   | 27%   | 23%   | 29%   | 28%   | 30%      | 23%       | 43%            |
| It is always bad for institutions to consider people's race because it creates more discrimination | 52%     | 52%    | 52%    | 46%   | 46%   | 54%   | 64%   | 54%   | 48%   | 48%      | 57%       | 44%            |
| Not sure   | 18%     | 20%    | 16%    | 18%   | 21%   | 19%   | 13%   | 17%   | 24%   | 22%      | 21%       | 13%            |
| Totals   | 100%    | 99%    | 100%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 101%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N   | (1,113) | (526)  | (587)  | (284) | (306) | (313) | (210) | (734) | (137) | (172)    | (722)     | (391)          |

|  | Total | Party ID |      |      | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |      |
|--|-------|----------|------|------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
|  |       | Dem      | Ind  | Rep  | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| It can be good for institutions to consider people's race if it helps reduce existing biases       | 30%   | 42%      | 30%  | 17%  | 53%       | 17%   | 27%           | 35%       | 32%     | 31%       | 28%     | 27%   | 35%  |
| It is always bad for institutions to consider people's race because it creates more discrimination | 52%   | 39%      | 51%  | 68%  | 35%       | 70%   | 52%           | 53%       | 52%     | 55%       | 52%     | 54%   | 48%  |
| Not sure   | 18%   | 19%      | 19%  | 15%  | 12%       | 13%   | 21%           | 13%       | 16%     | 14%       | 20%     | 19%   | 17%  |
| Totals   | 100%  | 100%     | 100% | 100% | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 101%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100% |

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|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Unweighted N | (1,113)  | (370) | (463) | (280)     | (448)  | (370)         | (435)   | (315)     | (259)   | (183)     | (229)   | (433) | (268) |

**18A. When Should It Be Legal To Consider Race — Mortgage approval decisions**  
 Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|                                     | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                     |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always legal                        | 9%      | 10%    | 9%     | 8%    | 12%   | 6%    | 12%   | 6%    | 14%   | 23%      | 13%       | 3%             |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 10%     | 8%     | 11%    | 14%   | 11%   | 10%   | 4%    | 9%    | 15%   | 10%      | 8%        | 12%            |
| Always illegal                      | 67%     | 68%    | 65%    | 53%   | 59%   | 72%   | 79%   | 72%   | 50%   | 59%      | 63%       | 74%            |
| Not sure                            | 14%     | 14%    | 15%    | 25%   | 18%   | 12%   | 5%    | 12%   | 21%   | 7%       | 16%       | 11%            |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 99%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,115) | (525)  | (590)  | (286) | (305) | (314) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (723)     | (392)          |

|                                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                     |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Always legal                        | 9%      | 12%      | 6%    | 11%   | 6%        | 10%   | 14%           | 6%        | 7%      | 9%        | 9%      | 10%   | 9%    |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 10%     | 12%      | 8%    | 9%    | 14%       | 8%    | 10%           | 11%       | 7%      | 8%        | 9%      | 10%   | 10%   |
| Always illegal                      | 67%     | 62%      | 69%   | 67%   | 70%       | 71%   | 62%           | 68%       | 73%     | 70%       | 69%     | 64%   | 67%   |
| Not sure                            | 14%     | 14%      | 16%   | 13%   | 9%        | 11%   | 14%           | 16%       | 12%     | 14%       | 13%     | 16%   | 14%   |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 100%          | 101%      | 99%     | 101%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,115) | (371)    | (463) | (281) | (449)     | (371) | (437)         | (316)     | (258)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**18B. When Should It Be Legal To Consider Race — Drawing of voting district boundaries**

Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|                                     | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                     |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always legal                        | 9%      | 9%     | 8%     | 6%    | 8%    | 8%    | 12%   | 6%    | 15%   | 20%      | 11%       | 5%             |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 15%     | 17%    | 14%    | 22%   | 16%   | 12%   | 13%   | 17%   | 10%   | 19%      | 13%       | 21%            |
| Always illegal                      | 62%     | 59%    | 64%    | 51%   | 55%   | 68%   | 69%   | 67%   | 50%   | 48%      | 61%       | 62%            |
| Not sure                            | 14%     | 14%    | 15%    | 20%   | 21%   | 12%   | 6%    | 11%   | 25%   | 13%      | 15%       | 13%            |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 99%    | 101%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,113) | (525)  | (588)  | (284) | (306) | (313) | (210) | (733) | (138) | (172)    | (723)     | (390)          |

|                                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                     |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Always legal                        | 9%      | 12%      | 6%    | 9%    | 8%        | 9%    | 12%           | 8%        | 4%      | 6%        | 6%      | 9%    | 12%   |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 15%     | 19%      | 13%   | 15%   | 20%       | 13%   | 15%           | 12%       | 24%     | 17%       | 12%     | 14%   | 20%   |
| Always illegal                      | 62%     | 57%      | 63%   | 64%   | 61%       | 68%   | 58%           | 67%       | 59%     | 64%       | 64%     | 64%   | 55%   |
| Not sure                            | 14%     | 11%      | 18%   | 12%   | 11%       | 11%   | 15%           | 14%       | 13%     | 13%       | 18%     | 14%   | 13%   |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%  | 100%          | 101%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,113) | (369)    | (463) | (281) | (447)     | (372) | (435)         | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (432) | (267) |

**18C. When Should It Be Legal To Consider Race — Zoning or housing development approvals**

Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|                                     | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                     |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always legal                        | 9%      | 10%    | 9%     | 8%    | 10%   | 7%    | 14%   | 7%    | 16%   | 18%      | 12%       | 4%             |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 15%     | 17%    | 13%    | 17%   | 18%   | 16%   | 7%    | 14%   | 17%   | 17%      | 14%       | 17%            |
| Always illegal                      | 61%     | 60%    | 62%    | 50%   | 54%   | 66%   | 73%   | 68%   | 45%   | 54%      | 59%       | 66%            |
| Not sure                            | 15%     | 13%    | 16%    | 25%   | 18%   | 11%   | 6%    | 12%   | 22%   | 11%      | 15%       | 14%            |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,113) | (525)  | (588)  | (286) | (305) | (314) | (208) | (732) | (138) | (173)    | (722)     | (391)          |

|                                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                     |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Always legal                        | 9%      | 12%      | 7%    | 9%    | 7%        | 9%    | 13%           | 7%        | 4%      | 8%        | 8%      | 10%   | 11%   |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 15%     | 16%      | 13%   | 16%   | 18%       | 12%   | 16%           | 13%       | 17%     | 12%       | 14%     | 17%   | 13%   |
| Always illegal                      | 61%     | 61%      | 61%   | 63%   | 64%       | 66%   | 57%           | 64%       | 63%     | 69%       | 60%     | 59%   | 61%   |
| Not sure                            | 15%     | 11%      | 19%   | 12%   | 10%       | 13%   | 13%           | 16%       | 15%     | 11%       | 17%     | 14%   | 15%   |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 99%           | 100%      | 99%     | 100%      | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,113) | (371)    | (463) | (279) | (449)     | (370) | (435)         | (316)     | (258)   | (184)     | (228)   | (433) | (268) |

**18D. When Should It Be Legal To Consider Race — Police stop-and-search practices**

Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|                                     | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                     |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always legal                        | 8%      | 9%     | 8%     | 6%    | 9%    | 5%    | 13%   | 7%    | 11%   | 15%      | 11%       | 4%             |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 18%     | 21%    | 16%    | 14%   | 18%   | 22%   | 17%   | 18%   | 16%   | 21%      | 19%       | 18%            |
| Always illegal                      | 61%     | 58%    | 63%    | 61%   | 56%   | 60%   | 66%   | 65%   | 53%   | 57%      | 58%       | 66%            |
| Not sure                            | 13%     | 11%    | 14%    | 19%   | 16%   | 12%   | 4%    | 10%   | 20%   | 7%       | 13%       | 12%            |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 99%    | 101%   | 100%  | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 101%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,116) | (526)  | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (173)    | (724)     | (392)          |

|                                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                     |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Always legal                        | 8%      | 10%      | 6%    | 10%   | 5%        | 10%   | 11%           | 7%        | 7%      | 7%        | 7%      | 10%   | 8%    |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 18%     | 14%      | 18%   | 23%   | 15%       | 25%   | 18%           | 18%       | 19%     | 21%       | 20%     | 18%   | 15%   |
| Always illegal                      | 61%     | 67%      | 61%   | 54%   | 72%       | 55%   | 57%           | 62%       | 65%     | 61%       | 62%     | 59%   | 62%   |
| Not sure                            | 13%     | 8%       | 15%   | 13%   | 8%        | 10%   | 14%           | 13%       | 9%      | 11%       | 11%     | 13%   | 15%   |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,116) | (371)    | (464) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (437)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

