

YouGov Survey: Political Violence and Free Speech

April 27 - 30, 2026 - 1,115 U.S. adult citizens



1. How well would you say democracy is working in the U.S. today?

Very well	11%
Somewhat well	33%
Not too well	38%
Not at all well	18%

2. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
The U.S. is in a constitutional crisis	56%	26%	18%
The U.S. is a democracy	55%	23%	22%
The U.S. government has a robust system of checks and balances	42%	32%	25%
The U.S. is a dictatorship	21%	58%	21%

3. In the last five years, do you think this country has become more or less politically divided?

Much more divided	58%
Somewhat more divided	19%
About the same	14%
Somewhat less divided	2%
Much less divided	1%
Not sure	6%

4. How scared are you about the way things are going in the world today?

Very scared	29%
Somewhat scared	40%
Not very scared	16%
Not at all scared	9%
Not sure	6%

5. In the past few years, do you think the Democratic Party has become more or less liberal?

Become more liberal	41%
Stayed about the same	32%
Become less liberal	7%
Not sure	19%

6. In the past few years, do you think the Republican Party has become more or less conservative?

Become more conservative	39%
Stayed about the same	32%
Become less conservative	11%
Not sure	18%

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7. In the past few years, would you say your own political views have become more liberal or more conservative?

Become more liberal	18%
Stayed about the same	49%
Become more conservative	18%
Not sure	14%

8. Compared to other democracies, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	More	Less	The same amount	Not sure
Political misinformation	59%	7%	21%	13%
Political violence	53%	13%	21%	13%
Political unity	9%	61%	17%	14%

9. Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	More	Less	The same amount	Not sure
Political violence	72%	9%	10%	9%
Political misinformation	70%	8%	12%	10%
Political unity	10%	69%	11%	9%

10. Are there times when the following measures would be justified in order to protect the country from radical extremists?

	Yes	No	Not sure	Prefer not to say
Protesting outside personal residences of government officials	35%	43%	19%	4%
Taking up arms against the government	23%	46%	24%	7%
Physical violence	19%	60%	17%	4%
Assassinating political officials	11%	71%	11%	7%
Limiting free speech	11%	73%	12%	4%

11. Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to threaten violence against political opponents?

Appropriate	4%
Inappropriate	89%
Not sure	7%

12. Is it ever justified for politicians to call for violence against their political enemies?

Yes, it is sometimes justified	5%
No, it is never justified	84%
Not sure	11%

13. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to break the law in order to hold their government or politicians accountable?

- Yes, breaking the law can sometimes be justified29%
- No, breaking the law is never justified 48%
- Not sure 18%
- Prefer not to say 5%

14. Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to hold their government or politicians accountable?

- Yes, violence can sometimes be justified 13%
- No, violence is never justified 65%
- Not sure 16%
- Prefer not to say 6%

15. Do you think you would ever personally resort to violence in order to hold the government or politicians accountable?

- Yes 5%
- No76%
- Not sure 14%
- Prefer not to say 5%

16. How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	Not sure
White-supremacist extremism	38%	18%	17%	17%	11%
Right-wing extremism	37%	19%	16%	14%	14%
Muslim extremism	35%	24%	18%	13%	10%
Left-wing extremism	33%	25%	15%	15%	12%
Christian extremism	30%	19%	18%	22%	11%
Anti-Christian extremism	29%	23%	19%	18%	11%
Racial-minority extremism	24%	25%	21%	15%	14%

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17. How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	A great deal	Somewhat	Not much	Not at all	Not sure
Left-wing journalists and influencers	55%	27%	9%	3%	7%
Wealthy Democratic donors	55%	22%	10%	5%	8%
Top leaders in the Democratic Party	54%	21%	10%	7%	7%
Elected Democratic officials	48%	25%	13%	6%	9%
Social media companies	38%	41%	12%	2%	8%
Mental illness	37%	29%	12%	7%	14%
Democratic voters	32%	37%	18%	6%	8%
Foreign governments	20%	38%	23%	5%	15%

18. How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	A great deal	Somewhat	Not much	Not at all	Not sure
Top leaders in the Republican Party	62%	21%	8%	4%	5%
Elected Republican officials	53%	29%	9%	3%	6%
Right-wing journalists and influencers	52%	31%	9%	1%	6%
Wealthy Republican donors	51%	30%	10%	3%	6%
Republican voters	41%	36%	13%	5%	6%
Social media companies	34%	43%	12%	4%	8%
Mental illness	29%	31%	17%	7%	16%
Foreign governments	24%	32%	24%	6%	13%

19. To the best of your knowledge, which kind of perpetrator has committed the greatest number of violent attacks in the U.S. since Sept. 11, 2001?

Right-wing extremists	23%
Left-wing extremists	20%
Lone wolves who aren't affiliated with any particular group or ideology	14%
Islamic extremists	12%
Other	2%
Not sure	29%

20. If a large number of citizens were to take up arms against the government, how likely do you think it is that law enforcement and the military would be able to defeat them?

Very likely	40%
Somewhat likely	23%
Not very likely	11%
Not at all likely	4%
Not sure	23%

21. Do you personally know anyone who you think might take up arms against the government in certain circumstances? Select all that apply.

Yes, an acquaintance	4%
Yes, a friend	3%
Yes, a family member	3%
Yes, me	2%
No	71%
Not sure	13%
Prefer not to say	6%

22. How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not at all likely	Not sure	Prefer not to say
The U.S. will no longer be a global superpower	17%	23%	23%	18%	16%	2%
There will be a total economic collapse	15%	29%	26%	12%	16%	2%
The U.S. will no longer be a democracy	11%	19%	24%	24%	19%	3%
There will be a civil war between people who are Republicans and Democrats	11%	26%	25%	15%	21%	2%
There will be a total breakdown of law and order	10%	25%	30%	17%	15%	2%
There will be a civil war	9%	27%	27%	16%	19%	2%
The U.S. will become a fascist dictatorship	8%	16%	21%	31%	21%	2%
The U.S. will become a communist dictatorship	4%	14%	23%	42%	15%	2%

23. How would you rate the job being done by the Secret Service?

Excellent	19%
Good	35%
Fair	19%
Poor	12%
Don't know	16%

24. How confident are you that the Secret Service can protect President Trump from harm?

Extremely confident	17%
Very confident	26%
Somewhat confident	32%
Not at all confident	10%
Not sure	16%

25. How much have you heard about a person opening fire outside the White House Correspondents' Dinner, attended by Donald Trump, on April 25, 2026?

A lot	51%
A little	38%
Nothing at all	11%

26. Has the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting caused you to change your opinion about Donald Trump?

Yes, it has	2%
No, it has not	87%
Not asked - heard nothing about the assassination attempt	11%

27. How has the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting changed your opinion about Donald Trump?

Among people who say the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting caused them to change their opinion about Trump

Made it more favorable	40%
Made it less favorable	23%
Changed it without making it more or less favorable	21%
Not sure	16%

28. Has the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting caused you to reconsider your vote in the 2026 congressional elections?

Among registered voters

Yes, it has	3%
No, it has not	90%
Not asked - heard nothing about the assassination attempt	7%

29. How has the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting changed your preference in the 2026 congressional elections?

Among registered voters who say the shooting caused them to change their opinion about Trump

More likely to vote for Democrats	31%
More likely to vote for Republicans	58%
Not sure	11%

30. The Justice Department says the person who opened fire outside the White House Correspondents' Dinner on April 25 is named Cole Allen. Do you think one person was responsible for the shooting, or do you think there were others involved?

One person was responsible	40%
Others were involved	22%
Not sure	38%

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31. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Heated political rhetoric contributed to the incident	33%	25%	6%	8%	28%
The incident was domestic terrorism	26%	26%	9%	11%	28%
Donald Trump showed courage during the incident	24%	15%	8%	26%	26%
Trump deserves sympathy for the incident	20%	20%	12%	30%	18%
The shooter was a Democrat	20%	12%	5%	11%	52%
Law enforcement officials have been truthful in the information they've released so far about the incident	14%	26%	13%	12%	35%
The incident was part of a broader plot or conspiracy	13%	21%	13%	15%	37%
The incident represents a failure by the Secret Service	11%	26%	25%	16%	23%
The incident will make Trump more popular	11%	21%	19%	20%	30%

32. Do you think that Democratic and Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately to the shooting outside the White House Correspondents' Dinner?

Both Democratic and Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately	19%
Only Democratic politicians generally have responded appropriately	11%
Only Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately	16%
Neither Democratic nor Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately	11%
Not sure	43%

33. How often, if ever, do you think Donald Trump's political enemies call for violence against him?

Often	34%
Sometimes	23%
Rarely	16%
Never	10%
Not sure	17%

34. How often, if ever, do you think Donald Trump calls for violence against his political enemies?

Often	36%
Sometimes	19%
Rarely	12%
Never	18%
Not sure	16%

35. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
We should generally discourage people from expressing views that advocate violence against others	76%	11%	12%
It should be illegal for people to advocate violence against others	67%	16%	16%
We should generally discourage people from expressing views that advocate removing the civil rights of others	65%	21%	15%
It should be illegal for people to advocate removing the civil rights of others	57%	24%	19%

36. How much of a threat to free speech, if any, do you think the following pose?

	A major threat	A minor threat	Not a threat	Not sure
The government	42%	28%	16%	14%
Big corporations	34%	33%	16%	17%
The news media	35%	24%	26%	15%

37. Which of the following best describes your view?

- Even if some people are offended, Americans need to be able to speak frankly about controversial issues and problems facing the country 72%
- Even when discussing big issues, it's important people avoid language that is hurtful and offensive to some Americans 28%

38. Have you heard of the term "cancel culture"?

- Yes 68%
- No 32%

39. How serious of a problem do you think cancel culture is in the U.S. today?

- A very serious problem 17%
- A somewhat serious problem 24%
- Not a very serious problem 16%
- Not a problem at all 5%
- Not sure 7%
- Not asked - has never heard of cancel culture 32%

40. For which group do you think cancel culture is more likely to cause unfairly negative effects?

Liberals	10%
Conservatives	21%
Both groups equally	21%
Neither group	4%
Not sure	12%
Not asked - has never heard of cancel culture	32%

41. Which party do you think currently poses a bigger threat to free speech?

The Democratic Party	29%
The Republican Party	39%
Both equally	15%
Not sure	17%

42. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling free speech?

Approve	36%
Disapprove	46%
Strongly approve	23%
Somewhat approve	13%
Somewhat disapprove	7%
Strongly disapprove	39%
No opinion	18%

43. Do you think the Trump administration is trying to limit free speech?

Yes	45%
No	37%
Not sure	19%

44. How often do you watch late-night comedy shows?

Daily	5%
A few times a week	14%
Once a week	5%
Once a month	6%
Less often	23%
Never	43%
Not sure	5%

45. Do you think that late night comedy shows generally focus...?

Too much on politics	37%
The right amount on politics	34%
Too little on politics	3%
Not sure	26%

46. When it comes to late night TV hosts, which comes closer to your opinion?

They should keep their political views to themselves	25%
If they feel strongly about something political, they should speak out	37%
Don't watch enough late night TV to have an opinion	26%
Not sure	12%

47. Do you think that late-night comedy shows are generally too liberal or too conservative?

Too liberal	32%
About right	30%
Too conservative	3%
Not sure	35%

48. How often do you think government officials pressure broadcasters to restrict or remove shows containing speech the officials disagree with?

Very often	23%
Somewhat often	26%
Not very often	20%
Never	6%
Not sure	24%

49. Do you think it is generally acceptable or unacceptable for government officials to pressure broadcasters to restrict or remove shows containing speech the officials disagree with?

Acceptable	8%
Unacceptable	71%
Not sure	21%

50. How often do you think broadcasters restrict or remove shows because government officials have pressured them to do so?

Very often	12%
Somewhat often	26%
Not very often	31%
Never	7%
Not sure	24%

51. Do you think it is generally acceptable or unacceptable for broadcasters to restrict or remove shows because government officials have pressured them to do so?

Acceptable	9%
Unacceptable	66%
Not sure	25%

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Interviewing Dates	April 27 - 30, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.547, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.96.
Number of respondents	1,115
Margin of error	± 4.1 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	56 questions not reported.

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1. Democracy Working

How well would you say democracy is working in the U.S. today?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very well	11%	14%	7%	16%	9%	11%	6%	11%	6%	12%	11%	10%
Somewhat well	33%	37%	29%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	25%	36%	35%	29%
Not too well	38%	34%	42%	41%	36%	35%	43%	39%	43%	32%	36%	42%
Not at all well	18%	15%	21%	10%	22%	21%	18%	17%	26%	20%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(515)	(596)	(279)	(297)	(315)	(220)	(718)	(147)	(170)	(723)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very well	11%	6%	4%	23%	4%	20%	12%	10%	10%	9%	9%	14%	7%
Somewhat well	33%	17%	34%	47%	12%	47%	35%	30%	34%	42%	32%	29%	34%
Not too well	38%	51%	40%	24%	53%	27%	33%	41%	41%	35%	42%	37%	39%
Not at all well	18%	26%	22%	6%	31%	6%	21%	18%	15%	14%	17%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(385)	(398)	(328)	(428)	(400)	(390)	(327)	(280)	(203)	(244)	(433)	(231)

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2A. Agreement With Statements About Country — The U.S. is in a constitutional crisis

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	56%	47%	65%	47%	56%	55%	67%	54%	76%	57%	56%	57%
Disagree	26%	36%	17%	23%	22%	31%	25%	29%	5%	24%	25%	28%
Not sure	18%	18%	18%	30%	22%	13%	8%	17%	18%	19%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(517)	(593)	(281)	(296)	(316)	(217)	(717)	(147)	(169)	(722)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	56%	81%	55%	35%	86%	35%	62%	60%	50%	49%	54%	61%	56%
Disagree	26%	7%	20%	52%	6%	52%	24%	24%	31%	31%	27%	23%	28%
Not sure	18%	12%	26%	13%	8%	13%	14%	17%	19%	20%	19%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(383)	(400)	(327)	(426)	(400)	(388)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(244)	(432)	(230)

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2B. Agreement With Statements About Country — The U.S. is a democracy

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	55%	56%	54%	55%	60%	49%	58%	57%	49%	53%	51%	62%
Disagree	23%	27%	19%	15%	18%	31%	25%	25%	17%	21%	24%	22%
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	30%	22%	20%	17%	18%	34%	26%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(515)	(593)	(281)	(296)	(313)	(218)	(715)	(146)	(170)	(721)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	55%	62%	41%	66%	56%	58%	51%	50%	69%	56%	56%	56%	50%
Disagree	23%	18%	25%	26%	21%	33%	25%	28%	18%	17%	25%	22%	28%
Not sure	22%	20%	34%	8%	23%	9%	24%	22%	12%	26%	19%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(384)	(400)	(324)	(428)	(397)	(387)	(326)	(279)	(204)	(241)	(431)	(232)

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2C. Agreement With Statements About Country — The U.S. government has a robust system of checks and balances

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	42%	50%	35%	52%	46%	42%	30%	45%	26%	44%	42%	44%
Disagree	32%	30%	35%	22%	30%	36%	39%	32%	39%	28%	30%	37%
Not sure	25%	20%	30%	26%	24%	22%	31%	24%	35%	28%	28%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(514)	(596)	(282)	(295)	(314)	(219)	(717)	(147)	(169)	(723)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	42%	29%	36%	64%	23%	66%	39%	42%	52%	48%	39%	41%	44%
Disagree	32%	44%	36%	18%	52%	18%	34%	36%	31%	28%	32%	31%	39%
Not sure	25%	28%	29%	18%	25%	16%	27%	22%	18%	24%	30%	28%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(385)	(399)	(326)	(428)	(400)	(389)	(327)	(278)	(204)	(244)	(431)	(231)

