

YouGov / QMUL Survey Results

Sample Size: 1066 adults in London
Fieldwork: 12th - 17th October 2023

	Westminster VI			Vote in 2019 GE			2016 EU Ref		Gender		Age				Social Grade		
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	
Weighted Sample	1066	144	401	66	249	375	117	453	296	521	545	122	553	230	161	629	437
Unweighted Sample	1066	134	431	77	240	367	116	519	245	468	598	120	565	237	144	668	398
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

WESTMINSTER VOTING INTENTION:

Headline Voting Intention

[Excluding those who don't know, refused or would not vote, and weighting by likelihood to vote]

Con	20	100	0	0	59	4	6	10	44	20	19	10	15	15	47	20	19
Lab	55	0	100	0	18	80	43	66	29	53	57	72	59	57	31	54	57
Lib Dem	9	0	0	100	3	4	40	12	5	9	10	8	9	10	10	11	6
Reform UK	4	0	0	0	14	0	0	1	12	6	3	1	4	7	5	4	5
Green	9	0	0	0	3	11	5	11	3	8	10	10	12	3	6	9	9
Other	2	0	0	0	3	1	5	1	6	4	1	0	1	6	2	2	3

LONDON MAYORAL VOTING INTENTION:

Headline Voting Intention

[Excluding those who don't know, refused or would not vote, and weighting by likelihood to vote]

Susan Hall – Con	25	88	5	8	67	3	13	11	55	25	25	10	18	27	55	22	29
Sadiq Khan – Lab	50	7	82	31	11	78	53	66	17	50	49	63	56	46	26	53	45
Rob Blackie – Lib Dem	7	3	2	52	4	3	26	8	6	7	7	4	5	11	8	8	5
Zoe Garbett – Green	11	0	8	6	4	13	6	11	9	8	13	17	12	7	6	9	14
Howard Cox - Reform UK	4	1	0	2	11	0	0	1	11	6	2	3	5	5	2	5	4
Other	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3

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	Region					Inner / Outer		Ethnicity		
Total	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	BME	
Weighted Sample	1066	224	135	210	326	170	434	632	598	452
Unweighted Sample	1066	226	135	211	328	166	430	636	653	395
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

WESTMINSTER VOTING INTENTION:

Headline Voting Intention

[Excluding those who don't know, refused or would not vote, and weighting by likelihood to vote]

Con	20	15	13	23	20	27	16	23	24	15
Lab	55	63	65	43	56	49	64	49	49	65
Lib Dem	9	8	7	17	7	6	7	11	10	8
Reform UK	4	2	3	7	5	4	2	6	6	2
Green	9	10	9	7	9	10	10	8	9	9
Other	2	1	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	2

LONDON MAYORAL VOTING INTENTION:

Headline Voting Intention

[Excluding those who don't know, refused or would not vote, and weighting by likelihood to vote]

Susan Hall – Con	25	21	23	28	24	31	19	29	30	18
Sadiq Khan – Lab	50	61	51	44	51	38	62	41	45	57
Rob Blackie – Lib Dem	7	7	6	8	5	10	5	8	8	6
Zoe Garbett – Green	11	4	12	12	12	14	7	13	9	12
Howard Cox - Reform UK	4	3	3	7	4	4	3	5	5	2
Other	3	4	4	1	5	4	4	3	3	4

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	Westminster VI			Vote in 2019 GE			2016 EU Ref		Gender		Age				Social Grade		
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE
Weighted Sample	1066	144	401	66	249	375	117	453	296	521	545	122	553	230	161	629	437
Unweighted Sample	1066	134	431	77	240	367	116	519	245	468	598	120	565	237	144	668	398
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If there were a general election held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

Conservative	13	100	0	0	43	3	5	8	30	14	13	7	10	10	34	14	12
Labour	38	0	100	0	12	66	32	51	20	38	37	45	40	39	23	38	37
Liberal Democrat	6	0	0	100	2	3	30	9	4	6	6	5	6	7	8	8	4
Reform UK	3	0	0	0	10	0	0	1	8	4	2	1	3	5	3	3	4
Green	7	0	0	0	2	10	4	9	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	7	6
Some other party	2	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	4	3	1	0	1	5	2	2	2
Would not vote	10	0	0	0	4	4	1	4	8	9	11	10	12	7	8	8	13
Don't know	16	0	0	0	19	8	24	16	19	15	17	13	14	22	18	16	16
Refused	5	0	0	0	5	5	1	3	5	4	6	12	6	1	1	4	6

And which of these parties would you vote for?

