### **Daily Survey: Presidents**



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens Conducted July 19 - 25, 2023

Margin of Error  $\pm 3.6\%$ 

#### 1. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very	Somewhat	Somewhat unfavor-	Very unfa-	D
	favorable	favorable	able	vorable	Don't know
George Washington	49%	29%	8%	5%	10%
Thomas Jefferson	33%	37%	10%	5%	15%
Abraham Lincoln	56%	28%	5%	4%	6%
Theodore Roosevelt	32%	40%	8%	3%	17%
Franklin D. Roosevelt	31%	36%	12%	6%	16%
John F. Kennedy	36%	43%	9%	4%	8%

#### 2. What party do you think each of these people would belong to if they were around today?

	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Another party	No party	Not sure
George Washington	20%	29%	9%	15%	27%
Thomas Jefferson	18%	33%	11%	5%	33%
Abraham Lincoln	34%	36%	6%	3%	21%
Theodore Roosevelt	25%	33%	8%	3%	31%
Franklin D. Roosevelt	49%	16%	5%	3%	28%
John F. Kennedy	60%	16%	5%	1%	18%

	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Another party	No party	Not sure
George Washington	9%	9%	18%	26%	39%
Thomas Jefferson	12%	12%	22%	8%	45%
Abraham Lincoln	12%	46%	5%	4%	32%
Theodore Roosevelt	15%	31%	9%	2%	43%
Franklin D. Roosevelt	50%	10%	2%	1%	36%
John F. Kennedy	65%	6%	2%	2%	26%

### **Daily Survey: Presidents**



#### 4. If the following person were running for president today, how likely do you think they would be to win?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure
George Washington	31%	31%	14%	7%	17%
Thomas Jefferson	22%	34%	17%	6%	21%
Abraham Lincoln	40%	28%	13%	6%	13%
Theodore Roosevelt	22%	38%	14%	5%	21%
Franklin D. Roosevelt	24%	36%	14%	5%	21%
John F. Kennedy	42%	33%	10%	3%	12%

Interviewing Dates July 19 - 25, 2023

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.108 to 4.425, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.557.

Number of respondents 1000

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 63 questions not reported.



### 1A. Favorability of Presidents — George Washington

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	49%	53%	45%	29%	39%	55%	69%	57%	20%	40%	39%
Somewhat favorable	29%	27%	30%	29%	30%	32%	23%	26%	37%	36%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	8%	17%	11%	4%	1%	7%	12%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	10%	3%	11%
Don't know	10%	7%	12%	20%	13%	6%	2%	6%	22%	11%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(437)	(563)	(162)	(234)	(395)	(209)	(685)	(126)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	49%	40%	39%	72%	40%	74%	46%	50%	55%	46%	48%	49%	50%
Somewhat favorable	29%	32%	33%	19%	35%	18%	29%	33%	28%	27%	33%	26%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	12%	8%	3%	10%	2%	9%	7%	7%	12%	7%	8%	5%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%
Don't know	10%	10%	14%	4%	10%	3%	12%	6%	5%	8%	10%	11%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(340)	(357)	(303)	(386)	(344)	(399)	(302)	(196)	(163)	(219)	(390)	(228)



### 1B. Favorability of Presidents — Thomas Jefferson

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	33%	38%	29%	16%	23%	41%	50%	38%	14%	30%	29%
Somewhat favorable	37%	37%	37%	36%	34%	40%	37%	37%	35%	35%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	18%	15%	5%	3%	9%	13%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	3%	12%	3%	4%
Don't know	15%	10%	21%	25%	21%	10%	7%	12%	26%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(437)	(563)	(162)	(234)	(395)	(209)	(685)	(126)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	33%	24%	29%	50%	25%	54%	32%	34%	37%	30%	34%	33%	37%
Somewhat favorable	37%	46%	33%	31%	45%	31%	35%	40%	40%	41%	37%	32%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	13%	4%	13%	3%	10%	10%	13%	14%	7%	12%	7%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	6%	7%
Don't know	15%	14%	20%	11%	12%	10%	19%	11%	5%	14%	19%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(340)	(357)	(303)	(386)	(344)	(399)	(302)	(196)	(163)	(219)	(390)	(228)