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2D. Agreement With Statements About Country — The U.S. is a dictatorship

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	21%	17%	24%	16%	23%	22%	20%	16%	42%	30%	22%	18%
Disagree	58%	66%	51%	51%	55%	63%	60%	64%	36%	49%	55%	64%
Not sure	21%	17%	26%	33%	21%	14%	20%	20%	22%	21%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(517)	(592)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(215)	(715)	(147)	(170)	(723)	(386)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	21%	34%	20%	8%	36%	8%	28%	20%	15%	21%	20%	21%	21%
Disagree	58%	43%	50%	83%	41%	85%	53%	57%	70%	54%	60%	62%	54%
Not sure	21%	23%	30%	9%	24%	7%	19%	24%	15%	25%	21%	17%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(399)	(327)	(426)	(398)	(388)	(326)	(279)	(202)	(243)	(433)	(231)

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3. More or Less Divided in Last Five Years

In the last five years, do you think this country has become more or less politically divided?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Much more divided	58%	59%	57%	36%	52%	66%	73%	60%	56%	52%	55%	63%
Somewhat more divided	19%	19%	20%	16%	19%	22%	18%	20%	20%	17%	19%	21%
About the same	14%	13%	14%	20%	19%	10%	8%	12%	9%	25%	16%	10%
Somewhat less divided	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Much less divided	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	20%	5%	0%	0%	4%	9%	2%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more divided	58%	69%	54%	52%	79%	53%	56%	61%	59%	51%	59%	57%	62%
Somewhat more divided	19%	19%	16%	24%	12%	21%	20%	20%	22%	14%	21%	23%	15%
About the same	14%	7%	16%	17%	5%	21%	16%	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	13%
Somewhat less divided	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Much less divided	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	6%	1%	11%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	14%	3%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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4. Scared About the Way Things Are Going in the World

How scared are you about the way things are going in the world today?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very scared	29%	25%	33%	18%	31%	30%	35%	27%	36%	39%	29%	28%
Somewhat scared	40%	39%	41%	45%	39%	36%	41%	42%	35%	35%	38%	44%
Not very scared	16%	18%	15%	13%	14%	22%	13%	17%	11%	10%	16%	17%
Not at all scared	9%	12%	5%	11%	7%	10%	6%	9%	8%	5%	9%	7%
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	13%	9%	2%	5%	5%	10%	11%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very scared	29%	46%	30%	11%	55%	11%	33%	33%	24%	22%	27%	27%	37%
Somewhat scared	40%	39%	37%	44%	35%	44%	39%	38%	41%	41%	43%	43%	30%
Not very scared	16%	6%	13%	30%	6%	29%	14%	16%	20%	19%	15%	17%	14%
Not at all scared	9%	2%	10%	12%	2%	13%	7%	7%	11%	10%	8%	8%	11%
Not sure	6%	6%	10%	2%	2%	3%	6%	6%	4%	7%	8%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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5. Democratic Party Change

In the past few years, do you think the Democratic Party has become more or less liberal?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Become more liberal	41%	47%	36%	21%	36%	52%	51%	47%	20%	32%	40%	44%
Stayed about the same	32%	28%	35%	34%	32%	27%	37%	27%	45%	43%	28%	38%
Become less liberal	7%	9%	6%	8%	10%	9%	3%	8%	2%	7%	8%	6%
Not sure	19%	17%	22%	37%	23%	12%	10%	17%	33%	19%	24%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(517)	(595)	(282)	(296)	(315)	(219)	(719)	(147)	(169)	(724)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more liberal	41%	17%	34%	75%	21%	76%	36%	44%	46%	39%	41%	45%	37%
Stayed about the same	32%	59%	28%	10%	60%	13%	32%	34%	35%	25%	31%	32%	36%
Become less liberal	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	4%	10%	8%	7%	7%	8%	5%	10%
Not sure	19%	16%	31%	8%	9%	7%	22%	14%	12%	28%	19%	17%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(385)	(400)	(327)	(427)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(243)	(433)	(232)

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6. Republican Party Change

In the past few years, do you think the Republican Party has become more or less conservative?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Become more conservative	39%	33%	45%	37%	42%	35%	43%	37%	41%	51%	32%	52%
Stayed about the same	32%	37%	28%	23%	29%	37%	38%	37%	16%	21%	33%	30%
Become less conservative	11%	15%	7%	6%	10%	15%	11%	12%	9%	7%	12%	9%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	33%	19%	13%	8%	14%	34%	21%	22%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(220)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(725)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more conservative	39%	67%	30%	24%	74%	23%	33%	43%	48%	28%	40%	36%	51%
Stayed about the same	32%	11%	25%	60%	6%	61%	33%	34%	31%	38%	33%	33%	25%
Become less conservative	11%	10%	14%	9%	11%	10%	13%	13%	11%	10%	11%	13%	9%
Not sure	18%	12%	31%	7%	9%	6%	21%	11%	11%	24%	16%	18%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(400)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(434)	(232)

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7. Own Political Change

In the past few years, would you say your own political views have become more liberal or more conservative?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Become more liberal	18%	18%	19%	25%	24%	12%	15%	18%	23%	21%	16%	23%
Stayed about the same	49%	50%	48%	35%	43%	58%	55%	48%	54%	43%	48%	52%
Become more conservative	18%	16%	21%	14%	16%	19%	25%	22%	7%	16%	19%	18%
Not sure	14%	16%	13%	26%	17%	11%	5%	13%	16%	20%	18%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(515)	(596)	(282)	(295)	(316)	(218)	(718)	(146)	(170)	(723)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Become more liberal	18%	38%	14%	6%	37%	5%	19%	17%	22%	15%	22%	18%	19%
Stayed about the same	49%	52%	49%	47%	52%	49%	47%	53%	47%	42%	47%	51%	53%
Become more conservative	18%	5%	9%	43%	6%	42%	18%	18%	21%	21%	18%	20%	14%
Not sure	14%	6%	28%	5%	5%	4%	16%	12%	9%	22%	14%	12%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(384)	(400)	(327)	(427)	(399)	(390)	(328)	(278)	(204)	(244)	(432)	(231)

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8A. Comparisons to Other Democracies — Political misinformation

Compared to other democracies, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More	59%	58%	61%	42%	56%	67%	68%	60%	53%	56%	54%	69%
Less	7%	8%	5%	10%	7%	6%	3%	6%	10%	9%	8%	4%
The same amount	21%	23%	19%	26%	21%	20%	18%	23%	17%	20%	21%	21%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	22%	15%	7%	11%	11%	20%	14%	17%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(516)	(597)	(281)	(297)	(316)	(219)	(720)	(147)	(169)	(725)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	59%	66%	55%	59%	79%	57%	56%	64%	59%	49%	65%	58%	63%
Less	7%	7%	3%	10%	5%	10%	9%	4%	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%
The same amount	21%	17%	21%	24%	10%	25%	20%	20%	26%	20%	18%	25%	17%
Not sure	13%	10%	20%	7%	7%	8%	15%	11%	7%	23%	10%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(384)	(400)	(329)	(428)	(401)	(390)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(231)

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8B. Comparisons to Other Democracies — Political violence

Compared to other democracies, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More	53%	50%	55%	42%	48%	56%	63%	52%	55%	55%	50%	58%
Less	13%	14%	13%	12%	16%	16%	9%	13%	14%	15%	14%	12%
The same amount	21%	25%	17%	25%	18%	20%	20%	23%	14%	19%	21%	20%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	21%	18%	8%	8%	13%	17%	12%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(281)	(297)	(316)	(218)	(719)	(147)	(169)	(723)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	53%	65%	48%	47%	71%	48%	48%	55%	57%	48%	54%	54%	52%
Less	13%	13%	11%	17%	9%	16%	14%	11%	17%	9%	13%	12%	20%
The same amount	21%	12%	21%	29%	11%	29%	23%	24%	18%	23%	24%	23%	13%
Not sure	13%	11%	20%	7%	10%	7%	15%	11%	8%	20%	9%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(400)	(328)	(428)	(400)	(389)	(328)	(280)	(203)	(245)	(433)	(231)

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8C. Comparisons to Other Democracies — Political unity

Compared to other democracies, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More	9%	9%	8%	11%	11%	7%	7%	7%	15%	8%	9%	8%
Less	61%	58%	64%	48%	57%	65%	72%	62%	56%	62%	58%	66%
The same amount	17%	19%	15%	18%	16%	18%	14%	18%	10%	22%	17%	16%
Not sure	14%	14%	13%	23%	16%	10%	7%	12%	19%	9%	15%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(281)	(297)	(316)	(218)	(719)	(147)	(169)	(725)	(387)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	9%	11%	6%	10%	9%	10%	11%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%	12%
Less	61%	71%	60%	53%	78%	56%	58%	67%	61%	61%	67%	60%	57%
The same amount	17%	11%	12%	28%	7%	26%	16%	16%	20%	16%	19%	16%	17%
Not sure	14%	7%	22%	9%	6%	7%	15%	11%	11%	17%	8%	15%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(383)	(400)	(329)	(427)	(401)	(390)	(327)	(279)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(230)

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9A. Comparisons to 10 Years Ago — Political violence

Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More	72%	70%	73%	45%	65%	84%	85%	74%	62%	73%	70%	76%
Less	9%	9%	8%	17%	9%	5%	6%	9%	12%	8%	9%	8%
The same amount	10%	13%	7%	17%	13%	7%	5%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	21%	12%	3%	4%	8%	15%	9%	12%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(510)	(586)	(278)	(293)	(312)	(213)	(709)	(142)	(168)	(713)	(383)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	72%	77%	65%	76%	76%	74%	71%	73%	72%	61%	75%	75%	71%
Less	9%	10%	7%	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%	12%	11%	8%	8%	8%
The same amount	10%	6%	13%	11%	8%	14%	9%	14%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%
Not sure	9%	6%	16%	4%	6%	3%	11%	7%	5%	17%	5%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(377)	(394)	(325)	(420)	(397)	(380)	(323)	(277)	(202)	(239)	(427)	(228)

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9B. Comparisons to 10 Years Ago — Political misinformation

Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More	70%	68%	71%	47%	68%	80%	78%	71%	61%	69%	65%	79%
Less	8%	8%	8%	12%	8%	6%	7%	9%	11%	8%	10%	6%
The same amount	12%	15%	9%	17%	13%	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	12%	11%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	24%	10%	4%	5%	8%	17%	14%	13%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(510)	(583)	(279)	(291)	(310)	(213)	(708)	(140)	(168)	(709)	(384)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	70%	79%	62%	73%	80%	70%	66%	73%	75%	53%	73%	73%	74%
Less	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%	9%	8%	5%
The same amount	12%	5%	14%	15%	6%	17%	10%	14%	13%	19%	9%	11%	11%
Not sure	10%	7%	17%	4%	6%	3%	13%	6%	5%	17%	9%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(375)	(395)	(323)	(420)	(395)	(378)	(321)	(278)	(201)	(238)	(425)	(229)

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9C. Comparisons to 10 Years Ago — Political unity

Compared to 10 years ago, do you think the U.S. has more or less of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More	10%	11%	10%	12%	13%	9%	8%	9%	15%	13%	11%	9%
Less	69%	66%	72%	49%	62%	80%	82%	72%	62%	68%	66%	75%
The same amount	11%	16%	7%	19%	12%	9%	5%	11%	11%	7%	11%	11%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	20%	13%	3%	4%	8%	11%	12%	12%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(511)	(586)	(279)	(294)	(311)	(213)	(710)	(142)	(168)	(713)	(384)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	12%	14%	11%	8%	11%	10%	11%	10%
Less	69%	77%	65%	68%	79%	69%	64%	71%	74%	59%	72%	73%	68%
The same amount	11%	7%	11%	15%	6%	15%	11%	12%	13%	12%	11%	9%	13%
Not sure	9%	5%	15%	6%	4%	4%	11%	7%	5%	18%	7%	7%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,097)	(377)	(395)	(325)	(421)	(397)	(380)	(323)	(278)	(202)	(238)	(428)	(229)

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10A. Is Political Violence Justified — Protesting outside personal residences of government officials

Are there times when the following measures would be justified in order to protect the country from radical extremists?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	35%	39%	32%	37%	47%	30%	29%	36%	31%	34%	32%	41%
No	43%	42%	43%	26%	32%	54%	55%	46%	32%	37%	43%	42%
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	28%	17%	15%	15%	15%	31%	28%	21%	14%
Prefer not to say	4%	3%	4%	9%	4%	1%	1%	3%	6%	0%	4%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(219)	(721)	(146)	(170)	(725)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	35%	49%	32%	26%	51%	23%	36%	37%	37%	28%	39%	34%	37%
No	43%	32%	38%	60%	33%	60%	38%	46%	48%	40%	43%	42%	46%
Not sure	19%	18%	24%	12%	14%	15%	23%	15%	13%	23%	17%	20%	14%
Prefer not to say	4%	1%	7%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	8%	1%	3%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(384)	(401)	(329)	(427)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(232)

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10B. Is Political Violence Justified — Taking up arms against the government

Are there times when the following measures would be justified in order to protect the country from radical extremists?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	23%	26%	20%	23%	27%	24%	18%	26%	14%	19%	21%	26%
No	46%	45%	47%	35%	38%	48%	62%	44%	43%	57%	44%	49%
Not sure	24%	21%	26%	29%	28%	21%	16%	23%	36%	20%	27%	17%
Prefer not to say	7%	8%	7%	13%	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(315)	(220)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	23%	22%	21%	27%	24%	21%	26%	25%	23%	14%	27%	26%	21%
No	46%	49%	38%	53%	50%	55%	42%	50%	55%	41%	40%	48%	53%
Not sure	24%	24%	29%	16%	21%	19%	26%	20%	16%	32%	28%	20%	18%
Prefer not to say	7%	4%	12%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	13%	5%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(401)	(328)	(428)	(401)	(391)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(231)

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10C. Is Political Violence Justified — Physical violence

Are there times when the following measures would be justified in order to protect the country from radical extremists?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	19%	22%	15%	23%	17%	19%	16%	19%	19%	15%	19%	17%
No	60%	58%	62%	50%	57%	64%	66%	61%	54%	66%	56%	66%
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	18%	22%	14%	16%	16%	21%	18%	19%	13%
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(513)	(595)	(282)	(294)	(316)	(216)	(717)	(145)	(169)	(722)	(386)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	19%	20%	16%	22%	17%	17%	20%	18%	19%	17%	21%	22%	12%
No	60%	58%	57%	65%	64%	69%	55%	63%	65%	58%	58%	58%	66%
Not sure	17%	18%	22%	10%	16%	11%	22%	15%	12%	17%	17%	17%	18%
Prefer not to say	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	8%	4%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(381)	(400)	(327)	(424)	(399)	(388)	(326)	(278)	(202)	(245)	(430)	(231)

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10D. Is Political Violence Justified — Assassinating political officials

