## Daily Survey: Presidents

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Sample } & 1000 \text { U.S. Adult Citizens } \\ \text { Conducted } & \text { July 19-25, 2023 } \\ \text { Margin of Error } & \pm 3.6 \%\end{array}$

## 1. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Very <br> favorable | Somewhat <br> favorable | Somewhat <br> unfavor- <br> able | Very unfa- <br> vorable | Don't know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| George Washington | $49 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Thomas Jefferson | $33 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Abraham Lincoln | $56 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Theodore Roosevelt | $32 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Franklin D. Roosevelt | $31 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| John F. Kennedy | $36 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

2. What party do you think each of these people would belong to if they were around today?

|  | Democratic | Republican | Another |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Party | Party | party | No party | Not sure |
| George Washington | $20 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Thomas Jefferson | $18 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Abraham Lincoln | $34 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Theodore Roosevelt | $25 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Franklin D. Roosevelt | $49 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| John F. Kennedy | $60 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $18 \%$ |

3. What party did each of these people primarily belong to when they were active in politics?

|  | Democratic | Republican | Another |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Party | Party | party | No party | Not sure |
| George Washington | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Thomas Jefferson | $12 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Abraham Lincoln | $12 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Theodore Roosevelt | $15 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Franklin D. Roosevelt | $50 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| John F. Kennedy | $65 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $26 \%$ |

## Daily Survey: Presidents

4. If the following person were running for president today, how likely do you think they would be to win?

|  |  | Somewhat | Not very | Not likely |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| likely | likely | at all | Not sure |  |  |
| George Washington | $31 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Thomas Jefferson | $22 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Abraham Lincoln | $40 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Theodore Roosevelt | $22 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Franklin D. Roosevelt | $24 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| John F. Kennedy | $42 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $12 \%$ |


| Interviewing Dates | July 19-25, 2023 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from ing sample matching. A random race, education, geographic reg lected from the 2019 American |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted accor 2020 election turnout and Pres cation, and current voter registratio targets come from the 2019 Am party identification is the respond to March 15, 2022, and is weig that time (33\% Democratic, 28\% from 0.108 to 4.425 , with a mea 0.557 . |
| Number of respondents | 1000 |
| Margin of error | $\pm 3.6 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 63 questions not reported. |

1A. Favorability of Presidents - George Washington
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 49\% | 53\% | 45\% | 29\% | 39\% | 55\% | 69\% | 57\% | 20\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29\% | 27\% | 30\% | 29\% | 30\% | 32\% | 23\% | 26\% | 37\% | 36\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 17\% | 11\% | 4\% | 1\% | 7\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Very unfavorable | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 20\% | 13\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 22\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (437) | (563) | (162) | (234) | (395) | (209) | (685) | (126) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 49\% | 40\% | 39\% | 72\% | 40\% | 74\% | 46\% | 50\% | 55\% | 46\% | 48\% | 49\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29\% | 32\% | 33\% | 19\% | 35\% | 18\% | 29\% | 33\% | 28\% | 27\% | 33\% | 26\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 12\% | 8\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Very unfavorable | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 10\% | 14\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (340) | (357) | (303) | (386) | (344) | (399) | (302) | (196) | (163) | (219) | (390) | (228) |

1B. Favorability of Presidents - Thomas Jefferson
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 33\% | 38\% | 29\% | 16\% | 23\% | 41\% | 50\% | 38\% | 14\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 37\% | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | 34\% | 40\% | 37\% | 37\% | 35\% | 35\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 18\% | 15\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% | 13\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 12\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 10\% | 21\% | 25\% | 21\% | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | 26\% | 20\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (437) | (563) | (162) | (234) | (395) | (209) | (685) | (126) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 33\% | 24\% | 29\% | 50\% | 25\% | 54\% | 32\% | 34\% | 37\% | 30\% | 34\% | 33\% | 37\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 37\% | 46\% | 33\% | 31\% | 45\% | 31\% | 35\% | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 37\% | 32\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10\% | 12\% | 13\% | 4\% | 13\% | 3\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 14\% | 20\% | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | 19\% | 11\% | 5\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | $(1,000)$ | (340) | (357) | (303) | (386) | (344) | (399) | (302) | (196) | (163) | (219) | (390) | (228) |