### 1C. Favorability of Presidents — Abraham Lincoln

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	56%	59%	54%	39%	48%	62%	74%	62%	36%	51%	50%
Somewhat favorable	28%	26%	31%	27%	36%	29%	20%	26%	38%	31%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	13%	5%	3%	0%	4%	3%	6%	14%
Very unfavorable	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	8%	4%	7%
Don't know	6%	5%	7%	15%	7%	3%	1%	4%	15%	8%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(437)	(562)	(162)	(233)	(395)	(209)	(684)	(126)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	56%	54%	48%	71%	59%	69%	54%	59%	58%	56%	54%	55%	63%
Somewhat favorable	28%	31%	32%	20%	28%	21%	29%	30%	31%	27%	32%	28%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%	3%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Don't know	6%	6%	9%	2%	6%	2%	8%	3%	4%	7%	7%	7%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(340)	(357)	(302)	(386)	(344)	(398)	(302)	(196)	(162)	(219)	(390)	(228)



### 1D. Favorability of Presidents — Theodore Roosevelt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	32%	37%	27%	25%	27%	32%	43%	35%	13%	32%	32%
Somewhat favorable	40%	40%	41%	31%	39%	46%	40%	41%	38%	38%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	15%	8%	6%	6%	7%	11%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	8%	2%	3%
Don't know	17%	10%	23%	24%	23%	13%	8%	14%	29%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(437)	(562)	(162)	(234)	(395)	(208)	(684)	(126)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	32%	28%	29%	39%	30%	38%	31%	32%	32%	35%	35%	30%	29%
Somewhat favorable	40%	40%	40%	42%	43%	43%	36%	44%	45%	35%	42%	39%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	11%	8%	5%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	15%	3%	8%	8%
Very unfavorable	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	1%	2%	4%	5%
Don't know	17%	19%	18%	11%	16%	10%	20%	14%	10%	14%	17%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(340)	(357)	(302)	(386)	(343)	(398)	(302)	(196)	(163)	(219)	(390)	(227)



1E. Favorability of Presidents — Franklin D. Roosevelt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	31%	31%	31%	17%	32%	31%	42%	35%	20%	26%	22%
Somewhat favorable	36%	35%	37%	43%	33%	37%	32%	34%	33%	38%	52%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	16%	8%	10%	9%	14%	14%	13%	12%	11%	6%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	9%
Don't know	16%	11%	20%	24%	22%	13%	6%	13%	28%	21%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(162)	(233)	(393)	(209)	(682)	(126)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	31%	38%	27%	27%	43%	25%	30%	29%	34%	29%	33%	29%	33%
Somewhat favorable	36%	35%	38%	34%	35%	36%	36%	44%	33%	34%	34%	36%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	8%	9%	20%	7%	22%	8%	12%	15%	18%	11%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	12%	5%	5%	6%	7%
Don't know	16%	15%	19%	13%	12%	9%	21%	10%	7%	13%	17%	19%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(338)	(357)	(302)	(386)	(342)	(398)	(301)	(195)	(163)	(218)	(389)	(227)



### 1F. Favorability of Presidents — John F. Kennedy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	36%	35%	36%	21%	32%	42%	46%	35%	36%	36%	40%
Somewhat favorable	43%	43%	43%	44%	41%	45%	42%	46%	35%	41%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	12%	12%	7%	6%	9%	3%	14%	10%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	1%	8%
Don't know	8%	7%	9%	19%	11%	5%	0%	6%	19%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	102%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(435)	(563)	(161)	(233)	(395)	(209)	(685)	(126)	(144)	(43)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	36%	42%	30%	36%	44%	36%	41%	35%	30%	32%	39%	34%	39%
Somewhat favorable	43%	39%	46%	44%	42%	45%	39%	46%	50%	40%	41%	45%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	6%	9%	12%	5%	12%	7%	9%	10%	13%	7%	9%	7%
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Don't know	8%	9%	10%	4%	6%	4%	9%	7%	5%	11%	9%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(340)	(355)	(303)	(386)	(343)	(398)	(301)	(196)	(162)	(219)	(390)	(227)



