YouGov Survey: Policy Support



Sample 1073 U.S. adult citizens Conducted August 6 - 8, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 3.9\%$

	Net (Support - Oppose)	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Reinstating the Presidential Fitness Test in public schools	29%	25%	27%	11%	11%	26%
Requiring federally funded homelessness programs to prioritize involuntary psychiatric commitment			,_			
over housing-first strategies The U.S. military attacking	-3%	13%	21%	12%	24%	29%
Iranian nuclear facilities Revoking California's authority to require a phaseout of	-6%	22%	15%	15%	27%	21%
gasoline-powered vehicles Funding 80,000 additional U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement	-6%	27%	9%	13%	29%	23%
(ICE) detention beds Barring federal contracts with AI companies whose models promote diversity, equity, inclusion, or other goals the government considers ideologically	-16%	18%	15%	11%	37%	19%
biased Making the U.S. citizenship test more difficult by increasing the number of	-17%	17%	12%	12%	34%	25%
potential questions Banning cities from approving drug injection sites aimed at preventing	-18%	14%	18%	22%	28%	19%
overdoses Using current artificial intelligence (AI) technology to speed up Food and Drug Administration (FDA) reviews of new drugs, medical devices, and food	-18%	17%	12%	18%	30%	24%
additives	-19%	9%	21%	20%	29%	20%
	CONTI	nued on the i	iexi page			

YouGov Survey: Policy Support



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Opening a migrant detention center in the Florida Everglades that is surrounded by a wetland						
with alligators and crocodiles Developing a nuclear reactor on the moon to support future space	-24%	20%	10%	9%	46%	15%
missions Withdrawing the United States from the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural	-26%	7%	15%	12%	36%	30%
Organization (UNESCO) Revoking all federal regulation of greenhouse	-27%	14%	10%	10%	41%	26%
gas emissions Banning fluoride tablets and drops prescribed to children who don't have access to fluoridated	-27%	13%	11%	13%	38%	25%
drinking water Canceling \$500 million in federal funding for projects to develop mRNA vaccines	-28%	12%	9%	13%	36%	30%
for respiratory viruses Imposing a 50% tariff on	-28%	14%	12%	12%	41%	21%
goods imported from Brazil Allowing federal employees to promote their religious	-29%	12%	12%	11%	41%	24%
beliefs at work Constructing a White House ballroom to host	-35%	8%	15%	16%	42%	19%
large-scale events Allowing churches and other houses of worship to endorse political candidates without	-36%	13%	11%	13%	46%	18%
violating nonprofit tax rules Separating undocumented children from undocumented parents	-37%	11%	10%	11%	47%	21%
who refuse to comply with deportation orders	-40%	12%	9%	13%	48%	17%

YouGov Survey: Policy Support



Interviewing Dates August 6 - 8, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.061, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.816.

Number of respondents 1073

Margin of error \pm 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 72 questions not reported.



1A. Support or Oppose Policies — Reinstating the Presidential Fitness Test in public schools Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 d	category)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	29%	37%	22%	7%	28%	28%	55%	33%	24%	22%	*
Strongly support	25%	29%	21%	15%	21%	24%	39%	27%	25%	18%	*
Somewhat support	27%	29%	25%	17%	27%	30%	31%	29%	21%	25%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	12%	14%	11%	10%	9%	11%	8%	13%	*
Strongly oppose	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	15%	6%	11%	15%	9%	*
Not sure	26%	20%	32%	42%	32%	20%	14%	22%	31%	34%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(474)	(596)	(256)	(246)	(348)	(220)	(706)	(124)	(165)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	1 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	29%	7%	24%	55%	8%	65%	19%	39%	41%	20%	28%	32%	31%
Strongly support	25%	14%	19%	40%	14%	46%	21%	28%	30%	21%	24%	25%	27%
Somewhat support	27%	28%	26%	27%	30%	29%	24%	29%	31%	25%	29%	27%	25%
Somewhat oppose	11%	18%	11%	4%	17%	7%	12%	9%	12%	16%	13%	8%	10%
Strongly oppose	11%	17%	9%	8%	18%	4%	14%	9%	9%	10%	12%	12%	11%
Not sure	26%	24%	34%	20%	21%	13%	29%	25%	19%	28%	22%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(389)	(387)	(294)	(448)	(345)	(428)	(300)	(231)	(200)	(251)	(380)	(239)



