

YouGov Survey: Privacy and Govt. Surveillance



Sample 1131 U.S. adult citizens
Conducted May 30 - June 3, 2025
Margin of Error $\pm 3.7\%$

1. How often do you post on social media?

Very often	15%
Somewhat often	22%
Not very often	44%
Never	16%
I don't have any social media accounts	3%
Not sure	0%

2. How concerned are you about the privacy of your personal information online?

Very concerned	40%
Somewhat concerned	40%
Not very concerned	14%
Not at all concerned	4%
Not sure	1%

3. Do you think collecting and analyzing Americans' phone and internet data is justified as a way to combat terrorism and crime, or is it an unnecessary intrusion into Americans' lives?

Justified as a way to combat terrorism and crime	24%
Unnecessary intrusion into Americans' lives	56%
Not sure	21%

4. Do you think technology companies have a greater obligation to protect their consumers' data privacy or to cooperate with the government in the fight against terrorism and crime?

Protect consumers' data privacy	61%
Cooperate with government in the fight against terrorism and crime	25%
Not sure	14%

5. Generally speaking, do you think the government goes too far, not far enough, or strikes about the right balance in collecting Americans' phone and internet data as a way to reduce the threat of terrorism?

Goes too far	43%
Strikes the right balance	26%
Doesn't go far enough	6%
Not sure	24%

6. Thinking about the balance between national security and individuals' privacy, do you think American policy currently:

Places too much importance on security	31%
Places too much importance on privacy	12%
Gets the balance about right	24%
Not sure	34%

7. Would you or wouldn't you sacrifice more personal privacy if it resulted in less crime and terrorism?

I would	42%
I wouldn't	33%
Not sure	25%

8. Compared to other countries, do you think there is more or less government surveillance in the U.S.?

Much more	17%
Somewhat more	26%
About average	24%
Somewhat less	15%
Much less	5%
Not sure	14%

9. In the past 25 years, do you think the amount of government surveillance in the U.S. has...?

Increased a lot	53%
Increased a little	24%
Stayed the same	8%
Decreased a little	3%
Decreased a lot	1%
Not sure	10%

10. Since Donald Trump became president, do you think that the amount of government surveillance in the U.S. has...?

Increased a lot	31%
Increased a little	17%
Stayed the same	28%
Decreased a little	4%
Decreased a lot	2%
Not sure	19%

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Donald Trump is handling government surveillance?

Strongly approve	17%
Somewhat approve	19%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	32%
Not sure	22%

12. Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Acceptable	Unacceptable	Not sure
U.S. citizens	28%	56%	15%
Children	32%	54%	14%
Legal immigrants	34%	52%	13%
Journalists	35%	50%	14%
Citizens of countries that are U.S. allies	40%	42%	18%
Political activists	46%	38%	17%
International students	52%	34%	14%
Government workers	57%	28%	14%
Illegal immigrants	65%	23%	12%
Politicians	66%	22%	12%
Citizens of countries that are hostile to the U.S.	68%	17%	15%
Suspected terrorists	84%	6%	10%

13. Do you consider it to be acceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	It is always acceptable	It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	It is never acceptable	Not sure
Their smart home devices	6%	54%	32%	8%
Their private social media messages	6%	59%	27%	8%
Their emails	7%	62%	24%	7%
Their text messages	5%	64%	23%	7%
Their internet browsing history	8%	62%	23%	7%
Their phone calls	6%	65%	23%	6%
Their location using GPS data	6%	65%	21%	9%
Their public social media posts	21%	53%	18%	8%

14. Do you think the U.S. government is currently monitoring the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Yes, including of me personally	Yes, but not of me personally	No	Not sure
Their public social media posts	35%	32%	11%	23%
Their internet browsing history	31%	28%	15%	26%
Their location using GPS data	29%	29%	15%	26%
Their text messages	27%	28%	18%	27%
Their emails	27%	28%	18%	28%
Their phone calls	25%	31%	18%	26%
Their private social media messages	25%	29%	18%	27%
Their smart home devices	24%	27%	20%	30%

15. How concerned are you that surveillance powers could be used by the U.S. government to target political opponents or suppress dissent?

Very concerned	39%
Somewhat concerned	32%
Not very concerned	14%
Not at all concerned	6%
Not sure	9%

16. Do you think U.S. government surveillance generally makes people less likely to express their political views online?

Yes	47%
No	30%
Not sure	23%

17. Have you ever chosen not to post something online or send a message to someone because you were concerned it might be monitored by the U.S. government?

Yes	24%
No	67%
Not sure	9%

18. If you were being investigated for a crime that you did not commit, and the government asked for access to your phone and computer so they could see your online activity and read your messages, would you give them access?

Yes	46%
No	30%
Not sure	24%

19. Which of these privacy services have you used? Select all that apply.

A proxy server	9%
Tor software	5%
A virtual private network (VPN)	32%
A private browser window or incognito mode	40%
Encrypted messaging apps	24%
None of these	42%

20. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Requiring transparency about when and how AI is used in government decision-making	62%	18%	6%	3%	12%
Requiring online platforms to notify users when government agencies request their data	57%	24%	6%	3%	10%
Implementing a "digital privacy bill of rights" to protect personal data and privacy online	49%	28%	5%	4%	14%
Banning the use of facial recognition technology by law enforcement agencies	21%	21%	19%	17%	22%

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Interviewing Dates	May 30 - June 3, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 5.045, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.785.
Number of respondents	1131
Margin of error	± 3.7% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	64 questions not reported.

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1. Frequency of Posting

How often do you post on social media?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very often	15%	15%	15%	13%	18%	13%	14%	12%	22%	20%	*
Somewhat often	22%	19%	24%	28%	23%	22%	15%	23%	17%	22%	*
Not very often	44%	45%	43%	42%	44%	44%	47%	44%	44%	43%	*
Never	16%	17%	14%	15%	12%	17%	19%	16%	15%	14%	*
I don't have any social media accounts	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	*
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(521)	(609)	(276)	(302)	(332)	(220)	(748)	(142)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very often	15%	20%	12%	12%	17%	16%	17%	17%	9%	14%	15%	15%	14%
Somewhat often	22%	22%	19%	26%	22%	24%	22%	20%	28%	19%	18%	24%	23%
Not very often	44%	38%	47%	46%	44%	46%	42%	43%	45%	48%	47%	45%	37%
Never	16%	18%	17%	12%	16%	10%	15%	16%	15%	15%	16%	14%	19%
I don't have any social media accounts	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%
Not sure	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(370)	(456)	(304)	(453)	(393)	(434)	(325)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(434)	(268)