2A. Party of Presidents Today — George Washington

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	20%	21%	19%	22%	24%	18%	16%	18%	19%	20%	34%
Republican Party	29%	28%	29%	27%	26%	30%	32%	29%	32%	25%	27%
Another party	9%	12%	7%	7%	9%	10%	12%	11%	5%	10%	3%
No party	15%	15%	15%	10%	12%	16%	21%	15%	12%	14%	16%
Not sure	27%	24%	30%	34%	30%	26%	19%	27%	32%	30%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(432)	(561)	(162)	(232)	(392)	(207)	(679)	(125)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	20%	35%	15%	8%	30%	6%	20%	19%	25%	32%	14%	17%	21%
Republican Party	29%	19%	25%	47%	21%	47%	26%	31%	31%	24%	27%	32%	28%
Another party	9%	7%	10%	11%	8%	13%	9%	7%	15%	10%	9%	8%	11%
No party	15%	14%	16%	15%	19%	15%	13%	18%	14%	11%	17%	16%	14%
Not sure	27%	26%	34%	20%	22%	19%	31%	26%	15%	23%	33%	27%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(340)	(353)	(300)	(385)	(341)	(396)	(301)	(195)	(162)	(218)	(387)	(226)



2B. Party of Presidents Today — Thomas Jefferson

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	18%	19%	17%	18%	17%	18%	18%	18%	21%	15%	15%
Republican Party	33%	36%	31%	30%	34%	34%	35%	33%	31%	32%	39%
Another party	11%	15%	7%	9%	10%	11%	15%	11%	7%	12%	10%
No party	5%	5%	4%	1%	4%	5%	7%	5%	3%	2%	5%
Not sure	33%	27%	40%	42%	35%	32%	25%	32%	39%	38%	30%
Totals	100%	102%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(161)	(233)	(394)	(209)	(683)	(125)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	18%	29%	12%	12%	30%	13%	16%	17%	28%	29%	15%	14%	18%
Republican Party	33%	29%	29%	44%	30%	44%	29%	37%	38%	30%	30%	38%	30%
Another party	11%	9%	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%	11%	18%	10%	9%	12%	12%
No party	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	2%	7%
Not sure	33%	30%	41%	27%	24%	25%	41%	30%	14%	24%	42%	33%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(339)	(355)	(303)	(385)	(343)	(397)	(302)	(195)	(162)	(218)	(389)	(228)



2C. Party of Presidents Today — Abraham Lincoln

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	34%	30%	38%	37%	38%	33%	28%	33%	36%	34%	44%
Republican Party	36%	42%	30%	23%	29%	38%	52%	40%	25%	28%	27%
Another party	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%
No party	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	29%	24%	21%	12%	18%	32%	29%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(436)	(563)	(162)	(234)	(394)	(209)	(684)	(126)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	34%	56%	30%	14%	56%	15%	33%	34%	36%	39%	33%	31%	35%
Republican Party	36%	22%	26%	66%	23%	66%	33%	36%	44%	34%	39%	39%	29%
Another party	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	4%	6%	3%	9%	4%	3%	6%	8%
No party	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	6%
Not sure	21%	16%	32%	13%	14%	13%	25%	21%	8%	19%	23%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(339)	(357)	(303)	(385)	(344)	(399)	(302)	(196)	(163)	(219)	(390)	(227)