1B. Support or Oppose Policies — Requiring federally funded homelessness programs to prioritize involuntary psychiatric commitment over housing-first strategies

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-3%	1%	-6%	-12%	3%	-3%	2%	-1%	2%	0%	*
Strongly support	13%	18%	9%	11%	17%	10%	16%	13%	13%	17%	*
Somewhat support	21%	20%	22%	13%	19%	26%	23%	23%	22%	13%	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	12%	12%	7%	14%	15%	12%	9%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	24%	24%	24%	25%	26%	24%	22%	25%	24%	17%	*
Not sure	29%	26%	33%	40%	30%	25%	25%	27%	33%	39%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(474)	(596)	(256)	(246)	(349)	(219)	(706)	(125)	(164)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-3%	-32%	-11%	34%	-38%	36%	-4%	9%	-7%	4%	-2%	0%	-12%
Strongly support	13%	6%	13%	21%	5%	23%	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	13%	11%
Somewhat support	21%	16%	16%	31%	17%	29%	17%	27%	23%	25%	21%	22%	17%
Somewhat oppose	12%	15%	13%	8%	18%	8%	11%	10%	16%	11%	9%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	24%	39%	26%	9%	42%	8%	25%	22%	28%	22%	29%	22%	25%
Not sure	29%	24%	32%	31%	18%	32%	33%	27%	20%	29%	26%	30%	33%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(390)	(386)	(294)	(448)	(345)	(428)	(301)	(230)	(200)	(249)	(381)	(240)



1C. Support or Oppose Policies — The U.S. military attacking Iranian nuclear facilities Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-6%	7%	-18%	-18%	-12%	-3%	9%	2%	-30%	-10%	*
Strongly support	22%	30%	13%	11%	16%	24%	34%	26%	12%	16%	*
Somewhat support	15%	16%	14%	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	12%	18%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	12%	18%	12%	15%	17%	16%	12%	22%	16%	*
Strongly oppose	27%	26%	27%	32%	28%	24%	23%	27%	31%	27%	*
Not sure	21%	15%	27%	29%	25%	20%	12%	19%	24%	23%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(475)	(594)	(256)	(245)	(349)	(219)	(707)	(123)	(164)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	4 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-6%	-51%	-15%	45%	-57%	53%	-14%	8%	-4%	4%	-7%	-3%	-16%
Strongly support	22%	5%	17%	42%	5%	45%	17%	28%	24%	19%	23%	23%	20%
Somewhat support	15%	10%	13%	21%	10%	23%	13%	18%	18%	22%	13%	14%	13%
Somewhat oppose	15%	22%	16%	9%	23%	7%	18%	12%	15%	13%	13%	17%	17%
Strongly oppose	27%	45%	29%	8%	49%	7%	26%	26%	30%	24%	30%	23%	31%
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	20%	13%	19%	26%	15%	13%	20%	21%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(388)	(387)	(294)	(447)	(346)	(426)	(301)	(231)	(200)	(251)	(377)	(241)



1D. Support or Oppose Policies — Revoking California's authority to require a phaseout of gasoline-powered vehicles Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-6%	0%	-12%	-35%	-1%	-2%	9%	3%	-34%	-17%	*
Strongly support	27%	33%	21%	10%	24%	32%	38%	33%	11%	17%	*
Somewhat support	9%	8%	9%	6%	9%	10%	9%	10%	4%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	10%	15%	16%	12%	14%	9%	11%	18%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	29%	31%	27%	34%	23%	30%	30%	29%	30%	31%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	34%	31%	15%	13%	17%	36%	31%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(474)	(595)	(256)	(245)	(347)	(221)	(706)	(123)	(165)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-6%	-57%	-8%	43%	-54%	52%	-10%	-4%	-2%	-4%	7%	-12%	-12%
Strongly support	27%	3%	23%	53%	5%	58%	22%	30%	33%	27%	31%	24%	27%
Somewhat support	9%	7%	8%	11%	9%	13%	8%	10%	9%	8%	12%	7%	9%
Somewhat oppose	13%	17%	12%	10%	15%	9%	13%	13%	13%	13%	8%	15%	14%
Strongly oppose	29%	50%	28%	11%	53%	10%	27%	31%	32%	27%	28%	28%	33%
Not sure	23%	23%	29%	16%	18%	11%	29%	17%	13%	25%	21%	27%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(389)	(387)	(293)	(447)	(345)	(426)	(302)	(231)	(200)	(249)	(379)	(241)