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2. Concern About Privacy

How concerned are you about the privacy of your personal information online?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	40%	37%	43%	36%	35%	44%	44%	36%	56%	44%	*
Somewhat concerned	40%	42%	39%	35%	42%	42%	42%	43%	30%	33%	*
Not very concerned	14%	14%	15%	19%	16%	11%	13%	16%	11%	12%	*
Not at all concerned	4%	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	1%	4%	2%	10%	*
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(519)	(609)	(277)	(299)	(332)	(220)	(746)	(142)	(158)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	40%	39%	41%	39%	38%	40%	43%	34%	38%	47%	34%	40%	41%
Somewhat concerned	40%	44%	40%	38%	44%	39%	35%	47%	44%	39%	45%	38%	42%
Not very concerned	14%	14%	13%	16%	15%	14%	15%	14%	14%	13%	15%	15%	13%
Not at all concerned	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(371)	(454)	(303)	(452)	(392)	(434)	(324)	(246)	(187)	(239)	(435)	(267)

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3. Intrusion Necessary

Do you think collecting and analyzing Americans' phone and internet data is justified as a way to combat terrorism and crime, or is it an unnecessary intrusion into Americans' lives?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Justified as a way to combat terrorism and crime	24%	25%	23%	25%	21%	22%	29%	24%	26%	25%	*
Unnecessary intrusion into Americans' lives	56%	58%	54%	52%	58%	58%	52%	57%	51%	49%	*
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	23%	21%	20%	18%	19%	23%	27%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(520)	(608)	(276)	(301)	(331)	(220)	(745)	(142)	(159)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Justified as a way to combat terrorism and crime	24%	21%	17%	36%	22%	33%	24%	25%	27%	24%	24%	25%	23%
Unnecessary intrusion into Americans' lives	56%	61%	61%	44%	62%	47%	57%	53%	55%	53%	56%	53%	62%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	20%	16%	19%	20%	22%	18%	23%	20%	22%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(371)	(455)	(302)	(453)	(392)	(434)	(323)	(247)	(187)	(240)	(433)	(268)

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4. Fight Crime or Protect Data

Do you think technology companies have a greater obligation to protect their consumers' data privacy or to cooperate with the government in the fight against terrorism and crime?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Protect consumers' data privacy	61%	62%	61%	58%	64%	66%	54%	61%	58%	61%	*
Cooperate with government in the fight against terrorism and crime	25%	26%	24%	23%	22%	23%	32%	24%	25%	29%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	19%	15%	10%	14%	15%	17%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(522)	(607)	(276)	(302)	(331)	(220)	(747)	(141)	(159)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Protect consumers' data privacy	61%	66%	62%	56%	71%	54%	63%	61%	59%	62%	61%	56%	70%
Cooperate with government in the fight against terrorism and crime	25%	22%	20%	34%	19%	35%	21%	24%	34%	28%	22%	29%	17%
Not sure	14%	12%	18%	10%	10%	11%	16%	15%	7%	10%	17%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(369)	(456)	(304)	(451)	(393)	(434)	(325)	(247)	(188)	(239)	(435)	(267)

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5. Goes too far

Generally speaking, do you think the government goes too far, not far enough, or strikes about the right balance in collecting Americans' phone and internet data as a way to reduce the threat of terrorism?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Goes too far	43%	45%	42%	33%	48%	45%	45%	45%	37%	35%	*
Strikes the right balance	26%	29%	24%	34%	23%	21%	30%	26%	22%	36%	*
Doesn't go far enough	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%	*
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	29%	24%	26%	17%	23%	32%	22%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(521)	(608)	(276)	(302)	(332)	(219)	(746)	(142)	(159)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Goes too far	43%	47%	49%	32%	50%	37%	42%	43%	45%	46%	40%	39%	51%
Strikes the right balance	26%	25%	19%	37%	23%	32%	29%	22%	29%	29%	24%	29%	22%
Doesn't go far enough	6%	5%	5%	9%	5%	9%	6%	9%	5%	4%	10%	7%	4%
Not sure	24%	23%	26%	22%	22%	22%	23%	26%	20%	21%	26%	25%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(370)	(455)	(304)	(452)	(392)	(435)	(325)	(246)	(188)	(240)	(434)	(267)

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6. Individual Privacy

Thinking about the balance between national security and individuals' privacy, do you think American policy currently:

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Places too much importance on security	31%	37%	25%	30%	41%	31%	20%	30%	28%	32%	*
Places too much importance on privacy	12%	13%	10%	12%	10%	12%	13%	11%	11%	14%	*
Gets the balance about right	24%	22%	26%	25%	16%	26%	30%	26%	25%	22%	*
Not sure	34%	27%	40%	33%	34%	31%	38%	34%	35%	32%	*
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(519)	(609)	(277)	(301)	(332)	(218)	(745)	(142)	(159)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Places too much importance on security	31%	37%	33%	20%	38%	26%	30%	30%	35%	23%	29%	30%	38%
Places too much importance on privacy	12%	9%	9%	18%	9%	16%	11%	13%	8%	23%	8%	12%	7%
Gets the balance about right	24%	23%	18%	33%	26%	29%	25%	21%	31%	18%	27%	25%	24%
Not sure	34%	31%	40%	29%	28%	29%	34%	36%	25%	35%	36%	33%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(371)	(454)	(303)	(453)	(391)	(434)	(324)	(246)	(187)	(240)	(434)	(267)

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7. Sacrifice Privacy

Would you or wouldn't you sacrifice more personal privacy if it resulted in less crime and terrorism?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I would	42%	39%	46%	41%	39%	36%	57%	44%	44%	39%	*
I wouldn't	33%	41%	25%	35%	34%	36%	25%	33%	23%	41%	*
Not sure	25%	20%	29%	24%	27%	28%	18%	23%	33%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(522)	(608)	(277)	(302)	(332)	(219)	(747)	(142)	(159)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I would	42%	39%	36%	54%	41%	48%	44%	38%	47%	38%	41%	44%	44%
I wouldn't	33%	30%	39%	28%	33%	32%	30%	34%	35%	32%	30%	34%	34%
Not sure	25%	31%	25%	18%	26%	21%	26%	28%	17%	31%	29%	21%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(371)	(455)	(304)	(452)	(393)	(435)	(325)	(247)	(188)	(239)	(435)	(268)

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8. Comparison of Surveillance

