

# YouGov Survey: Presidential Pardons



Sample 1113 U.S. adult citizens  
Conducted December 2 - 5, 2024  
Margin of Error  $\pm 4\%$

1. As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Yes	No	Not sure
People convicted of a federal crime	78%	9%	13%
Their family members for a federal conviction	64%	13%	22%
Themselves for a federal conviction	30%	32%	38%

2. Under the U.S. Constitution, the president has the power to pardon or reduce prison sentences of any person convicted of a federal crime. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the president's power to pardon or commute the prison sentences of people convicted of federal crimes?

Strongly approve	17%
Somewhat approve	38%
Somewhat disapprove	21%
Strongly disapprove	13%
Not sure	12%

3. Do you think, in general, that presidents give out too many or not enough pardons?

Too many	28%
Not enough	14%
About the right amount	27%
Not sure	31%

4. Which of the following criteria do you think a president should consider when deciding whether to grant a pardon? Select all that apply.

Severity of the crime	70%
Evidence for conviction	60%
Impact on the victims	55%
Evidence of rehabilitation	54%
Length of time served	47%
How the trial was conducted	45%
Public opinion	25%
Personal relationship with the person convicted	18%
Political considerations	12%
Other	4%
Not sure	9%

## 5. Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon... ?

	Appropriate	Inappropriate	Not sure
Themselves	13%	71%	16%
Their family members	23%	53%	24%

## 6. Would you support or oppose... ?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Requiring the details of presidential pardons, including the reasons for granting them, be made public	56%	25%	6%	4%	9%
Prohibiting a president from pardoning themselves	47%	19%	9%	11%	14%
Limiting the types of federal crimes for which a president can grant a pardon	31%	32%	9%	11%	16%
Prohibiting a president from pardoning a family member	31%	23%	14%	14%	18%
Prohibiting presidential pardons during a presidential election year	21%	22%	16%	18%	23%
Prohibiting presidential pardons after a new president-elect has won an election	19%	21%	15%	22%	23%
Giving Congress the power to reverse a presidential pardon	18%	24%	15%	22%	21%
Removing the power for the president to pardon a person for a crime	14%	18%	23%	28%	18%

## 7. Do you think the way President Joe Biden has used the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes has been appropriate or inappropriate?

Appropriate .....	32%
Inappropriate .....	43%
Not sure .....	24%

## 8. Do you think that as president, the way Donald Trump used the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes was appropriate or inappropriate?

Appropriate .....	31%
Inappropriate .....	38%
Not sure .....	30%

9. During Donald Trump's second term as president, do you think that his use of the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes will be appropriate or inappropriate?

Appropriate .....	33%
Inappropriate .....	40%
Not sure .....	27%

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Not sure
Chelsea Manning (Sentence commuted by President Obama)	13%	20%	14%	17%	37%
Joe Arpaio (Pardoned by President Trump)	14%	18%	9%	21%	37%
Dinesh D'Souza (Pardoned by President Trump)	15%	17%	10%	19%	38%
Roger Stone (Pardoned by President Trump)	14%	20%	9%	25%	33%
Paul Manafort (Pardoned by President Trump)	11%	20%	11%	23%	36%
Charles Kushner (Pardoned by President Trump)	10%	19%	12%	23%	35%
People convicted of marijuana possession (Pardoned by President Biden)	38%	28%	10%	9%	14%
Former service members convicted of crimes because of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Pardoned by President Biden)	30%	19%	14%	14%	24%
Hunter Biden (Pardoned by President Biden)	13%	19%	17%	36%	16%

11. How much have you heard about Hunter Biden being convicted on 3 charges, including for possessing a gun while addicted to, or using, illegal drugs?

A lot .....	41%
A little .....	45%
Nothing at all .....	14%

12. Do you approve or disapprove of the jury's decision to convict Hunter Biden in this case?

Strongly approve .....	35%
Somewhat approve .....	23%
Somewhat disapprove .....	11%
Strongly disapprove .....	7%
Not sure .....	24%

## 13. Do you think that the trial in Hunter Biden's case was conducted fairly or unfairly?

Fairly .....	48%
Unfairly .....	17%
Not sure .....	35%

## 14. Which comes closest to your view of how Hunter Biden is treated by the criminal justice system?

More harshly than other people .....	18%
Equally to other people .....	27%
More leniently than other people .....	37%
Not sure .....	19%

## 15. Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Donald Trump	26%	15%	9%	35%	16%
People who attacked the Capitol on Jan. 6, 2021	18%	14%	13%	39%	15%
Edward Snowden	14%	18%	14%	17%	37%
Julian Assange	13%	19%	12%	16%	39%
Steve Bannon	13%	15%	10%	28%	35%
Joe Exotic	5%	13%	14%	22%	45%
George Santos	4%	12%	15%	30%	38%
Bob Menendez	3%	13%	14%	27%	42%
Eric Adams	3%	15%	13%	17%	53%
Sam Bankman-Fried	3%	10%	13%	30%	45%

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	December 2 - 5, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.079, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.908.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1113
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	88 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Presidential Pardons

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## 1A. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — People convicted of a federal crime

As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	78%	83%	73%	64%	80%	84%	79%	80%	76%	68%	*
No	9%	7%	11%	19%	8%	4%	8%	8%	10%	17%	*
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	17%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(545)	(567)	(292)	(188)	(362)	(270)	(696)	(153)	(169)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	78%	78%	76%	80%	88%	84%	70%	87%	85%	71%	81%	75%	83%
No	9%	12%	7%	9%	5%	7%	12%	7%	7%	13%	3%	12%	8%
Not sure	13%	11%	17%	11%	7%	8%	18%	6%	8%	16%	15%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(393)	(405)	(314)	(462)	(409)	(436)	(318)	(203)	(185)	(242)	(422)	(263)

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## 1B. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — Their family members for a federal conviction

As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	64%	72%	57%	55%	56%	74%	70%	66%	65%	52%	*
No	13%	12%	14%	17%	19%	9%	10%	12%	18%	17%	*
Not sure	22%	15%	29%	28%	25%	18%	20%	22%	17%	31%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(543)	(565)	(292)	(186)	(361)	(269)	(695)	(151)	(168)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	64%	64%	64%	65%	75%	69%	61%	69%	68%	59%	65%	65%	66%
No	13%	14%	11%	14%	10%	16%	15%	12%	15%	19%	11%	13%	11%
Not sure	22%	21%	24%	21%	15%	15%	24%	18%	17%	22%	24%	22%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(391)	(403)	(314)	(460)	(408)	(434)	(317)	(203)	(183)	(242)	(420)	(263)

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## 1C. Knowledge of Presidential Pardon Power — Themselves for a federal conviction

