

Sample 1082 U.S. adult citizens

Conducted August 29 - September 1, 2024

Margin of Error  $\pm 4\%$ 

#### 1. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

			Somewhat		
	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Don't know
Kamala Harris	27%	18%	8%	41%	6%
Tim Walz	25%	14%	9%	32%	20%
Donald Trump	28%	15%	11%	43%	3%
JD Vance	18%	19%	11%	36%	15%

#### 2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

			Somewhat		
	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Don't know
Dana Bash	5%	13%	11%	13%	59%
David Muir	10%	16%	11%	7%	55%
Linsey Davis	3%	10%	7%	6%	74%
Norah O'Donnel	6%	17%	9%	10%	57%
Margaret Brennan	4%	12%	7%	7%	71%

# 3. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about Kamala Harris and Donald Trump agreeing to a debate on September 10?

A lot	33%
A little	49%
Nothing at all	18%

## 4. Do you plan to watch the presidential debate between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump on September 10 on ABC?

Definitely	38%
Probably	27%
Probably not	15%
Definitely not	11%
Not sure	9%



5. How likely do you think it is that the debate between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump will occur on September 10, as scheduled?

Very likely27	%
Somewhat likely42	%
Not very likely	%
Not at all likely4	%
Not sure	%

6. How likely do you think it is that the debate between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump will change your mind about who you are planning to vote for?

Very likely	4%
Somewhat likely	. 7%
Not very likely	14%
Not at all likely	66%
Not sure	10%

7. Have you ever changed your mind about who you were planning to vote for in a presidential election as a result of watching debates between the candidates?

Yes	%
No71	%
Not sure	%

8. During which, if any, of the following presidential election campaigns did you watch at least one debate between the following pairs of candidates? Select all that apply.

2024: Joe Biden vs. Donald Trump53	1%
2020: Joe Biden vs. Donald Trump53	1%
2016: Donald Trump vs. Hillary Clinton	!%
2012: Barack Obama vs. Mitt Romney33	1%
2008: Barack Obama vs. John McCain	1%
2004: George W. Bush vs. John Kerry21	%
2000: George W. Bush vs. Al Gore	!%
None of the above19	)%
Not sure	'%

9. Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, during a televised debate between the two of them, who do you think is...?

Detter at ata in a calm under avacance	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Both equally	Not sure
Better at staying calm under pressure	45% 42%	32% 39%	9% 79/	14% 12%
More knowledgeable on policy issues  A better debater	42% 41%	39% 41%	7% 5%	13%
More likely to fumble over their words	39%	40%	8%	13%
More likely to win	39%	38%	10%	14%

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More likely to dodge a question	36%	43%	13%	7%
More persuasive	33%	41%	8%	18%
More likely to lie	32%	45%	14%	9%
More likely to make personal attacks	17%	59%	15%	9%
More likely to interrupt their opponent	15%	58%	17%	10%
More likely to go over the allotted time	14%	53%	20%	13%
More likely to be physically intimidating	9%	55%	10%	26%

# 10. Which of the following topics would you like moderators to ask Kamala Harris and Donald Trump about in the upcoming debate between them? Select all that apply.

Inflation	
Health care51%	
Border security51%	
Social Security	
Taxes	
Abortion	
Housing costs	
National debt40%	
Democracy	
Corruption	
Israel	
Guns	
Education	
Ukraine	
Climate change         28%	
Racism	
Criminal allegations against them	
China	
Their mental fitness	
Their ages	
None of the above	
Not sure	

#### 11. Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Fact-checking candidate statements					
throughout the debate	48%	28%	5%	5%	15%
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Muting candidate microphones to					
prevent interruptions when the other					
candidate is speaking	37%	29%	11%	7%	16%
Not allowing applause or other					
audience reactions	36%	20%	15%	8%	21%
Limiting answers to a fixed time per					
question	33%	39%	10%	3%	15%
Penalizing candidates who interrupt by					
reducing their allotted speaking time	28%	28%	13%	13%	19%
Allowing candidates to ask each other					
questions directly	26%	34%	11%	10%	19%
Asking more questions on domestic					
issues than on international ones	26%	35%	12%	3%	23%
Asking questions that were selected					
beforehand by a public vote	26%	40%	9%	6%	20%
Having citizens ask the questions					
instead of professional moderators	26%	31%	15%	9%	19%
Having multiple moderators with					
opposing perspectives	25%	36%	9%	7%	24%
Having a live audience	25%	27%	15%	12%	21%
Having a round with only answers of					
yes or no	21%	30%	18%	14%	17%
Lowering the threshold for third-party					
candidates to join	18%	24%	15%	15%	28%
Allowing candidates to present visual					
aids, such as charts	16%	29%	17%	16%	21%
Having an informal discussion between					
candidates without a moderator	14%	24%	17%	18%	27%
Focusing on a single topic per debate	10%	16%	28%	24%	23%

# 12. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about Tim Walz and JD Vance agreeing to a debate on October 1?

A lot	
A little	37%
Nothing at all	56%

#### 13. Do you plan to watch the vice presidential debate between Tim Walz and JD Vance on October 1 on CBS?

Definitely	27%
Probably	25%
Probably not	19%
Definitely not	16%
Not sure	12%



			Both	
	Tim Walz	JD Vance	equally	Not sure
Better at staying calm under pressure	33%	26%	11%	29%
More likely to win	33%	32%	9%	26%
More knowledgeable on policy issues	33%	29%	9%	29%
More persuasive	31%	28%	9%	32%
A better debater	29%	29%	9%	33%
More likely to lie	27%	36%	12%	25%
More likely to dodge a question	27%	36%	11%	26%
More likely to fumble over their words	27%	25%	9%	39%
More likely to make personal attacks	20%	39%	12%	29%
More likely to interrupt their opponent	19%	33%	15%	33%
More likely to go over the allotted time	18%	29%	16%	37%
More likely to be physically intimidating	12%	27%	14%	48%

15. Did you watch the debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump that took place on June 27?	
I watched the entire debate	
I watched part of it	
I watched clips or highlights of the debate	
I read or watched news stories analyzing the debate	
I haven't heard anything about it14%	
16. Who do you think did the best job — or won — the June 27 debate?	
Joe Biden10%	
Donald Trump50%	
A tie9%	
Not sure16%	
Not asked - heard nothing about the debate14%	
17. Do you think that the June 27 Biden-Trump debate has?	
Increased Donald Trump's chances of winning the election	
Decreased Donald Trump's chances of winning the election8%	
Had no effect on his chances of winning the election21%	
Not sure13%	
Not asked - heard nothing about the debate14%	



Interviewing Dates August 29 - September 1, 2024

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 5.155, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.912.

Number of respondents 1082

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 81 questions not reported.



#### 1A. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Kamala Harris

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	27%	26%	29%	21%	27%	31%	30%	26%	40%	27%	22%
Somewhat favorable	18%	15%	22%	26%	26%	16%	8%	16%	30%	17%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	8%	17%	8%	3%	5%	4%	8%	22%	15%
Very unfavorable	41%	46%	35%	24%	34%	46%	56%	50%	9%	25%	35%
Don't know	6%	6%	5%	12%	5%	5%	2%	3%	14%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(525)	(554)	(252)	(245)	(315)	(267)	(626)	(149)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	27%	65%	12%	3%	67%	2%	24%	32%	32%	29%	33%	24%	26%
Somewhat favorable	18%	25%	22%	7%	28%	4%	20%	18%	15%	22%	8%	18%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	6%	11%	5%	4%	5%	9%	8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%
Very unfavorable	41%	2%	40%	84%	1%	89%	43%	39%	44%	37%	45%	43%	37%
Don't know	6%	1%	15%	1%	0%	1%	4%	3%	2%	6%	4%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(388)	(398)	(293)	(443)	(403)	(437)	(300)	(220)	(199)	(215)	(412)	(253)



1B. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Tim Walz

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	25%	24%	26%	14%	24%	30%	30%	26%	25%	19%	23%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	13%	24%	21%	9%	5%	11%	21%	22%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	7%	20%	7%	7%	3%	7%	9%	16%	14%
Very unfavorable	32%	36%	28%	13%	25%	39%	48%	40%	7%	15%	31%
Don't know	20%	13%	25%	29%	24%	14%	14%	15%	38%	28%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,075)	(522)	(553)	(252)	(244)	(313)	(266)	(624)	(147)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	25%	56%	15%	2%	62%	1%	22%	27%	30%	25%	32%	21%	25%
Somewhat favorable	14%	23%	13%	7%	26%	4%	13%	16%	15%	15%	9%	13%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	5%	12%	10%	3%	11%	12%	7%	8%	9%	6%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	32%	3%	26%	70%	1%	75%	32%	30%	37%	29%	38%	34%	26%
Don't know	20%	14%	34%	11%	8%	9%	22%	19%	9%	22%	16%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,075)	(384)	(398)	(293)	(439)	(403)	(435)	(300)	(219)	(199)	(214)	(410)	(252)



#### 1C. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Donald Trump

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very favorable	28%	31%	24%	20%	21%	32%	35%	33%	10%	19%	20%	
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	14%	14%	20%	10%	18%	16%	11%	15%	15%	
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	16%	13%	11%	5%	8%	20%	18%	10%	
Very unfavorable	43%	40%	47%	41%	44%	45%	42%	42%	52%	40%	47%	
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	9%	3%	1%	1%	1%	7%	9%	7%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(525)	(553)	(252)	(245)	(314)	(267)	(626)	(148)	(153)	(151)	

