YouGov Survey: Protests



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens Conducted September 21 - 25, 2023

Margin of Error $\pm 4.3\%$

	Always acceptable	Usually acceptable	Usually un- acceptable	Always un- acceptable	Not sure
Blocking traffic	3%	9%	24%	56%	9%
Boycotting products	53%	27%	5%	5%	10%
Burning an American flag	8%	9%	14%	59%	9%
Calling your representative	63%	22%	3%	3%	9%
Chanting or singing	37%	45%	5%	2%	11%
Creating a petition	61%	26%	3%	3%	8%
Defacing property	4%	5%	14%	67%	10%
Disrupting public events	6%	15%	28%	40%	11%
Establishing encampments	7%	18%	26%	23%	27%
Going on a hunger strike	22%	27%	17%	16%	19%
Handing out flyers	50%	35%	4%	4%	7%
Locking yourself to structures	5%	14%	28%	39%	14%
Marching for long distances	42%	37%	5%	4%	12%
Occupying public spaces or buildings	11%	24%	28%	21%	16%
Picketing	32%	38%	8%	7%	15%
Refusing to pay taxes	9%	11%	24%	41%	15%
Refusing to serve in a war if drafted	17%	18%	24%	22%	18%
Rioting	4%	5%	15%	70%	7%
Sit-ins	20%	38%	16%	8%	18%
Wearing symbolic clothing or					
accessories	33%	45%	6%	4%	11%

YouGov Survey: Protests



2. Which, if any, of the following forms of protest have you ever participated	in? Select all that apply.
Boycotting products	34%
Calling your representative	28%
Chanting or singing	12%
Creating a petition	12%
Handing out flyers	15%
Marching for long distances	8%
Occupying public spaces or buildings	4%
Picketing	7%
Sit-ins	5%
Wearing symbolic clothing or accessories	19%
None of the above	44%
Prefer not to say	3%
3. Which, if any, of the following forms of protest have you ever participated	in? Select all that apply.
Blocking traffic	3%
Burning an American flag	1%
Defacing property	1%
Disrupting public events	2%
Establishing encampments	1%
Going on a hunger strike	2%
Locking yourself to structures	1%
Refusing to pay taxes	
Refusing to serve in a war if drafted	
Rioting	
None of the above	
Profer not to say	20/

YouGov Survey: Protests



4. Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the following people to participate in peaceful protests?

	Always acceptable	Usually acceptable	Usually un- acceptable	Always un- acceptable	Not sure
Athletes	42%	33%	10%	5%	10%
CEOs	35%	30%	10%	9%	15%
Elected officials	32%	27%	13%	15%	14%
Journalists	38%	32%	10%	9%	12%
Judges	26%	20%	15%	24%	15%
Military members	32%	24%	14%	16%	14%
Police officers	30%	27%	15%	16%	13%
Religious leaders	41%	31%	7%	8%	12%
Scientists	42%	32%	7%	5%	14%
Teachers	42%	33%	9%	7%	8%
Teenagers	35%	39%	10%	7%	9%
Young children	19%	22%	17%	27%	15%

Interviewing Dates September 21 - 25, 2023

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.529, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of

0.969.

Number of respondents 1000

 $\textbf{Margin of error} \hspace{1.5cm} \pm 4.3\% \text{ (adjusted for weighting)}$

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 62 questions not reported.



1A. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Blocking traffic

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	3%	2%	4%	3%	8%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	*
Usually acceptable	9%	9%	9%	13%	12%	7%	4%	9%	8%	5%	*
Usually unacceptable	24%	25%	23%	23%	24%	25%	23%	20%	35%	29%	*
Always unacceptable	56%	61%	51%	43%	46%	62%	70%	60%	47%	52%	*
Not sure	9%	4%	13%	18%	10%	6%	3%	8%	8%	11%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(437)	(560)	(121)	(250)	(374)	(252)	(662)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	3%	4%	4%	1%	8%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%
Usually acceptable	9%	15%	6%	4%	16%	3%	8%	10%	11%	7%	9%	10%	7%
Usually unacceptable	24%	31%	24%	15%	29%	13%	24%	26%	26%	27%	27%	20%	24%
Always unacceptable	56%	39%	55%	76%	39%	81%	53%	60%	53%	50%	55%	58%	57%
Not sure	9%	11%	10%	4%	8%	2%	11%	3%	7%	14%	6%	9%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(351)	(368)	(278)	(350)	(342)	(416)	(278)	(191)	(181)	(226)	(393)	(197)



1B. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Boycotting products

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	53%	52%	53%	41%	50%	57%	60%	56%	42%	46%	*
Usually acceptable	27%	28%	26%	28%	26%	28%	25%	26%	28%	29%	*
Usually unacceptable	5%	6%	5%	9%	7%	2%	5%	5%	7%	6%	*
Always unacceptable	5%	7%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	10%	*
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	17%	10%	7%	7%	8%	18%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(119)	(250)	(377)	(252)	(664)	(107)	(140)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	53%	50%	54%	54%	63%	60%	48%	51%	67%	51%	56%	54%	48%
Usually acceptable	27%	28%	25%	29%	22%	31%	29%	32%	15%	21%	28%	27%	30%
Usually unacceptable	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	2%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	9%
Always unacceptable	5%	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%
Not sure	10%	9%	14%	5%	5%	2%	12%	5%	8%	17%	5%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(349)	(369)	(280)	(351)	(344)	(416)	(278)	(191)	(181)	(226)	(393)	(198)