1E. Support or Oppose Policies — Funding 80,000 additional U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) detention beds Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-16%	-3%	-27%	-22%	-18%	-12%	-11%	-10%	-20%	-23%	*
Strongly support	18%	27%	10%	7%	17%	20%	27%	20%	10%	17%	*
Somewhat support	15%	14%	15%	17%	12%	16%	13%	15%	18%	11%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	12%	8%	10%	13%	11%	10%	16%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	37%	34%	40%	39%	37%	35%	40%	36%	33%	39%	*
Not sure	19%	15%	23%	29%	24%	16%	9%	18%	23%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(473)	(595)	(256)	(245)	(348)	(219)	(707)	(123)	(164)	(74)

			Party ID)	2024	1 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-16%	-63%	-24%	37%	-71%	43%	-18%	-7%	-23%	-15%	-17%	-5%	-33%
Strongly support	18%	3%	14%	37%	4%	41%	16%	21%	23%	24%	19%	17%	14%
Somewhat support	15%	10%	12%	22%	7%	23%	14%	18%	11%	10%	12%	19%	12%
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	12%	10%	13%	7%	12%	10%	11%	12%	8%	11%	14%
Strongly oppose	37%	65%	37%	12%	70%	14%	36%	36%	45%	36%	41%	31%	45%
Not sure	19%	12%	25%	20%	7%	15%	23%	15%	10%	19%	19%	22%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(389)	(386)	(293)	(447)	(346)	(425)	(302)	(231)	(200)	(249)	(378)	(241)



1F. Support or Oppose Policies — Barring federal contracts with AI companies whose models promote diversity, equity, inclusion, or other goals the government considers ideologically biased

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-17%	-8%	-25%	-33%	-3%	-19%	-12%	-9%	-36%	-24%	*
Strongly support	17%	24%	11%	5%	17%	21%	22%	20%	8%	11%	*
Somewhat support	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%	15%	13%	11%	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	12%	16%	8%	13%	9%	12%	5%	16%	*
Strongly oppose	34%	33%	36%	34%	26%	37%	40%	31%	50%	33%	*
Not sure	25%	20%	29%	34%	34%	20%	13%	24%	26%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(472)	(594)	(255)	(245)	(348)	(218)	(703)	(123)	(165)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-17%	-67%	-16%	29%	-68%	35%	-16%	-9%	-28%	-7%	-18%	-16%	-23%
Strongly support	17%	4%	15%	31%	3%	38%	15%	21%	17%	17%	16%	18%	16%
Somewhat support	12%	5%	11%	20%	8%	18%	13%	15%	11%	14%	15%	11%	12%
Somewhat oppose	12%	10%	15%	9%	10%	7%	12%	13%	12%	9%	10%	13%	12%
Strongly oppose	34%	66%	28%	12%	68%	14%	31%	32%	44%	29%	39%	31%	40%
Not sure	25%	14%	31%	28%	11%	23%	28%	19%	16%	31%	21%	27%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(386)	(386)	(294)	(445)	(345)	(427)	(299)	(229)	(199)	(250)	(380)	(237)