[Asked only to those who answered 'some other party'; n=16]

UK Independence Party (UKIP)	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	6	16	0	0	16	0	7	11
Women's Equality Party	6	0	0	0	0	50	0	27	0	0	22	0	16	0	0	9	0
Some other party	86	0	0	0	100	50	100	73	86	94	62	0	84	84	100	84	89
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in a general election tomorrow?

0 - Certain NOT to vote	10	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	5	9	10	8	12	6	5	8	11
1	2	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	3	2	2	4	0	4	4	1	4
2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	1	2
3	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	3	2	0	0	1	2
4	2	2	1	0	3	0	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
5	7	7	3	3	8	5	4	5	6	5	8	7	8	6	4	6	8
6	4	3	4	3	1	1	6	2	4	4	4	13	4	2	0	4	4
7	6	4	6	4	4	6	7	8	3	7	6	10	7	5	4	7	6
8	7	12	7	1	9	7	3	7	9	7	7	7	6	9	7	7	7
9	10	15	11	20	12	10	13	11	8	9	10	12	8	9	13	10	8
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	51	55	66	64	58	67	60	61	55	53	48	32	49	55	62	53	47

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If there were a general election held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

Conservative	13	11	9	15	14	18	11	15	16	10
Labour	38	45	42	28	38	34	45	33	33	44
Liberal Democrat	6	6	5	11	5	4	5	7	7	5
Reform UK	3	2	2	5	4	2	2	4	4	2
Green	7	7	8	5	7	6	7	6	7	6
Some other party	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Would not vote	10	6	8	11	13	12	9	11	10	11
Don't know	16	14	18	20	14	18	14	18	17	14
Refused	5	8	6	3	5	2	7	4	4	6

And which of these parties would you vote for?

[Asked only to those who answered 'some other party'; n=16]

UK Independence Party (UKIP)	9	0	50	0	0	18	0	13	13	0
Women's Equality Party	6	18	0	11	0	0	9	4	9	0
Some other party	86	82	50	89	100	82	91	83	78	100
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in a general election tomorrow?

0 - Certain NOT to vote	10	6	8	9	14	7	11	9	8	11
1	2	1	6	3	0	4	1	3	3	1
2	1	1	1	0	1	3	1	2	1	2
3	1	2	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	1
4	2	3	2	2	1	0	2	2	1	2
5	7	8	9	6	7	5	7	7	6	8
6	4	6	5	2	3	4	4	4	1	7
7	6	5	1	7	8	9	7	6	5	7
8	7	7	3	5	9	9	7	7	7	7
9	10	11	7	10	9	11	11	9	9	10
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	51	51	56	57	46	46	48	52	56	44

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	Westminster VI			Vote in 2019 GE			2016 EU Ref		Gender		Age				Social Grade		
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Weighted Sample	1066	144	401	66	249	375	117	453	296	521	545	122	553	230	161	629	437
Unweighted Sample	1066	134	431	77	240	367	116	519	245	468	598	120	565	237	144	668	398
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely are you to vote in these elections?

0 – Certain NOT to vote	9	1	2	1	2	2	5	4	5	10	9	11	12	5	5	9	10
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	4	0	1	2	0	3
2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1
3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	2
4	2	1	0	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	0	0	1	2
5	8	12	7	5	11	4	10	5	10	8	8	15	7	7	8	8	8
6	5	7	5	4	4	3	4	5	2	6	5	10	5	5	4	5	5
7	7	3	7	7	3	9	2	8	6	6	9	11	8	6	3	7	8
8	9	11	11	5	9	10	5	9	9	9	8	9	9	9	5	9	7
9	9	10	11	10	11	9	9	9	8	7	10	6	7	12	10	7	10
10 – Absolutely certain to vote	47	52	54	61	59	58	59	56	56	50	45	28	45	53	60	50	43

In May next year, elections will be held for the post of London Mayor. If there were an election tomorrow for Mayor of London, how would you vote?

