

YouGov Survey: Pregnancy and Autism



Sample 2267 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted September 22 - 26, 2025
 Margin of Error $\pm 2.9\%$

1. Have you ever been pregnant?

Asked of women

Yes 64%
 No 36%

2. Have you ever gotten someone pregnant?

Asked of men

Yes 45%
 No 55%

3. How much would you say you know about current recommended restrictions during pregnancy?

A great deal 15%
 A fair amount 33%
 Not too much 33%
 Nothing at all 12%
 Not sure 7%

4. Do you think current recommended restrictions during pregnancy are generally...?

Too strict 10%
 About right 49%
 Not strict enough 7%
 Not sure 33%

5. How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	No risk	Low risk	Moderate risk	High risk	Not sure
Smoking cigarettes	0%	3%	10%	84%	3%
Drinking alcohol	0%	3%	15%	81%	2%
Smoking marijuana	2%	6%	20%	66%	7%
Exposure to pesticides	2%	5%	23%	62%	8%
High stress	1%	5%	34%	56%	4%
Eating raw fish	4%	12%	28%	39%	17%
Getting X-rays	2%	16%	31%	40%	11%
Taking prescription antidepressants (such as Prozac)	1%	11%	29%	38%	20%
Drinking unpasteurized milk	7%	16%	22%	32%	23%
Lack of sleep	2%	14%	45%	32%	7%
Using cleaning chemicals	3%	18%	40%	30%	9%

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Being exposed to cat litter	10%	20%	25%	23%	21%
Taking ibuprofen (such as Advil)	9%	23%	28%	22%	19%
Eating unpasteurized cheese	10%	21%	26%	20%	23%
Using a hot tub	12%	23%	28%	19%	18%
Getting vaccines	16%	26%	24%	18%	16%
Taking acetaminophen (such as Tylenol)	19%	29%	20%	18%	13%
Vigorous exercise	7%	31%	35%	18%	9%
Using hair dye	15%	25%	26%	14%	19%
Drinking diet soda	12%	33%	26%	13%	16%
Eating deli meats	20%	35%	23%	8%	14%
Drinking coffee	11%	41%	30%	8%	10%
Eating spicy foods	28%	37%	17%	7%	11%
Using nail polish	26%	34%	17%	6%	17%
Using a microwave	34%	35%	11%	5%	15%
Flying on an airplane	17%	44%	23%	5%	11%
Having sex	40%	36%	9%	4%	10%
Moderate exercise	35%	46%	13%	1%	5%

6. Do you know anyone who has been diagnosed with autism? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	5%
Yes, a family member	22%
Yes, a friend	17%
Yes, an acquaintance	25%
No	41%
Not sure	5%

7. Do you think that the rate of autism diagnoses is...?

Increasing	58%
Staying the same	20%
Decreasing	2%
Not sure	21%

8. Do you think research related to autism should focus more on...?

How to prevent and cure autism	46%
How to support and accommodate autistic people	41%
Not sure	13%

9. How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to whether people develop autism?

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	Not sure
Genetic factors	42%	32%	9%	3%	14%
Their exposure to environmental toxins	25%	32%	13%	10%	20%
Use of medications during their mother's pregnancy	20%	29%	17%	14%	21%
Complications of their birth or their mother's pregnancy	15%	32%	17%	13%	23%
Their exposure to childhood vaccines	14%	14%	17%	38%	18%
Their mother's age when giving birth to them	10%	25%	24%	21%	19%
Their diet	9%	18%	24%	31%	19%
Parenting style	7%	10%	19%	51%	13%

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling autism?

Strongly approve	15%
Somewhat approve	13%
Somewhat disapprove	8%
Strongly disapprove	41%
Not sure	23%

11. To what extent do you trust the Trump administration's findings on the causes of autism?

A great deal	13%
A fair amount	16%
Not too much	13%
Not at all	43%
Not sure	15%

YouGov Survey: Pregnancy and Autism



Interviewing Dates	September 22 - 26, 2025 September 23 - 25, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.565, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.985.
Number of respondents	2267
Margin of error	± 2.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	73 questions not reported.

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1. Been Pregnant

Have you ever been pregnant?

Asked of women

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	64%	*	64%	33%	61%	73%	83%	68%	65%	61%	*
No	36%	*	36%	67%	39%	27%	17%	32%	35%	39%	*
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,240)	(0)	(1,240)	(305)	(317)	(354)	(264)	(771)	(156)	(231)	(82)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	64%	60%	59%	77%	64%	74%	65%	69%	64%	55%	68%	71%	55%
No	36%	40%	41%	23%	36%	26%	35%	31%	36%	45%	32%	29%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,240)	(464)	(437)	(339)	(525)	(400)	(520)	(360)	(237)	(219)	(243)	(478)	(300)

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2. Gotten Someone Pregnant

Have you ever gotten someone pregnant?

Asked of men

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	45%	45%	*	8%	31%	62%	73%	48%	46%	32%	*
No	55%	55%	*	92%	69%	38%	27%	52%	54%	68%	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,025)	(1,025)	(0)	(226)	(280)	(312)	(207)	(690)	(130)	(126)	(79)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	45%	39%	36%	60%	44%	60%	34%	49%	58%	33%	42%	48%	52%
No	55%	61%	64%	40%	56%	40%	66%	51%	42%	67%	58%	52%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,025)	(297)	(436)	(292)	(398)	(390)	(362)	(294)	(281)	(210)	(222)	(377)	(216)

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3. Knowledge of Pregnancy

How much would you say you know about current recommended restrictions during pregnancy?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	15%	12%	17%	17%	22%	12%	9%	14%	15%	17%	13%
A fair amount	33%	29%	37%	33%	33%	33%	34%	35%	31%	34%	19%
Not too much	33%	38%	28%	35%	26%	34%	36%	33%	28%	27%	45%
Nothing at all	12%	13%	11%	7%	10%	12%	18%	12%	16%	9%	12%
Not sure	7%	9%	6%	9%	8%	9%	3%	6%	10%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,265)	(1,025)	(1,240)	(531)	(597)	(666)	(471)	(1,459)	(287)	(357)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	15%	17%	12%	16%	17%	16%	14%	17%	16%	7%	17%	15%	17%
A fair amount	33%	38%	27%	35%	38%	36%	29%	37%	39%	32%	34%	33%	34%
Not too much	33%	29%	36%	32%	30%	32%	30%	34%	33%	42%	32%	31%	30%
Nothing at all	12%	10%	13%	13%	10%	11%	16%	8%	9%	13%	11%	13%	10%
Not sure	7%	6%	11%	5%	6%	5%	11%	5%	3%	6%	7%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,265)	(762)	(872)	(631)	(923)	(790)	(883)	(654)	(518)	(428)	(466)	(855)	(516)

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4. Strictness of Pregnancy Recommendations