1G. Support or Oppose Policies — Making the U.S. citizenship test more difficult by increasing the number of potential questions Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-18%	-5%	-30%	-26%	-13%	-16%	-19%	-17%	-27%	-19%	*
Strongly support	14%	18%	10%	10%	12%	15%	17%	15%	7%	14%	*
Somewhat support	18%	22%	14%	14%	20%	20%	18%	19%	15%	17%	*
Somewhat oppose	22%	20%	24%	22%	17%	24%	24%	23%	21%	13%	*
Strongly oppose	28%	25%	31%	29%	28%	27%	29%	27%	28%	36%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	26%	24%	14%	12%	16%	29%	20%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(473)	(594)	(255)	(245)	(348)	(219)	(705)	(123)	(164)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	1 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-18%	-60%	-11%	14%	-66%	21%	-13%	-19%	-22%	-8%	-22%	-14%	-27%
Strongly support	14%	3%	12%	25%	3%	27%	17%	12%	12%	15%	16%	13%	11%
Somewhat support	18%	9%	21%	24%	10%	25%	17%	21%	20%	24%	15%	19%	17%
Somewhat oppose	22%	25%	21%	20%	29%	20%	17%	28%	24%	27%	19%	20%	24%
Strongly oppose	28%	48%	22%	15%	49%	11%	29%	25%	31%	20%	34%	26%	32%
Not sure	19%	15%	24%	15%	9%	17%	20%	14%	13%	14%	16%	22%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,067)	(389)	(386)	(292)	(447)	(346)	(425)	(301)	(231)	(200)	(251)	(376)	(240)



1H. Support or Oppose Policies — Banning cities from approving drug injection sites aimed at preventing overdoses Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-18%	-10%	-26%	-31%	-9%	-13%	-24%	-17%	-25%	-7%	*
Strongly support	17%	21%	13%	8%	20%	21%	17%	19%	11%	17%	*
Somewhat support	12%	13%	11%	8%	11%	14%	13%	13%	8%	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	18%	19%	17%	19%	14%	16%	23%	19%	17%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	30%	26%	33%	28%	26%	32%	31%	30%	27%	25%	*
Not sure	24%	22%	26%	36%	30%	18%	16%	20%	38%	30%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(474)	(598)	(256)	(246)	(350)	(220)	(707)	(125)	(165)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	1 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-18%	-53%	-23%	19%	-59%	28%	-22%	-11%	-23%	2%	-30%	-18%	-19%
Strongly support	17%	6%	15%	30%	6%	37%	15%	20%	19%	21%	14%	16%	21%
Somewhat support	12%	8%	7%	20%	8%	17%	12%	13%	12%	21%	10%	11%	8%
Somewhat oppose	18%	20%	20%	14%	24%	13%	20%	16%	17%	15%	18%	20%	16%
Strongly oppose	30%	47%	26%	17%	49%	14%	28%	28%	37%	24%	37%	25%	33%
Not sure	24%	19%	32%	20%	13%	20%	24%	23%	15%	20%	22%	28%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,072)	(391)	(388)	(293)	(449)	(346)	(429)	(302)	(231)	(200)	(251)	(380)	(241)



11. Support or Oppose Policies — Using current artificial intelligence (AI) technology to speed up Food and Drug Administration (FDA) reviews of new drugs, medical devices, and food additives

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-19%	-10%	-27%	-27%	-21%	-21%	-5%	-20%	-10%	-25%	*
Strongly support	9%	15%	4%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	14%	13%	*
Somewhat support	21%	22%	20%	15%	16%	22%	32%	24%	16%	10%	*
Somewhat oppose	20%	21%	20%	23%	19%	21%	19%	22%	12%	20%	*
Strongly oppose	29%	25%	32%	28%	26%	31%	28%	29%	29%	28%	*
Not sure	20%	17%	24%	25%	30%	17%	11%	17%	29%	28%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(472)	(596)	(255)	(245)	(347)	(221)	(705)	(124)	(165)	(74)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-19%	-27%	-24%	-5%	-29%	-3%	-23%	-6%	-15%	-14%	-27%	-16%	-17%
Strongly support	9%	7%	11%	10%	5%	12%	8%	12%	10%	7%	6%	12%	10%
Somewhat support	21%	20%	15%	29%	24%	27%	19%	25%	27%	28%	20%	19%	22%
Somewhat oppose	20%	22%	22%	17%	21%	20%	18%	19%	25%	19%	24%	20%	18%
Strongly oppose	29%	32%	27%	27%	38%	23%	31%	24%	28%	29%	29%	27%	30%
Not sure	20%	18%	24%	18%	12%	18%	24%	19%	9%	17%	20%	22%	20%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(390)	(385)	(293)	(447)	(345)	(427)	(301)	(230)	(200)	(248)	(379)	(241)



1J. Support or Oppose Policies — Opening a migrant detention center in the Florida Everglades that is surrounded by a wetland with alligators and crocodiles