1C. Favorability of Presidents - Abraham Lincoln
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 56\% | 59\% | 54\% | 39\% | 48\% | 62\% | 74\% | 62\% | 36\% | 51\% | 50\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 26\% | 31\% | 27\% | 36\% | 29\% | 20\% | 26\% | 38\% | 31\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 13\% | 5\% | 3\% | 0\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 14\% |
| Very unfavorable | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 15\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 15\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (437) | (562) | (162) | (233) | (395) | (209) | (684) | (126) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 56\% | 54\% | 48\% | 71\% | 59\% | 69\% | 54\% | 59\% | 58\% | 56\% | 54\% | 55\% | 63\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 28\% | 31\% | 32\% | 20\% | 28\% | 21\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% | 27\% | 32\% | 28\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| Very unfavorable | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (340) | (357) | (302) | (386) | (344) | (398) | (302) | (196) | (162) | (219) | (390) | (228) |

1D. Favorability of Presidents - Theodore Roosevelt
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 32\% | 37\% | 27\% | 25\% | 27\% | 32\% | 43\% | 35\% | 13\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% | 31\% | 39\% | 46\% | 40\% | 41\% | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 15\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| Very unfavorable | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 8\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 10\% | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 13\% | 8\% | 14\% | 29\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (437) | (562) | (162) | (234) | (395) | (208) | (684) | (126) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 32\% | 28\% | 29\% | 39\% | 30\% | 38\% | 31\% | 32\% | 32\% | 35\% | 35\% | 30\% | 29\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 42\% | 43\% | 43\% | 36\% | 44\% | 45\% | 35\% | 42\% | 39\% | 43\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 15\% | 3\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Very unfavorable | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 11\% | 16\% | 10\% | 20\% | 14\% | 10\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (340) | (357) | (302) | (386) | (343) | (398) | (302) | (196) | (163) | (219) | (390) | (227) |

1E. Favorability of Presidents - Franklin D. Roosevelt
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 17\% | 32\% | 31\% | 42\% | 35\% | 20\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 36\% | 35\% | 37\% | 43\% | 33\% | 37\% | 32\% | 34\% | 33\% | 38\% | 52\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 16\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 6\% |
| Very unfavorable | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 11\% | 20\% | 24\% | 22\% | 13\% | 6\% | 13\% | 28\% | 21\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (436) | (561) | (162) | (233) | (393) | (209) | (682) | (126) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 31\% | 38\% | 27\% | 27\% | 43\% | 25\% | 30\% | 29\% | 34\% | 29\% | 33\% | 29\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 36\% | 35\% | 38\% | 34\% | 35\% | 36\% | 36\% | 44\% | 33\% | 34\% | 34\% | 36\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 20\% | 7\% | 22\% | 8\% | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Very unfavorable | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 12\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Don't know | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 12\% | 9\% | 21\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 17\% | 19\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (338) | (357) | (302) | (386) | (342) | (398) | (301) | (195) | (163) | (218) | (389) | (227) |

1F. Favorability of Presidents - John F. Kennedy
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very favorable | 36\% | 35\% | 36\% | 21\% | 32\% | 42\% | 46\% | 35\% | 36\% | 36\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 43\% | 43\% | 43\% | 44\% | 41\% | 45\% | 42\% | 46\% | 35\% | 41\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 12\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 3\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| Very unfavorable | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 19\% | 11\% | 5\% | 0\% | 6\% | 19\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 102\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (435) | (563) | (161) | (233) | (395) | (209) | (685) | (126) | (144) | (43) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very favorable | 36\% | 42\% | 30\% | 36\% | 44\% | 36\% | 41\% | 35\% | 30\% | 32\% | 39\% | 34\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat favorable | 43\% | 39\% | 46\% | 44\% | 42\% | 45\% | 39\% | 46\% | 50\% | 40\% | 41\% | 45\% | 45\% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 12\% | 5\% | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 13\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Very unfavorable | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
| Don't know | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (340) | (355) | (303) | (386) | (343) | (398) | (301) | (196) | (162) | (219) | (390) | (227) |