		Party ID			2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	28%	3%	14%	69%	2%	67%	28%	24%	32%	27%	29%	29%	23%
Somewhat favorable	15%	4%	19%	22%	2%	26%	15%	14%	16%	12%	18%	17%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	18%	5%	8%	5%	14%	10%	6%	15%	7%	12%	11%
Very unfavorable	43%	81%	41%	4%	88%	1%	39%	52%	44%	42%	44%	38%	53%
Don't know	3%	2%	8%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(387)	(398)	(293)	(442)	(403)	(436)	(300)	(220)	(199)	(215)	(411)	(253)



#### 1D. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — JD Vance

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	18%	20%	17%	7%	10%	23%	31%	23%	6%	12%	9%
Somewhat favorable	19%	24%	15%	23%	24%	16%	17%	22%	11%	14%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	11%	17%	13%	9%	6%	8%	19%	15%	13%
Very unfavorable	36%	35%	37%	32%	36%	40%	34%	36%	40%	31%	41%
Don't know	15%	11%	19%	21%	17%	12%	12%	11%	23%	28%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,077)	(524)	(553)	(252)	(244)	(315)	(266)	(625)	(148)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	18%	1%	9%	47%	1%	47%	20%	16%	23%	14%	20%	20%	16%
Somewhat favorable	19%	9%	17%	33%	7%	36%	14%	20%	27%	19%	23%	17%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	12%	8%	12%	7%	11%	16%	6%	18%	6%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	36%	69%	34%	3%	74%	2%	36%	39%	37%	35%	40%	32%	40%
Don't know	15%	8%	29%	9%	6%	8%	19%	10%	7%	13%	10%	20%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,077)	(387)	(397)	(293)	(442)	(402)	(436)	(300)	(220)	(198)	(215)	(412)	(252)



2A. Favorability of Media Figures — Dana Bash

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%	11%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	13%	14%	11%	14%	12%	13%	11%	12%	13%	17%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	9%	14%	10%	9%	14%	11%	12%	13%	10%
Very unfavorable	13%	16%	10%	8%	9%	17%	16%	15%	13%	3%	13%
Don't know	59%	51%	66%	60%	64%	59%	51%	59%	51%	64%	64%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,075)	(522)	(553)	(251)	(243)	(314)	(267)	(624)	(148)	(152)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	5%	10%	1%	2%	8%	1%	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Somewhat favorable	13%	20%	10%	8%	23%	7%	10%	13%	17%	14%	7%	10%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	12%	12%	11%	15%	8%	13%	14%	11%	10%	14%	9%
Very unfavorable	13%	6%	12%	22%	4%	26%	13%	15%	14%	18%	13%	11%	12%
Don't know	59%	54%	65%	57%	54%	52%	63%	55%	49%	51%	65%	61%	55%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,075)	(385)	(398)	(292)	(440)	(404)	(434)	(301)	(220)	(198)	(214)	(411)	(252)



2B. Favorability of Media Figures — David Muir

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	10%	8%	12%	6%	7%	14%	14%	10%	15%	8%	7%
Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	16%	18%	12%	14%	20%	16%	13%	16%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	12%	13%	13%	8%	12%	10%	16%	13%	7%
Very unfavorable	7%	10%	5%	5%	5%	8%	11%	9%	4%	3%	7%
Don't know	55%	56%	55%	57%	64%	57%	44%	55%	52%	60%	58%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(521)	(552)	(250)	(242)	(314)	(267)	(622)	(148)	(152)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	10%	20%	6%	5%	20%	4%	11%	10%	10%	8%	13%	11%	8%
Somewhat favorable	16%	23%	11%	13%	24%	11%	15%	17%	18%	20%	19%	10%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	7%	18%	8%	18%	9%	15%	13%	14%	11%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	7%	1%	7%	15%	1%	14%	7%	10%	6%	8%	7%	9%	6%
Don't know	55%	47%	70%	49%	47%	53%	59%	49%	53%	50%	51%	59%	57%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(385)	(398)	(290)	(441)	(402)	(435)	(301)	(218)	(199)	(214)	(408)	(252)



#### 2C. Favorability of Media Figures — Linsey Davis

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	10%	11%	8%	18%	9%	9%	4%	9%	14%	10%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	4%	7%	6%	8%	11%	8%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%
Don't know	74%	70%	78%	64%	75%	77%	78%	75%	68%	72%	80%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(521)	(553)	(250)	(242)	(315)	(267)	(625)	(147)	(151)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	3%	5%	3%	1%	6%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable	10%	16%	5%	8%	17%	5%	8%	13%	11%	8%	9%	9%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	5%	4%	12%	4%	11%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%
Very unfavorable	6%	2%	7%	10%	1%	11%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%
Don't know	74%	73%	81%	69%	72%	72%	76%	69%	73%	73%	76%	76%	71%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,074)	(385)	(398)	(291)	(441)	(403)	(434)	(301)	(219)	(199)	(214)	(410)	(251)



#### 2D. Favorability of Media Figures — Norah O'Donnel

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	6%	7%	6%	3%	4%	8%	10%	7%	8%	5%	3%
Somewhat favorable	17%	16%	18%	21%	13%	14%	22%	16%	22%	17%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	11%	4%	7%	16%	10%	8%	12%	6%
Very unfavorable	10%	13%	7%	6%	6%	13%	13%	11%	7%	4%	10%
Don't know	57%	53%	61%	59%	72%	57%	40%	56%	55%	63%	66%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(521)	(552)	(250)	(243)	(314)	(266)	(623)	(147)	(152)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	6%	13%	2%	4%	13%	3%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%
Somewhat favorable	17%	25%	10%	15%	26%	12%	18%	19%	17%	18%	21%	13%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	6%	8%	15%	6%	14%	8%	11%	11%	10%	7%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	10%	3%	9%	18%	3%	19%	8%	12%	9%	10%	8%	12%	7%
Don't know	57%	52%	71%	48%	52%	52%	59%	51%	57%	57%	58%	57%	56%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(385)	(396)	(292)	(439)	(403)	(435)	(299)	(220)	(199)	(214)	(409)	(251)



#### 2E. Favorability of Media Figures — Margaret Brennan

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	10%	16%	15%	8%	8%	9%	19%	19%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	5%	11%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	4%	4%	8%	10%	8%	5%	4%	7%
Don't know	71%	67%	75%	67%	73%	74%	70%	73%	66%	68%	73%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(521)	(552)	(251)	(242)	(314)	(266)	(624)	(147)	(151)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	4%	6%	2%	2%	8%	1%	3%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	12%	19%	7%	9%	19%	6%	12%	12%	14%	13%	6%	12%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	4%	10%	5%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	8%
Very unfavorable	7%	1%	7%	12%	1%	13%	4%	11%	6%	8%	6%	8%	4%
Don't know	71%	67%	80%	68%	67%	70%	74%	65%	68%	69%	76%	71%	69%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,073)	(384)	(398)	(291)	(439)	(403)	(434)	(300)	(220)	(198)	(214)	(409)	(252)



#### 3. Heard About Upcoming Harris-Trump Debate

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about Kamala Harris and Donald Trump agreeing to a debate on September 10?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	33%	40%	26%	19%	29%	33%	50%	34%	31%	29%	31%
A little	49%	42%	55%	54%	50%	51%	39%	49%	49%	46%	52%
Nothing at all	18%	18%	19%	27%	21%	16%	11%	17%	20%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	33%	38%	24%	36%	41%	39%	30%	34%	45%	35%	34%	30%	34%
A little	49%	53%	45%	49%	51%	48%	50%	49%	47%	49%	50%	45%	54%
Nothing at all	18%	9%	31%	15%	8%	13%	20%	17%	8%	15%	16%	25%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)



#### 4. Plan to Watch Harris-Trump Debate

Do you plan to watch the presidential debate between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump on September 10 on ABC?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely	38%	40%	37%	31%	29%	42%	50%	40%	39%	36%	28%
Probably	27%	29%	25%	28%	27%	26%	24%	27%	24%	26%	30%
Probably not	15%	14%	16%	18%	19%	11%	14%	12%	19%	26%	14%
Definitely not	11%	10%	12%	10%	13%	14%	7%	12%	9%	6%	16%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	12%	11%	7%	5%	9%	9%	7%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(525)	(554)	(252)	(244)	(315)	(268)	(627)	(148)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely	38%	47%	20%	48%	48%	50%	36%	39%	50%	35%	36%	40%	40%
Probably	27%	30%	21%	28%	30%	29%	25%	29%	31%	29%	31%	20%	31%
Probably not	15%	11%	23%	11%	12%	10%	17%	16%	9%	14%	12%	20%	11%
Definitely not	11%	4%	22%	8%	4%	7%	15%	10%	6%	12%	13%	10%	10%
Not sure	9%	7%	14%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	10%	8%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(388)	(397)	(294)	(443)	(404)	(437)	(300)	(221)	(198)	(214)	(414)	(253)



#### 5. Harris-Trump Debate Likelihood

How likely do you think it is that the debate between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump will occur on September 10, as scheduled?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	27%	31%	24%	18%	32%	23%	37%	28%	29%	29%	18%
Somewhat likely	42%	44%	40%	49%	43%	38%	39%	42%	35%	40%	56%
Not very likely	11%	9%	12%	8%	8%	14%	11%	13%	4%	8%	6%
Not at all likely	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	6%	4%	3%	7%	3%	6%
Not sure	16%	14%	19%	23%	14%	19%	9%	14%	25%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(525)	(554)	(252)	(245)	(315)	(267)	(625)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	27%	26%	18%	38%	26%	35%	30%	23%	36%	28%	28%	27%	26%
Somewhat likely	42%	48%	41%	36%	48%	37%	39%	46%	45%	43%	41%	39%	47%
Not very likely	11%	12%	8%	12%	13%	13%	10%	12%	9%	10%	10%	12%	10%
Not at all likely	4%	1%	6%	5%	1%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%
Not sure	16%	12%	28%	9%	12%	9%	17%	14%	7%	16%	15%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(388)	(399)	(292)	(443)	(402)	(437)	(299)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(412)	(253)



