

YouGov Survey: Protest Tactics



Sample 1109 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted October 16 - 20, 2025
 Margin of Error $\pm 3.9\%$

1. Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Always acceptable	Usually acceptable	Usually unacceptable	Always unacceptable	Not sure
Writing a letter to an elected official	69%	21%	1%	1%	7%
Participating in a community meeting or town hall	68%	21%	2%	1%	8%
Calling your representative	66%	23%	2%	2%	7%
Signing a petition	64%	26%	2%	1%	7%
Boycotting products	55%	25%	6%	4%	9%
Holding a protest sign	52%	35%	4%	2%	7%
Handing out flyers	51%	39%	2%	1%	7%
Attending a march or rally	50%	36%	4%	2%	8%
Chanting or singing	40%	40%	8%	2%	10%
Posting a political message online	39%	41%	6%	4%	10%
Donating to an activist organization	39%	32%	6%	5%	18%
Wearing symbolic clothing or accessories	38%	43%	5%	2%	11%
Participating in a sit-in	32%	37%	9%	7%	14%
Going on strike	31%	41%	11%	5%	12%
Picketing	31%	39%	10%	6%	15%
Performing protest music publicly	28%	38%	11%	8%	15%
Burning an American flag	14%	9%	11%	59%	7%
Interrupting a speech by a political figure	10%	16%	35%	27%	12%
Refusing to pay taxes	7%	7%	26%	44%	15%
Establishing encampments	5%	16%	25%	27%	26%
Locking yourself to structures	4%	14%	26%	40%	16%
Blocking traffic	3%	8%	25%	57%	7%
Rioting	2%	4%	16%	70%	7%
Defacing property	1%	3%	14%	75%	7%

2. Which, if any, of the following forms of protest have you ever participated in? Select all that apply.

Signing a petition	44%
Boycotting products	30%
Writing a letter to an elected official	27%
Posting a political message online	26%
Calling your representative	24%
Attending a march or rally	20%
Wearing symbolic clothing or accessories	20%
Donating to an activist organization	18%
Participating in a community meeting or town hall	18%
Holding a protest sign	16%
Handing out flyers	10%
Chanting or singing	10%
Picketing	4%
Participating in a sit-in	4%
Going on strike	3%
Performing protest music publicly	2%
Interrupting a speech by a political figure	1%
Blocking traffic	1%
Refusing to pay taxes	1%
Rioting	0%
Burning an American flag	0%
Establishing encampments	0%
Locking yourself to structures	0%
Defacing property	0%
None of the above	41%

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Interviewing Dates	October 16 - 20, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.044, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.853.
Number of respondents	1109
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	74 questions not reported.

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1A. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Writing a letter to an elected official

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	69%	70%	68%	62%	63%	73%	78%	72%	65%	59%	*
Usually acceptable	21%	21%	21%	23%	23%	20%	19%	20%	19%	29%	*
Usually unacceptable	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	*
Always unacceptable	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	3%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	11%	10%	6%	2%	6%	10%	7%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	69%	81%	66%	62%	84%	73%	63%	72%	79%	69%	71%	66%	75%
Usually acceptable	21%	14%	20%	30%	13%	20%	23%	20%	20%	26%	18%	23%	17%
Usually unacceptable	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Always unacceptable	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	7%	2%	12%	6%	2%	5%	11%	5%	0%	4%	9%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1B. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Participating in a community meeting or town hall

Do you consider the following form of protest to be... ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	68%	69%	68%	62%	67%	69%	76%	70%	68%	63%	*
Usually acceptable	21%	21%	21%	23%	18%	23%	21%	20%	15%	30%	*
Usually unacceptable	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*
Always unacceptable	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	11%	11%	6%	2%	7%	11%	5%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	68%	82%	67%	58%	86%	66%	63%	67%	78%	65%	75%	66%	70%
Usually acceptable	21%	13%	19%	32%	12%	28%	23%	23%	20%	30%	13%	23%	19%
Usually unacceptable	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%
Always unacceptable	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Not sure	8%	3%	11%	7%	2%	3%	11%	6%	0%	4%	11%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1C. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Calling your representative

