YouGov Survey: Political Ideology



Sample 1136 U.S. adult citizens Conducted July 23 - 25, 2024

Margin of Error $\pm 3.6\%$

1. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	
Liberal	15%
Moderate	33%
Conservative	20%
Very conservative	
Not sure	7%

2. Would you say that the following person is...?

	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conserva- tive	Very con- servative	Not sure
Kamala Harris	39%	28%	15%	4%	3%	11%
Joe Biden	33%	29%	21%	5%	3%	9%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	7%	18%	25%	14%	6%	29%
J.D. Vance	1%	3%	9%	25%	39%	24%
Donald Trump	5%	3%	9%	33%	36%	13%

	Very			Conserva-	Very con-	
	liberal	Liberal	Moderate	tive	servative	Not sure
The Democratic Party	39%	29%	17%	4%	3%	8%
The entertainment industry	37%	29%	16%	4%	2%	12%
Public universities	27%	25%	24%	6%	1%	17%
The news media	25%	20%	26%	9%	2%	18%
The technology industry	14%	25%	27%	10%	3%	20%
Labor unions	12%	31%	26%	9%	3%	20%
Your local government	9%	19%	30%	21%	6%	15%
Corporations	7%	16%	23%	23%	11%	18%
Your friends and family	7%	19%	31%	23%	6%	13%
The U.S. Supreme Court	4%	5%	24%	27%	23%	16%
The military	4%	6%	30%	30%	13%	16%
The police	4%	7%	28%	31%	13%	18%
The Republican Party	3%	4%	12%	29%	42%	10%
Small businesses	3%	10%	36%	27%	5%	20%

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4. How much influence do you think people with the following viewpoints have in the Democratic Party?

	A lot	A little	None at all	Not sure
Very liberal	51%	28%	9%	13%
Liberal	57%	26%	6%	11%
Moderate	23%	49%	15%	13%
Conservative	10%	31%	44%	15%
Very conservative	8%	17%	59%	16%

5. How much influence do you think people with the following viewpoints have in the Republican Party?

	A lot	A little	None at all	Not sure
Very liberal	8%	16%	64%	12%
Liberal	9%	25%	54%	12%
Moderate	14%	57%	18%	11%
Conservative	62%	21%	7%	10%
Very conservative	60%	22%	6%	12%

6. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

			Somewhat		
	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Don't know
Liberals	19%	25%	18%	26%	12%
Moderates	19%	46%	17%	4%	14%
Conservatives	21%	25%	17%	24%	13%

YouGov Survey: Political Ideology



Interviewing Dates July 23 - 25, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was

selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.552, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.739.

Number of respondents 1136

Margin of error \pm 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 80 questions not reported.



1. Ideology (5 category)

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

	Gender				Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very liberal	12%	12%	12%	17%	13%	9%	11%	12%	11%	14%	11%	
Liberal	15%	13%	18%	17%	18%	11%	17%	14%	18%	21%	10%	
Moderate	33%	34%	31%	33%	39%	35%	22%	28%	46%	32%	49%	
Conservative	20%	22%	19%	17%	13%	22%	30%	23%	12%	18%	16%	
Very conservative	13%	14%	12%	6%	8%	18%	18%	16%	6%	6%	8%	
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	11%	8%	6%	3%	6%	7%	10%	6%	
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(506)	(630)	(251)	(254)	(354)	(277)	(709)	(136)	(180)	(111)	

			Party ID		2024 Vo	2024 Vote Intents		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Very liberal	12%	28%	8%	0%	28%	0%	11%	15%	10%	12%	12%	8%	18%	
Liberal	15%	33%	12%	0%	34%	1%	15%	15%	19%	22%	12%	13%	17%	
Moderate	33%	31%	46%	19%	31%	25%	34%	28%	38%	29%	31%	38%	29%	
Conservative	20%	2%	14%	46%	3%	43%	17%	27%	20%	20%	23%	20%	18%	
Very conservative	13%	2%	7%	31%	1%	28%	14%	12%	11%	6%	15%	16%	11%	
Not sure	7%	3%	13%	4%	3%	3%	11%	3%	2%	11%	7%	5%	7%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(382)	(449)	(305)	(426)	(413)	(448)	(305)	(264)	(197)	(248)	(415)	(276)	



2A. Perceived Ideology — Kamala Harris Would you say that the following person is...?

	Gender				Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	39%	43%	36%	22%	30%	48%	52%	44%	22%	34%	41%
Liberal	28%	25%	30%	35%	29%	25%	24%	28%	25%	30%	25%
Moderate	15%	15%	14%	21%	18%	11%	10%	13%	25%	13%	15%
Conservative	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%
Very conservative	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	10%	3%	1%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	17%	13%	7%	10%	11%	12%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(504)	(627)	(251)	(253)	(352)	(275)	(705)	(136)	(180)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	39%	17%	32%	72%	12%	77%	35%	42%	44%	33%	46%	41%	35%
Liberal	28%	45%	24%	14%	52%	10%	22%	29%	37%	30%	22%	24%	36%
Moderate	15%	22%	18%	3%	28%	3%	16%	17%	10%	17%	14%	15%	13%
Conservative	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Very conservative	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Not sure	11%	7%	21%	5%	2%	5%	18%	6%	4%	12%	11%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(380)	(448)	(303)	(424)	(411)	(447)	(305)	(260)	(197)	(246)	(413)	(275)



2B. Perceived Ideology — Joe Biden

Would you say that the following person is...?