#### 6. Harris-Trump Debate Change Mind

How likely do you think it is that the debate between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump will change your mind about who you are planning to vote for?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	0%	3%	8%	6%	0%
Somewhat likely	7%	8%	6%	16%	6%	4%	2%	5%	11%	10%	8%
Not very likely	14%	12%	15%	24%	16%	11%	6%	13%	14%	18%	20%
Not at all likely	66%	67%	65%	36%	59%	76%	87%	71%	51%	54%	64%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	19%	12%	5%	5%	8%	17%	12%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(526)	(555)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	4%	5%	1%	5%	4%	2%	7%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	5%
Somewhat likely	7%	7%	9%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%	9%	4%	7%	8%
Not very likely	14%	16%	13%	13%	14%	12%	12%	19%	11%	16%	11%	13%	17%
Not at all likely	66%	65%	58%	74%	72%	78%	64%	66%	78%	62%	76%	65%	60%
Not sure	10%	7%	19%	4%	5%	3%	10%	6%	4%	9%	7%	12%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(399)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(300)	(221)	(198)	(215)	(415)	(253)



#### 7. Debate Ever Change Mind

Have you ever changed your mind about who you were planning to vote for in a presidential election as a result of watching debates between the candidates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	17%	20%	14%	17%	18%	18%	15%	18%	17%	10%	18%
No	71%	70%	72%	61%	70%	73%	78%	71%	69%	73%	64%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	22%	12%	10%	7%	11%	14%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(525)	(555)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(628)	(148)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	17%	18%	17%	15%	20%	17%	14%	21%	16%	17%	13%	15%	24%
No	71%	72%	62%	79%	71%	77%	72%	67%	78%	65%	79%	71%	67%
Not sure	12%	10%	20%	6%	9%	6%	14%	12%	6%	17%	7%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(386)	(400)	(294)	(441)	(405)	(438)	(300)	(220)	(198)	(215)	(414)	(253)



8. Past Debates Watched

During which, if any, of the following presidential election campaigns did you watch at least one debate between the following pairs of candidates? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
2024: Joe Biden vs.											
Donald Trump	53%	58%	49%	46%	45%	61%	60%	54%	52%	55%	48%
2020: Joe Biden vs.											
Donald Trump	53%	56%	51%	45%	50%	57%	59%	54%	55%	49%	48%
2016: Donald Trump vs.											
Hillary Clinton	52%	55%	49%	30%	47%	64%	62%	56%	42%	45%	51%
2012: Barack Obama vs.											
Mitt Romney	33%	36%	31%	18%	26%	46%	38%	34%	34%	21%	39%
2008: Barack Obama vs.											
John McCain	30%	33%	27%	8%	27%	44%	36%	31%	37%	23%	25%
2004: George W. Bush											
vs. John Kerry	21%	26%	16%	1%	14%	33%	31%	25%	16%	9%	18%
2000: George W. Bush											
vs. Al Gore	22%	28%	17%	2%	10%	36%	36%	26%	15%	10%	20%
None of the above	19%	18%	20%	19%	22%	18%	17%	20%	22%	12%	19%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	13%	8%	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	9%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2024: Joe Biden vs.													
Donald Trump	53%	59%	35%	66%	58%	71%	51%	55%	66%	55%	57%	47%	58%
2020: Joe Biden vs.													
Donald Trump	53%	60%	38%	62%	60%	66%	51%	51%	69%	56%	55%	51%	54%
Donald Trump	53%	60%	38%	62%	60%			51% e next page		56%	5	5%	55% 51%



						cont	tinued from	previous page	)				
			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2016: Donald Trump vs. Hillary Clinton	52%	59%	38%	60%	64%	69%	49%	52%	69%	49%	53%	50%	58%
2012: Barack Obama vs. Mitt Romney	33%	42%	26%	31%	46%	39%	30%	36%	44%	30%	36%	32%	36%
2008: Barack Obama vs. John McCain	30%	36%	27%	27%	40%	33%	29%	31%	36%	26%	31%	32%	30%
2004: George W. Bush vs. John Kerry	21%	22%	16%	25%	25%	29%	16%	21%	32%	21%	20%	21%	23%
2000: George W. Bush vs. Al Gore	22%	21%	24%	22%	27%	28%	17%	24%	33%	24%	22%	20%	25%
None of the above	19%	11%	34%	12%	10%	10%	21%	15%	9%	15%	20%	22%	16%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	10%	5%	7%	6%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)



#### 9A. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — Better at staying calm under pressure

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	45%	40%	49%	41%	50%	46%	42%	41%	61%	46%	50%
Donald Trump	32%	38%	27%	28%	29%	33%	39%	37%	15%	28%	24%
Both equally	9%	10%	7%	15%	4%	7%	9%	8%	6%	15%	11%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	16%	17%	14%	10%	14%	18%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(525)	(554)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(265)	(627)	(149)	(152)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	45%	85%	36%	10%	91%	5%	42%	48%	49%	48%	43%	42%	49%
Donald Trump	32%	6%	23%	72%	3%	73%	33%	28%	35%	26%	39%	34%	29%
Both equally	9%	4%	13%	9%	3%	11%	8%	10%	7%	10%	4%	10%	9%
Not sure	14%	6%	27%	9%	3%	11%	16%	13%	10%	17%	14%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(388)	(399)	(292)	(443)	(402)	(437)	(299)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(414)	(251)



#### 9B. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More knowledgeable on policy issues

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	42%	40%	44%	42%	46%	42%	36%	38%	61%	40%	44%
Donald Trump	39%	44%	34%	26%	36%	42%	51%	45%	18%	34%	32%
Both equally	7%	6%	8%	14%	4%	7%	5%	6%	9%	12%	9%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	18%	15%	10%	8%	12%	12%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(525)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(628)	(148)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	42%	82%	33%	6%	89%	3%	38%	45%	47%	44%	40%	36%	51%
Donald Trump	39%	7%	29%	85%	2%	88%	37%	38%	45%	32%	47%	39%	35%
Both equally	7%	6%	11%	5%	6%	6%	8%	8%	3%	8%	5%	9%	6%
Not sure	12%	5%	28%	4%	2%	4%	16%	10%	5%	16%	8%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(399)	(294)	(442)	(405)	(438)	(300)	(221)	(198)	(215)	(415)	(253)



#### 9C. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — A better debater

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	41%	37%	45%	34%	44%	44%	40%	37%	58%	39%	42%
Donald Trump	41%	46%	36%	34%	34%	44%	49%	47%	16%	34%	37%
Both equally	5%	5%	6%	13%	5%	3%	3%	3%	9%	13%	7%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	20%	17%	9%	9%	12%	17%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(520)	(548)	(253)	(241)	(312)	(262)	(620)	(148)	(152)	(148)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	41%	83%	29%	6%	88%	2%	37%	48%	42%	42%	41%	35%	49%
Donald Trump	41%	7%	34%	86%	3%	90%	40%	38%	48%	38%	48%	40%	37%
Both equally	5%	4%	9%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	5%	4%	8%	3%
Not sure	13%	7%	28%	5%	5%	4%	17%	8%	8%	15%	8%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(385)	(394)	(289)	(440)	(399)	(432)	(299)	(218)	(199)	(211)	(409)	(249)



#### 9D. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to fumble over their words

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	39%	43%	35%	28%	31%	44%	49%	45%	16%	35%	28%
Donald Trump	40%	39%	40%	37%	42%	42%	36%	35%	58%	43%	44%
Both equally	8%	7%	10%	16%	10%	5%	4%	8%	7%	11%	11%
Not sure	13%	12%	15%	20%	17%	8%	11%	12%	19%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(524)	(556)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(627)	(148)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	39%	13%	32%	75%	8%	80%	36%	42%	45%	38%	47%	37%	35%
Donald Trump	40%	72%	35%	9%	78%	6%	39%	44%	40%	36%	39%	40%	44%
Both equally	8%	7%	11%	7%	6%	9%	10%	5%	7%	10%	6%	8%	9%
Not sure	13%	9%	22%	8%	8%	6%	15%	9%	8%	17%	8%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(387)	(400)	(293)	(442)	(404)	(436)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(214)	(415)	(252)



#### 9E. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to win

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	39%	37%	41%	37%	41%	39%	37%	36%	56%	36%	33%
Donald Trump	38%	43%	33%	32%	31%	41%	44%	41%	17%	37%	40%
Both equally	10%	10%	10%	14%	7%	11%	6%	7%	14%	13%	16%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	17%	20%	8%	13%	15%	12%	13%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(526)	(554)	(253)	(245)	(314)	(268)	(628)	(147)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	39%	77%	30%	6%	85%	2%	35%	49%	38%	42%	37%	33%	49%
Donald Trump	38%	5%	30%	81%	2%	86%	41%	32%	43%	34%	42%	40%	32%
Both equally	10%	10%	15%	4%	7%	4%	10%	8%	8%	13%	8%	10%	7%
Not sure	14%	7%	26%	9%	6%	7%	14%	12%	11%	11%	13%	17%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(387)	(399)	(294)	(442)	(405)	(437)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(413)	(253)