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	66%	67%	64%	52%	57%	71%	80%	69%	57%	56%	*
Usually acceptable	23%	23%	24%	29%	28%	20%	16%	21%	21%	34%	*
Usually unacceptable	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	6%	1%	*
Always unacceptable	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	13%	11%	4%	3%	7%	12%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(514)	(594)	(270)	(300)	(316)	(222)	(755)	(131)	(157)	(65)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	66%	78%	62%	58%	83%	65%	62%	63%	72%	65%	69%	64%	67%
Usually acceptable	23%	16%	22%	32%	14%	26%	23%	26%	24%	26%	17%	26%	22%
Usually unacceptable	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%
Always unacceptable	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	5%	2%	4%	10%	7%	2%	7%	9%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(383)	(419)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(398)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(439)	(247)

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1D. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Signing a petition

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	64%	63%	66%	59%	63%	67%	69%	66%	60%	59%	*
Usually acceptable	26%	29%	23%	27%	22%	27%	25%	25%	23%	32%	*
Usually unacceptable	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	0%	1%	5%	3%	*
Always unacceptable	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	9%	11%	4%	5%	8%	9%	4%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	64%	79%	63%	52%	83%	59%	58%	67%	71%	63%	70%	61%	67%
Usually acceptable	26%	15%	23%	39%	14%	36%	29%	24%	25%	34%	17%	27%	25%
Usually unacceptable	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Always unacceptable	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	7%	2%	3%	10%	6%	3%	1%	10%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1E. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Boycotting products

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	55%	57%	54%	56%	51%	58%	55%	56%	56%	51%	*
Usually acceptable	25%	24%	26%	24%	24%	24%	29%	27%	20%	23%	*
Usually unacceptable	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	11%	*
Always unacceptable	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	1%	4%	7%	3%	*
Not sure	9%	10%	9%	10%	12%	9%	7%	8%	9%	12%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	55%	68%	57%	42%	75%	48%	53%	55%	56%	49%	60%	58%	51%
Usually acceptable	25%	20%	21%	36%	19%	35%	21%	27%	35%	30%	21%	23%	30%
Usually unacceptable	6%	6%	3%	10%	3%	9%	10%	5%	2%	5%	4%	8%	6%
Always unacceptable	4%	2%	6%	4%	1%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	1%	4%	5%
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	8%	3%	5%	12%	9%	4%	8%	14%	8%	9%
Totals	99%	102%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1F. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Holding a protest sign

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	52%	53%	51%	61%	52%	50%	47%	51%	57%	53%	*
Usually acceptable	35%	36%	33%	23%	31%	40%	41%	35%	28%	37%	*
Usually unacceptable	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	*
Always unacceptable	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	10%	11%	4%	4%	8%	9%	4%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(513)	(594)	(269)	(301)	(316)	(221)	(754)	(131)	(157)	(65)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	52%	75%	51%	32%	76%	37%	46%	52%	59%	47%	56%	48%	60%
Usually acceptable	35%	21%	33%	51%	22%	48%	36%	38%	34%	42%	27%	38%	29%
Usually unacceptable	4%	1%	4%	8%	1%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%
Always unacceptable	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	4%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	6%	2%	4%	10%	5%	2%	1%	10%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(382)	(420)	(305)	(464)	(384)	(399)	(327)	(268)	(199)	(221)	(440)	(247)

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1G. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Handing out flyers

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	51%	51%	51%	52%	49%	51%	51%	49%	65%	46%	*
Usually acceptable	39%	39%	38%	34%	40%	39%	42%	40%	27%	44%	*
Usually unacceptable	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	2%	*
Always unacceptable	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	3%	7%	7%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(513)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(221)	(755)	(131)	(157)	(65)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	51%	67%	50%	35%	72%	40%	49%	51%	53%	48%	56%	47%	55%
Usually acceptable	39%	29%	33%	55%	24%	50%	39%	38%	44%	41%	32%	44%	33%
Usually unacceptable	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	3%
Always unacceptable	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	7%	2%	12%	5%	2%	4%	7%	8%	2%	5%	10%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(383)	(420)	(305)	(465)	(384)	(399)	(328)	(268)	(199)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1H. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Attending a march or rally