1C. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Burning an American flag

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	8%	9%	7%	7%	12%	8%	5%	9%	7%	2%	*
Usually acceptable	9%	11%	7%	9%	13%	6%	8%	9%	5%	11%	*
Usually unacceptable	14%	15%	14%	24%	18%	11%	7%	13%	23%	7%	*
Always unacceptable	59%	61%	58%	41%	48%	67%	78%	62%	51%	61%	*
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	20%	9%	7%	2%	7%	14%	18%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(436)	(560)	(120)	(249)	(376)	(251)	(663)	(106)	(140)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	8%	12%	9%	2%	17%	2%	6%	10%	14%	7%	7%	6%	13%
Usually acceptable	9%	14%	10%	2%	16%	3%	8%	10%	12%	5%	10%	8%	11%
Usually unacceptable	14%	21%	16%	6%	17%	8%	14%	13%	16%	20%	12%	12%	16%
Always unacceptable	59%	42%	53%	87%	44%	85%	60%	64%	55%	57%	61%	64%	53%
Not sure	9%	11%	13%	3%	6%	1%	13%	4%	3%	10%	9%	10%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(348)	(369)	(279)	(350)	(343)	(413)	(279)	(191)	(180)	(225)	(393)	(198)



1D. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Calling your representative

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	63%	68%	59%	40%	54%	77%	76%	68%	54%	52%	*
Usually acceptable	22%	22%	22%	34%	27%	13%	17%	21%	12%	30%	*
Usually unacceptable	3%	2%	5%	7%	6%	1%	0%	3%	12%	2%	*
Always unacceptable	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	*
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	15%	11%	6%	4%	7%	19%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(435)	(563)	(121)	(250)	(376)	(251)	(664)	(106)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	63%	60%	62%	69%	72%	76%	59%	69%	71%	61%	69%	65%	58%
Usually acceptable	22%	19%	23%	23%	18%	16%	20%	26%	20%	24%	19%	18%	29%
Usually unacceptable	3%	8%	1%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	4%
Always unacceptable	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Not sure	9%	10%	12%	3%	4%	3%	12%	1%	6%	11%	7%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(349)	(369)	(280)	(349)	(344)	(415)	(279)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(391)	(198)



1E. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Chanting or singing

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	37%	40%	34%	28%	52%	34%	34%	36%	44%	37%	*
Usually acceptable	45%	44%	46%	40%	37%	51%	50%	48%	33%	37%	*
Usually unacceptable	5%	5%	5%	8%	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	*
Always unacceptable	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	*
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	23%	7%	8%	7%	9%	18%	16%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(121)	(249)	(376)	(252)	(663)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	37%	45%	37%	28%	48%	31%	38%	35%	43%	33%	36%	37%	40%
Usually acceptable	45%	37%	44%	56%	39%	53%	40%	54%	46%	47%	48%	45%	42%
Usually unacceptable	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	7%
Always unacceptable	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Not sure	11%	11%	13%	8%	6%	7%	14%	5%	6%	15%	9%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(350)	(369)	(279)	(350)	(343)	(416)	(279)	(190)	(181)	(227)	(392)	(198)



1F. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Creating a petition

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	61%	64%	58%	48%	58%	70%	64%	61%	57%	61%	*
Usually acceptable	26%	26%	25%	27%	28%	20%	29%	27%	22%	24%	*
Usually unacceptable	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	*
Always unacceptable	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	*
Not sure	8%	4%	11%	17%	7%	6%	2%	7%	11%	8%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(434)	(562)	(121)	(250)	(374)	(251)	(664)	(107)	(139)	(86)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	61%	59%	63%	62%	70%	68%	57%	68%	67%	62%	62%	61%	59%
Usually acceptable	26%	24%	23%	30%	18%	26%	25%	25%	24%	17%	30%	27%	26%
Usually unacceptable	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	5%	1%	1%	6%
Always unacceptable	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%
Not sure	8%	8%	10%	4%	3%	2%	11%	2%	4%	15%	4%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(350)	(366)	(280)	(350)	(343)	(414)	(279)	(190)	(182)	(225)	(392)	(197)



 ${\bf 1G.\ Acceptability\ of\ Forms\ of\ Protest-Defacing\ property}$

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	4%	4%	3%	3%	10%	1%	2%	4%	6%	3%	*
Usually acceptable	5%	5%	5%	10%	12%	1%	0%	5%	5%	4%	*
Usually unacceptable	14%	13%	15%	25%	16%	9%	8%	13%	19%	16%	*
Always unacceptable	67%	68%	66%	36%	48%	86%	89%	71%	54%	58%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	25%	14%	4%	1%	8%	17%	18%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(435)	(561)	(121)	(248)	(377)	(250)	(662)	(107)	(141)	(86)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	5%
Usually acceptable	5%	10%	4%	1%	9%	1%	6%	4%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%
Usually unacceptable	14%	19%	17%	6%	17%	7%	17%	11%	14%	15%	18%	11%	15%
Always unacceptable	67%	52%	63%	89%	62%	86%	60%	79%	71%	67%	71%	66%	65%
Not sure	10%	13%	13%	3%	7%	2%	12%	2%	6%	9%	6%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(350)	(367)	(279)	(350)	(341)	(414)	(279)	(190)	(181)	(226)	(392)	(197)