	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	33%	37%	29%	17%	27%	41%	42%	36%	21%	32%	31%
Liberal	29%	27%	30%	39%	24%	26%	27%	30%	26%	25%	27%
Moderate	21%	20%	22%	21%	29%	17%	18%	19%	27%	24%	21%
Conservative	5%	5%	5%	9%	4%	4%	3%	4%	8%	4%	8%
Very conservative	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	1%	3%	9%	2%	1%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	12%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(504)	(625)	(251)	(251)	(353)	(274)	(708)	(131)	(179)	(111)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	ents Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	33%	13%	26%	63%	8%	65%	31%	35%	32%	24%	36%	37%	31%
Liberal	29%	37%	27%	22%	38%	22%	25%	31%	35%	31%	30%	25%	31%
Moderate	21%	35%	23%	5%	46%	4%	17%	24%	24%	23%	19%	20%	23%
Conservative	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%
Very conservative	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	4%	7%	1%	4%	2%
Not sure	9%	6%	14%	6%	2%	5%	17%	4%	1%	10%	8%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(378)	(447)	(304)	(423)	(411)	(445)	(303)	(264)	(196)	(247)	(411)	(275)



2C. Perceived Ideology — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

Would you say that the following person is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	7%	9%	6%	1%	5%	11%	10%	7%	6%	9%	6%
Liberal	18%	23%	14%	16%	15%	22%	20%	19%	16%	21%	15%
Moderate	25%	27%	24%	26%	23%	26%	27%	28%	15%	21%	30%
Conservative	14%	13%	16%	19%	16%	12%	12%	14%	17%	14%	13%
Very conservative	6%	5%	6%	3%	10%	4%	7%	6%	9%	2%	4%
Not sure	29%	23%	35%	35%	32%	26%	25%	26%	37%	32%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(505)	(626)	(250)	(254)	(352)	(275)	(706)	(135)	(180)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	7%	3%	5%	15%	3%	14%	5%	9%	8%	6%	11%	7%	5%
Liberal	18%	14%	18%	23%	10%	30%	18%	19%	22%	19%	22%	17%	16%
Moderate	25%	17%	28%	31%	18%	33%	24%	25%	27%	27%	24%	24%	29%
Conservative	14%	19%	15%	7%	27%	5%	12%	18%	14%	18%	14%	12%	15%
Very conservative	6%	12%	4%	2%	13%	1%	8%	4%	5%	3%	9%	5%	6%
Not sure	29%	34%	31%	22%	29%	18%	34%	25%	24%	27%	21%	34%	30%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(379)	(448)	(304)	(423)	(411)	(445)	(304)	(263)	(197)	(245)	(413)	(276)

(1,131)

(503)



(1111)

2D. Perceived Ideology — J.D. Vance Would you say that the following person is...?

Unweighted N

Gender Age (4 category) Race (4 category) Total Male Female 18-29 30-44 45-64 65+ White Black Hispanic Other Very liberal 1% 1% 1% 1% 0% 1% 1% 1% 2% 0% 0% 3% 3% 3% 3% 5% 2% 1% 2% 4% 2% 4% Liberal 9% 11% 7% 8% 10% 10% 7% 8% 11% 8% 12% Moderate Conservative 25% 28% 21% 29% 27% 14% 22% 29% 22% 20% 29% Very conservative 39% 37% 38% 42% 31% 38% 40% 38% 38% 41% 30% 24% 29% 27% 17% 30% 20% 38% 30% 24% Not sure 21% 19% 101% 100% 100% 100% 100% 101% 99% 99% 100% 100% 99% Totals

(251)

(628)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Liberal	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	1%	4%	1%
Moderate	9%	5%	10%	11%	3%	13%	10%	5%	11%	11%	11%	9%	5%
Conservative	25%	13%	21%	41%	14%	46%	21%	29%	28%	21%	26%	25%	27%
Very conservative	39%	55%	33%	29%	68%	29%	31%	43%	48%	45%	40%	36%	38%
Not sure	24%	22%	32%	16%	13%	10%	34%	19%	10%	17%	22%	25%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(381)	(446)	(304)	(425)	(411)	(447)	(304)	(263)	(196)	(246)	(415)	(274)

(254)

(351)

(275)

(705)

(135)

(180)



2E. Perceived Ideology — Donald Trump Would you say that the following person is...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	11%	5%	5%
Liberal	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%	2%
Moderate	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	9%	7%	10%	10%	5%	7%
Conservative	33%	35%	31%	28%	32%	35%	37%	36%	15%	35%	37%
Very conservative	36%	35%	37%	43%	34%	36%	32%	36%	37%	37%	33%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	8%	14%	12%	19%	11%	23%	12%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(504)	(626)	(249)	(254)	(353)	(274)	(705)	(135)	(180)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	5%	7%	6%	1%	5%	1%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%
Liberal	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	9%	0%	2%	4%
Moderate	9%	3%	13%	11%	2%	14%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	9%	10%
Conservative	33%	18%	34%	47%	19%	53%	27%	34%	39%	30%	36%	34%	31%
Very conservative	36%	51%	26%	34%	56%	26%	36%	40%	34%	38%	36%	35%	38%
Not sure	13%	19%	17%	2%	17%	3%	17%	10%	10%	11%	11%	14%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(379)	(447)	(304)	(423)	(410)	(445)	(304)	(262)	(195)	(247)	(413)	(275)