Susan Hall – Conservative	16	75	4	6	53	2	10	9	37	17	16	6	12	19	37	15	18
Sadiq Khan – Labour	33	8	66	25	9	57	39	47	13	35	32	37	37	32	17	37	28
Rob Blackie – Liberal Democrats	5	3	2	44	3	2	20	6	4	5	4	3	3	8	5	6	4
Zoë Garbett – Green Party	7	0	6	4	3	10	4	8	6	6	9	10	9	6	4	6	9
Howard Cox - Reform UK	3	1	0	2	9	0	0	1	7	4	1	2	3	4	1	3	2
Some other candidate	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2
Don't know	21	10	16	18	16	21	26	21	23	19	23	19	20	23	24	20	23
Would not vote	8	2	2	0	2	2	0	3	5	9	8	9	10	5	8	7	10
Refused	3	0	2	0	2	2	0	2	3	3	4	12	4	1	0	3	5

Are you generally satisfied or dissatisfied with the way the government are running the country?

Very satisfied	2	7	3	3	3	2	6	3	3	4	1	8	2	1	1	3	2
Somewhat satisfied	11	36	8	7	23	8	7	8	16	13	9	11	11	6	17	11	11
TOTAL SATISFIED	13	43	11	10	26	10	13	11	19	17	10	19	13	7	18	14	13
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	16	35	9	10	25	6	17	11	22	17	16	10	16	13	26	16	18
Somewhat dissatisfied	23	19	21	20	25	19	18	20	24	20	27	25	21	26	28	23	24
Very dissatisfied	45	3	59	61	24	65	51	58	34	44	46	39	48	52	28	47	42
TOTAL DISSATISFIED	68	22	80	81	49	84	69	78	58	64	73	64	69	78	56	70	66
Don't know	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	2	7	2	1	0	1	3

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Unweighted Sample	1066	226	135	211	328	166	430	636	653	395
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely are you to vote in these elections?

0 – Certain NOT to vote	9	5	9	9	12	9	10	9	8	12
1	1	0	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
2	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1
3	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	2
4	2	1	2	4	1	1	1	2	1	2
5	8	10	8	7	8	8	9	8	6	11
6	5	9	3	3	4	7	7	4	5	5
7	7	6	4	7	11	7	7	7	6	9
8	9	10	6	7	9	10	9	9	8	9
9	9	8	8	9	8	10	9	8	8	9
10 – Absolutely certain to vote	47	47	52	53	43	45	45	49	54	39

In May next year, elections will be held for the post of London Mayor. If there were an election tomorrow for Mayor of London, how would you vote?

Susan Hall – Conservative	16	15	15	18	15	21	13	19	20	11
Sadiq Khan – Labour	33	44	34	29	32	27	41	28	31	36
Rob Blackie – Liberal Democrats	5	5	5	6	3	6	3	6	6	4
Zoë Garbett – Green Party	7	4	9	8	8	10	5	9	7	8
Howard Cox - Reform UK	3	3	2	5	2	3	2	3	4	2
Some other candidate	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	3
Don't know	21	19	19	22	22	22	20	22	19	23
Would not vote	8	4	8	11	10	9	8	9	8	9
Refused	3	4	6	0	5	1	5	2	3	5

Are you generally satisfied or dissatisfied with the way the government are running the country?

Very satisfied	2	4	2	1	3	1	4	1	1	4
Somewhat satisfied	11	8	11	9	11	18	10	11	10	12
TOTAL SATISFIED	13	12	13	10	14	19	14	12	11	16
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	16	15	20	16	18	12	15	17	16	18
Somewhat dissatisfied	23	21	24	25	20	31	20	25	23	24
Very dissatisfied	45	49	42	47	46	37	47	43	48	41
TOTAL DISSATISFIED	68	70	66	72	66	68	67	68	71	65
Don't know	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2

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Unweighted Sample	1066	134	431	77	240	367	116	519	245	468	598	120	565	237	144	668	398
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Are you generally satisfied or dissatisfied with the way Sadiq Khan has performed since becoming Mayor of London?