## 2A. Party of Presidents Today - George Washington

What party do you think each of these people would belong to if they were around today?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Democratic Party | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 34\% |
| Republican Party | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | 26\% | 30\% | 32\% | 29\% | 32\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Another party | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | 5\% | 10\% | 3\% |
| No party | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 10\% | 12\% | 16\% | 21\% | 15\% | 12\% | 14\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | 34\% | 30\% | 26\% | 19\% | 27\% | 32\% | 30\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (432) | (561) | (162) | (232) | (392) | (207) | (679) | (125) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Democratic Party | 20\% | 35\% | 15\% | 8\% | 30\% | 6\% | 20\% | 19\% | 25\% | 32\% | 14\% | 17\% | 21\% |
| Republican Party | 29\% | 19\% | 25\% | 47\% | 21\% | 47\% | 26\% | 31\% | 31\% | 24\% | 27\% | 32\% | 28\% |
| Another party | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 13\% | 9\% | 7\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| No party | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 27\% | 26\% | 34\% | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 31\% | 26\% | 15\% | 23\% | 33\% | 27\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (340) | (353) | (300) | (385) | (341) | (396) | (301) | (195) | (162) | (218) | (387) | (226) |

2B. Party of Presidents Today - Thomas Jefferson
What party do you think each of these people would belong to if they were around today?

|  | Total |  | Gender |  |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male |  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 |  | 45-64 | 4 65+ |  | White | Black | Hispanic |  | Other |
| Democratic Party | 18\% |  | 19\% |  | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% |  | 18\% |  | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% |  | 15\% |
| Republican Party | 33\% |  | 36\% |  | 31\% | 30\% | 34\% |  | 34\% |  | 35\% | 33\% | 31\% | 32\% |  | 39\% |
| Another party | 11\% |  | 15\% |  | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% |  | 11\% |  | 15\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% |  | 10\% |
| No party | 5\% |  | 5\% |  | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% |  | 5\% |  | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% |  | 5\% |
| Not sure | 33\% |  | 27\% |  | 40\% | 42\% | 35\% |  | 32\% |  | 25\% | 32\% | 39\% | 38\% |  | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% |  | 102\% |  | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% |  | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) |  | (436) |  | (561) | (161) | (233) |  | (394) |  | (209) | (683) | (125) | (144) |  | (45) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem |  | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K |  | \$50-100K | K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Democratic Party | 18\% | 29\% |  | 12\% | 12\% | 30\% | 13\% | 16\% |  | 17\% |  | 28\% | 29\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| Republican Party | 33\% | 29\% |  | 29\% | 44\% | 30\% | 44\% | 29\% |  | 37\% |  | 38\% | 30\% | 30\% | 38\% | 30\% |
| Another party | 11\% | 9\% |  | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 10\% |  | 11\% |  | 18\% | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| No party | 5\% | 3\% |  | 7\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |  | 6\% |  | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 33\% | 30\% |  | 41\% | 27\% | 24\% | 25\% | 41\% |  | 30\% |  | 14\% | 24\% | 42\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% |  | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 101\% |  | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (339) |  | (355) | (303) | (385) | (343) | (397) |  | (302) |  | (195) | (162) | (218) | (389) | (228) |

2C. Party of Presidents Today - Abraham Lincoln
What party do you think each of these people would belong to if they were around today?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Democratic Party | 34\% | 30\% | 38\% | 37\% | 38\% | 33\% | 28\% | 33\% | 36\% | 34\% | 44\% |
| Republican Party | 36\% | 42\% | 30\% | 23\% | 29\% | 38\% | 52\% | 40\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Another party | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| No party | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 19\% | 23\% | 29\% | 24\% | 21\% | 12\% | 18\% | 32\% | 29\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (436) | (563) | (162) | (234) | (394) | (209) | (684) | (126) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Democratic Party | 34\% | 56\% | 30\% | 14\% | 56\% | 15\% | 33\% | 34\% | 36\% | 39\% | 33\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| Republican Party | 36\% | 22\% | 26\% | 66\% | 23\% | 66\% | 33\% | 36\% | 44\% | 34\% | 39\% | 39\% | 29\% |
| Another party | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| No party | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 16\% | 32\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 25\% | 21\% | 8\% | 19\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (339) | (357) | (303) | (385) | (344) | (399) | (302) | (196) | (163) | (219) | (390) | (227) |