3A. Perceived Ideology (1) — The Democratic Party

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	39%	41%	37%	31%	27%	47%	48%	43%	23%	33%	49%
Liberal	29%	29%	28%	31%	31%	26%	28%	30%	24%	29%	21%
Moderate	17%	18%	16%	19%	20%	15%	15%	15%	26%	21%	11%
Conservative	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	2%	2%	3%	8%	5%	5%
Very conservative	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	11%	11%	5%	8%	6%	15%	10%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(501)	(625)	(249)	(249)	(351)	(277)	(705)	(134)	(177)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	39%	15%	35%	70%	12%	72%	36%	37%	44%	35%	43%	40%	38%
Liberal	29%	45%	26%	15%	49%	14%	25%	33%	34%	35%	26%	25%	33%
Moderate	17%	28%	18%	5%	30%	5%	17%	20%	14%	15%	18%	18%	16%
Conservative	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Very conservative	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
Not sure	8%	6%	14%	5%	4%	3%	14%	4%	2%	8%	7%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(382)	(442)	(302)	(425)	(411)	(445)	(304)	(261)	(195)	(243)	(414)	(274)



3B. Perceived Ideology (1) — The entertainment industry

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	37%	39%	35%	18%	33%	43%	50%	42%	13%	30%	43%
Liberal	29%	30%	28%	34%	27%	29%	29%	30%	30%	30%	23%
Moderate	16%	14%	18%	25%	18%	12%	11%	15%	22%	19%	12%
Conservative	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%	2%	2%	2%	9%	4%	9%
Very conservative	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	6%	3%	0%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	15%	17%	10%	7%	10%	20%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(502)	(624)	(251)	(251)	(351)	(273)	(706)	(133)	(180)	(107)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	37%	17%	39%	55%	15%	66%	32%	36%	44%	31%	38%	40%	36%
Liberal	29%	44%	26%	19%	51%	16%	28%	33%	32%	33%	27%	26%	34%
Moderate	16%	22%	16%	9%	22%	7%	15%	20%	14%	18%	19%	12%	17%
Conservative	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%
Very conservative	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	10%	8%	6%	18%	6%	6%	12%	10%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(380)	(446)	(300)	(424)	(409)	(443)	(304)	(262)	(195)	(246)	(410)	(275)



3C. Perceived Ideology (1) — Public universities

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	27%	35%	20%	18%	25%	33%	29%	29%	8%	27%	41%
Liberal	25%	25%	26%	26%	24%	22%	30%	27%	18%	23%	21%
Moderate	24%	22%	25%	29%	26%	21%	21%	23%	38%	18%	17%
Conservative	6%	5%	8%	8%	6%	8%	3%	6%	11%	7%	3%
Very conservative	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	17%	19%	16%	18%	15%	22%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(504)	(620)	(249)	(250)	(351)	(274)	(704)	(134)	(178)	(108)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	27%	9%	28%	45%	8%	54%	24%	29%	29%	23%	35%	23%	30%
Liberal	25%	33%	19%	25%	37%	22%	18%	28%	33%	28%	22%	26%	24%
Moderate	24%	31%	28%	11%	36%	11%	25%	25%	21%	28%	21%	25%	20%
Conservative	6%	9%	4%	5%	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%
Very conservative	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	17%	17%	20%	13%	12%	8%	23%	12%	10%	14%	17%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(382)	(442)	(300)	(424)	(408)	(441)	(303)	(263)	(195)	(244)	(411)	(274)



3D. Perceived Ideology (1) — The news media

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	25%	31%	20%	12%	21%	31%	33%	29%	5%	22%	33%
Liberal	20%	21%	19%	22%	20%	18%	19%	20%	17%	24%	16%
Moderate	26%	24%	27%	34%	24%	24%	21%	24%	39%	22%	24%
Conservative	9%	11%	8%	11%	12%	7%	8%	9%	13%	10%	2%
Very conservative	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	0%
Not sure	18%	12%	24%	19%	21%	16%	18%	16%	21%	20%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(504)	(623)	(250)	(251)	(352)	(274)	(705)	(135)	(178)	(109)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	25%	3%	25%	49%	3%	57%	23%	26%	26%	18%	28%	29%	23%
Liberal	20%	19%	18%	24%	15%	24%	14%	25%	26%	25%	25%	17%	17%
Moderate	26%	43%	24%	10%	47%	7%	25%	28%	27%	28%	23%	26%	27%
Conservative	9%	14%	9%	4%	16%	4%	9%	8%	11%	13%	5%	8%	10%
Very conservative	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	0%	4%	3%	1%	1%
Not sure	18%	21%	22%	11%	18%	7%	25%	12%	10%	14%	16%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	102%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(381)	(443)	(303)	(424)	(410)	(443)	(303)	(263)	(195)	(245)	(411)	(276)



