YouGov / EPM Survey Results

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	1007	64	176	229	140	153	245	240	368	398	480	527	217	204	176	159	102	149
Unweighted Sample	1007	50	162	257	155	168	215	212	412	383	438	569	198	226	169	163	107	144
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Typically, how often do you do the following?

Drive a car

Never	**26**	*35*	15	14	22	35	40	21	17	38	21	30	30	22	25	26	30	25
Once a year or less	**3**	*2*	4	2	4	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	2
Once or twice every few months	**3**	*9*	6	1	2	3	0	7	2	1	3	3	4	2	2	1	2	5
Once or twice a month	**4**	*3*	6	6	1	1	4	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	5	5	3
One to two days a week	**8**	*8*	5	8	6	4	13	6	7	9	8	8	6	13	5	7	9	6
Three to four days a week	**8**	*14*	8	9	3	7	11	10	7	9	9	8	7	8	10	8	11	8
Five to six days a week	**13**	*7*	17	17	11	9	12	15	15	11	15	12	15	13	16	9	16	12
Every day	**33**	*20*	32	42	48	39	16	29	44	25	38	28	30	36	30	39	23	36
Don't know	**2**	*2*	6	1	3	0	1	5	2	1	1	3	2	1	5	2	1	1

Ride in a car as a passenger (including e.g. taxis, ride shares like Uber)

Never	**14**	*11*	8	17	11	20	15	9	15	17	15	14	9	15	13	18	16	17
Once a year or less	**17**	*9*	12	16	24	19	17	11	19	18	19	14	16	19	12	17	15	22
Once or twice every few months	**18**	*8*	18	15	14	25	23	15	15	24	22	15	21	17	19	19	12	19
Once or twice a month	**15**	*25*	13	15	16	11	17	16	15	14	18	12	17	17	15	14	14	13
One to two days a week	**14**	*20*	20	14	10	8	12	20	13	11	10	16	16	11	15	12	13	15
Three to four days a week	**10**	*15*	10	12	9	9	6	11	11	7	6	13	12	11	11	6	10	7
Five to six days a week	**5**	*5*	9	3	5	3	5	8	4	4	3	7	4	6	5	4	7	3
Every day	**4**	*4*	3	5	6	3	2	3	5	3	3	4	3	2	7	5	4	2
Don't know	**4**	*3*	8	3	5	2	2	7	4	2	4	4	3	3	5	4	6	2

Ride in a train

Never	**16**	*8*	11	18	15	19	18	10	17	18	14	17	12	15	18	17	11	22
Once a year or less	**40**	*33*	37	43	39	49	36	36	42	41	41	39	36	44	39	40	40	40
Once or twice every few months	**24**	*22*	18	21	27	17	34	19	23	28	25	23	29	25	20	21	26	22
Once or twice a month	**9**	*8*	17	7	9	7	8	14	8	8	8	10	9	10	8	11	11	8
One to two days a week	**4**	*13*	4	3	4	3	2	6	3	2	4	3	5	2	3	5	4	4
Three to four days a week	**1**	*4*	3	2	0	0	1	3	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	0	3	2
Five to six days a week	**1**	*8*	0	1	2	0	1	2	2	0	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	1
Every day	**1**	*2*	1	3	0	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	0
Don't know	**3**	*2*	9	2	4	2	1	7	3	1	3	4	2	2	7	3	5	1

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

YouGov / EPM Survey Results

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency		
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	294	248	69	119	393	212	205	552	172	262
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	231	279	75	121	392	215	206	536	190	259
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Typically, how often do you do the following?											
Drive a car											
Never	**26**	24	31	*34*	23	28	19	22	0	0	100
Once a year or less	**3**	2	3	*4*	3	4	3	3	0	17	0
Once or twice every few months	**3**	2	1	*4*	5	5	2	1	0	16	0
Once or twice a month	**4**	2	3	*9*	3	6	3	2	0	22	0
One to two days a week	**8**	9	9	*9*	6	6	7	9	0	46	0
Three to four days a week	**8**	13	5	*5*	8	7	11	9	15	0	0
Five to six days a week	**13**	14	12	*20*	13	14	16	10	24	0	0
Every day	**33**	33	34	*14*	40	30	38	42	60	0	0
Don't know	**2**	1	2	*1*	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Ride in a car as a passenger (including e.g. taxis, ride shares like Uber)											
Never	**14**	19	11	*2*	10	10	17	19	17	12	10
Once a year or less	**17**	20	15	*8*	24	17	13	20	20	13	13
Once or twice every few months	**18**	13	21	*28*	20	17	23	18	18	16	22
Once or twice a month	**15**	13	20	*33*	11	20	15	9	12	17	21
One to two days a week	**14**	16	14	*9*	9	13	14	16	13	17	13
Three to four days a week	**10**	10	8	*7*	13	13	8	5	9	16	9
Five to six days a week	**5**	3	4	*5*	6	5	3	7	5	4	4
Every day	**4**	3	4	*6*	2	4	4	3	3	3	6
Don't know	**4**	3	3	*1*	3	2	2	3	3	1	2
Ride in a train											
Never	**16**	23	11	*7*	17	13	15	21	15	13	20
Once a year or less	**40**	36	41	*44*	42	37	41	44	47	30	35
Once or twice every few months	**24**	23	28	*26*	26	25	25	23	22	27	26
Once or twice a month	**9**	7	10	*12*	8	9	11	8	7	14	10
One to two days a week	**4**	5	1	*3*	3	7	2	1	2	7	4
Three to four days a week	**1**	1	3	*3*	0	3	1	1	1	2	1
Five to six days a week	**1**	2	2	*1*	0	2	1	0	1	4	0
Every day	**1**	0	2	*5*	2	2	2	0	2	0	1
Don't know	**3**	2	4	*1*	1	2	2	1	2	1	2

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

YouGov / EPM Survey Results

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Train riding frequency			Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	172	643	160	406	434	136	98	277	598
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	181	650	148	444	419	115	121	292	559
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Typically, how often do you do the following?										
Drive a car										
Never	**26**	26	25	33	37	18	21	17	18	31
Once a year or less	**3**	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3
Once or twice every few months	**3**	4	3	2	4	2	0	7	2	2
Once or twice a month	**4**	9	3	2	5	3	1	14	5	2
One to two days a week	**8**	12	7	7	11	5	10	13	7	7
Three to four days a week	**8**	11	8	7	9	8	10	11	12	7
Five to six days a week	**13**	8	16	10	11	18	11	11	17	13
Every day	**33**	26	34	35	18	44	44	21	35	35
Don't know	**2**	2	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	1
Ride in a car as a passenger (including e.g. taxis, ride shares like Uber)										
Never	**14**	7	10	40	9	13	40	2	7	20
Once a year or less	**17**	10	20	12	11	22	19	5	18	19
Once or twice every few months	**18**	18	21	10	21	20	9	23	22	17
Once or twice a month	**15**	20	17	8	20	13	7	26	17	13
One to two days a week	**14**	18	14	10	14	14	13	21	16	12
Three to four days a week	**10**	12	9	8	11	10	7	11	11	9
Five to six days a week	**5**	8	4	4	6	4	4	6	6	4
Every day	**4**	4	3	7	6	3	1	4	3	4
Don't know	**4**	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	2
Ride in a train										
Never	**16**	0	0	100	7	12	60	3	1	26
Once a year or less	**40**	0	62	0	30	54	32	18	44	43
Once or twice every few months	**24**	0	38	0	33	22	5	22	32	20
Once or twice a month	**9**	54	0	0	15	6	2	18	13	6
One to two days a week	**4**	22	0	0	7	3	0	17	5	1
Three to four days a week	**1**	8	0	0	3	1	0	7	1	1
Five to six days a week	**1**	8	0	0	2	1	0	9	1	0
Every day	**1**	8	0	0	3	0	0	5	3	0
Don't know	**3**	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	2