2D. Party of Presidents Today - Theodore Roosevelt
What party do you think each of these people would belong to if they were around today?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Democratic Party | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 29\% | 25\% | 24\% | 23\% | 33\% |
| Republican Party | 33\% | 38\% | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 35\% | 40\% | 34\% | 29\% | 28\% | 33\% |
| Another party | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| No party | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 24\% | 37\% | 41\% | 32\% | 30\% | 20\% | 27\% | 41\% | 41\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (436) | (562) | (161) | (234) | (394) | (209) | (684) | (126) | (144) | (44) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Democratic Party | 25\% | 34\% | 23\% | 19\% | 36\% | 19\% | 23\% | 27\% | 28\% | 25\% | 24\% | 24\% | 29\% |
| Republican Party | 33\% | 27\% | 23\% | 54\% | 27\% | 52\% | 30\% | 34\% | 41\% | 36\% | 29\% | 36\% | 29\% |
| Another party | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 12\% | 11\% | 10\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| No party | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 28\% | 39\% | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 36\% | 27\% | 16\% | 25\% | 36\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (339) | (356) | (303) | (384) | (344) | (397) | (302) | (196) | (162) | (219) | (389) | (228) |

2E. Party of Presidents Today - Franklin D. Roosevelt
What party do you think each of these people would belong to if they were around today?

|  | Total |  | Gender |  |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male |  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 |  | 45-64 | 4 65+ |  | White | Black | Hispanic |  | Other |
| Democratic Party | 49\% |  | 54\% |  | 44\% | 38\% | 37\% |  | 50\% |  | 70\% | 54\% | 32\% | 38\% |  | 44\% |
| Republican Party | 16\% |  | 14\% |  | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% |  | 14\% |  | 16\% | 14\% | 24\% | 16\% |  | 17\% |
| Another party | 5\% |  | 7\% |  | 3\% | 7\% | 9\% |  | 3\% |  | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% |  | 9\% |
| No party | 3\% |  | 2\% |  | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% |  | 2\% |  | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |  | 5\% |
| Not sure | 28\% |  | 23\% |  | 32\% | 38\% | 30\% |  | 31\% |  | 11\% | 25\% | 36\% | 38\% |  | 25\% |
| Totals | 101\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |  | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) |  | (436) |  | (562) | (162) | (233) |  | (394) |  | (209) | (684) | (125) | (144) |  | (45) |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem |  | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K |  | \$50-100K | K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Democratic Party | 49\% | 55\% |  | 39\% | 54\% | 59\% | 58\% | 39\% |  | 52\% |  | 62\% | 52\% | 46\% | 47\% | 51\% |
| Republican Party | 16\% | 16\% |  | 12\% | 20\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% |  | 15\% |  | 16\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 12\% |
| Another party | 5\% | 4\% |  | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% |  | 6\% |  | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| No party | 3\% | 2\% |  | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |  | 2\% |  | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 23\% |  | 39\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 36\% |  | 25\% |  | 10\% | 21\% | 33\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% |  | 100\% |  | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (339) |  | (356) | (303) | (385) | (343) | (399) |  | (301) |  | (195) | (163) | (219) | (388) | (228) |

## 2F. Party of Presidents Today - John F. Kennedy

What party do you think each of these people would belong to if they were around today?


3A. Party of Presidents Then - George Washington
What party did each of these people primarily belong to when they were active in politics?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Democratic Party | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 16\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| Republican Party | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 10\% | 18\% |
| Another party | 18\% | 22\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% | 20\% | 27\% | 22\% | 6\% | 16\% | 9\% |
| No party | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 37\% | 29\% | 17\% | 20\% | 27\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 34\% | 43\% | 47\% | 40\% | 42\% | 24\% | 35\% | 57\% | 42\% | 34\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (437) | (559) | (162) | (234) | (393) | (207) | (682) | (126) | (144) | (44) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Democratic Party | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 13\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Republican Party | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% |
| Another party | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% | 24\% | 21\% | 25\% | 14\% | 16\% | 29\% | 20\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| No party | 26\% | 28\% | 23\% | 28\% | 33\% | 30\% | 20\% | 31\% | 35\% | 26\% | 22\% | 25\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 39\% | 35\% | 49\% | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 47\% | 37\% | 17\% | 32\% | 45\% | 39\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (338) | (355) | (303) | (383) | (344) | (397) | (300) | (196) | (163) | (218) | (388) | (227) |