3E. Perceived Ideology (1) — The technology industry

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	14%	17%	10%	9%	13%	16%	16%	14%	8%	15%	20%
Liberal	25%	27%	23%	22%	21%	24%	33%	29%	12%	14%	28%
Moderate	27%	28%	27%	33%	27%	28%	20%	25%	38%	29%	23%
Conservative	10%	10%	11%	11%	12%	10%	9%	11%	12%	8%	10%
Very conservative	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	7%	5%	0%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	22%	24%	17%	20%	19%	22%	28%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(499)	(615)	(247)	(247)	(348)	(272)	(699)	(132)	(175)	(108)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	14%	8%	15%	19%	5%	27%	12%	11%	17%	13%	15%	14%	12%
Liberal	25%	20%	23%	33%	22%	34%	18%	32%	27%	22%	29%	23%	26%
Moderate	27%	31%	26%	26%	33%	20%	30%	24%	28%	25%	26%	29%	27%
Conservative	10%	17%	7%	7%	19%	5%	8%	13%	15%	19%	9%	9%	8%
Very conservative	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%	1%	6%	1%	0%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Not sure	20%	19%	25%	15%	18%	13%	26%	19%	13%	19%	17%	21%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(378)	(439)	(297)	(418)	(406)	(436)	(301)	(263)	(191)	(241)	(407)	(275)



3F. Perceived Ideology (1) — Labor unions

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	12%	17%	7%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	10%	15%	9%
Liberal	31%	32%	30%	31%	28%	29%	38%	34%	17%	25%	36%
Moderate	26%	28%	24%	19%	28%	28%	27%	26%	31%	23%	18%
Conservative	9%	9%	8%	11%	11%	8%	4%	8%	11%	7%	13%
Very conservative	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	6%	0%	2%	6%	5%	0%
Not sure	20%	13%	27%	26%	22%	17%	19%	18%	24%	25%	24%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(505)	(625)	(249)	(252)	(353)	(276)	(707)	(134)	(179)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	12%	9%	11%	16%	9%	18%	10%	11%	13%	11%	12%	11%	13%
Liberal	31%	33%	30%	29%	42%	34%	25%	31%	41%	38%	29%	27%	34%
Moderate	26%	32%	22%	24%	30%	22%	26%	30%	23%	24%	30%	26%	22%
Conservative	9%	7%	7%	13%	6%	10%	9%	7%	11%	9%	6%	11%	6%
Very conservative	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Not sure	20%	16%	27%	17%	12%	14%	26%	19%	11%	15%	20%	22%	23%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(381)	(446)	(303)	(423)	(411)	(445)	(303)	(264)	(196)	(245)	(413)	(276)



3G. Perceived Ideology (1) — Your local government

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	9%	11%	7%	4%	12%	9%	9%	7%	11%	13%	12%
Liberal	19%	20%	18%	27%	19%	14%	18%	20%	12%	19%	19%
Moderate	30%	30%	31%	27%	30%	30%	35%	31%	33%	26%	25%
Conservative	21%	23%	18%	15%	21%	24%	20%	23%	21%	11%	18%
Very conservative	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	10%	4%	6%	6%	7%	8%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	22%	13%	12%	14%	12%	17%	23%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(500)	(625)	(248)	(251)	(351)	(275)	(703)	(134)	(179)	(109)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	9%	5%	9%	13%	6%	12%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	12%
Liberal	19%	20%	15%	23%	22%	22%	15%	22%	26%	29%	18%	11%	26%
Moderate	30%	33%	29%	29%	33%	30%	33%	29%	30%	32%	31%	29%	30%
Conservative	21%	22%	18%	23%	23%	24%	18%	24%	23%	16%	24%	29%	8%
Very conservative	6%	8%	8%	3%	9%	3%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	9%	4%
Not sure	15%	12%	22%	10%	7%	8%	20%	11%	7%	12%	12%	15%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(382)	(443)	(300)	(425)	(408)	(443)	(302)	(263)	(196)	(244)	(410)	(275)



3H. Perceived Ideology (1) — Corporations

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	7%	10%	5%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	10%	12%
Liberal	16%	19%	14%	19%	13%	18%	15%	18%	13%	8%	26%
Moderate	23%	26%	21%	23%	22%	24%	25%	24%	20%	28%	15%
Conservative	23%	23%	23%	23%	28%	23%	20%	23%	25%	22%	21%
Very conservative	11%	10%	13%	12%	12%	13%	9%	12%	11%	12%	7%
Not sure	18%	12%	24%	18%	18%	15%	23%	17%	21%	21%	20%
Totals	98%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(503)	(624)	(250)	(249)	(352)	(276)	(708)	(135)	(177)	(107)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	7%	4%	6%	11%	2%	12%	9%	5%	6%	5%	7%	9%	7%
Liberal	16%	7%	14%	29%	6%	31%	12%	20%	18%	19%	22%	14%	13%
Moderate	23%	19%	20%	31%	18%	31%	21%	25%	27%	22%	21%	25%	24%
Conservative	23%	34%	23%	13%	40%	11%	21%	26%	26%	30%	21%	21%	23%
Very conservative	11%	19%	12%	3%	22%	2%	14%	10%	10%	14%	13%	9%	13%
Not sure	18%	16%	25%	12%	12%	12%	23%	13%	13%	10%	16%	22%	21%
Totals	98%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(382)	(441)	(304)	(424)	(411)	(442)	(305)	(262)	(194)	(247)	(411)	(275)