**18E. When Should It Be Legal To Consider Race — Government contracting decisions**

Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|                                     | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                     |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always legal                        | 10%     | 9%     | 10%    | 13%   | 9%    | 6%    | 12%   | 5%    | 20%   | 21%      | 11%       | 6%             |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 17%     | 17%    | 16%    | 21%   | 15%   | 17%   | 15%   | 17%   | 15%   | 21%      | 15%       | 20%            |
| Always illegal                      | 61%     | 62%    | 59%    | 48%   | 58%   | 65%   | 70%   | 67%   | 43%   | 50%      | 59%       | 63%            |
| Not sure                            | 13%     | 11%    | 15%    | 18%   | 18%   | 13%   | 3%    | 11%   | 22%   | 9%       | 14%       | 11%            |
| Totals                              | 101%    | 99%    | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%     | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,112) | (524)  | (588)  | (285) | (304) | (314) | (209) | (734) | (138) | (170)    | (720)     | (392)          |

|                                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                     |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Always legal                        | 10%     | 18%      | 6%    | 6%    | 10%       | 6%    | 13%           | 9%        | 7%      | 8%        | 5%      | 11%   | 13%   |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 17%     | 19%      | 15%   | 17%   | 23%       | 13%   | 16%           | 14%       | 17%     | 19%       | 18%     | 13%   | 20%   |
| Always illegal                      | 61%     | 52%      | 64%   | 65%   | 55%       | 71%   | 56%           | 65%       | 66%     | 63%       | 68%     | 60%   | 53%   |
| Not sure                            | 13%     | 11%      | 15%   | 12%   | 12%       | 10%   | 15%           | 12%       | 10%     | 10%       | 10%     | 15%   | 14%   |
| Totals                              | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 101%    | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,112) | (370)    | (462) | (280) | (448)     | (371) | (435)         | (314)     | (259)   | (182)     | (230)   | (433) | (267) |

**18F. When Should It Be Legal To Consider Race — Company hiring and promotion decisions**

Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|                                     | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                     |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always legal                        | 10%     | 12%    | 9%     | 12%   | 10%   | 7%    | 14%   | 8%    | 16%   | 19%      | 14%       | 4%             |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 19%     | 20%    | 18%    | 19%   | 22%   | 19%   | 15%   | 18%   | 21%   | 19%      | 15%       | 26%            |
| Always illegal                      | 58%     | 59%    | 58%    | 50%   | 52%   | 62%   | 67%   | 65%   | 43%   | 51%      | 58%       | 59%            |
| Not sure                            | 12%     | 9%     | 15%    | 19%   | 16%   | 12%   | 3%    | 9%    | 21%   | 10%      | 13%       | 11%            |
| Totals                              | 99%     | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 101%  | 99%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,114) | (524)  | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (734) | (138) | (172)    | (722)     | (392)          |

|                                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                     |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Always legal                        | 10%     | 14%      | 7%    | 11%   | 7%        | 10%   | 14%           | 11%       | 5%      | 11%       | 10%     | 9%    | 12%   |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 19%     | 26%      | 19%   | 11%   | 32%       | 13%   | 20%           | 14%       | 22%     | 20%       | 16%     | 17%   | 24%   |
| Always illegal                      | 58%     | 49%      | 59%   | 67%   | 50%       | 68%   | 53%           | 63%       | 62%     | 61%       | 61%     | 61%   | 50%   |
| Not sure                            | 12%     | 12%      | 15%   | 10%   | 11%       | 9%    | 12%           | 12%       | 11%     | 8%        | 13%     | 13%   | 13%   |
| Totals                              | 99%     | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 99%           | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,114) | (371)    | (464) | (279) | (449)     | (370) | (436)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (434) | (267) |

**18G. When Should It Be Legal To Consider Race — College admissions decisions**

Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|                                     | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                     |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always legal                        | 10%     | 11%    | 10%    | 11%   | 13%   | 7%    | 11%   | 8%    | 18%   | 19%      | 12%       | 7%             |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 18%     | 18%    | 17%    | 23%   | 20%   | 14%   | 16%   | 18%   | 16%   | 15%      | 13%       | 27%            |
| Always illegal                      | 58%     | 58%    | 57%    | 44%   | 49%   | 67%   | 67%   | 64%   | 43%   | 49%      | 59%       | 55%            |
| Not sure                            | 14%     | 13%    | 16%    | 22%   | 18%   | 12%   | 6%    | 10%   | 23%   | 17%      | 16%       | 12%            |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,115) | (526)  | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (209) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (723)     | (392)          |

|                                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                     |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Always legal                        | 10%     | 16%      | 7%    | 9%    | 11%       | 9%    | 13%           | 12%       | 7%      | 10%       | 9%      | 12%   | 10%   |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 18%     | 26%      | 17%   | 11%   | 31%       | 10%   | 17%           | 18%       | 20%     | 17%       | 14%     | 16%   | 25%   |
| Always illegal                      | 58%     | 43%      | 58%   | 71%   | 43%       | 72%   | 57%           | 56%       | 59%     | 60%       | 63%     | 59%   | 49%   |
| Not sure                            | 14%     | 15%      | 18%   | 9%    | 14%       | 9%    | 14%           | 14%       | 14%     | 13%       | 14%     | 14%   | 16%   |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%  | 101%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,115) | (370)    | (464) | (281) | (448)     | (372) | (436)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**18H. When Should It Be Legal To Consider Race — Scholarship eligibility**

Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|                                     | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                     |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always legal                        | 12%     | 11%    | 13%    | 18%   | 12%   | 6%    | 16%   | 7%    | 19%   | 25%      | 14%       | 10%            |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 20%     | 19%    | 21%    | 25%   | 22%   | 19%   | 14%   | 19%   | 26%   | 18%      | 15%       | 29%            |
| Always illegal                      | 56%     | 60%    | 53%    | 44%   | 48%   | 64%   | 66%   | 63%   | 37%   | 48%      | 59%       | 52%            |
| Not sure                            | 12%     | 10%    | 13%    | 13%   | 18%   | 11%   | 5%    | 10%   | 18%   | 9%       | 13%       | 9%             |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%     | 101%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,114) | (525)  | (589)  | (286) | (305) | (314) | (209) | (734) | (137) | (173)    | (722)     | (392)          |

|                                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                     |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Always legal                        | 12%     | 19%      | 11%   | 8%    | 14%       | 7%    | 15%           | 12%       | 10%     | 10%       | 12%     | 11%   | 16%   |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 20%     | 28%      | 21%   | 11%   | 36%       | 11%   | 18%           | 20%       | 21%     | 21%       | 17%     | 17%   | 27%   |
| Always illegal                      | 56%     | 43%      | 55%   | 71%   | 39%       | 72%   | 54%           | 58%       | 60%     | 60%       | 61%     | 58%   | 47%   |
| Not sure                            | 12%     | 10%      | 14%   | 10%   | 11%       | 9%    | 13%           | 10%       | 9%      | 8%        | 11%     | 14%   | 11%   |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 99%   | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 99%       | 101%    | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,114) | (370)    | (464) | (280) | (448)     | (371) | (436)         | (315)     | (259)   | (183)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**18I. When Should It Be Legal To Consider Race — Jury selection**

Do you think it should generally be legal or illegal to consider race in the following situations?

|                                     | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                                     |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Always legal                        | 12%     | 11%    | 12%    | 12%   | 10%   | 10%   | 16%   | 8%    | 19%   | 22%      | 14%       | 6%             |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 20%     | 22%    | 18%    | 28%   | 26%   | 16%   | 12%   | 20%   | 20%   | 23%      | 18%       | 25%            |
| Always illegal                      | 54%     | 56%    | 53%    | 42%   | 45%   | 60%   | 68%   | 61%   | 40%   | 46%      | 55%       | 53%            |
| Not sure                            | 14%     | 12%    | 16%    | 18%   | 19%   | 14%   | 5%    | 12%   | 20%   | 10%      | 13%       | 15%            |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 101%   | 99%    | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 101%  | 99%   | 101%     | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,115) | (525)  | (590)  | (285) | (306) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (172)    | (723)     | (392)          |

|                                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                     |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Always legal                        | 12%     | 16%      | 8%    | 12%   | 12%       | 9%    | 15%           | 12%       | 7%      | 9%        | 14%     | 12%   | 11%   |
| Only legal in certain circumstances | 20%     | 25%      | 22%   | 14%   | 25%       | 14%   | 20%           | 19%       | 19%     | 20%       | 16%     | 19%   | 26%   |
| Always illegal                      | 54%     | 48%      | 53%   | 63%   | 51%       | 63%   | 49%           | 59%       | 60%     | 61%       | 57%     | 55%   | 46%   |
| Not sure                            | 14%     | 12%      | 17%   | 11%   | 12%       | 14%   | 15%           | 10%       | 14%     | 11%       | 13%     | 14%   | 16%   |
| Totals                              | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 99%           | 100%      | 100%    | 101%      | 100%    | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                        | (1,115) | (370)    | (464) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (436)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**19. U.S. Wealth Significantly Tied to Slavery**

Do you think the current wealth of the United States is significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves or not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves?