1H. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Disrupting public events

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	6%	6%	6%	8%	12%	4%	2%	5%	14%	8%	*
Usually acceptable	15%	15%	15%	28%	19%	10%	5%	13%	11%	20%	*
Usually unacceptable	28%	30%	26%	24%	23%	32%	31%	29%	27%	19%	*
Always unacceptable	40%	39%	41%	23%	34%	45%	56%	42%	29%	46%	*
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	18%	13%	9%	6%	11%	20%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(432)	(561)	(120)	(250)	(374)	(249)	(659)	(107)	(140)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	6%	9%	8%	1%	7%	4%	9%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%
Usually acceptable	15%	25%	13%	7%	24%	7%	13%	15%	17%	14%	11%	18%	15%
Usually unacceptable	28%	27%	28%	28%	35%	30%	23%	35%	33%	25%	32%	24%	32%
Always unacceptable	40%	27%	35%	60%	27%	57%	41%	41%	37%	40%	41%	39%	41%
Not sure	11%	12%	16%	4%	8%	3%	14%	5%	7%	14%	11%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(348)	(368)	(277)	(348)	(341)	(415)	(275)	(190)	(181)	(227)	(389)	(196)



11. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Establishing encampments

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	7%	8%	5%	6%	13%	6%	1%	6%	11%	4%	*
Usually acceptable	18%	19%	17%	22%	23%	14%	15%	16%	18%	26%	*
Usually unacceptable	26%	27%	24%	24%	17%	31%	29%	27%	15%	23%	*
Always unacceptable	23%	23%	23%	8%	18%	26%	36%	26%	9%	21%	*
Not sure	27%	23%	31%	40%	29%	23%	19%	25%	47%	27%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(435)	(562)	(121)	(249)	(376)	(251)	(663)	(106)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	7%	10%	5%	4%	10%	6%	9%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	6%
Usually acceptable	18%	27%	16%	10%	31%	8%	19%	18%	22%	22%	17%	17%	19%
Usually unacceptable	26%	25%	23%	29%	27%	28%	20%	33%	29%	26%	24%	24%	30%
Always unacceptable	23%	11%	20%	40%	13%	44%	19%	23%	22%	20%	24%	24%	22%
Not sure	27%	27%	36%	17%	20%	14%	33%	20%	22%	28%	28%	29%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(350)	(368)	(279)	(351)	(343)	(417)	(278)	(190)	(180)	(227)	(392)	(198)



1J. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Going on a hunger strike

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	22%	25%	19%	12%	26%	25%	22%	24%	11%	17%	*
Usually acceptable	27%	30%	24%	33%	25%	22%	31%	28%	22%	25%	*
Usually unacceptable	17%	13%	21%	14%	14%	21%	17%	16%	24%	15%	*
Always unacceptable	16%	13%	18%	11%	16%	16%	19%	15%	17%	16%	*
Not sure	19%	20%	18%	31%	20%	16%	11%	16%	26%	27%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(437)	(562)	(121)	(250)	(376)	(252)	(665)	(106)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	22%	22%	25%	18%	30%	23%	18%	22%	29%	21%	23%	23%	21%
Usually acceptable	27%	30%	22%	29%	30%	29%	23%	32%	27%	19%	25%	31%	28%
Usually unacceptable	17%	16%	15%	20%	16%	17%	16%	19%	19%	14%	21%	16%	16%
Always unacceptable	16%	16%	12%	20%	12%	21%	17%	14%	12%	14%	15%	15%	17%
Not sure	19%	16%	26%	13%	12%	10%	25%	12%	12%	31%	17%	15%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(350)	(369)	(280)	(350)	(344)	(416)	(279)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(392)	(198)



1K. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Handing out flyers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	50%	50%	50%	33%	52%	55%	56%	49%	52%	49%	*
Usually acceptable	35%	34%	36%	38%	32%	32%	38%	35%	38%	28%	*
Usually unacceptable	4%	6%	3%	8%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	*
Always unacceptable	4%	6%	1%	8%	4%	2%	0%	5%	2%	3%	*
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	13%	8%	6%	3%	6%	7%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(437)	(563)	(121)	(250)	(377)	(252)	(665)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	50%	46%	56%	47%	55%	54%	50%	52%	55%	50%	56%	47%	48%
Usually acceptable	35%	33%	31%	41%	36%	38%	32%	39%	33%	31%	36%	36%	35%
Usually unacceptable	4%	8%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%
Always unacceptable	4%	5%	2%	5%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%	1%	4%	4%
Not sure	7%	8%	10%	3%	4%	2%	11%	2%	5%	10%	4%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(351)	(369)	(280)	(351)	(344)	(417)	(279)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(393)	(198)



1L. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Locking yourself to structures

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	5%	4%	6%	8%	8%	3%	3%	5%	11%	2%	*
Usually acceptable	14%	15%	13%	13%	25%	10%	8%	14%	16%	12%	*
Usually unacceptable	28%	27%	30%	26%	25%	32%	29%	27%	30%	30%	*
Always unacceptable	39%	40%	38%	28%	27%	45%	53%	43%	20%	37%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	25%	15%	10%	7%	11%	23%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(435)	(563)	(121)	(249)	(377)	(251)	(663)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	5%	6%	7%	1%	9%	2%	6%	6%	5%	6%	3%	3%	9%
Usually acceptable	14%	21%	13%	7%	21%	9%	14%	16%	17%	13%	13%	13%	17%
Usually unacceptable	28%	34%	27%	24%	36%	24%	25%	30%	33%	29%	29%	31%	22%
Always unacceptable	39%	24%	35%	61%	21%	63%	34%	43%	38%	35%	44%	36%	42%
Not sure	14%	15%	19%	6%	13%	2%	22%	4%	8%	16%	12%	17%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(351)	(368)	(279)	(351)	(343)	(417)	(279)	(190)	(181)	(227)	(392)	(198)