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	**1007**	64	176	229	140	153	245	240	368	398	480	527	217	204	176	159	102	149
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	50	162	257	155	168	215	212	412	383	438	569	198	226	169	163	107	144
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ride in a bus																		
Never	**14**	*10*	12	13	11	15	17	11	12	16	14	13	8	12	12	18	15	19
Once a year or less	**24**	*26*	23	37	21	23	14	24	31	18	25	23	23	26	23	28	16	24
Once or twice every few months	**19**	*17*	20	16	18	22	21	20	17	21	18	20	18	15	26	18	17	21
Once or twice a month	**15**	*7*	13	14	23	14	16	12	17	15	15	15	11	17	12	12	25	18
One to two days a week	**8**	*10*	8	8	5	8	10	9	7	9	9	8	11	12	8	6	5	5
Three to four days a week	**7**	*15*	7	3	5	5	10	10	3	8	7	7	9	7	8	3	7	4
Five to six days a week	**3**	*5*	2	1	3	3	5	3	2	4	3	3	5	2	1	3	5	3
Every day	**7**	*6*	6	6	9	8	7	6	7	7	7	7	11	6	5	8	5	5
Don't know	**3**	*3*	7	3	5	1	1	6	3	1	3	3	3	2	5	4	5	1
Ride in a metro train																		
Never	**59**	*59*	52	55	57	68	65	54	56	66	57	61	43	66	50	70	69	66
Once a year or less	**22**	*19*	24	25	20	20	21	23	23	21	24	20	21	21	26	22	19	23
Once or twice every few months	**6**	*3*	6	5	8	4	6	5	6	5	5	6	9	4	7	3	8	1
Once or twice a month	**3**	*5*	4	5	4	3	2	4	5	2	3	4	5	4	5	2	0	3
One to two days a week	**3**	*8*	6	4	2	1	1	7	3	1	4	2	8	2	4	1	0	3
Three to four days a week	**1**	*0*	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	1	0	0
Five to six days a week	**1**	*1*	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	0	0	1
Every day	**1**	*4*	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	6	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	**3**	*2*	5	2	7	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	6	2	3	4
How comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in a self-driving car (i.e. a car that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, and following road and traffic rules, without a human driver)?																		
Very comfortable	**12**	*10*	14	10	13	14	11	13	11	12	13	11	10	8	19	9	19	11
Fairly comfortable	**27**	*41*	26	27	26	26	26	30	26	26	31	24	29	29	25	27	25	25
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**39**	***51***	**40**	**37**	**39**	**40**	**37**	**43**	**37**	**38**	**44**	**35**	**39**	**37**	**44**	**36**	**44**	**36**
Fairly uncomfortable	**21**	*12*	32	23	17	12	22	27	21	18	18	24	22	26	19	24	10	20
Very uncomfortable	**20**	*22*	10	20	24	27	21	13	22	23	20	20	18	20	16	24	20	25
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**41**	***34***	**42**	**43**	**41**	**39**	**43**	**40**	**43**	**41**	**38**	**44**	**40**	**46**	**35**	**48**	**30**	**45**
Don't know	**19**	*15*	18	20	20	19	21	17	20	20	18	21	20	16	21	16	26	20

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency		
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	294	248	69	119	393	212	205	552	172	262
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	231	279	75	121	392	215	206	536	190	259
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ride in a bus											
Never	**14**	23	6	*7*	11	10	13	20	16	11	11
Once a year or less	**24**	14	27	*25*	35	26	24	22	31	15	16
Once or twice every few months	**19**	20	20	*15*	17	16	22	22	23	18	14
Once or twice a month	**15**	18	15	*14*	11	15	17	16	14	17	18
One to two days a week	**8**	10	8	*8*	5	9	8	5	5	15	11
Three to four days a week	**7**	6	10	*11*	3	9	5	6	3	10	12
Five to six days a week	**3**	3	3	*8*	5	5	1	2	3	3	3
Every day	**7**	5	8	*11*	10	8	9	5	3	10	14
Don't know	**3**	1	3	*1*	3	2	1	2	2	0	2
Ride in a metro train											
Never	**59**	63	54	*51*	65	55	53	71	58	50	72
Once a year or less	**22**	20	24	*19*	23	21	28	20	27	19	16
Once or twice every few months	**6**	5	5	*15*	3	7	8	1	6	9	3
Once or twice a month	**3**	4	4	*3*	2	5	4	2	3	8	1
One to two days a week	**3**	3	4	*4*	2	4	4	2	3	7	2
Three to four days a week	**1**	1	1	*2*	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
Five to six days a week	**1**	1	2	*1*	2	1	2	1	0	1	2
Every day	**1**	1	2	*2*	2	2	1	0	1	4	0
Don't know	**3**	3	4	*2*	0	2	1	2	2	1	3
How comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in a self-driving car (i.e. a car that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, and following road and traffic rules, without a human driver)?											
Very comfortable	**12**	12	16	*4*	14	31	0	0	11	12	14
Fairly comfortable	**27**	23	29	*47*	31	69	0	0	25	34	28
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**39**	**35**	**45**	***51***	**45**	**100**	**0**	**0**	**36**	**46**	**42**
Fairly uncomfortable	**21**	22	18	*27*	21	0	100	0	25	19	15
Very uncomfortable	**20**	26	19	*11*	9	0	0	100	23	18	17
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**41**	**48**	**37**	***38***	**30**	**0**	**100**	**100**	**48**	**37**	**32**
Don't know	**19**	17	18	*11*	24	0	0	0	16	17	25

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Train riding frequency			Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1007	172	643	160	406	434	136	98	277	598
Unweighted Sample	1007	181	650	148	444	419	115	121	292	559
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ride in a bus										
Never	**14**	1	8	51	0	0	100	2	2	22
Once a year or less	**24**	8	31	15	0	56	0	4	30	26
Once or twice every few months	**19**	18	20	17	0	44	0	17	23	18
Once or twice a month	**15**	21	16	7	38	0	0	18	18	13
One to two days a week	**8**	17	8	3	21	0	0	21	10	6
Three to four days a week	**7**	14	6	2	17	0	0	13	6	5
Five to six days a week	**3**	7	3	1	8	0	0	7	3	3
Every day	**7**	11	7	4	17	0	0	17	6	6
Don't know	**3**	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	1
Ride in a metro train										
Never	**59**	31	59	96	49	60	96	0	0	100
Once a year or less	**22**	20	28	1	22	29	3	0	80	0
Once or twice every few months	**6**	15	5	0	8	5	0	0	20	0
Once or twice a month	**3**	13	2	0	7	1	0	36	0	0
One to two days a week	**3**	12	2	0	6	2	1	33	0	0
Three to four days a week	**1**	2	0	1	1	1	0	8	0	0
Five to six days a week	**1**	2	1	0	2	0	0	10	0	0
Every day	**1**	3	1	1	3	1	0	14	0	0
Don't know	**3**	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
How comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in a self-driving car (i.e. a car that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, and following road and traffic rules, without a human driver)?										
Very comfortable	**12**	15	11	12	14	11	9	16	12	12
Fairly comfortable	**27**	37	27	20	30	27	20	39	29	25
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**39**	**52**	**38**	**32**	**44**	**38**	**29**	**55**	**41**	**37**
Fairly uncomfortable	**21**	20	22	20	21	22	20	22	28	19
Very uncomfortable	**20**	12	22	27	17	21	30	13	16	24
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**41**	**32**	**44**	**47**	**38**	**43**	**50**	**35**	**44**	**43**
Don't know	**19**	16	18	21	17	18	20	10	16	20