Compared to other countries, do you think there is more or less government surveillance in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much more	17%	18%	15%	17%	18%	13%	20%	16%	21%	19%	*
Somewhat more	26%	29%	24%	27%	27%	26%	25%	26%	24%	28%	*
About average	24%	24%	24%	27%	28%	21%	21%	25%	20%	24%	*
Somewhat less	15%	15%	15%	5%	15%	18%	20%	17%	14%	8%	*
Much less	5%	4%	5%	1%	2%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	21%	10%	15%	7%	12%	17%	17%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	98%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(522)	(608)	(276)	(302)	(332)	(220)	(747)	(142)	(159)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more	17%	20%	16%	14%	21%	12%	19%	15%	13%	14%	14%	16%	22%
Somewhat more	26%	32%	27%	20%	29%	24%	23%	30%	30%	27%	28%	25%	26%
About average	24%	21%	24%	28%	22%	26%	23%	24%	25%	20%	19%	27%	26%
Somewhat less	15%	13%	12%	21%	15%	21%	14%	16%	18%	19%	17%	14%	11%
Much less	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	12%	8%	9%	17%	10%	9%	13%	17%	14%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(371)	(456)	(303)	(453)	(393)	(435)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(435)	(267)

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9. Change in Surveillance in 25 Years

In the past 25 years, do you think the amount of government surveillance in the U.S. has... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased a lot	53%	56%	51%	38%	50%	59%	63%	59%	40%	45%	*
Increased a little	24%	25%	23%	21%	23%	24%	28%	25%	21%	25%	*
Stayed the same	8%	8%	9%	14%	10%	5%	5%	7%	12%	10%	*
Decreased a little	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	1%	1%	1%	6%	5%	*
Decreased a lot	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	13%	22%	11%	8%	2%	7%	19%	13%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(275)	(302)	(329)	(219)	(743)	(142)	(159)	(81)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased a lot	53%	55%	52%	53%	64%	59%	52%	53%	59%	56%	53%	48%	61%
Increased a little	24%	23%	23%	28%	19%	27%	20%	28%	28%	29%	21%	24%	25%
Stayed the same	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	6%	6%	4%	9%	10%	6%
Decreased a little	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Decreased a lot	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	10%	9%	15%	5%	6%	5%	11%	10%	5%	9%	12%	12%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(369)	(453)	(303)	(450)	(391)	(432)	(324)	(247)	(186)	(240)	(435)	(264)

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10. Change in Surveillance Since Trump

Since Donald Trump became president, do you think that the amount of government surveillance in the U.S. has...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased a lot	31%	32%	30%	19%	29%	31%	44%	31%	31%	33%	*
Increased a little	17%	16%	18%	21%	20%	16%	11%	17%	18%	18%	*
Stayed the same	28%	31%	24%	29%	26%	27%	29%	30%	19%	24%	*
Decreased a little	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	*
Decreased a lot	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	24%	21%	21%	9%	16%	26%	19%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(522)	(609)	(277)	(302)	(332)	(220)	(748)	(142)	(159)	(82)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased a lot	31%	48%	29%	17%	53%	17%	32%	29%	35%	33%	30%	26%	40%
Increased a little	17%	17%	14%	21%	15%	17%	13%	18%	18%	21%	13%	19%	14%
Stayed the same	28%	13%	28%	41%	11%	43%	24%	32%	28%	27%	29%	31%	20%
Decreased a little	4%	1%	5%	5%	1%	7%	3%	3%	7%	2%	4%	5%	3%
Decreased a lot	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	19%	18%	23%	15%	17%	14%	24%	18%	10%	15%	24%	17%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(371)	(456)	(304)	(453)	(393)	(435)	(325)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(435)	(268)

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11. Approval of Trump's Handling of Surveillance

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Donald Trump is handling government surveillance?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	17%	18%	15%	14%	13%	18%	22%	20%	9%	10%	*
Somewhat approve	19%	21%	16%	19%	20%	16%	22%	20%	13%	19%	*
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	10%	16%	14%	8%	5%	7%	14%	20%	*
Strongly disapprove	32%	32%	32%	23%	33%	33%	38%	30%	40%	32%	*
Not sure	22%	18%	26%	28%	21%	26%	13%	24%	24%	19%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(520)	(607)	(274)	(302)	(331)	(220)	(746)	(142)	(158)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	17%	2%	11%	38%	3%	37%	15%	18%	17%	20%	16%	16%	15%
Somewhat approve	19%	8%	13%	36%	5%	34%	19%	18%	20%	21%	19%	20%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	13%	6%	11%	6%	14%	9%	7%	10%	10%	12%	8%
Strongly disapprove	32%	65%	30%	2%	69%	4%	32%	30%	35%	36%	30%	25%	43%
Not sure	22%	13%	33%	17%	11%	19%	20%	25%	21%	12%	25%	26%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(371)	(453)	(303)	(452)	(391)	(434)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(433)	(266)

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12A. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — U.S. citizens

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	28%	25%	31%	29%	28%	28%	26%	27%	28%	31%	*
Unacceptable	56%	61%	52%	53%	55%	58%	60%	58%	51%	54%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	18%	18%	13%	14%	16%	20%	15%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(521)	(609)	(277)	(302)	(331)	(220)	(747)	(142)	(159)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	28%	23%	22%	42%	22%	38%	27%	30%	31%	26%	25%	32%	24%
Unacceptable	56%	64%	60%	45%	66%	48%	56%	56%	58%	55%	57%	51%	67%
Not sure	15%	13%	19%	14%	12%	14%	16%	14%	11%	20%	18%	16%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(371)	(455)	(304)	(453)	(392)	(435)	(325)	(246)	(188)	(240)	(435)	(267)

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12B. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Children

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	32%	30%	34%	37%	33%	27%	32%	30%	38%	38%	*
Unacceptable	54%	58%	50%	44%	53%	58%	59%	56%	43%	52%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	18%	14%	15%	8%	14%	19%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(521)	(608)	(277)	(301)	(331)	(220)	(746)	(142)	(159)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	32%	25%	27%	44%	24%	43%	36%	29%	28%	29%	27%	38%	26%
Unacceptable	54%	62%	55%	45%	65%	48%	49%	57%	63%	52%	60%	47%	64%
Not sure	14%	12%	18%	10%	12%	10%	14%	15%	9%	19%	13%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(371)	(455)	(303)	(453)	(391)	(434)	(325)	(246)	(188)	(239)	(435)	(267)

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12C. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Legal immigrants

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	34%	34%	35%	36%	32%	36%	34%	34%	35%	31%	*
Unacceptable	52%	55%	49%	50%	51%	54%	53%	52%	46%	59%	*
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	15%	17%	10%	13%	14%	18%	10%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(520)	(604)	(277)	(300)	(329)	(218)	(744)	(141)	(159)	(80)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	34%	24%	29%	51%	22%	49%	33%	36%	36%	28%	31%	38%	35%
Unacceptable	52%	64%	56%	36%	68%	38%	52%	51%	56%	55%	52%	49%	57%
Not sure	13%	12%	15%	13%	10%	12%	14%	13%	8%	18%	17%	13%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(368)	(453)	(303)	(450)	(390)	(432)	(323)	(245)	(187)	(240)	(434)	(263)