Are there times when the following measures would be justified in order to protect the country from radical extremists?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	11%	13%	10%	13%	13%	10%	9%	12%	11%	11%	10%	13%
No	71%	72%	69%	57%	66%	75%	81%	73%	59%	69%	68%	75%
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	19%	14%	7%	5%	9%	19%	15%	13%	7%
Prefer not to say	7%	7%	8%	11%	7%	7%	5%	7%	11%	5%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(515)	(596)	(281)	(297)	(316)	(217)	(718)	(146)	(170)	(722)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	11%	9%	15%	11%	11%	16%	7%	14%	9%	13%	15%	5%
No	71%	69%	66%	78%	71%	82%	61%	79%	75%	65%	71%	69%	75%
Not sure	11%	14%	14%	3%	11%	5%	15%	7%	8%	13%	10%	9%	13%
Prefer not to say	7%	6%	11%	4%	7%	2%	8%	7%	3%	13%	6%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(383)	(400)	(328)	(426)	(401)	(389)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(431)	(231)

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10E. Is Political Violence Justified — Limiting free speech

Are there times when the following measures would be justified in order to protect the country from radical extremists?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	11%	15%	7%	9%	13%	12%	9%	12%	12%	9%	11%	12%
No	73%	71%	75%	60%	68%	77%	84%	76%	60%	71%	71%	77%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	20%	15%	9%	4%	9%	24%	15%	14%	7%
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	5%	11%	4%	1%	2%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(315)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	10%	8%	16%	11%	14%	13%	9%	13%	12%	12%	14%	5%
No	73%	78%	69%	74%	80%	75%	69%	77%	75%	67%	75%	71%	78%
Not sure	12%	12%	15%	7%	9%	8%	15%	11%	8%	14%	9%	12%	12%
Prefer not to say	4%	1%	8%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	8%	4%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(384)	(401)	(329)	(427)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(232)

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11. Appropriate To Threaten Violence Against Political Opponents

Do you think it is appropriate or inappropriate to threaten violence against political opponents?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Appropriate	4%	6%	1%	6%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Inappropriate	89%	87%	91%	76%	86%	94%	96%	91%	83%	87%	88%	91%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	18%	9%	3%	3%	5%	16%	10%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(515)	(598)	(281)	(296)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(146)	(170)	(726)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Appropriate	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Inappropriate	89%	92%	85%	92%	91%	93%	89%	89%	89%	87%	91%	88%	90%
Not sure	7%	5%	13%	2%	6%	3%	7%	7%	6%	10%	6%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(202)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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12. Justification of Calls for Violence by Politicians

Is it ever justified for politicians to call for violence against their political enemies?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, it is sometimes justified	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	1%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%
No, it is never justified	84%	84%	84%	67%	84%	86%	97%	85%	78%	87%	83%	86%
Not sure	11%	11%	10%	26%	10%	7%	1%	9%	17%	6%	13%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(220)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(725)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it is sometimes justified	5%	7%	3%	8%	4%	5%	4%	4%	10%	2%	10%	5%	4%
No, it is never justified	84%	85%	81%	87%	88%	91%	87%	88%	78%	85%	81%	85%	86%
Not sure	11%	9%	16%	5%	7%	4%	9%	8%	13%	13%	9%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(400)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(232)

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13. Justification of Breaking Law

Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to break the law in order to hold their government or politicians accountable?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, breaking the law can sometimes be justified	29%	32%	26%	25%	38%	28%	24%	33%	17%	20%	25%	37%
No, breaking the law is never justified	48%	44%	51%	38%	39%	53%	59%	45%	51%	59%	51%	42%
Not sure	18%	17%	18%	26%	20%	14%	13%	17%	26%	17%	18%	16%
Prefer not to say	5%	6%	5%	11%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, breaking the law can sometimes be justified	29%	34%	30%	23%	35%	21%	27%	29%	34%	21%	36%	28%	28%
No, breaking the law is never justified	48%	40%	41%	63%	40%	64%	52%	50%	45%	52%	43%	49%	47%
Not sure	18%	21%	20%	12%	20%	12%	15%	17%	17%	19%	15%	17%	20%
Prefer not to say	5%	5%	9%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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14. Justification of Violence

Do you think it is ever justified for citizens to resort to violence in order to hold their government or politicians accountable?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, violence can sometimes be justified	13%	17%	10%	16%	18%	13%	6%	13%	12%	15%	14%	12%
No, violence is never justified	65%	61%	69%	54%	58%	67%	81%	65%	67%	70%	65%	66%
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	15%	22%	16%	10%	18%	14%	8%	16%	16%
Prefer not to say	6%	6%	5%	14%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%	8%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(517)	(596)	(282)	(297)	(315)	(219)	(720)	(146)	(170)	(724)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, violence can sometimes be justified	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	10%	15%	11%	16%	9%	16%	13%	14%
No, violence is never justified	65%	61%	61%	74%	64%	77%	68%	69%	64%	69%	58%	68%	64%
Not sure	16%	20%	17%	11%	18%	10%	13%	15%	14%	15%	19%	14%	16%
Prefer not to say	6%	4%	10%	2%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(384)	(401)	(328)	(427)	(401)	(390)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(433)	(232)

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15. Personally Would Use Violence

Do you think you would ever personally resort to violence in order to hold the government or politicians accountable?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%	4%	2%	4%	7%	10%	5%	4%
No	76%	71%	81%	65%	75%	80%	82%	79%	78%	71%	74%	81%
Not sure	14%	17%	12%	21%	12%	13%	14%	15%	14%	16%	17%	10%
Prefer not to say	5%	6%	3%	9%	5%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(517)	(596)	(282)	(297)	(314)	(220)	(721)	(146)	(169)	(724)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	2%	5%	7%	3%
No	76%	79%	70%	82%	81%	82%	76%	80%	79%	73%	81%	76%	73%
Not sure	14%	13%	18%	11%	11%	9%	16%	10%	11%	19%	11%	15%	15%
Prefer not to say	5%	2%	8%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(384)	(401)	(328)	(427)	(401)	(390)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(434)	(231)

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16A. Concern About Extremism — White-supremacist extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very concerned	38%	35%	40%	32%	39%	31%	50%	32%	55%	50%	34%	44%
Somewhat concerned	18%	15%	21%	22%	17%	18%	14%	20%	16%	14%	18%	18%
Not very concerned	17%	19%	15%	14%	16%	20%	17%	20%	7%	14%	16%	19%
Not at all concerned	17%	19%	14%	8%	17%	24%	14%	19%	10%	9%	18%	13%
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	25%	11%	7%	4%	9%	13%	13%	14%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(282)	(296)	(314)	(220)	(719)	(147)	(169)	(724)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	38%	68%	33%	14%	74%	14%	37%	41%	42%	34%	31%	38%	46%
Somewhat concerned	18%	19%	14%	22%	15%	19%	23%	17%	13%	16%	24%	18%	13%
Not very concerned	17%	5%	14%	32%	5%	34%	12%	21%	20%	21%	17%	19%	11%
Not at all concerned	17%	4%	17%	28%	2%	30%	16%	15%	18%	14%	19%	18%	13%
Not sure	11%	4%	22%	4%	3%	3%	12%	7%	7%	15%	8%	7%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(385)	(400)	(327)	(428)	(400)	(390)	(327)	(279)	(204)	(244)	(433)	(231)

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16B. Concern About Extremism — Right-wing extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very concerned	37%	35%	39%	35%	40%	32%	44%	34%	39%	51%	34%	44%
Somewhat concerned	19%	21%	18%	19%	18%	19%	20%	21%	21%	14%	18%	22%
Not very concerned	16%	16%	16%	11%	17%	16%	19%	17%	8%	14%	18%	12%
Not at all concerned	14%	16%	12%	7%	11%	23%	12%	17%	9%	7%	14%	14%
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	28%	14%	10%	4%	11%	22%	14%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(514)	(597)	(281)	(296)	(315)	(219)	(718)	(146)	(170)	(724)	(387)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	37%	70%	33%	12%	73%	13%	35%	40%	43%	33%	35%	37%	42%
Somewhat concerned	19%	14%	20%	22%	15%	22%	21%	19%	18%	13%	21%	20%	19%
Not very concerned	16%	6%	12%	31%	4%	29%	19%	15%	12%	18%	13%	17%	15%
Not at all concerned	14%	2%	11%	29%	3%	30%	11%	15%	19%	18%	18%	14%	8%
Not sure	14%	7%	24%	6%	5%	5%	15%	10%	9%	19%	13%	11%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(383)	(401)	(327)	(427)	(399)	(389)	(327)	(279)	(202)	(245)	(433)	(231)

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16C. Concern About Extremism — Muslim extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very concerned	35%	39%	31%	26%	24%	46%	41%	37%	27%	35%	37%	32%
Somewhat concerned	24%	23%	24%	19%	24%	22%	29%	25%	20%	20%	24%	23%
Not very concerned	18%	18%	18%	19%	22%	14%	19%	18%	17%	21%	15%	24%
Not at all concerned	13%	11%	15%	16%	18%	11%	7%	12%	18%	12%	12%	14%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	19%	12%	8%	4%	8%	18%	12%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(516)	(596)	(280)	(296)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(145)	(169)	(724)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	35%	19%	30%	57%	23%	60%	32%	38%	38%	43%	32%	36%	32%
Somewhat concerned	24%	22%	24%	25%	24%	25%	26%	23%	23%	18%	24%	24%	26%
Not very concerned	18%	29%	17%	9%	27%	8%	16%	18%	22%	14%	19%	19%	17%
Not at all concerned	13%	22%	11%	6%	20%	5%	13%	14%	11%	9%	16%	12%	14%
Not sure	10%	8%	18%	3%	6%	3%	13%	6%	6%	16%	9%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(385)	(398)	(329)	(427)	(402)	(389)	(328)	(280)	(203)	(245)	(433)	(231)

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16D. Concern About Extremism — Left-wing extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very concerned	33%	37%	30%	23%	24%	41%	42%	35%	22%	36%	35%	30%
Somewhat concerned	25%	24%	25%	23%	24%	22%	30%	26%	20%	22%	24%	26%
Not very concerned	15%	15%	15%	12%	20%	15%	13%	15%	17%	17%	13%	19%
Not at all concerned	15%	14%	15%	17%	18%	14%	10%	14%	17%	13%	14%	15%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	25%	15%	8%	5%	10%	24%	11%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	33%	14%	28%	58%	15%	61%	30%	36%	35%	34%	32%	37%	28%
Somewhat concerned	25%	19%	27%	26%	23%	25%	28%	25%	23%	18%	22%	26%	30%
Not very concerned	15%	28%	12%	7%	29%	8%	13%	18%	17%	15%	18%	14%	13%
Not at all concerned	15%	28%	11%	6%	27%	4%	16%	15%	15%	13%	18%	13%	16%
Not sure	12%	10%	22%	3%	7%	3%	13%	6%	9%	20%	9%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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16E. Concern About Extremism — Christian extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very concerned	30%	30%	30%	25%	31%	29%	36%	29%	30%	37%	26%	38%
Somewhat concerned	19%	17%	21%	26%	17%	15%	19%	19%	18%	24%	20%	17%
Not very concerned	18%	18%	18%	14%	21%	17%	20%	18%	18%	16%	18%	18%
Not at all concerned	22%	24%	19%	13%	19%	29%	21%	25%	15%	11%	23%	19%
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	22%	12%	9%	4%	9%	18%	12%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(281)	(296)	(315)	(220)	(719)	(146)	(170)	(724)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	30%	50%	30%	12%	56%	12%	28%	34%	31%	25%	28%	31%	35%
Somewhat concerned	19%	23%	18%	17%	20%	17%	19%	22%	18%	15%	18%	20%	21%
Not very concerned	18%	11%	14%	30%	11%	28%	18%	18%	20%	21%	18%	19%	13%
Not at all concerned	22%	9%	19%	36%	6%	40%	21%	20%	24%	21%	28%	20%	17%
Not sure	11%	7%	19%	6%	7%	3%	13%	6%	6%	18%	8%	9%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(399)	(329)	(427)	(402)	(390)	(326)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(431)	(232)

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16F. Concern About Extremism — Anti-Christian extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very concerned	29%	31%	26%	23%	20%	31%	40%	26%	35%	33%	31%	25%
Somewhat concerned	23%	21%	25%	18%	18%	24%	34%	24%	20%	24%	25%	19%
Not very concerned	19%	19%	18%	20%	23%	19%	12%	21%	13%	12%	16%	23%
Not at all concerned	18%	20%	16%	19%	26%	17%	11%	20%	14%	15%	14%	26%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	20%	13%	9%	4%	9%	18%	15%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(516)	(595)	(281)	(296)	(315)	(219)	(719)	(146)	(169)	(723)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	29%	22%	22%	43%	24%	45%	30%	29%	29%	28%	26%	32%	26%
Somewhat concerned	23%	13%	26%	29%	15%	33%	24%	25%	20%	19%	17%	25%	29%
Not very concerned	19%	26%	17%	15%	23%	13%	16%	22%	20%	20%	29%	14%	16%
Not at all concerned	18%	31%	18%	7%	31%	6%	16%	18%	25%	15%	17%	20%	19%
Not sure	11%	8%	18%	5%	7%	3%	14%	6%	6%	18%	11%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(383)	(399)	(329)	(427)	(401)	(391)	(326)	(278)	(201)	(245)	(433)	(232)

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16G. Concern About Extremism — Racial-minority extremism

How concerned are you about the following in the U.S.?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very concerned	24%	24%	24%	19%	20%	29%	28%	21%	36%	35%	25%	23%
Somewhat concerned	25%	26%	25%	22%	22%	24%	34%	28%	24%	20%	26%	25%
Not very concerned	21%	22%	21%	19%	21%	22%	23%	23%	15%	18%	19%	25%
Not at all concerned	15%	16%	14%	15%	19%	17%	8%	16%	12%	12%	14%	16%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	24%	18%	9%	7%	13%	13%	16%	15%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(515)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(315)	(219)	(719)	(147)	(170)	(725)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	24%	27%	21%	27%	30%	25%	26%	28%	22%	24%	18%	28%	25%
Somewhat concerned	25%	18%	25%	33%	18%	34%	27%	24%	23%	19%	29%	25%	27%
Not very concerned	21%	22%	22%	20%	25%	23%	20%	22%	26%	22%	23%	21%	19%
Not at all concerned	15%	24%	11%	12%	21%	9%	15%	15%	18%	13%	16%	15%	15%
Not sure	14%	10%	21%	9%	6%	9%	12%	11%	10%	22%	14%	11%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(385)	(400)	(328)	(427)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(279)	(203)	(244)	(434)	(232)

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17A. Factors Contributing to Left-Wing Extremism — Left-wing journalists and influencers

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	55%	62%	48%	31%	49%	64%	61%	59%	*	*	55%	54%
Somewhat	27%	26%	29%	40%	25%	24%	25%	27%	*	*	27%	27%
Not much	9%	6%	11%	10%	15%	4%	9%	8%	*	*	7%	12%
Not at all	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	*	*	3%	2%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	16%	7%	6%	1%	5%	*	*	7%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(612)	(306)	(306)	(128)	(144)	(189)	(151)	(413)	(59)	(94)	(395)	(217)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	55%	24%	54%	66%	33%	73%	53%	56%	52%	*	57%	52%	53%
Somewhat	27%	32%	32%	22%	31%	16%	28%	27%	29%	*	25%	34%	23%
Not much	9%	23%	7%	5%	24%	4%	7%	11%	10%	*	7%	7%	12%
Not at all	3%	8%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	*	1%	4%	4%
Not sure	7%	13%	6%	4%	8%	5%	9%	4%	7%	*	11%	3%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(612)	(131)	(218)	(263)	(153)	(326)	(204)	(187)	(160)	(97)	(139)	(240)	(136)

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17B. Factors Contributing to Left-Wing Extremism — Wealthy Democratic donors