1M. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Marching for long distances

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	42%	44%	41%	37%	43%	45%	43%	43%	37%	42%	*
Usually acceptable	37%	37%	37%	26%	36%	39%	45%	37%	30%	36%	*
Usually unacceptable	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	*
Always unacceptable	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	13%	2%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	28%	8%	9%	5%	12%	16%	15%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(437)	(562)	(121)	(250)	(376)	(252)	(664)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	42%	43%	48%	35%	56%	40%	39%	44%	55%	39%	49%	40%	43%
Usually acceptable	37%	34%	30%	48%	31%	47%	33%	41%	35%	36%	34%	38%	38%
Usually unacceptable	5%	9%	2%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	2%	2%	2%	6%	6%
Always unacceptable	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5%	5%	2%	2%	7%	3%	5%
Not sure	12%	10%	16%	9%	5%	5%	18%	5%	7%	20%	8%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(351)	(368)	(280)	(351)	(343)	(416)	(279)	(191)	(181)	(227)	(393)	(198)



1N. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Occupying public spaces or buildings

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	11%	12%	11%	10%	18%	11%	5%	10%	16%	11%	*
Usually acceptable	24%	22%	27%	31%	32%	23%	13%	25%	22%	22%	*
Usually unacceptable	28%	30%	26%	29%	14%	35%	31%	27%	23%	35%	*
Always unacceptable	21%	24%	17%	4%	16%	22%	40%	23%	11%	19%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	26%	19%	10%	12%	15%	28%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(435)	(562)	(121)	(249)	(377)	(250)	(662)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	11%	16%	10%	7%	17%	6%	13%	10%	11%	9%	15%	11%	10%
Usually acceptable	24%	28%	27%	17%	30%	20%	25%	25%	29%	22%	30%	22%	25%
Usually unacceptable	28%	24%	26%	34%	28%	32%	21%	40%	32%	33%	23%	26%	32%
Always unacceptable	21%	14%	16%	34%	15%	37%	19%	21%	21%	17%	21%	20%	24%
Not sure	16%	19%	20%	8%	11%	6%	22%	5%	7%	20%	11%	21%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(350)	(369)	(278)	(350)	(343)	(416)	(277)	(191)	(182)	(226)	(391)	(198)



10. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Picketing

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	32%	32%	32%	18%	32%	39%	35%	33%	25%	31%	*
Usually acceptable	38%	39%	37%	31%	30%	42%	50%	43%	25%	27%	*
Usually unacceptable	8%	7%	8%	8%	10%	5%	8%	7%	7%	10%	*
Always unacceptable	7%	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%	3%	8%	11%	7%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	16%	35%	18%	7%	4%	10%	32%	25%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(436)	(562)	(121)	(248)	(377)	(252)	(664)	(106)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	32%	36%	34%	24%	46%	25%	29%	34%	41%	35%	37%	28%	31%
Usually acceptable	38%	34%	33%	49%	36%	50%	37%	41%	35%	34%	38%	43%	35%
Usually unacceptable	8%	6%	8%	9%	5%	10%	8%	6%	10%	5%	6%	6%	13%
Always unacceptable	7%	6%	5%	11%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	6%
Not sure	15%	17%	20%	7%	7%	6%	18%	10%	6%	19%	13%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(350)	(369)	(279)	(351)	(344)	(416)	(278)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(392)	(197)



1P. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Refusing to pay taxes

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	9%	12%	6%	14%	10%	8%	3%	10%	5%	3%	*
Usually acceptable	11%	13%	10%	17%	15%	8%	6%	10%	9%	15%	*
Usually unacceptable	24%	23%	25%	22%	24%	23%	27%	24%	25%	17%	*
Always unacceptable	41%	38%	44%	24%	35%	47%	56%	43%	40%	40%	*
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	24%	16%	14%	8%	12%	21%	25%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(437)	(562)	(121)	(250)	(377)	(251)	(664)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	9%	5%	13%	8%	6%	9%	10%	9%	6%	9%	10%	5%	12%
Usually acceptable	11%	13%	13%	7%	12%	7%	11%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%
Usually unacceptable	24%	25%	24%	23%	27%	25%	25%	25%	25%	23%	26%	21%	28%
Always unacceptable	41%	39%	32%	54%	46%	50%	38%	43%	51%	40%	42%	45%	34%
Not sure	15%	18%	18%	8%	10%	9%	16%	11%	8%	16%	12%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(350)	(369)	(280)	(350)	(344)	(417)	(278)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(392)	(198)



1Q. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Refusing to serve in a war if drafted

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	17%	17%	18%	23%	21%	17%	9%	17%	18%	20%	*
Usually acceptable	18%	19%	16%	26%	18%	16%	13%	17%	17%	22%	*
Usually unacceptable	24%	26%	23%	17%	24%	26%	29%	24%	30%	19%	*
Always unacceptable	22%	24%	20%	20%	14%	22%	34%	26%	13%	18%	*
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	15%	24%	19%	14%	16%	22%	22%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(437)	(563)	(121)	(250)	(377)	(252)	(665)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	17%	18%	28%	6%	25%	6%	19%	18%	18%	14%	15%	17%	22%
Usually acceptable	18%	22%	18%	12%	23%	13%	17%	19%	20%	21%	24%	14%	15%
Usually unacceptable	24%	24%	19%	31%	26%	33%	26%	24%	28%	21%	27%	23%	27%
Always unacceptable	22%	17%	12%	40%	12%	36%	19%	26%	19%	24%	21%	25%	18%
Not sure	18%	19%	24%	10%	14%	12%	19%	14%	15%	19%	13%	21%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(351)	(369)	(280)	(351)	(344)	(417)	(279)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(393)	(198)