#### 9F. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to dodge a question

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	36%	40%	34%	20%	33%	42%	46%	42%	16%	32%	27%
Donald Trump	43%	40%	46%	41%	44%	47%	39%	39%	62%	48%	42%
Both equally	13%	14%	12%	24%	14%	8%	9%	12%	11%	15%	18%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	14%	8%	3%	6%	7%	11%	5%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(525)	(553)	(252)	(245)	(314)	(267)	(625)	(149)	(154)	(150)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	36%	9%	30%	74%	6%	79%	37%	36%	39%	33%	41%	37%	34%
Donald Trump	43%	78%	36%	12%	81%	7%	42%	45%	42%	40%	41%	44%	47%
Both equally	13%	8%	20%	11%	10%	11%	12%	15%	14%	16%	13%	12%	13%
Not sure	7%	5%	14%	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	5%	11%	5%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(386)	(398)	(294)	(442)	(404)	(437)	(299)	(220)	(199)	(215)	(413)	(251)



#### 9G. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More persuasive

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	33%	34%	32%	29%	35%	34%	33%	30%	46%	31%	40%
Donald Trump	41%	44%	37%	32%	35%	45%	48%	45%	23%	39%	34%
Both equally	8%	7%	9%	11%	12%	7%	5%	8%	13%	9%	4%
Not sure	18%	14%	22%	28%	18%	15%	13%	17%	18%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(526)	(552)	(252)	(246)	(314)	(266)	(625)	(149)	(154)	(150)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	33%	66%	24%	7%	73%	2%	30%	36%	37%	31%	33%	30%	39%
Donald Trump	41%	12%	33%	81%	7%	85%	40%	40%	44%	41%	44%	41%	36%
Both equally	8%	10%	11%	4%	9%	4%	11%	9%	4%	10%	9%	7%	9%
Not sure	18%	12%	32%	9%	11%	9%	20%	14%	15%	18%	15%	21%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(386)	(400)	(292)	(441)	(403)	(437)	(299)	(220)	(198)	(215)	(415)	(250)



#### 9H. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to lie

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	32%	35%	30%	17%	32%	35%	42%	37%	13%	32%	28%
Donald Trump	45%	43%	47%	46%	44%	47%	43%	42%	62%	41%	48%
Both equally	14%	15%	12%	16%	14%	14%	10%	14%	9%	19%	13%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	20%	10%	4%	4%	7%	17%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(526)	(555)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	32%	6%	24%	70%	5%	70%	33%	31%	34%	25%	36%	36%	28%
Donald Trump	45%	82%	42%	8%	88%	6%	44%	49%	48%	48%	45%	42%	50%
Both equally	14%	6%	21%	14%	4%	19%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	8%	3%	5%	9%	6%	5%	12%	5%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(400)	(293)	(443)	(404)	(438)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(252)



#### 91. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to make personal attacks

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	17%	20%	14%	12%	20%	18%	18%	18%	10%	23%	11%
Donald Trump	59%	59%	59%	59%	56%	63%	57%	55%	71%	62%	64%
Both equally	15%	13%	17%	13%	14%	15%	19%	19%	7%	11%	9%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	16%	10%	4%	7%	8%	12%	4%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(526)	(554)	(252)	(246)	(314)	(268)	(626)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	17%	7%	10%	36%	6%	34%	18%	15%	20%	14%	23%	16%	16%
Donald Trump	59%	88%	56%	30%	90%	27%	59%	64%	58%	61%	59%	55%	63%
Both equally	15%	2%	22%	24%	2%	31%	16%	17%	15%	16%	12%	19%	13%
Not sure	9%	4%	12%	10%	2%	8%	8%	5%	7%	9%	6%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(387)	(400)	(293)	(442)	(404)	(437)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(414)	(252)



#### 9J. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to interrupt their opponent

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	15%	18%	12%	16%	17%	13%	16%	16%	12%	17%	12%
Donald Trump	58%	56%	59%	57%	54%	63%	55%	54%	68%	64%	60%
Both equally	17%	16%	18%	11%	15%	19%	22%	22%	3%	12%	11%
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	16%	13%	4%	8%	8%	17%	7%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	15%	7%	9%	31%	5%	29%	16%	12%	14%	17%	17%	15%	13%
Donald Trump	58%	85%	56%	30%	86%	29%	57%	66%	58%	57%	59%	55%	61%
Both equally	17%	3%	18%	31%	5%	34%	18%	16%	19%	15%	18%	18%	16%
Not sure	10%	5%	17%	8%	3%	7%	9%	6%	8%	12%	6%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)



#### 9K. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to go over the allotted time

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	14%	15%	12%	15%	20%	11%	10%	14%	13%	12%	12%
Donald Trump	53%	55%	52%	53%	47%	60%	50%	51%	57%	62%	50%
Both equally	20%	19%	21%	15%	16%	21%	28%	24%	10%	15%	17%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	17%	17%	8%	11%	11%	20%	12%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(524)	(555)	(253)	(245)	(315)	(266)	(626)	(149)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	14%	11%	8%	23%	9%	22%	15%	12%	16%	16%	14%	12%	15%
Donald Trump	53%	70%	50%	37%	73%	34%	54%	53%	56%	47%	53%	53%	59%
Both equally	20%	11%	21%	29%	11%	35%	18%	24%	20%	23%	25%	19%	15%
Not sure	13%	7%	21%	10%	6%	9%	14%	11%	8%	14%	8%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(387)	(400)	(292)	(443)	(404)	(437)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(213)	(414)	(253)



#### 9L. Comparing Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to be physically intimidating

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	9%	9%	10%	13%	11%	7%	9%	9%	12%	9%	5%
Donald Trump	55%	61%	49%	50%	50%	61%	55%	56%	53%	52%	52%
Both equally	10%	9%	10%	7%	11%	11%	9%	11%	8%	5%	9%
Not sure	26%	22%	30%	30%	28%	22%	27%	24%	27%	34%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(526)	(555)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	9%	11%	4%	13%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	13%	7%	9%	9%
Donald Trump	55%	65%	50%	49%	71%	48%	52%	58%	59%	56%	56%	51%	57%
Both equally	10%	6%	12%	11%	6%	14%	11%	10%	7%	7%	8%	11%	11%
Not sure	26%	17%	34%	28%	14%	28%	26%	23%	25%	24%	28%	28%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(387)	(400)	(294)	(442)	(405)	(438)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(252)



10. Potential Debate Topics

Which of the following topics would you like moderators to ask Kamala Harris and Donald Trump about in the upcoming debate between them? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Inflation	58%	58%	59%	50%	56%	60%	67%	61%	46%	55%	57%	
Health care	51%	47%	56%	50%	45%	53%	58%	51%	62%	45%	46%	
Border security	51%	52%	50%	27%	42%	60%	72%	56%	34%	43%	51%	
Social Security	47%	43%	51%	36%	34%	53%	65%	50%	50%	36%	42%	
Taxes	45%	48%	42%	38%	44%	48%	50%	48%	41%	36%	39%	
Abortion	44%	41%	47%	46%	45%	42%	43%	43%	53%	41%	43%	
Housing costs	42%	40%	44%	38%	44%	47%	36%	43%	46%	36%	37%	
National debt	40%	41%	38%	29%	38%	41%	50%	44%	22%	38%	32%	
Democracy	38%	38%	38%	34%	36%	40%	41%	38%	44%	28%	42%	
Corruption	38%	39%	36%	34%	33%	41%	41%	39%	32%	38%	37%	
Israel	37%	41%	33%	32%	33%	37%	45%	40%	26%	25%	41%	
Guns	35%	35%	34%	32%	35%	33%	39%	34%	45%	29%	33%	
Education	32%	31%	33%	42%	35%	29%	25%	33%	37%	27%	29%	
Ukraine	32%	37%	28%	20%	30%	34%	43%	36%	22%	22%	35%	
Climate change	28%	28%	29%	33%	29%	23%	31%	28%	23%	33%	34%	
Racism	28%	26%	31%	37%	29%	25%	24%	23%	56%	23%	34%	
Criminal allegations												
against them	25%	28%	22%	26%	24%	25%	25%	23%	36%	21%	31%	
China	24%	30%	19%	10%	18%	26%	42%	28%	13%	13%	23%	
Their mental fitness	20%	22%	18%	19%	17%	21%	21%	18%	25%	17%	27%	
Their ages	11%	12%	10%	13%	10%	10%	10%	10%	14%	8%	11%	
None of the above	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	6%	3%	
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	14%	9%	3%	3%	5%	9%	10%	12%	
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)	