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	50%	48%	51%	50%	48%	50%	51%	48%	57%	52%	*
Usually acceptable	36%	39%	34%	35%	35%	38%	36%	38%	29%	34%	*
Usually unacceptable	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	*
Always unacceptable	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	8%	7%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	50%	72%	49%	29%	77%	34%	47%	50%	51%	46%	54%	47%	53%
Usually acceptable	36%	22%	34%	54%	20%	54%	36%	38%	41%	44%	28%	39%	33%
Usually unacceptable	4%	2%	3%	6%	1%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%
Always unacceptable	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Not sure	8%	4%	12%	8%	3%	5%	10%	7%	4%	7%	10%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

1I. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Chanting or singing

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	40%	40%	41%	48%	39%	38%	37%	38%	49%	47%	*
Usually acceptable	40%	39%	41%	34%	45%	42%	38%	41%	37%	38%	*
Usually unacceptable	8%	11%	4%	7%	3%	8%	13%	9%	1%	8%	*
Always unacceptable	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	7%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(514)	(594)	(270)	(300)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(156)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	40%	65%	39%	19%	67%	23%	36%	43%	43%	39%	48%	35%	45%
Usually acceptable	40%	30%	38%	52%	27%	50%	42%	42%	42%	46%	33%	42%	38%
Usually unacceptable	8%	1%	7%	15%	2%	13%	8%	6%	8%	8%	5%	10%	5%
Always unacceptable	2%	0%	3%	4%	0%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Not sure	10%	4%	14%	10%	5%	8%	10%	7%	6%	7%	11%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(383)	(419)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(398)	(329)	(268)	(199)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1J. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Posting a political message online

Do you consider the following form of protest to be... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	39%	41%	37%	44%	40%	35%	40%	37%	52%	37%	*
Usually acceptable	41%	44%	38%	35%	43%	45%	38%	46%	27%	37%	*
Usually unacceptable	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	9%	*
Always unacceptable	4%	2%	7%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	12%	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(514)	(594)	(269)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(64)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	39%	57%	36%	25%	60%	30%	37%	38%	41%	34%	44%	38%	39%
Usually acceptable	41%	32%	41%	51%	32%	52%	36%	43%	51%	48%	36%	40%	43%
Usually unacceptable	6%	4%	4%	9%	3%	8%	4%	9%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Always unacceptable	4%	2%	6%	6%	1%	4%	9%	2%	0%	6%	4%	5%	3%
Not sure	10%	5%	14%	9%	4%	7%	14%	7%	3%	8%	11%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(382)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(398)	(329)	(268)	(199)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1K. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Donating to an activist organization

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	39%	37%	40%	43%	41%	36%	37%	38%	44%	39%	*
Usually acceptable	32%	36%	29%	31%	33%	36%	27%	34%	30%	29%	*
Usually unacceptable	6%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	10%	7%	5%	3%	*
Always unacceptable	5%	5%	6%	2%	3%	6%	9%	5%	3%	8%	*
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	19%	20%	16%	17%	17%	18%	22%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	39%	65%	34%	20%	67%	25%	30%	42%	48%	37%	43%	33%	46%
Usually acceptable	32%	21%	31%	43%	23%	41%	32%	32%	34%	35%	29%	36%	26%
Usually unacceptable	6%	2%	6%	10%	3%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%	2%	8%	9%
Always unacceptable	5%	2%	4%	9%	1%	12%	7%	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	6%
Not sure	18%	10%	25%	17%	7%	16%	24%	14%	9%	18%	21%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1L. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Wearing symbolic clothing or accessories

Do you consider the following form of protest to be... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	38%	39%	38%	44%	37%	37%	36%	38%	43%	38%	*
Usually acceptable	43%	45%	41%	38%	41%	44%	49%	45%	34%	42%	*
Usually unacceptable	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	*
Always unacceptable	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	*
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	11%	14%	11%	8%	10%	13%	11%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(514)	(594)	(270)	(301)	(315)	(222)	(755)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	38%	50%	40%	25%	55%	28%	37%	40%	37%	35%	42%	36%	42%
Usually acceptable	43%	36%	40%	54%	33%	56%	38%	42%	56%	51%	32%	47%	40%
Usually unacceptable	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	2%	8%	4%	5%
Always unacceptable	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	10%	8%	6%	15%	11%	2%	8%	16%	11%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(382)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(384)	(399)	(329)	(267)	(200)	(221)	(440)	(247)