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	55%	63%	46%	21%	46%	72%	58%	61%	*	*	55%	54%
Somewhat	22%	18%	26%	45%	29%	13%	14%	19%	*	*	25%	16%
Not much	10%	9%	11%	15%	13%	5%	11%	7%	*	*	9%	11%
Not at all	5%	4%	7%	2%	4%	2%	11%	5%	*	*	3%	10%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	16%	8%	7%	5%	7%	*	*	8%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(613)	(307)	(306)	(128)	(145)	(188)	(152)	(414)	(59)	(94)	(396)	(217)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	55%	19%	50%	71%	16%	72%	50%	57%	51%	*	54%	54%	52%
Somewhat	22%	26%	24%	19%	28%	17%	28%	18%	22%	*	23%	25%	20%
Not much	10%	28%	9%	4%	27%	5%	9%	10%	13%	*	5%	11%	13%
Not at all	5%	12%	7%	1%	14%	1%	5%	5%	7%	*	3%	6%	6%
Not sure	8%	15%	10%	4%	15%	5%	9%	9%	8%	*	16%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	*	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(613)	(132)	(217)	(264)	(154)	(327)	(203)	(189)	(160)	(97)	(139)	(241)	(136)

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17C. Factors Contributing to Left-Wing Extremism — Top leaders in the Democratic Party

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	54%	60%	48%	30%	46%	68%	57%	60%	*	*	56%	51%
Somewhat	21%	17%	25%	37%	28%	13%	18%	20%	*	*	23%	19%
Not much	10%	10%	10%	15%	11%	8%	10%	7%	*	*	9%	12%
Not at all	7%	6%	8%	5%	8%	2%	14%	6%	*	*	5%	10%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	13%	7%	10%	1%	6%	*	*	7%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(614)	(307)	(307)	(128)	(145)	(189)	(152)	(415)	(59)	(94)	(397)	(217)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	54%	15%	49%	73%	16%	76%	51%	52%	55%	*	55%	52%	54%
Somewhat	21%	27%	22%	19%	34%	14%	21%	26%	19%	*	24%	19%	27%
Not much	10%	27%	9%	5%	27%	5%	11%	10%	11%	*	9%	13%	5%
Not at all	7%	19%	9%	1%	15%	2%	9%	7%	6%	*	3%	9%	10%
Not sure	7%	12%	10%	3%	8%	4%	8%	5%	9%	*	10%	7%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(614)	(132)	(218)	(264)	(154)	(327)	(204)	(189)	(160)	(97)	(139)	(242)	(136)

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17D. Factors Contributing to Left-Wing Extremism — Elected Democratic officials

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	48%	53%	42%	22%	37%	63%	50%	53%	*	*	49%	44%
Somewhat	25%	22%	27%	31%	33%	18%	22%	25%	*	*	25%	23%
Not much	13%	13%	13%	24%	15%	9%	10%	11%	*	*	10%	18%
Not at all	6%	4%	8%	2%	8%	2%	13%	5%	*	*	5%	8%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	21%	6%	8%	4%	6%	*	*	10%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(614)	(307)	(307)	(128)	(145)	(189)	(152)	(415)	(59)	(94)	(397)	(217)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	48%	13%	41%	65%	16%	64%	48%	42%	50%	*	48%	44%	49%
Somewhat	25%	23%	27%	23%	30%	24%	22%	28%	26%	*	25%	27%	23%
Not much	13%	28%	13%	7%	31%	6%	10%	17%	12%	*	7%	16%	11%
Not at all	6%	19%	7%	1%	15%	2%	9%	5%	6%	*	4%	7%	10%
Not sure	9%	16%	11%	4%	9%	4%	11%	8%	5%	*	15%	6%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(614)	(132)	(218)	(264)	(154)	(327)	(204)	(189)	(160)	(97)	(139)	(242)	(136)

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17E. Factors Contributing to Left-Wing Extremism — Social media companies

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	38%	40%	36%	22%	32%	38%	50%	42%	*	*	37%	39%
Somewhat	41%	37%	44%	47%	41%	41%	38%	39%	*	*	41%	40%
Not much	12%	13%	11%	12%	14%	12%	9%	12%	*	*	10%	14%
Not at all	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	0%	1%	*	*	2%	1%
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	17%	8%	8%	3%	5%	*	*	9%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(613)	(307)	(306)	(127)	(145)	(189)	(152)	(414)	(59)	(94)	(397)	(216)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	38%	30%	31%	46%	34%	50%	35%	38%	39%	*	37%	38%	39%
Somewhat	41%	37%	47%	37%	36%	35%	40%	41%	45%	*	41%	42%	40%
Not much	12%	18%	13%	9%	19%	7%	13%	10%	11%	*	9%	12%	10%
Not at all	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	*	1%	1%	4%
Not sure	8%	12%	8%	7%	9%	6%	11%	8%	4%	*	11%	8%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(613)	(131)	(218)	(264)	(153)	(327)	(203)	(189)	(160)	(96)	(139)	(242)	(136)

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17F. Factors Contributing to Left-Wing Extremism — Mental illness

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	37%	39%	35%	29%	29%	53%	28%	42%	*	*	36%	39%
Somewhat	29%	26%	32%	33%	29%	23%	34%	30%	*	*	29%	28%
Not much	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	13%	*	*	11%	15%
Not at all	7%	7%	6%	3%	16%	1%	10%	6%	*	*	6%	9%
Not sure	14%	15%	14%	23%	14%	11%	14%	10%	*	*	17%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	*	*	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(611)	(305)	(306)	(128)	(144)	(188)	(151)	(413)	(59)	(94)	(396)	(215)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	37%	17%	35%	47%	25%	44%	31%	37%	44%	*	45%	41%	25%
Somewhat	29%	32%	26%	30%	31%	28%	33%	33%	22%	*	28%	32%	25%
Not much	12%	18%	12%	11%	19%	13%	13%	10%	14%	*	6%	11%	13%
Not at all	7%	16%	5%	5%	15%	6%	5%	6%	12%	*	4%	6%	12%
Not sure	14%	18%	22%	7%	9%	9%	18%	13%	8%	*	16%	11%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	99%	101%	98%
Unweighted N	(611)	(132)	(217)	(262)	(154)	(325)	(203)	(189)	(159)	(97)	(138)	(241)	(135)

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17G. Factors Contributing to Left-Wing Extremism — Democratic voters

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	32%	33%	31%	16%	25%	43%	33%	35%	*	*	34%	29%
Somewhat	37%	37%	37%	50%	35%	34%	34%	39%	*	*	37%	37%
Not much	18%	17%	18%	16%	26%	13%	19%	16%	*	*	17%	20%
Not at all	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	2%	10%	4%	*	*	5%	8%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	11%	8%	9%	4%	6%	*	*	8%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*	*	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(614)	(307)	(307)	(128)	(145)	(189)	(152)	(415)	(59)	(94)	(397)	(217)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	32%	14%	27%	43%	9%	43%	31%	30%	34%	*	28%	31%	34%
Somewhat	37%	18%	41%	41%	27%	39%	37%	34%	35%	*	44%	39%	27%
Not much	18%	40%	16%	11%	40%	12%	17%	20%	19%	*	14%	17%	23%
Not at all	6%	14%	8%	1%	15%	1%	5%	8%	6%	*	3%	6%	10%
Not sure	8%	15%	8%	5%	9%	5%	9%	8%	6%	*	12%	6%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(614)	(132)	(218)	(264)	(154)	(327)	(204)	(189)	(160)	(97)	(139)	(242)	(136)

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17H. Factors Contributing to Left-Wing Extremism — Foreign governments

How much do you think that the following are contributing to left-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about left-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	20%	21%	18%	10%	18%	22%	23%	20%	*	*	19%	21%
Somewhat	38%	35%	41%	42%	31%	39%	38%	39%	*	*	41%	31%
Not much	23%	25%	20%	31%	29%	19%	19%	22%	*	*	22%	25%
Not at all	5%	6%	3%	6%	9%	2%	4%	4%	*	*	3%	8%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	10%	13%	18%	15%	15%	*	*	15%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(613)	(306)	(307)	(128)	(145)	(188)	(152)	(414)	(59)	(94)	(397)	(216)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	20%	16%	20%	21%	19%	25%	18%	20%	20%	*	18%	19%	18%
Somewhat	38%	29%	34%	44%	24%	37%	46%	31%	36%	*	41%	39%	33%
Not much	23%	26%	23%	22%	32%	23%	18%	28%	25%	*	22%	22%	30%
Not at all	5%	12%	3%	3%	11%	3%	3%	6%	7%	*	3%	5%	5%
Not sure	15%	17%	21%	10%	15%	11%	14%	15%	12%	*	17%	14%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(613)	(132)	(217)	(264)	(154)	(326)	(204)	(189)	(159)	(96)	(139)	(242)	(136)

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18A. Factors Contributing to Right-Wing Extremism — Top leaders in the Republican Party

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	62%	57%	66%	46%	57%	67%	73%	58%	*	61%	58%	67%
Somewhat	21%	25%	18%	34%	23%	17%	14%	22%	*	26%	24%	18%
Not much	8%	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%	8%	10%	*	3%	8%	7%
Not at all	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	4%	5%	*	3%	4%	5%
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	11%	5%	5%	1%	5%	*	8%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(659)	(300)	(359)	(180)	(191)	(167)	(121)	(413)	(89)	(113)	(394)	(265)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	62%	77%	66%	17%	81%	19%	61%	62%	61%	56%	52%	63%	72%
Somewhat	21%	15%	22%	34%	13%	36%	19%	24%	23%	21%	28%	23%	12%
Not much	8%	3%	4%	26%	3%	23%	9%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	11%
Not at all	4%	1%	1%	16%	1%	14%	5%	2%	7%	6%	4%	5%	2%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	7%	2%	8%	7%	4%	5%	7%	9%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(659)	(315)	(222)	(122)	(366)	(145)	(222)	(204)	(176)	(114)	(140)	(264)	(141)

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18B. Factors Contributing to Right-Wing Extremism — Elected Republican officials

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	53%	52%	53%	52%	46%	60%	51%	52%	*	48%	51%	55%
Somewhat	29%	33%	26%	29%	31%	23%	35%	29%	*	33%	30%	29%
Not much	9%	6%	11%	3%	14%	8%	9%	12%	*	3%	8%	10%
Not at all	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	*	6%	4%	2%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	12%	4%	7%	1%	5%	*	9%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(660)	(300)	(360)	(180)	(191)	(168)	(121)	(414)	(89)	(113)	(395)	(265)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	53%	65%	57%	15%	68%	18%	50%	53%	54%	49%	47%	52%	61%
Somewhat	29%	26%	30%	38%	26%	34%	30%	33%	26%	26%	32%	33%	23%
Not much	9%	3%	4%	33%	3%	29%	8%	9%	11%	13%	7%	7%	11%
Not at all	3%	2%	2%	9%	1%	11%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	6%	2%	9%	8%	4%	5%	9%	10%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(660)	(315)	(223)	(122)	(366)	(146)	(222)	(205)	(176)	(114)	(141)	(264)	(141)

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18C. Factors Contributing to Right-Wing Extremism — Right-wing journalists and influencers

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	52%	54%	50%	42%	51%	55%	59%	54%	*	52%	46%	61%
Somewhat	31%	28%	35%	36%	25%	33%	32%	30%	*	28%	36%	24%
Not much	9%	9%	8%	6%	13%	8%	7%	8%	*	12%	9%	8%
Not at all	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	0%	0%	1%	*	0%	1%	3%
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	14%	6%	5%	2%	7%	*	8%	8%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(660)	(300)	(360)	(180)	(191)	(168)	(121)	(414)	(89)	(113)	(395)	(265)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	52%	66%	52%	20%	70%	20%	50%	48%	55%	51%	54%	49%	57%
Somewhat	31%	24%	36%	41%	22%	41%	34%	35%	27%	30%	28%	35%	29%
Not much	9%	6%	4%	24%	5%	22%	7%	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	9%
Not at all	1%	1%	0%	6%	1%	5%	1%	0%	4%	4%	0%	1%	2%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	10%	2%	12%	8%	5%	5%	8%	10%	6%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(660)	(315)	(223)	(122)	(366)	(146)	(222)	(205)	(176)	(114)	(141)	(264)	(141)

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18D. Factors Contributing to Right-Wing Extremism — Wealthy Republican donors

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	51%	48%	54%	33%	49%	52%	68%	49%	*	47%	48%	55%
Somewhat	30%	31%	29%	43%	30%	30%	18%	30%	*	35%	32%	27%
Not much	10%	11%	9%	7%	13%	12%	8%	12%	*	8%	10%	10%
Not at all	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	*	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	12%	6%	5%	2%	6%	*	7%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(659)	(299)	(360)	(180)	(191)	(167)	(121)	(413)	(89)	(113)	(395)	(264)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	51%	61%	58%	15%	69%	15%	50%	54%	47%	47%	47%	50%	58%
Somewhat	30%	29%	29%	35%	22%	37%	29%	29%	35%	28%	26%	36%	25%
Not much	10%	5%	6%	29%	5%	23%	11%	9%	10%	11%	12%	7%	11%
Not at all	3%	1%	1%	12%	1%	11%	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	10%	2%	13%	7%	6%	4%	8%	12%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(659)	(315)	(223)	(121)	(365)	(146)	(221)	(205)	(176)	(114)	(140)	(264)	(141)

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18E. Factors Contributing to Right-Wing Extremism — Republican voters

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	41%	36%	45%	34%	36%	47%	43%	36%	*	52%	42%	39%
Somewhat	36%	35%	36%	41%	36%	33%	33%	37%	*	28%	35%	36%
Not much	13%	16%	11%	8%	17%	12%	15%	16%	*	9%	11%	16%
Not at all	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	*	5%	5%	5%
Not sure	6%	7%	5%	12%	5%	5%	3%	6%	*	6%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(658)	(300)	(358)	(180)	(190)	(168)	(120)	(414)	(88)	(112)	(393)	(265)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	41%	50%	42%	15%	49%	15%	44%	44%	31%	42%	32%	45%	41%
Somewhat	36%	36%	39%	29%	37%	29%	34%	33%	43%	31%	44%	34%	32%
Not much	13%	7%	9%	35%	10%	31%	8%	15%	18%	9%	8%	12%	22%
Not at all	5%	3%	2%	15%	2%	18%	6%	3%	4%	9%	7%	4%	3%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	7%	8%	5%	4%	9%	9%	5%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(658)	(314)	(222)	(122)	(366)	(145)	(221)	(204)	(176)	(114)	(141)	(262)	(141)

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18F. Factors Contributing to Right-Wing Extremism — Social media companies

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	34%	33%	36%	20%	33%	40%	41%	35%	*	38%	32%	37%
Somewhat	43%	45%	40%	51%	39%	41%	41%	42%	*	42%	44%	40%
Not much	12%	11%	13%	11%	13%	14%	10%	12%	*	8%	12%	12%
Not at all	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%	*	4%	3%	4%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	13%	10%	4%	5%	7%	*	8%	8%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(660)	(300)	(360)	(180)	(191)	(168)	(121)	(414)	(89)	(113)	(395)	(265)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	34%	36%	35%	28%	45%	23%	34%	32%	32%	30%	35%	34%	36%
Somewhat	43%	39%	48%	42%	40%	40%	35%	55%	47%	37%	34%	49%	44%
Not much	12%	14%	9%	13%	10%	17%	18%	8%	11%	18%	15%	9%	11%
Not at all	4%	3%	1%	9%	1%	10%	5%	1%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%
Not sure	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%	10%	8%	3%	5%	10%	12%	6%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(660)	(315)	(223)	(122)	(366)	(146)	(222)	(205)	(176)	(114)	(141)	(264)	(141)

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18G. Factors Contributing to Right-Wing Extremism — Mental illness

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	29%	29%	29%	18%	35%	39%	21%	28%	*	30%	31%	26%
Somewhat	31%	29%	33%	42%	29%	30%	25%	31%	*	34%	29%	33%
Not much	17%	19%	16%	16%	18%	11%	25%	20%	*	13%	15%	21%
Not at all	7%	8%	6%	7%	11%	5%	7%	8%	*	4%	6%	10%
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	17%	7%	16%	23%	13%	*	19%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(660)	(300)	(360)	(180)	(191)	(168)	(121)	(414)	(89)	(113)	(395)	(265)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	29%	31%	29%	26%	30%	22%	30%	30%	26%	20%	36%	30%	26%
Somewhat	31%	26%	33%	38%	29%	33%	29%	44%	25%	37%	28%	31%	29%
Not much	17%	20%	16%	14%	22%	17%	18%	10%	25%	23%	16%	14%	21%
Not at all	7%	8%	4%	12%	7%	13%	5%	7%	10%	6%	6%	8%	8%
Not sure	16%	16%	18%	11%	12%	15%	18%	10%	13%	14%	13%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(660)	(315)	(223)	(122)	(366)	(146)	(222)	(205)	(176)	(114)	(141)	(264)	(141)

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18H. Factors Contributing to Right-Wing Extremism — Foreign governments

How much do you think that the following are contributing to right-wing extremism in the U.S.?