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	1 category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-24%	-11%	-35%	-39%	-27%	-17%	-14%	-10%	-51%	-45%	*
Strongly support	20%	27%	14%	6%	13%	27%	32%	26%	4%	12%	*
Somewhat support	10%	10%	10%	9%	12%	11%	8%	13%	6%	4%	*
Somewhat oppose	9%	6%	11%	8%	9%	10%	6%	7%	15%	6%	*
Strongly oppose	46%	42%	48%	46%	43%	45%	48%	42%	46%	55%	*
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	30%	22%	7%	6%	12%	29%	23%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(474)	(596)	(256)	(245)	(348)	(221)	(707)	(124)	(165)	(74)

			Party ID)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-24%	-78%	-26%	30%	-83%	49%	-28%	-18%	-22%	-17%	-15%	-25%	-34%
Strongly support	20%	1%	17%	42%	2%	49%	18%	23%	24%	22%	25%	18%	18%
Somewhat support	10%	5%	9%	16%	5%	20%	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	9%
Somewhat oppose	9%	7%	8%	11%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	11%	7%	12%	3%
Strongly oppose	46%	76%	45%	17%	81%	12%	46%	43%	50%	40%	44%	41%	58%
Not sure	15%	10%	21%	14%	4%	11%	18%	13%	7%	15%	13%	19%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(390)	(387)	(293)	(448)	(346)	(427)	(301)	(231)	(199)	(250)	(380)	(241)



1K. Support or Oppose Policies — Developing a nuclear reactor on the moon to support future space missions Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-26%	-12%	-40%	-22%	-23%	-30%	-29%	-24%	-31%	-32%	*
Strongly support	7%	12%	2%	5%	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	*
Somewhat support	15%	19%	11%	17%	14%	13%	17%	17%	10%	11%	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	12%	10%	9%	13%	15%	10%	15%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	36%	32%	40%	34%	35%	39%	38%	38%	32%	39%	*
Not sure	30%	25%	34%	35%	35%	26%	24%	28%	36%	31%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(473)	(595)	(256)	(246)	(346)	(220)	(705)	(124)	(164)	(75)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-26%	-39%	-34%	-7%	-47%	1%	-35%	-23%	-14%	-17%	-31%	-28%	-24%
Strongly support	7%	3%	7%	11%	4%	13%	6%	7%	12%	10%	7%	4%	11%
Somewhat support	15%	12%	12%	21%	12%	23%	11%	19%	18%	19%	13%	16%	12%
Somewhat oppose	12%	9%	15%	11%	10%	11%	13%	14%	11%	11%	12%	14%	10%
Strongly oppose	36%	45%	37%	27%	53%	24%	39%	35%	34%	34%	40%	34%	38%
Not sure	30%	30%	29%	30%	21%	29%	32%	25%	26%	26%	28%	33%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(390)	(387)	(291)	(448)	(343)	(428)	(300)	(230)	(200)	(248)	(379)	(241)



1L. Support or Oppose Policies — Withdrawing the United States from the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-27%	-21%	-33%	-40%	-22%	-27%	-23%	-20%	-46%	-32%	*
Strongly support	14%	20%	8%	6%	16%	14%	19%	16%	6%	12%	*
Somewhat support	10%	10%	9%	7%	8%	11%	12%	12%	5%	7%	*
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	10%	9%	7%	12%	11%	9%	13%	11%	*
Strongly oppose	41%	41%	40%	43%	38%	39%	44%	39%	45%	40%	*
Not sure	26%	19%	33%	35%	32%	24%	14%	25%	31%	30%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(472)	(597)	(255)	(245)	(348)	(221)	(705)	(124)	(165)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-27%	-78%	-31%	23%	-83%	34%	-29%	-22%	-31%	-24%	-23%	-24%	-41%
Strongly support	14%	1%	12%	27%	2%	35%	11%	16%	18%	15%	17%	12%	12%
Somewhat support	10%	4%	8%	17%	4%	18%	10%	12%	7%	11%	9%	10%	7%
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	12%	11%	8%	11%	9%	9%	11%
Strongly oppose	41%	73%	41%	11%	80%	9%	39%	39%	49%	38%	41%	37%	49%
Not sure	26%	12%	30%	34%	6%	30%	29%	23%	18%	26%	23%	31%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(389)	(387)	(293)	(447)	(346)	(428)	(300)	(231)	(200)	(248)	(380)	(241)