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12D. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Journalists

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	35%	34%	37%	35%	33%	37%	36%	35%	36%	34%	*
Unacceptable	50%	55%	46%	46%	52%	50%	54%	50%	47%	52%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	19%	15%	13%	11%	14%	18%	14%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(277)	(300)	(330)	(218)	(744)	(141)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	35%	24%	28%	56%	20%	54%	38%	35%	34%	31%	37%	40%	29%
Unacceptable	50%	64%	55%	31%	70%	33%	45%	54%	59%	53%	48%	45%	60%
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	13%	10%	13%	18%	11%	8%	16%	15%	15%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(369)	(452)	(304)	(451)	(392)	(433)	(323)	(246)	(188)	(239)	(433)	(265)

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12E. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Citizens of countries that are U.S. allies

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	40%	42%	38%	27%	36%	46%	47%	41%	33%	35%	*
Unacceptable	42%	45%	40%	49%	41%	39%	41%	41%	40%	50%	*
Not sure	18%	14%	23%	23%	23%	15%	12%	18%	27%	15%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(520)	(603)	(277)	(300)	(329)	(217)	(741)	(141)	(159)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	40%	26%	35%	59%	24%	61%	36%	44%	42%	44%	32%	40%	42%
Unacceptable	42%	58%	45%	23%	61%	22%	45%	38%	45%	39%	49%	38%	46%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	18%	15%	17%	20%	18%	13%	18%	19%	21%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(368)	(452)	(303)	(450)	(390)	(431)	(322)	(246)	(188)	(238)	(433)	(264)

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12F. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Political activists

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	46%	44%	47%	38%	41%	52%	49%	47%	43%	42%	*
Unacceptable	38%	41%	34%	37%	41%	33%	41%	37%	40%	37%	*
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	24%	18%	16%	10%	16%	17%	21%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(521)	(606)	(276)	(300)	(331)	(220)	(744)	(142)	(159)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	46%	29%	37%	72%	31%	68%	44%	47%	47%	38%	46%	52%	39%
Unacceptable	38%	54%	41%	17%	57%	21%	34%	41%	44%	35%	39%	31%	49%
Not sure	17%	16%	22%	11%	13%	10%	22%	13%	8%	28%	15%	17%	12%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(368)	(456)	(303)	(450)	(392)	(433)	(323)	(247)	(188)	(238)	(434)	(267)

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12G. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — International students

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	52%	53%	51%	41%	42%	60%	62%	55%	48%	42%	*
Unacceptable	34%	34%	34%	41%	42%	29%	27%	31%	33%	45%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	18%	16%	11%	11%	14%	20%	13%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(520)	(606)	(277)	(299)	(330)	(220)	(746)	(141)	(157)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	52%	33%	46%	78%	32%	77%	51%	53%	54%	44%	48%	58%	49%
Unacceptable	34%	54%	37%	12%	57%	14%	32%	35%	39%	38%	39%	27%	43%
Not sure	14%	13%	17%	10%	11%	9%	17%	12%	8%	18%	13%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(367)	(456)	(303)	(449)	(392)	(431)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(238)	(433)	(267)

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12H. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Government workers

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	57%	57%	57%	48%	55%	62%	61%	59%	50%	51%	*
Unacceptable	28%	30%	27%	30%	29%	26%	29%	27%	30%	34%	*
Not sure	14%	13%	16%	22%	16%	11%	10%	13%	20%	15%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(520)	(604)	(277)	(297)	(330)	(220)	(746)	(141)	(156)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	57%	43%	56%	72%	42%	76%	58%	58%	56%	48%	56%	63%	54%
Unacceptable	28%	43%	27%	16%	44%	15%	24%	30%	34%	26%	28%	25%	37%
Not sure	14%	15%	17%	11%	13%	9%	18%	12%	10%	25%	17%	13%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(365)	(456)	(303)	(448)	(392)	(430)	(323)	(247)	(188)	(238)	(431)	(267)

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12l. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Illegal immigrants

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	65%	68%	62%	55%	54%	71%	78%	70%	59%	51%	*
Unacceptable	23%	23%	24%	28%	26%	23%	16%	19%	20%	36%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	17%	20%	7%	7%	11%	21%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(518)	(604)	(275)	(299)	(330)	(218)	(745)	(140)	(156)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	65%	46%	60%	89%	47%	86%	60%	69%	68%	60%	64%	70%	59%
Unacceptable	23%	40%	24%	5%	38%	9%	25%	21%	23%	25%	25%	16%	33%
Not sure	12%	14%	15%	6%	14%	5%	15%	10%	9%	15%	11%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(366)	(455)	(301)	(449)	(390)	(428)	(323)	(247)	(188)	(239)	(430)	(265)

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12J. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Politicians

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	66%	65%	67%	61%	65%	72%	63%	68%	61%	61%	*
Unacceptable	22%	25%	19%	21%	21%	20%	28%	21%	23%	26%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	19%	14%	7%	9%	12%	16%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(521)	(603)	(276)	(299)	(331)	(218)	(743)	(142)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	66%	57%	67%	74%	58%	76%	66%	69%	62%	58%	70%	70%	61%
Unacceptable	22%	32%	21%	15%	32%	16%	20%	22%	29%	24%	20%	18%	31%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%	9%	13%	9%	9%	17%	11%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(368)	(452)	(304)	(450)	(391)	(432)	(322)	(246)	(188)	(238)	(435)	(263)

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12K. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Citizens of countries that are hostile to the U.S.