3I. Perceived Ideology (1) — Your friends and family

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	11%	7%	6%
Liberal	19%	20%	18%	26%	19%	15%	18%	18%	22%	25%	16%
Moderate	31%	32%	31%	31%	39%	32%	23%	30%	32%	37%	29%
Conservative	23%	24%	22%	18%	15%	26%	32%	28%	5%	14%	25%
Very conservative	6%	4%	9%	5%	3%	8%	9%	7%	9%	2%	4%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	14%	18%	11%	12%	11%	20%	15%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(503)	(624)	(249)	(249)	(352)	(277)	(704)	(135)	(179)	(109)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	7%	12%	5%	3%	11%	2%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%	8%
Liberal	19%	36%	16%	5%	39%	6%	16%	24%	21%	27%	18%	13%	24%
Moderate	31%	32%	36%	26%	33%	30%	32%	31%	33%	33%	32%	33%	26%
Conservative	23%	7%	20%	44%	8%	44%	20%	23%	26%	18%	25%	26%	21%
Very conservative	6%	4%	3%	13%	2%	11%	7%	9%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%
Not sure	13%	9%	21%	9%	7%	8%	20%	6%	9%	14%	12%	13%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(381)	(446)	(300)	(425)	(410)	(444)	(303)	(262)	(194)	(245)	(414)	(274)



3J. Perceived Ideology (1) — The U.S. Supreme Court

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	9%	6%	7%
Liberal	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%
Moderate	24%	27%	21%	21%	20%	27%	28%	28%	17%	18%	18%
Conservative	27%	30%	24%	38%	25%	23%	23%	27%	25%	26%	30%
Very conservative	23%	21%	25%	14%	24%	25%	27%	22%	28%	21%	22%
Not sure	16%	13%	20%	20%	18%	15%	13%	15%	17%	22%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(501)	(621)	(249)	(249)	(350)	(274)	(704)	(132)	(179)	(107)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Liberal	5%	3%	6%	8%	2%	9%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%
Moderate	24%	12%	22%	40%	6%	45%	22%	23%	28%	16%	27%	26%	26%
Conservative	27%	29%	26%	26%	29%	29%	23%	33%	27%	31%	29%	26%	24%
Very conservative	23%	44%	19%	6%	54%	3%	22%	24%	27%	27%	21%	21%	25%
Not sure	16%	9%	24%	14%	5%	10%	24%	10%	9%	17%	14%	16%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(379)	(443)	(300)	(422)	(408)	(442)	(302)	(262)	(194)	(242)	(412)	(274)



3K. Perceived Ideology (1) — The military

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	4%	5%	2%	3%	7%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%
Liberal	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	9%	10%
Moderate	30%	33%	28%	26%	29%	27%	41%	32%	30%	23%	31%
Conservative	30%	31%	29%	30%	29%	35%	25%	33%	25%	27%	22%
Very conservative	13%	8%	17%	17%	15%	15%	4%	12%	14%	13%	16%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	19%	15%	12%	20%	14%	22%	21%	17%
Totals	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(501)	(623)	(250)	(250)	(347)	(277)	(704)	(134)	(177)	(109)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Liberal	6%	4%	5%	10%	2%	11%	6%	6%	6%	10%	7%	5%	5%
Moderate	30%	30%	25%	37%	31%	39%	28%	34%	30%	30%	36%	30%	25%
Conservative	30%	35%	27%	29%	40%	27%	27%	33%	38%	28%	26%	32%	32%
Very conservative	13%	14%	15%	9%	13%	8%	12%	11%	14%	11%	12%	13%	14%
Not sure	16%	14%	22%	12%	11%	11%	22%	13%	8%	15%	13%	15%	21%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	98%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(381)	(442)	(301)	(424)	(408)	(442)	(303)	(262)	(193)	(244)	(413)	(274)



3L. Perceived Ideology (1) — The police

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	4%	5%	3%	3%	9%	3%	1%	3%	10%	4%	2%
Liberal	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	5%	9%	7%
Moderate	28%	28%	27%	23%	19%	32%	34%	32%	16%	24%	16%
Conservative	31%	34%	28%	33%	32%	27%	33%	32%	24%	28%	38%
Very conservative	13%	12%	14%	15%	13%	15%	7%	12%	18%	13%	14%
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	18%	19%	17%	19%	15%	27%	22%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(502)	(621)	(249)	(249)	(351)	(274)	(703)	(134)	(178)	(108)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	1%
Liberal	7%	5%	7%	8%	4%	9%	8%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%
Moderate	28%	19%	25%	39%	18%	42%	26%	29%	30%	24%	37%	26%	24%
Conservative	31%	36%	29%	28%	43%	31%	22%	35%	44%	36%	25%	31%	32%
Very conservative	13%	19%	14%	5%	19%	4%	15%	11%	10%	13%	13%	12%	15%
Not sure	18%	17%	21%	15%	12%	12%	24%	15%	7%	14%	15%	19%	23%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(381)	(440)	(302)	(423)	(409)	(442)	(303)	(262)	(193)	(245)	(410)	(275)