## 3B. Party of Presidents Then - Thomas Jefferson

What party did each of these people primarily belong to when they were active in politics?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Democratic Party | 12\% | 16\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | 11\% | 18\% | 10\% | 15\% |
| Republican Party | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 9\% |
| Another party | 22\% | 28\% | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 23\% | 28\% | 25\% | 6\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| No party | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 16\% | 9\% | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 45\% | 37\% | 54\% | 52\% | 45\% | 48\% | 37\% | 43\% | 56\% | 46\% | 48\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (436) | (561) | (161) | (233) | (394) | (209) | (683) | (126) | (144) | (44) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Democratic Party | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 19\% | 6\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Republican Party | 12\% | 15\% | 8\% | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Another party | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 16\% | 21\% | 36\% | 23\% | 25\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| No party | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| Not sure | 45\% | 41\% | 55\% | 38\% | 38\% | 37\% | 56\% | 43\% | 22\% | 38\% | 53\% | 44\% | 45\% |
| Totals | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (338) | (357) | (302) | (385) | (343) | (398) | (300) | (196) | (163) | (219) | (387) | (228) |

3C. Party of Presidents Then - Abraham Lincoln
What party did each of these people primarily belong to when they were active in politics?


## 3D. Party of Presidents Then - Theodore Roosevelt

What party did each of these people primarily belong to when they were active in politics?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Democratic Party | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 19\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Republican Party | 31\% | 36\% | 27\% | 18\% | 34\% | 31\% | 41\% | 33\% | 32\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| Another party | 9\% | 12\% | 6\% | 15\% | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 2\% | 11\% | 17\% |
| No party | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 43\% | 34\% | 51\% | 53\% | 44\% | 45\% | 28\% | 41\% | 52\% | 48\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (436) | (558) | (161) | (234) | (391) | (208) | (681) | (124) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Democratic Party | 15\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 19\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 19\% |
| Republican Party | 31\% | 31\% | 25\% | 41\% | 35\% | 39\% | 26\% | 33\% | 40\% | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| Another party | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 9\% | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| No party | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 43\% | 42\% | 50\% | 34\% | 37\% | 33\% | 50\% | 40\% | 27\% | 41\% | 49\% | 44\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (337) | (356) | (301) | (383) | (342) | (394) | (301) | (196) | (162) | (219) | (385) | (228) |

3E. Party of Presidents Then — Franklin D. Roosevelt
What party did each of these people primarily belong to when they were active in politics?


3F. Party of Presidents Then - John F. Kennedy
What party did each of these people primarily belong to when they were active in politics?

|  | Total |  | Gender |  |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male |  | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 |  | 45-64 | 4 65+ |  | White | Black | Hispanic |  | Other |
| Democratic Party | 65\% |  | 66\% |  | 63\% | 37\% | 56\% |  | 70\% | \% 93\% |  | 72\% | 50\% | 48\% |  | 56\% |
| Republican Party | 6\% |  | 6\% |  | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% |  | 4\% | 3\% |  | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% |  | 15\% |
| Another party | 2\% |  | 2\% |  | 1\% | 5\% | 3\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% |  | 0\% |
| No party | 2\% |  | 2\% |  | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% |  | 6\% |
| Not sure | 26\% |  | 24\% |  | 28\% | 45\% | 28\% |  | 25\% | \% 4\% |  | 21\% | 39\% | 38\% |  | 23\% |
| Totals | 101\% | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (436) \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  | 99\% | $\begin{array}{ll} \% & 100 \% \\ \text { ) } & (207) \end{array}$ |  | 100\% | $99 \%$$(126)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \% \\ & (144) \end{aligned}$ |  | 100\% <br> (45) |
| Unweighted N | (997) |  |  |  | (561) | (162) | (234) |  | (394) |  |  | (682) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Party ID |  |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
|  |  | Dem |  | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50 | \$50-100K |  | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Democratic Party | 65\% | 67\% |  | 55\% | 76\% | 74\% | 80\% | 57\% |  | 68\% |  | 82\% | 61\% | 66\% | 65\% | 66\% |
| Republican Party | 6\% | 5\% |  | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% |  | 6\% |  | 6\% | 11\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| Another party | 2\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |  | 1\% |  | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| No party | 2\% | 2\% |  | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 3\% |  | 2\% |  | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 26\% | 24\% |  | 35\% | 14\% | 17\% | 12\% | 31\% |  | 23\% |  | 9\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 24\% |
| Totals | 101\% | 100\% |  | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |  | 100\% |  | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (338) |  | (357) | (302) | (384) | (343) | (399) |  | (301) |  | (196) | (163) | (218) | (389) | (227) |