2D. Party of Presidents Today — Theodore Roosevelt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	25%	25%	25%	24%	24%	25%	29%	25%	24%	23%	33%
Republican Party	33%	38%	28%	26%	29%	35%	40%	34%	29%	28%	33%
Another party	8%	10%	6%	6%	12%	8%	5%	10%	4%	5%	5%
No party	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	6%
Not sure	31%	24%	37%	41%	32%	30%	20%	27%	41%	41%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(436)	(562)	(161)	(234)	(394)	(209)	(684)	(126)	(144)	(44)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	25%	34%	23%	19%	36%	19%	23%	27%	28%	25%	24%	24%	29%
Republican Party	33%	27%	23%	54%	27%	52%	30%	34%	41%	36%	29%	36%	29%
Another party	8%	8%	10%	5%	8%	5%	8%	7%	12%	11%	10%	7%	5%
No party	3%	3%	6%	1%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	1%	3%	6%
Not sure	31%	28%	39%	22%	26%	21%	36%	27%	16%	25%	36%	30%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(339)	(356)	(303)	(384)	(344)	(397)	(302)	(196)	(162)	(219)	(389)	(228)



2E. Party of Presidents Today — Franklin D. Roosevelt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	49%	54%	44%	38%	37%	50%	70%	54%	32%	38%	44%
Republican Party	16%	14%	17%	15%	18%	14%	16%	14%	24%	16%	17%
Another party	5%	7%	3%	7%	9%	3%	3%	5%	3%	7%	9%
No party	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	5%
Not sure	28%	23%	32%	38%	30%	31%	11%	25%	36%	38%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(436)	(562)	(162)	(233)	(394)	(209)	(684)	(125)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	49%	55%	39%	54%	59%	58%	39%	52%	62%	52%	46%	47%	51%
Republican Party	16%	16%	12%	20%	15%	19%	17%	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%	12%
Another party	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	3%	5%	7%
No party	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%
Not sure	28%	23%	39%	19%	19%	17%	36%	25%	10%	21%	33%	28%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(339)	(356)	(303)	(385)	(343)	(399)	(301)	(195)	(163)	(219)	(388)	(228)



2F. Party of Presidents Today — John F. Kennedy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	60%	58%	63%	39%	61%	60%	80%	62%	65%	48%	60%
Republican Party	16%	16%	15%	16%	14%	18%	13%	17%	5%	19%	17%
Another party	5%	7%	3%	8%	6%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%
No party	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Not sure	18%	18%	18%	35%	16%	17%	4%	15%	23%	27%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(435)	(563)	(162)	(232)	(395)	(209)	(683)	(126)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	60%	74%	50%	59%	81%	56%	56%	64%	68%	54%	62%	60%	64%
Republican Party	16%	7%	16%	25%	6%	28%	15%	17%	18%	16%	13%	17%	15%
Another party	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	7%	9%	5%	4%	4%
No party	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%
Not sure	18%	13%	28%	10%	10%	9%	22%	13%	5%	18%	19%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(340)	(356)	(302)	(386)	(342)	(399)	(302)	(194)	(162)	(219)	(389)	(228)



3A. Party of Presidents Then — George Washington

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	9%	10%	7%	16%	9%	6%	5%	7%	9%	11%	13%
Republican Party	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	9%	7%	7%	11%	10%	18%
Another party	18%	22%	14%	8%	15%	20%	27%	22%	6%	16%	9%
No party	26%	26%	26%	22%	25%	23%	37%	29%	17%	20%	27%
Not sure	39%	34%	43%	47%	40%	42%	24%	35%	57%	42%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(437)	(559)	(162)	(234)	(393)	(207)	(682)	(126)	(144)	(44)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	9%	12%	6%	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	11%	13%	6%	10%	5%
Republican Party	9%	9%	7%	11%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%
Another party	18%	16%	15%	24%	21%	25%	14%	16%	29%	20%	19%	16%	17%
No party	26%	28%	23%	28%	33%	30%	20%	31%	35%	26%	22%	25%	32%
Not sure	39%	35%	49%	29%	30%	27%	47%	37%	17%	32%	45%	39%	37%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(338)	(355)	(303)	(383)	(344)	(397)	(300)	(196)	(163)	(218)	(388)	(227)