Among people who are at least somewhat concerned about right-wing extremism

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	24%	27%	21%	21%	21%	22%	30%	22%	*	18%	27%	19%
Somewhat	32%	33%	32%	34%	36%	31%	29%	34%	*	24%	32%	33%
Not much	24%	23%	26%	26%	22%	26%	22%	25%	*	33%	24%	24%
Not at all	6%	7%	6%	7%	10%	4%	5%	8%	*	3%	5%	9%
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	11%	12%	16%	14%	12%	*	22%	13%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	*	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(659)	(299)	(360)	(180)	(191)	(168)	(120)	(413)	(89)	(113)	(394)	(265)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	24%	24%	27%	17%	29%	18%	22%	27%	19%	29%	19%	25%	22%
Somewhat	32%	33%	32%	32%	36%	31%	31%	30%	39%	43%	33%	25%	37%
Not much	24%	25%	20%	29%	22%	28%	24%	26%	24%	13%	28%	24%	27%
Not at all	6%	5%	5%	12%	5%	10%	5%	8%	8%	6%	6%	8%	4%
Not sure	13%	13%	16%	10%	7%	14%	18%	9%	9%	9%	14%	18%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(659)	(315)	(223)	(121)	(366)	(145)	(222)	(204)	(176)	(113)	(141)	(264)	(141)

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19. Who Has Committed Most Attacks in U.S.

To the best of your knowledge, which kind of perpetrator has committed the greatest number of violent attacks in the U.S. since Sept. 11, 2001?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Right-wing extremists	23%	22%	23%	16%	26%	23%	26%	21%	25%	28%	17%	33%
Left-wing extremists	20%	23%	17%	9%	11%	30%	26%	23%	8%	12%	21%	18%
Lone wolves who aren't affiliated with any particular group or ideology	14%	13%	16%	10%	15%	13%	20%	15%	12%	17%	14%	16%
Islamic extremists	12%	12%	13%	16%	15%	11%	8%	14%	12%	11%	13%	12%
Other	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Not sure	29%	26%	31%	47%	31%	21%	19%	26%	42%	30%	33%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(516)	(597)	(282)	(296)	(315)	(220)	(720)	(146)	(170)	(724)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right-wing extremists	23%	44%	19%	7%	52%	6%	20%	25%	29%	18%	22%	21%	30%
Left-wing extremists	20%	3%	14%	44%	2%	45%	19%	22%	21%	19%	20%	20%	20%
Lone wolves who aren't affiliated with any particular group or ideology	14%	17%	15%	11%	17%	11%	16%	18%	12%	11%	17%	17%	9%
Islamic extremists	12%	10%	8%	21%	9%	18%	12%	12%	15%	12%	14%	13%	11%
Other	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Not sure	29%	25%	42%	15%	19%	17%	30%	23%	20%	39%	23%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(385)	(400)	(328)	(428)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(203)	(244)	(434)	(232)

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20. Power of Military and Law Enforcement Against Uprising

If a large number of citizens were to take up arms against the government, how likely do you think it is that law enforcement and the military would be able to defeat them?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	40%	44%	35%	23%	37%	42%	54%	43%	33%	34%	36%	46%
Somewhat likely	23%	20%	25%	28%	21%	22%	20%	23%	21%	30%	23%	22%
Not very likely	11%	10%	11%	13%	12%	11%	6%	10%	14%	15%	11%	9%
Not at all likely	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	23%	21%	25%	33%	24%	20%	17%	22%	27%	17%	25%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(517)	(597)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(219)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(725)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	40%	38%	32%	50%	40%	48%	39%	43%	45%	34%	41%	44%	34%
Somewhat likely	23%	28%	21%	20%	27%	20%	22%	23%	26%	21%	26%	21%	23%
Not very likely	11%	12%	8%	12%	10%	12%	12%	10%	10%	7%	11%	11%	11%
Not at all likely	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	8%
Not sure	23%	19%	34%	13%	19%	16%	21%	19%	18%	34%	19%	19%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(401)	(328)	(428)	(401)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(203)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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21. Know Someone Willing To Fight Government

Do you personally know anyone who you think might take up arms against the government in certain circumstances? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, an acquaintance	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	3%	2%	4%	6%	7%	6%	2%
Yes, a friend	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%	1%	3%	2%	7%	4%	2%
Yes, a family member	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%
Yes, me	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
No	71%	71%	72%	66%	68%	72%	79%	72%	74%	75%	71%	73%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	13%	16%	13%	12%	13%	16%	8%	13%	14%
Prefer not to say	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	8%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	6%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, an acquaintance	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%
Yes, a friend	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Yes, a family member	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Yes, me	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%
No	71%	76%	66%	73%	73%	75%	70%	71%	76%	70%	72%	75%	65%
Not sure	13%	11%	18%	9%	16%	12%	11%	17%	12%	16%	13%	10%	17%
Prefer not to say	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	8%	6%	4%	9%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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22A. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will no longer be a global superpower

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	17%	15%	20%	9%	17%	22%	18%	18%	20%	12%	15%	21%
Somewhat likely	23%	21%	24%	17%	26%	20%	29%	24%	17%	27%	20%	28%
Not very likely	23%	30%	17%	24%	19%	24%	25%	24%	17%	24%	25%	21%
Not at all likely	18%	22%	15%	21%	15%	19%	18%	19%	15%	18%	18%	19%
Not sure	16%	10%	23%	23%	20%	15%	9%	14%	29%	16%	20%	10%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(515)	(596)	(281)	(296)	(316)	(218)	(717)	(147)	(170)	(723)	(388)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	17%	25%	18%	9%	32%	7%	17%	24%	14%	9%	19%	19%	18%
Somewhat likely	23%	29%	23%	16%	33%	17%	22%	19%	26%	22%	19%	23%	27%
Not very likely	23%	19%	21%	30%	14%	33%	27%	24%	23%	23%	21%	24%	24%
Not at all likely	18%	11%	13%	32%	9%	32%	13%	21%	23%	16%	24%	17%	17%
Not sure	16%	15%	21%	12%	12%	10%	20%	11%	12%	26%	15%	16%	12%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(385)	(398)	(328)	(428)	(399)	(389)	(327)	(279)	(203)	(244)	(432)	(232)

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22B. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a total economic collapse

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	15%	14%	16%	14%	18%	16%	11%	14%	22%	15%	17%	10%
Somewhat likely	29%	26%	33%	20%	28%	35%	31%	31%	27%	28%	26%	35%
Not very likely	26%	29%	23%	22%	23%	21%	38%	25%	16%	26%	25%	27%
Not at all likely	12%	16%	9%	15%	10%	12%	13%	13%	12%	11%	11%	16%
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	21%	19%	17%	7%	16%	21%	15%	18%	11%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	8%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(282)	(296)	(315)	(219)	(721)	(145)	(169)	(724)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	15%	19%	16%	10%	21%	6%	20%	14%	9%	12%	14%	16%	15%
Somewhat likely	29%	36%	31%	20%	43%	23%	28%	33%	26%	19%	35%	28%	32%
Not very likely	26%	22%	20%	35%	16%	34%	23%	25%	33%	28%	22%	27%	24%
Not at all likely	12%	8%	7%	23%	8%	25%	9%	11%	21%	16%	12%	12%	11%
Not sure	16%	13%	21%	11%	12%	12%	18%	16%	9%	20%	15%	15%	15%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(383)	(400)	(329)	(425)	(402)	(388)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(431)	(232)

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22C. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will no longer be a democracy

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	11%	12%	11%	7%	14%	13%	10%	10%	17%	8%	11%	11%
Somewhat likely	19%	17%	22%	18%	18%	19%	23%	21%	15%	23%	18%	23%
Not very likely	24%	26%	21%	16%	25%	26%	25%	25%	14%	21%	21%	28%
Not at all likely	24%	28%	20%	26%	18%	24%	28%	25%	26%	22%	24%	24%
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	27%	22%	17%	12%	17%	28%	23%	23%	11%
Prefer not to say	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(516)	(596)	(282)	(296)	(315)	(219)	(720)	(146)	(170)	(725)	(387)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	11%	14%	14%	6%	17%	6%	11%	15%	8%	10%	9%	13%	11%
Somewhat likely	19%	24%	22%	12%	30%	12%	19%	21%	17%	13%	20%	17%	27%
Not very likely	24%	25%	20%	27%	22%	28%	17%	26%	32%	29%	24%	23%	21%
Not at all likely	24%	18%	14%	42%	16%	39%	25%	22%	29%	22%	26%	24%	23%
Not sure	19%	18%	26%	12%	14%	12%	27%	16%	9%	22%	19%	20%	15%
Prefer not to say	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(399)	(329)	(426)	(401)	(389)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(432)	(232)

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22D. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a civil war between people who are Republicans and Democrats

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	11%	12%	10%	7%	11%	17%	7%	11%	17%	11%	13%	7%
Somewhat likely	26%	23%	28%	20%	27%	26%	28%	27%	19%	27%	25%	27%
Not very likely	25%	26%	25%	23%	24%	24%	32%	25%	17%	26%	23%	30%
Not at all likely	15%	20%	11%	19%	12%	13%	18%	16%	16%	9%	14%	17%
Not sure	21%	16%	25%	25%	24%	20%	15%	19%	28%	26%	23%	16%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(516)	(597)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(219)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(724)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	11%	10%	10%	13%	12%	11%	14%	12%	7%	10%	13%	11%	10%
Somewhat likely	26%	24%	28%	24%	28%	27%	24%	36%	20%	23%	25%	25%	29%
Not very likely	25%	28%	22%	27%	28%	27%	24%	20%	37%	18%	26%	27%	28%
Not at all likely	15%	15%	9%	23%	13%	22%	14%	14%	21%	21%	12%	13%	16%
Not sure	21%	22%	27%	13%	19%	12%	24%	18%	13%	22%	22%	23%	15%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(385)	(400)	(328)	(428)	(401)	(390)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(433)	(232)

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22E. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a total breakdown of law and order

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	10%	8%	13%	9%	9%	13%	8%	8%	24%	12%	12%	6%
Somewhat likely	25%	23%	27%	16%	29%	26%	27%	27%	15%	24%	24%	26%
Not very likely	30%	32%	29%	25%	25%	32%	38%	31%	20%	30%	29%	32%
Not at all likely	17%	24%	11%	19%	17%	16%	19%	18%	18%	16%	15%	22%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	22%	19%	13%	8%	15%	21%	17%	17%	12%
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	2%	9%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	10%	12%	12%	7%	13%	5%	15%	12%	3%	9%	8%	11%	12%
Somewhat likely	25%	28%	23%	24%	28%	25%	22%	28%	26%	23%	28%	23%	26%
Not very likely	30%	28%	28%	34%	29%	34%	30%	26%	35%	24%	30%	35%	26%
Not at all likely	17%	16%	11%	27%	14%	27%	13%	17%	27%	21%	16%	15%	20%
Not sure	15%	15%	22%	7%	16%	8%	19%	14%	7%	18%	17%	16%	11%
Prefer not to say	2%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	4%	0%	1%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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22F. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — There will be a civil war

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	9%	8%	11%	8%	10%	12%	6%	7%	19%	14%	11%	6%
Somewhat likely	27%	22%	33%	19%	32%	32%	24%	28%	31%	27%	27%	28%
Not very likely	27%	32%	22%	21%	21%	26%	39%	29%	8%	20%	22%	35%
Not at all likely	16%	22%	10%	22%	13%	14%	17%	16%	20%	14%	14%	19%
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	23%	22%	15%	15%	18%	19%	23%	23%	10%
Prefer not to say	2%	3%	2%	7%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(514)	(598)	(282)	(294)	(316)	(220)	(719)	(146)	(170)	(724)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	9%	11%	9%	9%	11%	7%	14%	10%	3%	9%	10%	10%	7%
Somewhat likely	27%	28%	29%	25%	32%	26%	29%	31%	21%	20%	35%	26%	26%
Not very likely	27%	25%	25%	30%	27%	31%	20%	23%	41%	23%	29%	25%	29%
Not at all likely	16%	16%	11%	23%	15%	23%	12%	15%	23%	23%	13%	13%	19%
Not sure	19%	20%	23%	12%	14%	11%	23%	19%	10%	20%	13%	23%	15%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(385)	(399)	(328)	(427)	(401)	(389)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(432)	(232)

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22G. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will become a fascist dictatorship

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	11%	10%	7%	10%
Somewhat likely	16%	16%	16%	14%	19%	12%	21%	16%	15%	20%	15%	18%
Not very likely	21%	21%	21%	13%	21%	26%	22%	23%	10%	20%	18%	28%
Not at all likely	31%	36%	27%	27%	25%	33%	40%	33%	29%	26%	31%	31%
Not sure	21%	15%	26%	28%	26%	19%	9%	18%	34%	22%	25%	12%
Prefer not to say	2%	4%	1%	10%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(516)	(593)	(282)	(294)	(315)	(218)	(718)	(145)	(169)	(724)	(385)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	8%	11%	9%	5%	13%	4%	9%	11%	7%	3%	6%	11%	10%
Somewhat likely	16%	23%	18%	7%	29%	8%	15%	19%	16%	10%	17%	15%	22%
Not very likely	21%	25%	20%	19%	24%	20%	18%	18%	29%	20%	25%	19%	22%
Not at all likely	31%	23%	19%	54%	17%	56%	31%	33%	36%	32%	29%	34%	29%
Not sure	21%	17%	28%	14%	16%	12%	27%	17%	10%	28%	22%	20%	14%
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	5%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(398)	(328)	(425)	(400)	(387)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(242)	(432)	(231)

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22H. Likelihood of U.S. Events in Next 10 Years — The U.S. will become a communist dictatorship