		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Inflation	58%	52%	50%	74%	46%	83%	55%	62%	66%	59%	58%	56%	62%	
Health care	51%	68%	45%	40%	68%	39%	50%	49%	56%	57%	50%	47%	56%	
Border security	51%	38%	44%	72%	36%	79%	49%	55%	58%	43%	56%	52%	50%	
Social Security	47%	56%	37%	49%	55%	48%	52%	48%	41%	54%	45%	49%	41%	
Taxes	45%	44%	42%	49%	42%	59%	42%	44%	55%	45%	43%	44%	49%	
Abortion	44%	63%	33%	34%	66%	33%	41%	42%	53%	46%	43%	40%	50%	
Housing costs	42%	44%	38%	45%	45%	45%	41%	40%	47%	46%	40%	43%	39%	
National debt	40%	30%	41%	49%	28%	58%	36%	46%	46%	33%	41%	43%	38%	
Democracy	38%	51%	33%	29%	53%	27%	33%	46%	37%	42%	40%	36%	37%	
Corruption	38%	40%	35%	38%	41%	39%	34%	45%	33%	38%	39%	36%	39%	
Israel	37%	35%	33%	43%	36%	45%	34%	36%	42%	37%	37%	35%	39%	
Guns	35%	44%	30%	30%	45%	27%	36%	35%	40%	40%	35%	34%	31%	
Education	32%	40%	31%	26%	42%	27%	30%	31%	38%	39%	27%	31%	35%	
Ukraine	32%	36%	30%	31%	41%	33%	28%	37%	35%	36%	37%	28%	34%	
Climate change	28%	48%	26%	10%	54%	12%	25%	33%	33%	34%	25%	26%	31%	
Racism	28%	45%	22%	16%	46%	12%	29%	22%	27%	30%	27%	27%	30%	
Criminal allegations														
against them	25%	38%	23%	12%	46%	7%	26%	25%	28%	25%	22%	25%	27%	
China	24%	14%	21%	39%	14%	42%	23%	27%	24%	24%	27%	24%	22%	
Their mental fitness	20%	32%	17%	9%	34%	6%	18%	24%	21%	18%	25%	17%	20%	
Their ages	11%	20%	7%	4%	22%	2%	11%	7%	15%	8%	11%	12%	10%	
None of the above	2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	3%	5%	6%	8%	6%	
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)	



### ${\bf 11A.\ Opinions\ on\ Debate\ Formats--Fact-checking\ candidate\ statements\ throughout\ the\ debate}$

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	48%	48%	47%	42%	45%	50%	53%	48%	51%	40%	54%
Somewhat favor	28%	28%	28%	30%	30%	28%	23%	28%	25%	32%	24%
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%
Strongly oppose	5%	7%	4%	2%	7%	7%	4%	6%	2%	7%	6%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	19%	12%	13%	15%	13%	20%	18%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(526)	(555)	(253)	(246)	(314)	(268)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	48%	64%	44%	34%	70%	32%	47%	47%	56%	58%	51%	41%	47%
Somewhat favor	28%	25%	23%	36%	22%	33%	29%	30%	24%	19%	29%	31%	28%
Somewhat oppose	5%	2%	5%	7%	1%	8%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Strongly oppose	5%	2%	5%	10%	2%	11%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%
Not sure	15%	8%	23%	13%	5%	15%	14%	14%	8%	14%	12%	17%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(399)	(294)	(443)	(404)	(437)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(414)	(253)



**11B.** Opinions on Debate Formats — Muting candidate microphones to prevent interruptions when the other candidate is speaking Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	37%	36%	39%	27%	34%	42%	43%	39%	36%	30%	34%
Somewhat favor	29%	29%	28%	31%	32%	24%	30%	29%	33%	21%	30%
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	11%	13%	8%	14%	9%	12%	6%	15%	9%
Strongly oppose	7%	7%	7%	9%	10%	5%	5%	7%	6%	11%	9%
Not sure	16%	16%	15%	20%	16%	15%	13%	14%	18%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(525)	(555)	(252)	(246)	(314)	(268)	(626)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	37%	41%	35%	36%	42%	35%	39%	37%	39%	46%	38%	32%	38%
Somewhat favor	29%	27%	29%	31%	27%	30%	26%	30%	32%	23%	34%	28%	28%
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	9%	14%	12%	15%	10%	14%	11%	11%	7%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	5%	9%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%	8%	9%	5%
Not sure	16%	13%	23%	10%	11%	11%	17%	12%	10%	16%	13%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(387)	(399)	(294)	(441)	(405)	(437)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(413)	(253)



### 11C. Opinions on Debate Formats — Not allowing applause or other audience reactions

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	36%	34%	37%	26%	32%	39%	45%	40%	27%	25%	33%
Somewhat favor	20%	18%	23%	21%	17%	17%	27%	20%	21%	24%	18%
Somewhat oppose	15%	20%	11%	23%	15%	13%	12%	15%	18%	15%	12%
Strongly oppose	8%	8%	8%	7%	12%	10%	3%	7%	6%	11%	12%
Not sure	21%	20%	22%	23%	25%	21%	13%	18%	28%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	36%	38%	32%	37%	44%	35%	30%	42%	43%	37%	38%	34%	35%
Somewhat favor	20%	24%	18%	20%	23%	21%	19%	21%	22%	22%	23%	19%	19%
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	13%	17%	14%	16%	19%	15%	16%	15%	12%	17%	16%
Strongly oppose	8%	7%	5%	12%	5%	13%	11%	6%	5%	6%	10%	8%	8%
Not sure	21%	16%	32%	14%	13%	16%	23%	16%	15%	19%	18%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)



### 11D. Opinions on Debate Formats — Limiting answers to a fixed time per question

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	33%	31%	35%	18%	28%	38%	45%	35%	36%	24%	25%
Somewhat favor	39%	42%	37%	40%	36%	41%	37%	40%	34%	39%	39%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	9%	16%	12%	6%	7%	10%	5%	14%	11%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	22%	19%	11%	9%	12%	22%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,076)	(524)	(552)	(253)	(245)	(314)	(264)	(625)	(149)	(153)	(149)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	33%	41%	27%	30%	44%	30%	32%	36%	38%	33%	39%	27%	37%
Somewhat favor	39%	37%	36%	44%	40%	45%	36%	43%	42%	36%	37%	44%	35%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	10%	11%	11%	6%	13%	9%	7%	13%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Not sure	15%	8%	25%	11%	5%	10%	17%	8%	12%	15%	11%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,076)	(384)	(399)	(293)	(439)	(404)	(437)	(300)	(218)	(198)	(215)	(413)	(250)



11E. Opinions on Debate Formats — Penalizing candidates who interrupt by reducing their allotted speaking time Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	28%	27%	29%	24%	28%	29%	30%	29%	31%	19%	28%
Somewhat favor	28%	28%	28%	33%	23%	29%	27%	26%	28%	35%	30%
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	12%	14%	15%	12%	10%	12%	17%	14%	9%
Strongly oppose	13%	14%	12%	6%	15%	11%	19%	15%	1%	9%	15%
Not sure	19%	18%	19%	23%	19%	19%	14%	17%	22%	24%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(526)	(555)	(253)	(246)	(314)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(150)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	28%	42%	24%	16%	45%	14%	27%	26%	34%	31%	34%	21%	30%
Somewhat favor	28%	34%	23%	26%	34%	25%	30%	28%	25%	23%	20%	32%	33%
Somewhat oppose	13%	10%	11%	18%	8%	19%	12%	16%	14%	10%	12%	13%	15%
Strongly oppose	13%	3%	12%	24%	3%	27%	14%	13%	11%	11%	17%	12%	11%
Not sure	19%	11%	29%	16%	10%	16%	18%	17%	16%	26%	17%	21%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(399)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(220)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(252)



### 11F. Opinions on Debate Formats — Allowing candidates to ask each other questions directly

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	26%	34%	19%	16%	33%	29%	25%	26%	30%	26%	24%
Somewhat favor	34%	33%	34%	40%	31%	32%	33%	34%	37%	29%	34%
Somewhat oppose	11%	6%	15%	9%	12%	12%	10%	11%	6%	14%	16%
Strongly oppose	10%	9%	10%	12%	6%	10%	12%	11%	6%	8%	9%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	22%	18%	18%	20%	18%	22%	24%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(526)	(553)	(253)	(245)	(315)	(266)	(625)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	26%	23%	19%	38%	20%	39%	26%	28%	26%	30%	33%	23%	24%
Somewhat favor	34%	37%	33%	31%	38%	35%	29%	38%	38%	35%	26%	38%	34%
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	9%	9%	14%	10%	13%	11%	11%	7%	11%	10%	16%
Strongly oppose	10%	12%	9%	8%	14%	5%	11%	8%	13%	9%	12%	8%	11%
Not sure	19%	14%	30%	14%	15%	11%	21%	15%	13%	19%	19%	22%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(388)	(399)	(292)	(443)	(403)	(436)	(301)	(220)	(199)	(213)	(414)	(253)



**11G.** Opinions on Debate Formats — Asking more questions on domestic issues than on international ones Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	26%	26%	26%	25%	33%	25%	21%	25%	32%	26%	26%
Somewhat favor	35%	34%	37%	33%	26%	38%	44%	38%	24%	32%	34%
Somewhat oppose	12%	16%	9%	14%	14%	10%	10%	12%	12%	15%	11%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	0%
Not sure	23%	23%	24%	24%	23%	24%	22%	22%	29%	24%	29%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(525)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	26%	27%	18%	33%	28%	33%	29%	23%	31%	29%	32%	22%	26%
Somewhat favor	35%	35%	34%	37%	34%	41%	31%	41%	38%	33%	34%	35%	38%
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	13%	10%	13%	11%	11%	12%	13%	13%	10%	10%	16%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Not sure	23%	23%	32%	15%	22%	12%	26%	20%	16%	21%	22%	29%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(400)	(293)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(214)	(415)	(253)