3B. Party of Presidents Then — Thomas Jefferson

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	12%	16%	9%	14%	13%	13%	8%	11%	18%	10%	15%
Republican Party	12%	13%	12%	12%	16%	10%	11%	12%	16%	14%	9%
Another party	22%	28%	16%	16%	19%	23%	28%	25%	6%	23%	19%
No party	8%	7%	10%	6%	7%	6%	16%	9%	4%	7%	9%
Not sure	45%	37%	54%	52%	45%	48%	37%	43%	56%	46%	48%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(161)	(233)	(394)	(209)	(683)	(126)	(144)	(44)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	12%	15%	10%	13%	14%	14%	12%	11%	14%	19%	6%	14%	11%
Republican Party	12%	15%	8%	15%	14%	15%	10%	14%	18%	11%	11%	14%	12%
Another party	22%	19%	20%	26%	25%	27%	16%	21%	36%	23%	25%	19%	21%
No party	8%	10%	8%	7%	10%	7%	6%	10%	11%	9%	6%	8%	12%
Not sure	45%	41%	55%	38%	38%	37%	56%	43%	22%	38%	53%	44%	45%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(338)	(357)	(302)	(385)	(343)	(398)	(300)	(196)	(163)	(219)	(387)	(228)



3C. Party of Presidents Then — Abraham Lincoln

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	12%	13%	11%	16%	16%	11%	7%	11%	15%	13%	22%
Republican Party	46%	51%	42%	27%	41%	47%	69%	54%	31%	33%	27%
Another party	5%	6%	4%	8%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	9%
No party	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	12%
Not sure	32%	27%	37%	47%	32%	34%	17%	28%	45%	45%	30%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(437)	(560)	(162)	(234)	(394)	(207)	(683)	(126)	(143)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	12%	17%	11%	9%	12%	10%	15%	11%	10%	19%	10%	12%	10%
Republican Party	46%	46%	40%	54%	57%	59%	37%	49%	62%	47%	46%	46%	46%
Another party	5%	4%	5%	8%	4%	7%	5%	4%	9%	8%	6%	4%	5%
No party	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	7%
Not sure	32%	30%	39%	26%	24%	21%	39%	31%	15%	25%	35%	35%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(339)	(357)	(301)	(385)	(343)	(398)	(301)	(195)	(162)	(219)	(388)	(228)



3D. Party of Presidents Then — Theodore Roosevelt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	15%	16%	14%	13%	11%	16%	19%	15%	11%	14%	17%
Republican Party	31%	36%	27%	18%	34%	31%	41%	33%	32%	26%	23%
Another party	9%	12%	6%	15%	5%	7%	9%	9%	2%	11%	17%
No party	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%
Not sure	43%	34%	51%	53%	44%	45%	28%	41%	52%	48%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(436)	(558)	(161)	(234)	(391)	(208)	(681)	(124)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	15%	17%	12%	16%	15%	19%	13%	15%	17%	14%	11%	15%	19%
Republican Party	31%	31%	25%	41%	35%	39%	26%	33%	40%	31%	30%	32%	32%
Another party	9%	8%	11%	7%	11%	8%	9%	9%	12%	12%	9%	8%	8%
No party	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%
Not sure	43%	42%	50%	34%	37%	33%	50%	40%	27%	41%	49%	44%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(337)	(356)	(301)	(383)	(342)	(394)	(301)	(196)	(162)	(219)	(385)	(228)



3E. Party of Presidents Then — Franklin D. Roosevelt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	50%	58%	43%	36%	42%	50%	72%	57%	36%	34%	44%
Republican Party	10%	11%	10%	9%	14%	9%	10%	9%	12%	12%	22%
Another party	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	0%	2%	1%	8%	1%
No party	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%
Not sure	36%	28%	43%	48%	37%	39%	17%	32%	49%	44%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(437)	(560)	(162)	(234)	(393)	(208)	(683)	(125)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	50%	47%	45%	61%	56%	65%	38%	55%	69%	56%	47%	47%	54%
Republican Party	10%	14%	8%	10%	11%	9%	14%	8%	10%	11%	8%	13%	8%
Another party	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
No party	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	36%	34%	44%	26%	29%	25%	43%	34%	17%	28%	43%	36%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(338)	(356)	(303)	(384)	(344)	(398)	(300)	(196)	(163)	(218)	(388)	(228)