How likely do you think it is that the following will occur in the U.S. in the next 10 years?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	13%	6%	5%	2%
Somewhat likely	14%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	12%	14%	14%	18%	15%	11%
Not very likely	23%	20%	25%	16%	24%	25%	24%	25%	11%	23%	19%	29%
Not at all likely	42%	51%	34%	35%	39%	42%	53%	45%	34%	33%	39%	49%
Not sure	15%	11%	20%	24%	17%	15%	6%	13%	28%	16%	20%	8%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	2%	8%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(517)	(597)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(219)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(725)	(389)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Somewhat likely	14%	14%	15%	12%	15%	12%	16%	16%	9%	11%	12%	14%	17%
Not very likely	23%	23%	23%	22%	25%	22%	17%	20%	31%	18%	24%	24%	23%
Not at all likely	42%	45%	32%	53%	42%	54%	39%	46%	50%	42%	47%	40%	42%
Not sure	15%	13%	22%	9%	11%	9%	22%	13%	6%	21%	12%	17%	14%
Prefer not to say	2%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(400)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(434)	(232)

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23. Rate Secret Service

How would you rate the job being done by the Secret Service?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Excellent	19%	18%	20%	17%	14%	22%	21%	20%	16%	16%	19%	19%
Good	35%	37%	33%	30%	25%	39%	43%	37%	22%	36%	34%	37%
Fair	19%	17%	20%	12%	25%	15%	24%	17%	20%	26%	18%	20%
Poor	12%	13%	10%	11%	18%	11%	7%	11%	15%	14%	13%	10%
Don't know	16%	14%	17%	30%	18%	12%	4%	15%	26%	8%	17%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	19%	14%	15%	30%	14%	27%	18%	20%	22%	12%	20%	24%	15%
Good	35%	32%	31%	42%	34%	44%	32%	38%	34%	36%	37%	33%	35%
Fair	19%	22%	19%	16%	24%	17%	21%	18%	20%	13%	17%	19%	25%
Poor	12%	16%	11%	8%	14%	9%	15%	14%	8%	14%	12%	12%	8%
Don't know	16%	16%	24%	4%	14%	3%	14%	10%	16%	26%	14%	12%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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24. Confidence in Secret Service Protecting Trump

How confident are you that the Secret Service can protect President Trump from harm?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Extremely confident	17%	16%	17%	13%	18%	20%	12%	16%	18%	20%	17%	16%
Very confident	26%	26%	25%	17%	23%	27%	36%	29%	16%	23%	22%	32%
Somewhat confident	32%	31%	34%	29%	24%	35%	39%	33%	20%	33%	34%	30%
Not at all confident	10%	11%	8%	9%	16%	8%	6%	9%	18%	9%	10%	9%
Not sure	16%	16%	15%	31%	18%	9%	7%	12%	28%	16%	17%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(515)	(598)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(219)	(720)	(146)	(170)	(724)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Extremely confident	17%	18%	10%	24%	14%	21%	17%	17%	17%	10%	22%	16%	17%
Very confident	26%	29%	20%	31%	33%	30%	22%	27%	31%	22%	25%	27%	27%
Somewhat confident	32%	26%	35%	35%	27%	38%	35%	32%	33%	33%	32%	34%	28%
Not at all confident	10%	11%	10%	8%	11%	8%	14%	10%	6%	11%	7%	11%	9%
Not sure	16%	16%	25%	3%	14%	3%	12%	13%	12%	25%	13%	11%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(384)	(401)	(328)	(428)	(401)	(390)	(328)	(279)	(203)	(245)	(433)	(232)

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25. Heard About White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting

How much have you heard about a person opening fire outside the White House Correspondents' Dinner, attended by Donald Trump, on April 25, 2026?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A lot	51%	57%	45%	37%	38%	54%	72%	52%	47%	51%	46%	60%
A little	38%	36%	41%	39%	48%	40%	26%	40%	30%	39%	39%	36%
Nothing at all	11%	8%	14%	24%	14%	6%	2%	9%	23%	11%	15%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(315)	(220)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(725)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	51%	52%	47%	54%	61%	59%	50%	51%	54%	53%	44%	56%	48%
A little	38%	39%	38%	38%	32%	36%	38%	38%	36%	34%	45%	34%	42%
Nothing at all	11%	9%	15%	7%	7%	4%	12%	10%	10%	13%	11%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(401)	(328)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(434)	(232)

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26. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Changed View

Has the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting caused you to change your opinion about Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, it has	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
No, it has not	87%	89%	85%	73%	82%	92%	97%	89%	75%	86%	83%	94%
Not asked - heard nothing about the assassination attempt	11%	8%	14%	24%	14%	6%	2%	9%	23%	11%	15%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(514)	(595)	(280)	(296)	(315)	(218)	(715)	(147)	(170)	(722)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it has	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
No, it has not	87%	89%	84%	88%	91%	92%	85%	88%	88%	85%	87%	87%	88%
Not asked - heard nothing about the assassination attempt	11%	9%	15%	7%	7%	4%	12%	11%	10%	13%	11%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(384)	(397)	(328)	(425)	(400)	(391)	(326)	(278)	(203)	(243)	(432)	(231)

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27. How White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Changed View

How has the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting changed your opinion about Donald Trump?

Among people who say the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting caused them to change their opinion about Trump

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Made it more favorable	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Made it less favorable	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Changed it without making it more or less favorable	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(37)	(22)	(15)	(18)	(12)	(5)	(2)	(23)	(4)	(10)	(26)	(11)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Made it more favorable	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Made it less favorable	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Changed it without making it more or less favorable	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(37)	(13)	(9)	(15)	(13)	(18)	(15)	(10)	(9)	(10)	(3)	(15)	(9)

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28. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Caused Vote Reconsideration

Has the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting caused you to reconsider your vote in the 2026 congressional elections?

Among registered voters

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, it has	3%	3%	3%	7%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%
No, it has not	90%	90%	90%	81%	84%	93%	97%	93%	80%	86%	87%	94%
Not asked - heard nothing about the assassination attempt	7%	7%	7%	13%	11%	6%	2%	4%	17%	8%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,001)	(459)	(542)	(235)	(262)	(292)	(212)	(656)	(122)	(153)	(627)	(374)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it has	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%
No, it has not	90%	89%	91%	90%	90%	91%	90%	89%	89%	92%	91%	89%	88%
Not asked - heard nothing about the assassination attempt	7%	9%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	9%	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,001)	(368)	(319)	(314)	(428)	(402)	(333)	(312)	(264)	(179)	(220)	(392)	(210)

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29. How White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Changed Vote

How has the White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting changed your preference in the 2026 congressional elections?

Among registered voters who say the shooting caused them to change their opinion about Trump

	Gender		Age				Race			Education		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More likely to vote for Democrats	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
More likely to vote for Republicans	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(40)	(17)	(23)	(16)	(14)	(6)	(4)	(20)	(5)	(13)	(29)	(11)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More likely to vote for Democrats	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
More likely to vote for Republicans	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not sure	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(40)	(12)	(11)	(17)	(12)	(20)	(13)	(14)	(10)	(9)	(3)	(14)	(14)

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30. Lone Shooter or Broader Plot

The Justice Department says the person who opened fire outside the White House Correspondents' Dinner on April 25 is named Cole Allen. Do you think one person was responsible for the shooting, or do you think there were others involved?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
One person was responsible	40%	41%	39%	24%	29%	43%	62%	43%	33%	41%	38%	43%
Others were involved	22%	20%	23%	23%	32%	21%	12%	22%	23%	26%	22%	22%
Not sure	38%	39%	38%	53%	39%	36%	26%	36%	45%	33%	40%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(516)	(595)	(280)	(296)	(315)	(220)	(721)	(145)	(168)	(724)	(387)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
One person was responsible	40%	45%	30%	47%	47%	50%	38%	44%	42%	35%	39%	42%	40%
Others were involved	22%	23%	19%	25%	23%	25%	24%	23%	21%	24%	26%	21%	17%
Not sure	38%	32%	51%	28%	31%	25%	38%	33%	37%	42%	35%	36%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(384)	(399)	(328)	(426)	(402)	(389)	(327)	(279)	(203)	(245)	(432)	(231)

YouGov Survey: Political Violence and Free Speech

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31A. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Beliefs — Heated political rhetoric contributed to the incident

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	33%	37%	29%	15%	26%	40%	47%	37%	24%	26%	31%	36%
Somewhat agree	25%	29%	22%	27%	27%	24%	23%	24%	21%	33%	24%	27%
Somewhat disagree	6%	4%	8%	8%	8%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%	13%	6%	8%	9%
Not sure	28%	21%	34%	41%	30%	25%	18%	26%	38%	28%	32%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(282)	(295)	(315)	(220)	(718)	(147)	(170)	(723)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	33%	23%	29%	46%	31%	51%	30%	36%	35%	32%	33%	33%	34%
Somewhat agree	25%	31%	20%	27%	26%	27%	25%	25%	28%	25%	26%	26%	24%
Somewhat disagree	6%	8%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	9%	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Strongly disagree	8%	15%	5%	6%	15%	3%	9%	7%	12%	7%	7%	9%	9%
Not sure	28%	23%	41%	17%	19%	15%	31%	24%	20%	33%	27%	27%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(385)	(401)	(326)	(428)	(400)	(389)	(328)	(279)	(203)	(244)	(433)	(232)

YouGov Survey: Political Violence and Free Speech

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31B. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Beliefs — The incident was domestic terrorism

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	26%	29%	23%	16%	22%	33%	29%	29%	17%	18%	25%	28%
Somewhat agree	26%	26%	25%	26%	26%	23%	28%	25%	19%	40%	26%	25%
Somewhat disagree	9%	8%	9%	6%	11%	10%	7%	7%	12%	10%	7%	13%
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	10%	16%	12%	14%	10%	10%	15%
Not sure	28%	26%	31%	42%	29%	25%	19%	27%	38%	22%	33%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(218)	(720)	(146)	(170)	(723)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	26%	11%	17%	51%	12%	52%	23%	27%	29%	28%	30%	27%	18%
Somewhat agree	26%	27%	24%	26%	26%	28%	27%	26%	26%	17%	26%	25%	31%
Somewhat disagree	9%	15%	8%	4%	14%	4%	7%	10%	12%	8%	6%	10%	9%
Strongly disagree	11%	22%	10%	4%	24%	2%	12%	11%	14%	12%	9%	11%	14%
Not sure	28%	25%	41%	16%	24%	13%	30%	26%	19%	35%	29%	26%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(400)	(328)	(427)	(401)	(389)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(432)	(232)

YouGov Survey: Political Violence and Free Speech

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31C. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Beliefs — Donald Trump showed courage during the incident

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	24%	25%	24%	14%	16%	30%	34%	29%	8%	18%	25%	24%
Somewhat agree	15%	18%	13%	13%	15%	20%	11%	17%	8%	16%	15%	16%
Somewhat disagree	8%	7%	10%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%
Strongly disagree	26%	25%	26%	25%	27%	24%	27%	24%	38%	26%	23%	30%
Not sure	26%	25%	27%	38%	33%	17%	20%	22%	36%	31%	29%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(517)	(597)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(220)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	24%	6%	12%	57%	4%	58%	22%	28%	25%	21%	26%	27%	20%
Somewhat agree	15%	6%	15%	25%	6%	24%	14%	16%	19%	14%	14%	17%	16%
Somewhat disagree	8%	15%	7%	4%	17%	2%	8%	8%	11%	10%	9%	6%	11%
Strongly disagree	26%	51%	25%	2%	57%	2%	28%	27%	24%	25%	24%	26%	27%
Not sure	26%	21%	41%	12%	16%	13%	27%	21%	21%	30%	27%	24%	25%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(400)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(232)

YouGov Survey: Political Violence and Free Speech

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31D. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Beliefs — Trump deserves sympathy for the incident

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	20%	23%	18%	14%	18%	24%	23%	24%	12%	13%	20%	20%
Somewhat agree	20%	22%	18%	19%	19%	23%	16%	19%	11%	21%	22%	15%
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%	13%	15%	10%	12%	11%	12%	17%	13%	11%	14%
Strongly disagree	30%	26%	34%	20%	33%	28%	38%	27%	41%	38%	27%	35%
Not sure	18%	18%	17%	31%	19%	13%	12%	18%	20%	15%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(517)	(595)	(282)	(297)	(315)	(218)	(719)	(146)	(170)	(723)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	20%	5%	12%	45%	4%	48%	18%	22%	22%	19%	22%	22%	16%
Somewhat agree	20%	6%	15%	39%	5%	34%	19%	22%	20%	18%	20%	20%	20%
Somewhat disagree	12%	19%	11%	7%	16%	6%	12%	13%	13%	9%	16%	11%	12%
Strongly disagree	30%	58%	30%	3%	66%	4%	34%	27%	29%	30%	27%	29%	34%
Not sure	18%	11%	32%	7%	9%	8%	16%	16%	16%	24%	15%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(400)	(328)	(427)	(400)	(389)	(328)	(280)	(203)	(245)	(432)	(232)

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31E. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Beliefs — The shooter was a Democrat

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	20%	22%	17%	8%	14%	29%	24%	23%	5%	18%	19%	21%
Somewhat agree	12%	15%	9%	17%	8%	14%	9%	13%	11%	11%	12%	11%
Somewhat disagree	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	1%	3%	5%	9%	4%	6%
Strongly disagree	11%	13%	10%	12%	14%	9%	12%	10%	20%	10%	12%	11%
Not sure	52%	46%	58%	57%	59%	44%	54%	51%	59%	51%	53%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(217)	(718)	(147)	(170)	(724)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	20%	5%	13%	43%	4%	47%	16%	22%	23%	20%	20%	21%	17%
Somewhat agree	12%	8%	8%	21%	11%	19%	10%	11%	16%	12%	17%	9%	11%
Somewhat disagree	5%	10%	3%	1%	8%	1%	5%	2%	7%	4%	2%	4%	8%
Strongly disagree	11%	23%	10%	2%	25%	2%	14%	11%	12%	15%	12%	9%	13%
Not sure	52%	54%	66%	34%	52%	31%	56%	53%	43%	49%	49%	57%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(385)	(398)	(329)	(428)	(399)	(389)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(433)	(231)

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31F. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Beliefs — Law enforcement officials have been truthful in the information they've released so far about the incident

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	14%	17%	11%	10%	13%	16%	16%	14%	11%	9%	13%	15%
Somewhat agree	26%	29%	24%	18%	19%	31%	34%	28%	11%	31%	23%	31%
Somewhat disagree	13%	12%	15%	16%	16%	12%	10%	13%	12%	16%	14%	12%
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	11%	13%	16%	11%	9%	12%	19%	12%	13%	11%
Not sure	35%	29%	39%	44%	37%	29%	31%	33%	46%	31%	37%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(517)	(595)	(282)	(297)	(315)	(218)	(719)	(146)	(170)	(724)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	14%	5%	8%	29%	6%	29%	14%	16%	16%	11%	14%	15%	13%
Somewhat agree	26%	20%	25%	34%	21%	37%	22%	26%	33%	25%	25%	25%	29%
Somewhat disagree	13%	20%	13%	8%	20%	8%	16%	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	12%	17%	15%	4%	21%	4%	13%	15%	10%	9%	13%	13%	11%
Not sure	35%	37%	40%	26%	31%	21%	34%	30%	28%	41%	35%	32%	33%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(400)	(328)	(427)	(400)	(389)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(432)	(232)

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31G. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Beliefs — The incident was part of a broader plot or conspiracy