As far as you know, does the president have the power to pardon the following people in the following scenarios?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	30%	33%	27%	27%	31%	35%	24%	30%	32%	29%	*
No	32%	29%	34%	31%	30%	31%	34%	29%	46%	32%	*
Not sure	38%	38%	39%	42%	39%	33%	42%	41%	22%	38%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(546)	(566)	(293)	(187)	(362)	(270)	(697)	(153)	(169)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	30%	32%	27%	32%	33%	35%	29%	30%	34%	38%	40%	25%	25%
No	32%	34%	28%	33%	32%	28%	35%	31%	31%	34%	29%	33%	30%
Not sure	38%	35%	45%	35%	35%	37%	36%	40%	36%	28%	32%	42%	46%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(393)	(406)	(313)	(462)	(409)	(435)	(318)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(421)	(263)



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## 2. Pardon Power Approval

Under the U.S. Constitution, the president has the power to pardon or reduce prison sentences of any person convicted of a federal crime. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the president's power to pardon or commute the prison sentences of people convicted of federal crimes?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	17%	21%	12%	23%	20%	14%	11%	16%	28%	12%	*
Somewhat approve	38%	41%	34%	34%	35%	40%	41%	40%	28%	35%	*
Somewhat disapprove	21%	17%	24%	20%	20%	21%	21%	23%	17%	17%	*
Strongly disapprove	13%	12%	14%	10%	8%	17%	16%	13%	12%	12%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	14%	17%	8%	11%	8%	15%	25%	*
Totals	101%	101%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(545)	(566)	(293)	(188)	(361)	(269)	(695)	(153)	(169)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	17%	16%	15%	19%	15%	20%	13%	17%	20%	13%	12%	22%	14%
Somewhat approve	38%	41%	33%	40%	44%	41%	33%	47%	36%	40%	39%	35%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	20%	19%	22%	20%	21%	21%	19%	25%	21%	25%	18%	21%
Strongly disapprove	13%	11%	16%	12%	13%	9%	16%	13%	9%	14%	13%	14%	11%
Not sure	12%	11%	18%	7%	8%	9%	17%	4%	9%	13%	10%	12%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(391)	(406)	(314)	(461)	(409)	(435)	(317)	(204)	(185)	(242)	(421)	(263)

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## 3. Pardon Frequency

Do you think, in general, that presidents give out too many or not enough pardons?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too many	28%	27%	29%	16%	16%	36%	42%	32%	18%	21%	*
Not enough	14%	16%	12%	18%	21%	12%	4%	11%	25%	23%	*
About the right amount	27%	33%	22%	38%	31%	22%	19%	26%	25%	26%	*
Not sure	31%	25%	38%	28%	33%	30%	36%	32%	32%	30%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(545)	(566)	(291)	(188)	(362)	(270)	(695)	(153)	(169)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too many	28%	26%	25%	33%	30%	35%	24%	35%	31%	29%	28%	27%	30%
Not enough	14%	13%	16%	12%	12%	9%	17%	11%	6%	10%	18%	15%	9%
About the right amount	27%	31%	21%	29%	29%	28%	25%	29%	33%	25%	26%	27%	29%
Not sure	31%	30%	37%	26%	28%	28%	34%	25%	30%	35%	29%	31%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(391)	(406)	(314)	(460)	(409)	(435)	(317)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(421)	(262)

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## 4. Pardon Criteria

Which of the following criteria do you think a president should consider when deciding whether to grant a pardon? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Severity of the crime	70%	68%	71%	54%	62%	77%	81%	73%	65%	58%	*
Evidence for conviction	60%	60%	59%	47%	58%	64%	67%	64%	50%	44%	*
Impact on the victims	55%	51%	60%	43%	51%	63%	62%	59%	49%	41%	*
Evidence of rehabilitation	54%	53%	54%	50%	45%	58%	60%	57%	55%	41%	*
Length of time served	47%	46%	49%	39%	46%	51%	52%	51%	49%	38%	*
How the trial was conducted	45%	48%	42%	39%	49%	46%	44%	50%	41%	31%	*
Public opinion	25%	29%	21%	38%	31%	18%	18%	23%	34%	33%	*
Personal relationship with the person convicted	18%	21%	16%	16%	16%	19%	22%	19%	18%	16%	*
Political considerations	12%	14%	10%	22%	12%	8%	9%	11%	14%	11%	*
Other	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	5%	5%	4%	0%	2%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	17%	10%	6%	4%	6%	7%	23%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(546)	(567)	(293)	(188)	(362)	(270)	(697)	(153)	(169)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Severity of the crime	70%	66%	72%	70%	77%	75%	65%	75%	74%	66%	62%	74%	71%
Evidence for conviction	60%	58%	59%	61%	64%	61%	57%	64%	62%	55%	55%	61%	66%
Impact on the victims	55%	55%	58%	53%	68%	55%	51%	62%	58%	47%	52%	58%	59%
Evidence of rehabilitation	54%	59%	50%	52%	66%	54%	45%	62%	57%	50%	53%	53%	57%
Length of time served	47%	48%	46%	48%	52%	50%	44%	51%	47%	46%	44%	50%	46%
How the trial was conducted	45%	46%	44%	45%	53%	53%	38%	43%	59%	43%	44%	45%	48%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Public opinion	25%	24%	21%	32%	21%	25%	23%	27%	24%	22%	23%	25%	29%
Personal relationship with the person convicted	18%	14%	19%	23%	15%	22%	17%	21%	18%	17%	19%	19%	17%
Political considerations	12%	10%	12%	13%	12%	12%	8%	16%	9%	13%	7%	13%	14%
Other	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%
Not sure	9%	4%	15%	6%	3%	3%	12%	5%	6%	11%	4%	10%	9%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(393)	(406)	(314)	(462)	(409)	(436)	(318)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(422)	(263)

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## 5A. Appropriateness of Presidential Pardons — Themselves

Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	13%	16%	10%	21%	17%	9%	6%	11%	14%	16%	*
Inappropriate	71%	67%	75%	61%	67%	76%	77%	73%	74%	63%	*
Not sure	16%	18%	15%	19%	16%	15%	17%	15%	12%	21%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(546)	(566)	(293)	(188)	(361)	(270)	(697)	(153)	(168)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	13%	13%	9%	17%	9%	17%	14%	10%	13%	14%	15%	13%	9%
Inappropriate	71%	77%	73%	62%	83%	64%	70%	77%	75%	72%	68%	69%	76%
Not sure	16%	10%	18%	21%	8%	19%	15%	14%	13%	14%	17%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(393)	(405)	(314)	(462)	(408)	(436)	(317)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(421)	(263)

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## 5B. Appropriateness of Presidential Pardons — Their family members

Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate for a president to pardon... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	23%	26%	20%	32%	22%	18%	23%	19%	45%	21%	*
Inappropriate	53%	51%	55%	39%	56%	58%	55%	56%	38%	52%	*
Not sure	24%	22%	26%	29%	21%	24%	22%	25%	17%	28%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(545)	(563)	(292)	(188)	(359)	(269)	(694)	(153)	(167)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	23%	32%	16%	22%	31%	16%	23%	24%	20%	19%	27%	24%	21%
Inappropriate	53%	41%	58%	59%	42%	63%	55%	55%	54%	58%	52%	50%	56%
Not sure	24%	27%	26%	18%	27%	21%	22%	21%	25%	24%	21%	27%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(392)	(402)	(314)	(460)	(408)	(433)	(317)	(204)	(184)	(241)	(421)	(262)

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## 6A. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Requiring the details of presidential pardons, including the reasons for granting them, be made public

Would you support or oppose...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	56%	55%	57%	43%	48%	63%	68%	60%	48%	43%	*
Somewhat support	25%	28%	22%	30%	32%	19%	21%	25%	31%	22%	*
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	7%	11%	5%	7%	3%	6%	5%	8%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	15%	10%	7%	4%	5%	11%	25%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(543)	(566)	(293)	(188)	(360)	(268)	(694)	(152)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	56%	51%	57%	60%	59%	61%	53%	69%	48%	49%	54%	56%	64%
Somewhat support	25%	30%	20%	25%	27%	24%	27%	19%	32%	30%	27%	24%	20%
Somewhat oppose	6%	9%	4%	6%	8%	5%	4%	8%	10%	5%	11%	6%	4%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%	5%	2%
Not sure	9%	6%	15%	5%	4%	4%	11%	3%	4%	11%	6%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(393)	(403)	(313)	(462)	(406)	(434)	(317)	(204)	(185)	(241)	(421)	(262)

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## 6B. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Prohibiting a president from pardoning himself

Would you support or oppose...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	47%	41%	52%	34%	42%	55%	51%	50%	50%	34%	*
Somewhat support	19%	23%	16%	27%	25%	15%	12%	17%	19%	28%	*
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	7%	15%	11%	4%	8%	8%	7%	10%	*
Strongly oppose	11%	13%	10%	4%	10%	12%	17%	12%	14%	10%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	19%	12%	13%	11%	13%	11%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(543)	(566)	(293)	(188)	(360)	(268)	(694)	(152)	(169)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	47%	57%	49%	34%	65%	35%	44%	54%	49%	43%	51%	44%	50%
Somewhat support	19%	19%	16%	23%	14%	20%	24%	15%	16%	20%	19%	18%	21%
Somewhat oppose	9%	6%	9%	12%	7%	12%	5%	13%	11%	9%	6%	12%	7%
Strongly oppose	11%	11%	6%	17%	9%	15%	11%	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	9%
Not sure	14%	7%	20%	14%	5%	17%	15%	7%	13%	16%	13%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(392)	(403)	(314)	(461)	(407)	(434)	(317)	(203)	(184)	(242)	(420)	(263)



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## 6C. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Limiting the types of federal crimes for which a president can grant a pardon

Would you support or oppose...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	31%	26%	36%	25%	27%	35%	38%	34%	36%	24%	*
Somewhat support	32%	34%	31%	38%	35%	31%	27%	34%	27%	32%	*
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	7%	10%	7%	9%	10%	8%	10%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	11%	15%	7%	9%	9%	12%	12%	11%	18%	6%	*
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	18%	21%	13%	13%	15%	9%	26%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(543)	(565)	(291)	(188)	(362)	(267)	(693)	(152)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	31%	30%	29%	35%	37%	29%	31%	37%	31%	28%	33%	33%	29%
Somewhat support	32%	40%	28%	29%	34%	34%	35%	30%	33%	29%	39%	29%	35%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	11%	9%	7%	10%	10%
Strongly oppose	11%	9%	11%	13%	9%	13%	9%	13%	13%	13%	9%	14%	7%
Not sure	16%	11%	23%	14%	11%	14%	18%	10%	12%	21%	13%	15%	19%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(392)	(405)	(311)	(461)	(405)	(434)	(316)	(203)	(186)	(242)	(418)	(262)

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## 6D. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Prohibiting a president from pardoning a family member

Would you support or oppose...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	31%	28%	33%	20%	30%	36%	33%	34%	22%	24%	*
Somewhat support	23%	22%	24%	26%	26%	19%	23%	21%	24%	28%	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	16%	12%	18%	15%	11%	14%	14%	16%	16%	*
Strongly oppose	14%	16%	12%	11%	10%	17%	17%	13%	25%	10%	*
Not sure	18%	17%	19%	24%	19%	17%	14%	17%	12%	23%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(541)	(566)	(292)	(187)	(359)	(269)	(693)	(152)	(168)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	31%	22%	36%	33%	26%	34%	29%	37%	32%	30%	29%	31%	32%
Somewhat support	23%	27%	20%	23%	23%	24%	28%	20%	24%	25%	28%	19%	24%
Somewhat oppose	14%	19%	11%	13%	18%	13%	11%	15%	20%	10%	16%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	14%	14%	13%	16%	16%	12%	14%	12%	14%	12%	12%	19%	9%
Not sure	18%	18%	21%	16%	18%	16%	18%	15%	10%	23%	15%	16%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(391)	(403)	(313)	(460)	(406)	(433)	(316)	(203)	(186)	(241)	(420)	(260)

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## 6E. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Prohibiting presidential pardons during a presidential election year

Would you support or oppose...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	21%	19%	23%	19%	18%	25%	20%	22%	26%	16%	*
Somewhat support	22%	22%	21%	26%	28%	16%	18%	20%	20%	23%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	19%	14%	19%	16%	15%	15%	16%	13%	20%	*
Strongly oppose	18%	23%	13%	10%	12%	23%	24%	19%	22%	10%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	29%	26%	26%	20%	23%	23%	19%	31%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(544)	(564)	(293)	(187)	(360)	(268)	(694)	(153)	(167)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	21%	19%	23%	21%	21%	20%	19%	26%	21%	21%	23%	21%	19%
Somewhat support	22%	25%	17%	23%	19%	21%	24%	21%	18%	20%	22%	18%	27%
Somewhat oppose	16%	17%	16%	16%	20%	19%	14%	16%	22%	17%	14%	17%	17%
Strongly oppose	18%	20%	13%	20%	22%	19%	15%	22%	17%	16%	17%	22%	13%
Not sure	23%	19%	30%	20%	19%	21%	27%	14%	22%	26%	24%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(392)	(402)	(314)	(462)	(408)	(434)	(317)	(204)	(185)	(241)	(419)	(263)

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## 6F. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Prohibiting presidential pardons after a new president-elect has won an election