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	1007	64	176	229	140	153	245	240	368	398	480	527	217	204	176	159	102	149
Unweighted Sample	1007	50	162	257	155	168	215	212	412	383	438	569	198	226	169	163	107	144
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you had the choice, would you rather… A) Drive yourself in a car, or B) be driven in a self-driving car																		
A	**64**	*66*	68	69	63	61	58	68	67	59	67	61	60	64	65	68	56	69
B	**23**	*25*	23	21	21	24	23	24	21	23	22	23	27	24	21	17	27	17
Not sure	**14**	*9*	9	10	16	15	19	9	12	18	12	15	13	12	14	14	17	14
A) Take a taxi/ride-share like Uber, or B) be driven in a self-driving car																		
A	**48**	*51*	47	50	38	48	50	48	46	49	43	52	40	46	48	51	50	56
B	**34**	*43*	40	36	38	29	27	40	37	28	38	31	44	38	38	27	28	21
Not sure	**18**	*6*	13	14	24	23	23	11	18	23	19	18	17	17	14	22	23	22
Do you think technology will or will not one day be good enough to allow self-driving each of the following to operate as safely as they do when there is a human driver?																		
Self-driving cars																		
Will be good enough one day	**44**	*65*	45	45	39	40	40	50	43	40	49	39	45	49	39	45	43	39
Will never be good enough	**35**	*30*	34	33	37	38	34	33	34	36	35	35	35	34	36	35	27	38
Don't know	**22**	*5*	21	22	24	21	26	16	23	24	16	27	20	17	24	21	30	23
Self-driving metro trains																		
Will be good enough one day	**47**	*62*	48	50	50	47	38	52	50	41	57	38	44	52	44	47	48	48
Will never be good enough	**27**	*16*	31	28	26	27	28	27	27	28	25	29	28	24	28	27	25	34
Don't know	**26**	*23*	21	22	24	26	34	22	23	31	18	33	28	25	28	26	28	18
Self-driving trains																		
Will be good enough one day	**44**	*51*	49	49	37	44	39	49	44	41	53	36	44	48	38	43	49	45
Will never be good enough	**32**	*25*	32	29	36	33	33	30	32	33	28	36	28	32	36	34	26	35
Don't know	**24**	*24*	20	22	27	23	28	21	24	26	19	29	27	20	27	23	25	20
Self-driving bus																		
Will be good enough one day	**38**	*45*	40	38	37	39	37	41	37	38	45	33	38	43	36	37	39	37
Will never be good enough	**37**	*30*	41	35	41	34	37	38	37	36	35	39	37	37	36	37	31	40
Don't know	**25**	*26*	20	27	22	27	26	21	25	26	20	29	25	20	27	26	30	23

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency		
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	294	248	69	119	393	212	205	552	172	262
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	231	279	75	121	392	215	206	536	190	259
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you had the choice, would you rather… A) Drive yourself in a car, or B) be driven in a self-driving car											
A	**64**	70	61	*52*	63	41	86	91	79	63	35
B	**23**	19	27	*33*	22	49	6	1	15	24	39
Not sure	**14**	11	11	*15*	15	10	8	7	6	13	27
A) Take a taxi/ride-share like Uber, or B) be driven in a self-driving car											
A	**48**	49	48	*44*	42	26	62	79	49	50	45
B	**34**	33	33	*35*	44	63	23	6	35	37	31
Not sure	**18**	18	19	*22*	14	11	16	15	16	13	24
Do you think technology will or will not one day be good enough to allow self-driving each of the following to operate as safely as they do when there is a human driver?											
Self-driving cars											
Will be good enough one day	**44**	40	45	*53*	49	68	38	16	43	46	46
Will never be good enough	**35**	40	34	*25*	26	18	46	66	38	34	29
Don't know	**22**	20	21	*22*	25	14	16	18	19	20	25
Self-driving metro trains											
Will be good enough one day	**47**	40	51	*42*	61	60	50	33	53	45	38
Will never be good enough	**27**	31	25	*29*	17	20	34	41	27	32	27
Don't know	**26**	29	24	*29*	22	20	16	25	20	23	35
Self-driving trains											
Will be good enough one day	**44**	37	50	*40*	58	59	45	29	47	46	38
Will never be good enough	**32**	41	26	*29*	21	22	41	49	32	36	31
Don't know	**24**	22	25	*31*	22	19	15	21	20	18	32
Self-driving bus											
Will be good enough one day	**38**	32	44	*41*	48	59	33	17	39	44	36
Will never be good enough	**37**	44	32	*29*	29	23	50	62	39	36	35
Don't know	**25**	24	23	*30*	22	17	17	21	22	20	29

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Train riding frequency			Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1007	172	643	160	406	434	136	98	277	598
Unweighted Sample	1007	181	650	148	444	419	115	121	292	559
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you had the choice, would you rather…										
A) Drive yourself in a car, or B) be driven in a self-driving car										
A	**64**	59	66	63	54	72	73	62	68	64
B	**23**	31	21	19	29	20	14	29	22	22
Not sure	**14**	11	12	17	17	9	13	9	10	14
A) Take a taxi/ride-share like Uber, or B) be driven in a self-driving car										
A	**48**	44	51	40	50	49	40	50	47	49
B	**34**	45	32	34	32	36	33	41	39	31
Not sure	**18**	10	17	26	18	15	27	9	14	21
Do you think technology will or will not one day be good enough to allow self-driving each of the following to operate as safely as they do when there is a human driver?										
Self-driving cars										
Will be good enough one day	**44**	54	44	35	45	46	36	48	52	41
Will never be good enough	**35**	28	36	38	37	34	35	33	31	37
Don't know	**22**	18	19	27	18	20	29	19	17	23
Self-driving metro trains										
Will be good enough one day	**47**	56	48	38	48	50	40	55	62	40
Will never be good enough	**27**	28	27	29	28	27	25	30	23	29
Don't know	**26**	16	24	32	24	22	36	15	15	30
Self-driving trains										
Will be good enough one day	**44**	53	44	40	45	46	40	48	55	40
Will never be good enough	**32**	33	32	33	34	31	31	34	26	35
Don't know	**24**	14	23	28	21	23	29	18	18	25
Self-driving bus										
Will be good enough one day	**38**	43	39	36	41	40	30	41	49	34
Will never be good enough	**37**	40	38	33	39	35	37	39	32	39
Don't know	**25**	16	23	31	20	24	33	20	18	27