# 11H. Opinions on Debate Formats — Asking questions that were selected beforehand by a public vote

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	26%	25%	26%	24%	33%	25%	21%	25%	35%	20%	26%
Somewhat favor	40%	38%	41%	37%	38%	43%	40%	41%	29%	41%	42%
Somewhat oppose	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	6%	14%	8%
Strongly oppose	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	3%
Not sure	20%	20%	20%	22%	14%	19%	25%	18%	27%	21%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	26%	26%	22%	30%	27%	29%	29%	28%	24%	29%	30%	24%	23%
Somewhat favor	40%	41%	38%	39%	45%	38%	39%	40%	40%	38%	36%	42%	41%
Somewhat oppose	9%	14%	7%	6%	12%	8%	8%	8%	12%	10%	8%	8%	13%
Strongly oppose	6%	5%	3%	9%	4%	9%	7%	4%	8%	4%	6%	7%	3%
Not sure	20%	14%	29%	16%	13%	16%	18%	19%	16%	20%	21%	19%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)



# **11I.** Opinions on Debate Formats — Having citizens ask the questions instead of professional moderators Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	26%	26%	25%	15%	30%	31%	24%	25%	32%	23%	21%
Somewhat favor	31%	30%	33%	32%	25%	34%	35%	33%	23%	33%	29%
Somewhat oppose	15%	18%	13%	22%	17%	11%	12%	16%	10%	14%	19%
Strongly oppose	9%	8%	9%	8%	5%	10%	12%	9%	10%	8%	11%
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	23%	22%	16%	17%	17%	26%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(524)	(554)	(253)	(246)	(314)	(265)	(626)	(149)	(154)	(149)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	26%	22%	22%	34%	18%	36%	29%	25%	23%	32%	25%	26%	20%
Somewhat favor	31%	33%	27%	35%	35%	33%	30%	32%	36%	33%	32%	29%	34%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	12%	15%	17%	13%	14%	12%	18%	14%
Strongly oppose	9%	13%	7%	7%	15%	7%	8%	9%	13%	5%	9%	8%	13%
Not sure	19%	18%	28%	11%	16%	13%	18%	18%	14%	16%	22%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(386)	(399)	(293)	(441)	(405)	(438)	(300)	(219)	(199)	(214)	(414)	(251)



### 11J. Opinions on Debate Formats — Having multiple moderators with opposing perspectives

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	25%	30%	20%	23%	24%	30%	22%	28%	17%	21%	21%
Somewhat favor	36%	34%	37%	33%	37%	35%	38%	38%	34%	30%	32%
Somewhat oppose	9%	8%	9%	12%	9%	5%	10%	7%	11%	15%	8%
Strongly oppose	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%
Not sure	24%	19%	27%	27%	24%	22%	23%	20%	32%	29%	31%
Totals	101%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(525)	(555)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(626)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	25%	15%	22%	40%	14%	41%	24%	27%	33%	23%	28%	23%	27%
Somewhat favor	36%	40%	32%	36%	41%	34%	37%	37%	36%	38%	35%	35%	37%
Somewhat oppose	9%	12%	7%	6%	11%	6%	9%	10%	6%	10%	8%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	7%	10%	6%	3%	14%	4%	5%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%
Not sure	24%	23%	33%	15%	20%	16%	25%	20%	17%	23%	21%	26%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(387)	(399)	(294)	(442)	(405)	(437)	(301)	(220)	(199)	(214)	(414)	(253)



11K. Opinions on Debate Formats — Having a live audience

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	25%	31%	19%	21%	27%	26%	23%	24%	20%	33%	20%
Somewhat favor	27%	27%	27%	32%	30%	27%	20%	27%	32%	22%	28%
Somewhat oppose	15%	13%	17%	15%	14%	13%	19%	17%	12%	11%	14%
Strongly oppose	12%	12%	12%	10%	9%	11%	19%	12%	13%	11%	12%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	21%	20%	23%	19%	20%	22%	23%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(526)	(555)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	ו	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	25%	20%	21%	33%	19%	33%	26%	26%	25%	27%	30%	22%	22%
Somewhat favor	27%	29%	27%	25%	27%	26%	24%	27%	32%	23%	27%	28%	28%
Somewhat oppose	15%	18%	8%	19%	19%	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	13%	17%	14%
Strongly oppose	12%	16%	11%	9%	18%	9%	15%	10%	11%	8%	16%	11%	14%
Not sure	21%	16%	33%	14%	18%	16%	19%	21%	16%	27%	14%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(399)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(437)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(214)	(415)	(253)



### 11L. Opinions on Debate Formats — Having a round with only answers of yes or no

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	21%	23%	19%	20%	22%	23%	18%	20%	25%	22%	18%
Somewhat favor	30%	30%	30%	29%	25%	33%	31%	31%	22%	29%	38%
Somewhat oppose	18%	18%	17%	18%	22%	14%	17%	18%	22%	14%	14%
Strongly oppose	14%	15%	13%	9%	13%	17%	16%	15%	9%	17%	12%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	24%	18%	12%	18%	16%	22%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(525)	(554)	(252)	(245)	(315)	(267)	(626)	(148)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	21%	22%	21%	20%	25%	20%	22%	21%	22%	26%	23%	18%	20%
Somewhat favor	30%	34%	23%	33%	32%	31%	28%	33%	33%	27%	31%	32%	27%
Somewhat oppose	18%	19%	18%	16%	17%	18%	19%	20%	16%	15%	18%	18%	18%
Strongly oppose	14%	12%	12%	20%	12%	18%	14%	12%	21%	14%	14%	14%	14%
Not sure	17%	15%	25%	12%	13%	12%	17%	15%	8%	18%	14%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	102%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(387)	(399)	(293)	(441)	(404)	(437)	(301)	(220)	(199)	(213)	(414)	(253)



### ${\bf 11M.\ Opinions\ on\ Debate\ Formats-Lowering\ the\ threshold\ for\ third-party\ candidates\ to\ join}$

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	18%	22%	13%	21%	23%	15%	12%	19%	11%	13%	24%
Somewhat favor	24%	23%	24%	25%	26%	23%	19%	25%	27%	18%	11%
Somewhat oppose	15%	17%	14%	21%	16%	12%	15%	16%	13%	17%	16%
Strongly oppose	15%	15%	15%	5%	11%	19%	24%	15%	16%	16%	17%
Not sure	28%	22%	34%	28%	23%	31%	30%	25%	33%	35%	32%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(526)	(554)	(253)	(244)	(315)	(268)	(626)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	18%	14%	22%	17%	14%	21%	15%	21%	24%	21%	15%	14%	23%
Somewhat favor	24%	21%	24%	26%	22%	24%	27%	24%	18%	24%	25%	26%	19%
Somewhat oppose	15%	23%	10%	12%	23%	12%	13%	17%	19%	17%	16%	13%	19%
Strongly oppose	15%	19%	7%	20%	22%	19%	14%	15%	18%	12%	20%	15%	14%
Not sure	28%	22%	37%	25%	19%	25%	30%	23%	21%	25%	25%	32%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(387)	(399)	(294)	(443)	(404)	(437)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(213)	(415)	(253)



### 11N. Opinions on Debate Formats — Allowing candidates to present visual aids, such as charts

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	16%	19%	13%	19%	19%	16%	10%	16%	17%	12%	19%
Somewhat favor	29%	30%	28%	33%	33%	25%	28%	31%	27%	23%	33%
Somewhat oppose	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%	16%	17%	15%	17%	26%	15%
Strongly oppose	16%	18%	15%	8%	8%	23%	24%	18%	13%	11%	11%
Not sure	21%	17%	26%	22%	22%	21%	21%	19%	26%	28%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	16%	15%	18%	16%	13%	18%	20%	16%	13%	22%	18%	12%	16%
Somewhat favor	29%	30%	25%	33%	29%	32%	28%	30%	29%	29%	28%	30%	31%
Somewhat oppose	17%	23%	11%	17%	23%	13%	16%	21%	17%	12%	17%	19%	17%
Strongly oppose	16%	15%	14%	19%	19%	22%	17%	15%	24%	15%	17%	15%	17%
Not sure	21%	17%	33%	14%	15%	15%	20%	19%	17%	21%	20%	24%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)



110. Opinions on Debate Formats — Having an informal discussion between candidates without a moderator Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	14%	20%	9%	11%	17%	14%	13%	14%	13%	11%	19%
Somewhat favor	24%	24%	24%	26%	25%	22%	24%	24%	25%	26%	18%
Somewhat oppose	17%	18%	17%	20%	19%	17%	13%	16%	16%	22%	19%
Strongly oppose	18%	14%	22%	14%	15%	19%	24%	20%	16%	14%	13%
Not sure	27%	25%	28%	29%	23%	30%	25%	26%	29%	27%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	102%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(524)	(555)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(266)	(626)	(149)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	14%	11%	11%	20%	8%	20%	15%	14%	17%	12%	21%	11%	14%
Somewhat favor	24%	22%	20%	31%	19%	31%	25%	26%	20%	30%	19%	23%	26%
Somewhat oppose	17%	21%	15%	14%	22%	14%	17%	22%	14%	18%	13%	20%	15%
Strongly oppose	18%	25%	14%	15%	29%	13%	18%	17%	24%	16%	21%	17%	19%
Not sure	27%	21%	40%	20%	22%	22%	25%	20%	26%	24%	26%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(386)	(400)	(293)	(442)	(404)	(437)	(301)	(220)	(199)	(214)	(413)	(253)