1M. Support or Oppose Policies — Revoking all federal regulation of greenhouse gas emissions Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-27%	-20%	-34%	-37%	-29%	-25%	-20%	-23%	-38%	-32%	*
Strongly support	13%	20%	6%	4%	14%	13%	19%	14%	7%	11%	*
Somewhat support	11%	11%	11%	11%	7%	12%	15%	13%	9%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	12%	14%	16%	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	17%	*
Strongly oppose	38%	39%	37%	36%	38%	38%	40%	37%	39%	35%	*
Not sure	25%	17%	32%	33%	30%	24%	14%	23%	31%	28%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(472)	(597)	(256)	(244)	(349)	(220)	(704)	(125)	(165)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	1 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-27%	-72%	-31%	17%	-75%	25%	-28%	-23%	-32%	-26%	-30%	-20%	-40%
Strongly support	13%	3%	8%	27%	2%	31%	8%	15%	18%	11%	13%	14%	12%
Somewhat support	11%	4%	12%	17%	6%	19%	12%	13%	8%	15%	12%	11%	9%
Somewhat oppose	13%	9%	16%	15%	9%	15%	15%	12%	10%	18%	13%	14%	9%
Strongly oppose	38%	70%	35%	12%	74%	10%	33%	39%	49%	34%	41%	31%	52%
Not sure	25%	14%	30%	30%	9%	25%	31%	20%	15%	23%	21%	31%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(390)	(386)	(293)	(448)	(346)	(426)	(301)	(231)	(200)	(249)	(380)	(240)



1N. Support or Oppose Policies — Banning fluoride tablets and drops prescribed to children who don't have access to fluoridated drinking water Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-28%	-21%	-34%	-28%	-14%	-34%	-34%	-29%	-23%	-25%	*
Strongly support	12%	15%	8%	10%	13%	10%	15%	13%	9%	9%	*
Somewhat support	9%	9%	10%	7%	9%	11%	10%	9%	12%	9%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	13%	14%	9%	16%	13%	15%	14%	10%	*
Strongly oppose	36%	33%	38%	30%	27%	39%	46%	37%	30%	32%	*
Not sure	30%	29%	30%	38%	42%	24%	16%	25%	34%	40%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(473)	(593)	(256)	(245)	(349)	(216)	(704)	(122)	(165)	(75)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-28%	-58%	-26%	-2%	-63%	3%	-20%	-29%	-42%	-28%	-24%	-26%	-34%
Strongly support	12%	4%	10%	20%	5%	23%	13%	14%	9%	7%	16%	12%	10%
Somewhat support	9%	6%	8%	14%	7%	14%	10%	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%	8%
Somewhat oppose	13%	11%	13%	17%	10%	17%	11%	14%	17%	16%	11%	14%	12%
Strongly oppose	36%	57%	32%	20%	65%	16%	33%	39%	43%	30%	38%	34%	40%
Not sure	30%	22%	37%	29%	14%	30%	33%	24%	22%	36%	25%	30%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(387)	(387)	(292)	(446)	(345)	(424)	(301)	(231)	(199)	(250)	(377)	(240)



10. Support or Oppose Policies — Canceling \$500 million in federal funding for projects to develop mRNA vaccines for respiratory viruses Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-28%	-22%	-34%	-37%	-24%	-26%	-27%	-23%	-35%	-29%	*
Strongly support	14%	17%	10%	6%	15%	14%	19%	16%	9%	12%	*
Somewhat support	12%	13%	10%	9%	10%	14%	11%	12%	8%	13%	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	12%	15%	10%	11%	13%	12%	12%	15%	*
Strongly oppose	41%	40%	43%	38%	39%	43%	44%	40%	40%	39%	*
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	31%	26%	17%	13%	20%	32%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(471)	(594)	(255)	(243)	(349)	(218)	(703)	(124)	(163)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-28%	-74%	-32%	18%	-79%	26%	-29%	-26%	-32%	-28%	-31%	-22%	-37%
Strongly support	14%	2%	13%	26%	3%	32%	12%	14%	19%	13%	16%	12%	15%
Somewhat support	12%	5%	8%	21%	5%	19%	12%	15%	7%	10%	11%	14%	8%
Somewhat oppose	12%	7%	15%	13%	8%	11%	14%	12%	12%	12%	15%	12%	8%
Strongly oppose	41%	73%	38%	16%	78%	14%	39%	42%	46%	40%	42%	36%	51%
Not sure	21%	13%	26%	23%	7%	24%	23%	17%	17%	25%	16%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,065)	(388)	(384)	(293)	(447)	(344)	(427)	(298)	(230)	(198)	(249)	(379)	(239)