Would you support or oppose...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	19%	18%	20%	16%	14%	23%	23%	20%	21%	12%	*
Somewhat support	21%	22%	20%	26%	27%	16%	16%	21%	15%	28%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	15%	15%	17%	15%	13%	15%	15%	15%	*
Strongly oppose	22%	27%	18%	16%	17%	26%	29%	23%	30%	14%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	27%	26%	20%	19%	22%	18%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(544)	(563)	(293)	(187)	(362)	(265)	(691)	(153)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	19%	14%	23%	20%	17%	21%	19%	21%	17%	19%	17%	20%	19%
Somewhat support	21%	19%	20%	23%	15%	24%	23%	18%	25%	19%	21%	18%	26%
Somewhat oppose	15%	19%	11%	15%	21%	17%	13%	17%	20%	15%	20%	12%	16%
Strongly oppose	22%	29%	15%	24%	31%	22%	19%	27%	25%	17%	22%	27%	19%
Not sure	23%	19%	30%	18%	17%	17%	26%	18%	13%	30%	21%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(392)	(402)	(313)	(461)	(404)	(435)	(314)	(204)	(185)	(239)	(420)	(263)

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## 6G. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Giving Congress the power to reverse a presidential pardon

Would you support or oppose...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	18%	17%	19%	14%	18%	19%	21%	18%	21%	16%	*
Somewhat support	24%	24%	23%	29%	37%	15%	17%	23%	14%	32%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	15%	22%	12%	15%	13%	16%	18%	8%	*
Strongly oppose	22%	27%	17%	9%	13%	30%	32%	23%	26%	19%	*
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	26%	20%	21%	18%	21%	20%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(544)	(564)	(292)	(187)	(360)	(269)	(694)	(152)	(168)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	18%	16%	17%	21%	18%	19%	20%	19%	15%	16%	19%	18%	18%
Somewhat support	24%	23%	24%	24%	21%	22%	27%	23%	23%	26%	28%	21%	22%
Somewhat oppose	15%	19%	12%	15%	17%	17%	12%	20%	17%	14%	14%	17%	14%
Strongly oppose	22%	26%	17%	23%	30%	25%	19%	24%	26%	20%	23%	22%	21%
Not sure	21%	16%	30%	17%	14%	17%	22%	13%	19%	23%	17%	21%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(391)	(403)	(314)	(459)	(408)	(432)	(317)	(204)	(185)	(240)	(420)	(263)

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## 6H. Support Policies Regarding Presidential Pardon Power — Removing the power for the president to pardon a person for a crime

Would you support or oppose...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	14%	10%	17%	12%	11%	15%	17%	15%	14%	11%	*
Somewhat support	18%	15%	20%	22%	19%	14%	18%	18%	12%	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	23%	25%	21%	22%	24%	24%	20%	22%	26%	28%	*
Strongly oppose	28%	37%	19%	20%	26%	33%	30%	29%	31%	19%	*
Not sure	18%	14%	22%	24%	20%	15%	15%	16%	17%	28%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(546)	(565)	(293)	(187)	(361)	(270)	(697)	(152)	(168)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	14%	14%	15%	12%	17%	10%	15%	12%	12%	11%	17%	15%	10%
Somewhat support	18%	21%	12%	20%	16%	15%	18%	18%	16%	21%	20%	14%	19%
Somewhat oppose	23%	25%	24%	19%	29%	23%	22%	25%	23%	21%	21%	22%	25%
Strongly oppose	28%	27%	23%	35%	26%	37%	25%	32%	31%	25%	29%	30%	26%
Not sure	18%	13%	26%	14%	12%	15%	20%	12%	18%	22%	14%	18%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(392)	(405)	(314)	(461)	(409)	(434)	(318)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(420)	(263)

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## 7. Biden Pardons Appropriate

Do you think the way President Joe Biden has used the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes has been appropriate or inappropriate?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	32%	34%	31%	38%	30%	31%	31%	30%	55%	29%	*
Inappropriate	43%	46%	41%	33%	34%	53%	50%	48%	21%	43%	*
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	29%	36%	16%	19%	22%	25%	28%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(544)	(567)	(293)	(187)	(361)	(270)	(697)	(151)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	32%	57%	26%	16%	62%	15%	27%	37%	37%	24%	32%	37%	29%
Inappropriate	43%	17%	47%	65%	15%	68%	47%	45%	42%	47%	38%	44%	46%
Not sure	24%	26%	27%	19%	23%	17%	26%	18%	21%	29%	29%	19%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(392)	(405)	(314)	(461)	(408)	(435)	(317)	(204)	(186)	(241)	(421)	(263)

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## 8. Trump First Term Pardons Appropriate

Do you think that as president, the way Donald Trump used the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes was appropriate or inappropriate?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	31%	40%	22%	40%	26%	32%	27%	33%	20%	28%	*
Inappropriate	38%	35%	42%	29%	33%	41%	49%	39%	44%	34%	*
Not sure	30%	25%	35%	31%	41%	26%	24%	27%	36%	38%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(541)	(566)	(291)	(188)	(360)	(268)	(692)	(153)	(168)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	31%	15%	27%	52%	12%	51%	30%	30%	36%	27%	28%	40%	22%
Inappropriate	38%	63%	35%	19%	68%	14%	38%	47%	39%	36%	40%	35%	44%
Not sure	30%	22%	38%	30%	20%	34%	32%	23%	25%	37%	32%	25%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(392)	(404)	(311)	(462)	(406)	(432)	(317)	(204)	(185)	(239)	(420)	(263)



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## 9. Trump Second Term Pardons Appropriate

During Donald Trump's second term as president, do you think that his use of the power to pardon or commute the sentences of people convicted of federal crimes will be appropriate or inappropriate?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Appropriate	33%	40%	27%	36%	28%	35%	34%	38%	23%	26%	*
Inappropriate	40%	35%	45%	27%	36%	45%	49%	40%	47%	36%	*
Not sure	27%	25%	28%	37%	36%	20%	17%	22%	31%	38%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(545)	(566)	(293)	(188)	(362)	(268)	(696)	(152)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	33%	11%	27%	61%	8%	64%	32%	30%	40%	35%	32%	39%	23%
Inappropriate	40%	69%	36%	17%	75%	10%	41%	49%	35%	37%	47%	37%	40%
Not sure	27%	20%	36%	22%	17%	26%	27%	20%	25%	28%	21%	24%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(391)	(406)	(314)	(461)	(409)	(435)	(318)	(203)	(184)	(242)	(422)	(263)