Do you think current recommended restrictions during pregnancy are generally. . . ?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too strict	10%	9%	11%	13%	10%	9%	8%	11%	10%	8%	9%
About right	49%	47%	52%	53%	51%	47%	47%	50%	45%	60%	36%
Not strict enough	7%	9%	6%	6%	10%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	11%
Not sure	33%	36%	31%	28%	29%	37%	37%	32%	40%	26%	43%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,267)	(1,025)	(1,242)	(532)	(597)	(667)	(471)	(1,461)	(287)	(357)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too strict	10%	12%	9%	8%	13%	6%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%
About right	49%	54%	41%	54%	52%	52%	47%	53%	59%	49%	53%	48%	50%
Not strict enough	7%	4%	9%	8%	3%	10%	8%	8%	6%	9%	5%	9%	6%
Not sure	33%	29%	40%	29%	31%	32%	35%	29%	25%	32%	33%	33%	34%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,267)	(762)	(874)	(631)	(924)	(790)	(884)	(654)	(518)	(429)	(467)	(855)	(516)

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5A. Risk During Pregnancy — Smoking cigarettes

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Low risk	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	*
Moderate risk	10%	9%	11%	8%	12%	10%	9%	10%	5%	7%	*
High risk	84%	83%	86%	87%	80%	83%	88%	85%	90%	88%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(502)	(611)	(265)	(303)	(322)	(223)	(708)	(146)	(180)	(79)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Low risk	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Moderate risk	10%	7%	12%	11%	8%	11%	11%	9%	11%	5%	10%	12%	11%
High risk	84%	87%	83%	84%	88%	85%	82%	86%	86%	88%	84%	85%	82%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(364)	(433)	(316)	(450)	(378)	(417)	(328)	(267)	(215)	(225)	(417)	(256)

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5B. Risk During Pregnancy — Drinking alcohol

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Low risk	3%	3%	2%	7%	2%	2%	0%	3%	5%	1%	*
Moderate risk	15%	17%	12%	4%	13%	15%	27%	18%	7%	9%	*
High risk	81%	77%	84%	87%	82%	81%	72%	77%	84%	87%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,162)	(503)	(659)	(263)	(316)	(346)	(237)	(749)	(128)	(189)	(96)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Low risk	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%	0%
Moderate risk	15%	12%	11%	22%	13%	19%	12%	16%	19%	15%	13%	15%	15%
High risk	81%	86%	82%	74%	84%	76%	83%	82%	77%	80%	80%	79%	84%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,162)	(387)	(449)	(326)	(471)	(399)	(453)	(337)	(261)	(223)	(240)	(431)	(268)

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5C. Risk During Pregnancy — Smoking marijuana

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	0%	*
Low risk	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	*
Moderate risk	20%	23%	17%	22%	17%	21%	20%	22%	15%	20%	*
High risk	66%	58%	73%	65%	66%	66%	66%	64%	70%	69%	*
Not sure	7%	9%	4%	4%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	4%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(513)	(627)	(278)	(295)	(318)	(249)	(727)	(141)	(186)	(86)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%
Low risk	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%
Moderate risk	20%	19%	25%	15%	22%	18%	18%	22%	19%	20%	23%	23%	11%
High risk	66%	65%	60%	72%	63%	70%	66%	66%	70%	66%	65%	62%	73%
Not sure	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	5%	8%	5%	2%	8%	4%	6%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(384)	(421)	(335)	(461)	(412)	(451)	(332)	(253)	(210)	(243)	(425)	(262)

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5D. Risk During Pregnancy — Exposure to pesticides

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	*
Low risk	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	*
Moderate risk	23%	23%	23%	22%	22%	24%	24%	25%	20%	16%	*
High risk	62%	63%	62%	57%	60%	65%	66%	60%	63%	67%	*
Not sure	8%	10%	6%	15%	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	11%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(521)	(616)	(268)	(317)	(304)	(248)	(707)	(157)	(183)	(90)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Low risk	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	2%	2%	8%	5%
Moderate risk	23%	24%	21%	24%	24%	23%	20%	26%	27%	20%	21%	25%	25%
High risk	62%	63%	60%	64%	64%	66%	63%	61%	63%	69%	67%	57%	62%
Not sure	8%	7%	11%	6%	6%	4%	11%	4%	2%	9%	10%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(397)	(425)	(315)	(490)	(383)	(453)	(307)	(260)	(228)	(217)	(431)	(261)

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5E. Risk During Pregnancy — High stress

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	*
Low risk	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%	7%	5%	6%	2%	5%	*
Moderate risk	34%	40%	29%	35%	27%	35%	41%	38%	24%	26%	*
High risk	56%	48%	63%	58%	67%	51%	51%	52%	71%	60%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	7%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(516)	(606)	(264)	(291)	(343)	(224)	(724)	(143)	(162)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	4%
Low risk	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	8%	3%	8%	5%	3%
Moderate risk	34%	34%	35%	33%	39%	32%	32%	32%	38%	41%	41%	29%	31%
High risk	56%	56%	56%	57%	54%	59%	59%	60%	51%	50%	48%	62%	59%
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(376)	(431)	(315)	(442)	(405)	(454)	(314)	(264)	(214)	(237)	(418)	(253)

5F. Risk During Pregnancy — Eating raw fish

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	*
Low risk	12%	16%	8%	13%	17%	8%	12%	12%	8%	11%	*
Moderate risk	28%	29%	27%	25%	24%	31%	28%	31%	20%	22%	*
High risk	39%	30%	47%	44%	41%	36%	39%	38%	45%	45%	*
Not sure	17%	21%	13%	14%	15%	19%	18%	15%	25%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,161)	(507)	(654)	(285)	(284)	(351)	(241)	(753)	(149)	(169)	(90)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	2%	8%
Low risk	12%	10%	15%	11%	11%	11%	9%	15%	15%	14%	9%	11%	16%
Moderate risk	28%	23%	31%	28%	27%	31%	21%	30%	35%	33%	29%	26%	25%
High risk	39%	45%	34%	40%	45%	39%	43%	38%	37%	36%	42%	41%	36%
Not sure	17%	17%	17%	16%	15%	14%	23%	12%	7%	14%	15%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,161)	(399)	(429)	(333)	(459)	(402)	(467)	(311)	(273)	(204)	(249)	(452)	(256)

5G. Risk During Pregnancy — Getting X-rays

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	*
Low risk	16%	21%	11%	10%	19%	14%	21%	17%	13%	13%	*
Moderate risk	31%	32%	30%	34%	29%	31%	31%	32%	32%	28%	*
High risk	40%	30%	49%	36%	39%	46%	36%	38%	44%	49%	*
Not sure	11%	14%	8%	16%	10%	8%	12%	12%	9%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(524)	(616)	(256)	(310)	(333)	(241)	(764)	(131)	(172)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Low risk	16%	19%	14%	15%	20%	12%	14%	16%	19%	19%	12%	16%	18%
Moderate risk	31%	34%	27%	33%	34%	35%	33%	31%	29%	29%	38%	28%	32%
High risk	40%	32%	41%	46%	28%	43%	41%	38%	39%	41%	33%	44%	39%
Not sure	11%	12%	15%	5%	15%	7%	9%	12%	12%	9%	15%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(383)	(445)	(312)	(465)	(405)	(451)	(320)	(266)	(198)	(253)	(430)	(259)