1R. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Rioting

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	4%	5%	2%	4%	7%	3%	0%	4%	5%	1%	*
Usually acceptable	5%	4%	6%	9%	12%	1%	0%	5%	5%	7%	*
Usually unacceptable	15%	14%	16%	24%	22%	9%	6%	12%	16%	19%	*
Always unacceptable	70%	74%	66%	49%	51%	83%	93%	73%	65%	66%	*
Not sure	7%	3%	10%	15%	8%	4%	1%	6%	9%	7%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(121)	(249)	(375)	(252)	(663)	(107)	(140)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	4%	5%	4%	1%	6%	1%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Usually acceptable	5%	7%	6%	2%	7%	2%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	7%
Usually unacceptable	15%	20%	16%	8%	17%	9%	16%	11%	19%	17%	12%	12%	20%
Always unacceptable	70%	60%	67%	86%	65%	86%	68%	76%	68%	72%	73%	72%	64%
Not sure	7%	9%	8%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	9%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(350)	(368)	(279)	(350)	(344)	(416)	(277)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(391)	(197)



1S. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Sit-ins

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	20%	17%	23%	20%	26%	20%	14%	18%	23%	22%	*
Usually acceptable	38%	39%	38%	33%	38%	40%	41%	41%	30%	35%	*
Usually unacceptable	16%	18%	14%	11%	12%	18%	23%	16%	15%	19%	*
Always unacceptable	8%	11%	5%	4%	5%	10%	12%	8%	9%	3%	*
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	32%	20%	12%	10%	17%	22%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(437)	(562)	(121)	(250)	(376)	(252)	(664)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	20%	26%	23%	11%	31%	9%	22%	18%	25%	27%	23%	17%	16%
Usually acceptable	38%	40%	36%	39%	44%	41%	37%	40%	42%	34%	33%	42%	41%
Usually unacceptable	16%	13%	14%	22%	11%	26%	16%	18%	15%	11%	17%	16%	19%
Always unacceptable	8%	6%	5%	13%	5%	13%	6%	9%	5%	9%	9%	7%	7%
Not sure	18%	16%	22%	15%	9%	11%	18%	15%	13%	19%	18%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(351)	(368)	(280)	(350)	(344)	(417)	(278)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(392)	(198)



1T. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Wearing symbolic clothing or accessories

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	33%	38%	29%	32%	36%	34%	30%	34%	26%	34%	*
Usually acceptable	45%	44%	46%	51%	43%	43%	45%	47%	40%	38%	*
Usually unacceptable	6%	6%	7%	3%	5%	8%	8%	7%	4%	7%	*
Always unacceptable	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%	5%	6%	3%	10%	5%	*
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	12%	11%	10%	11%	9%	20%	17%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(436)	(562)	(121)	(250)	(376)	(251)	(663)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	33%	34%	36%	28%	41%	31%	32%	35%	39%	33%	38%	31%	32%
Usually acceptable	45%	47%	41%	48%	45%	48%	41%	47%	49%	38%	44%	45%	52%
Usually unacceptable	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%	11%	3%	7%	5%
Always unacceptable	4%	5%	2%	7%	2%	7%	5%	6%	2%	5%	7%	4%	3%
Not sure	11%	9%	15%	8%	5%	7%	15%	5%	5%	13%	8%	13%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(350)	(369)	(279)	(351)	(343)	(416)	(279)	(190)	(181)	(226)	(393)	(198)



2. Forms of Protest Participated In

Which, if any, of the following forms of protest have you ever participated in? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Boycotting products	34%	37%	31%	7%	32%	42%	48%	39%	21%	16%	*
Calling your											
representative	28%	30%	26%	14%	22%	32%	44%	31%	23%	15%	*
Chanting or singing	12%	11%	12%	10%	17%	10%	10%	10%	19%	8%	*
Creating a petition	12%	15%	9%	13%	11%	13%	11%	9%	14%	18%	*
Handing out flyers	15%	15%	14%	13%	16%	14%	15%	14%	19%	10%	*
Marching for long											
distances	8%	8%	8%	8%	14%	5%	5%	7%	12%	8%	*
Occupying public spaces											
or buildings	4%	2%	5%	3%	8%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	*
Picketing	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	2%	8%	*
Sit-ins	5%	5%	5%	3%	11%	5%	2%	5%	10%	1%	*
Wearing symbolic											
clothing or accessories	19%	20%	18%	11%	17%	19%	27%	21%	7%	18%	*
None of the above	44%	37%	51%	59%	38%	42%	40%	42%	44%	57%	*
Prefer not to say	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	11%	3%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(437)	(563)	(121)	(250)	(377)	(252)	(665)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Boycotting products	34%	35%	28%	38%	43%	46%	27%	40%	46%	33%	37%	31%	35%
Calling your representative	28%	32%	26%	27%	41%	37%	22%	36%	34%	30%	28%	27%	30%
Chanting or singing	12%	19%	9%	7%	22%	9%	12%	12%	14%	7%	13%	12%	12%
Creating a petition	12%	17%	8%	10%	17%	10%	12%	14%	13%	16%	9%	12%	11%

continued on the next page ...