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	**1007**	64	176	229	140	153	245	240	368	398	480	527	217	204	176	159	102	149
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	50	162	257	155	168	215	212	412	383	438	569	198	226	169	163	107	144
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And as a driver, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you feel about sharing the road with...																		
Self-driving cars																		
Very comfortable	**7**	*9*	10	6	9	10	3	9	7	6	9	5	6	7	12	5	7	5
Fairly comfortable	**28**	*22*	31	31	28	27	28	28	30	27	30	27	25	29	28	31	31	29
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**35**	***31***	**41**	**37**	**37**	**37**	**31**	**37**	**37**	**33**	**39**	**32**	**31**	**36**	**40**	**36**	**38**	**34**
Fairly uncomfortable	**22**	*29*	27	21	22	23	19	28	21	20	23	22	24	26	21	26	20	15
Very uncomfortable	**17**	*17*	16	18	17	19	17	17	18	17	16	19	17	18	16	13	17	23
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**39**	***46***	**43**	**39**	**39**	**42**	**36**	**45**	**39**	**37**	**39**	**41**	**41**	**44**	**37**	**39**	**37**	**38**
Don't know	**25**	*24*	16	24	24	22	34	18	24	29	22	28	28	21	24	25	25	27
Self-driving buses																		
Very comfortable	**8**	*9*	12	7	7	13	3	11	7	7	10	5	9	7	12	5	6	6
Fairly comfortable	**25**	*20*	22	31	26	23	23	22	29	23	27	23	20	29	28	21	26	27
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**33**	***29***	**34**	**38**	**33**	**36**	**26**	**33**	**36**	**30**	**37**	**28**	**29**	**36**	**40**	**26**	**32**	**33**
Fairly uncomfortable	**24**	*23*	31	18	25	23	24	29	21	24	24	23	24	23	22	32	24	17
Very uncomfortable	**19**	*20*	19	20	17	20	16	20	19	17	17	20	19	20	17	15	13	24
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**43**	***43***	**50**	**38**	**42**	**43**	**40**	**49**	**40**	**41**	**41**	**43**	**43**	**43**	**39**	**47**	**37**	**41**
Don't know	**25**	*28*	16	24	26	21	34	19	24	29	22	28	28	20	22	27	31	26
Self-driving lorries																		
Very comfortable	**6**	*10*	7	6	6	10	2	8	6	5	8	4	7	5	9	6	5	4
Fairly comfortable	**20**	*17*	18	23	23	24	15	18	23	18	22	17	20	21	16	15	25	23
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**26**	***27***	**25**	**29**	**29**	**34**	**17**	**26**	**29**	**23**	**30**	**21**	**27**	**26**	**25**	**21**	**30**	**27**
Fairly uncomfortable	**24**	*24*	28	23	22	22	26	27	22	24	25	23	19	29	31	27	21	17
Very uncomfortable	**26**	*25*	33	25	23	26	24	31	24	25	23	29	27	26	20	29	24	29
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**50**	***49***	**61**	**48**	**45**	**48**	**50**	**58**	**46**	**49**	**48**	**52**	**46**	**55**	**51**	**56**	**45**	**46**
Don't know	**24**	*24*	14	24	26	19	32	17	25	27	21	26	27	19	24	24	25	26

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency		
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	294	248	69	119	393	212	205	552	172	262
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	231	279	75	121	392	215	206	536	190	259
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And as a driver, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you feel about sharing the road with...											
Self-driving cars											
Very comfortable	**7**	6	8	*7*	8	16	2	0	7	8	7
Fairly comfortable	**28**	29	32	*33*	31	53	22	5	28	35	27
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**35**	**35**	**40**	***40***	**39**	**69**	**24**	**5**	**35**	**43**	**34**
Fairly uncomfortable	**22**	22	18	*16*	27	10	49	23	26	26	13
Very uncomfortable	**17**	22	14	*17*	5	2	14	57	19	17	15
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**39**	**44**	**32**	***33***	**32**	**12**	**63**	**80**	**45**	**43**	**28**
Don't know	**25**	20	28	*27*	28	18	12	14	20	14	37
Self-driving buses											
Very comfortable	**8**	7	9	*8*	8	18	2	1	7	11	8
Fairly comfortable	**25**	24	30	*23*	33	44	22	5	27	28	20
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**33**	**31**	**39**	***31***	**41**	**62**	**24**	**6**	**34**	**39**	**28**
Fairly uncomfortable	**24**	25	18	*26*	27	15	47	21	26	30	16
Very uncomfortable	**19**	23	16	*16*	8	4	17	58	20	17	18
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**43**	**48**	**34**	***42***	**35**	**19**	**64**	**79**	**46**	**47**	**34**
Don't know	**25**	21	26	*27*	24	18	12	16	20	14	39
Self-driving lorries											
Very comfortable	**6**	4	7	*9*	5	13	4	0	6	8	5
Fairly comfortable	**20**	22	21	*18*	24	36	16	5	22	22	16
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**26**	**26**	**28**	***27***	**29**	**49**	**20**	**5**	**28**	**30**	**21**
Fairly uncomfortable	**24**	25	23	*17*	27	23	38	18	26	32	17
Very uncomfortable	**26**	29	24	*26*	17	10	34	62	27	26	24
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**50**	**54**	**47**	***43***	**44**	**33**	**72**	**80**	**53**	**58**	**41**
Don't know	**24**	19	25	*29*	27	17	9	15	19	12	38

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Train riding frequency			Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	172	643	160	406	434	136	98	277	598
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	181	650	148	444	419	115	121	292	559
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And as a driver, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you feel about sharing the road with...										
Self-driving cars										
Very comfortable	**7**	10	6	7	9	5	6	8	8	6
Fairly comfortable	**28**	43	27	23	29	30	26	39	33	26
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**35**	**53**	**33**	**30**	**38**	**35**	**32**	**47**	**41**	**32**
Fairly uncomfortable	**22**	20	24	20	22	24	21	26	23	22
Very uncomfortable	**17**	13	19	15	16	18	21	11	17	19
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**39**	**33**	**43**	**35**	**38**	**42**	**42**	**37**	**40**	**41**
Don't know	**25**	14	24	35	24	23	27	15	19	27
Self-driving buses										
Very comfortable	**8**	9	7	10	10	6	7	14	8	7
Fairly comfortable	**25**	37	23	23	26	26	24	32	31	22
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**33**	**46**	**30**	**33**	**36**	**32**	**31**	**46**	**39**	**29**
Fairly uncomfortable	**24**	23	26	17	23	25	22	28	26	23
Very uncomfortable	**19**	14	21	17	18	19	23	12	18	20
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**43**	**37**	**47**	**34**	**41**	**44**	**45**	**40**	**44**	**43**
Don't know	**25**	18	23	33	23	24	24	14	18	28
Self-driving lorries										
Very comfortable	**6**	9	6	4	8	6	3	7	8	5
Fairly comfortable	**20**	28	18	19	22	19	19	30	24	17
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**26**	**37**	**24**	**23**	**30**	**25**	**22**	**37**	**32**	**22**
Fairly uncomfortable	**24**	28	24	21	22	27	21	32	24	24
Very uncomfortable	**26**	21	29	22	26	26	31	16	28	28
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**50**	**49**	**53**	**43**	**48**	**53**	**52**	**48**	**52**	**52**
Don't know	**24**	14	22	34	22	22	27	14	17	26