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5H. Risk During Pregnancy — Taking prescription antidepressants (such as Prozac)

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	*
Low risk	11%	11%	12%	14%	11%	10%	11%	13%	10%	8%	*
Moderate risk	29%	29%	29%	30%	30%	28%	29%	29%	27%	27%	*
High risk	38%	40%	37%	33%	41%	38%	41%	36%	43%	48%	*
Not sure	20%	19%	20%	22%	16%	21%	19%	21%	16%	14%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(522)	(595)	(265)	(299)	(336)	(217)	(719)	(142)	(171)	(85)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Low risk	11%	16%	10%	8%	14%	8%	10%	8%	18%	13%	13%	12%	7%
Moderate risk	29%	30%	28%	30%	31%	31%	27%	36%	31%	35%	31%	26%	28%
High risk	38%	29%	41%	45%	31%	47%	40%	37%	37%	39%	38%	40%	35%
Not sure	20%	23%	21%	16%	22%	13%	21%	18%	12%	11%	17%	20%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(368)	(443)	(306)	(465)	(384)	(444)	(311)	(256)	(214)	(211)	(432)	(260)

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5I. Risk During Pregnancy — Drinking unpasteurized milk

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	9%	5%	8%	2%	6%	*
Low risk	16%	19%	13%	15%	16%	18%	15%	19%	11%	14%	*
Moderate risk	22%	20%	24%	21%	23%	21%	24%	24%	12%	18%	*
High risk	32%	27%	36%	34%	29%	29%	37%	29%	44%	38%	*
Not sure	23%	26%	20%	25%	24%	23%	20%	19%	31%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(466)	(616)	(231)	(281)	(339)	(231)	(699)	(129)	(185)	(69)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	7%	4%	4%	12%	3%	10%	7%	7%	9%	7%	4%	7%	9%
Low risk	16%	11%	18%	19%	10%	19%	16%	17%	18%	13%	17%	19%	12%
Moderate risk	22%	22%	21%	24%	21%	25%	20%	24%	24%	27%	25%	18%	24%
High risk	32%	42%	30%	24%	47%	25%	33%	31%	33%	27%	32%	32%	35%
Not sure	23%	20%	27%	21%	18%	21%	24%	21%	15%	27%	21%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(367)	(416)	(299)	(449)	(372)	(422)	(306)	(248)	(211)	(224)	(413)	(234)

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5J. Risk During Pregnancy — Lack of sleep

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	*
Low risk	14%	12%	17%	9%	12%	19%	16%	17%	7%	12%	*
Moderate risk	45%	45%	44%	45%	35%	45%	55%	49%	32%	42%	*
High risk	32%	33%	31%	34%	43%	30%	21%	26%	51%	39%	*
Not sure	7%	9%	5%	9%	9%	5%	5%	5%	9%	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(508)	(598)	(250)	(288)	(342)	(226)	(710)	(157)	(167)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Low risk	14%	12%	15%	16%	15%	17%	12%	12%	19%	14%	18%	15%	11%
Moderate risk	45%	42%	44%	49%	48%	49%	43%	50%	45%	43%	46%	45%	44%
High risk	32%	32%	34%	29%	30%	28%	35%	33%	25%	33%	26%	33%	36%
Not sure	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	10%	8%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(374)	(433)	(299)	(471)	(366)	(410)	(324)	(264)	(213)	(238)	(402)	(253)

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5K. Risk During Pregnancy — Using cleaning chemicals

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	5%	*
Low risk	18%	14%	22%	16%	21%	20%	15%	18%	16%	20%	*
Moderate risk	40%	41%	38%	31%	37%	43%	45%	42%	35%	36%	*
High risk	30%	29%	30%	37%	31%	26%	27%	26%	42%	31%	*
Not sure	9%	13%	6%	14%	8%	6%	12%	10%	5%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(493)	(625)	(270)	(295)	(339)	(214)	(709)	(150)	(173)	(86)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%	1%	5%
Low risk	18%	20%	21%	13%	19%	15%	21%	14%	19%	19%	18%	17%	18%
Moderate risk	40%	38%	34%	48%	41%	43%	39%	42%	40%	35%	34%	44%	39%
High risk	30%	28%	32%	29%	29%	31%	28%	35%	28%	31%	32%	28%	29%
Not sure	9%	10%	11%	7%	9%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	12%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	98%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(375)	(441)	(302)	(464)	(382)	(439)	(310)	(258)	(216)	(223)	(425)	(254)

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5L. Risk During Pregnancy — Being exposed to cat litter

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	10%	13%	7%	14%	8%	8%	12%	10%	15%	7%	*
Low risk	20%	24%	17%	23%	18%	23%	17%	21%	18%	24%	*
Moderate risk	25%	23%	28%	26%	24%	24%	27%	28%	18%	20%	*
High risk	23%	16%	30%	22%	26%	22%	22%	23%	21%	29%	*
Not sure	21%	24%	19%	16%	25%	22%	21%	19%	28%	19%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(503)	(642)	(272)	(309)	(316)	(248)	(747)	(140)	(179)	(79)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	10%	11%	7%	12%	7%	10%	11%	6%	12%	15%	11%	7%	11%
Low risk	20%	16%	21%	23%	17%	24%	21%	25%	19%	26%	19%	22%	14%
Moderate risk	25%	29%	23%	24%	31%	28%	22%	31%	28%	24%	25%	21%	33%
High risk	23%	25%	25%	19%	24%	21%	26%	19%	24%	17%	23%	26%	22%
Not sure	21%	19%	24%	20%	21%	17%	20%	20%	17%	18%	21%	24%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(395)	(434)	(316)	(454)	(408)	(426)	(328)	(281)	(222)	(240)	(420)	(263)

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5M. Risk During Pregnancy — Taking ibuprofen (such as Advil)

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	9%	8%	10%	7%	10%	7%	11%	9%	4%	11%	*
Low risk	23%	23%	22%	16%	24%	28%	19%	24%	21%	15%	*
Moderate risk	28%	28%	28%	31%	26%	23%	33%	29%	24%	31%	*
High risk	22%	20%	25%	24%	23%	22%	19%	21%	25%	27%	*
Not sure	19%	22%	15%	22%	16%	19%	17%	17%	26%	16%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(527)	(593)	(263)	(306)	(316)	(235)	(715)	(136)	(180)	(89)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	9%	15%	6%	5%	16%	4%	11%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	12%
Low risk	23%	25%	21%	22%	25%	19%	19%	24%	23%	24%	19%	23%	23%
Moderate risk	28%	28%	28%	27%	25%	29%	28%	28%	28%	24%	32%	26%	30%
High risk	22%	15%	20%	32%	18%	32%	23%	23%	22%	20%	18%	26%	21%
Not sure	19%	17%	24%	14%	16%	16%	18%	17%	18%	21%	22%	18%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(403)	(420)	(297)	(489)	(372)	(439)	(317)	(263)	(202)	(212)	(441)	(265)