4A. Presidents Win Today - George Washington
If the following person were running for president today, how likely do you think they would be to win?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very likely | 31\% | 35\% | 28\% | 30\% | 23\% | 34\% | 38\% | 31\% | 28\% | 42\% | 26\% |
| Somewhat likely | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | 25\% | 37\% | 31\% | 29\% | 33\% | 19\% | 29\% | 35\% |
| Not very likely | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Not likely at all | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 13\% | 21\% | 23\% | 21\% | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | 30\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (436) | (563) | (161) | (234) | (395) | (209) | (684) | (126) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 31\% | 25\% | 30\% | 42\% | 25\% | 41\% | 32\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 26\% | 35\% | 33\% |
| Somewhat likely | 31\% | 32\% | 33\% | 27\% | 33\% | 26\% | 30\% | 34\% | 28\% | 29\% | 37\% | 26\% | 34\% |
| Not very likely | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 11\% | 16\% | 23\% | 16\% | 11\% | 15\% | 14\% |
| Not likely at all | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 19\% | 11\% | 11\% | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 14\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (339) | (357) | (303) | (386) | (344) | (399) | (302) | (195) | (163) | (218) | (390) | (228) |

4B. Presidents Win Today - Thomas Jefferson
If the following person were running for president today, how likely do you think they would be to win?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very likely | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | 18\% | 18\% | 25\% | 25\% | 21\% | 21\% | 30\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat likely | 34\% | 33\% | 34\% | 33\% | 38\% | 31\% | 36\% | 36\% | 22\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| Not very likely | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| Not likely at all | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 7\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 15\% | 27\% | 30\% | 21\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 34\% | 21\% | 26\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (992) | (434) | (558) | (162) | (233) | (393) | (204) | (679) | (124) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 28\% | 18\% | 26\% | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat likely | 34\% | 32\% | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 37\% | 31\% | 41\% | 34\% | 40\% | 39\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Not very likely | 17\% | 19\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% | 19\% | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| Not likely at all | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 24\% | 14\% | 12\% | 19\% | 23\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (992) | (335) | (357) | (300) | (381) | (341) | (396) | (300) | (195) | (161) | (215) | (389) | (227) |

4C. Presidents Win Today - Abraham Lincoln
If the following person were running for president today, how likely do you think they would be to win?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very likely | 40\% | 42\% | 39\% | 40\% | 34\% | 42\% | 46\% | 39\% | 36\% | 49\% | 42\% |
| Somewhat likely | 28\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 32\% | 27\% | 26\% | 29\% | 22\% | 30\% | 24\% |
| Not very likely | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 12\% | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% |
| Not likely at all | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 16\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 11\% | 15\% | 23\% | 17\% | 8\% | 8\% | 11\% | 25\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (435) | (561) | (162) | (234) | (393) | (207) | (682) | (125) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 40\% | 37\% | 35\% | 50\% | 39\% | 46\% | 41\% | 42\% | 36\% | 42\% | 35\% | 42\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat likely | 28\% | 28\% | 30\% | 24\% | 29\% | 23\% | 27\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 28\% | 24\% | 32\% |
| Not very likely | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 20\% | 11\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Not likely at all | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 8\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (340) | (355) | (301) | (386) | (342) | (396) | (302) | (196) | (163) | (218) | (387) | (228) |