Very satisfied	6	4	10	8	1	9	12	9	3	6	5	8	7	3	3	7	3
Somewhat satisfied	24	12	36	33	12	34	31	33	12	27	21	27	27	21	15	27	19
TOTAL SATISFIED	30	16	46	41	13	43	43	42	15	33	26	35	34	24	18	34	22
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	21	18	23	17	8	26	17	24	12	21	21	21	24	16	17	22	20
Somewhat dissatisfied	16	14	15	22	16	14	16	14	15	15	17	24	13	19	14	16	16
Very dissatisfied	30	51	14	19	63	14	23	18	57	28	30	8	24	40	50	25	36
TOTAL DISSATISFIED	46	65	29	41	79	28	39	32	72	43	47	32	37	59	64	41	52
Don't know	4	0	2	1	0	3	1	2	1	3	5	12	5	1	1	4	5

The Ultra Low Emissions Zone is an area in which Transport for London charge a £12.50 daily fee to the drivers of vehicles that do not meet a certain emissions standard. On August 29th 2023, the Ultra Low Emissions Zone was expanded to cover the entirety of London rather than just inner London.

To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose this expansion of the Ultra Low Emissions Zone?

Strongly support	17	4	26	23	5	27	25	25	5	19	14	10	20	16	11	20	12
Support	23	14	32	33	11	27	34	29	14	26	21	35	26	21	10	27	19
TOTAL SUPPORT	40	18	58	56	16	54	59	54	19	45	35	45	46	37	21	47	31
Neither support nor oppose	16	16	18	15	15	17	11	16	16	15	16	20	17	13	15	14	19
Oppose	14	19	11	12	17	10	7	11	16	12	16	17	12	13	18	13	15
Strongly oppose	26	45	11	14	51	14	23	18	48	25	27	10	20	36	46	24	29
TOTAL OPPOSE	40	64	22	26	68	24	30	29	64	37	43	27	32	49	64	37	44
Don't know	5	1	2	2	1	5	0	2	2	3	6	8	6	1	1	3	7

Thinking about the Ultra Low Emissions Zone, which of the following comes closest to your view?

The Ultra Low Emissions Zone should return to its former inner London boundaries	26	38	21	24	36	20	29	21	32	24	28	21	23	30	35	24	30
The Ultra Low Emissions Zone should continue to cover the entirety of London	42	18	60	59	17	58	56	55	21	48	36	56	46	38	26	48	34
The Ultra Low Emissions Zone should be scrapped entirely	20	36	13	4	38	14	8	14	36	18	22	11	17	25	30	17	24
Don't know	12	8	6	13	8	8	8	9	11	10	13	11	14	6	10	11	12

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Are you generally satisfied or dissatisfied with the way Sadiq Khan has performed since becoming Mayor of London?

Very satisfied	6	9	3	4	6	3	8	4	7	5
Somewhat satisfied	24	30	24	23	23	18	30	20	23	25
TOTAL SATISFIED	30	39	27	27	29	21	38	24	30	30
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	21	22	24	16	23	21	23	20	17	26
Somewhat dissatisfied	16	12	13	15	15	27	12	18	15	18
Very dissatisfied	30	21	32	39	30	27	21	36	35	22
TOTAL DISSATISFIED	46	33	45	54	45	54	33	54	50	40
Don't know	4	7	4	3	4	5	7	2	3	5

The Ultra Low Emissions Zone is an area in which Transport for London charge a £12.50 daily fee to the drivers of vehicles that do not meet a certain emissions standard. On August 29th 2023, the Ultra Low Emissions Zone was expanded to cover the entirety of London rather than just inner London.

To what extent, if at all, do you support or oppose this expansion of the Ultra Low Emissions Zone?

Strongly support	17	24	19	14	14	13	22	13	20	12
Support	23	31	18	20	24	21	30	19	21	26
TOTAL SUPPORT	40	55	37	34	38	34	52	32	41	38
Neither support nor oppose	16	16	12	11	19	19	16	16	13	20
Oppose	14	8	15	23	12	13	9	17	13	15
Strongly oppose	26	15	29	31	26	32	17	32	30	20
TOTAL OPPOSE	40	23	44	54	38	45	26	49	43	35
Don't know	5	6	7	2	5	2	6	4	3	7

Thinking about the Ultra Low Emissions Zone, which of the following comes closest to your view?