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	**1007**	64	176	229	140	153	245	240	368	398	480	527	217	204	176	159	102	149
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	50	162	257	155	168	215	212	412	383	438	569	198	226	169	163	107	144
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And do you think that driverless cars would have a positive or negative impact on each of the following, or do you think it wouldn't make much difference?																		
Society in general																		
Very positive	**5**	*7*	5	4	5	8	3	5	5	5	6	4	3	6	6	3	8	4
Fairly positive	**24**	*14*	22	23	21	29	25	20	23	27	26	22	21	22	29	27	18	23
TOTAL POSITIVE	**29**	***21***	**27**	**27**	**26**	**37**	**28**	**25**	**28**	**32**	**32**	**26**	**24**	**28**	**35**	**30**	**26**	**27**
Not much difference	**20**	*15*	26	19	20	21	19	23	20	20	20	21	20	25	16	21	21	19
Fairly negative	**15**	*25*	19	14	13	13	11	21	14	12	15	14	16	14	11	20	17	11
Very negative	**9**	*12*	7	8	13	7	8	8	10	8	10	7	8	9	8	4	7	16
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**24**	***37***	**26**	**22**	**26**	**20**	**19**	**29**	**24**	**20**	**25**	**21**	**24**	**23**	**19**	**24**	**24**	**27**
Don't know	**28**	*27*	21	30	28	23	34	23	29	29	23	32	33	24	29	24	29	27
Road safety																		
Very positive	**7**	*7*	4	7	8	12	7	5	7	9	9	6	6	8	9	7	7	6
Fairly positive	**26**	*19*	24	25	29	28	29	23	27	28	29	24	23	25	29	29	27	27
TOTAL POSITIVE	**33**	***26***	**28**	**32**	**37**	**40**	**36**	**28**	**34**	**37**	**38**	**30**	**29**	**33**	**38**	**36**	**34**	**33**
Not much difference	**15**	*15*	21	17	13	11	13	20	15	13	16	15	14	17	14	22	14	11
Fairly negative	**19**	*23*	22	16	20	20	16	22	17	18	19	19	18	23	17	12	23	20
Very negative	**10**	*13*	11	10	7	11	7	12	9	9	9	10	8	10	8	10	6	15
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**29**	***36***	**33**	**26**	**27**	**31**	**23**	**34**	**26**	**27**	**28**	**29**	**26**	**33**	**25**	**22**	**29**	**35**
Don't know	**23**	*23*	18	24	23	18	27	19	24	24	18	27	31	18	22	20	22	21
Jobs																		
Very positive	**4**	*7*	5	3	4	7	2	6	4	4	5	4	2	4	7	3	8	4
Fairly positive	**19**	*12*	13	19	21	20	21	13	20	20	21	16	14	18	22	21	16	21
TOTAL POSITIVE	**23**	***19***	**18**	**22**	**25**	**27**	**23**	**19**	**24**	**24**	**26**	**20**	**16**	**22**	**29**	**24**	**24**	**25**
Not much difference	**18**	*19*	22	21	14	19	15	21	18	16	18	19	18	17	18	22	17	16
Fairly negative	**19**	*15*	25	15	19	24	15	22	16	18	18	19	20	22	21	16	16	14
Very negative	**14**	*17*	15	12	18	11	12	15	14	12	16	11	13	13	9	14	14	19
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**33**	***32***	**40**	**27**	**37**	**35**	**27**	**37**	**30**	**30**	**34**	**30**	**33**	**35**	**30**	**30**	**30**	**33**
Don't know	**27**	*30*	20	30	24	18	35	23	27	29	23	30	33	25	23	24	28	26

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency		
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	294	248	69	119	393	212	205	552	172	262
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	231	279	75	121	392	215	206	536	190	259
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And do you think that driverless cars would have a positive or negative impact on each of the following, or do you think it wouldn't make much difference?											
Society in general											
Very positive	**5**	7	5	*4*	4	11	1	0	3	9	7
Fairly positive	**24**	20	35	*14*	32	42	18	7	25	21	24
TOTAL POSITIVE	**29**	**27**	**40**	***18***	**36**	**53**	**19**	**7**	**28**	**30**	**31**
Not much difference	**20**	21	18	*25*	21	22	27	16	22	25	16
Fairly negative	**15**	19	8	*15*	16	8	26	22	16	19	10
Very negative	**9**	9	6	*9*	2	3	5	26	11	7	5
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**24**	**28**	**14**	***24***	**18**	**11**	**31**	**48**	**27**	**26**	**15**
Don't know	**28**	26	28	*33*	26	16	22	29	23	20	38
Road safety											
Very positive	**7**	8	11	*6*	8	16	1	2	7	8	9
Fairly positive	**26**	22	38	*20*	33	41	23	8	28	26	24
TOTAL POSITIVE	**33**	**30**	**49**	***26***	**41**	**57**	**24**	**10**	**35**	**34**	**33**
Not much difference	**15**	17	10	*18*	13	16	20	11	16	14	15
Fairly negative	**19**	20	14	*18*	19	12	27	31	23	20	10
Very negative	**10**	11	7	*11*	4	3	9	28	10	10	9
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**29**	**31**	**21**	***29***	**23**	**15**	**36**	**59**	**33**	**30**	**19**
Don't know	**23**	23	19	*28*	23	12	20	20	16	20	34
Jobs											
Very positive	**4**	5	4	*2*	6	9	0	0	4	4	5
Fairly positive	**19**	18	26	*11*	26	33	16	2	20	20	16
TOTAL POSITIVE	**23**	**23**	**30**	***13***	**32**	**42**	**16**	**2**	**24**	**24**	**21**
Not much difference	**18**	19	18	*16*	19	19	24	16	21	21	12
Fairly negative	**19**	16	15	*23*	27	16	25	17	20	20	16
Very negative	**14**	14	12	*19*	4	5	13	38	15	16	10
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**33**	**30**	**27**	***42***	**31**	**21**	**38**	**55**	**35**	**36**	**26**
Don't know	**27**	29	26	*29*	18	18	21	26	20	19	41

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Train riding frequency			Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	172	643	160	406	434	136	98	277	598
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	181	650	148	444	419	115	121	292	559
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
And do you think that driverless cars would have a positive or negative impact on each of the following, or do you think it wouldn't make much difference?										
Society in general										
Very positive	**5**	6	5	5	7	4	3	7	7	4
Fairly positive	**24**	30	23	22	25	23	22	26	23	24
TOTAL POSITIVE	**29**	**36**	**28**	**27**	**32**	**27**	**25**	**33**	**30**	**28**
Not much difference	**20**	22	22	15	21	21	20	24	27	17
Fairly negative	**15**	18	14	19	16	14	17	15	16	15
Very negative	**9**	9	8	10	8	8	10	10	7	9
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**24**	**27**	**22**	**29**	**24**	**22**	**27**	**25**	**23**	**24**
Don't know	**28**	15	29	30	23	29	28	18	20	31
Road safety										
Very positive	**7**	8	7	9	9	7	5	9	9	6
Fairly positive	**26**	30	28	19	26	29	20	26	30	25
TOTAL POSITIVE	**33**	**38**	**35**	**28**	**35**	**36**	**25**	**35**	**39**	**31**
Not much difference	**15**	22	13	16	16	14	17	18	17	14
Fairly negative	**19**	20	19	18	18	21	14	28	14	19
Very negative	**10**	6	10	13	9	9	14	6	8	11
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**29**	**26**	**29**	**31**	**27**	**30**	**28**	**34**	**22**	**30**
Don't know	**23**	14	23	24	21	19	29	13	22	23
Jobs										
Very positive	**4**	6	5	3	4	6	2	3	5	5
Fairly positive	**19**	21	19	14	21	18	14	24	23	16
TOTAL POSITIVE	**23**	**27**	**24**	**17**	**25**	**24**	**16**	**27**	**28**	**21**
Not much difference	**18**	25	17	17	16	22	14	29	18	16
Fairly negative	**19**	17	20	15	22	17	18	19	22	17
Very negative	**14**	17	12	16	14	13	15	11	11	15
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**33**	**34**	**32**	**31**	**36**	**30**	**33**	**30**	**33**	**32**
Don't know	**27**	14	26	35	23	24	36	13	21	30