1P. Support or Oppose Policies — Imposing a 50% tariff on goods imported from Brazil Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-29%	-24%	-32%	-47%	-26%	-26%	-16%	-21%	-49%	-37%	*
Strongly support	12%	16%	8%	6%	13%	12%	16%	14%	8%	12%	*
Somewhat support	12%	13%	11%	7%	8%	13%	18%	14%	3%	8%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	8%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	41%	42%	40%	49%	36%	40%	41%	37%	52%	43%	*
Not sure	24%	18%	30%	27%	32%	22%	15%	23%	30%	23%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(471)	(595)	(256)	(244)	(348)	(218)	(703)	(124)	(164)	(75)

			Party ID)	2024	1 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-29%	-79%	-36%	26%	-82%	32%	-27%	-27%	-31%	-18%	-21%	-30%	-42%
Strongly support	12%	1%	10%	25%	2%	26%	11%	12%	17%	13%	16%	10%	10%
Somewhat support	12%	3%	7%	25%	4%	28%	11%	16%	11%	18%	11%	12%	7%
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	14%	12%	14%	8%	12%	12%
Strongly oppose	41%	72%	40%	13%	76%	11%	39%	41%	46%	35%	40%	40%	48%
Not sure	24%	13%	31%	27%	8%	25%	29%	16%	15%	21%	25%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,066)	(390)	(386)	(290)	(448)	(343)	(425)	(301)	(230)	(200)	(249)	(378)	(239)



1Q. Support or Oppose Policies — Allowing federal employees to promote their religious beliefs at work Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-35%	-36%	-33%	-29%	-24%	-40%	-45%	-39%	-9%	-36%	*
Strongly support	8%	10%	6%	6%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	*
Somewhat support	15%	14%	16%	16%	17%	14%	13%	16%	18%	10%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	17%	19%	16%	14%	18%	17%	9%	17%	*
Strongly oppose	42%	45%	38%	31%	34%	49%	48%	46%	27%	38%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	22%	28%	23%	15%	12%	13%	39%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(472)	(596)	(256)	(244)	(349)	(219)	(704)	(125)	(164)	(75)

			Party ID		202	4 Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-35%	-56%	-41%	-8%	-62%	-13%	-28%	-36%	-53%	-37%	-38%	-27%	-44%
Strongly support	8%	4%	6%	16%	3%	15%	9%	9%	5%	10%	6%	9%	9%
Somewhat support	15%	12%	10%	23%	10%	21%	15%	16%	12%	14%	16%	17%	10%
Somewhat oppose	16%	12%	15%	22%	11%	22%	16%	18%	20%	22%	14%	16%	16%
Strongly oppose	42%	59%	42%	25%	64%	27%	36%	43%	50%	38%	46%	37%	47%
Not sure	19%	14%	28%	14%	11%	15%	23%	14%	12%	16%	18%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(391)	(384)	(293)	(447)	(346)	(426)	(300)	(231)	(200)	(248)	(379)	(241)



1R. Support or Oppose Policies — Constructing a White House ballroom to host large-scale events Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Net (Support - Oppose)	-36%	-25%	-45%	-37%	-31%	-41%	-32%	-31%	-34%	-49%	*	
Strongly support	13%	18%	7%	7%	13%	12%	18%	15%	9%	7%	*	
Somewhat support	11%	12%	10%	9%	12%	10%	13%	13%	9%	6%	*	
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	13%	20%	12%	12%	10%	13%	11%	12%	*	
Strongly oppose	46%	42%	50%	33%	43%	51%	53%	46%	40%	50%	*	
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	31%	20%	15%	7%	14%	31%	25%	*	
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(472)	(596)	(255)	(244)	(349)	(220)	(707)	(123)	(163)	(75)	