3F. Party of Presidents Then — John F. Kennedy

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic Party	65%	66%	63%	37%	56%	70%	93%	72%	50%	48%	56%
Republican Party	6%	6%	7%	10%	9%	4%	3%	5%	4%	8%	15%
Another party	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	0%
No party	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	0%	1%	5%	1%	6%
Not sure	26%	24%	28%	45%	28%	25%	4%	21%	39%	38%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(162)	(234)	(394)	(207)	(682)	(126)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democratic Party	65%	67%	55%	76%	74%	80%	57%	68%	82%	61%	66%	65%	66%
Republican Party	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	11%	4%	7%	5%
Another party	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
No party	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	26%	24%	35%	14%	17%	12%	31%	23%	9%	26%	27%	26%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(338)	(357)	(302)	(384)	(343)	(399)	(301)	(196)	(163)	(218)	(389)	(227)



4A. Presidents Win Today — George Washington

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	31%	35%	28%	30%	23%	34%	38%	31%	28%	42%	26%
Somewhat likely	31%	32%	30%	25%	37%	31%	29%	33%	19%	29%	35%
Not very likely	14%	12%	16%	15%	12%	13%	17%	15%	13%	11%	11%
Not likely at all	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	8%	5%	6%	10%	2%	13%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	23%	21%	13%	12%	15%	30%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(436)	(563)	(161)	(234)	(395)	(209)	(684)	(126)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	31%	25%	30%	42%	25%	41%	32%	31%	29%	28%	26%	35%	33%
Somewhat likely	31%	32%	33%	27%	33%	26%	30%	34%	28%	29%	37%	26%	34%
Not very likely	14%	18%	11%	14%	17%	13%	11%	16%	23%	16%	11%	15%	14%
Not likely at all	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	5%
Not sure	17%	18%	19%	13%	17%	12%	19%	11%	11%	19%	20%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(339)	(357)	(303)	(386)	(344)	(399)	(302)	(195)	(163)	(218)	(390)	(228)



4B. Presidents Win Today — Thomas Jefferson

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	22%	25%	19%	18%	18%	25%	25%	21%	21%	30%	18%
Somewhat likely	34%	33%	34%	33%	38%	31%	36%	36%	22%	32%	35%
Not very likely	17%	19%	16%	16%	14%	18%	21%	18%	16%	17%	15%
Not likely at all	6%	8%	4%	4%	10%	8%	2%	7%	7%	1%	6%
Not sure	21%	15%	27%	30%	21%	18%	16%	18%	34%	21%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(434)	(558)	(162)	(233)	(393)	(204)	(679)	(124)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	22%	20%	19%	28%	18%	26%	22%	20%	25%	21%	18%	21%	27%
Somewhat likely	34%	32%	35%	35%	35%	37%	31%	41%	34%	40%	39%	30%	30%
Not very likely	17%	19%	16%	17%	21%	17%	16%	21%	19%	15%	15%	18%	18%
Not likely at all	6%	8%	7%	4%	8%	5%	7%	4%	11%	5%	5%	8%	6%
Not sure	21%	22%	23%	16%	18%	16%	24%	14%	12%	19%	23%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(992)	(335)	(357)	(300)	(381)	(341)	(396)	(300)	(195)	(161)	(215)	(389)	(227)



4C. Presidents Win Today — Abraham Lincoln

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	40%	42%	39%	40%	34%	42%	46%	39%	36%	49%	42%
Somewhat likely	28%	26%	29%	25%	32%	27%	26%	29%	22%	30%	24%
Not very likely	13%	13%	14%	9%	12%	17%	15%	16%	10%	5%	6%
Not likely at all	6%	8%	3%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	16%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	23%	17%	8%	8%	11%	25%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(435)	(561)	(162)	(234)	(393)	(207)	(682)	(125)	(144)	(45)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	40%	37%	35%	50%	39%	46%	41%	42%	36%	42%	35%	42%	40%
Somewhat likely	28%	28%	30%	24%	29%	23%	27%	29%	28%	28%	28%	24%	32%
Not very likely	13%	16%	12%	12%	16%	14%	12%	14%	20%	11%	17%	12%	14%
Not likely at all	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	3%	5%	8%	4%
Not sure	13%	13%	17%	9%	10%	9%	15%	10%	8%	16%	15%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(340)	(355)	(301)	(386)	(342)	(396)	(302)	(196)	(163)	(218)	(387)	(228)