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	**1007**	64	176	229	140	153	245	240	368	398	480	527	217	204	176	159	102	149
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	50	162	257	155	168	215	212	412	383	438	569	198	226	169	163	107	144
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The economy																		
Very positive	**5**	*5*	6	4	4	8	6	6	4	7	7	4	4	6	6	5	9	5
Fairly positive	**24**	*17*	17	29	20	29	27	17	25	28	25	23	18	25	22	36	25	22
TOTAL POSITIVE	**29**	***22***	**23**	**33**	**24**	**37**	**33**	**23**	**29**	**35**	**32**	**27**	**22**	**31**	**28**	**41**	**34**	**27**
Not much difference	**21**	*16*	26	18	26	17	21	23	21	20	23	19	20	21	22	20	19	23
Fairly negative	**13**	*8*	20	14	11	13	10	16	13	11	12	14	15	15	14	12	10	10
Very negative	**8**	*18*	8	6	11	7	7	11	8	7	10	6	7	10	8	5	4	12
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**21**	***26***	**28**	**20**	**22**	**20**	**17**	**27**	**21**	**18**	**22**	**20**	**22**	**25**	**22**	**17**	**14**	**22**
Don't know	**28**	*37*	24	30	27	26	30	27	29	28	22	34	35	24	27	23	33	28
The cost of getting around																		
Very positive	**6**	*3*	6	5	7	10	4	5	6	7	7	5	5	6	8	5	9	6
Fairly positive	**25**	*12*	22	25	26	25	28	19	26	27	27	22	23	28	25	25	23	21
TOTAL POSITIVE	**31**	***15***	**28**	**30**	**33**	**35**	**32**	**24**	**32**	**34**	**34**	**27**	**28**	**34**	**33**	**30**	**32**	**27**
Not much difference	**22**	*17*	25	23	19	23	19	23	22	21	22	21	20	20	20	28	21	22
Fairly negative	**13**	*21*	22	12	10	11	10	21	11	10	12	14	15	10	14	15	10	14
Very negative	**8**	*18*	6	8	8	6	7	9	8	6	10	5	7	7	8	6	7	12
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**21**	***39***	**28**	**20**	**18**	**17**	**17**	**30**	**19**	**16**	**22**	**19**	**22**	**17**	**22**	**21**	**17**	**26**
Don't know	**27**	*28*	20	27	30	25	32	22	28	29	21	33	31	30	25	21	30	24
The level of traffic and congestion																		
Very positive	**7**	*5*	6	6	7	13	5	6	7	8	9	5	4	8	9	7	10	6
Fairly positive	**21**	*17*	23	22	22	20	20	21	22	20	23	20	22	22	20	22	15	23
TOTAL POSITIVE	**28**	***22***	**29**	**28**	**29**	**33**	**25**	**27**	**29**	**28**	**32**	**25**	**26**	**30**	**29**	**29**	**25**	**29**
Not much difference	**27**	*28*	27	25	24	26	28	27	25	28	26	27	25	27	23	31	30	26
Fairly negative	**14**	*4*	18	16	10	19	13	14	14	15	13	16	12	16	17	15	13	14
Very negative	**7**	*16*	6	7	9	6	6	8	8	6	8	6	6	9	8	6	4	10
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**21**	***20***	**24**	**23**	**19**	**25**	**19**	**22**	**22**	**21**	**21**	**22**	**18**	**25**	**25**	**21**	**17**	**24**
Don't know	**23**	*30*	20	23	27	15	27	23	25	22	21	25	30	18	24	19	28	21
Environment																		
Very positive	**8**	*8*	6	6	9	14	8	7	7	10	8	8	6	9	11	8	10	7
Fairly positive	**30**	*23*	27	28	30	27	37	26	29	33	33	27	30	28	27	36	30	30
TOTAL POSITIVE	**38**	***31***	**33**	**34**	**39**	**41**	**45**	**33**	**36**	**43**	**41**	**35**	**36**	**37**	**38**	**44**	**40**	**37**
Not much difference	**27**	*20*	33	28	24	25	25	30	27	25	27	27	25	33	26	26	24	26
Fairly negative	**7**	*14*	10	5	7	7	5	11	6	6	8	7	7	7	9	5	6	8
Very negative	**5**	*9*	8	4	7	4	3	8	5	4	7	4	5	4	6	3	9	8
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**12**	***23***	**18**	**9**	**14**	**11**	**8**	**19**	**11**	**10**	**15**	**11**	**12**	**11**	**15**	**8**	**15**	**16**
Don't know	**22**	*25*	15	28	23	23	21	18	26	22	17	27	27	19	22	22	21	22

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

			Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency		
		Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never
Weighted Sample		1007	294	248	69	119	393	212	205	552	172	262
Unweighted Sample		1007	231	279	75	121	392	215	206	536	190	259
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The economy												
Very positive		**5**	5	9	*3*	5	11	1	1	4	7	7
Fairly positive		**24**	21	33	*18*	31	41	20	9	25	26	23
TOTAL POSITIVE		**29**	**26**	**42**	***21***	**36**	**52**	**21**	**10**	**29**	**33**	**30**
Not much difference		**21**	25	16	*21*	18	19	30	20	23	19	19
Fairly negative		**13**	13	14	*12*	16	11	18	16	15	15	9
Very negative		**8**	9	5	*10*	2	3	6	22	10	8	5
TOTAL NEGATIVE		**21**	**22**	**19**	***22***	**18**	**14**	**24**	**38**	**25**	**23**	**14**
Don't know		**28**	27	23	*35*	28	15	24	32	23	24	37
The cost of getting around												
Very positive		**6**	7	8	*5*	7	13	1	2	5	7	7
Fairly positive		**25**	21	36	*19*	33	38	27	8	25	22	28
TOTAL POSITIVE		**31**	**28**	**44**	***24***	**40**	**51**	**28**	**10**	**30**	**29**	**35**
Not much difference		**22**	22	20	*22*	17	20	28	22	27	23	11
Fairly negative		**13**	12	10	*15*	15	9	16	19	12	18	13
Very negative		**8**	9	4	*8*	1	3	7	17	8	8	6
TOTAL NEGATIVE		**21**	**21**	**14**	***23***	**16**	**12**	**23**	**36**	**20**	**26**	**19**
Don't know		**27**	29	21	*31*	26	16	20	32	22	21	37
The level of traffic and congestion												
Very positive		**7**	8	9	*12*	5	13	4	3	7	6	8
Fairly positive		**21**	16	31	*16*	31	34	22	4	21	27	19
TOTAL POSITIVE		**28**	**24**	**40**	***28***	**36**	**47**	**26**	**7**	**28**	**33**	**27**
Not much difference		**27**	29	24	*15*	26	24	34	28	29	27	22
Fairly negative		**14**	14	14	*23*	12	12	17	20	16	17	11
Very negative		**7**	8	5	*9*	4	3	6	18	8	8	6
TOTAL NEGATIVE		**21**	**22**	**19**	***32***	**16**	**15**	**23**	**38**	**24**	**25**	**17**
Don't know		**23**	25	17	*25*	23	13	16	27	19	15	33
Environment												
Very positive		**8**	8	12	*5*	8	16	2	4	7	9	11
Fairly positive		**30**	25	43	*20*	39	43	32	12	29	31	33
TOTAL POSITIVE		**38**	**33**	**55**	***25***	**47**	**59**	**34**	**16**	**36**	**40**	**44**
Not much difference		**27**	33	19	*31*	23	22	41	30	31	31	17
Fairly negative		**7**	6	6	*9*	10	7	8	8	8	9	5
Very negative		**5**	5	2	*6*	0	1	3	15	6	5	4
TOTAL NEGATIVE		**12**	**11**	**8**	***15***	**10**	**8**	**11**	**23**	**14**	**14**	**9**
Don't know		**22**	24	18	*29*	20	11	15	32	19	15	31