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5N. Risk During Pregnancy — Eating unpasteurized cheese

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	10%	12%	8%	7%	14%	10%	8%	9%	12%	11%	*
Low risk	21%	23%	18%	17%	26%	22%	16%	23%	18%	15%	*
Moderate risk	26%	24%	28%	24%	24%	28%	28%	28%	19%	24%	*
High risk	20%	16%	24%	24%	18%	15%	26%	18%	29%	22%	*
Not sure	23%	24%	22%	28%	18%	25%	20%	22%	21%	28%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(481)	(623)	(248)	(293)	(329)	(234)	(720)	(136)	(168)	(80)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	10%	8%	10%	12%	5%	9%	12%	7%	12%	15%	8%	9%	9%
Low risk	21%	20%	20%	22%	18%	24%	16%	21%	27%	28%	20%	18%	20%
Moderate risk	26%	26%	26%	26%	28%	29%	20%	35%	27%	17%	29%	29%	26%
High risk	20%	27%	16%	19%	29%	17%	23%	20%	18%	23%	22%	19%	19%
Not sure	23%	19%	28%	22%	20%	21%	28%	16%	16%	17%	21%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(376)	(412)	(316)	(437)	(394)	(424)	(342)	(247)	(211)	(229)	(401)	(263)

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50. Risk During Pregnancy — Using a hot tub

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	12%	16%	8%	8%	18%	11%	10%	11%	14%	16%	*
Low risk	23%	29%	17%	24%	23%	20%	27%	23%	24%	23%	*
Moderate risk	28%	22%	34%	23%	23%	34%	29%	30%	20%	28%	*
High risk	19%	12%	26%	19%	19%	20%	18%	20%	12%	21%	*
Not sure	18%	21%	15%	26%	18%	15%	16%	16%	30%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(524)	(596)	(268)	(281)	(348)	(223)	(728)	(147)	(163)	(82)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	12%	10%	13%	12%	9%	11%	15%	7%	14%	12%	8%	11%	16%
Low risk	23%	23%	22%	23%	27%	21%	20%	29%	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%
Moderate risk	28%	28%	24%	32%	30%	34%	25%	30%	34%	25%	29%	30%	25%
High risk	19%	16%	21%	20%	16%	21%	22%	21%	13%	19%	20%	19%	21%
Not sure	18%	23%	18%	12%	18%	13%	19%	12%	16%	21%	21%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(362)	(436)	(322)	(438)	(377)	(447)	(324)	(238)	(211)	(215)	(445)	(249)

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5P. Risk During Pregnancy — Getting vaccines

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	16%	17%	15%	24%	15%	15%	10%	15%	17%	22%	*
Low risk	26%	25%	27%	17%	28%	30%	28%	29%	20%	24%	*
Moderate risk	24%	23%	24%	24%	18%	23%	31%	24%	18%	18%	*
High risk	18%	20%	17%	14%	25%	18%	16%	19%	23%	14%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	21%	15%	13%	15%	12%	23%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(514)	(622)	(270)	(293)	(339)	(234)	(739)	(141)	(169)	(87)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	16%	28%	15%	4%	27%	6%	13%	16%	21%	15%	18%	14%	17%
Low risk	26%	34%	25%	21%	38%	21%	22%	27%	33%	24%	31%	24%	29%
Moderate risk	24%	18%	23%	32%	14%	34%	28%	26%	18%	25%	26%	22%	25%
High risk	18%	8%	16%	32%	8%	28%	20%	16%	17%	18%	16%	22%	14%
Not sure	16%	12%	21%	12%	13%	12%	17%	15%	11%	18%	8%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(381)	(438)	(317)	(465)	(388)	(440)	(345)	(256)	(208)	(231)	(438)	(259)

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5Q. Risk During Pregnancy — Taking acetaminophen (such as Tylenol)

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	19%	15%	22%	23%	18%	17%	18%	18%	17%	25%	*
Low risk	29%	27%	31%	20%	28%	33%	34%	33%	26%	23%	*
Moderate risk	20%	23%	18%	23%	22%	17%	21%	23%	13%	19%	*
High risk	18%	17%	19%	15%	22%	19%	16%	16%	22%	20%	*
Not sure	13%	18%	10%	20%	10%	13%	12%	10%	22%	13%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(492)	(626)	(274)	(285)	(325)	(234)	(716)	(150)	(173)	(79)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	19%	34%	15%	9%	32%	7%	19%	22%	17%	14%	19%	18%	25%
Low risk	29%	34%	28%	26%	42%	26%	24%	33%	33%	33%	27%	27%	31%
Moderate risk	20%	11%	24%	25%	9%	27%	18%	16%	28%	22%	27%	17%	19%
High risk	18%	11%	15%	29%	8%	28%	22%	17%	13%	12%	17%	22%	17%
Not sure	13%	11%	18%	11%	10%	13%	16%	12%	9%	18%	10%	16%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(366)	(437)	(315)	(428)	(410)	(419)	(313)	(275)	(211)	(217)	(426)	(264)

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5R. Risk During Pregnancy — Vigorous exercise

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	10%	7%	6%	12%	8%	*
Low risk	31%	28%	33%	23%	31%	32%	36%	35%	28%	21%	*
Moderate risk	35%	34%	36%	38%	30%	36%	36%	35%	28%	42%	*
High risk	18%	18%	17%	24%	24%	12%	12%	15%	28%	23%	*
Not sure	9%	11%	7%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	4%	7%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(501)	(608)	(260)	(311)	(314)	(224)	(699)	(153)	(187)	(70)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	4%	10%	7%	11%	6%	7%
Low risk	31%	31%	30%	32%	36%	31%	25%	37%	31%	28%	30%	33%	31%
Moderate risk	35%	34%	35%	36%	32%	38%	37%	37%	33%	41%	34%	32%	35%
High risk	18%	20%	16%	18%	19%	19%	18%	14%	21%	13%	15%	19%	20%
Not sure	9%	7%	13%	7%	6%	7%	12%	7%	5%	11%	10%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(355)	(438)	(316)	(444)	(386)	(444)	(320)	(244)	(216)	(229)	(419)	(245)