|   | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|   | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves     | 34%     | 32%   | 35%    | 51%   | 39%   | 23%   | 27%   | 26%   | 57%   | 46%       | 32%       | 37%            |
| Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves | 42%     | 47%   | 37%    | 28%   | 31%   | 53%   | 51%   | 51%   | 9%    | 35%       | 43%       | 39%            |
| Not sure  | 25%     | 21%   | 28%    | 22%   | 30%   | 24%   | 22%   | 23%   | 34%   | 19%       | 25%       | 23%            |
| Totals  | 101%    | 100%  | 100%   | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N  | (1,115) | (525) | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)     | (723)     | (392)          |

|   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|   | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves     | 34%      | 57%   | 34%   | 11%       | 56%    | 13%           | 33%     | 35%       | 36%     | 34%       | 31%     | 31%   | 39%   |
| Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves | 42%      | 15%   | 37%   | 74%       | 16%    | 70%           | 40%     | 45%       | 44%     | 44%       | 38%     | 45%   | 38%   |
| Not sure  | 25%      | 28%   | 29%   | 15%       | 28%    | 17%           | 27%     | 20%       | 20%     | 22%       | 30%     | 23%   | 23%   |
| Totals  | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%   | 100%          | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 99%     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N  | (1,115)  | (371) | (464) | (280)     | (449)  | (372)         | (437)   | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (434) | (268) |

**20. Impact of Slavery on Wealth**

Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black Americans than white Americans today?

|                     | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|                     | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Major factor        | 36%     | 33%   | 39%    | 50%   | 42%   | 26%   | 32%   | 29%   | 57%   | 43%       | 33%       | 43%            |
| Minor factor        | 21%     | 24%   | 17%    | 26%   | 17%   | 18%   | 24%   | 22%   | 19%   | 21%       | 21%       | 20%            |
| Not at all a factor | 29%     | 32%   | 26%    | 10%   | 22%   | 44%   | 33%   | 36%   | 1%    | 23%       | 30%       | 27%            |
| Not sure            | 14%     | 11%   | 18%    | 14%   | 19%   | 13%   | 12%   | 13%   | 23%   | 12%       | 16%       | 11%            |
| Totals              | 100%    | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%      | 101%           |
| Unweighted N        | (1,114) | (525) | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (733) | (138) | (173)     | (722)     | (392)          |

|                     | Party ID |       |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                     | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Major factor        | 36%      | 63%   | 36%   | 11%   | 63%       | 13%   | 36%           | 36%       | 39%     | 34%       | 37%     | 33%   | 42%   |
| Minor factor        | 21%      | 18%   | 19%   | 25%   | 18%       | 22%   | 20%           | 24%       | 18%     | 18%       | 18%     | 21%   | 25%   |
| Not at all a factor | 29%      | 4%    | 28%   | 53%   | 5%        | 55%   | 27%           | 28%       | 32%     | 36%       | 31%     | 30%   | 21%   |
| Not sure            | 14%      | 14%   | 17%   | 11%   | 15%       | 10%   | 17%           | 12%       | 11%     | 12%       | 13%     | 17%   | 13%   |
| Totals              | 100%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 99%     | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N        | (1,114)  | (371) | (463) | (280) | (449)     | (370) | (436)         | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (433) | (268) |

**21. Teaching the History of Black Americans**

Do K-12 public schools today teach too much or too little about the history of Black Americans?

|                        | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                        |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Too much               | 14%     | 18%    | 10%    | 5%    | 15%   | 20%   | 12%   | 16%   | 2%    | 14%      | 13%       | 15%            |
| About the right amount | 26%     | 26%    | 27%    | 33%   | 24%   | 27%   | 23%   | 29%   | 9%    | 35%      | 27%       | 26%            |
| Too little             | 40%     | 34%    | 46%    | 44%   | 43%   | 35%   | 42%   | 34%   | 74%   | 35%      | 38%       | 45%            |
| Not sure               | 19%     | 22%    | 17%    | 18%   | 18%   | 19%   | 23%   | 21%   | 15%   | 16%      | 22%       | 14%            |
| Totals                 | 99%     | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N           | (1,112) | (524)  | (588)  | (285) | (306) | (312) | (209) | (732) | (138) | (172)    | (721)     | (391)          |

|                        | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                        |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Too much               | 14%     | 6%       | 14%   | 22%   | 2%        | 27%   | 14%           | 13%       | 14%     | 18%       | 15%     | 13%   | 12%   |
| About the right amount | 26%     | 19%      | 21%   | 41%   | 13%       | 38%   | 25%           | 27%       | 33%     | 29%       | 27%     | 27%   | 24%   |
| Too little             | 40%     | 65%      | 44%   | 13%   | 70%       | 13%   | 41%           | 41%       | 39%     | 38%       | 37%     | 40%   | 47%   |
| Not sure               | 19%     | 11%      | 21%   | 25%   | 14%       | 22%   | 20%           | 19%       | 14%     | 15%       | 22%     | 21%   | 18%   |
| Totals                 | 99%     | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 99%       | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 101%    | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N           | (1,112) | (370)    | (462) | (280) | (447)     | (370) | (436)         | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (228)   | (433) | (267) |

**22. Systemic Racial Bias in Policing**

Do you think that when it comes to policing in the United States, there is a systemic racial bias?

|              | Gender  |       | Age    |       |       |       | Race  |       |       | Education |           |                |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
|              | Total   | Male  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic  | No degree | College degree |
| Yes          | 56%     | 53%   | 59%    | 67%   | 53%   | 49%   | 61%   | 52%   | 80%   | 58%       | 54%       | 60%            |
| No           | 28%     | 33%   | 24%    | 18%   | 27%   | 36%   | 28%   | 34%   | 9%    | 23%       | 28%       | 29%            |
| Not sure     | 15%     | 14%   | 17%    | 15%   | 20%   | 15%   | 12%   | 15%   | 11%   | 18%       | 18%       | 11%            |
| Totals       | 99%     | 100%  | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 99%       | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N | (1,112) | (524) | (588)  | (284) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (731) | (138) | (173)     | (720)     | (392)          |

|              | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        | Family income |         |           | Region  |           |         |       |       |
|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|              | Total    | Dem   | Ind   | Rep       | Harris | Trump         | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Yes          | 56%      | 82%   | 60%   | 26%       | 88%    | 26%           | 60%     | 56%       | 51%     | 53%       | 55%     | 53%   | 64%   |
| No           | 28%      | 7%    | 26%   | 52%       | 7%     | 57%           | 26%     | 28%       | 35%     | 36%       | 28%     | 29%   | 22%   |
| Not sure     | 15%      | 11%   | 14%   | 22%       | 6%     | 17%           | 14%     | 15%       | 13%     | 11%       | 16%     | 17%   | 14%   |
| Totals       | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%   | 100%          | 100%    | 99%       | 99%     | 100%      | 99%     | 99%   | 100%  |
| Unweighted N | (1,112)  | (370) | (463) | (279)     | (448)  | (370)         | (436)   | (316)     | (259)   | (182)     | (230)   | (433) | (267) |

**23. Do Police Treat Black and White Americans Equally**

Do you think police treat Black Americans better, White Americans better, or both equally?

|   | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|---|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|   |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Treat White Americans better            | 57%     | 54%    | 60%    | 71%   | 56%   | 46%   | 61%   | 53%   | 71%   | 62%      | 54%       | 61%            |
| Treat Black and White Americans equally | 27%     | 28%    | 25%    | 13%   | 23%   | 35%   | 31%   | 32%   | 9%    | 19%      | 27%       | 26%            |
| Treat Black Americans better            | 5%      | 7%     | 3%     | 5%    | 6%    | 6%    | 1%    | 5%    | 2%    | 7%       | 5%        | 4%             |
| Not sure                                | 12%     | 11%    | 12%    | 11%   | 16%   | 13%   | 7%    | 11%   | 17%   | 11%      | 14%       | 8%             |
| Totals                                  | 101%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 99%   | 99%      | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                            | (1,116) | (526)  | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (173)    | (724)     | (392)          |

|   | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|   |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Treat White Americans better            | 57%     | 87%      | 59%   | 25%   | 89%       | 25%   | 56%           | 58%       | 58%     | 52%       | 61%     | 51%   | 67%   |
| Treat Black and White Americans equally | 27%     | 7%       | 21%   | 52%   | 7%        | 56%   | 26%           | 26%       | 30%     | 32%       | 25%     | 29%   | 21%   |
| Treat Black Americans better            | 5%      | 3%       | 5%    | 6%    | 1%        | 8%    | 4%            | 5%        | 7%      | 9%        | 3%      | 5%    | 3%    |
| Not sure                                | 12%     | 3%       | 15%   | 16%   | 3%        | 11%   | 14%           | 11%       | 6%      | 6%        | 10%     | 16%   | 10%   |
| Totals                                  | 101%    | 100%     | 100%  | 99%   | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 101%    | 99%       | 99%     | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                            | (1,116) | (371)    | (464) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (437)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