**11P.** Opinions on Debate Formats — Focusing on a single topic per debate Would you favor or oppose incorporating the following into presidential debates?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly favor	10%	12%	8%	9%	15%	10%	6%	7%	18%	18%	8%
Somewhat favor	16%	14%	17%	22%	22%	11%	9%	15%	22%	14%	13%
Somewhat oppose	28%	28%	28%	24%	23%	28%	37%	31%	20%	21%	23%
Strongly oppose	24%	27%	20%	20%	20%	26%	26%	26%	12%	22%	27%
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	24%	19%	25%	22%	20%	29%	25%	29%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(526)	(552)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(264)	(624)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly favor	10%	13%	8%	10%	11%	10%	15%	7%	8%	11%	9%	9%	12%
Somewhat favor	16%	16%	17%	14%	16%	15%	13%	15%	17%	19%	11%	17%	16%
Somewhat oppose	28%	32%	23%	28%	34%	29%	27%	34%	30%	26%	31%	26%	30%
Strongly oppose	24%	20%	20%	31%	23%	31%	23%	23%	29%	22%	28%	24%	19%
Not sure	23%	19%	32%	17%	16%	15%	21%	22%	16%	22%	21%	24%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,078)	(387)	(398)	(293)	(440)	(404)	(436)	(300)	(220)	(199)	(214)	(413)	(252)



### 12. Heard About Upcoming Walz-Vance Debate

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news recently about Tim Walz and JD Vance agreeing to a debate on October 1?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	8%	10%	6%	6%	10%	7%	7%	7%	10%	10%	8%
A little	37%	39%	35%	35%	36%	31%	48%	39%	33%	29%	34%
Nothing at all	56%	51%	60%	58%	54%	62%	45%	54%	57%	61%	58%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	8%	10%	4%	9%	10%	10%	7%	9%	11%	14%	6%	7%	6%
A little	37%	43%	28%	39%	43%	40%	34%	39%	43%	35%	37%	35%	41%
Nothing at all	56%	47%	68%	51%	47%	50%	59%	52%	46%	52%	57%	58%	53%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)



13. Plan to Watch Walz-Vance Debate

Do you plan to watch the vice presidential debate between Tim Walz and JD Vance on October 1 on CBS?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely	27%	28%	25%	16%	19%	33%	37%	29%	24%	23%	20%
Probably	25%	28%	23%	23%	28%	25%	25%	27%	26%	18%	24%
Probably not	19%	17%	21%	25%	20%	16%	18%	19%	19%	21%	18%
Definitely not	16%	16%	16%	18%	17%	19%	11%	15%	17%	23%	19%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	18%	17%	8%	9%	11%	14%	14%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(526)	(555)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Definitely	27%	32%	16%	32%	34%	37%	26%	25%	37%	26%	22%	30%	27%
Probably	25%	32%	15%	29%	32%	29%	20%	29%	33%	27%	31%	21%	25%
Probably not	19%	17%	21%	19%	19%	15%	19%	23%	16%	22%	20%	16%	21%
Definitely not	16%	7%	29%	13%	7%	11%	21%	14%	7%	15%	15%	18%	17%
Not sure	12%	12%	18%	7%	9%	8%	13%	10%	7%	10%	11%	16%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(399)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(414)	(253)



#### 14A. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — Better at staying calm under pressure

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	33%	36%	31%	33%	32%	37%	29%	32%	40%	32%	34%
JD Vance	26%	30%	23%	17%	19%	30%	38%	32%	15%	13%	16%
Both equally	11%	11%	12%	16%	13%	7%	11%	9%	12%	20%	13%
Not sure	29%	24%	35%	34%	35%	27%	23%	27%	32%	35%	36%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(525)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	33%	65%	26%	5%	68%	3%	30%	36%	38%	36%	29%	32%	37%
JD Vance	26%	5%	16%	62%	4%	63%	27%	26%	29%	18%	32%	30%	22%
Both equally	11%	9%	13%	12%	9%	12%	11%	9%	14%	10%	12%	9%	13%
Not sure	29%	20%	46%	22%	20%	22%	32%	30%	19%	36%	27%	29%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(400)	(293)	(443)	(404)	(437)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(252)



### 14B. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to win

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	33%	36%	30%	32%	35%	33%	29%	30%	44%	32%	34%
JD Vance	32%	35%	29%	21%	28%	36%	41%	37%	16%	26%	28%
Both equally	9%	8%	10%	11%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	13%	10%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	35%	28%	23%	20%	24%	32%	29%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	33%	65%	23%	7%	72%	3%	30%	38%	37%	31%	32%	31%	37%
JD Vance	32%	7%	23%	69%	5%	74%	34%	29%	39%	27%	37%	35%	27%
Both equally	9%	8%	13%	6%	6%	8%	11%	7%	6%	13%	9%	6%	10%
Not sure	26%	20%	41%	17%	17%	16%	26%	26%	18%	30%	22%	27%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)



### 14C. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More knowledgeable on policy issues

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	33%	36%	30%	33%	34%	33%	31%	31%	45%	30%	30%
JD Vance	29%	33%	26%	16%	26%	33%	41%	35%	14%	18%	27%
Both equally	9%	9%	8%	18%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	21%	11%
Not sure	29%	22%	36%	34%	35%	27%	21%	27%	36%	32%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(525)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	33%	66%	23%	5%	68%	3%	31%	35%	34%	33%	30%	30%	38%
JD Vance	29%	4%	22%	65%	4%	68%	28%	29%	36%	25%	35%	31%	24%
Both equally	9%	8%	11%	8%	5%	9%	9%	9%	6%	12%	9%	8%	7%
Not sure	29%	22%	44%	22%	22%	20%	31%	27%	24%	31%	25%	30%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(400)	(293)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(214)	(415)	(253)



### 14D. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More persuasive

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	31%	36%	26%	29%	34%	31%	29%	30%	39%	25%	31%
JD Vance	28%	33%	25%	18%	24%	30%	42%	33%	14%	23%	22%
Both equally	9%	9%	9%	18%	9%	4%	7%	8%	9%	16%	6%
Not sure	32%	23%	41%	36%	34%	35%	22%	29%	38%	35%	41%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(526)	(555)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	31%	61%	22%	7%	65%	4%	30%	33%	33%	28%	33%	31%	31%
JD Vance	28%	7%	20%	61%	6%	63%	27%	29%	31%	25%	35%	28%	26%
Both equally	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%	10%	13%	5%	8%	10%
Not sure	32%	23%	49%	24%	22%	25%	33%	32%	26%	34%	26%	33%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(399)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(437)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(214)	(415)	(253)



#### 14E. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — A better debater

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	29%	33%	26%	32%	32%	28%	25%	28%	36%	29%	25%
JD Vance	29%	31%	28%	15%	25%	37%	37%	34%	14%	22%	27%
Both equally	9%	9%	8%	17%	7%	4%	9%	7%	9%	17%	11%
Not sure	33%	27%	38%	36%	35%	32%	29%	31%	41%	33%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(523)	(549)	(251)	(244)	(310)	(267)	(621)	(147)	(153)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	29%	60%	21%	4%	62%	2%	28%	30%	33%	32%	26%	27%	34%
JD Vance	29%	6%	19%	68%	5%	70%	28%	29%	36%	23%	35%	32%	25%
Both equally	9%	7%	11%	8%	7%	7%	11%	7%	6%	12%	8%	8%	8%
Not sure	33%	27%	50%	20%	26%	21%	33%	35%	24%	33%	30%	34%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(385)	(396)	(291)	(439)	(403)	(432)	(299)	(220)	(198)	(211)	(412)	(251)



#### 14F. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to lie

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	27%	29%	25%	11%	23%	31%	41%	32%	11%	20%	25%
JD Vance	36%	37%	35%	32%	37%	39%	35%	35%	45%	34%	34%
Both equally	12%	14%	11%	21%	13%	9%	6%	10%	14%	20%	12%
Not sure	25%	20%	29%	35%	27%	20%	18%	23%	30%	26%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(525)	(555)	(253)	(245)	(314)	(268)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(150)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	27%	3%	20%	61%	4%	65%	27%	28%	31%	22%	32%	30%	21%
JD Vance	36%	70%	28%	7%	76%	3%	34%	41%	40%	36%	37%	34%	39%
Both equally	12%	9%	15%	13%	6%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%
Not sure	25%	18%	37%	19%	15%	18%	28%	19%	17%	31%	18%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(388)	(399)	(293)	(443)	(404)	(437)	(301)	(220)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(251)



### 14G. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to dodge a question

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	27%	30%	24%	14%	21%	30%	41%	33%	11%	16%	19%
JD Vance	36%	37%	35%	32%	36%	43%	32%	35%	49%	35%	31%
Both equally	11%	13%	9%	19%	12%	5%	9%	10%	3%	19%	15%
Not sure	26%	20%	32%	35%	31%	23%	17%	22%	37%	30%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(525)	(556)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(148)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	27%	4%	20%	59%	5%	65%	27%	26%	31%	22%	30%	28%	25%
JD Vance	36%	70%	25%	11%	72%	6%	34%	42%	38%	35%	39%	37%	34%
Both equally	11%	6%	12%	13%	7%	12%	11%	8%	13%	12%	11%	8%	14%
Not sure	26%	19%	42%	17%	17%	18%	27%	24%	17%	31%	19%	27%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(387)	(400)	(294)	(442)	(405)	(437)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(214)	(415)	(253)



#### 14H. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to fumble over their words

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	27%	30%	23%	17%	23%	31%	33%	31%	10%	21%	24%
JD Vance	25%	28%	22%	26%	27%	28%	19%	24%	37%	20%	25%
Both equally	9%	10%	9%	14%	14%	4%	8%	9%	8%	17%	6%
Not sure	39%	32%	45%	43%	36%	37%	40%	36%	45%	42%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(525)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(314)	(268)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	27%	8%	19%	56%	8%	59%	26%	26%	32%	24%	33%	26%	24%
JD Vance	25%	51%	16%	6%	49%	3%	27%	28%	26%	21%	26%	25%	27%
Both equally	9%	8%	13%	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	10%	8%	7%	10%	12%
Not sure	39%	33%	53%	30%	34%	30%	40%	35%	31%	47%	34%	38%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(388)	(399)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(414)	(253)