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	68%	73%	64%	51%	62%	75%	82%	72%	61%	58%	*
Unacceptable	17%	19%	15%	26%	23%	13%	9%	14%	19%	31%	*
Not sure	15%	8%	21%	23%	15%	12%	10%	14%	20%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(521)	(602)	(277)	(298)	(331)	(217)	(745)	(139)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	68%	59%	65%	83%	59%	85%	67%	69%	75%	64%	67%	70%	70%
Unacceptable	17%	23%	18%	10%	22%	9%	17%	16%	16%	22%	16%	14%	19%
Not sure	15%	18%	18%	7%	18%	6%	16%	15%	9%	15%	16%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(367)	(453)	(303)	(449)	(391)	(430)	(322)	(247)	(187)	(238)	(434)	(264)

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12L. Acceptability of Government Monitoring Groups — Suspected terrorists

Do you consider it to be acceptable or unacceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the online activity of each of the following groups?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	84%	83%	84%	76%	79%	87%	92%	86%	77%	82%	*
Unacceptable	6%	6%	7%	10%	10%	5%	2%	5%	8%	11%	*
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	14%	12%	8%	6%	9%	14%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(520)	(604)	(277)	(299)	(330)	(218)	(744)	(140)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	84%	80%	80%	92%	83%	92%	79%	85%	93%	86%	85%	82%	85%
Unacceptable	6%	8%	7%	4%	8%	4%	8%	7%	2%	6%	6%	6%	8%
Not sure	10%	11%	13%	4%	9%	3%	12%	8%	5%	7%	9%	13%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(367)	(454)	(303)	(449)	(391)	(430)	(323)	(247)	(188)	(238)	(434)	(264)

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13A. Digital Surveillance Acceptable or Unacceptable — Their smart home devices

Do you consider it to be acceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	9%	7%	*
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	54%	50%	57%	50%	49%	57%	58%	55%	54%	48%	*
It is never acceptable	32%	36%	29%	28%	37%	32%	32%	32%	27%	37%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	15%	7%	7%	5%	8%	10%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(522)	(607)	(276)	(302)	(331)	(220)	(747)	(142)	(158)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	6%	6%	4%	8%	4%	9%	8%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	54%	50%	48%	65%	52%	62%	51%	51%	64%	48%	53%	58%	50%
It is never acceptable	32%	39%	38%	19%	39%	23%	32%	35%	27%	36%	34%	26%	39%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	8%	5%	5%	9%	7%	5%	10%	8%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(369)	(456)	(304)	(452)	(392)	(435)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(435)	(266)

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13B. Digital Surveillance Acceptable or Unacceptable — Their private social media messages

Do you consider it to be acceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	*
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	59%	54%	64%	54%	54%	64%	63%	61%	61%	53%	*
It is never acceptable	27%	30%	24%	26%	31%	25%	26%	26%	23%	31%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	14%	7%	6%	5%	7%	9%	11%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(522)	(606)	(276)	(301)	(331)	(220)	(746)	(142)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	10%	5%	10%	5%	9%	5%	5%	6%
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	59%	57%	54%	69%	59%	66%	59%	54%	70%	50%	60%	63%	58%
It is never acceptable	27%	31%	33%	15%	32%	18%	28%	28%	20%	33%	28%	23%	30%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	8%	4%	5%	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(368)	(456)	(304)	(451)	(392)	(435)	(323)	(247)	(188)	(239)	(435)	(266)

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13C. Digital Surveillance Acceptable or Unacceptable — Their emails

Do you consider it to be acceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	7%	7%	6%	9%	9%	4%	6%	6%	10%	10%	*
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	62%	59%	64%	55%	59%	66%	65%	66%	54%	52%	*
It is never acceptable	24%	27%	22%	20%	26%	24%	26%	23%	26%	27%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	15%	6%	5%	2%	6%	10%	11%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(275)	(302)	(330)	(218)	(744)	(142)	(157)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	7%	7%	5%	9%	4%	10%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	4%
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	62%	61%	57%	68%	62%	69%	58%	59%	72%	57%	66%	61%	62%
It is never acceptable	24%	27%	30%	15%	30%	16%	26%	27%	18%	28%	20%	23%	28%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%	4%	8%	6%	3%	8%	6%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(366)	(455)	(304)	(450)	(392)	(433)	(324)	(245)	(188)	(239)	(433)	(265)

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13D. Digital Surveillance Acceptable or Unacceptable — Their text messages

Do you consider it to be acceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	5%	7%	4%	9%	3%	4%	6%	5%	8%	4%	*
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	64%	61%	68%	58%	64%	66%	68%	66%	61%	62%	*
It is never acceptable	23%	27%	20%	17%	26%	24%	25%	23%	20%	24%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	15%	7%	5%	1%	6%	10%	10%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(522)	(605)	(276)	(302)	(330)	(219)	(746)	(142)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	5%	4%	4%	9%	4%	8%	7%	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	64%	64%	57%	74%	63%	74%	60%	62%	75%	61%	67%	66%	61%
It is never acceptable	23%	28%	29%	13%	30%	15%	25%	26%	18%	26%	22%	20%	29%
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	5%	3%	3%	8%	6%	3%	9%	6%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(369)	(456)	(302)	(452)	(390)	(434)	(324)	(246)	(188)	(240)	(434)	(265)

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13E. Digital Surveillance Acceptable or Unacceptable — Their internet browsing history

Do you consider it to be acceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	6%	9%	7%	10%	11%	*
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	62%	58%	66%	54%	60%	67%	65%	65%	58%	51%	*
It is never acceptable	23%	27%	20%	22%	26%	23%	23%	22%	21%	27%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	16%	7%	5%	3%	6%	10%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(521)	(606)	(276)	(301)	(330)	(220)	(747)	(141)	(157)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	8%	7%	5%	12%	5%	12%	6%	12%	6%	9%	8%	9%	5%
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	62%	63%	57%	68%	61%	67%	61%	56%	72%	55%	63%	63%	63%
It is never acceptable	23%	25%	29%	14%	29%	17%	25%	25%	18%	28%	23%	20%	26%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	6%	4%	4%	8%	6%	4%	8%	7%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(369)	(455)	(303)	(452)	(391)	(433)	(324)	(247)	(187)	(240)	(434)	(266)

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13F. Digital Surveillance Acceptable or Unacceptable — Their phone calls

Do you consider it to be acceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	6%	8%	5%	8%	8%	4%	5%	5%	12%	5%	*
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	65%	62%	67%	61%	64%	65%	69%	68%	61%	59%	*
It is never acceptable	23%	25%	20%	16%	24%	25%	24%	22%	21%	27%	*
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	14%	5%	5%	2%	6%	6%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(521)	(607)	(275)	(302)	(331)	(220)	(746)	(142)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%	6%	4%
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	65%	64%	58%	75%	63%	74%	62%	62%	75%	61%	66%	67%	64%
It is never acceptable	23%	27%	28%	11%	29%	15%	24%	24%	18%	25%	22%	20%	26%
Not sure	6%	4%	9%	5%	3%	3%	7%	6%	3%	8%	5%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(369)	(456)	(303)	(452)	(391)	(435)	(323)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(435)	(265)

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13G. Digital Surveillance Acceptable or Unacceptable — Their location using GPS data