						cor	ntinued from	n previous pag	е				
			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Handing out flyers	15%	19%	11%	14%	22%	15%	14%	16%	21%	14%	13%	15%	15%
Marching for long distances	8%	13%	6%	5%	14%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	9%
Occupying public spaces or buildings	4%	4%	5%	2%	8%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%
Picketing	7%	10%	6%	4%	12%	6%	5%	8%	11%	8%	7%	5%	8%
Sit-ins	5%	7%	5%	3%	9%	6%	8%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	9%
Wearing symbolic clothing or accessories	19%	21%	18%	17%	27%	20%	17%	21%	20%	18%	17%	18%	23%
None of the above	44%	35%	51%	47%	28%	38%	50%	42%	31%	39%	47%	47%	42%
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	5%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	4%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(351)	(369)	(280)	(351)	(344)	(417)	(279)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(393)	(198)



3. More Extreme Forms of Protest Participated In

Which, if any, of the following forms of protest have you ever participated in? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Blocking traffic	3%	3%	3%	5%	7%	1%	0%	4%	2%	2%	*
Burning an American flag	1%	3%	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	*
Defacing property	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	*
Disrupting public events	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	*
Establishing											
encampments	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	*
Going on a hunger strike	2%	1%	2%	2%	6%	0%	0%	1%	7%	0%	*
Locking yourself to											
structures	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	*
Refusing to pay taxes	2%	3%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*
Refusing to serve in a											
war if drafted	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	*
Rioting	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	*
None of the above	87%	85%	90%	83%	74%	94%	97%	88%	82%	91%	*
Prefer not to say	3%	4%	3%	5%	8%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(437)	(563)	(121)	(250)	(377)	(252)	(665)	(107)	(141)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Blocking traffic	3%	7%	2%	1%	6%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Burning an American flag	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Defacing property	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Disrupting public events	2%	4%	2%	0%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Establishing													
encampments	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%

continued on the next page ...



						cor	tinued from	n previous pag	е				
			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Going on a hunger strike	2%	4%	1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%
Locking yourself to structures	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Refusing to pay taxes	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Refusing to serve in a war if drafted	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Rioting	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
None of the above	87%	79%	90%	95%	83%	93%	87%	88%	90%	88%	95%	85%	85%
Prefer not to say	3%	5%	5%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	0%	4%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(351)	(369)	(280)	(351)	(344)	(417)	(279)	(191)	(182)	(227)	(393)	(198)



4A. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Athletes

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	42%	44%	39%	45%	44%	40%	38%	38%	53%	46%	*
Usually acceptable	33%	31%	35%	25%	36%	32%	41%	36%	28%	29%	*
Usually unacceptable	10%	8%	11%	9%	8%	11%	11%	11%	5%	6%	*
Always unacceptable	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	17%	8%	10%	7%	10%	8%	13%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(432)	(558)	(119)	(248)	(373)	(250)	(658)	(107)	(138)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	42%	52%	40%	32%	58%	33%	43%	39%	52%	44%	39%	43%	39%
Usually acceptable	33%	25%	33%	43%	26%	43%	33%	34%	36%	37%	36%	29%	35%
Usually unacceptable	10%	9%	8%	12%	7%	12%	8%	13%	6%	7%	7%	11%	12%
Always unacceptable	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%	6%	5%
Not sure	10%	10%	13%	6%	6%	5%	10%	9%	3%	9%	13%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(347)	(365)	(278)	(349)	(340)	(412)	(277)	(189)	(179)	(225)	(391)	(195)



4B. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — CEOs

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	35%	37%	34%	37%	37%	39%	27%	34%	40%	33%	*
Usually acceptable	30%	30%	30%	28%	26%	29%	37%	31%	30%	28%	*
Usually unacceptable	10%	10%	10%	14%	10%	9%	10%	12%	6%	4%	*
Always unacceptable	9%	11%	8%	6%	6%	10%	14%	10%	11%	4%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	15%	21%	14%	12%	13%	13%	30%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(433)	(557)	(119)	(248)	(372)	(251)	(659)	(106)	(138)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	35%	40%	35%	31%	48%	35%	32%	36%	45%	39%	31%	41%	27%
Usually acceptable	30%	26%	25%	40%	25%	34%	30%	28%	33%	34%	33%	25%	32%
Usually unacceptable	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	16%	10%	10%	9%	9%	15%
Always unacceptable	9%	7%	8%	14%	8%	11%	9%	11%	5%	3%	11%	10%	10%
Not sure	15%	16%	23%	6%	10%	10%	21%	9%	7%	14%	17%	15%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(990)	(349)	(365)	(276)	(349)	(340)	(413)	(275)	(189)	(181)	(223)	(390)	(196)



4C. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Elected officials

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	32%	35%	30%	34%	33%	35%	25%	31%	38%	33%	*
Usually acceptable	27%	27%	27%	25%	28%	26%	29%	28%	24%	21%	*
Usually unacceptable	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	15%	14%	6%	11%	*
Always unacceptable	15%	15%	14%	10%	9%	16%	22%	16%	13%	12%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	17%	18%	12%	9%	11%	19%	23%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(431)	(557)	(120)	(248)	(373)	(247)	(656)	(107)	(139)	(86)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	32%	33%	34%	28%	44%	28%	31%	31%	43%	34%	28%	36%	28%
Usually acceptable	27%	29%	24%	28%	28%	26%	27%	27%	27%	23%	32%	25%	30%
Usually unacceptable	13%	12%	12%	14%	9%	19%	11%	17%	15%	8%	10%	13%	19%
Always unacceptable	15%	11%	12%	21%	9%	20%	13%	18%	10%	15%	14%	15%	15%
Not sure	14%	15%	17%	9%	9%	8%	18%	7%	5%	20%	17%	12%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(988)	(349)	(363)	(276)	(346)	(341)	(409)	(277)	(189)	(180)	(222)	(389)	(197)