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	13%	13%	12%	13%	16%	12%	11%	13%	16%	12%	13%	12%
Somewhat agree	21%	23%	20%	24%	28%	20%	14%	20%	22%	26%	21%	21%
Somewhat disagree	13%	13%	14%	8%	9%	16%	20%	14%	11%	13%	12%	17%
Strongly disagree	15%	16%	15%	9%	12%	16%	25%	17%	17%	11%	13%	19%
Not sure	37%	36%	38%	46%	36%	37%	30%	36%	35%	38%	40%	30%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(220)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(725)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	13%	12%	11%	15%	14%	16%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%
Somewhat agree	21%	23%	16%	26%	18%	27%	22%	26%	19%	18%	23%	22%	21%
Somewhat disagree	13%	16%	11%	14%	15%	13%	13%	15%	15%	14%	16%	14%	10%
Strongly disagree	15%	19%	15%	13%	27%	13%	13%	16%	19%	16%	12%	16%	18%
Not sure	37%	30%	47%	31%	26%	31%	38%	28%	34%	40%	36%	36%	38%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(401)	(328)	(428)	(401)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(434)	(232)

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31H. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Beliefs — The incident represents a failure by the Secret Service

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	11%	10%	12%	13%	12%	11%	6%	10%	16%	14%	10%	12%
Somewhat agree	26%	24%	27%	16%	28%	29%	27%	28%	17%	25%	28%	22%
Somewhat disagree	25%	26%	24%	22%	20%	26%	31%	26%	17%	19%	23%	29%
Strongly disagree	16%	17%	15%	13%	15%	17%	20%	17%	22%	13%	15%	19%
Not sure	23%	23%	23%	36%	25%	17%	15%	20%	27%	28%	25%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(516)	(596)	(282)	(296)	(314)	(220)	(718)	(147)	(170)	(723)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	11%	12%	9%	11%	14%	12%	11%	13%	10%	12%	9%	11%	11%
Somewhat agree	26%	24%	22%	31%	24%	32%	28%	32%	20%	27%	25%	26%	24%
Somewhat disagree	25%	24%	23%	28%	26%	28%	23%	22%	32%	19%	29%	24%	25%
Strongly disagree	16%	23%	10%	17%	21%	17%	17%	15%	21%	9%	21%	16%	16%
Not sure	23%	17%	35%	12%	15%	10%	21%	19%	17%	34%	16%	22%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(400)	(328)	(427)	(401)	(388)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(243)	(433)	(232)

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31I. White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting Beliefs — The incident will make Trump more popular

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the April 25, 2026 White House Correspondents' Dinner shooting?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	11%	12%	10%	14%	10%	10%	9%	11%	15%	9%	12%	7%
Somewhat agree	21%	22%	20%	23%	21%	19%	22%	18%	21%	29%	21%	21%
Somewhat disagree	19%	21%	17%	12%	18%	22%	21%	21%	8%	15%	15%	26%
Strongly disagree	20%	19%	20%	16%	20%	21%	21%	18%	28%	21%	20%	20%
Not sure	30%	26%	34%	35%	30%	29%	27%	32%	28%	26%	32%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(516)	(595)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(217)	(719)	(147)	(169)	(724)	(387)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	11%	7%	6%	20%	7%	20%	13%	10%	9%	10%	10%	14%	7%
Somewhat agree	21%	16%	19%	27%	14%	28%	20%	24%	20%	19%	20%	20%	25%
Somewhat disagree	19%	21%	20%	14%	23%	16%	16%	20%	24%	18%	17%	18%	22%
Strongly disagree	20%	34%	18%	8%	38%	8%	22%	19%	20%	21%	23%	18%	18%
Not sure	30%	21%	36%	31%	20%	29%	29%	27%	27%	33%	31%	30%	28%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(385)	(398)	(328)	(428)	(399)	(391)	(325)	(279)	(204)	(245)	(432)	(230)

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32. Parties' Responses to White House Correspondents' Dinner Shooting

Do you think that Democratic and Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately to the shooting outside the White House Correspondents' Dinner?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Both Democratic and Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately	19%	18%	19%	16%	15%	20%	23%	20%	16%	22%	17%	21%
Only Democratic politicians generally have responded appropriately	11%	12%	9%	9%	13%	10%	11%	10%	16%	12%	9%	14%
Only Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately	16%	19%	14%	13%	13%	18%	22%	18%	6%	17%	16%	17%
Neither Democratic nor Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately	11%	10%	12%	7%	16%	9%	14%	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%
Not sure	43%	40%	46%	55%	43%	43%	31%	40%	53%	38%	47%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(516)	(597)	(282)	(295)	(316)	(220)	(719)	(147)	(170)	(724)	(389)

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Both Democratic and Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately	19%	21%	15%	22%	24%	19%	18%	19%	23%	15%	18%	22%	16%
Only Democratic politicians generally have responded appropriately	11%	26%	6%	2%	24%	3%	11%	13%	10%	11%	9%	10%	14%
Only Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately	16%	3%	10%	37%	2%	39%	14%	18%	18%	18%	15%	18%	14%
Neither Democratic nor Republican politicians generally have responded appropriately	11%	10%	15%	8%	14%	11%	14%	13%	9%	8%	13%	13%	10%
Not sure	43%	40%	55%	31%	36%	28%	43%	37%	39%	50%	45%	38%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(384)	(401)	(328)	(427)	(401)	(389)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(243)	(434)	(232)

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33. Trump's Political Enemies Call for Violence

How often, if ever, do you think Donald Trump's political enemies call for violence against him?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Often	34%	37%	30%	14%	35%	42%	38%	38%	19%	25%	36%	30%
Sometimes	23%	21%	25%	28%	22%	22%	20%	23%	20%	31%	23%	22%
Rarely	16%	14%	19%	18%	16%	14%	19%	16%	18%	17%	12%	25%
Never	10%	11%	8%	9%	12%	8%	9%	8%	11%	13%	9%	12%
Not sure	17%	17%	18%	31%	15%	13%	13%	15%	32%	14%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(516)	(597)	(281)	(297)	(315)	(220)	(721)	(146)	(170)	(725)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	34%	11%	27%	63%	14%	61%	36%	33%	32%	32%	38%	36%	27%
Sometimes	23%	23%	23%	22%	19%	24%	25%	23%	22%	19%	24%	25%	20%
Rarely	16%	33%	14%	3%	36%	5%	10%	20%	24%	16%	16%	15%	20%
Never	10%	20%	8%	2%	20%	2%	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	11%
Not sure	17%	13%	28%	9%	10%	8%	18%	14%	12%	23%	14%	15%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(383)	(401)	(329)	(426)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(244)	(434)	(231)

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34. Trump Calls for Violence

How often, if ever, do you think Donald Trump calls for violence against his political enemies?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Often	36%	28%	43%	26%	39%	35%	42%	31%	60%	41%	31%	45%
Sometimes	19%	22%	16%	25%	21%	17%	14%	20%	13%	21%	19%	18%
Rarely	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%	15%	11%	14%	11%	9%	14%	8%
Never	18%	22%	14%	5%	18%	21%	24%	20%	3%	13%	18%	17%
Not sure	16%	15%	16%	33%	12%	12%	9%	15%	14%	15%	18%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(281)	(295)	(316)	(220)	(720)	(146)	(169)	(723)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	36%	72%	33%	5%	78%	4%	41%	34%	34%	29%	37%	36%	39%
Sometimes	19%	17%	18%	21%	15%	21%	15%	21%	23%	19%	21%	21%	14%
Rarely	12%	5%	9%	23%	3%	21%	16%	10%	11%	13%	13%	12%	10%
Never	18%	1%	10%	42%	1%	44%	15%	22%	18%	16%	16%	18%	20%
Not sure	16%	4%	29%	10%	3%	10%	14%	14%	14%	23%	14%	13%	17%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(400)	(328)	(427)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(278)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(230)

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35A. Freedom of Speech Statements — We should generally discourage people from expressing views that advocate violence against others

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	76%	76%	77%	66%	71%	80%	87%	79%	68%	67%	72%	84%
Disagree	11%	11%	12%	9%	14%	13%	8%	10%	13%	19%	13%	8%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	24%	15%	7%	6%	10%	20%	14%	15%	8%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(516)	(596)	(282)	(297)	(314)	(219)	(720)	(146)	(169)	(724)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	76%	79%	73%	80%	85%	81%	75%	77%	83%	71%	73%	79%	80%
Disagree	11%	13%	10%	12%	8%	10%	15%	11%	9%	12%	14%	12%	7%
Not sure	12%	9%	18%	8%	6%	9%	10%	12%	8%	17%	13%	9%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(400)	(328)	(426)	(401)	(390)	(326)	(280)	(203)	(244)	(433)	(232)

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35B. Freedom of Speech Statements — It should be illegal for people to advocate violence against others

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	67%	68%	67%	62%	59%	68%	78%	68%	68%	65%	68%	66%
Disagree	16%	16%	17%	15%	22%	16%	12%	17%	14%	18%	15%	20%
Not sure	16%	16%	17%	23%	18%	15%	10%	16%	17%	18%	18%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(517)	(596)	(282)	(297)	(314)	(220)	(719)	(147)	(170)	(724)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	67%	68%	61%	74%	68%	72%	72%	64%	67%	65%	65%	70%	67%
Disagree	16%	20%	14%	17%	18%	14%	13%	20%	19%	14%	22%	14%	15%
Not sure	16%	13%	25%	9%	14%	14%	15%	16%	14%	21%	13%	16%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(385)	(399)	(329)	(427)	(402)	(389)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(231)

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35C. Freedom of Speech Statements — We should generally discourage people from expressing views that advocate removing the civil rights of others

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	65%	66%	63%	65%	60%	64%	71%	66%	59%	60%	60%	73%
Disagree	21%	19%	22%	10%	21%	27%	20%	20%	17%	27%	22%	17%
Not sure	15%	14%	15%	25%	19%	9%	8%	14%	24%	13%	18%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(281)	(296)	(315)	(220)	(720)	(146)	(169)	(723)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	65%	72%	60%	63%	77%	63%	61%	63%	76%	56%	66%	65%	69%
Disagree	21%	16%	21%	25%	13%	21%	27%	21%	13%	19%	21%	22%	18%
Not sure	15%	12%	19%	12%	10%	15%	12%	15%	10%	24%	13%	13%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(385)	(399)	(328)	(428)	(400)	(391)	(326)	(279)	(203)	(245)	(433)	(231)

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35D. Freedom of Speech Statements — It should be illegal for people to advocate removing the civil rights of others

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	57%	54%	60%	54%	56%	59%	59%	56%	66%	55%	57%	58%
Disagree	24%	26%	22%	17%	22%	29%	25%	26%	13%	25%	22%	28%
Not sure	19%	19%	18%	29%	21%	13%	15%	18%	21%	20%	21%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(516)	(596)	(282)	(295)	(315)	(220)	(719)	(147)	(170)	(723)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	57%	61%	54%	58%	65%	55%	62%	54%	59%	52%	54%	63%	56%
Disagree	24%	24%	21%	27%	23%	26%	24%	24%	26%	21%	29%	22%	23%
Not sure	19%	15%	25%	14%	13%	19%	14%	23%	15%	27%	17%	15%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(385)	(400)	(327)	(428)	(400)	(389)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(433)	(231)

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36A. Threats to Free Speech — The government

How much of a threat to free speech, if any, do you think the following pose?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A major threat	42%	42%	43%	32%	48%	45%	43%	43%	41%	43%	43%	42%
A minor threat	28%	31%	25%	31%	24%	28%	28%	29%	21%	32%	25%	32%
Not a threat	16%	16%	16%	15%	10%	19%	18%	16%	12%	10%	17%	14%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	22%	17%	8%	12%	12%	26%	14%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(517)	(596)	(280)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(720)	(147)	(169)	(724)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major threat	42%	57%	43%	28%	64%	28%	43%	48%	38%	38%	46%	41%	43%
A minor threat	28%	24%	25%	35%	22%	38%	23%	28%	35%	26%	26%	30%	28%
Not a threat	16%	8%	11%	28%	7%	24%	17%	14%	19%	16%	17%	15%	15%
Not sure	14%	11%	21%	9%	7%	10%	16%	10%	9%	20%	11%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(385)	(400)	(328)	(428)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(203)	(245)	(433)	(232)

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36B. Threats to Free Speech — Big corporations

How much of a threat to free speech, if any, do you think the following pose?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A major threat	34%	36%	31%	27%	34%	37%	34%	35%	31%	31%	31%	39%
A minor threat	33%	36%	30%	34%	30%	31%	36%	35%	20%	33%	34%	31%
Not a threat	16%	14%	18%	13%	16%	17%	18%	16%	20%	17%	16%	16%
Not sure	17%	14%	21%	26%	19%	15%	12%	14%	29%	18%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(516)	(595)	(281)	(296)	(314)	(220)	(720)	(145)	(170)	(722)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major threat	34%	39%	35%	27%	46%	30%	31%	38%	36%	30%	29%	35%	40%
A minor threat	33%	37%	27%	36%	31%	36%	32%	31%	36%	33%	34%	33%	32%
Not a threat	16%	11%	13%	26%	11%	23%	18%	16%	17%	14%	18%	19%	12%
Not sure	17%	13%	25%	12%	12%	10%	19%	14%	11%	23%	20%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(384)	(399)	(328)	(427)	(401)	(389)	(327)	(280)	(202)	(245)	(432)	(232)

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36C. Threats to Free Speech — The news media

How much of a threat to free speech, if any, do you think the following pose?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A major threat	35%	41%	30%	26%	30%	40%	44%	39%	26%	28%	37%	32%
A minor threat	24%	22%	27%	25%	25%	23%	24%	25%	22%	28%	23%	26%
Not a threat	26%	26%	25%	24%	25%	27%	26%	25%	28%	25%	23%	30%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	25%	20%	10%	7%	12%	24%	19%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(515)	(594)	(281)	(294)	(314)	(220)	(719)	(146)	(169)	(721)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major threat	35%	21%	29%	57%	23%	57%	34%	37%	34%	39%	37%	35%	32%
A minor threat	24%	30%	24%	19%	29%	21%	24%	28%	27%	21%	21%	27%	26%
Not a threat	26%	37%	25%	16%	39%	13%	27%	23%	30%	20%	27%	25%	30%
Not sure	15%	12%	22%	8%	8%	9%	15%	11%	9%	21%	16%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(383)	(399)	(327)	(427)	(400)	(388)	(328)	(279)	(201)	(245)	(433)	(230)

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37. View on Speaking Frankly

Which of the following best describes your view?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Even if some people are offended, Americans need to be able to speak frankly about controversial issues and problems facing the country	72%	77%	68%	62%	70%	77%	76%	78%	56%	60%	71%	75%
Even when discussing big issues, it's important people avoid language that is hurtful and offensive to some Americans	28%	23%	32%	38%	30%	23%	24%	22%	44%	40%	29%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(514)	(594)	(280)	(293)	(316)	(219)	(718)	(146)	(168)	(723)	(385)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Even if some people are offended, Americans need to be able to speak frankly about controversial issues and problems facing the country	72%	66%	76%	74%	69%	81%	72%	76%	73%	68%	77%	76%	64%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Even when discussing big issues, it's important people avoid language that is hurtful and offensive to some Americans	28%	34%	24%	26%	31%	19%	28%	24%	27%	32%	23%	24%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(385)	(395)	(328)	(428)	(400)	(389)	(326)	(280)	(202)	(245)	(430)	(231)

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38. Heard of Cancel Culture

Have you heard of the term "cancel culture"?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	68%	72%	65%	58%	70%	71%	73%	73%	53%	60%	63%	78%
No	32%	28%	35%	42%	30%	29%	27%	27%	47%	40%	37%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(516)	(597)	(282)	(295)	(316)	(220)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(724)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	68%	69%	63%	74%	78%	75%	57%	76%	76%	66%	69%	64%	76%
No	32%	31%	37%	26%	22%	25%	43%	24%	24%	34%	31%	36%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(385)	(401)	(327)	(428)	(401)	(391)	(327)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(231)