The Ultra Low Emissions Zone should return to its former inner London boundaries	26	16	27	35	25	30	17	32	27	26
The Ultra Low Emissions Zone should continue to cover the entirety of London	42	56	41	33	42	37	53	35	44	41
The Ultra Low Emissions Zone should be scrapped entirely	20	15	20	24	20	21	17	22	20	20
Don't know	12	12	12	8	13	12	13	11	10	13

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Why do you oppose the expansion of the Ultra Low Emissions Zone? Please select all that apply.

[Asked only to those who oppose or strongly oppose the expansion of ULEZ; n=412]

Because I do not think this policy will be effective in reducing emissions	60	70	44	68	73	52	66	58	71	51	67	33	57	59	73	54	66
Because I think this policy was not properly consulted on	52	64	50	48	65	39	69	55	56	55	49	22	47	60	61	55	48
Because Transport for London should seek to reduce emissions in other ways (e.g., using only electric buses)	44	55	49	64	48	52	53	52	45	34	53	52	36	48	52	45	44
Because I think this policy was implemented too quickly	37	47	36	37	45	27	50	41	37	32	40	24	30	39	49	37	36
Because the policy will increase my cost of living	36	27	43	40	31	44	26	40	32	34	38	42	42	33	27	34	38
Because it will damage my business or other businesses in the local area	28	32	20	43	34	17	30	30	29	24	30	18	27	28	31	24	32
Because the public transport links in my area are inadequate	20	19	18	28	25	16	26	24	22	19	21	8	23	20	18	21	18
Other	10	14	8	12	10	9	11	9	8	10	9	12	11	9	8	8	11
Don't know	2	1	4	0	0	1	3	2	2	3	2	9	1	1	3	2	3

In your view, are the government...

Taking too much action to tackle the cost of living	4	6	2	7	5	1	8	3	5	7	2	3	4	4	4	4	5
Taking the right amount of action to tackle the cost of living	13	35	10	6	25	7	17	10	22	17	10	20	10	13	18	15	11
Taking too little action to tackle the cost of living	74	48	85	83	61	88	66	81	65	67	80	67	77	77	65	72	77
Don't know	9	11	3	4	9	4	9	6	8	9	8	10	9	6	12	10	7

Sample Size: 1066 adults in London
Fieldwork: 12th - 17th October 2023

	Region						Inner / Outer		Ethnicity	
	Total	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	BME
Weighted Sample	1066	224	135	210	326	170	434	632	598	452
Unweighted Sample	1066	226	135	211	328	166	430	636	653	395
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Why do you oppose the expansion of the Ultra Low Emissions Zone? Please select all that apply.

[Asked only to those who oppose or strongly oppose the expansion of ULEZ; n=412]

Because I do not think this policy will be effective in reducing emissions	60	58	63	62	57	59	50	63	66	49
Because I think this policy was not properly consulted on	52	50	39	56	55	53	48	53	58	42
Because Transport for London should seek to reduce emissions in other ways (e.g., using only electric buses)	44	54	48	37	40	54	39	46	43	45
Because I think this policy was implemented too quickly	37	40	38	37	37	33	30	39	39	33
Because the policy will increase my cost of living	36	29	35	30	39	46	29	39	32	43
Because it will damage my business or other businesses in the local area	28	20	25	30	27	33	22	29	30	23
Because the public transport links in my area are inadequate	20	4	26	22	24	16	15	22	22	16
Other	10	15	9	6	13	6	15	8	10	9
Don't know	2	0	6	0	4	1	5	1	2	3

In your view, are the government...