5S. Risk During Pregnancy — Using hair dye

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	15%	18%	13%	24%	14%	13%	13%	15%	18%	16%	*
Low risk	25%	21%	29%	24%	26%	25%	27%	27%	20%	27%	*
Moderate risk	26%	27%	26%	22%	23%	31%	25%	26%	22%	30%	*
High risk	14%	10%	17%	14%	16%	11%	15%	13%	20%	14%	*
Not sure	19%	24%	15%	15%	21%	20%	20%	20%	21%	13%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(518)	(635)	(243)	(318)	(347)	(245)	(751)	(152)	(179)	(71)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	15%	18%	17%	11%	15%	12%	15%	15%	18%	17%	16%	13%	18%
Low risk	25%	23%	25%	28%	29%	27%	24%	31%	24%	23%	25%	24%	30%
Moderate risk	26%	22%	26%	30%	23%	30%	24%	27%	28%	31%	19%	29%	23%
High risk	14%	18%	11%	14%	13%	15%	15%	14%	12%	10%	17%	15%	12%
Not sure	19%	19%	21%	17%	19%	16%	23%	13%	18%	20%	23%	18%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(387)	(455)	(311)	(460)	(410)	(465)	(318)	(261)	(229)	(246)	(441)	(237)

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5T. Risk During Pregnancy — Drinking diet soda

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	12%	13%	11%	8%	17%	12%	11%	12%	14%	11%	*
Low risk	33%	32%	34%	33%	34%	32%	34%	36%	27%	29%	*
Moderate risk	26%	24%	27%	29%	19%	28%	26%	24%	26%	33%	*
High risk	13%	11%	15%	11%	15%	12%	16%	12%	18%	14%	*
Not sure	16%	19%	13%	19%	15%	17%	13%	16%	15%	13%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(514)	(630)	(281)	(294)	(341)	(228)	(725)	(150)	(194)	(75)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	12%	17%	10%	9%	15%	8%	15%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%	16%
Low risk	33%	33%	35%	31%	35%	37%	27%	38%	37%	37%	37%	35%	24%
Moderate risk	26%	27%	23%	27%	29%	27%	24%	26%	30%	19%	26%	28%	28%
High risk	13%	8%	13%	19%	6%	16%	16%	10%	11%	11%	12%	14%	15%
Not sure	16%	15%	18%	14%	14%	12%	18%	13%	12%	21%	14%	13%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(393)	(446)	(305)	(477)	(411)	(452)	(335)	(248)	(225)	(242)	(399)	(278)

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5U. Risk During Pregnancy — Eating deli meats

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	20%	27%	13%	17%	24%	21%	18%	22%	21%	12%	*
Low risk	35%	33%	37%	32%	29%	38%	40%	37%	29%	34%	*
Moderate risk	23%	19%	27%	21%	25%	20%	27%	23%	20%	23%	*
High risk	8%	7%	9%	11%	11%	6%	6%	7%	14%	14%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	20%	12%	16%	9%	12%	16%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(517)	(590)	(273)	(283)	(310)	(241)	(721)	(127)	(173)	(86)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	20%	19%	18%	23%	14%	19%	24%	15%	20%	19%	18%	20%	22%
Low risk	35%	30%	37%	36%	32%	39%	33%	42%	33%	38%	34%	37%	29%
Moderate risk	23%	25%	20%	23%	31%	22%	22%	24%	29%	25%	23%	18%	30%
High risk	8%	12%	8%	6%	11%	9%	6%	9%	10%	5%	10%	9%	8%
Not sure	14%	14%	17%	12%	12%	12%	15%	9%	8%	13%	15%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(340)	(429)	(338)	(430)	(406)	(434)	(312)	(255)	(212)	(227)	(421)	(247)

5V. Risk During Pregnancy — Drinking coffee

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	11%	12%	9%	7%	14%	11%	9%	12%	5%	15%	*
Low risk	41%	41%	41%	26%	37%	48%	51%	48%	24%	31%	*
Moderate risk	30%	24%	35%	41%	26%	29%	27%	26%	38%	34%	*
High risk	8%	7%	9%	9%	12%	6%	5%	5%	16%	10%	*
Not sure	10%	16%	6%	17%	12%	7%	8%	9%	17%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(500)	(627)	(261)	(302)	(328)	(236)	(734)	(134)	(182)	(77)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	11%	12%	8%	12%	9%	15%	11%	9%	14%	9%	13%	11%	10%
Low risk	41%	36%	43%	45%	46%	46%	39%	39%	48%	46%	47%	40%	36%
Moderate risk	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	27%	32%	37%	23%	23%	27%	33%	32%
High risk	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	9%	7%	10%	3%	9%	9%
Not sure	10%	13%	12%	6%	8%	6%	11%	5%	9%	12%	11%	8%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(375)	(424)	(328)	(449)	(422)	(431)	(341)	(267)	(203)	(237)	(427)	(260)

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5W. Risk During Pregnancy — Eating spicy foods

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	28%	25%	32%	17%	36%	31%	28%	30%	17%	28%	*
Low risk	37%	35%	38%	36%	29%	38%	43%	38%	36%	34%	*
Moderate risk	17%	18%	16%	23%	18%	13%	15%	14%	22%	20%	*
High risk	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	5%	6%	14%	7%	*
Not sure	11%	14%	8%	15%	8%	11%	9%	11%	11%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(530)	(611)	(265)	(310)	(331)	(235)	(721)	(158)	(185)	(77)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	28%	31%	23%	33%	31%	32%	27%	28%	37%	26%	30%	25%	36%
Low risk	37%	35%	37%	37%	37%	35%	32%	43%	36%	41%	33%	40%	29%
Moderate risk	17%	18%	18%	14%	17%	16%	21%	18%	10%	15%	15%	18%	18%
High risk	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	10%	4%	7%	7%	10%	5%	8%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	8%	9%	11%	9%	8%	9%	11%	11%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(387)	(446)	(308)	(464)	(395)	(436)	(348)	(261)	(216)	(234)	(452)	(239)

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5X. Risk During Pregnancy — Using nail polish

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	26%	27%	24%	36%	19%	20%	31%	26%	33%	27%	*
Low risk	34%	29%	39%	35%	32%	37%	30%	36%	31%	28%	*
Moderate risk	17%	17%	17%	10%	22%	18%	17%	15%	18%	18%	*
High risk	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	3%	5%	3%	9%	*
Not sure	17%	20%	15%	14%	19%	18%	19%	18%	16%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(505)	(614)	(281)	(279)	(327)	(232)	(722)	(137)	(182)	(78)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	26%	28%	25%	25%	24%	22%	28%	28%	24%	26%	30%	24%	25%
Low risk	34%	36%	30%	36%	34%	38%	31%	33%	41%	38%	32%	37%	28%
Moderate risk	17%	17%	19%	14%	19%	16%	16%	22%	14%	15%	13%	16%	23%
High risk	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	3%	8%	6%	6%
Not sure	17%	14%	19%	18%	17%	18%	17%	12%	16%	17%	16%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(389)	(431)	(299)	(474)	(384)	(431)	(344)	(251)	(223)	(232)	(418)	(246)