Do you consider it to be acceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	*
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	65%	61%	69%	59%	62%	68%	70%	68%	61%	55%	*
It is never acceptable	21%	25%	17%	18%	23%	22%	20%	19%	20%	27%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	15%	9%	6%	5%	7%	14%	11%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(522)	(606)	(276)	(301)	(331)	(220)	(746)	(142)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	9%	6%	9%	3%	6%	5%	7%	5%
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	65%	62%	58%	76%	61%	74%	62%	63%	76%	63%	67%	66%	62%
It is never acceptable	21%	25%	27%	9%	28%	12%	22%	21%	16%	22%	21%	18%	24%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	6%	6%	5%	9%	8%	5%	9%	7%	9%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(368)	(456)	(304)	(451)	(392)	(435)	(323)	(247)	(188)	(239)	(435)	(266)

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13H. Digital Surveillance Acceptable or Unacceptable — Their public social media posts

Do you consider it to be acceptable for the U.S. government to monitor the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	21%	20%	21%	24%	21%	23%	16%	23%	12%	16%	*
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	53%	51%	56%	47%	52%	53%	60%	53%	55%	53%	*
It is never acceptable	18%	22%	15%	14%	21%	18%	19%	17%	24%	19%	*
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	15%	6%	7%	5%	7%	9%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(519)	(607)	(275)	(302)	(330)	(219)	(745)	(142)	(157)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	21%	17%	20%	26%	18%	25%	19%	24%	24%	17%	27%	20%	19%
It is only acceptable when the person is being investigated for a crime	53%	57%	46%	59%	55%	60%	52%	50%	60%	51%	49%	54%	58%
It is never acceptable	18%	20%	24%	10%	22%	11%	20%	20%	12%	22%	18%	18%	17%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	6%	5%	4%	9%	6%	3%	10%	6%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(369)	(455)	(302)	(452)	(390)	(433)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(433)	(265)

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14A. Current Digital Surveillance — Their public social media posts

Do you think the U.S. government is currently monitoring the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, including of me personally	35%	37%	32%	31%	42%	36%	28%	34%	40%	24%	*
Yes, but not of me personally	32%	32%	31%	29%	24%	33%	40%	34%	27%	31%	*
No	11%	11%	11%	14%	13%	9%	10%	10%	9%	18%	*
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	26%	21%	22%	22%	22%	24%	27%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(274)	(302)	(329)	(220)	(745)	(142)	(156)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, including of me personally	35%	36%	35%	32%	40%	37%	35%	35%	38%	25%	38%	35%	36%
Yes, but not of me personally	32%	33%	29%	34%	34%	32%	30%	34%	33%	41%	29%	30%	30%
No	11%	8%	11%	14%	9%	11%	12%	10%	11%	13%	7%	13%	10%
Not sure	23%	22%	25%	20%	18%	20%	24%	21%	19%	21%	25%	21%	24%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(367)	(455)	(303)	(451)	(391)	(432)	(324)	(246)	(188)	(240)	(433)	(264)

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14B. Current Digital Surveillance — Their internet browsing history

Do you think the U.S. government is currently monitoring the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, including of me personally	31%	34%	28%	25%	38%	35%	24%	30%	29%	27%	*
Yes, but not of me personally	28%	27%	29%	24%	25%	27%	38%	30%	27%	25%	*
No	15%	16%	14%	20%	12%	15%	14%	14%	19%	18%	*
Not sure	26%	23%	28%	31%	25%	23%	24%	26%	25%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(518)	(605)	(274)	(302)	(327)	(220)	(742)	(142)	(157)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, including of me personally	31%	32%	34%	27%	35%	31%	30%	33%	35%	25%	32%	31%	35%
Yes, but not of me personally	28%	31%	26%	28%	32%	29%	27%	28%	29%	32%	28%	28%	25%
No	15%	12%	12%	22%	13%	19%	16%	16%	14%	18%	11%	17%	14%
Not sure	26%	25%	28%	24%	21%	22%	26%	24%	22%	25%	29%	24%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(368)	(454)	(301)	(451)	(390)	(432)	(323)	(246)	(187)	(239)	(432)	(265)

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14C. Current Digital Surveillance — Their location using GPS data

Do you think the U.S. government is currently monitoring the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, including of me personally	29%	33%	25%	27%	34%	31%	22%	27%	34%	23%	*
Yes, but not of me personally	29%	28%	30%	26%	27%	28%	37%	30%	28%	28%	*
No	15%	17%	14%	17%	14%	14%	17%	15%	16%	24%	*
Not sure	26%	22%	31%	30%	25%	27%	24%	28%	22%	25%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(275)	(302)	(328)	(220)	(743)	(142)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, including of me personally	29%	27%	30%	29%	29%	31%	30%	30%	28%	22%	31%	28%	34%
Yes, but not of me personally	29%	35%	28%	26%	33%	26%	29%	30%	32%	35%	26%	29%	28%
No	15%	13%	16%	17%	13%	18%	16%	16%	14%	19%	11%	18%	12%
Not sure	26%	26%	26%	27%	25%	26%	25%	24%	26%	25%	33%	24%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(369)	(454)	(302)	(452)	(391)	(432)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(238)	(434)	(265)

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14D. Current Digital Surveillance — Their text messages

Do you think the U.S. government is currently monitoring the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, including of me personally	27%	33%	21%	26%	36%	28%	17%	25%	33%	24%	*
Yes, but not of me personally	28%	27%	29%	24%	25%	25%	38%	29%	23%	28%	*
No	18%	19%	17%	24%	14%	16%	20%	17%	21%	21%	*
Not sure	27%	22%	32%	27%	26%	30%	25%	29%	23%	26%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(520)	(605)	(276)	(301)	(329)	(219)	(744)	(142)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, including of me personally	27%	28%	29%	24%	26%	28%	29%	26%	27%	22%	29%	27%	28%
Yes, but not of me personally	28%	31%	26%	27%	34%	27%	28%	28%	29%	36%	25%	27%	27%
No	18%	17%	17%	21%	15%	19%	17%	19%	19%	19%	12%	20%	19%
Not sure	27%	24%	28%	29%	24%	26%	25%	26%	26%	23%	34%	26%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(369)	(453)	(303)	(451)	(391)	(432)	(323)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(433)	(264)

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14E. Current Digital Surveillance — Their emails

Do you think the U.S. government is currently monitoring the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, including of me personally	27%	32%	22%	21%	33%	30%	20%	25%	29%	26%	*
Yes, but not of me personally	28%	27%	28%	24%	27%	25%	36%	28%	25%	28%	*
No	18%	17%	19%	24%	12%	16%	21%	19%	21%	16%	*
Not sure	28%	24%	31%	30%	27%	29%	23%	28%	25%	30%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(520)	(603)	(274)	(302)	(327)	(220)	(742)	(142)	(157)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, including of me personally	27%	26%	29%	24%	29%	27%	29%	24%	27%	18%	31%	26%	30%
Yes, but not of me personally	28%	32%	27%	26%	32%	28%	27%	29%	29%	35%	23%	27%	29%
No	18%	17%	16%	22%	16%	19%	18%	18%	18%	19%	12%	21%	17%
Not sure	28%	26%	28%	28%	23%	25%	25%	29%	25%	28%	34%	26%	24%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(367)	(454)	(302)	(451)	(391)	(430)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(239)	(432)	(264)