3M. Perceived Ideology (1) — The Republican Party

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	12%	3%	3%
Liberal	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Moderate	12%	14%	9%	18%	9%	10%	13%	12%	13%	9%	10%
Conservative	29%	29%	29%	24%	26%	32%	35%	30%	24%	28%	32%
Very conservative	42%	41%	44%	44%	43%	42%	41%	44%	32%	46%	38%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	10%	13%	10%	7%	9%	15%	10%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(503)	(624)	(249)	(249)	(352)	(277)	(705)	(133)	(179)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	_
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%
Liberal	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	2%	7%	1%	4%	2%
Moderate	12%	6%	16%	13%	2%	17%	12%	12%	9%	10%	12%	13%	11%
Conservative	29%	13%	26%	49%	14%	52%	25%	34%	32%	28%	31%	29%	29%
Very conservative	42%	64%	37%	27%	73%	21%	39%	45%	48%	45%	39%	41%	45%
Not sure	10%	9%	16%	5%	6%	4%	17%	3%	5%	8%	12%	9%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(381)	(444)	(302)	(424)	(412)	(444)	(303)	(262)	(194)	(244)	(414)	(275)



3N. Perceived Ideology (1) — Small businesses

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	6%	0%
Liberal	10%	8%	11%	18%	8%	7%	8%	8%	14%	12%	9%
Moderate	36%	39%	34%	34%	36%	38%	36%	37%	31%	35%	40%
Conservative	27%	30%	23%	17%	24%	31%	32%	31%	19%	16%	23%
Very conservative	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	7%	1%	5%	6%	3%	3%
Not sure	20%	14%	25%	24%	23%	15%	21%	17%	25%	29%	25%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(501)	(622)	(250)	(250)	(349)	(274)	(703)	(133)	(179)	(108)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	4%	2%
Liberal	10%	12%	8%	9%	12%	8%	8%	10%	12%	14%	8%	8%	11%
Moderate	36%	40%	34%	35%	45%	36%	37%	38%	39%	39%	32%	39%	34%
Conservative	27%	21%	26%	33%	21%	38%	21%	29%	32%	24%	34%	26%	24%
Very conservative	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	7%	2%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	20%	18%	25%	16%	18%	12%	25%	19%	11%	16%	19%	19%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(381)	(444)	(298)	(425)	(408)	(442)	(304)	(263)	(193)	(245)	(410)	(275)



4A. Influence of Ideologies on the Democratic Party — Very liberal

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	51%	52%	49%	48%	40%	56%	57%	54%	38%	46%	52%
A little	28%	30%	27%	28%	35%	26%	25%	27%	30%	31%	30%
None at all	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	11%	6%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	14%	16%	11%	11%	11%	22%	13%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(503)	(620)	(250)	(251)	(349)	(273)	(699)	(133)	(180)	(111)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	51%	34%	45%	75%	32%	77%	45%	54%	56%	53%	55%	49%	48%
A little	28%	48%	26%	11%	50%	12%	28%	28%	30%	27%	26%	28%	32%
None at all	9%	10%	10%	5%	11%	4%	9%	10%	6%	10%	7%	10%	7%
Not sure	13%	9%	19%	9%	7%	6%	18%	7%	7%	10%	13%	13%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(379)	(444)	(300)	(423)	(408)	(443)	(303)	(260)	(194)	(247)	(410)	(272)



4B. Influence of Ideologies on the Democratic Party — Liberal

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	57%	58%	57%	56%	46%	61%	66%	60%	49%	51%	55%
A little	26%	27%	25%	28%	30%	25%	21%	25%	29%	31%	27%
None at all	6%	7%	4%	4%	10%	4%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	12%	14%	10%	9%	10%	15%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(500)	(619)	(250)	(252)	(346)	(271)	(699)	(131)	(178)	(111)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	57%	56%	50%	67%	62%	63%	50%	62%	64%	64%	58%	53%	58%
A little	26%	31%	28%	19%	29%	25%	27%	26%	25%	20%	29%	27%	27%
None at all	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	3%	9%	3%
Not sure	11%	8%	16%	9%	6%	7%	17%	6%	6%	11%	11%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(378)	(441)	(300)	(420)	(407)	(441)	(302)	(260)	(193)	(243)	(410)	(273)



4C. Influence of Ideologies on the Democratic Party — Moderate

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	23%	24%	23%	28%	28%	20%	17%	21%	31%	26%	20%
A little	49%	48%	50%	51%	40%	48%	59%	53%	44%	40%	43%
None at all	15%	19%	11%	9%	14%	20%	13%	14%	9%	21%	25%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	12%	18%	11%	10%	12%	16%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(499)	(618)	(250)	(251)	(347)	(269)	(698)	(130)	(178)	(111)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	23%	40%	23%	6%	47%	5%	24%	24%	24%	24%	21%	21%	28%
A little	49%	48%	45%	55%	44%	59%	40%	55%	55%	54%	50%	48%	47%
None at all	15%	5%	13%	27%	3%	28%	16%	16%	14%	10%	16%	18%	12%
Not sure	13%	8%	19%	11%	6%	7%	20%	5%	7%	12%	13%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(378)	(440)	(299)	(422)	(407)	(439)	(303)	(260)	(195)	(240)	(409)	(273)