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5Y. Risk During Pregnancy — Using a microwave

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	34%	34%	33%	35%	35%	33%	32%	37%	21%	32%	*
Low risk	35%	32%	37%	26%	31%	38%	42%	36%	37%	25%	*
Moderate risk	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	7%	22%	*
High risk	5%	5%	6%	9%	9%	2%	3%	4%	14%	7%	*
Not sure	15%	18%	12%	19%	14%	16%	12%	13%	21%	14%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(500)	(587)	(256)	(287)	(318)	(226)	(704)	(135)	(174)	(74)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	34%	37%	34%	29%	42%	27%	33%	31%	41%	25%	42%	32%	35%
Low risk	35%	32%	34%	39%	36%	40%	31%	43%	33%	39%	31%	34%	38%
Moderate risk	11%	11%	9%	15%	11%	14%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%
High risk	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%
Not sure	15%	14%	19%	11%	9%	13%	19%	11%	10%	18%	11%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(370)	(431)	(286)	(447)	(376)	(415)	(315)	(245)	(216)	(230)	(396)	(245)

5Z. Risk During Pregnancy — Flying on an airplane

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	17%	19%	15%	13%	8%	22%	24%	17%	17%	23%	*
Low risk	44%	45%	43%	38%	43%	44%	51%	47%	35%	39%	*
Moderate risk	23%	20%	25%	29%	24%	21%	19%	23%	25%	16%	*
High risk	5%	5%	6%	8%	9%	3%	1%	4%	11%	5%	*
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	12%	16%	10%	5%	9%	12%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(538)	(619)	(265)	(298)	(350)	(244)	(755)	(140)	(183)	(79)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	17%	18%	16%	17%	18%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	14%	23%
Low risk	44%	41%	44%	47%	48%	46%	44%	43%	53%	46%	45%	44%	42%
Moderate risk	23%	23%	25%	20%	21%	23%	19%	29%	22%	22%	22%	24%	21%
High risk	5%	9%	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%
Not sure	11%	9%	11%	12%	7%	9%	13%	8%	4%	12%	10%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(384)	(450)	(323)	(471)	(407)	(453)	(336)	(262)	(198)	(262)	(430)	(267)

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5AA. Risk During Pregnancy — Having sex

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	40%	33%	46%	27%	48%	45%	36%	41%	35%	41%	*
Low risk	36%	36%	36%	34%	29%	36%	49%	38%	40%	30%	*
Moderate risk	9%	9%	9%	20%	5%	4%	9%	9%	12%	7%	*
High risk	4%	6%	2%	6%	7%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	*
Not sure	10%	15%	6%	14%	11%	12%	4%	9%	7%	16%	*
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(508)	(628)	(278)	(294)	(342)	(222)	(751)	(125)	(179)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	40%	43%	39%	38%	42%	37%	39%	41%	42%	43%	38%	38%	43%
Low risk	36%	36%	32%	42%	43%	43%	34%	40%	36%	36%	37%	42%	28%
Moderate risk	9%	9%	10%	8%	6%	10%	10%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	14%
High risk	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	7%	5%	7%	4%	2%
Not sure	10%	7%	15%	8%	6%	7%	13%	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(381)	(441)	(314)	(469)	(382)	(446)	(332)	(254)	(198)	(247)	(411)	(280)

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5AB. Risk During Pregnancy — Moderate exercise

How much risk, if any, do you think the following generally pose during pregnancy?

Respondents were asked about 14 of the 28 actions

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
No risk	35%	36%	33%	30%	32%	37%	37%	36%	31%	33%	*
Low risk	46%	40%	52%	41%	42%	48%	53%	47%	47%	45%	*
Moderate risk	13%	14%	11%	24%	14%	8%	9%	12%	16%	15%	*
High risk	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	*
Not sure	5%	7%	3%	4%	8%	5%	1%	4%	3%	6%	*
Totals	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(535)	(606)	(266)	(297)	(340)	(238)	(739)	(148)	(181)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
No risk	35%	38%	30%	37%	39%	35%	33%	32%	41%	37%	38%	29%	40%
Low risk	46%	43%	50%	45%	45%	48%	46%	51%	43%	46%	43%	50%	43%
Moderate risk	13%	15%	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	12%	13%	10%	13%	14%	13%
High risk	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	8%	4%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(389)	(432)	(320)	(478)	(387)	(440)	(328)	(260)	(213)	(231)	(444)	(253)

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6. Know Someone Diagnosed With Autism

Do you know anyone who has been diagnosed with autism? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	5%	6%	4%	12%	6%	2%	0%	4%	5%	8%	5%
Yes, a family member	22%	16%	28%	16%	22%	27%	22%	23%	23%	22%	23%
Yes, a friend	17%	15%	18%	23%	20%	15%	10%	17%	9%	18%	24%
Yes, an acquaintance	25%	23%	27%	21%	25%	27%	26%	28%	17%	20%	25%
No	41%	48%	35%	47%	42%	35%	43%	40%	46%	41%	38%
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	9%
Unweighted N	(2,267)	(1,025)	(1,242)	(532)	(597)	(667)	(471)	(1,461)	(287)	(357)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	5%	5%	7%	2%	6%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%
Yes, a family member	22%	23%	23%	22%	26%	21%	24%	25%	19%	19%	24%	24%	22%
Yes, a friend	17%	19%	16%	15%	22%	15%	16%	18%	18%	13%	17%	17%	19%
Yes, an acquaintance	25%	26%	23%	27%	31%	29%	22%	27%	29%	27%	28%	22%	27%
No	41%	40%	44%	39%	37%	38%	40%	39%	43%	45%	38%	41%	41%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Unweighted N	(2,267)	(762)	(874)	(631)	(924)	(790)	(884)	(654)	(518)	(429)	(467)	(855)	(516)

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7. Change in Autism Diagnoses

Do you think that the rate of autism diagnoses is...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increasing	58%	55%	61%	58%	52%	61%	61%	61%	45%	55%	57%
Staying the same	20%	21%	18%	21%	25%	17%	17%	20%	23%	19%	14%
Decreasing	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Not sure	21%	22%	20%	20%	21%	20%	21%	18%	28%	23%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,263)	(1,022)	(1,241)	(532)	(595)	(667)	(469)	(1,458)	(286)	(357)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increasing	58%	48%	58%	68%	52%	72%	55%	58%	65%	54%	60%	58%	59%
Staying the same	20%	31%	15%	14%	27%	13%	19%	23%	19%	19%	21%	20%	18%
Decreasing	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	21%	20%	25%	16%	19%	15%	24%	18%	14%	25%	18%	21%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,263)	(759)	(873)	(631)	(922)	(790)	(881)	(654)	(517)	(427)	(466)	(854)	(516)