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## 10A. Specific Pardons — Chelsea Manning (Sentence commuted by President Obama)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	13%	12%	13%	9%	20%	12%	9%	13%	19%	8%	*
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	17%	24%	23%	16%	19%	19%	30%	12%	*
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	13%	19%	7%	14%	15%	14%	17%	11%	*
Strongly disapprove	17%	22%	12%	9%	11%	20%	26%	19%	3%	15%	*
Not sure	37%	28%	44%	39%	39%	37%	31%	35%	31%	54%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(546)	(566)	(293)	(188)	(362)	(269)	(696)	(153)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	13%	21%	12%	5%	24%	6%	13%	12%	16%	10%	11%	14%	13%
Somewhat approve	20%	29%	13%	19%	29%	18%	17%	22%	23%	25%	27%	17%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	10%	17%	13%	15%	13%	18%	14%	12%	12%	15%	14%
Strongly disapprove	17%	6%	19%	25%	8%	30%	14%	18%	24%	22%	15%	17%	16%
Not sure	37%	30%	46%	33%	27%	31%	43%	30%	23%	31%	34%	37%	42%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(393)	(405)	(314)	(462)	(408)	(436)	(317)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(422)	(262)

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## 10B. Specific Pardons — Joe Arpaio (Pardoned by President Trump)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	14%	19%	10%	8%	12%	17%	18%	17%	4%	13%	*
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	16%	28%	21%	14%	13%	18%	16%	15%	*
Somewhat disapprove	9%	11%	8%	14%	11%	6%	8%	8%	18%	10%	*
Strongly disapprove	21%	19%	24%	10%	12%	30%	29%	21%	28%	20%	*
Not sure	37%	30%	43%	41%	44%	33%	32%	36%	34%	43%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(544)	(567)	(292)	(188)	(362)	(269)	(696)	(152)	(169)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	14%	5%	11%	27%	3%	33%	13%	13%	19%	15%	11%	17%	12%
Somewhat approve	18%	12%	13%	30%	9%	26%	20%	15%	20%	18%	22%	20%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	17%	8%	3%	17%	4%	9%	11%	11%	11%	10%	6%	13%
Strongly disapprove	21%	40%	19%	6%	46%	4%	19%	27%	24%	20%	26%	19%	22%
Not sure	37%	26%	49%	35%	25%	34%	40%	34%	25%	35%	31%	39%	40%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(392)	(406)	(313)	(461)	(408)	(435)	(317)	(204)	(185)	(242)	(421)	(263)

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## 10C. Specific Pardons — Dinesh D’Souza (Pardoned by President Trump)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	15%	19%	12%	14%	10%	19%	18%	20%	4%	8%	*
Somewhat approve	17%	21%	13%	28%	23%	9%	11%	17%	16%	13%	*
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	8%	13%	12%	8%	7%	9%	19%	8%	*
Strongly disapprove	19%	16%	22%	9%	12%	28%	25%	19%	23%	18%	*
Not sure	38%	31%	45%	35%	43%	36%	39%	35%	38%	53%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(545)	(567)	(293)	(188)	(361)	(270)	(696)	(153)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	15%	5%	15%	26%	3%	32%	13%	14%	22%	15%	13%	19%	13%
Somewhat approve	17%	13%	14%	24%	11%	24%	15%	14%	21%	24%	19%	16%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	14%	9%	6%	14%	9%	9%	12%	14%	11%	11%	7%	13%
Strongly disapprove	19%	36%	17%	6%	40%	4%	20%	24%	17%	22%	23%	16%	20%
Not sure	38%	32%	45%	37%	32%	30%	44%	36%	26%	29%	33%	41%	43%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(392)	(406)	(314)	(462)	(409)	(436)	(317)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(421)	(263)

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## 10D. Specific Pardons — Roger Stone (Pardoned by President Trump)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	14%	18%	10%	11%	11%	15%	17%	16%	6%	11%	*
Somewhat approve	20%	24%	15%	30%	24%	15%	12%	20%	20%	12%	*
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	11%	9%	7%	10%	8%	17%	10%	*
Strongly disapprove	25%	24%	26%	13%	15%	33%	35%	25%	29%	23%	*
Not sure	33%	25%	40%	35%	41%	31%	26%	31%	29%	44%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(546)	(565)	(293)	(188)	(361)	(269)	(696)	(152)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	14%	6%	11%	24%	6%	29%	13%	11%	17%	16%	8%	16%	13%
Somewhat approve	20%	12%	17%	29%	8%	28%	17%	19%	23%	19%	25%	19%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	14%	8%	7%	15%	8%	10%	9%	12%	14%	8%	7%	11%
Strongly disapprove	25%	47%	21%	8%	53%	5%	23%	32%	24%	25%	33%	20%	25%
Not sure	33%	21%	43%	33%	18%	30%	37%	29%	25%	26%	26%	38%	36%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(392)	(405)	(314)	(461)	(408)	(435)	(318)	(204)	(186)	(241)	(421)	(263)

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## 10E. Specific Pardons — Paul Manafort (Pardoned by President Trump)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	11%	14%	7%	8%	7%	13%	15%	13%	4%	7%	*
Somewhat approve	20%	26%	14%	28%	28%	13%	13%	20%	21%	14%	*
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	12%	19%	8%	8%	9%	11%	13%	9%	*
Strongly disapprove	23%	22%	24%	7%	16%	32%	32%	22%	26%	27%	*
Not sure	36%	27%	44%	38%	41%	34%	31%	33%	36%	42%	*
Totals	101%	98%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(545)	(567)	(293)	(188)	(361)	(270)	(696)	(153)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	11%	3%	8%	21%	4%	24%	9%	12%	13%	11%	5%	15%	10%
Somewhat approve	20%	16%	18%	26%	11%	28%	20%	14%	27%	22%	27%	19%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	14%	10%	8%	15%	8%	10%	12%	13%	16%	12%	7%	11%
Strongly disapprove	23%	43%	20%	7%	48%	4%	23%	27%	23%	23%	28%	20%	24%
Not sure	36%	24%	44%	37%	22%	36%	39%	34%	25%	29%	29%	39%	41%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(392)	(406)	(314)	(462)	(409)	(436)	(317)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(421)	(263)

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## 10F. Specific Pardons — Charles Kushner (Pardoned by President Trump)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	10%	14%	7%	8%	7%	13%	12%	12%	7%	6%	*
Somewhat approve	19%	23%	15%	27%	22%	13%	17%	19%	20%	13%	*
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	14%	10%	11%	14%	11%	15%	13%	*
Strongly disapprove	23%	22%	25%	13%	18%	31%	27%	25%	22%	24%	*
Not sure	35%	29%	41%	38%	42%	31%	30%	33%	35%	44%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(545)	(566)	(293)	(188)	(360)	(270)	(695)	(153)	(169)	(94)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	10%	4%	7%	20%	3%	22%	11%	11%	11%	11%	6%	14%	8%
Somewhat approve	19%	14%	15%	28%	12%	29%	16%	19%	24%	19%	25%	16%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	18%	9%	10%	19%	9%	12%	16%	12%	12%	11%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	23%	42%	21%	8%	45%	6%	24%	26%	24%	27%	30%	18%	24%
Not sure	35%	22%	47%	34%	21%	34%	37%	28%	29%	31%	27%	39%	38%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(392)	(405)	(314)	(462)	(409)	(435)	(317)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(420)	(263)