**24A. Support for Policies — Investigating police departments accused of racial discrimination**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                               |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 71%     | 65%    | 77%    | 78%   | 64%   | 65%   | 82%   | 72%   | 67%   | 71%      | 67%       | 79%            |
| Strongly support              | 58%     | 56%    | 60%    | 69%   | 54%   | 51%   | 64%   | 55%   | 69%   | 67%      | 58%       | 59%            |
| Somewhat support              | 22%     | 21%    | 23%    | 16%   | 19%   | 26%   | 26%   | 27%   | 9%    | 14%      | 19%       | 27%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 6%      | 8%     | 3%     | 5%    | 6%    | 8%    | 3%    | 6%    | 5%    | 7%       | 7%        | 4%             |
| Strongly oppose               | 4%      | 4%     | 3%     | 2%    | 3%    | 4%    | 5%    | 4%    | 5%    | 3%       | 4%        | 3%             |
| Not sure                      | 10%     | 11%    | 10%    | 8%    | 18%   | 10%   | 3%    | 9%    | 12%   | 10%      | 12%       | 7%             |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 100%   | 99%    | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 101%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,116) | (526)  | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (173)    | (724)     | (392)          |

|                               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 71%     | 87%      | 68%   | 60%   | 90%       | 54%   | 75%           | 73%       | 71%     | 58%       | 75%     | 70%   | 79%   |
| Strongly support              | 58%     | 81%      | 59%   | 36%   | 83%       | 34%   | 60%           | 60%       | 62%     | 54%       | 60%     | 56%   | 63%   |
| Somewhat support              | 22%     | 11%      | 18%   | 39%   | 11%       | 36%   | 22%           | 22%       | 20%     | 21%       | 22%     | 22%   | 22%   |
| Somewhat oppose               | 6%      | 3%       | 5%    | 10%   | 2%        | 9%    | 5%            | 6%        | 6%      | 14%       | 3%      | 5%    | 4%    |
| Strongly oppose               | 4%      | 2%       | 4%    | 5%    | 1%        | 7%    | 3%            | 3%        | 5%      | 3%        | 4%      | 4%    | 2%    |
| Not sure                      | 10%     | 4%       | 14%   | 11%   | 3%        | 13%   | 11%           | 9%        | 8%      | 8%        | 11%     | 12%   | 8%    |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 101%  | 100%      | 99%   | 101%          | 100%      | 101%    | 100%      | 100%    | 99%   | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,116) | (371)    | (464) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (437)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

**24B. Support for Policies — Teaching about the history of Native American displacement in schools**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                               |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 71%     | 69%    | 73%    | 76%   | 64%   | 69%   | 79%   | 70%   | 71%   | 74%      | 69%       | 75%            |
| Strongly support              | 56%     | 51%    | 60%    | 63%   | 52%   | 50%   | 61%   | 53%   | 61%   | 57%      | 54%       | 59%            |
| Somewhat support              | 24%     | 27%    | 21%    | 20%   | 22%   | 27%   | 26%   | 26%   | 17%   | 28%      | 24%       | 24%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 5%      | 6%     | 5%     | 5%    | 5%    | 6%    | 4%    | 5%    | 5%    | 7%       | 6%        | 4%             |
| Strongly oppose               | 3%      | 4%     | 3%     | 2%    | 4%    | 3%    | 4%    | 4%    | 2%    | 3%       | 3%        | 4%             |
| Not sure                      | 12%     | 12%    | 11%    | 10%   | 17%   | 13%   | 5%    | 12%   | 15%   | 5%       | 12%       | 10%            |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 99%       | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,115) | (526)  | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (209) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (723)     | (392)          |

|                               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 71%     | 90%      | 72%   | 52%   | 92%       | 56%   | 71%           | 71%       | 78%     | 65%       | 78%     | 66%   | 77%   |
| Strongly support              | 56%     | 75%      | 60%   | 31%   | 81%       | 34%   | 58%           | 59%       | 52%     | 51%       | 54%     | 55%   | 62%   |
| Somewhat support              | 24%     | 18%      | 19%   | 36%   | 13%       | 39%   | 21%           | 20%       | 34%     | 29%       | 30%     | 21%   | 22%   |
| Somewhat oppose               | 5%      | 3%       | 5%    | 8%    | 2%        | 8%    | 5%            | 4%        | 4%      | 7%        | 4%      | 6%    | 4%    |
| Strongly oppose               | 3%      | 0%       | 3%    | 7%    | 0%        | 9%    | 2%            | 5%        | 4%      | 7%        | 2%      | 4%    | 3%    |
| Not sure                      | 12%     | 3%       | 13%   | 18%   | 4%        | 11%   | 14%           | 12%       | 6%      | 6%        | 10%     | 15%   | 10%   |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 101%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,115) | (371)    | (463) | (281) | (448)     | (372) | (437)         | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (267) |

**24C. Support for Policies — Teaching about slavery in schools**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total      | Gender     |            | Age        |            |            |            | Race       |            |            | Education  |                |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
|                               |            | Male       | Female     | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | No degree  | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>65%</b> | <b>60%</b> | <b>69%</b> | <b>76%</b> | <b>54%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>72%</b> | <b>63%</b> | <b>75%</b> | <b>65%</b> | <b>62%</b> | <b>70%</b>     |
| Strongly support              | 53%        | 48%        | 57%        | 61%        | 50%        | 50%        | 51%        | 50%        | 62%        | 53%        | 51%        | 56%            |
| Somewhat support              | 24%        | 25%        | 22%        | 22%        | 17%        | 24%        | 32%        | 26%        | 18%        | 24%        | 23%        | 25%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 6%         | 8%         | 5%         | 5%         | 9%         | 6%         | 5%         | 7%         | 4%         | 9%         | 7%         | 5%             |
| Strongly oppose               | 5%         | 4%         | 5%         | 2%         | 4%         | 6%         | 6%         | 6%         | 1%         | 3%         | 5%         | 5%             |
| Not sure                      | 13%        | 14%        | 11%        | 10%        | 20%        | 14%        | 6%         | 12%        | 14%        | 11%        | 14%        | 10%            |
| Totals                        | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,115)    | (526)      | (589)      | (286)      | (305)      | (314)      | (210)      | (735)      | (138)      | (172)      | (723)      | (392)          |

|                               | Total      | Party ID   |            |            | 2024 Vote  |            | Family income |            |            | Region     |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                               |            | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        | Harris     | Trump      | < \$50K       | \$50-100K  | \$100K+    | Northeast  | Midwest    | South      | West       |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>65%</b> | <b>81%</b> | <b>67%</b> | <b>47%</b> | <b>88%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>65%</b>    | <b>69%</b> | <b>70%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>70%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>77%</b> |
| Strongly support              | 53%        | 74%        | 55%        | 29%        | 79%        | 30%        | 50%           | 53%        | 59%        | 53%        | 54%        | 48%        | 59%        |
| Somewhat support              | 24%        | 13%        | 22%        | 35%        | 13%        | 37%        | 25%           | 26%        | 23%        | 21%        | 24%        | 22%        | 26%        |
| Somewhat oppose               | 6%         | 4%         | 6%         | 9%         | 2%         | 10%        | 8%            | 4%         | 6%         | 8%         | 7%         | 6%         | 5%         |
| Strongly oppose               | 5%         | 2%         | 4%         | 9%         | 2%         | 10%        | 3%            | 6%         | 6%         | 8%         | 2%         | 6%         | 4%         |
| Not sure                      | 13%        | 7%         | 13%        | 18%        | 4%         | 12%        | 15%           | 11%        | 7%         | 9%         | 12%        | 18%        | 6%         |
| Totals                        | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 99%        | 101%          | 100%       | 101%       | 99%        | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,115)    | (371)      | (464)      | (280)      | (449)      | (371)      | (437)         | (315)      | (259)      | (184)      | (230)      | (433)      | (268)      |

**24D. Support for Policies — Strengthening the Voting Rights Act to prevent racial discrimination in elections**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total      | Gender     |            | Age        |            |            |            | Race       |            |            | Education  |                |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
|                               |            | Male       | Female     | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64      | 65+        | White      | Black      | Hispanic   | No degree  | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>70%</b> | <b>54%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>66%</b> | <b>55%</b> | <b>69%</b> | <b>78%</b> | <b>57%</b> | <b>64%</b>     |
| Strongly support              | 53%        | 48%        | 58%        | 60%        | 48%        | 49%        | 59%        | 52%        | 62%        | 52%        | 50%        | 59%            |
| Somewhat support              | 18%        | 19%        | 18%        | 17%        | 19%        | 17%        | 21%        | 18%        | 13%        | 32%        | 21%        | 14%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 4%         | 5%         | 2%         | 5%         | 3%         | 3%         | 4%         | 4%         | 2%         | 2%         | 4%         | 3%             |
| Strongly oppose               | 9%         | 11%        | 7%         | 3%         | 11%        | 11%        | 9%         | 10%        | 4%         | 4%         | 10%        | 7%             |
| Not sure                      | 16%        | 17%        | 16%        | 15%        | 20%        | 20%        | 7%         | 16%        | 19%        | 10%        | 16%        | 17%            |
| Totals                        | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,114)    | (525)      | (589)      | (286)      | (306)      | (313)      | (209)      | (733)      | (138)      | (173)      | (723)      | (391)          |

|                               | Total      | Party ID   |            |            | 2024 Vote  |            | Family income |            |            | Region     |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                               |            | Dem        | Ind        | Rep        | Harris     | Trump      | < \$50K       | \$50-100K  | \$100K+    | Northeast  | Midwest    | South      | West       |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>59%</b> | <b>88%</b> | <b>55%</b> | <b>37%</b> | <b>88%</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>60%</b>    | <b>57%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>51%</b> | <b>67%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>67%</b> |
| Strongly support              | 53%        | 78%        | 53%        | 30%        | 81%        | 29%        | 51%           | 54%        | 59%        | 45%        | 53%        | 53%        | 59%        |
| Somewhat support              | 18%        | 13%        | 15%        | 28%        | 11%        | 25%        | 20%           | 17%        | 13%        | 24%        | 25%        | 14%        | 16%        |
| Somewhat oppose               | 4%         | 3%         | 2%         | 7%         | 2%         | 7%         | 4%            | 4%         | 2%         | 7%         | 1%         | 5%         | 3%         |
| Strongly oppose               | 9%         | 1%         | 11%        | 14%        | 2%         | 18%        | 7%            | 11%        | 12%        | 11%        | 9%         | 9%         | 6%         |
| Not sure                      | 16%        | 5%         | 20%        | 22%        | 5%         | 21%        | 17%           | 15%        | 14%        | 14%        | 12%        | 19%        | 16%        |
| Totals                        | 100%       | 100%       | 101%       | 101%       | 101%       | 100%       | 99%           | 101%       | 100%       | 101%       | 100%       | 100%       | 100%       |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,114)    | (371)      | (462)      | (281)      | (448)      | (371)      | (436)         | (316)      | (258)      | (184)      | (230)      | (433)      | (267)      |