4D. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Journalists

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	38%	40%	35%	49%	40%	34%	30%	36%	37%	44%	*
Usually acceptable	32%	29%	34%	31%	33%	29%	35%	33%	33%	22%	*
Usually unacceptable	10%	9%	10%	3%	11%	10%	13%	11%	6%	5%	*
Always unacceptable	9%	12%	6%	2%	4%	15%	12%	10%	10%	8%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	14%	11%	13%	11%	10%	14%	22%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(432)	(560)	(121)	(246)	(374)	(251)	(659)	(106)	(141)	(86)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	38%	42%	39%	31%	49%	31%	34%	39%	50%	38%	32%	42%	36%
Usually acceptable	32%	34%	28%	33%	27%	32%	34%	31%	24%	31%	37%	29%	32%
Usually unacceptable	10%	9%	8%	12%	10%	12%	7%	13%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%
Always unacceptable	9%	5%	8%	15%	6%	16%	9%	9%	8%	5%	10%	9%	11%
Not sure	12%	11%	16%	9%	9%	9%	14%	8%	7%	18%	11%	11%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(350)	(365)	(277)	(349)	(342)	(415)	(276)	(189)	(180)	(224)	(391)	(197)



4E. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Judges

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	26%	31%	22%	37%	30%	27%	13%	24%	31%	35%	*
Usually acceptable	20%	18%	21%	26%	23%	18%	14%	20%	21%	15%	*
Usually unacceptable	15%	16%	14%	12%	14%	13%	21%	17%	15%	9%	*
Always unacceptable	24%	25%	22%	10%	15%	28%	40%	26%	14%	17%	*
Not sure	15%	10%	21%	16%	19%	14%	13%	13%	19%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(433)	(558)	(120)	(247)	(374)	(250)	(659)	(107)	(138)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	26%	30%	27%	22%	33%	22%	24%	28%	34%	28%	23%	30%	22%
Usually acceptable	20%	20%	20%	19%	15%	16%	22%	21%	19%	18%	25%	16%	23%
Usually unacceptable	15%	19%	12%	13%	19%	15%	15%	14%	15%	13%	16%	12%	21%
Always unacceptable	24%	15%	20%	38%	18%	37%	19%	27%	24%	24%	20%	27%	21%
Not sure	15%	15%	22%	8%	15%	10%	20%	11%	8%	17%	16%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(349)	(365)	(277)	(349)	(341)	(412)	(277)	(189)	(180)	(224)	(391)	(196)



4F. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Military members

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	32%	35%	30%	46%	32%	34%	17%	30%	35%	44%	*
Usually acceptable	24%	20%	28%	20%	25%	22%	29%	25%	21%	14%	*
Usually unacceptable	14%	16%	12%	13%	13%	13%	19%	16%	10%	9%	*
Always unacceptable	16%	18%	13%	10%	11%	19%	22%	17%	15%	11%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	12%	20%	12%	12%	12%	18%	22%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(432)	(557)	(120)	(250)	(370)	(249)	(657)	(106)	(140)	(86)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	32%	33%	35%	28%	38%	29%	32%	33%	39%	33%	32%	34%	30%
Usually acceptable	24%	24%	24%	24%	22%	25%	28%	24%	19%	25%	26%	23%	23%
Usually unacceptable	14%	16%	11%	17%	14%	14%	13%	18%	14%	10%	15%	14%	18%
Always unacceptable	16%	13%	14%	21%	14%	23%	11%	17%	21%	15%	16%	16%	17%
Not sure	14%	14%	17%	10%	12%	9%	17%	7%	7%	18%	11%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(347)	(366)	(276)	(346)	(341)	(413)	(274)	(189)	(179)	(223)	(391)	(196)



4G. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Police officers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	30%	33%	27%	38%	30%	31%	19%	28%	35%	34%	*
Usually acceptable	27%	28%	26%	23%	30%	23%	32%	29%	28%	23%	*
Usually unacceptable	15%	14%	16%	16%	13%	15%	16%	15%	13%	14%	*
Always unacceptable	16%	16%	15%	9%	10%	20%	21%	18%	11%	9%	*
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	13%	17%	11%	11%	11%	13%	20%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(432)	(558)	(121)	(246)	(374)	(249)	(657)	(107)	(139)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	30%	32%	34%	23%	39%	26%	27%	34%	37%	28%	30%	34%	25%
Usually acceptable	27%	24%	24%	33%	22%	27%	30%	27%	22%	29%	31%	25%	25%
Usually unacceptable	15%	18%	13%	14%	14%	17%	14%	15%	19%	16%	14%	12%	20%
Always unacceptable	16%	12%	14%	22%	13%	22%	14%	17%	16%	11%	15%	17%	17%
Not sure	13%	14%	15%	9%	12%	8%	16%	8%	7%	16%	10%	13%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(349)	(364)	(277)	(348)	(342)	(411)	(275)	(191)	(181)	(225)	(387)	(197)