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## 10G. Specific Pardons — People convicted of marijuana possession (Pardoned by President Biden)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	38%	42%	35%	20%	37%	47%	44%	40%	52%	22%	*
Somewhat approve	28%	28%	28%	31%	30%	26%	25%	28%	24%	25%	*
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	11%	16%	7%	7%	13%	12%	6%	11%	*
Strongly disapprove	9%	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%	7%	8%	4%	22%	*
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	23%	16%	9%	10%	12%	14%	19%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(546)	(567)	(293)	(188)	(362)	(270)	(697)	(153)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	38%	54%	37%	25%	60%	25%	39%	39%	43%	25%	40%	45%	34%
Somewhat approve	28%	26%	26%	32%	25%	35%	22%	33%	30%	33%	33%	20%	33%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	6%	6%	19%	6%	15%	11%	12%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%
Strongly disapprove	9%	3%	11%	15%	2%	14%	13%	8%	7%	16%	6%	9%	10%
Not sure	14%	11%	20%	10%	8%	11%	16%	8%	11%	17%	11%	15%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(393)	(406)	(314)	(462)	(409)	(436)	(318)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(422)	(263)



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## 10H. Specific Pardons — Former service members convicted of crimes because of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Pardoned by President Biden)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	30%	31%	29%	19%	35%	34%	29%	29%	42%	24%	*
Somewhat approve	19%	19%	18%	23%	19%	14%	20%	18%	24%	12%	*
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	14%	17%	12%	11%	16%	14%	9%	21%	*
Strongly disapprove	14%	15%	13%	14%	8%	14%	20%	16%	4%	15%	*
Not sure	24%	21%	26%	27%	26%	26%	15%	23%	21%	28%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(546)	(567)	(293)	(188)	(362)	(270)	(697)	(153)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	30%	49%	28%	14%	56%	12%	25%	36%	35%	18%	34%	30%	31%
Somewhat approve	19%	22%	17%	17%	20%	22%	19%	17%	25%	20%	19%	16%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	7%	12%	22%	5%	18%	16%	14%	12%	15%	14%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	14%	8%	12%	23%	6%	25%	17%	15%	12%	25%	12%	13%	11%
Not sure	24%	15%	31%	24%	13%	24%	24%	18%	17%	22%	21%	26%	25%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(393)	(406)	(314)	(462)	(409)	(436)	(318)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(422)	(263)

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## 10I. Specific Pardons — Hunter Biden (Pardoned by President Biden)

Do you approve or disapprove of the following uses of the presidential pardon or power to commute sentences?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	13%	12%	14%	11%	11%	13%	16%	12%	23%	12%	*
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	18%	24%	26%	13%	14%	15%	30%	17%	*
Somewhat disapprove	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	19%	14%	12%	*
Strongly disapprove	36%	37%	35%	16%	30%	48%	44%	42%	14%	30%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	16%	32%	16%	10%	9%	13%	19%	30%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(545)	(566)	(292)	(188)	(361)	(270)	(696)	(153)	(168)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	13%	24%	8%	7%	25%	5%	11%	11%	13%	8%	18%	13%	9%
Somewhat approve	19%	32%	13%	12%	32%	12%	15%	25%	24%	14%	18%	19%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	19%	16%	14%	17%	16%	17%	18%	17%	18%	22%	14%	16%
Strongly disapprove	36%	8%	40%	59%	13%	60%	36%	39%	37%	43%	32%	37%	35%
Not sure	16%	17%	23%	7%	13%	7%	20%	7%	9%	17%	10%	17%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(392)	(405)	(314)	(462)	(409)	(436)	(317)	(204)	(186)	(242)	(421)	(262)

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## 11. Heard About Hunter Biden Conviction

How much have you heard about Hunter Biden being convicted on 3 charges, including for possessing a gun while addicted to, or using, illegal drugs?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	41%	45%	37%	26%	34%	49%	51%	44%	27%	39%	*
A little	45%	43%	47%	52%	46%	42%	42%	47%	56%	35%	*
Nothing at all	14%	12%	16%	22%	19%	9%	7%	9%	18%	26%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(545)	(567)	(293)	(188)	(361)	(270)	(696)	(153)	(169)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	41%	40%	36%	47%	49%	55%	37%	46%	48%	42%	39%	42%	40%
A little	45%	50%	43%	43%	44%	38%	44%	45%	45%	48%	49%	41%	46%
Nothing at all	14%	10%	22%	9%	8%	7%	18%	9%	7%	10%	12%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(392)	(406)	(314)	(462)	(408)	(435)	(318)	(204)	(185)	(242)	(422)	(263)

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## 12. Approve of Jury Convicting Hunter Biden

Do you approve or disapprove of the jury's decision to convict Hunter Biden in this case?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	35%	38%	33%	19%	28%	44%	46%	41%	11%	24%	*
Somewhat approve	23%	24%	23%	34%	32%	15%	17%	24%	20%	23%	*
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	11%	9%	8%	13%	14%	10%	22%	8%	*
Strongly disapprove	7%	6%	8%	4%	7%	8%	8%	5%	11%	12%	*
Not sure	24%	21%	25%	34%	25%	21%	16%	19%	36%	33%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(544)	(567)	(292)	(187)	(362)	(270)	(696)	(153)	(168)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	35%	12%	34%	59%	12%	64%	34%	38%	39%	36%	32%	38%	33%
Somewhat approve	23%	30%	22%	18%	30%	20%	26%	18%	27%	31%	28%	19%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	23%	6%	5%	23%	4%	9%	16%	10%	6%	14%	12%	10%
Strongly disapprove	7%	10%	8%	2%	11%	3%	9%	7%	5%	5%	8%	7%	7%
Not sure	24%	25%	30%	15%	24%	10%	22%	21%	19%	21%	19%	24%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(392)	(405)	(314)	(461)	(409)	(435)	(318)	(204)	(185)	(242)	(421)	(263)

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## 13. Hunter Biden Trial Fair or Unfair