**24E. Support for Policies — Expanding minority-owned business grants**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                               |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 33%     | 23%    | 43%    | 51%   | 35%   | 13%   | 45%   | 26%   | 57%   | 54%      | 33%       | 34%            |
| Strongly support              | 36%     | 29%    | 42%    | 46%   | 38%   | 28%   | 35%   | 29%   | 56%   | 46%      | 35%       | 38%            |
| Somewhat support              | 23%     | 25%    | 22%    | 22%   | 19%   | 21%   | 33%   | 27%   | 15%   | 24%      | 23%       | 23%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 9%      | 12%    | 7%     | 10%   | 6%    | 12%   | 7%    | 10%   | 8%    | 9%       | 9%        | 8%             |
| Strongly oppose               | 17%     | 19%    | 14%    | 7%    | 15%   | 24%   | 16%   | 19%   | 6%    | 7%       | 15%       | 19%            |
| Not sure                      | 15%     | 15%    | 15%    | 15%   | 22%   | 15%   | 9%    | 15%   | 15%   | 15%      | 18%       | 11%            |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%     | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,114) | (525)  | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (733) | (138) | (173)    | (722)     | (392)          |

|                               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 33%     | 83%      | 30%   | -9%   | 80%       | -17%  | 37%           | 35%       | 25%     | 23%       | 34%     | 31%   | 44%   |
| Strongly support              | 36%     | 65%      | 33%   | 11%   | 63%       | 12%   | 37%           | 36%       | 36%     | 32%       | 35%     | 34%   | 44%   |
| Somewhat support              | 23%     | 24%      | 21%   | 25%   | 24%       | 21%   | 23%           | 24%       | 20%     | 22%       | 23%     | 25%   | 21%   |
| Somewhat oppose               | 9%      | 3%       | 10%   | 14%   | 4%        | 14%   | 10%           | 6%        | 12%     | 14%       | 11%     | 8%    | 6%    |
| Strongly oppose               | 17%     | 3%       | 15%   | 32%   | 4%        | 36%   | 14%           | 20%       | 19%     | 18%       | 13%     | 20%   | 14%   |
| Not sure                      | 15%     | 4%       | 21%   | 18%   | 6%        | 18%   | 17%           | 14%       | 13%     | 14%       | 19%     | 14%   | 15%   |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 101%  | 101%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 101%    | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,114) | (371)    | (463) | (280) | (447)     | (372) | (435)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (434) | (267) |

**24F. Support for Policies — Requiring hospitals to report health outcomes by race and ethnicity**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                               |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 13%     | 15%    | 12%    | 23%   | 18%   | 5%    | 12%   | 9%    | 22%   | 5%       | 7%        | 26%            |
| Strongly support              | 26%     | 22%    | 30%    | 33%   | 27%   | 26%   | 18%   | 21%   | 39%   | 29%      | 23%       | 32%            |
| Somewhat support              | 19%     | 25%    | 14%    | 18%   | 18%   | 15%   | 28%   | 22%   | 8%    | 16%      | 18%       | 21%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 14%     | 15%    | 14%    | 12%   | 16%   | 15%   | 14%   | 15%   | 12%   | 17%      | 15%       | 13%            |
| Strongly oppose               | 18%     | 18%    | 18%    | 16%   | 12%   | 21%   | 21%   | 19%   | 13%   | 23%      | 20%       | 14%            |
| Not sure                      | 23%     | 20%    | 25%    | 21%   | 28%   | 23%   | 19%   | 23%   | 28%   | 15%      | 25%       | 19%            |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 100%   | 101%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 101%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,112) | (525)  | (587)  | (286) | (304) | (313) | (209) | (733) | (138) | (171)    | (721)     | (391)          |

|                               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 13%     | 39%      | 16%   | -14%  | 44%       | -9%   | 11%           | 19%       | 18%     | -3%       | 17%     | 13%   | 20%   |
| Strongly support              | 26%     | 39%      | 29%   | 11%   | 42%       | 13%   | 25%           | 29%       | 28%     | 22%       | 29%     | 25%   | 28%   |
| Somewhat support              | 19%     | 24%      | 16%   | 19%   | 20%       | 22%   | 18%           | 19%       | 23%     | 19%       | 19%     | 19%   | 20%   |
| Somewhat oppose               | 14%     | 12%      | 12%   | 20%   | 9%        | 18%   | 16%           | 13%       | 12%     | 15%       | 15%     | 13%   | 14%   |
| Strongly oppose               | 18%     | 12%      | 17%   | 24%   | 10%       | 27%   | 16%           | 16%       | 22%     | 28%       | 16%     | 17%   | 13%   |
| Not sure                      | 23%     | 14%      | 27%   | 26%   | 19%       | 20%   | 25%           | 22%       | 15%     | 15%       | 20%     | 26%   | 24%   |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 101%     | 101%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 99%       | 99%     | 100%  | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,112) | (369)    | (464) | (279) | (447)     | (371) | (435)         | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (229)   | (432) | (267) |

**24G. Support for Policies — Requiring companies to report workforce diversity statistics**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                               |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 9%      | 2%     | 15%    | 22%   | 12%   | 1%    | 5%    | -7%   | 61%   | 36%      | 7%        | 13%            |
| Strongly support              | 27%     | 24%    | 29%    | 37%   | 29%   | 25%   | 18%   | 19%   | 52%   | 38%      | 25%       | 30%            |
| Somewhat support              | 18%     | 18%    | 19%    | 15%   | 14%   | 17%   | 27%   | 18%   | 16%   | 23%      | 17%       | 20%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 15%     | 15%    | 15%    | 16%   | 13%   | 14%   | 16%   | 18%   | 4%    | 14%      | 14%       | 17%            |
| Strongly oppose               | 21%     | 25%    | 17%    | 15%   | 18%   | 26%   | 24%   | 26%   | 3%    | 11%      | 22%       | 20%            |
| Not sure                      | 19%     | 18%    | 19%    | 16%   | 26%   | 18%   | 15%   | 18%   | 25%   | 13%      | 22%       | 13%            |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 100%   | 99%    | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 99%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,115) | (526)  | (589)  | (286) | (305) | (314) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (723)     | (392)          |

|                               | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                               |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | 9%      | 59%      | 6%    | -35%  | 57%       | -40%  | 16%           | 6%        | 8%      | 3%        | 7%      | 2%    | 26%   |
| Strongly support              | 27%     | 48%      | 25%   | 9%    | 45%       | 10%   | 27%           | 27%       | 32%     | 27%       | 27%     | 24%   | 32%   |
| Somewhat support              | 18%     | 25%      | 16%   | 15%   | 25%       | 13%   | 20%           | 18%       | 16%     | 20%       | 17%     | 17%   | 22%   |
| Somewhat oppose               | 15%     | 8%       | 13%   | 24%   | 7%        | 23%   | 13%           | 15%       | 13%     | 12%       | 17%     | 15%   | 13%   |
| Strongly oppose               | 21%     | 5%       | 23%   | 34%   | 6%        | 40%   | 18%           | 24%       | 26%     | 31%       | 19%     | 23%   | 14%   |
| Not sure                      | 19%     | 15%      | 22%   | 18%   | 17%       | 15%   | 22%           | 15%       | 13%     | 10%       | 20%     | 21%   | 19%   |
| Totals                        | 100%    | 101%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 101%  | 100%          | 99%       | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,115) | (371)    | (463) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (436)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**24H. Support for Policies — Renaming public places that are named after Confederate leaders**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total     | Gender     |           | Age        |           |             |             | Race        |            |            | Education  |                |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
|                               |           | Male       | Female    | 18-29      | 30-44     | 45-64       | 65+         | White       | Black      | Hispanic   | No degree  | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>-5%</b> | <b>4%</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>9%</b> | <b>-15%</b> | <b>-17%</b> | <b>-14%</b> | <b>42%</b> | <b>27%</b> | <b>-3%</b> | <b>5%</b>      |
| Strongly support              | 30%       | 30%        | 30%       | 41%        | 34%       | 24%         | 22%         | 24%         | 48%        | 38%        | 28%        | 34%            |
| Somewhat support              | 12%       | 10%        | 13%       | 14%        | 9%        | 11%         | 14%         | 12%         | 12%        | 14%        | 12%        | 12%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 12%       | 11%        | 12%       | 11%        | 13%       | 10%         | 14%         | 14%         | 4%         | 11%        | 12%        | 12%            |
| Strongly oppose               | 30%       | 33%        | 27%       | 14%        | 22%       | 40%         | 39%         | 36%         | 15%        | 14%        | 31%        | 29%            |
| Not sure                      | 17%       | 15%        | 19%       | 19%        | 22%       | 16%         | 11%         | 14%         | 21%        | 22%        | 18%        | 14%            |
| Totals                        | 101%      | 99%        | 101%      | 99%        | 100%      | 101%        | 100%        | 100%        | 100%       | 99%        | 101%       | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,116)   | (526)      | (590)     | (286)      | (306)     | (314)       | (210)       | (735)       | (138)      | (173)      | (724)      | (392)          |