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8. Autism Research

Do you think research related to autism should focus more on...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
How to prevent and cure autism	46%	51%	41%	36%	40%	47%	60%	48%	44%	49%	29%
How to support and accommodate autistic people	41%	36%	47%	53%	47%	40%	27%	40%	44%	40%	49%
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	11%	14%	13%	12%	12%	12%	11%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,266)	(1,024)	(1,242)	(532)	(597)	(666)	(471)	(1,460)	(287)	(357)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
How to prevent and cure autism	46%	30%	43%	65%	30%	70%	42%	48%	50%	50%	44%	47%	44%
How to support and accommodate autistic people	41%	59%	40%	26%	60%	20%	45%	41%	38%	38%	45%	40%	43%
Not sure	13%	11%	17%	9%	10%	10%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,266)	(762)	(874)	(630)	(924)	(789)	(883)	(654)	(518)	(429)	(467)	(854)	(516)

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9A. Perceived Contribution to Autism — Genetic factors

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to whether people develop autism?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	42%	42%	41%	51%	51%	37%	28%	41%	41%	43%	48%
A fair amount	32%	31%	33%	28%	29%	35%	37%	33%	36%	31%	26%
Not too much	9%	9%	10%	7%	5%	8%	16%	10%	7%	10%	7%
Not at all	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Not sure	14%	14%	13%	11%	12%	15%	16%	13%	14%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,252)	(1,017)	(1,235)	(528)	(595)	(663)	(466)	(1,451)	(286)	(353)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	42%	51%	41%	33%	50%	33%	37%	44%	47%	42%	45%	39%	42%
A fair amount	32%	30%	30%	38%	29%	37%	34%	31%	32%	34%	26%	35%	33%
Not too much	9%	7%	9%	12%	7%	12%	8%	11%	9%	7%	12%	9%	8%
Not at all	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	14%	12%	13%	16%	12%	9%	15%	13%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,252)	(757)	(868)	(627)	(919)	(785)	(877)	(649)	(517)	(427)	(463)	(849)	(513)

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9B. Perceived Contribution to Autism — Their exposure to environmental toxins

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to whether people develop autism?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	25%	25%	24%	24%	26%	24%	25%	24%	24%	28%	32%
A fair amount	32%	33%	31%	31%	31%	31%	35%	33%	35%	31%	22%
Not too much	13%	12%	13%	9%	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	9%	6%
Not at all	10%	9%	11%	18%	12%	8%	5%	10%	9%	13%	15%
Not sure	20%	21%	20%	18%	18%	23%	21%	20%	20%	18%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,258)	(1,021)	(1,237)	(529)	(595)	(663)	(471)	(1,457)	(286)	(353)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	25%	19%	25%	31%	19%	34%	25%	26%	24%	23%	26%	24%	25%
A fair amount	32%	32%	29%	35%	32%	34%	30%	36%	34%	41%	28%	30%	33%
Not too much	13%	14%	12%	12%	15%	10%	13%	13%	13%	9%	15%	15%	9%
Not at all	10%	15%	11%	5%	14%	4%	11%	10%	9%	6%	9%	11%	14%
Not sure	20%	20%	23%	17%	20%	18%	21%	16%	19%	22%	22%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,258)	(760)	(872)	(626)	(923)	(784)	(880)	(650)	(518)	(429)	(465)	(850)	(514)

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9C. Perceived Contribution to Autism — Use of medications during their mother's pregnancy

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to whether people develop autism?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	20%	19%	20%	14%	24%	19%	21%	18%	20%	24%	24%
A fair amount	29%	32%	26%	28%	26%	29%	30%	29%	30%	29%	28%
Not too much	17%	16%	17%	15%	16%	18%	17%	18%	11%	17%	13%
Not at all	14%	14%	15%	22%	16%	11%	10%	15%	12%	14%	13%
Not sure	21%	20%	22%	21%	18%	23%	21%	20%	27%	17%	22%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,257)	(1,019)	(1,238)	(531)	(595)	(663)	(468)	(1,453)	(287)	(355)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	20%	13%	18%	29%	10%	33%	19%	19%	22%	21%	17%	19%	22%
A fair amount	29%	22%	26%	39%	20%	36%	28%	32%	24%	27%	27%	30%	28%
Not too much	17%	22%	15%	13%	25%	10%	15%	18%	22%	20%	18%	15%	15%
Not at all	14%	21%	16%	5%	23%	5%	15%	14%	14%	10%	16%	13%	17%
Not sure	21%	22%	25%	14%	21%	16%	23%	17%	18%	22%	21%	22%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,257)	(760)	(872)	(625)	(923)	(783)	(879)	(651)	(517)	(427)	(464)	(851)	(515)

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9D. Perceived Contribution to Autism — Complications of their birth or their mother's pregnancy

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to whether people develop autism?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	15%	18%	13%	15%	18%	17%	12%	14%	17%	20%	22%
A fair amount	32%	31%	32%	33%	34%	32%	28%	29%	40%	35%	38%
Not too much	17%	16%	18%	15%	17%	14%	23%	20%	10%	10%	11%
Not at all	13%	12%	14%	16%	10%	13%	14%	14%	11%	12%	10%
Not sure	23%	23%	23%	23%	21%	24%	23%	23%	21%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,254)	(1,019)	(1,235)	(531)	(595)	(661)	(467)	(1,449)	(287)	(356)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	15%	12%	13%	21%	14%	20%	15%	17%	14%	13%	15%	16%	17%
A fair amount	32%	29%	29%	37%	28%	37%	33%	35%	28%	33%	26%	36%	29%
Not too much	17%	19%	17%	16%	19%	15%	14%	18%	21%	16%	24%	14%	16%
Not at all	13%	18%	13%	8%	17%	8%	14%	11%	14%	11%	12%	13%	17%
Not sure	23%	22%	28%	18%	21%	20%	23%	18%	22%	27%	24%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,254)	(758)	(870)	(626)	(919)	(785)	(879)	(649)	(516)	(427)	(464)	(850)	(513)

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9E. Perceived Contribution to Autism — Their exposure to childhood vaccines

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to whether people develop autism?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	14%	14%	13%	15%	16%	13%	10%	15%	14%	9%	13%
A fair amount	14%	15%	12%	13%	14%	13%	15%	13%	16%	16%	11%
Not too much	17%	16%	17%	15%	15%	15%	22%	17%	17%	14%	16%
Not at all	38%	35%	40%	42%	37%	38%	35%	39%	34%	40%	35%
Not sure	18%	19%	17%	15%	18%	21%	17%	17%	19%	21%	25%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,257)	(1,020)	(1,237)	(531)	(596)	(661)	(469)	(1,453)	(287)	(355)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	14%	6%	13%	22%	4%	22%	13%	13%	16%	12%	16%	16%	9%
A fair amount	14%	10%	10%	22%	7%	21%	15%	16%	12%	16%	9%	15%	14%
Not too much	17%	15%	17%	18%	15%	19%	16%	19%	14%	18%	16%	16%	16%
Not at all	38%	59%	38%	16%	64%	18%	35%	39%	43%	34%	42%	33%	46%
Not sure	18%	10%	22%	22%	10%	21%	21%	13%	14%	20%	16%	20%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,257)	(758)	(871)	(628)	(920)	(786)	(879)	(652)	(516)	(427)	(466)	(850)	(514)