Do you think that the trial in Hunter Biden's case was conducted fairly or unfairly?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Fairly	48%	56%	41%	42%	41%	52%	57%	51%	40%	37%	*
Unfairly	17%	15%	19%	10%	13%	22%	21%	16%	20%	19%	*
Not sure	35%	30%	40%	48%	46%	27%	22%	33%	40%	44%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(545)	(566)	(292)	(187)	(362)	(270)	(696)	(152)	(169)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Fairly	48%	34%	50%	60%	35%	71%	45%	52%	57%	54%	45%	45%	53%
Unfairly	17%	31%	9%	11%	32%	7%	18%	20%	13%	11%	22%	18%	14%
Not sure	35%	35%	40%	29%	33%	22%	37%	28%	29%	36%	33%	37%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(393)	(404)	(314)	(461)	(408)	(436)	(316)	(204)	(186)	(240)	(422)	(263)

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## 14. How Hunter Biden is Treated by Criminal Justice System

Which comes closest to your view of how Hunter Biden is treated by the criminal justice system?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More harshly than other people	18%	16%	20%	8%	11%	24%	25%	18%	21%	15%	*
Equally to other people	27%	31%	23%	36%	34%	22%	18%	24%	34%	28%	*
More leniently than other people	37%	40%	34%	25%	29%	43%	46%	42%	22%	27%	*
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	31%	26%	11%	11%	15%	23%	30%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(545)	(566)	(293)	(187)	(362)	(269)	(697)	(152)	(168)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More harshly than other people	18%	40%	10%	5%	41%	4%	14%	25%	19%	11%	23%	16%	20%
Equally to other people	27%	31%	22%	29%	24%	28%	29%	25%	30%	32%	32%	25%	23%
More leniently than other people	37%	13%	40%	55%	19%	60%	35%	38%	40%	35%	32%	42%	32%
Not sure	19%	16%	28%	11%	16%	7%	22%	12%	11%	22%	14%	17%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(391)	(406)	(314)	(460)	(409)	(436)	(318)	(202)	(184)	(242)	(422)	(263)

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## 15A. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — Donald Trump

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	26%	31%	21%	19%	19%	32%	31%	31%	5%	21%	*
Somewhat support	15%	17%	13%	22%	17%	10%	12%	14%	17%	13%	*
Somewhat oppose	9%	8%	10%	17%	13%	4%	5%	8%	15%	11%	*
Strongly oppose	35%	30%	40%	23%	30%	42%	43%	34%	50%	32%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	20%	21%	13%	9%	14%	14%	23%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(540)	(559)	(288)	(186)	(357)	(268)	(689)	(151)	(165)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	26%	6%	21%	50%	5%	59%	25%	29%	27%	29%	22%	30%	20%
Somewhat support	15%	8%	14%	21%	7%	18%	14%	12%	15%	11%	15%	16%	14%
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	11%	8%	10%	12%	5%	13%
Strongly oppose	35%	68%	31%	8%	75%	4%	37%	36%	37%	30%	41%	33%	35%
Not sure	16%	7%	25%	14%	4%	13%	15%	13%	13%	20%	10%	16%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(389)	(400)	(310)	(457)	(405)	(432)	(313)	(202)	(185)	(238)	(416)	(260)

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## 15B. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — People who attacked the Capitol on Jan. 6, 2021

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	18%	25%	13%	6%	14%	26%	25%	24%	5%	7%	*
Somewhat support	14%	15%	13%	21%	10%	12%	15%	16%	8%	13%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	14%	21%	21%	7%	6%	12%	20%	15%	*
Strongly oppose	39%	35%	42%	31%	31%	45%	45%	37%	56%	33%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	21%	24%	10%	8%	12%	11%	32%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(537)	(561)	(289)	(186)	(355)	(268)	(691)	(150)	(164)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	18%	5%	16%	35%	5%	43%	16%	20%	24%	15%	17%	21%	17%
Somewhat support	14%	9%	13%	20%	5%	21%	12%	13%	16%	16%	17%	14%	10%
Somewhat oppose	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	15%	10%	17%	14%	13%	12%	15%
Strongly oppose	39%	66%	36%	15%	74%	11%	39%	48%	34%	37%	40%	38%	40%
Not sure	15%	7%	21%	16%	4%	15%	18%	9%	10%	17%	12%	15%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(388)	(398)	(312)	(456)	(406)	(429)	(313)	(203)	(186)	(240)	(413)	(259)



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## 15C. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — Edward Snowden

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	14%	17%	11%	7%	18%	16%	12%	15%	8%	9%	*
Somewhat support	18%	19%	17%	27%	23%	12%	12%	18%	20%	10%	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	17%	12%	17%	11%	13%	18%	15%	17%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	17%	21%	13%	7%	11%	20%	30%	18%	15%	17%	*
Not sure	37%	26%	46%	42%	37%	40%	27%	33%	40%	53%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(537)	(563)	(288)	(186)	(360)	(266)	(687)	(153)	(167)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	14%	10%	19%	12%	12%	17%	13%	15%	14%	13%	13%	16%	12%
Somewhat support	18%	22%	13%	20%	22%	17%	15%	22%	20%	14%	18%	18%	19%
Somewhat oppose	14%	19%	9%	16%	18%	15%	12%	15%	20%	20%	14%	12%	15%
Strongly oppose	17%	19%	16%	17%	22%	17%	19%	18%	19%	15%	21%	17%	16%
Not sure	37%	31%	42%	36%	25%	34%	40%	29%	28%	38%	34%	37%	38%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(391)	(401)	(308)	(458)	(402)	(432)	(314)	(201)	(183)	(240)	(416)	(261)

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## 15D. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — Julian Assange

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	13%	19%	8%	9%	15%	16%	13%	15%	7%	8%	*
Somewhat support	19%	21%	16%	23%	22%	16%	14%	19%	17%	19%	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	13%	12%	15%	16%	8%	13%	13%	18%	6%	*
Strongly oppose	16%	19%	14%	8%	11%	19%	26%	17%	18%	17%	*
Not sure	39%	28%	50%	45%	36%	41%	34%	37%	39%	51%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(537)	(562)	(287)	(185)	(358)	(269)	(690)	(150)	(165)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	13%	8%	16%	16%	8%	21%	12%	17%	16%	11%	10%	15%	15%
Somewhat support	19%	21%	15%	21%	18%	22%	19%	18%	21%	16%	20%	17%	22%
Somewhat oppose	12%	17%	11%	9%	19%	10%	9%	11%	21%	16%	15%	11%	10%
Strongly oppose	16%	22%	15%	13%	25%	12%	17%	18%	17%	17%	22%	15%	14%
Not sure	39%	31%	44%	41%	29%	34%	43%	37%	26%	39%	34%	41%	40%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(388)	(400)	(311)	(457)	(406)	(430)	(312)	(203)	(184)	(239)	(414)	(262)

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## 15E. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — Steve Bannon