#### 14I. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to make personal attacks

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	20%	23%	17%	9%	19%	23%	27%	23%	12%	15%	12%
JD Vance	39%	39%	39%	37%	36%	45%	37%	38%	50%	34%	41%
Both equally	12%	13%	12%	16%	14%	8%	14%	13%	7%	19%	9%
Not sure	29%	25%	32%	38%	32%	25%	22%	27%	31%	32%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(526)	(555)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(627)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	20%	6%	14%	42%	3%	44%	21%	18%	22%	16%	23%	21%	18%
JD Vance	39%	74%	29%	12%	78%	10%	36%	46%	44%	37%	43%	36%	43%
Both equally	12%	5%	15%	18%	5%	20%	12%	12%	15%	13%	14%	13%	11%
Not sure	29%	16%	42%	28%	13%	26%	32%	23%	19%	35%	20%	31%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(387)	(400)	(294)	(442)	(405)	(438)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(252)



#### 14J. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to interrupt their opponent

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	19%	21%	17%	12%	23%	19%	22%	22%	12%	17%	14%
JD Vance	33%	35%	31%	30%	29%	38%	32%	32%	46%	25%	31%
Both equally	15%	17%	13%	26%	9%	10%	18%	15%	9%	22%	13%
Not sure	33%	27%	39%	32%	39%	33%	27%	32%	33%	36%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(526)	(556)	(253)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	19%	5%	10%	45%	5%	42%	20%	21%	20%	11%	22%	21%	19%
JD Vance	33%	64%	24%	8%	64%	8%	31%	38%	36%	33%	35%	31%	34%
Both equally	15%	9%	17%	21%	7%	21%	15%	15%	14%	19%	16%	13%	15%
Not sure	33%	23%	49%	27%	23%	30%	34%	26%	30%	36%	27%	35%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(388)	(400)	(294)	(443)	(405)	(438)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(215)	(415)	(253)



#### 14K. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to go over the allotted time

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	18%	22%	14%	14%	18%	18%	21%	19%	16%	16%	12%
JD Vance	29%	34%	26%	27%	28%	33%	27%	27%	40%	29%	30%
Both equally	16%	18%	14%	22%	12%	13%	20%	18%	8%	15%	14%
Not sure	37%	27%	46%	37%	42%	36%	32%	36%	35%	40%	44%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(525)	(556)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(268)	(628)	(148)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	18%	6%	9%	40%	5%	34%	21%	14%	18%	12%	24%	18%	17%
JD Vance	29%	55%	23%	8%	56%	7%	28%	33%	34%	28%	31%	29%	30%
Both equally	16%	12%	16%	21%	12%	26%	13%	17%	21%	24%	16%	14%	14%
Not sure	37%	27%	52%	31%	27%	32%	38%	37%	27%	36%	30%	39%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,081)	(387)	(400)	(294)	(442)	(405)	(437)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(214)	(415)	(253)



#### 14L. Comparing Vice Presidential Candidates During Debates — More likely to be physically intimidating

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Tim Walz	12%	14%	9%	11%	14%	8%	14%	10%	15%	18%	13%
JD Vance	27%	27%	27%	29%	25%	31%	21%	30%	29%	16%	19%
Both equally	14%	16%	12%	17%	11%	12%	16%	14%	10%	16%	13%
Not sure	48%	43%	52%	43%	50%	48%	49%	47%	46%	50%	55%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(525)	(555)	(252)	(246)	(315)	(267)	(626)	(149)	(154)	(151)

			Party ID		2024 V	ote Intent	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Tim Walz	12%	12%	7%	15%	11%	16%	14%	9%	14%	10%	12%	11%	12%
JD Vance	27%	35%	20%	26%	35%	25%	28%	31%	24%	30%	30%	24%	27%
Both equally	14%	13%	15%	14%	12%	17%	11%	16%	16%	14%	15%	14%	14%
Not sure	48%	40%	58%	45%	43%	42%	47%	44%	46%	46%	43%	51%	47%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,080)	(387)	(400)	(293)	(442)	(405)	(438)	(300)	(221)	(199)	(214)	(415)	(252)



15. Watched Biden-Trump Debate

Did you watch the debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump that took place on June 27?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I watched the entire debate	32%	36%	28%	17%	20%	39%	49%	36%	25%	21%	25%
I watched part of it	20%	19%	20%	17%	19%	23%	17%	19%	18%	22%	25%
I watched clips or highlights of the debate I read or watched news	21%	21%	21%	29%	26%	16%	15%	19%	26%	31%	18%
stories analyzing the debate	13%	12%	13%	19%	16%	9%	9%	13%	7%	13%	17%
I haven't heard anything about it	14%	11%	18%	18%	19%	13%	9%	13%	23%	11%	15%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (1,077)	99% (524)	100% (553)	100% (251)	100% (245)	100% (313)	99% (268)	100% (627)	99% (147)	98% (153)	100% (150)

		Party ID			2024 Vo	ote Intent	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I watched the entire													
debate	32%	29%	22%	46%	30%	52%	30%	32%	47%	30%	37%	31%	31%
I watched part of it	20%	24%	12%	23%	24%	22%	19%	21%	18%	20%	22%	17%	22%
I watched clips or highlights of the debate	21%	24%	23%	15%	24%	14%	19%	25%	19%	24%	19%	20%	24%
I read or watched news stories analyzing the debate	13%	16%	16%	7%	15%	5%	14%	13%	8%	12%	9%	15%	14%
	1570	10 70	1070	170	15 70	5%	1470	15%	0 70	1270	9%	1570	14 70
I haven't heard anything about it	14%	8%	27%	9%	7%	6%	18%	9%	7%	14%	13%	18%	9%

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		Party ID			2024 Vo	te Intent	Family	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,077)	(384)	(399)	(294)	(442)	(404)	(434)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(213)	(414)	(251)	



16. Biden-Trump Debate Winner

Who do you think did the best job — or won — the June 27 debate?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Joe Biden	10%	10%	11%	12%	15%	10%	5%	8%	20%	12%	11%	
Donald Trump	50%	59%	42%	42%	44%	51%	64%	56%	24%	47%	51%	
A tie	9%	10%	9%	16%	5%	10%	6%	9%	9%	13%	9%	
Not sure	16%	10%	20%	13%	18%	16%	16%	14%	22%	17%	15%	
Not asked - heard nothing about the debate	14%	11%	18%	18%	19%	13%	9%	13%	23%	11%	15%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,077)	(524)	(553)	(251)	(245)	(313)	(268)	(627)	(147)	(153)	(150)	

		Party ID			2024 Vo	2024 Vote Intent Family Income (3 catego			ategory)	Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Joe Biden	10%	25%	4%	2%	26%	1%	12%	12%	8%	14%	8%	8%	15%	
Donald Trump	50%	25%	41%	87%	22%	92%	46%	53%	60%	48%	54%	49%	49%	
A tie	9%	16%	10%	1%	18%	0%	8%	9%	12%	11%	8%	9%	10%	
Not sure	16%	26%	18%	1%	28%	1%	15%	18%	13%	14%	17%	16%	16%	
Not asked - heard nothing about the debate	14%	8%	27%	9%	7%	6%	18%	9%	7%	14%	13%	18%	9%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,077)	(384)	(399)	(294)	(442)	(404)	(434)	(301)	(221)	(199)	(213)	(414)	(251)	



### 17. Effect of Biden-Trump Debate on Election Outcome - Trump

Do you think that the June 27 Biden-Trump debate has...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other		
Increased Donald													
Trump's chances of													
winning the election	44%	50%	38%	38%	38%	47%	51%	47%	24%	41%	53%		
Decreased Donald													
Trump's chances of													
winning the election	8%	9%	8%	15%	9%	5%	5%	8%	12%	8%	4%		
Had no effect on his													
chances of winning the													
election	21%	19%	22%	12%	21%	23%	26%	20%	24%	24%	16%		
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	18%	13%	12%	8%	11%	17%	16%	12%		
Not asked - heard nothing													
about the debate	14%	11%	18%	18%	19%	13%	9%	13%	23%	11%	15%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,076)	(524)	(552)	(250)	(245)	(313)	(268)	(626)	(147)	(153)	(150)		

		Party ID		2024 Vo	2024 Vote Intent Family Income (3			eategory) Region					
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased Donald Trump's chances of													
winning the election	44%	26%	34%	74%	23%	79%	42%	43%	52%	41%	47%	43%	44%
Decreased Donald													
Trump's chances of winning the election	8%	15%	7%	1%	17%	2%	7%	10%	11%	7%	7%	6%	14%
Had no effect on his chances of winning the													
election	21%	37%	15%	9%	39%	7%	23%	20%	22%	23%	20%	19%	23%
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		Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)				Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Not sure	13%	14%	17%	7%	15%	6%	10%	17%	8%	14%	12%	14%	10%	
Not asked - heard nothing about the debate	14%	8%	27%	9%	7%	6%	18%	9%	7%	14%	13%	18%	9%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,076)	(383)	(399)	(294)	(442)	(404)	(434)	(300)	(221)	(198)	(213)	(414)	(251)	



Interviewing Dates August 29 - September 1, 2024

**Target population** U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 5.155, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.912.

Number of respondents 1082

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 81 questions not reported.