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1M. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Participating in a sit-in

Do you consider the following form of protest to be... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	32%	31%	33%	41%	32%	30%	28%	29%	43%	35%	*
Usually acceptable	37%	37%	38%	32%	41%	41%	33%	39%	35%	30%	*
Usually unacceptable	9%	10%	7%	4%	4%	10%	16%	10%	4%	7%	*
Always unacceptable	7%	8%	7%	3%	4%	8%	13%	8%	3%	6%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	15%	19%	18%	11%	10%	14%	14%	22%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	32%	52%	33%	12%	54%	16%	31%	35%	30%	35%	35%	27%	37%
Usually acceptable	37%	32%	36%	45%	33%	44%	38%	39%	43%	36%	36%	40%	35%
Usually unacceptable	9%	5%	5%	16%	4%	17%	8%	10%	10%	7%	8%	11%	6%
Always unacceptable	7%	1%	7%	13%	2%	12%	8%	3%	9%	9%	5%	7%	9%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	14%	7%	12%	15%	14%	9%	13%	16%	15%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1N. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Going on strike

Do you consider the following form of protest to be... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	31%	30%	33%	41%	34%	26%	28%	27%	49%	38%	*
Usually acceptable	41%	44%	37%	35%	39%	44%	43%	44%	31%	35%	*
Usually unacceptable	11%	11%	10%	8%	11%	11%	13%	11%	8%	11%	*
Always unacceptable	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	7%	6%	2%	5%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	11%	14%	14%	9%	13%	10%	12%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	31%	50%	32%	13%	53%	17%	29%	33%	28%	32%	36%	27%	35%
Usually acceptable	41%	37%	40%	46%	35%	47%	40%	43%	45%	41%	34%	44%	40%
Usually unacceptable	11%	4%	9%	20%	4%	18%	11%	10%	13%	14%	8%	13%	6%
Always unacceptable	5%	2%	3%	11%	2%	8%	8%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	9%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	12%	6%	11%	13%	12%	8%	9%	18%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

10. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Picketing

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	31%	31%	31%	23%	28%	34%	36%	30%	36%	27%	*
Usually acceptable	39%	43%	34%	30%	36%	42%	43%	42%	24%	36%	*
Usually unacceptable	10%	9%	10%	11%	9%	8%	12%	11%	8%	11%	*
Always unacceptable	6%	4%	8%	8%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	29%	22%	10%	3%	12%	26%	22%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(514)	(594)	(270)	(301)	(315)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(156)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	31%	52%	27%	15%	57%	18%	29%	32%	32%	34%	35%	24%	38%
Usually acceptable	39%	33%	35%	48%	33%	51%	39%	36%	47%	36%	37%	42%	35%
Usually unacceptable	10%	4%	12%	13%	4%	14%	9%	12%	11%	10%	7%	10%	11%
Always unacceptable	6%	1%	5%	11%	1%	8%	8%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%
Not sure	15%	9%	21%	13%	5%	9%	16%	16%	4%	16%	15%	17%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(383)	(420)	(305)	(465)	(384)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(439)	(247)

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1P. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Performing protest music publicly

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	28%	28%	28%	35%	27%	28%	24%	26%	40%	29%	*
Usually acceptable	38%	41%	35%	42%	39%	37%	33%	39%	30%	41%	*
Usually unacceptable	11%	13%	10%	7%	5%	14%	18%	13%	5%	10%	*
Always unacceptable	8%	6%	10%	2%	10%	8%	12%	8%	9%	10%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	14%	18%	13%	13%	15%	17%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	28%	44%	30%	12%	50%	15%	24%	34%	27%	29%	30%	27%	29%
Usually acceptable	38%	40%	34%	41%	37%	44%	32%	38%	48%	38%	34%	37%	42%
Usually unacceptable	11%	7%	9%	19%	5%	16%	13%	8%	13%	12%	8%	13%	12%
Always unacceptable	8%	3%	8%	14%	1%	13%	11%	5%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%
Not sure	15%	7%	20%	15%	7%	12%	20%	14%	5%	13%	18%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1Q. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Burning an American flag