4D. Influence of Ideologies on the Democratic Party — Conservative

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	10%	12%	7%	9%	13%	11%	6%	7%	24%	12%	3%
A little	31%	28%	34%	42%	29%	27%	29%	31%	33%	34%	23%
None at all	44%	48%	41%	33%	39%	49%	55%	48%	23%	38%	57%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	16%	19%	14%	10%	13%	20%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(501)	(618)	(250)	(251)	(349)	(269)	(697)	(132)	(179)	(111)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	10%	12%	10%	7%	10%	7%	11%	10%	8%	7%	11%	12%	8%
A little	31%	45%	30%	17%	48%	15%	29%	34%	36%	40%	24%	26%	39%
None at all	44%	31%	38%	67%	31%	71%	39%	48%	46%	40%	51%	47%	38%
Not sure	15%	12%	23%	9%	11%	7%	21%	8%	11%	13%	14%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(378)	(443)	(298)	(421)	(406)	(441)	(303)	(261)	(195)	(244)	(407)	(273)



4E. Influence of Ideologies on the Democratic Party — Very conservative

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	8%	9%	7%	6%	11%	10%	4%	7%	18%	6%	4%
A little	17%	16%	17%	19%	19%	14%	15%	15%	24%	23%	12%
None at all	59%	64%	54%	54%	52%	61%	68%	64%	33%	53%	68%
Not sure	16%	11%	22%	20%	19%	15%	12%	14%	25%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(499)	(618)	(248)	(251)	(347)	(271)	(697)	(131)	(178)	(111)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	8%	11%	6%	8%	6%	7%	10%	7%	7%	9%	6%	11%	5%
A little	17%	24%	17%	8%	22%	7%	16%	17%	20%	16%	13%	17%	19%
None at all	59%	51%	53%	73%	60%	78%	49%	66%	64%	61%	64%	55%	59%
Not sure	16%	13%	23%	11%	11%	8%	24%	10%	9%	14%	17%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(379)	(439)	(299)	(422)	(405)	(440)	(302)	(259)	(195)	(243)	(407)	(272)



5A. Influence of Ideologies on the Republican Party — Very liberal

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	8%	9%	7%	6%	14%	7%	4%	7%	17%	11%	1%
A little	16%	17%	15%	22%	14%	16%	12%	15%	17%	15%	18%
None at all	64%	64%	64%	57%	56%	67%	73%	67%	49%	58%	68%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	15%	15%	10%	10%	11%	18%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(496)	(623)	(248)	(253)	(348)	(270)	(700)	(132)	(177)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10%	6%	8%	10%	10%	7%	6%
A little	16%	15%	16%	17%	6%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	11%	19%	14%
None at all	64%	68%	58%	66%	80%	68%	54%	72%	71%	60%	66%	62%	68%
Not sure	12%	8%	18%	10%	7%	8%	19%	6%	6%	12%	14%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(379)	(441)	(299)	(425)	(404)	(441)	(300)	(261)	(194)	(244)	(408)	(273)



5B. Influence of Ideologies on the Republican Party — Liberal

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	9%	10%	8%	6%	13%	12%	4%	6%	21%	15%	5%
A little	25%	27%	23%	30%	23%	21%	28%	27%	22%	19%	29%
None at all	54%	53%	55%	49%	49%	58%	59%	57%	39%	56%	54%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	14%	15%	9%	10%	11%	18%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(496)	(623)	(248)	(253)	(349)	(269)	(700)	(132)	(177)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	9%	11%	8%	8%	6%	7%	11%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%
A little	25%	16%	31%	28%	10%	37%	20%	28%	29%	25%	26%	26%	22%
None at all	54%	65%	44%	55%	77%	49%	52%	60%	56%	54%	54%	52%	58%
Not sure	12%	8%	17%	9%	7%	8%	17%	6%	7%	12%	10%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(378)	(441)	(300)	(424)	(404)	(442)	(299)	(261)	(194)	(244)	(408)	(273)



5C. Influence of Ideologies on the Republican Party — Moderate

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	14%	15%	13%	14%	10%	16%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%
A little	57%	56%	57%	60%	54%	54%	59%	59%	51%	50%	54%
None at all	18%	19%	18%	14%	19%	21%	18%	17%	19%	24%	17%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	12%	17%	9%	9%	10%	17%	12%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(498)	(621)	(249)	(253)	(346)	(271)	(701)	(131)	(177)	(110)

				Party ID			Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	14%	9%	15%	17%	4%	21%	13%	16%	11%	13%	20%	13%	10%
A little	57%	55%	51%	65%	54%	66%	50%	60%	65%	56%	52%	59%	57%
None at all	18%	30%	16%	9%	36%	6%	19%	19%	17%	20%	18%	16%	21%
Not sure	11%	6%	18%	9%	6%	7%	18%	4%	7%	12%	11%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(378)	(443)	(298)	(424)	(405)	(442)	(298)	(261)	(194)	(244)	(408)	(273)



5D. Influence of Ideologies on the Republican Party — Conservative

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	62%	60%	65%	64%	52%	66%	66%	61%	62%	65%	65%
A little	21%	23%	19%	20%	21%	20%	23%	23%	11%	20%	19%
None at all	7%	9%	5%	6%	13%	5%	3%	6%	11%	7%	6%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	10%	14%	9%	7%	9%	15%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(500)	(622)	(250)	(252)	(349)	(271)	(702)	(132)	(178)	(110)