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Net (Support - Oppose)	-36%	-71%	-47%	10%	-79%	18%	-39%	-29%	-42%	-29%	-37%	-32%	-46%	
Strongly support	13%	3%	8%	26%	3%	26%	11%	15%	13%	13%	15%	12%	11%	
Somewhat support	11%	5%	7%	20%	5%	25%	9%	14%	10%	15%	10%	12%	8%	
Somewhat oppose	13%	12%	16%	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	15%	13%	13%	12%	
Strongly oppose	46%	66%	47%	26%	75%	20%	47%	44%	52%	42%	48%	42%	53%	
Not sure	18%	14%	22%	17%	6%	17%	21%	14%	11%	16%	13%	21%	17%	
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,068)	(389)	(386)	(293)	(447)	(346)	(428)	(298)	(231)	(200)	(250)	(378)	(240)	



1S. Support or Oppose Policies — Allowing churches and other houses of worship to endorse political candidates without violating nonprofit tax rules

		Ge	ender		Age (4	category)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Net (Support - Oppose)	-37%	-35%	-38%	-42%	-30%	-35%	-41%	-40%	-18%	-43%	*	
Strongly support	11%	13%	8%	4%	13%	13%	11%	12%	10%	7%	*	
Somewhat support	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	*	
Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	7%	8%	*	
Strongly oppose	47%	49%	45%	45%	42%	47%	52%	48%	33%	52%	*	
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	30%	23%	19%	14%	17%	37%	24%	*	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(472)	(597)	(256)	(246)	(350)	(217)	(704)	(125)	(165)	(75)	

						2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Net (Support - Oppose)	-37%	-56%	-47%	-6%	-66%	-5%	-26%	-41%	-49%	-30%	-36%	-31%	-52%	
Strongly support	11%	5%	6%	22%	5%	21%	11%	9%	13%	15%	7%	11%	10%	
Somewhat support	10%	6%	9%	16%	6%	18%	12%	12%	8%	12%	14%	9%	7%	
Somewhat oppose	11%	7%	9%	17%	7%	16%	11%	11%	14%	17%	9%	11%	10%	
Strongly oppose	47%	61%	52%	27%	70%	28%	39%	51%	56%	40%	48%	41%	60%	
Not sure	21%	21%	24%	18%	11%	17%	27%	16%	10%	16%	22%	27%	13%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,069)	(391)	(387)	(291)	(449)	(344)	(428)	(301)	(230)	(199)	(250)	(380)	(240)	



1T. Support or Oppose Policies — Separating undocumented children from undocumented parents who refuse to comply with deportation orders Would you support or oppose the following?

		Gender			Age (4	category)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Net (Support - Oppose)	-40%	-29%	-49%	-43%	-41%	-39%	-36%	-36%	-47%	-40%	*	
Strongly support	12%	17%	8%	8%	11%	13%	18%	14%	8%	9%	*	
Somewhat support	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	11%	9%	10%	6%	10%	*	
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	13%	9%	15%	13%	13%	13%	12%	9%	*	
Strongly oppose	48%	44%	53%	49%	45%	49%	50%	47%	48%	51%	*	
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	25%	21%	14%	10%	15%	26%	21%	*	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(473)	(597)	(256)	(244)	(350)	(220)	(706)	(124)	(165)	(75)	

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-40%	-80%	-41%	-1%	-83%	5%	-39%	-40%	-43%	-44%	-36%	-35%	-50%
Strongly support	12%	2%	12%	23%	3%	27%	12%	14%	14%	10%	15%	13%	10%
Somewhat support	9%	3%	7%	16%	3%	16%	9%	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	8%
Somewhat oppose	13%	8%	12%	18%	8%	17%	13%	15%	13%	21%	12%	11%	11%
Strongly oppose	48%	78%	47%	23%	80%	21%	47%	48%	55%	41%	51%	46%	56%
Not sure	17%	9%	22%	20%	6%	20%	19%	14%	9%	20%	11%	21%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,070)	(390)	(387)	(293)	(448)	(346)	(426)	(302)	(231)	(200)	(250)	(379)	(241)



Interviewing Dates August 6 - 8, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.061, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.816.

Number of respondents 1073

Margin of error \pm 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 72 questions not reported.