Do you consider the following form of protest to be... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	14%	16%	13%	19%	14%	13%	13%	14%	17%	11%	*
Usually acceptable	9%	11%	7%	14%	11%	7%	6%	7%	9%	14%	*
Usually unacceptable	11%	12%	11%	19%	9%	10%	8%	12%	9%	14%	*
Always unacceptable	59%	56%	61%	38%	55%	67%	70%	61%	52%	57%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	10%	11%	4%	3%	6%	12%	4%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	14%	27%	13%	3%	28%	6%	12%	12%	19%	13%	19%	11%	17%
Usually acceptable	9%	15%	10%	2%	14%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%	9%	9%	10%
Usually unacceptable	11%	15%	12%	7%	13%	9%	9%	14%	12%	10%	14%	9%	14%
Always unacceptable	59%	37%	55%	84%	36%	77%	65%	58%	58%	66%	47%	66%	51%
Not sure	7%	6%	10%	3%	9%	2%	7%	7%	4%	4%	11%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

1R. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Interrupting a speech by a political figure

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	10%	10%	9%	14%	13%	6%	7%	8%	19%	11%	*
Usually acceptable	16%	17%	15%	28%	16%	14%	8%	14%	23%	18%	*
Usually unacceptable	35%	37%	32%	26%	33%	37%	41%	36%	23%	37%	*
Always unacceptable	27%	23%	31%	16%	19%	33%	39%	31%	16%	21%	*
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	16%	18%	9%	6%	11%	19%	14%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	10%	13%	13%	2%	17%	3%	10%	9%	6%	11%	12%	8%	9%
Usually acceptable	16%	26%	14%	9%	23%	12%	11%	22%	14%	15%	15%	15%	20%
Usually unacceptable	35%	36%	35%	34%	36%	38%	32%	32%	47%	43%	31%	34%	34%
Always unacceptable	27%	13%	20%	50%	15%	42%	30%	27%	29%	27%	27%	29%	25%
Not sure	12%	12%	18%	5%	10%	5%	15%	10%	4%	4%	15%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1S. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Refusing to pay taxes

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	7%	7%	7%	9%	10%	7%	2%	5%	14%	10%	*
Usually acceptable	7%	8%	7%	13%	7%	6%	3%	6%	6%	10%	*
Usually unacceptable	26%	31%	21%	26%	29%	23%	27%	26%	20%	32%	*
Always unacceptable	44%	39%	49%	26%	36%	51%	60%	49%	35%	35%	*
Not sure	15%	15%	16%	26%	18%	13%	7%	14%	25%	13%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(514)	(594)	(269)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(64)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	7%	6%	11%	3%	9%	6%	11%	6%	4%	5%	6%	9%	6%
Usually acceptable	7%	11%	7%	4%	10%	6%	5%	8%	9%	4%	10%	4%	13%
Usually unacceptable	26%	34%	25%	20%	30%	25%	26%	29%	24%	22%	27%	23%	33%
Always unacceptable	44%	37%	35%	63%	39%	56%	45%	43%	54%	50%	39%	49%	36%
Not sure	15%	12%	22%	10%	12%	8%	14%	14%	9%	19%	18%	15%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(383)	(420)	(305)	(465)	(385)	(398)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(439)	(247)

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1T. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Establishing encampments

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	5%	7%	4%	10%	7%	2%	4%	4%	8%	13%	*
Usually acceptable	16%	17%	15%	24%	15%	14%	12%	13%	22%	16%	*
Usually unacceptable	25%	28%	22%	19%	30%	26%	24%	26%	19%	27%	*
Always unacceptable	27%	26%	29%	9%	20%	32%	46%	32%	11%	21%	*
Not sure	26%	23%	29%	38%	29%	25%	14%	24%	40%	24%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(514)	(594)	(270)	(301)	(315)	(222)	(756)	(130)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	5%	8%	6%	2%	10%	2%	5%	7%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%
Usually acceptable	16%	29%	14%	5%	29%	10%	14%	20%	14%	13%	17%	15%	20%
Usually unacceptable	25%	23%	25%	27%	25%	25%	22%	30%	27%	23%	22%	24%	32%
Always unacceptable	27%	11%	22%	49%	12%	49%	28%	24%	35%	28%	27%	28%	26%
Not sure	26%	28%	33%	16%	25%	14%	32%	20%	17%	31%	30%	27%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(382)	(420)	(306)	(464)	(385)	(398)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(439)	(247)