Taking too much action to tackle the cost of living	4	4	2	5	6	2	6	3	5	3
Taking the right amount of action to tackle the cost of living	13	13	14	11	13	16	12	14	13	13
Taking too little action to tackle the cost of living	74	71	74	74	73	79	72	75	73	75
Don't know	9	12	10	10	8	4	10	8	9	8

Sample Size: 1066 adults in London
Fieldwork: 12th - 17th October 2023

	Westminster VI			Vote in 2019 GE			2016 EU Ref		Gender		Age				Social Grade		
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE
Weighted Sample	1066	144	401	66	249	375	117	453	296	521	545	122	553	230	161	629	437
Unweighted Sample	1066	134	431	77	240	367	116	519	245	468	598	120	565	237	144	668	398
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

What would you most like to see the government do to make living costs more manageable for your household and others? Please select your top three.

[Asked only to those who said the government are taking too little action to tackle the cost of living; n=822]

Reduce the price cap for energy bills	32	29	34	25	36	32	27	30	34	29	34	28	31	32	38	27	39
Improve regulation of energy companies	32	35	33	31	34	36	32	36	31	32	32	36	32	32	30	37	26
Introduce a one-off, windfall tax on oil and gas companies to raise funds to cut energy bills	31	19	35	38	32	34	35	33	35	33	29	30	27	37	41	35	27
Remove VAT from energy bills	31	44	25	24	47	24	32	26	46	30	31	15	23	42	53	29	33
Place a cap on rises in council tax bills	28	28	24	26	33	26	26	24	34	19	34	25	31	26	19	25	31
Invest in renewable energy sources (e.g., wind and solar)	26	17	29	32	17	29	38	33	14	26	25	22	26	24	30	28	22
Improve regulation of supermarket profit margins	25	17	28	14	27	24	14	20	29	23	26	33	24	24	22	23	27
Raise current income tax thresholds (e.g., scrap recent national insurance rise, or raise minimum threshold for payment of income tax)	20	30	20	33	25	16	20	20	23	22	18	19	20	20	23	23	16
Help people to improve home insulation	14	13	12	20	6	15	19	14	12	18	10	16	14	13	14	17	9
Increase universal credit payments	14	6	18	9	2	22	15	19	6	14	14	14	15	15	8	13	16
Remove the two-child benefit cap, allowing people to claim child tax credits and universal credit for third and subsequent children	8	0	9	6	1	10	13	10	2	5	10	3	9	6	8	7	8
Increase child benefit payments	6	3	6	10	4	6	9	6	3	6	7	4	9	3	1	5	8
Other	4	6	4	2	2	5	4	3	3	4	4	7	4	2	3	5	3
Don't know	4	5	3	5	3	3	2	3	2	6	2	8	4	2	0	3	4

Sample Size: 1066 adults in London
Fieldwork: 12th - 17th October 2023

	Region						Inner / Outer		Ethnicity	
	Total	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	BME
Weighted Sample	1066	224	135	210	326	170	434	632	598	452
Unweighted Sample	1066	226	135	211	328	166	430	636	653	395
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

What would you most like to see the government do to make living costs more manageable for your household and others? Please select your top three.

[Asked only to those who said the government are taking too little action to tackle the cost of living; n=822]

Reduce the price cap for energy bills	32	30	32	40	33	25	34	31	31	34
Improve regulation of energy companies	32	34	25	37	31	33	31	33	37	25
Introduce a one-off, windfall tax on oil and gas companies to raise funds to cut energy bills	31	34	32	28	30	33	32	31	36	25
Remove VAT from energy bills	31	23	32	37	30	34	25	35	30	33
Place a cap on rises in council tax bills	28	21	32	27	28	31	24	30	25	32
Invest in renewable energy sources (e.g., wind and solar)	26	30	23	26	25	23	28	24	30	20
Improve regulation of supermarket profit margins	25	28	24	21	22	29	27	23	27	22
Raise current income tax thresholds (e.g., scrap recent national insurance rise, or raise minimum threshold for payment of income tax)	20	14	27	18	23	20	16	23	19	21
Help people to improve home insulation	14	15	17	14	13	9	15	13	15	12
Increase universal credit payments	14	15	13	13	17	9	17	13	11	18
Remove the two-child benefit cap, allowing people to claim child tax credits and universal credit for third and subsequent children	8	10	4	10	7	5	9	7	6	9
Increase child benefit payments	6	5	4	8	7	4	6	6	4	8
Other	4	9	4	3	1	2	5	3	4	3
Don't know	4	3	4	2	4	6	3	4	3	4

Sample Size: 1066 adults in London
Fieldwork: 12th - 17th October 2023

	Westminster VI			Vote in 2019 GE			2016 EU Ref		Gender		Age				Social Grade		
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE
Weighted Sample	1066	144	401	66	249	375	117	453	296	521	545	122	553	230	161	629	437
Unweighted Sample	1066	134	431	77	240	367	116	519	245	468	598	120	565	237	144	668	398
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about how you feel TODAY about climate change and its effects, which of the following comes closest to your view?