				Party ID			Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	62%	65%	53%	71%	65%	68%	57%	69%	66%	60%	61%	64%	62%
A little	21%	22%	23%	17%	24%	22%	22%	22%	20%	25%	20%	18%	23%
None at all	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	6%	9%	8%	3%
Not sure	10%	6%	16%	7%	6%	7%	15%	4%	6%	8%	10%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(379)	(441)	(302)	(425)	(406)	(446)	(300)	(261)	(194)	(245)	(410)	(273)



5E. Influence of Ideologies on the Republican Party — Very conservative

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	60%	56%	65%	63%	57%	60%	61%	61%	60%	63%	52%
A little	22%	25%	18%	20%	16%	24%	26%	22%	11%	22%	32%
None at all	6%	9%	3%	5%	11%	4%	4%	6%	8%	5%	4%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	12%	17%	11%	9%	11%	21%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(498)	(623)	(247)	(254)	(349)	(271)	(702)	(132)	(177)	(110)

					2024 Vo	Vote Intents Family Income (3 category)			Regio	Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	60%	76%	53%	54%	84%	49%	54%	72%	64%	64%	56%	61%	61%
A little	22%	13%	21%	31%	5%	37%	21%	18%	21%	19%	25%	20%	23%
None at all	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	8%	2%
Not sure	12%	7%	18%	10%	7%	8%	19%	5%	7%	12%	13%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(378)	(442)	(301)	(424)	(404)	(446)	(298)	(260)	(193)	(245)	(411)	(272)



6A. Favorability of Ideologies — Liberals

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	19%	16%	22%	15%	19%	18%	25%	19%	23%	22%	14%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	24%	40%	28%	20%	13%	22%	36%	26%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	17%	19%	20%	17%	20%	16%	20%	11%	19%	17%
Very unfavorable	26%	31%	21%	11%	20%	33%	36%	30%	13%	20%	26%
Don't know	12%	10%	14%	14%	16%	9%	10%	11%	18%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(504)	(628)	(249)	(254)	(353)	(276)	(707)	(136)	(179)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vo	te Intents	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	19%	49%	7%	4%	45%	3%	17%	21%	22%	19%	18%	19%	21%
Somewhat favorable	25%	32%	31%	9%	40%	8%	23%	27%	25%	29%	22%	21%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	7%	21%	26%	7%	24%	15%	24%	18%	15%	20%	21%	14%
Very unfavorable	26%	4%	22%	54%	2%	59%	25%	23%	29%	21%	32%	26%	24%
Don't know	12%	9%	19%	7%	5%	5%	20%	6%	6%	16%	9%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(380)	(447)	(305)	(426)	(412)	(446)	(304)	(263)	(197)	(245)	(414)	(276)



6B. Favorability of Ideologies — Moderates

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	19%	18%	19%	20%	11%	24%	18%	18%	22%	19%	22%
Somewhat favorable	46%	47%	46%	36%	49%	49%	52%	49%	41%	39%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	15%	21%	16%	15%	17%	18%	11%	17%	20%
Very unfavorable	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	1%	3%	6%	7%	2%
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	19%	18%	10%	12%	12%	20%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(503)	(617)	(250)	(253)	(350)	(267)	(700)	(133)	(179)	(108)

			Party ID		2024 Vote Intents Family Income (3 category)				ategory)	Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Very favorable	19%	26%	18%	12%	28%	11%	14%	19%	24%	19%	21%	19%	15%	
Somewhat favorable	46%	43%	46%	51%	43%	57%	42%	51%	52%	47%	48%	45%	46%	
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	14%	20%	18%	19%	19%	18%	14%	17%	17%	15%	20%	
Very unfavorable	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	
Don't know	14%	10%	19%	12%	8%	9%	21%	9%	7%	13%	10%	17%	15%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(377)	(445)	(298)	(421)	(406)	(440)	(298)	(264)	(195)	(243)	(407)	(275)	



6C. Favorability of Ideologies — Conservatives

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)					Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	21%	23%	20%	8%	16%	26%	31%	25%	8%	17%	19%
Somewhat favorable	25%	27%	23%	27%	22%	32%	16%	26%	24%	21%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	16%	23%	15%	16%	16%	16%	23%	17%	15%
Very unfavorable	24%	23%	25%	26%	28%	19%	25%	22%	27%	31%	23%
Don't know	13%	10%	15%	16%	18%	7%	11%	11%	19%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(505)	(626)	(250)	(254)	(352)	(275)	(707)	(134)	(180)	(110)

			Party ID		2024 Vote Intents		Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	21%	4%	12%	50%	1%	51%	21%	22%	21%	13%	24%	25%	18%
Somewhat favorable	25%	15%	28%	31%	11%	35%	22%	28%	31%	25%	29%	25%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	24%	19%	8%	27%	5%	17%	21%	14%	23%	17%	15%	18%
Very unfavorable	24%	47%	20%	5%	54%	4%	20%	24%	28%	24%	22%	21%	31%
Don't know	13%	9%	21%	6%	6%	5%	20%	5%	6%	14%	7%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(378)	(449)	(304)	(424)	(411)	(448)	(302)	(263)	(197)	(245)	(413)	(276)



Interviewing Dates July 23 - 25, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was

selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.552, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.739.

Number of respondents 1136

Margin of error \pm 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 80 questions not reported.