YouGov Survey: Protest Tactics

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1U. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Locking yourself to structures

Do you consider the following form of protest to be... ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	2%	3%	3%	10%	6%	*
Usually acceptable	14%	13%	15%	20%	18%	12%	6%	12%	20%	12%	*
Usually unacceptable	26%	31%	22%	26%	31%	25%	24%	26%	20%	31%	*
Always unacceptable	40%	36%	43%	20%	29%	47%	59%	43%	28%	35%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	16%	27%	16%	13%	8%	15%	22%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	4%	7%	4%	2%	8%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%
Usually acceptable	14%	26%	12%	5%	22%	7%	11%	15%	14%	12%	17%	9%	20%
Usually unacceptable	26%	31%	27%	22%	33%	23%	25%	31%	27%	25%	27%	26%	28%
Always unacceptable	40%	23%	35%	62%	24%	59%	42%	34%	46%	44%	30%	45%	35%
Not sure	16%	13%	22%	9%	13%	9%	19%	15%	8%	14%	20%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1V. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Blocking traffic

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	2%	0%	2%	6%	5%	*
Usually acceptable	8%	8%	8%	15%	8%	6%	5%	7%	11%	6%	*
Usually unacceptable	25%	27%	24%	31%	26%	23%	22%	23%	31%	30%	*
Always unacceptable	57%	56%	57%	35%	54%	64%	69%	62%	39%	50%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	14%	7%	6%	3%	5%	14%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(513)	(594)	(270)	(301)	(314)	(222)	(755)	(131)	(156)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Usually acceptable	8%	16%	8%	1%	14%	3%	6%	11%	5%	7%	7%	5%	16%
Usually unacceptable	25%	38%	26%	12%	35%	14%	23%	25%	29%	28%	28%	23%	25%
Always unacceptable	57%	38%	50%	83%	39%	79%	61%	53%	62%	54%	55%	63%	47%
Not sure	7%	5%	12%	3%	7%	2%	7%	8%	2%	9%	6%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(382)	(419)	(306)	(464)	(385)	(398)	(328)	(268)	(199)	(221)	(440)	(247)

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1W. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Rioting

Do you consider the following form of protest to be... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	0%	2%	5%	5%	*
Usually acceptable	4%	3%	5%	9%	6%	2%	1%	3%	7%	5%	*
Usually unacceptable	16%	17%	16%	33%	19%	10%	8%	14%	23%	19%	*
Always unacceptable	70%	72%	68%	41%	59%	83%	89%	75%	48%	66%	*
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	11%	13%	5%	2%	6%	17%	5%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	2%	2%	4%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Usually acceptable	4%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%	7%
Usually unacceptable	16%	22%	19%	8%	20%	9%	12%	19%	13%	14%	16%	16%	19%
Always unacceptable	70%	62%	62%	86%	64%	85%	72%	69%	78%	73%	66%	72%	66%
Not sure	7%	7%	11%	4%	7%	3%	10%	5%	3%	6%	10%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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1X. Acceptability of Forms of Protest — Defacing property

Do you consider the following form of protest to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always acceptable	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	0%	0%	1%	4%	2%	*
Usually acceptable	3%	2%	3%	7%	4%	0%	0%	1%	7%	7%	*
Usually unacceptable	14%	16%	12%	29%	17%	8%	6%	13%	18%	15%	*
Always unacceptable	75%	74%	76%	47%	65%	89%	92%	80%	59%	66%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	13%	12%	2%	2%	5%	12%	10%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(514)	(592)	(269)	(301)	(316)	(220)	(753)	(131)	(157)	(65)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Usually acceptable	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Usually unacceptable	14%	22%	15%	6%	19%	10%	9%	16%	14%	10%	14%	13%	19%
Always unacceptable	75%	67%	70%	89%	70%	85%	81%	72%	79%	80%	73%	77%	68%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	4%	5%	2%	7%	6%	4%	7%	9%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	98%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(383)	(418)	(305)	(464)	(384)	(397)	(329)	(267)	(199)	(222)	(439)	(246)