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9F. Perceived Contribution to Autism — Their mother's age when giving birth to them

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to whether people develop autism?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	10%	11%	10%	9%	13%	12%	8%	10%	12%	14%	11%
A fair amount	25%	21%	28%	21%	26%	25%	27%	23%	26%	27%	35%
Not too much	24%	27%	21%	24%	22%	24%	26%	26%	23%	19%	14%
Not at all	21%	22%	21%	33%	17%	19%	19%	23%	21%	19%	13%
Not sure	19%	19%	20%	13%	22%	21%	20%	18%	19%	22%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,256)	(1,021)	(1,235)	(530)	(595)	(662)	(469)	(1,453)	(286)	(355)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	10%	11%	9%	11%	11%	14%	10%	15%	9%	13%	7%	11%	11%
A fair amount	25%	25%	22%	28%	24%	28%	24%	25%	25%	22%	22%	25%	30%
Not too much	24%	21%	26%	25%	25%	24%	21%	24%	29%	27%	32%	21%	20%
Not at all	21%	24%	22%	18%	21%	15%	22%	19%	22%	20%	21%	22%	20%
Not sure	19%	19%	21%	18%	19%	19%	23%	17%	15%	19%	17%	21%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,256)	(760)	(867)	(629)	(921)	(786)	(878)	(651)	(517)	(428)	(464)	(852)	(512)

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9G. Perceived Contribution to Autism — Their diet

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to whether people develop autism?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	9%	6%	11%	9%	12%	7%	7%	7%	12%	11%	11%
A fair amount	18%	18%	17%	15%	20%	16%	20%	17%	17%	19%	16%
Not too much	24%	25%	24%	22%	20%	25%	30%	26%	22%	18%	24%
Not at all	31%	30%	31%	39%	29%	29%	27%	34%	27%	28%	19%
Not sure	19%	20%	17%	15%	19%	22%	16%	16%	21%	24%	30%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,256)	(1,019)	(1,237)	(530)	(595)	(662)	(469)	(1,454)	(286)	(354)	(162)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	9%	6%	8%	13%	5%	12%	9%	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%
A fair amount	18%	15%	15%	23%	16%	25%	15%	19%	23%	17%	19%	18%	16%
Not too much	24%	21%	23%	29%	22%	27%	22%	27%	26%	28%	25%	22%	24%
Not at all	31%	43%	31%	19%	41%	20%	31%	31%	31%	30%	33%	30%	31%
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	17%	16%	17%	23%	14%	13%	18%	16%	20%	19%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,256)	(759)	(871)	(626)	(921)	(784)	(880)	(649)	(517)	(429)	(462)	(852)	(513)

9H. Perceived Contribution to Autism — Parenting style

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to whether people develop autism?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	7%	8%	6%	14%	8%	3%	4%	6%	9%	8%	4%
A fair amount	10%	12%	9%	15%	10%	10%	7%	9%	12%	13%	15%
Not too much	19%	19%	19%	17%	24%	16%	21%	18%	17%	23%	24%
Not at all	51%	47%	54%	41%	44%	57%	58%	56%	42%	38%	40%
Not sure	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	14%	10%	10%	20%	19%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,251)	(1,018)	(1,233)	(530)	(595)	(658)	(468)	(1,449)	(286)	(355)	(161)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	8%	8%	5%	8%	9%	6%	7%	5%
A fair amount	10%	8%	11%	12%	8%	12%	10%	11%	12%	13%	9%	9%	11%
Not too much	19%	18%	16%	24%	15%	23%	17%	23%	19%	19%	20%	19%	19%
Not at all	51%	59%	50%	45%	65%	44%	49%	52%	55%	49%	53%	49%	53%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	12%	8%	13%	16%	9%	7%	10%	12%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,251)	(755)	(869)	(627)	(917)	(786)	(879)	(647)	(516)	(425)	(463)	(850)	(513)

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10. Trump Handling of Autism

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling autism?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	15%	18%	12%	10%	15%	17%	18%	17%	7%	13%	16%
Somewhat approve	13%	17%	9%	15%	12%	12%	13%	14%	8%	15%	4%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%	12%
Strongly disapprove	41%	38%	44%	41%	41%	39%	43%	39%	52%	41%	39%
Not sure	23%	20%	27%	24%	24%	27%	17%	22%	25%	25%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,267)	(1,025)	(1,242)	(532)	(597)	(667)	(471)	(1,461)	(287)	(357)	(162)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	15%	2%	9%	36%	2%	37%	15%	16%	16%	18%	13%	18%	11%
Somewhat approve	13%	3%	12%	24%	4%	24%	12%	12%	17%	18%	14%	11%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	6%	11%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%
Strongly disapprove	41%	75%	41%	6%	82%	8%	36%	44%	45%	33%	49%	36%	47%
Not sure	23%	14%	27%	28%	6%	24%	29%	20%	15%	23%	19%	26%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,267)	(762)	(874)	(631)	(924)	(790)	(884)	(654)	(518)	(429)	(467)	(855)	(516)

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11. Trust Trump on Autism

To what extent do you trust the Trump administration's findings on the causes of autism?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	13%	15%	11%	8%	13%	14%	15%	14%	4%	14%	12%
A fair amount	16%	19%	14%	18%	14%	16%	17%	18%	11%	17%	12%
Not too much	13%	13%	12%	13%	15%	11%	13%	12%	12%	15%	22%
Not at all	43%	40%	45%	43%	43%	39%	47%	41%	55%	40%	38%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	18%	15%	20%	7%	15%	17%	15%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,263)	(1,023)	(1,240)	(532)	(595)	(666)	(470)	(1,460)	(285)	(357)	(161)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	13%	2%	5%	31%	2%	32%	13%	13%	12%	13%	10%	15%	10%
A fair amount	16%	5%	15%	30%	4%	32%	15%	16%	20%	22%	16%	15%	15%
Not too much	13%	8%	17%	12%	8%	12%	14%	15%	11%	9%	10%	16%	13%
Not at all	43%	77%	43%	7%	82%	9%	38%	46%	46%	40%	49%	37%	49%
Not sure	15%	7%	19%	19%	4%	16%	19%	10%	11%	15%	15%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,263)	(762)	(871)	(630)	(923)	(787)	(881)	(654)	(517)	(428)	(467)	(852)	(516)

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Interviewing Dates	September 22 - 26, 2025 September 23 - 25, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.565, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.985.
Number of respondents	2267
Margin of error	± 2.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	73 questions not reported.