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Train riding frequency			Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	172	643	160	406	434	136	98	277	598
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	181	650	148	444	419	115	121	292	559
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The economy										
Very positive	**5**	5	5	5	7	5	4	5	7	5
Fairly positive	**24**	29	26	17	25	27	16	27	29	22
TOTAL POSITIVE	**29**	**34**	**31**	**22**	**32**	**32**	**20**	**32**	**36**	**27**
Not much difference	**21**	28	20	20	21	22	19	26	21	20
Fairly negative	**13**	11	13	16	13	13	14	14	13	13
Very negative	**8**	9	8	10	10	7	7	6	7	9
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**21**	**20**	**21**	**26**	**23**	**20**	**21**	**20**	**20**	**22**
Don't know	**28**	18	28	32	24	26	40	22	23	30
The cost of getting around										
Very positive	**6**	5	6	6	7	6	3	7	8	5
Fairly positive	**25**	30	25	18	28	24	18	27	32	21
TOTAL POSITIVE	**31**	**35**	**31**	**24**	**35**	**30**	**21**	**34**	**40**	**26**
Not much difference	**22**	24	21	23	18	24	26	24	23	21
Fairly negative	**13**	18	12	16	14	13	15	17	9	15
Very negative	**8**	7	8	7	8	7	10	8	8	7
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**21**	**25**	**20**	**23**	**22**	**20**	**25**	**25**	**17**	**22**
Don't know	**27**	16	28	30	26	25	28	17	22	30
The level of traffic and congestion										
Very positive	**7**	5	7	8	7	8	5	4	9	7
Fairly positive	**21**	31	21	12	23	24	12	27	32	16
TOTAL POSITIVE	**28**	**36**	**28**	**20**	**30**	**32**	**17**	**31**	**41**	**23**
Not much difference	**27**	30	26	26	27	26	30	32	22	28
Fairly negative	**14**	13	15	16	15	15	16	15	13	15
Very negative	**7**	7	7	10	8	6	9	5	5	9
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**21**	**20**	**22**	**26**	**23**	**21**	**25**	**20**	**18**	**24**
Don't know	**23**	14	23	28	21	21	29	17	18	25
Environment										
Very positive	**8**	8	8	11	9	7	8	8	7	9
Fairly positive	**30**	40	30	20	31	32	23	34	40	26
TOTAL POSITIVE	**38**	**48**	**38**	**31**	**40**	**39**	**31**	**42**	**47**	**35**
Not much difference	**27**	29	27	27	26	30	23	28	28	27
Fairly negative	**7**	12	6	7	10	5	7	13	6	6
Very negative	**5**	4	5	7	4	6	4	4	4	6
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**12**	**16**	**11**	**14**	**14**	**11**	**11**	**17**	**10**	**12**
Don't know	**22**	8	23	29	19	20	34	13	15	26

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	**1007**	64	176	229	140	153	245	240	368	398	480	527	217	204	176	159	102	149
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	50	162	257	155	168	215	212	412	383	438	569	198	226	169	163	107	144
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ability of older and disabled people to get around																		
Very positive	**16**	*14*	13	16	16	26	14	14	16	18	18	14	13	15	13	19	18	21
Fairly positive	**37**	*31*	45	38	31	34	37	41	36	36	39	35	39	47	34	32	36	30
TOTAL POSITIVE	**53**	***45***	**58**	**54**	**47**	**60**	**51**	**55**	**52**	**54**	**57**	**49**	**52**	**62**	**47**	**51**	**54**	**51**
Not much difference	**14**	*18*	16	14	17	8	13	16	15	11	12	15	12	11	15	22	12	11
Fairly negative	**8**	*5*	8	9	6	10	7	8	8	8	8	8	6	6	13	5	9	11
Very negative	**6**	*7*	6	5	5	8	6	7	5	7	8	4	6	6	5	5	3	10
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**14**	***12***	**14**	**14**	**11**	**18**	**13**	**15**	**13**	**15**	**16**	**12**	**12**	**12**	**18**	**10**	**12**	**21**
Don't know	**19**	*24*	11	18	25	15	23	15	21	20	15	23	23	15	19	17	22	18
And how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?																		
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																		
Very comfortable	**12**	*8*	12	12	10	19	9	11	11	13	14	9	12	13	7	13	14	13
Fairly comfortable	**33**	*27*	35	34	35	34	32	33	34	32	36	31	32	33	39	29	38	29
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**45**	***35***	**47**	**46**	**45**	**53**	**41**	**44**	**45**	**45**	**50**	**40**	**44**	**46**	**46**	**42**	**52**	**42**
Fairly uncomfortable	**22**	*25*	20	22	16	19	26	22	20	23	20	23	22	21	22	27	17	17
Very uncomfortable	**14**	*16*	14	12	17	15	12	15	14	13	11	16	12	13	12	11	16	21
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**36**	***41***	**34**	**34**	**33**	**34**	**38**	**37**	**34**	**36**	**31**	**39**	**34**	**34**	**34**	**38**	**33**	**38**
Don't know	**20**	*23*	19	20	21	13	21	20	21	18	19	20	22	19	20	19	15	20
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																		
Very comfortable	**11**	*24*	12	7	11	16	6	15	9	10	13	8	9	12	9	11	12	14
Fairly comfortable	**33**	*28*	31	37	33	32	32	30	35	32	35	31	30	35	33	33	37	29
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**44**	***52***	**43**	**44**	**44**	**48**	**38**	**45**	**44**	**42**	**48**	**39**	**39**	**47**	**42**	**44**	**49**	**43**
Fairly uncomfortable	**22**	*18*	23	22	18	20	28	22	21	25	21	24	27	21	26	22	18	16
Very uncomfortable	**15**	*8*	17	14	19	17	13	15	16	15	13	17	13	16	11	14	20	20
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**37**	***26***	**40**	**36**	**37**	**37**	**41**	**37**	**37**	**40**	**34**	**41**	**40**	**37**	**37**	**36**	**38**	**36**
Don't know	**19**	*22*	18	19	19	15	20	19	19	18	18	20	21	15	21	20	13	21

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency		
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	294	248	69	119	393	212	205	552	172	262
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	231	279	75	121	392	215	206	536	190	259
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ability of older and disabled people to get around											
Very positive	**16**	12	22	*13*	22	28	7	6	16	18	17
Fairly positive	**37**	40	40	*26*	43	45	42	24	39	40	32
TOTAL POSITIVE	**53**	**52**	**62**	***39***	**65**	**73**	**49**	**30**	**55**	**58**	**49**
Not much difference	**14**	13	13	*14*	11	10	24	17	16	13	10
Fairly negative	**8**	8	6	*14*	6	5	8	14	7	10	8
Very negative	**6**	7	5	*8*	0	2	4	17	6	6	6
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**14**	**15**	**11**	***22***	**6**	**7**	**12**	**31**	**13**	**16**	**14**
Don't know	**19**	20	14	*24*	17	9	14	23	15	14	26
And how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?											
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)											
Very comfortable	**12**	12	15	*16*	11	22	8	4	11	13	12
Fairly comfortable	**33**	34	35	*30*	41	46	38	15	35	33	31
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**45**	**46**	**50**	***46***	**52**	**68**	**46**	**19**	**46**	**46**	**43**
Fairly uncomfortable	**22**	23	22	*14*	20	15	35	28	22	25	20
Very uncomfortable	**14**	16	14	*11*	5	5	7	43	15	13	13
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**36**	**39**	**36**	***25***	**25**	**20**	**42**	**71**	**37**	**38**	**33**
Don't know	**20**	16	14	*29*	22	12	12	10	17	16	24
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)											
Very comfortable	**11**	10	12	*16*	10	21	5	4	10	14	10
Fairly comfortable	**33**	34	34	*27*	39	46	36	12	35	32	30
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**44**	**44**	**46**	***43***	**49**	**67**	**41**	**16**	**45**	**46**	**40**
Fairly uncomfortable	**22**	24	23	*14*	22	16	36	27	22	29	21
Very uncomfortable	**15**	17	16	*12*	7	4	10	50	16	14	15
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**37**	**41**	**39**	***26***	**29**	**20**	**46**	**77**	**38**	**43**	**36**
Don't know	**19**	14	16	*31*	22	13	13	6	16	11	25