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2. Forms of Protest Participated In

Which, if any, of the following forms of protest have you ever participated in? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Signing a petition	44%	40%	47%	31%	37%	46%	59%	49%	32%	38%	*
Boycotting products	30%	30%	31%	22%	29%	30%	41%	33%	28%	22%	*
Writing a letter to an elected official	27%	26%	28%	12%	21%	30%	45%	34%	11%	17%	*
Posting a political message online	26%	27%	26%	24%	23%	26%	32%	30%	13%	24%	*
Calling your representative	24%	24%	24%	14%	14%	25%	42%	29%	12%	16%	*
Attending a march or rally	20%	20%	21%	20%	18%	20%	23%	21%	15%	20%	*
Wearing symbolic clothing or accessories	20%	17%	22%	13%	18%	22%	25%	22%	12%	19%	*
Donating to an activist organization	18%	18%	18%	11%	16%	18%	26%	20%	10%	14%	*
Participating in a community meeting or town hall	18%	18%	18%	11%	14%	19%	27%	20%	15%	15%	*
Holding a protest sign	16%	16%	16%	20%	16%	12%	20%	17%	15%	16%	*
Handing out flyers	10%	10%	9%	9%	5%	9%	17%	10%	9%	12%	*
Chanting or singing	10%	10%	9%	11%	7%	8%	13%	10%	9%	12%	*
Picketing	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	10%	5%	1%	5%	*
Participating in a sit-in	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	6%	4%	*
Going on strike	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	6%	3%	6%	5%	*
Performing protest music publicly	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	*
Interrupting a speech by a political figure	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	*
Blocking traffic	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*

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	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	
Refusing to pay taxes	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*
Rioting	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	*
Burning an American flag	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Establishing encampments	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	*
Locking yourself to structures	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	*
Defacing property	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
None of the above	41%	42%	39%	50%	45%	39%	29%	38%	43%	46%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(270)	(301)	(316)	(222)	(756)	(131)	(157)	(65)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Signing a petition	44%	63%	34%	38%	66%	43%	39%	48%	52%	37%	51%	39%	51%
Boycotting products	30%	45%	26%	22%	48%	28%	27%	29%	39%	27%	29%	29%	36%
Writing a letter to an elected official	27%	36%	22%	26%	45%	28%	21%	31%	36%	23%	31%	26%	31%
Posting a political message online	26%	41%	20%	20%	41%	25%	22%	27%	34%	21%	28%	24%	34%
Calling your representative	24%	36%	17%	20%	40%	25%	20%	23%	33%	16%	27%	22%	31%
Attending a march or rally	20%	37%	15%	10%	41%	14%	14%	21%	28%	19%	20%	15%	30%
Wearing symbolic clothing or accessories	20%	31%	17%	13%	34%	17%	16%	23%	26%	16%	23%	19%	23%
Donating to an activist organization	18%	35%	13%	7%	38%	9%	13%	20%	26%	11%	20%	16%	25%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Participating in a community meeting or town hall	18%	28%	15%	12%	35%	13%	14%	18%	26%	14%	19%	17%	22%
Holding a protest sign	16%	30%	13%	6%	33%	8%	12%	16%	22%	14%	14%	14%	23%
Handing out flyers	10%	16%	8%	5%	18%	6%	8%	9%	13%	8%	9%	8%	15%
Chanting or singing	10%	19%	8%	2%	21%	5%	8%	12%	11%	8%	9%	8%	15%
Picketing	4%	8%	3%	2%	10%	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	7%
Participating in a sit-in	4%	6%	4%	1%	8%	1%	3%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	7%
Going on strike	3%	6%	3%	1%	8%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%
Performing protest music publicly	2%	5%	2%	1%	6%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Interrupting a speech by a political figure	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Blocking traffic	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Refusing to pay taxes	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Rioting	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Burning an American flag	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Establishing encampments	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Locking yourself to structures	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Defacing property	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None of the above	41%	24%	52%	43%	18%	38%	49%	35%	27%	42%	37%	43%	39%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(420)	(306)	(465)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(268)	(200)	(222)	(440)	(247)

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Interviewing Dates	October 16 - 20, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.044, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.853.
Number of respondents	1109
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	74 questions not reported.