I am currently very worried about climate change and its effects	31	13	40	43	16	45	34	44	13	30	32	33	37	25	19	34	27
I am currently fairly worried about climate change and its effects	37	40	42	40	41	35	41	38	36	35	38	40	34	37	42	36	37
TOTAL WORRIED	68	53	82	83	57	80	75	82	49	65	70	73	71	62	61	70	64
I am currently not very worried about climate change and its effects	17	28	11	10	21	10	19	11	25	18	16	12	16	19	22	17	16
I am currently not at all worried about climate change and its effects	11	18	5	5	20	8	2	4	23	11	10	6	8	14	16	8	13
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	28	46	16	15	41	18	21	15	48	29	26	18	24	33	38	25	29
Don't know	5	2	2	1	3	2	4	2	3	6	4	9	5	5	1	4	6

The UK Government have set a target of achieving Net Zero emissions by 2050. This means that by 2050 the total level of greenhouse gas emissions emitted by the UK is equal to the amount of these gases removed from the atmosphere. How confident are you, if at all, that the UK is on track to meet its Net Zero target by 2050?

Very confident	3	6	3	3	2	2	8	2	4	4	1	8	2	2	1	3	3
Somewhat confident	13	21	15	14	18	11	11	11	16	14	12	16	13	11	15	13	14
TOTAL CONFIDENT	16	27	18	17	20	13	19	13	20	18	13	24	15	13	16	16	17
Not very confident	37	43	38	47	39	37	38	38	37	32	43	35	35	41	42	37	38
Not at all confident	35	15	38	33	30	44	36	40	32	36	34	34	37	36	28	36	34
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	72	58	76	80	69	81	74	78	69	68	77	69	72	77	70	73	72
Don't know	12	14	5	3	10	7	7	9	11	14	10	7	12	10	15	11	12

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*

Sample Size: 1066 adults in London
Fieldwork: 12th - 17th October 2023

	Region						Inner / Outer		Ethnicity	
	Total	Central	North	South	East	West	Inner London	Outer London	White	BME
Weighted Sample	1066	224	135	210	326	170	434	632	598	452
Unweighted Sample	1066	226	135	211	328	166	430	636	653	395
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about how you feel TODAY about climate change and its effects, which of the following comes closest to your view?

I am currently very worried about climate change and its effects	31	34	33	29	31	30	35	29	34	28
I am currently fairly worried about climate change and its effects	37	35	30	39	37	41	33	39	36	37
TOTAL WORRIED	68	69	63	68	68	71	68	68	70	65
I am currently not very worried about climate change and its effects	17	12	22	19	17	18	14	19	15	20
I am currently not at all worried about climate change and its effects	11	11	10	10	12	7	11	10	11	10
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	28	23	32	29	29	25	25	29	26	30
Don't know	5	8	6	3	4	3	6	3	4	6

The UK Government have set a target of achieving Net Zero emissions by 2050. This means that by 2050 the total level of greenhouse gas emissions emitted by the UK is equal to the amount of these gases removed from the atmosphere. How confident are you, if at all, that the UK is on track to meet its Net Zero target by 2050?

Very confident	3	4	5	0	3	1	4	1	2	3
Somewhat confident	13	18	7	9	15	15	16	12	12	16
TOTAL CONFIDENT	16	22	12	9	18	16	20	13	14	19
Not very confident	37	33	46	43	32	39	31	41	37	38
Not at all confident	35	31	35	34	39	33	36	34	37	31
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	72	64	81	77	71	72	67	75	74	69
Don't know	12	14	8	13	10	11	12	11	11	13

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*