|                               | Total     | Party ID   |           |             | 2024 Vote  |             | Family income |           |           | Region    |            |             |            |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                               |           | Dem        | Ind       | Rep         | Harris     | Trump       | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+   | Northeast | Midwest    | South       | West       |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>43%</b> | <b>5%</b> | <b>-48%</b> | <b>46%</b> | <b>-46%</b> | <b>-3%</b>    | <b>7%</b> | <b>1%</b> | <b>2%</b> | <b>-7%</b> | <b>-10%</b> | <b>22%</b> |
| Strongly support              | 30%       | 49%        | 32%       | 9%          | 55%        | 10%         | 25%           | 35%       | 32%       | 27%       | 28%        | 29%         | 35%        |
| Somewhat support              | 12%       | 16%        | 10%       | 9%          | 13%        | 10%         | 13%           | 12%       | 12%       | 18%       | 10%        | 8%          | 16%        |
| Somewhat oppose               | 12%       | 9%         | 10%       | 17%         | 9%         | 17%         | 13%           | 11%       | 9%        | 11%       | 14%        | 13%         | 8%         |
| Strongly oppose               | 30%       | 14%        | 28%       | 48%         | 14%        | 49%         | 28%           | 30%       | 34%       | 33%       | 31%        | 34%         | 21%        |
| Not sure                      | 17%       | 13%        | 20%       | 17%         | 8%         | 14%         | 22%           | 12%       | 13%       | 12%       | 18%        | 16%         | 20%        |
| Totals                        | 101%      | 101%       | 100%      | 100%        | 99%        | 100%        | 101%          | 100%      | 100%      | 101%      | 101%       | 100%        | 100%       |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,116)   | (371)      | (464)     | (281)       | (449)      | (372)       | (437)         | (316)     | (259)     | (184)     | (230)      | (434)       | (268)      |

**24I. Support for Policies — Removing Confederate monuments from public display**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total      | Gender     |            | Age        |            |             |             | Race        |            |            | Education  |                |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
|                               |            | Male       | Female     | 18-29      | 30-44      | 45-64       | 65+         | White       | Black      | Hispanic   | No degree  | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>-2%</b> | <b>-2%</b> | <b>-2%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>14%</b> | <b>-23%</b> | <b>-24%</b> | <b>-17%</b> | <b>47%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>-6%</b> | <b>6%</b>      |
| Strongly support              | 30%        | 32%        | 29%        | 44%        | 31%        | 23%         | 28%         | 24%         | 50%        | 39%        | 27%        | 37%            |
| Somewhat support              | 11%        | 11%        | 11%        | 15%        | 16%        | 7%          | 7%          | 11%         | 14%        | 13%        | 12%        | 9%             |
| Somewhat oppose               | 14%        | 13%        | 14%        | 11%        | 11%        | 12%         | 21%         | 15%         | 11%        | 13%        | 13%        | 14%            |
| Strongly oppose               | 30%        | 31%        | 28%        | 10%        | 22%        | 41%         | 39%         | 37%         | 6%         | 19%        | 32%        | 25%            |
| Not sure                      | 16%        | 14%        | 17%        | 20%        | 20%        | 17%         | 5%          | 14%         | 20%        | 15%        | 16%        | 15%            |
| Totals                        | 101%       | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%       | 100%        | 100%        | 101%        | 101%       | 99%        | 100%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,115)    | (526)      | (589)      | (286)      | (305)      | (314)       | (210)       | (735)       | (138)      | (172)      | (723)      | (392)          |

|                               | Total      | Party ID   |           |             | 2024 Vote  |             | Family income |           |           | Region    |            |             |            |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                               |            | Dem        | Ind       | Rep         | Harris     | Trump       | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+   | Northeast | Midwest    | South       | West       |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>-2%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>2%</b> | <b>-64%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>-59%</b> | <b>-6%</b>    | <b>0%</b> | <b>1%</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>-2%</b> | <b>-10%</b> | <b>10%</b> |
| Strongly support              | 30%        | 55%        | 32%       | 5%          | 62%        | 8%          | 27%           | 34%       | 36%       | 30%       | 30%        | 26%         | 39%        |
| Somewhat support              | 11%        | 18%        | 9%        | 6%          | 13%        | 6%          | 12%           | 9%        | 9%        | 13%       | 10%        | 12%         | 9%         |
| Somewhat oppose               | 14%        | 8%         | 10%       | 23%         | 9%         | 16%         | 16%           | 14%       | 9%        | 10%       | 9%         | 15%         | 18%        |
| Strongly oppose               | 30%        | 6%         | 29%       | 53%         | 8%         | 56%         | 29%           | 29%       | 35%       | 33%       | 32%        | 33%         | 20%        |
| Not sure                      | 16%        | 12%        | 21%       | 12%         | 8%         | 14%         | 16%           | 14%       | 12%       | 14%       | 19%        | 15%         | 14%        |
| Totals                        | 101%       | 99%        | 101%      | 99%         | 100%       | 100%        | 100%          | 100%      | 101%      | 100%      | 100%       | 101%        | 100%       |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,115)    | (370)      | (464)     | (281)       | (449)      | (372)       | (436)         | (316)     | (259)     | (184)     | (230)      | (433)       | (268)      |

**24J. Support for Policies — Making cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total       | Gender      |             | Age        |             |             |             | Race        |            |             | Education   |                |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
|                               |             | Male        | Female      | 18-29      | 30-44       | 45-64       | 65+         | White       | Black      | Hispanic    | No degree   | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>-26%</b> | <b>-33%</b> | <b>-19%</b> | <b>12%</b> | <b>-12%</b> | <b>-49%</b> | <b>-42%</b> | <b>-43%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>-23%</b> | <b>-27%</b> | <b>-22%</b>    |
| Strongly support              | 16%         | 14%         | 19%         | 30%        | 18%         | 11%         | 10%         | 10%         | 45%        | 21%         | 18%         | 13%            |
| Somewhat support              | 12%         | 12%         | 12%         | 18%        | 14%         | 8%          | 12%         | 10%         | 21%        | 12%         | 10%         | 17%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 13%         | 16%         | 11%         | 12%        | 12%         | 15%         | 15%         | 12%         | 9%         | 28%         | 14%         | 13%            |
| Strongly oppose               | 41%         | 43%         | 39%         | 24%        | 32%         | 53%         | 49%         | 51%         | 6%         | 28%         | 42%         | 40%            |
| Not sure                      | 17%         | 14%         | 19%         | 17%        | 23%         | 14%         | 15%         | 17%         | 19%        | 12%         | 17%         | 18%            |
| Totals                        | 99%         | 99%         | 100%        | 101%       | 99%         | 101%        | 101%        | 100%        | 100%       | 101%        | 101%        | 101%           |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,114)     | (525)       | (589)       | (286)      | (306)       | (312)       | (210)       | (733)       | (138)      | (173)       | (723)       | (391)          |

|                               | Total       | Party ID   |             |             | 2024 Vote  |             | Family income |             |             | Region      |             |             |             |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                               |             | Dem        | Ind         | Rep         | Harris     | Trump       | < \$50K       | \$50-100K   | \$100K+     | Northeast   | Midwest     | South       | West        |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>-26%</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>-24%</b> | <b>-72%</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>-71%</b> | <b>-19%</b>   | <b>-28%</b> | <b>-29%</b> | <b>-26%</b> | <b>-28%</b> | <b>-30%</b> | <b>-16%</b> |
| Strongly support              | 16%         | 30%        | 17%         | 2%          | 31%        | 2%          | 17%           | 17%         | 16%         | 17%         | 18%         | 15%         | 16%         |
| Somewhat support              | 12%         | 21%        | 10%         | 6%          | 18%        | 7%          | 14%           | 11%         | 13%         | 13%         | 8%          | 11%         | 18%         |
| Somewhat oppose               | 13%         | 21%        | 12%         | 8%          | 16%        | 8%          | 16%           | 10%         | 12%         | 13%         | 12%         | 13%         | 16%         |
| Strongly oppose               | 41%         | 9%         | 40%         | 73%         | 14%        | 72%         | 34%           | 47%         | 47%         | 44%         | 43%         | 43%         | 33%         |
| Not sure                      | 17%         | 18%        | 20%         | 11%         | 21%        | 10%         | 18%           | 15%         | 12%         | 14%         | 19%         | 17%         | 17%         |
| Totals                        | 99%         | 99%        | 99%         | 100%        | 100%       | 99%         | 99%           | 100%        | 100%        | 101%        | 100%        | 99%         | 100%        |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,114)     | (371)      | (463)       | (280)       | (448)      | (371)       | (437)         | (316)       | (258)       | (184)       | (229)       | (433)       | (268)       |