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	13%	19%	7%	5%	11%	17%	17%	15%	4%	6%	*
Somewhat support	15%	18%	11%	24%	14%	10%	14%	17%	14%	8%	*
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	9%	12%	14%	7%	9%	8%	18%	13%	*
Strongly oppose	28%	26%	29%	13%	22%	35%	37%	27%	31%	28%	*
Not sure	35%	25%	44%	47%	39%	32%	23%	33%	33%	44%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(539)	(563)	(288)	(185)	(360)	(269)	(690)	(151)	(168)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	13%	3%	11%	24%	2%	31%	12%	14%	15%	15%	12%	14%	11%
Somewhat support	15%	13%	12%	20%	8%	20%	12%	14%	20%	11%	14%	15%	17%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	8%	12%	13%	10%	9%	12%	12%	18%	12%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	28%	51%	24%	9%	58%	5%	29%	31%	30%	23%	33%	26%	29%
Not sure	35%	22%	45%	35%	18%	34%	39%	29%	24%	33%	30%	38%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,102)	(389)	(401)	(312)	(460)	(404)	(430)	(316)	(203)	(186)	(241)	(416)	(259)

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## 15F. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — Joe Exotic

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	2%	4%	5%	6%	*
Somewhat support	13%	18%	9%	21%	20%	9%	5%	14%	15%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	14%	19%	13%	14%	12%	15%	12%	10%	*
Strongly oppose	22%	22%	23%	13%	23%	27%	24%	23%	20%	25%	*
Not sure	45%	40%	50%	40%	38%	46%	57%	44%	49%	50%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(537)	(560)	(288)	(186)	(359)	(264)	(689)	(150)	(164)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	5%	5%	2%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	3%
Somewhat support	13%	11%	12%	17%	11%	17%	10%	16%	15%	10%	18%	15%	9%
Somewhat oppose	14%	18%	11%	15%	17%	11%	13%	20%	13%	14%	12%	14%	18%
Strongly oppose	22%	29%	23%	15%	33%	18%	25%	20%	26%	25%	24%	20%	24%
Not sure	45%	38%	51%	46%	35%	50%	49%	40%	41%	46%	43%	46%	46%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(389)	(397)	(311)	(456)	(404)	(430)	(313)	(203)	(185)	(237)	(416)	(259)

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## 15G. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — George Santos

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	*
Somewhat support	12%	16%	9%	18%	21%	7%	4%	12%	14%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	17%	13%	23%	12%	11%	17%	16%	16%	11%	*
Strongly oppose	30%	31%	30%	14%	19%	40%	43%	30%	34%	31%	*
Not sure	38%	30%	46%	40%	42%	39%	32%	38%	34%	46%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(540)	(560)	(288)	(186)	(358)	(268)	(691)	(149)	(167)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Somewhat support	12%	11%	6%	19%	9%	15%	11%	12%	14%	10%	16%	14%	6%
Somewhat oppose	15%	19%	14%	13%	21%	13%	15%	15%	19%	19%	11%	13%	19%
Strongly oppose	30%	43%	29%	20%	50%	22%	29%	33%	37%	29%	30%	28%	36%
Not sure	38%	24%	47%	43%	19%	43%	41%	35%	26%	37%	40%	40%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,100)	(389)	(399)	(312)	(458)	(406)	(430)	(312)	(204)	(186)	(239)	(415)	(260)

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## 15H. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — Bob Menendez

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	*
Somewhat support	13%	17%	9%	22%	23%	6%	5%	10%	20%	19%	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	14%	18%	13%	13%	15%	17%	11%	9%	*
Strongly oppose	27%	32%	22%	10%	13%	35%	46%	27%	30%	23%	*
Not sure	42%	34%	50%	45%	48%	43%	32%	43%	34%	48%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(538)	(559)	(286)	(185)	(361)	(265)	(686)	(151)	(166)	(94)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%	1%	6%	2%
Somewhat support	13%	16%	9%	15%	11%	11%	12%	16%	10%	4%	17%	11%	18%
Somewhat oppose	14%	20%	11%	12%	21%	11%	14%	13%	19%	21%	16%	13%	11%
Strongly oppose	27%	30%	25%	25%	36%	29%	25%	28%	34%	33%	26%	26%	26%
Not sure	42%	30%	51%	44%	29%	44%	46%	37%	34%	37%	41%	44%	43%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(389)	(400)	(308)	(456)	(401)	(430)	(314)	(202)	(184)	(236)	(419)	(258)

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## 15l. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — Eric Adams

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	*
Somewhat support	15%	19%	11%	27%	19%	10%	7%	15%	21%	10%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	12%	16%	11%	11%	13%	12%	19%	9%	*
Strongly oppose	17%	19%	14%	7%	13%	23%	21%	17%	13%	16%	*
Not sure	53%	46%	60%	46%	53%	55%	57%	53%	44%	61%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(541)	(558)	(288)	(187)	(358)	(266)	(688)	(151)	(167)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	0%	4%	3%
Somewhat support	15%	14%	12%	18%	11%	19%	10%	17%	21%	15%	16%	15%	13%
Somewhat oppose	13%	17%	10%	11%	18%	10%	11%	12%	18%	15%	14%	12%	11%
Strongly oppose	17%	21%	14%	15%	21%	17%	16%	17%	23%	24%	18%	16%	12%
Not sure	53%	45%	61%	52%	47%	48%	61%	51%	35%	42%	52%	53%	62%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,099)	(389)	(399)	(311)	(458)	(403)	(432)	(311)	(203)	(185)	(237)	(414)	(263)

# YouGov Survey: Presidential Pardons

December 2 - 5, 2024 - 1113 U.S. adult citizens



## 15J. Support or Oppose Future Pardons — Sam Bankman-Fried

Would you support or oppose the pardoning of the following by a president?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	*
Somewhat support	10%	14%	6%	16%	18%	4%	4%	10%	15%	7%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	13%	19%	15%	8%	12%	12%	18%	15%	*
Strongly oppose	30%	35%	24%	15%	20%	40%	38%	33%	17%	29%	*
Not sure	45%	34%	55%	45%	45%	45%	44%	44%	46%	47%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(535)	(559)	(287)	(185)	(356)	(266)	(689)	(149)	(163)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Somewhat support	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%	11%	9%	14%	6%	9%	13%	9%
Somewhat oppose	13%	17%	10%	13%	16%	13%	11%	13%	14%	18%	16%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	30%	33%	32%	24%	39%	31%	27%	31%	38%	36%	29%	26%	33%
Not sure	45%	38%	47%	49%	34%	42%	49%	45%	31%	37%	45%	47%	46%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(387)	(395)	(312)	(455)	(403)	(428)	(312)	(202)	(186)	(236)	(415)	(257)



**YouGov Survey: Presidential Pardons**  
**December 2 - 5, 2024 - 1113 U.S. adult citizens**



Interviewing Dates	December 2 - 5, 2024
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.079, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.908.
Number of respondents	1113
Margin of error	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	88 questions not reported.