4H. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Religious leaders

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	41%	48%	35%	44%	43%	41%	36%	39%	44%	45%	*
Usually acceptable	31%	29%	33%	19%	31%	34%	40%	36%	28%	17%	*
Usually unacceptable	7%	6%	8%	10%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	8%	*
Always unacceptable	8%	7%	10%	10%	4%	10%	10%	8%	6%	8%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	18%	13%	11%	7%	10%	17%	22%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(431)	(559)	(119)	(247)	(373)	(251)	(660)	(107)	(137)	(86)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	41%	48%	36%	39%	57%	38%	38%	43%	51%	46%	33%	42%	43%
Usually acceptable	31%	23%	32%	41%	21%	42%	29%	33%	37%	21%	42%	30%	32%
Usually unacceptable	7%	11%	5%	5%	10%	5%	6%	10%	6%	4%	3%	7%	13%
Always unacceptable	8%	6%	10%	10%	5%	7%	11%	9%	3%	9%	10%	10%	3%
Not sure	12%	12%	17%	5%	7%	7%	16%	5%	3%	19%	11%	11%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(348)	(363)	(279)	(349)	(341)	(411)	(276)	(191)	(181)	(224)	(390)	(195)



4I. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Scientists

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	42%	46%	38%	48%	42%	42%	36%	40%	41%	49%	*
Usually acceptable	32%	32%	33%	26%	31%	34%	38%	36%	28%	18%	*
Usually unacceptable	7%	6%	9%	9%	6%	6%	9%	8%	4%	3%	*
Always unacceptable	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	13%	17%	13%	10%	10%	21%	26%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(433)	(562)	(121)	(247)	(375)	(252)	(663)	(107)	(140)	(85)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	42%	49%	41%	34%	56%	36%	39%	41%	56%	46%	38%	45%	38%
Usually acceptable	32%	27%	30%	41%	28%	41%	32%	35%	30%	29%	34%	29%	39%
Usually unacceptable	7%	8%	5%	10%	4%	9%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	10%
Always unacceptable	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Not sure	14%	12%	20%	8%	8%	9%	16%	13%	5%	14%	17%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(348)	(368)	(279)	(349)	(343)	(415)	(278)	(190)	(181)	(227)	(391)	(196)



4J. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Teachers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	42%	45%	39%	53%	43%	41%	33%	39%	51%	49%	*
Usually acceptable	33%	34%	33%	27%	32%	32%	44%	36%	34%	25%	*
Usually unacceptable	9%	9%	10%	6%	11%	10%	10%	11%	4%	2%	*
Always unacceptable	7%	7%	8%	3%	5%	10%	9%	8%	6%	5%	*
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	11%	9%	7%	4%	6%	5%	19%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(433)	(556)	(119)	(247)	(375)	(248)	(659)	(106)	(137)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	42%	50%	41%	34%	59%	33%	39%	42%	54%	40%	36%	45%	44%
Usually acceptable	33%	30%	33%	39%	28%	38%	34%	35%	31%	30%	39%	31%	35%
Usually unacceptable	9%	10%	6%	12%	6%	14%	9%	11%	8%	13%	6%	9%	9%
Always unacceptable	7%	4%	8%	11%	4%	10%	9%	8%	4%	4%	10%	8%	6%
Not sure	8%	7%	11%	4%	4%	5%	10%	4%	2%	12%	9%	7%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(989)	(347)	(366)	(276)	(349)	(341)	(411)	(275)	(191)	(179)	(225)	(390)	(195)



4K. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Teenagers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	35%	40%	31%	39%	36%	35%	29%	32%	38%	39%	*
Usually acceptable	39%	35%	42%	37%	38%	35%	45%	41%	35%	31%	*
Usually unacceptable	10%	10%	11%	10%	8%	12%	12%	11%	8%	13%	*
Always unacceptable	7%	8%	6%	3%	9%	7%	9%	8%	6%	5%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	11%	9%	10%	5%	7%	13%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(432)	(558)	(120)	(249)	(372)	(249)	(658)	(105)	(140)	(87)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	35%	45%	31%	27%	49%	28%	30%	38%	44%	31%	31%	37%	37%
Usually acceptable	39%	37%	40%	39%	33%	45%	40%	40%	36%	41%	41%	37%	37%
Usually unacceptable	10%	7%	8%	17%	8%	13%	10%	8%	11%	15%	11%	8%	10%
Always unacceptable	7%	4%	6%	12%	5%	7%	9%	8%	5%	4%	8%	8%	7%
Not sure	9%	5%	15%	6%	5%	7%	11%	6%	3%	8%	9%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(348)	(366)	(276)	(348)	(341)	(414)	(275)	(189)	(177)	(224)	(392)	(197)



4L. Acceptability of Types of Protestors — Young children

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	19%	22%	17%	28%	22%	17%	11%	18%	21%	24%	*
Usually acceptable	22%	25%	19%	28%	22%	18%	21%	21%	25%	23%	*
Usually unacceptable	17%	18%	17%	12%	19%	18%	18%	20%	21%	6%	*
Always unacceptable	27%	23%	30%	15%	20%	31%	40%	30%	15%	27%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	17%	16%	16%	10%	13%	18%	19%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(432)	(559)	(120)	(248)	(372)	(251)	(660)	(105)	(139)	(87)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	19%	24%	19%	14%	29%	16%	18%	18%	24%	15%	17%	23%	19%
Usually acceptable	22%	27%	19%	18%	25%	16%	22%	22%	23%	28%	17%	20%	24%
Usually unacceptable	17%	19%	13%	19%	18%	20%	15%	21%	17%	20%	20%	18%	12%
Always unacceptable	27%	15%	28%	40%	16%	39%	26%	31%	25%	23%	34%	23%	30%
Not sure	15%	14%	20%	9%	13%	9%	18%	8%	11%	14%	12%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(348)	(365)	(278)	(347)	(342)	(412)	(276)	(191)	(178)	(224)	(392)	(197)

YouGov

Interviewing Dates September 21 - 25, 2023

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.529, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of

0.969.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 4.3% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 62 questions not reported.