**24K. Support for Policies — Allowing colleges to use race or ethnicity as one factor among many in admissions**

Would you support or oppose the following?

|                               | Total       | Gender      |             | Age         |             |             |             | Race        |            |             | Education   |                |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
|                               |             | Male        | Female      | 18-29       | 30-44       | 45-64       | 65+         | White       | Black      | Hispanic    | No degree   | College degree |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>-29%</b> | <b>-31%</b> | <b>-27%</b> | <b>-23%</b> | <b>-19%</b> | <b>-35%</b> | <b>-36%</b> | <b>-36%</b> | <b>-6%</b> | <b>-31%</b> | <b>-38%</b> | <b>-12%</b>    |
| Strongly support              | 13%         | 12%         | 14%         | 14%         | 12%         | 15%         | 10%         | 10%         | 17%        | 14%         | 11%         | 17%            |
| Somewhat support              | 15%         | 16%         | 15%         | 17%         | 19%         | 11%         | 17%         | 16%         | 16%        | 15%         | 12%         | 21%            |
| Somewhat oppose               | 12%         | 11%         | 13%         | 12%         | 9%          | 13%         | 15%         | 13%         | 11%        | 14%         | 12%         | 12%            |
| Strongly oppose               | 45%         | 48%         | 42%         | 41%         | 41%         | 48%         | 48%         | 49%         | 28%        | 46%         | 49%         | 38%            |
| Not sure                      | 15%         | 14%         | 16%         | 15%         | 19%         | 14%         | 10%         | 12%         | 27%        | 11%         | 16%         | 12%            |
| Totals                        | 100%        | 101%        | 100%        | 99%         | 100%        | 101%        | 100%        | 100%        | 99%        | 100%        | 100%        | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,116)     | (526)       | (590)       | (286)       | (306)       | (314)       | (210)       | (735)       | (138)      | (173)       | (724)       | (392)          |

|                               | Total       | Party ID   |             |             | 2024 Vote  |             | Family income |             |             | Region      |             |             |             |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                               |             | Dem        | Ind         | Rep         | Harris     | Trump       | < \$50K       | \$50-100K   | \$100K+     | Northeast   | Midwest     | South       | West        |
| <b>Net (Support - Oppose)</b> | <b>-29%</b> | <b>11%</b> | <b>-31%</b> | <b>-64%</b> | <b>16%</b> | <b>-63%</b> | <b>-28%</b>   | <b>-26%</b> | <b>-27%</b> | <b>-28%</b> | <b>-30%</b> | <b>-39%</b> | <b>-11%</b> |
| Strongly support              | 13%         | 22%        | 12%         | 5%          | 24%        | 5%          | 10%           | 15%         | 15%         | 12%         | 12%         | 11%         | 18%         |
| Somewhat support              | 15%         | 28%        | 13%         | 7%          | 27%        | 8%          | 17%           | 16%         | 16%         | 19%         | 15%         | 12%         | 20%         |
| Somewhat oppose               | 12%         | 11%        | 12%         | 13%         | 12%        | 15%         | 11%           | 12%         | 11%         | 11%         | 12%         | 13%         | 11%         |
| Strongly oppose               | 45%         | 28%        | 44%         | 63%         | 23%        | 61%         | 44%           | 45%         | 48%         | 47%         | 45%         | 48%         | 38%         |
| Not sure                      | 15%         | 11%        | 19%         | 12%         | 15%        | 10%         | 18%           | 12%         | 9%          | 10%         | 15%         | 17%         | 13%         |
| Totals                        | 100%        | 100%       | 100%        | 100%        | 101%       | 99%         | 100%          | 100%        | 99%         | 99%         | 99%         | 101%        | 100%        |
| Unweighted N                  | (1,116)     | (371)      | (464)       | (281)       | (449)      | (372)       | (437)         | (316)       | (259)       | (184)       | (230)       | (434)       | (268)       |

**25. Favorability of DEI Programs**

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) programs?

|                      | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|                      |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| Very favorable       | 29%     | 26%    | 32%    | 37%   | 33%   | 22%   | 28%   | 25%   | 43%   | 39%      | 25%       | 37%            |
| Somewhat favorable   | 20%     | 19%    | 20%    | 25%   | 17%   | 18%   | 21%   | 19%   | 23%   | 22%      | 20%       | 19%            |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8%      | 7%     | 10%    | 6%    | 12%   | 9%    | 5%    | 9%    | 6%    | 6%       | 7%        | 10%            |
| Very unfavorable     | 25%     | 31%    | 19%    | 11%   | 20%   | 30%   | 35%   | 30%   | 5%    | 16%      | 25%       | 25%            |
| Don't know           | 18%     | 17%    | 19%    | 20%   | 18%   | 21%   | 11%   | 17%   | 23%   | 16%      | 23%       | 9%             |
| Totals               | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N         | (1,115) | (525)  | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (723)     | (392)          |

|                      | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|----------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|                      |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| Very favorable       | 29%     | 60%      | 23%   | 8%    | 57%       | 8%    | 27%           | 32%       | 35%     | 33%       | 21%     | 26%   | 41%   |
| Somewhat favorable   | 20%     | 24%      | 21%   | 15%   | 26%       | 13%   | 23%           | 16%       | 17%     | 21%       | 19%     | 21%   | 18%   |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8%      | 5%       | 10%   | 9%    | 4%        | 10%   | 7%            | 8%        | 9%      | 8%        | 12%     | 6%    | 9%    |
| Very unfavorable     | 25%     | 2%       | 22%   | 50%   | 3%        | 56%   | 19%           | 29%       | 31%     | 29%       | 24%     | 26%   | 20%   |
| Don't know           | 18%     | 10%      | 24%   | 18%   | 10%       | 13%   | 24%           | 15%       | 8%      | 9%        | 24%     | 20%   | 13%   |
| Totals               | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 99%   | 101%  |
| Unweighted N         | (1,115) | (371)    | (463) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (436)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**26A. Negative Views About Groups — Black people**

Is a person who holds negative views about...?

|  | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|  |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A bad person                                 | 20%     | 21%    | 20%    | 37%   | 21%   | 15%   | 12%   | 16%   | 29%   | 27%      | 20%       | 20%            |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 55%     | 53%    | 57%    | 43%   | 52%   | 56%   | 69%   | 59%   | 40%   | 46%      | 52%       | 60%            |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 15%     | 16%    | 14%    | 10%   | 17%   | 16%   | 15%   | 15%   | 16%   | 16%      | 16%       | 12%            |
| Not sure                                     | 10%     | 11%    | 10%    | 10%   | 11%   | 13%   | 5%    | 10%   | 15%   | 11%      | 11%       | 8%             |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 101%   | 101%   | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 99%       | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,113) | (525)  | (588)  | (286) | (305) | (313) | (209) | (732) | (138) | (173)    | (721)     | (392)          |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A bad person                                 | 20%     | 31%      | 24%   | 5%    | 30%       | 7%    | 20%           | 22%       | 18%     | 26%       | 18%     | 16%   | 25%   |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 55%     | 54%      | 53%   | 58%   | 57%       | 60%   | 53%           | 55%       | 63%     | 53%       | 61%     | 54%   | 51%   |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 15%     | 10%      | 12%   | 23%   | 8%        | 23%   | 18%           | 13%       | 14%     | 15%       | 12%     | 16%   | 15%   |
| Not sure                                     | 10%     | 6%       | 11%   | 13%   | 4%        | 10%   | 8%            | 10%       | 6%      | 5%        | 8%      | 14%   | 9%    |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 101%     | 100%  | 99%   | 99%       | 100%  | 99%           | 100%      | 101%    | 99%       | 99%     | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,113) | (369)    | (464) | (280) | (448)     | (370) | (435)         | (315)     | (259)   | (183)     | (230)   | (432) | (268) |

**26B. Negative Views About Groups — Native American people**

Is a person who holds negative views about...?

|  | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|  |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A bad person                                 | 20%     | 21%    | 19%    | 34%   | 24%   | 14%   | 11%   | 17%   | 26%   | 25%      | 20%       | 20%            |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 53%     | 49%    | 56%    | 42%   | 50%   | 52%   | 66%   | 56%   | 37%   | 48%      | 49%       | 58%            |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 18%     | 20%    | 15%    | 13%   | 16%   | 20%   | 19%   | 18%   | 21%   | 15%      | 20%       | 14%            |
| Not sure                                     | 10%     | 11%    | 9%     | 10%   | 10%   | 14%   | 5%    | 9%    | 16%   | 11%      | 11%       | 8%             |
| Totals                                       | 101%    | 101%   | 99%    | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 99%      | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,114) | (525)  | (589)  | (286) | (306) | (313) | (209) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (722)     | (392)          |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A bad person                                 | 20%     | 28%      | 25%   | 5%    | 30%       | 7%    | 20%           | 22%       | 18%     | 23%       | 19%     | 17%   | 24%   |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 53%     | 54%      | 48%   | 57%   | 55%       | 57%   | 51%           | 52%       | 59%     | 52%       | 53%     | 52%   | 52%   |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 18%     | 13%      | 14%   | 26%   | 10%       | 27%   | 20%           | 16%       | 17%     | 20%       | 19%     | 17%   | 15%   |
| Not sure                                     | 10%     | 6%       | 12%   | 12%   | 5%        | 9%    | 8%            | 10%       | 6%      | 5%        | 9%      | 13%   | 8%    |
| Totals                                       | 101%    | 101%     | 99%   | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 99%           | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 100%    | 99%   | 99%   |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,114) | (370)    | (464) | (280) | (448)     | (371) | (437)         | (314)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (267) |