4D. Presidents Win Today - Theodore Roosevelt
If the following person were running for president today, how likely do you think they would be to win?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very likely | 22\% | 26\% | 19\% | 20\% | 22\% | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 17\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Somewhat likely | 38\% | 37\% | 39\% | 38\% | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% | 39\% | 31\% | 40\% | 40\% |
| Not very likely | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 21\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| Not likely at all | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 15\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 36\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 101\% | 102\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (436) | (560) | (162) | (234) | (392) | (208) | (682) | (126) | (144) | (44) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 22\% | 19\% | 19\% | 30\% | 22\% | 26\% | 20\% | 24\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat likely | 38\% | 37\% | 41\% | 35\% | 40\% | 34\% | 40\% | 41\% | 35\% | 34\% | 37\% | 39\% | 40\% |
| Not very likely | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 13\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 19\% | 11\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% |
| Not likely at all | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 24\% | 23\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 25\% | 17\% | 12\% | 24\% | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (996) | (339) | (356) | (301) | (385) | (343) | (396) | (302) | (196) | (163) | (218) | (387) | (228) |

4E. Presidents Win Today - Franklin D. Roosevelt
If the following person were running for president today, how likely do you think they would be to win?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very likely | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 18\% | 24\% | 23\% | 32\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 14\% |
| Somewhat likely | 36\% | 38\% | 35\% | 37\% | 37\% | 35\% | 38\% | 39\% | 20\% | 36\% | 45\% |
| Not very likely | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | 8\% | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 17\% | 9\% | 12\% |
| Not likely at all | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 16\% | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 19\% | 11\% | 17\% | 35\% | 25\% | 27\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 101\% | 99\% | 100\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (435) | (562) | (161) | (234) | (394) | (208) | (684) | (125) | (144) | (44) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 24\% | 26\% | 23\% | 24\% | 28\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 29\% | 28\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat likely | 36\% | 33\% | 39\% | 36\% | 38\% | 38\% | 35\% | 40\% | 41\% | 32\% | 32\% | 41\% | 37\% |
| Not very likely | 14\% | 13\% | 10\% | 18\% | 11\% | 17\% | 12\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% |
| Not likely at all | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Not sure | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 24\% | 14\% | 13\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 101\% | 101\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 101\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (339) | (357) | (301) | (385) | (343) | (396) | (302) | (196) | (163) | (219) | (387) | (228) |

## 4F. Presidents Win Today - John F. Kennedy

If the following person were running for president today, how likely do you think they would be to win?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Very likely | 42\% | 42\% | 42\% | 29\% | 37\% | 50\% | 47\% | 41\% | 48\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat likely | 33\% | 32\% | 34\% | 34\% | 33\% | 30\% | 39\% | 36\% | 19\% | 32\% | 37\% |
| Not very likely | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| Not likely at all | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 10\% | 13\% | 20\% | 17\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 20\% | 14\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (435) | (559) | (162) | (232) | (393) | (207) | (679) | (126) | (144) | (45) |


|  | Total | Party ID |  |  | 2020 Vote |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Very likely | 42\% | 44\% | 39\% | 43\% | 47\% | 43\% | 45\% | 42\% | 39\% | 41\% | 39\% | 42\% | 44\% |
| Somewhat likely | 33\% | 31\% | 34\% | 36\% | 32\% | 36\% | 28\% | 41\% | 39\% | 30\% | 35\% | 32\% | 37\% |
| Not very likely | 10\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 13\% | 15\% | 7\% | 12\% | 7\% |
| Not likely at all | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 12\% | 11\% | 16\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 14\% | 6\% | 6\% | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 99\% | 101\% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (339) | (355) | (300) | (384) | (341) | (398) | (301) | (195) | (163) | (218) | (385) | (228) |


| Interviewing Dates | July 19-25, 2023 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33\% Democratic, $28 \%$ Republican). The weights range from 0.108 to 4.425 , with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.557 . |
| Number of respondents | 1000 |
| Margin of error | $\pm 3.6 \%$ (adjusted for weighting) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 63 questions not reported. |