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39. Is Cancel Culture a Problem

How serious of a problem do you think cancel culture is in the U.S. today?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A very serious problem	17%	22%	13%	10%	12%	24%	21%	18%	12%	16%	17%	18%
A somewhat serious problem	24%	24%	24%	21%	27%	25%	22%	25%	15%	27%	22%	26%
Not a very serious problem	16%	16%	15%	17%	21%	11%	16%	19%	12%	7%	11%	26%
Not a problem at all	5%	7%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	5%	6%	5%	10%	6%	12%	7%	9%	3%
Not asked - has never heard of cancel culture	32%	28%	35%	42%	30%	29%	27%	27%	47%	40%	37%	22%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(517)	(597)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(169)	(725)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very serious problem	17%	9%	16%	27%	12%	28%	15%	17%	16%	21%	10%	17%	23%
A somewhat serious problem	24%	20%	21%	31%	22%	31%	23%	24%	27%	25%	25%	21%	25%
Not a very serious problem	16%	21%	16%	10%	26%	10%	10%	17%	25%	13%	20%	15%	15%
Not a problem at all	5%	9%	3%	2%	10%	1%	3%	8%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%
Not sure	7%	10%	6%	3%	9%	5%	7%	9%	3%	3%	7%	6%	9%
Not asked - has never heard of cancel culture	32%	31%	37%	26%	22%	25%	43%	24%	24%	34%	31%	36%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(401)	(328)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(231)

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40. Cancel Culture Group Impact

For which group do you think cancel culture is more likely to cause unfairly negative effects?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Liberals	10%	11%	10%	4%	10%	11%	15%	11%	4%	6%	8%	14%
Conservatives	21%	25%	16%	7%	15%	29%	27%	25%	7%	15%	18%	25%
Both groups equally	21%	19%	23%	24%	26%	17%	19%	19%	25%	31%	21%	22%
Neither group	4%	6%	3%	9%	5%	4%	0%	5%	1%	2%	4%	6%
Not sure	12%	11%	12%	13%	13%	10%	12%	12%	16%	6%	12%	11%
Not asked - has never heard of cancel culture	32%	28%	35%	42%	30%	29%	27%	27%	47%	40%	37%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Liberals	10%	12%	8%	11%	14%	13%	9%	13%	11%	9%	9%	11%	12%
Conservatives	21%	9%	13%	40%	13%	38%	16%	22%	28%	26%	22%	17%	22%
Both groups equally	21%	23%	24%	16%	27%	16%	18%	26%	20%	12%	16%	23%	29%
Neither group	4%	10%	3%	1%	9%	1%	3%	5%	7%	3%	6%	4%	4%
Not sure	12%	15%	14%	6%	14%	8%	11%	9%	9%	16%	16%	9%	9%
Not asked - has never heard of cancel culture	32%	31%	37%	26%	22%	25%	43%	24%	24%	34%	31%	36%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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41. Democrats or Republicans a Bigger Threat to Free Speech

Which party do you think currently poses a bigger threat to free speech?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The Democratic Party	29%	35%	24%	15%	23%	39%	34%	34%	9%	19%	30%	27%
The Republican Party	39%	35%	42%	34%	39%	36%	46%	35%	55%	45%	32%	52%
Both equally	15%	14%	16%	16%	18%	14%	13%	15%	14%	21%	17%	11%
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	36%	19%	11%	7%	16%	22%	15%	21%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(517)	(596)	(282)	(295)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(168)	(724)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic Party	29%	4%	18%	67%	4%	67%	25%	31%	31%	32%	32%	29%	26%
The Republican Party	39%	80%	33%	8%	85%	7%	38%	40%	44%	31%	38%	38%	47%
Both equally	15%	6%	22%	14%	6%	15%	21%	13%	9%	11%	13%	18%	14%
Not sure	17%	10%	27%	12%	5%	12%	16%	15%	15%	26%	17%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(384)	(401)	(328)	(428)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(230)

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42. Trump Approval on Free Speech

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling free speech?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Approve	36%	42%	30%	30%	31%	41%	40%	41%	14%	27%	39%	31%
Disapprove	46%	41%	50%	40%	51%	41%	54%	41%	66%	61%	42%	54%
Strongly approve	23%	28%	17%	17%	21%	25%	26%	26%	6%	17%	24%	20%
Somewhat approve	13%	13%	13%	14%	10%	15%	14%	15%	7%	10%	15%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	7%	6%	9%	10%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	13%	8%	6%
Strongly disapprove	39%	35%	42%	30%	42%	36%	47%	34%	59%	48%	34%	47%
No opinion	18%	17%	19%	30%	18%	18%	6%	18%	20%	12%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Approve	36%	5%	24%	80%	3%	82%	35%	40%	36%	36%	36%	37%	34%
Disapprove	46%	87%	43%	11%	92%	9%	50%	46%	46%	39%	47%	47%	48%
Strongly approve	23%	3%	13%	53%	1%	54%	23%	24%	21%	22%	27%	21%	21%
Somewhat approve	13%	2%	11%	27%	2%	28%	11%	16%	15%	14%	9%	16%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	7%	9%	6%	7%	9%	5%	10%	5%	6%	5%	6%	10%	5%
Strongly disapprove	39%	78%	37%	5%	83%	4%	40%	41%	40%	33%	41%	37%	43%
No opinion	18%	8%	34%	8%	5%	9%	15%	14%	18%	25%	17%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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43. Trump Administration Limiting Free Speech

Do you think the Trump administration is trying to limit free speech?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	45%	41%	49%	38%	50%	42%	50%	40%	63%	55%	39%	56%
No	37%	44%	30%	27%	34%	43%	40%	42%	11%	28%	39%	32%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	35%	16%	16%	10%	17%	26%	17%	22%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(517)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(170)	(726)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	45%	85%	43%	9%	90%	10%	46%	46%	48%	35%	45%	45%	51%
No	37%	7%	26%	78%	4%	79%	35%	38%	38%	38%	38%	39%	30%
Not sure	19%	9%	30%	13%	6%	11%	19%	16%	14%	27%	17%	16%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(385)	(401)	(329)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(232)

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44. How Often Watch Late-Night Comedy Shows

How often do you watch late-night comedy shows?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Daily	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	9%	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%
A few times a week	14%	14%	13%	13%	17%	12%	14%	12%	19%	19%	12%	16%
Once a week	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	1%	7%	6%	3%	5%	4%	7%
Once a month	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Less often	23%	21%	24%	19%	24%	29%	16%	20%	26%	32%	23%	24%
Never	43%	40%	46%	35%	40%	48%	46%	49%	26%	33%	44%	42%
Not sure	5%	7%	2%	17%	4%	1%	1%	3%	13%	3%	7%	1%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(281)	(295)	(316)	(220)	(719)	(147)	(170)	(724)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Daily	5%	10%	3%	2%	11%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%
A few times a week	14%	18%	12%	12%	21%	15%	10%	17%	19%	15%	12%	12%	17%
Once a week	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Once a month	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	8%	5%	4%	8%	5%	7%
Less often	23%	29%	23%	17%	26%	16%	24%	21%	19%	24%	23%	22%	23%
Never	43%	28%	44%	57%	25%	56%	48%	39%	40%	44%	45%	48%	32%
Not sure	5%	3%	8%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(384)	(400)	(328)	(427)	(400)	(390)	(327)	(279)	(203)	(245)	(432)	(232)

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45. Politics and Late-Night Comedy

Do you think that late night comedy shows generally focus... ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too much on politics	37%	42%	31%	15%	27%	50%	47%	42%	15%	32%	37%	37%
The right amount on politics	34%	31%	37%	33%	42%	28%	35%	32%	49%	38%	29%	43%
Too little on politics	3%	4%	2%	5%	7%	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%
Not sure	26%	23%	29%	46%	24%	21%	18%	24%	35%	25%	30%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(281)	(297)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(146)	(170)	(725)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much on politics	37%	12%	34%	63%	12%	66%	35%	40%	38%	35%	35%	43%	29%
The right amount on politics	34%	61%	28%	16%	70%	16%	34%	37%	38%	30%	33%	32%	42%
Too little on politics	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Not sure	26%	22%	35%	18%	15%	15%	28%	20%	20%	32%	28%	22%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(384)	(401)	(329)	(427)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(231)

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46. Late-Night Hosts Speak Out

When it comes to late night TV hosts, which comes closer to your opinion?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
They should keep their political views to themselves	25%	26%	24%	11%	19%	33%	32%	30%	4%	15%	26%	23%
If they feel strongly about something political, they should speak out	37%	37%	38%	33%	44%	33%	40%	34%	47%	47%	31%	49%
Don't watch enough late night TV to have an opinion	26%	24%	27%	27%	26%	27%	22%	26%	27%	26%	28%	22%
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	29%	10%	7%	5%	10%	22%	12%	15%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(515)	(596)	(281)	(295)	(316)	(219)	(719)	(146)	(169)	(723)	(388)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
They should keep their political views to themselves	25%	4%	18%	53%	3%	55%	23%	28%	27%	31%	24%	27%	18%
If they feel strongly about something political, they should speak out	37%	70%	33%	12%	74%	13%	35%	42%	42%	32%	35%	36%	46%
Don't watch enough late night TV to have an opinion	26%	21%	28%	27%	17%	25%	30%	20%	24%	20%	30%	27%	22%
Not sure	12%	4%	21%	8%	5%	7%	12%	9%	7%	17%	11%	9%	14%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(383)	(401)	(327)	(426)	(401)	(391)	(328)	(276)	(204)	(245)	(433)	(229)

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47. Late-Night Comedy Liberal or Conservative

Do you think that late-night comedy shows are generally too liberal or too conservative?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too liberal	32%	37%	27%	12%	26%	41%	42%	37%	9%	22%	32%	31%
About right	30%	26%	34%	27%	35%	24%	35%	29%	38%	32%	24%	41%
Too conservative	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%
Not sure	35%	33%	37%	55%	35%	31%	22%	32%	49%	41%	42%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(515)	(598)	(281)	(297)	(315)	(220)	(720)	(146)	(170)	(724)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too liberal	32%	5%	26%	64%	5%	67%	30%	36%	31%	33%	29%	35%	28%
About right	30%	59%	22%	12%	63%	12%	29%	29%	35%	29%	31%	27%	34%
Too conservative	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Not sure	35%	32%	49%	21%	26%	19%	39%	30%	31%	36%	37%	34%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(384)	(400)	(329)	(427)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(244)	(434)	(231)

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48. Frequency of Government Pressure on Broadcasters

How often do you think government officials pressure broadcasters to restrict or remove shows containing speech the officials disagree with?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very often	23%	21%	25%	13%	22%	27%	28%	20%	32%	29%	22%	25%
Somewhat often	26%	26%	26%	27%	27%	22%	31%	27%	26%	28%	24%	31%
Not very often	20%	22%	18%	20%	15%	25%	18%	22%	10%	12%	19%	22%
Never	6%	8%	5%	5%	9%	5%	7%	6%	4%	10%	6%	7%
Not sure	24%	23%	25%	35%	27%	20%	17%	25%	26%	21%	29%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(515)	(598)	(282)	(297)	(314)	(220)	(719)	(147)	(170)	(725)	(388)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very often	23%	37%	23%	11%	44%	10%	26%	24%	19%	18%	27%	22%	25%
Somewhat often	26%	35%	23%	22%	33%	20%	25%	26%	32%	22%	22%	31%	25%
Not very often	20%	11%	17%	32%	8%	33%	18%	21%	25%	26%	24%	15%	19%
Never	6%	3%	5%	11%	3%	13%	6%	9%	6%	3%	5%	7%	9%
Not sure	24%	13%	34%	23%	11%	24%	25%	20%	18%	31%	22%	24%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	102%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(384)	(400)	(329)	(428)	(401)	(390)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(245)	(432)	(232)

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49. Acceptability of Government Pressuring Broadcasters

Do you think it is generally acceptable or unacceptable for government officials to pressure broadcasters to restrict or remove shows containing speech the officials disagree with?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Acceptable	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	6%
Unacceptable	71%	72%	69%	61%	72%	75%	72%	70%	74%	74%	65%	81%
Not sure	21%	20%	22%	29%	20%	18%	19%	21%	20%	17%	25%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(515)	(596)	(282)	(296)	(314)	(219)	(719)	(146)	(169)	(722)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	8%	4%	5%	16%	2%	15%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	9%	6%
Unacceptable	71%	90%	66%	58%	93%	56%	72%	70%	76%	64%	71%	71%	74%
Not sure	21%	6%	29%	26%	5%	29%	18%	22%	15%	27%	21%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(384)	(399)	(328)	(426)	(401)	(388)	(327)	(280)	(203)	(243)	(434)	(231)

YouGov Survey: Political Violence and Free Speech

April 27 - 30, 2026 - 1,115 U.S. adult citizens



50. Frequency of Shows Responding to Government Pressure

How often do you think broadcasters restrict or remove shows because government officials have pressured them to do so?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very often	12%	12%	12%	11%	16%	12%	10%	10%	21%	14%	12%	12%
Somewhat often	26%	21%	31%	27%	24%	25%	29%	25%	32%	31%	24%	30%
Not very often	31%	34%	29%	24%	26%	35%	38%	34%	19%	26%	31%	32%
Never	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	3%	8%	6%	8%
Not sure	24%	25%	23%	30%	27%	23%	16%	23%	25%	21%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(517)	(597)	(282)	(297)	(315)	(220)	(721)	(146)	(170)	(725)	(389)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very often	12%	17%	11%	8%	19%	6%	13%	15%	9%	7%	15%	15%	8%
Somewhat often	26%	38%	21%	21%	40%	17%	29%	21%	30%	29%	24%	27%	25%
Not very often	31%	27%	28%	39%	26%	46%	28%	36%	35%	36%	27%	30%	34%
Never	7%	3%	5%	13%	2%	12%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	5%	10%
Not sure	24%	15%	34%	20%	13%	20%	24%	19%	17%	22%	26%	24%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(384)	(401)	(329)	(427)	(402)	(390)	(328)	(280)	(204)	(244)	(434)	(232)

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51. Acceptability for Broadcasters To Respond to Government Pressure

Do you think it is generally acceptable or unacceptable for broadcasters to restrict or remove shows because government officials have pressured them to do so?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Acceptable	9%	10%	7%	10%	7%	10%	7%	10%	6%	7%	9%	8%
Unacceptable	66%	65%	67%	53%	70%	69%	71%	65%	70%	69%	61%	76%
Not sure	25%	25%	25%	38%	23%	21%	21%	25%	24%	24%	30%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(517)	(597)	(282)	(296)	(316)	(220)	(721)	(147)	(169)	(725)	(389)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	9%	3%	6%	17%	2%	16%	9%	9%	8%	12%	11%	8%	4%
Unacceptable	66%	88%	61%	52%	91%	52%	66%	70%	72%	58%	68%	68%	68%
Not sure	25%	8%	33%	31%	7%	31%	25%	22%	19%	30%	21%	24%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(385)	(401)	(328)	(428)	(402)	(391)	(328)	(279)	(204)	(245)	(434)	(231)

YouGov Survey: Political Violence and Free Speech

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Interviewing Dates	April 27 - 30, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.547, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.96.
Number of respondents	1,115
Margin of error	± 4.1 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	56 questions not reported.