4D. Presidents Win Today — Theodore Roosevelt

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	22%	26%	19%	20%	22%	22%	25%	23%	17%	22%	24%
Somewhat likely	38%	37%	39%	38%	38%	39%	36%	39%	31%	40%	40%
Not very likely	14%	15%	13%	11%	8%	14%	21%	15%	12%	13%	6%
Not likely at all	5%	8%	3%	3%	4%	8%	3%	6%	4%	2%	7%
Not sure	21%	15%	28%	27%	27%	17%	15%	18%	36%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	102%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(436)	(560)	(162)	(234)	(392)	(208)	(682)	(126)	(144)	(44)

			Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	22%	19%	19%	30%	22%	26%	20%	24%	25%	23%	23%	19%	25%
Somewhat likely	38%	37%	41%	35%	40%	34%	40%	41%	35%	34%	37%	39%	40%
Not very likely	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	18%	11%	14%	19%	11%	13%	16%	13%
Not likely at all	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	7%	3%	6%	4%
Not sure	21%	24%	23%	16%	20%	18%	25%	17%	12%	24%	24%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(339)	(356)	(301)	(385)	(343)	(396)	(302)	(196)	(163)	(218)	(387)	(228)



4E. Presidents Win Today — Franklin D. Roosevelt

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	egory)	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very likely	24%	26%	22%	18%	24%	23%	32%	26%	21%	25%	14%	
Somewhat likely	36%	38%	35%	37%	37%	35%	38%	39%	20%	36%	45%	
Not very likely	14%	13%	14%	15%	8%	15%	16%	14%	17%	9%	12%	
Not likely at all	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%	2%	
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	26%	27%	19%	11%	17%	35%	25%	27%	
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(997)	(435)	(562)	(161)	(234)	(394)	(208)	(684)	(125)	(144)	(44)	

	Total		Party ID		2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)	Region				
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Very likely	24%	26%	23%	24%	28%	24%	24%	24%	25%	29%	28%	20%	25%	
Somewhat likely	36%	33%	39%	36%	38%	38%	35%	40%	41%	32%	32%	41%	37%	
Not very likely	14%	13%	10%	18%	11%	17%	12%	17%	16%	13%	12%	13%	16%	
Not likely at all	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Not sure	21%	21%	23%	17%	18%	17%	24%	14%	13%	21%	23%	22%	16%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	
Unweighted N	(997)	(339)	(357)	(301)	(385)	(343)	(396)	(302)	(196)	(163)	(219)	(387)	(228)	



4F. Presidents Win Today — John F. Kennedy

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	ce (4 category)		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very likely	42%	42%	42%	29%	37%	50%	47%	41%	48%	41%	41%	
Somewhat likely	33%	32%	34%	34%	33%	30%	39%	36%	19%	32%	37%	
Not very likely	10%	11%	9%	15%	9%	10%	6%	10%	10%	11%	9%	
Not likely at all	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	20%	17%	7%	4%	10%	20%	14%	12%	
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	
Unweighted N	(994)	(435)	(559)	(162)	(232)	(393)	(207)	(679)	(126)	(144)	(45)	

	Total					2020	) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	42%	44%	39%	43%	47%	43%	45%	42%	39%	41%	39%	42%	44%
Somewhat likely	33%	31%	34%	36%	32%	36%	28%	41%	39%	30%	35%	32%	37%
Not very likely	10%	12%	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	9%	13%	15%	7%	12%	7%
Not likely at all	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Not sure	12%	11%	16%	7%	9%	9%	14%	6%	6%	12%	15%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(339)	(355)	(300)	(384)	(341)	(398)	(301)	(195)	(163)	(218)	(385)	(228)



Interviewing Dates July 19 - 25, 2023

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.108 to 4.425, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.557.

Number of respondents 1000

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 63 questions not reported.