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14F. Current Digital Surveillance — Their phone calls

Do you think the U.S. government is currently monitoring the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, including of me personally	25%	29%	22%	24%	31%	27%	19%	23%	32%	22%	*
Yes, but not of me personally	31%	31%	32%	27%	31%	31%	35%	32%	23%	31%	*
No	18%	17%	18%	20%	16%	15%	23%	18%	20%	21%	*
Not sure	26%	22%	28%	29%	23%	27%	23%	27%	24%	26%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(519)	(604)	(275)	(301)	(329)	(218)	(742)	(141)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, including of me personally	25%	26%	27%	23%	28%	28%	27%	24%	26%	20%	28%	26%	25%
Yes, but not of me personally	31%	33%	30%	31%	33%	30%	28%	34%	32%	41%	29%	28%	31%
No	18%	17%	16%	22%	17%	19%	19%	18%	18%	16%	13%	21%	17%
Not sure	26%	24%	27%	25%	22%	24%	25%	24%	25%	23%	30%	24%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(369)	(454)	(300)	(452)	(389)	(432)	(323)	(246)	(188)	(238)	(433)	(264)

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14G. Current Digital Surveillance — Their private social media messages

Do you think the U.S. government is currently monitoring the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, including of me personally	25%	30%	21%	20%	29%	30%	19%	24%	30%	20%	*
Yes, but not of me personally	29%	30%	29%	28%	26%	28%	37%	30%	27%	31%	*
No	18%	18%	18%	27%	16%	14%	18%	18%	19%	20%	*
Not sure	27%	22%	32%	25%	28%	29%	26%	28%	24%	29%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(276)	(302)	(327)	(220)	(745)	(142)	(157)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, including of me personally	25%	28%	26%	21%	28%	27%	26%	27%	24%	19%	28%	26%	27%
Yes, but not of me personally	29%	32%	29%	28%	33%	27%	29%	30%	30%	38%	27%	27%	30%
No	18%	14%	16%	24%	14%	21%	18%	18%	21%	16%	12%	22%	18%
Not sure	27%	25%	29%	27%	25%	26%	27%	24%	24%	27%	34%	25%	26%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(369)	(453)	(303)	(452)	(390)	(432)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(432)	(265)

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14H. Current Digital Surveillance — Their smart home devices

Do you think the U.S. government is currently monitoring the following types of information about U.S. citizens?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, including of me personally	24%	26%	22%	20%	30%	25%	19%	20%	37%	21%	*
Yes, but not of me personally	27%	29%	24%	22%	26%	27%	30%	29%	19%	24%	*
No	20%	19%	21%	25%	16%	18%	23%	20%	17%	25%	*
Not sure	30%	26%	33%	32%	28%	30%	29%	31%	28%	30%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(519)	(605)	(274)	(301)	(329)	(220)	(743)	(142)	(157)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, including of me personally	24%	27%	24%	21%	26%	26%	26%	24%	24%	21%	23%	26%	22%
Yes, but not of me personally	27%	28%	26%	25%	29%	25%	25%	32%	24%	34%	23%	25%	27%
No	20%	17%	17%	26%	18%	23%	19%	19%	26%	20%	18%	20%	20%
Not sure	30%	27%	33%	28%	27%	26%	31%	25%	27%	24%	36%	28%	31%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(368)	(454)	(302)	(452)	(391)	(431)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(239)	(432)	(265)

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15. Concern About Misuse

How concerned are you that surveillance powers could be used by the U.S. government to target political opponents or suppress dissent?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very concerned	39%	42%	37%	24%	36%	45%	50%	41%	36%	35%	*
Somewhat concerned	32%	29%	34%	37%	34%	27%	31%	30%	38%	31%	*
Not very concerned	14%	17%	12%	19%	14%	12%	13%	15%	10%	18%	*
Not at all concerned	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	6%	3%	6%	4%	8%	*
Not sure	9%	4%	14%	13%	10%	10%	4%	9%	13%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	102%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(522)	(609)	(277)	(302)	(332)	(220)	(748)	(142)	(159)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	39%	55%	41%	23%	62%	27%	36%	42%	44%	42%	34%	36%	49%
Somewhat concerned	32%	32%	28%	36%	28%	35%	33%	31%	33%	32%	35%	33%	26%
Not very concerned	14%	6%	12%	25%	5%	21%	14%	14%	12%	13%	13%	18%	8%
Not at all concerned	6%	1%	8%	7%	1%	8%	6%	3%	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	9%	4%	9%	11%	9%	3%	7%	13%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(371)	(456)	(304)	(453)	(393)	(435)	(325)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(435)	(268)

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16. Chilling Effect Concern

Do you think U.S. government surveillance generally makes people less likely to express their political views online?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	47%	48%	46%	38%	51%	49%	48%	45%	44%	53%	*
No	30%	31%	29%	34%	30%	29%	28%	31%	31%	26%	*
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	28%	19%	22%	24%	24%	25%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(522)	(608)	(276)	(302)	(332)	(220)	(748)	(142)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	47%	55%	47%	38%	60%	45%	42%	49%	54%	49%	43%	42%	58%
No	30%	23%	25%	44%	23%	35%	32%	28%	28%	27%	31%	35%	22%
Not sure	23%	22%	28%	18%	17%	20%	25%	23%	18%	23%	27%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(370)	(456)	(304)	(452)	(393)	(435)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(434)	(268)

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17. Self-Censorship Online

Have you ever chosen not to post something online or send a message to someone because you were concerned it might be monitored by the U.S. government?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	24%	27%	21%	20%	24%	30%	20%	23%	27%	27%	*
No	67%	64%	69%	62%	64%	65%	77%	69%	61%	60%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	18%	12%	6%	3%	9%	12%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(519)	(608)	(277)	(300)	(331)	(219)	(746)	(141)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	24%	33%	23%	16%	37%	17%	22%	26%	28%	25%	18%	25%	27%
No	67%	60%	65%	76%	58%	76%	67%	66%	66%	66%	73%	64%	67%
Not sure	9%	8%	12%	8%	5%	6%	10%	8%	6%	10%	9%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(371)	(453)	(303)	(453)	(391)	(435)	(324)	(246)	(185)	(240)	(435)	(267)