**26C. Negative Views About Groups — Hispanic people**

Is a person who holds negative views about...?

|  | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|  |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A bad person                                 | 19%     | 19%    | 19%    | 32%   | 22%   | 14%   | 10%   | 15%   | 28%   | 21%      | 19%       | 19%            |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 54%     | 51%    | 58%    | 44%   | 51%   | 54%   | 67%   | 57%   | 41%   | 53%      | 52%       | 60%            |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 16%     | 18%    | 14%    | 11%   | 16%   | 18%   | 18%   | 17%   | 16%   | 17%      | 18%       | 12%            |
| Not sure                                     | 11%     | 12%    | 9%     | 12%   | 10%   | 14%   | 5%    | 11%   | 15%   | 9%       | 12%       | 9%             |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 99%   | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 101%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,116) | (526)  | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (173)    | (724)     | (392)          |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A bad person                                 | 19%     | 25%      | 25%   | 5%    | 28%       | 7%    | 20%           | 21%       | 15%     | 18%       | 17%     | 17%   | 24%   |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 54%     | 58%      | 49%   | 58%   | 58%       | 58%   | 52%           | 54%       | 61%     | 57%       | 57%     | 53%   | 53%   |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 16%     | 10%      | 14%   | 25%   | 9%        | 26%   | 18%           | 14%       | 17%     | 20%       | 17%     | 15%   | 15%   |
| Not sure                                     | 11%     | 6%       | 12%   | 12%   | 5%        | 9%    | 10%           | 11%       | 7%      | 6%        | 9%      | 15%   | 8%    |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 101%      | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,116) | (371)    | (464) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (437)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

**26D. Negative Views About Groups — Immigrants**

Is a person who holds negative views about...?

|  | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|  |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A bad person                                 | 19%     | 18%    | 19%    | 32%   | 24%   | 14%   | 9%    | 14%   | 31%   | 22%      | 19%       | 18%            |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 50%     | 48%    | 52%    | 46%   | 45%   | 47%   | 65%   | 52%   | 39%   | 52%      | 48%       | 54%            |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 21%     | 24%    | 18%    | 15%   | 20%   | 24%   | 22%   | 24%   | 14%   | 18%      | 22%       | 19%            |
| Not sure                                     | 10%     | 10%    | 10%    | 7%    | 12%   | 16%   | 4%    | 10%   | 16%   | 8%       | 11%       | 9%             |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 100%   | 99%    | 100%  | 101%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,114) | (525)  | (589)  | (286) | (305) | (313) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (722)     | (392)          |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A bad person                                 | 19%     | 27%      | 23%   | 5%    | 30%       | 8%    | 20%           | 20%       | 15%     | 18%       | 20%     | 16%   | 23%   |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 50%     | 55%      | 48%   | 49%   | 55%       | 47%   | 49%           | 52%       | 52%     | 49%       | 50%     | 50%   | 52%   |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 21%     | 11%      | 16%   | 36%   | 9%        | 36%   | 20%           | 19%       | 25%     | 26%       | 22%     | 21%   | 16%   |
| Not sure                                     | 10%     | 7%       | 13%   | 10%   | 6%        | 10%   | 11%           | 9%        | 7%      | 6%        | 8%      | 14%   | 9%    |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 100%     | 100%  | 100%  | 100%      | 101%  | 100%          | 100%      | 99%     | 99%       | 100%    | 101%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,114) | (370)    | (463) | (281) | (448)     | (372) | (436)         | (315)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (267) |

**26E. Negative Views About Groups — Asian people**

Is a person who holds negative views about...?

|  | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|  |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A bad person                                 | 18%     | 19%    | 17%    | 30%   | 21%   | 14%   | 10%   | 15%   | 25%   | 19%      | 17%       | 19%            |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 56%     | 52%    | 59%    | 49%   | 53%   | 53%   | 70%   | 58%   | 42%   | 54%      | 54%       | 59%            |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 16%     | 18%    | 15%    | 13%   | 15%   | 19%   | 16%   | 17%   | 17%   | 18%      | 18%       | 12%            |
| Not sure                                     | 10%     | 11%    | 9%     | 8%    | 11%   | 15%   | 4%    | 10%   | 16%   | 9%       | 11%       | 9%             |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 100%   | 100%   | 100%  | 100%  | 101%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%     | 100%      | 99%            |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,115) | (526)  | (589)  | (286) | (305) | (314) | (210) | (734) | (138) | (173)    | (723)     | (392)          |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A bad person                                 | 18%     | 24%      | 23%   | 6%    | 26%       | 8%    | 19%           | 18%       | 15%     | 18%       | 15%     | 16%   | 23%   |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 56%     | 57%      | 52%   | 59%   | 60%       | 59%   | 53%           | 58%       | 62%     | 58%       | 59%     | 55%   | 53%   |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 16%     | 12%      | 13%   | 25%   | 9%        | 23%   | 18%           | 15%       | 16%     | 17%       | 18%     | 15%   | 16%   |
| Not sure                                     | 10%     | 7%       | 13%   | 10%   | 6%        | 10%   | 10%           | 9%        | 6%      | 6%        | 8%      | 14%   | 8%    |
| Totals                                       | 100%    | 100%     | 101%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 99%     | 99%       | 100%    | 100%  | 100%  |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,115) | (371)    | (464) | (280) | (449)     | (371) | (436)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (433) | (268) |

**26F. Negative Views About Groups — White people**

Is a person who holds negative views about...?

|  | Total   | Gender |        | Age   |       |       |       | Race  |       |          | Education |                |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|
|  |         | Male   | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | White | Black | Hispanic | No degree | College degree |
| A bad person                                 | 14%     | 16%    | 12%    | 20%   | 16%   | 13%   | 7%    | 10%   | 21%   | 19%      | 15%       | 12%            |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 55%     | 50%    | 59%    | 47%   | 54%   | 52%   | 67%   | 60%   | 38%   | 41%      | 51%       | 62%            |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 19%     | 20%    | 18%    | 23%   | 17%   | 19%   | 16%   | 19%   | 18%   | 25%      | 21%       | 14%            |
| Not sure                                     | 13%     | 13%    | 12%    | 10%   | 13%   | 15%   | 10%   | 11%   | 23%   | 16%      | 13%       | 12%            |
| Totals                                       | 101%    | 99%    | 101%   | 100%  | 100%  | 99%   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  | 101%     | 100%      | 100%           |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,116) | (526)  | (590)  | (286) | (306) | (314) | (210) | (735) | (138) | (173)    | (724)     | (392)          |

|  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |       | Family income |           |         | Region    |         |       |       |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
|  |         | Dem      | Ind   | Rep   | Harris    | Trump | < \$50K       | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West  |
| A bad person                                 | 14%     | 16%      | 17%   | 7%    | 13%       | 11%   | 15%           | 13%       | 14%     | 13%       | 12%     | 13%   | 18%   |
| Prejudiced, but not necessarily a bad person | 55%     | 55%      | 53%   | 57%   | 63%       | 56%   | 54%           | 59%       | 55%     | 55%       | 58%     | 54%   | 53%   |
| Neither prejudiced nor a bad person          | 19%     | 15%      | 15%   | 27%   | 14%       | 24%   | 21%           | 15%       | 23%     | 25%       | 18%     | 18%   | 17%   |
| Not sure                                     | 13%     | 13%      | 15%   | 9%    | 11%       | 9%    | 10%           | 13%       | 8%      | 7%        | 11%     | 15%   | 13%   |
| Totals                                       | 101%    | 99%      | 100%  | 100%  | 101%      | 100%  | 100%          | 100%      | 100%    | 100%      | 99%     | 100%  | 101%  |
| Unweighted N                                 | (1,116) | (371)    | (464) | (281) | (449)     | (372) | (437)         | (316)     | (259)   | (184)     | (230)   | (434) | (268) |

# YouGov Survey: Race Relations

January 28 - 30, 2026 - 1,116 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov®

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>Interviewing Dates</b>     | January 28 - 30, 2026  |
| <b>Target population</b>      | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over  |
| <b>Sampling method</b>        | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.  |
| <b>Weighting</b>              | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.599, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.98. |
| <b>Number of respondents</b>  | 1,116  |
| <b>Margin of error</b>        | ± 4.1 points (adjusted for weighting)  |
| <b>Survey mode</b>            | Web-based interviews   |
| <b>Questions not reported</b> | 71 questions not reported.   |