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18. Turn Over Electronics

If you were being investigated for a crime that you did not commit, and the government asked for access to your phone and computer so they could see your online activity and read your messages, would you give them access?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	46%	42%	50%	42%	44%	44%	56%	47%	50%	45%	*
No	30%	37%	23%	25%	34%	34%	23%	27%	29%	33%	*
Not sure	24%	22%	27%	33%	22%	22%	22%	25%	21%	22%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(521)	(609)	(277)	(301)	(332)	(220)	(748)	(142)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	46%	44%	38%	59%	46%	56%	48%	44%	51%	41%	49%	50%	40%
No	30%	33%	35%	19%	34%	25%	26%	33%	29%	32%	24%	29%	35%
Not sure	24%	24%	27%	21%	20%	19%	26%	23%	20%	27%	27%	21%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(371)	(456)	(303)	(453)	(393)	(435)	(324)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(434)	(268)

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19. Privacy Services

Which of these privacy services have you used? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A proxy server	9%	11%	6%	10%	11%	10%	2%	8%	4%	8%	*
Tor software	5%	8%	3%	5%	9%	4%	2%	5%	4%	7%	*
A virtual private network (VPN)	32%	34%	31%	33%	38%	35%	22%	34%	23%	27%	*
A private browser window or incognito mode	40%	43%	36%	44%	47%	45%	19%	42%	32%	28%	*
Encrypted messaging apps	24%	26%	21%	19%	29%	25%	20%	23%	15%	24%	*
None of these	42%	38%	45%	38%	34%	37%	59%	41%	48%	47%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(522)	(609)	(277)	(302)	(332)	(220)	(748)	(142)	(159)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A proxy server	9%	8%	10%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%	12%	7%	8%	9%
Tor software	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	4%
A virtual private network (VPN)	32%	35%	34%	28%	37%	32%	26%	34%	45%	33%	29%	30%	40%
A private browser window or incognito mode	40%	41%	41%	36%	46%	37%	34%	44%	47%	35%	42%	35%	50%
Encrypted messaging apps	24%	26%	24%	22%	28%	25%	23%	23%	29%	26%	24%	19%	32%
None of these	42%	39%	43%	43%	36%	43%	45%	41%	33%	47%	41%	46%	31%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(371)	(456)	(304)	(453)	(393)	(435)	(325)	(247)	(188)	(240)	(435)	(268)

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20A. Support for Technology Policies — Requiring transparency about when and how AI is used in government decision-making

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	62%	64%	60%	47%	61%	67%	70%	68%	50%	44%	*
Somewhat support	18%	19%	17%	22%	15%	17%	18%	16%	17%	25%	*
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	6%	11%	9%	4%	1%	4%	6%	13%	*
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	18%	14%	8%	10%	10%	22%	13%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(515)	(604)	(275)	(301)	(328)	(215)	(740)	(141)	(157)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	62%	72%	59%	56%	78%	62%	58%	64%	68%	55%	66%	57%	71%
Somewhat support	18%	14%	15%	24%	11%	23%	16%	19%	23%	18%	20%	20%	11%
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	5%	9%	2%	5%	9%	5%	2%	8%	3%	7%	5%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%
Not sure	12%	7%	17%	10%	7%	8%	14%	10%	5%	14%	9%	13%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(368)	(451)	(300)	(449)	(388)	(429)	(322)	(246)	(188)	(236)	(431)	(264)

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20B. Support for Technology Policies — Requiring online platforms to notify users when government agencies request their data

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	57%	58%	56%	45%	55%	65%	60%	60%	54%	47%	*
Somewhat support	24%	25%	24%	32%	22%	19%	27%	25%	23%	27%	*
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	*
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	0%	5%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	17%	12%	6%	8%	7%	19%	16%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(518)	(598)	(277)	(299)	(326)	(214)	(735)	(141)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	57%	69%	58%	46%	75%	50%	57%	59%	58%	52%	62%	52%	67%
Somewhat support	24%	17%	23%	33%	13%	32%	22%	25%	26%	27%	23%	27%	17%
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	5%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	10%	6%	8%	10%	9%	8%	15%	8%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(369)	(449)	(298)	(449)	(385)	(428)	(322)	(243)	(187)	(237)	(427)	(265)

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20C. Support for Technology Policies — Implementing a "digital privacy bill of rights" to protect personal data and privacy online

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	49%	55%	44%	42%	49%	56%	46%	52%	45%	42%	*
Somewhat support	28%	26%	30%	25%	24%	25%	41%	30%	22%	31%	*
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%	4%	3%	2%	6%	7%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	20%	18%	11%	7%	12%	24%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(518)	(601)	(277)	(302)	(328)	(212)	(738)	(141)	(158)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	49%	61%	52%	35%	67%	39%	49%	49%	50%	45%	51%	43%	63%
Somewhat support	28%	22%	24%	40%	20%	40%	27%	27%	37%	32%	27%	33%	18%
Somewhat oppose	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	7%	5%	2%	7%	4%	6%	3%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	4%	5%	1%	4%	5%	4%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%
Not sure	14%	11%	15%	14%	9%	12%	13%	15%	9%	14%	16%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(370)	(449)	(300)	(451)	(388)	(432)	(319)	(244)	(187)	(240)	(428)	(264)

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20D. Support for Technology Policies — Banning the use of facial recognition technology by law enforcement agencies

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	21%	23%	19%	17%	28%	23%	14%	19%	25%	19%	*
Somewhat support	21%	23%	20%	19%	21%	23%	22%	22%	14%	24%	*
Somewhat oppose	19%	21%	17%	24%	16%	14%	25%	19%	14%	25%	*
Strongly oppose	17%	17%	17%	13%	10%	20%	23%	18%	18%	12%	*
Not sure	22%	16%	27%	27%	25%	20%	16%	22%	29%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(519)	(605)	(277)	(302)	(329)	(216)	(743)	(141)	(158)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	21%	29%	23%	11%	29%	16%	24%	20%	19%	16%	25%	18%	27%
Somewhat support	21%	16%	23%	24%	18%	18%	24%	17%	20%	18%	22%	24%	18%
Somewhat oppose	19%	21%	16%	21%	19%	23%	17%	19%	25%	21%	16%	21%	17%
Strongly oppose	17%	11%	13%	26%	14%	24%	15%	18%	19%	17%	18%	17%	14%
Not sure	22%	24%	24%	18%	21%	18%	20%	26%	16%	28%	19%	20%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(369)	(453)	(302)	(451)	(389)	(431)	(324)	(246)	(187)	(240)	(431)	(266)

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Interviewing Dates	May 30 - June 3, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 5.045, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.785.
Number of respondents	1131
Margin of error	± 3.7% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	64 questions not reported.