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Train riding frequency			Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	172	643	160	406	434	136	98	277	598
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	181	650	148	444	419	115	121	292	559
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ability of older and disabled people to get around										
Very positive	**16**	17	17	16	17	17	14	16	18	16
Fairly positive	**37**	40	39	30	37	38	38	43	40	35
TOTAL POSITIVE	**53**	**57**	**56**	**46**	**54**	**55**	**52**	**59**	**58**	**51**
Not much difference	**14**	20	13	12	15	15	10	17	13	14
Fairly negative	**8**	11	7	9	10	7	5	11	7	8
Very negative	**6**	5	5	11	6	5	10	4	4	7
TOTAL NEGATIVE	**14**	**16**	**12**	**20**	**16**	**12**	**15**	**15**	**11**	**15**
Don't know	**19**	7	19	22	15	18	23	8	18	20
And how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?										
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)										
Very comfortable	**12**	15	12	9	15	10	10	16	16	9
Fairly comfortable	**33**	34	35	28	33	35	31	33	41	31
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**45**	**49**	**47**	**37**	**48**	**45**	**41**	**49**	**57**	**40**
Fairly uncomfortable	**22**	26	22	19	24	22	17	25	22	21
Very uncomfortable	**14**	12	13	19	11	15	20	14	9	16
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**36**	**38**	**35**	**38**	**35**	**37**	**37**	**39**	**31**	**37**
Don't know	**20**	13	18	25	17	18	23	12	12	23
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)										
Very comfortable	**11**	17	10	8	12	10	10	16	12	9
Fairly comfortable	**33**	35	33	30	32	36	29	30	41	30
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**44**	**52**	**43**	**38**	**44**	**46**	**39**	**46**	**53**	**39**
Fairly uncomfortable	**22**	23	23	22	26	20	22	32	20	23
Very uncomfortable	**15**	14	15	18	15	16	18	12	10	18
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**37**	**37**	**38**	**40**	**41**	**36**	**40**	**44**	**30**	**41**
Don't know	**19**	10	18	22	15	18	20	11	16	20

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	**1007**	64	176	229	140	153	245	240	368	398	480	527	217	204	176	159	102	149
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	50	162	257	155	168	215	212	412	383	438	569	198	226	169	163	107	144
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																		
Very comfortable	**10**	*20*	12	8	11	13	6	14	9	9	11	9	9	9	11	9	13	13
Fairly comfortable	**32**	*27*	24	34	36	32	35	25	35	34	35	29	30	38	36	28	30	28
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**42**	***47***	**36**	**42**	**47**	**45**	**41**	**39**	**44**	**43**	**46**	**38**	**39**	**47**	**47**	**37**	**43**	**41**
Fairly uncomfortable	**23**	*17*	32	21	13	24	26	28	18	25	23	24	27	21	22	32	20	16
Very uncomfortable	**17**	*15*	18	16	21	17	15	17	18	16	16	18	15	17	12	17	20	24
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**40**	***32***	**50**	**37**	**34**	**41**	**41**	**45**	**36**	**41**	**39**	**42**	**42**	**38**	**34**	**49**	**40**	**40**
Don't know	**18**	*21*	14	20	19	14	18	16	20	17	16	19	20	15	19	14	18	19
And now imagining that each form of transport had a staff member on board who a) was able to manually operate the vehicle in case of issues and b) could assist passengers on board, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?																		
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																		
Very comfortable	**16**	*16*	18	15	15	22	12	17	15	16	19	13	14	20	15	15	17	15
Fairly comfortable	**35**	*28*	34	34	34	38	36	32	34	37	35	34	33	32	34	35	42	34
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**51**	***44***	**52**	**49**	**49**	**60**	**48**	**49**	**49**	**53**	**54**	**47**	**47**	**52**	**49**	**50**	**59**	**49**
Fairly uncomfortable	**18**	*24*	20	18	14	15	19	21	16	17	19	17	20	18	17	21	17	13
Very uncomfortable	**12**	*6*	13	13	13	14	10	11	13	12	9	15	11	11	13	12	13	14
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**30**	***30***	**33**	**31**	**27**	**29**	**29**	**32**	**29**	**29**	**28**	**32**	**31**	**29**	**30**	**33**	**30**	**27**
Don't know	**19**	*27*	15	20	24	11	23	18	21	18	18	20	22	19	22	16	11	23

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency		
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	294	248	69	119	393	212	205	552	172	262
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	231	279	75	121	392	215	206	536	190	259
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)											
Very comfortable	**10**	10	11	*10*	8	21	4	5	11	9	10
Fairly comfortable	**32**	33	34	*29*	40	50	33	5	33	32	32
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**42**	**43**	**45**	***39***	**48**	**71**	**37**	**10**	**44**	**41**	**42**
Fairly uncomfortable	**23**	21	25	*21*	23	16	40	26	24	28	20
Very uncomfortable	**17**	21	17	*14*	8	3	11	55	17	20	15
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**40**	**42**	**42**	***35***	**31**	**19**	**51**	**81**	**41**	**48**	**35**
Don't know	**18**	14	13	*27*	21	11	12	9	15	12	23
And now imagining that each form of transport had a staff member on board who a) was able to manually operate the vehicle in case of issues and b) could assist passengers on board, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?											
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)											
Very comfortable	**16**	15	19	*22*	17	27	15	3	16	16	17
Fairly comfortable	**35**	38	39	*19*	33	42	37	25	35	37	33
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**51**	**53**	**58**	***41***	**50**	**69**	**52**	**28**	**51**	**53**	**50**
Fairly uncomfortable	**18**	17	18	*15*	20	12	24	26	20	21	13
Very uncomfortable	**12**	13	11	*17*	5	6	10	32	12	13	12
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**30**	**30**	**29**	***32***	**25**	**18**	**34**	**58**	**32**	**34**	**25**
Don't know	**19**	18	14	*27*	24	13	14	14	17	12	26

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Train riding frequency			Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	1007	172	643	160	406	434	136	98	277	598
Unweighted Sample	1007	181	650	148	444	419	115	121	292	559
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)										
Very comfortable	**10**	17	9	10	12	9	11	14	10	9
Fairly comfortable	**32**	37	31	31	32	33	33	35	37	30
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**42**	**54**	**40**	**41**	**44**	**42**	**44**	**49**	**47**	**39**
Fairly uncomfortable	**23**	24	25	21	25	25	16	26	25	23
Very uncomfortable	**17**	13	17	18	17	16	19	17	14	19
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**40**	**37**	**42**	**39**	**42**	**41**	**35**	**43**	**39**	**42**
Don't know	**18**	10	17	20	15	17	21	8	15	19
And now imagining that each form of transport had a staff member on board who a) was able to manually operate the vehicle in case of issues and b) could assist passengers on board, how comfortable or uncomfortable would you be riding in each of the following?										
A self-driving metro train (i.e. a metro train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)										
Very comfortable	**16**	20	16	12	18	15	13	17	23	13
Fairly comfortable	**35**	35	36	32	36	35	34	34	37	34
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**51**	**55**	**52**	**44**	**54**	**50**	**47**	**51**	**60**	**47**
Fairly uncomfortable	**18**	19	17	19	21	16	13	22	17	18
Very uncomfortable	**12**	13	11	17	8	14	17	11	10	13
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**30**	**32**	**28**	**36**	**29**	**30**	**30**	**33**	**27**	**31**
Don't know	**19**	12	19	20	16	19	24	15	13	22

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Age (1)						Age (2)			Gender		Region					
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POŁUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION PÓŁNOCNY
Weighted Sample	**1007**	64	176	229	140	153	245	240	368	398	480	527	217	204	176	159	102	149
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	50	162	257	155	168	215	212	412	383	438	569	198	226	169	163	107	144
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																		
Very comfortable	**15**	*22*	15	14	14	22	11	17	14	15	17	14	12	18	15	17	16	14
Fairly comfortable	**37**	*29*	37	38	36	37	40	35	38	39	40	35	39	36	32	38	42	38
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**52**	***51***	**52**	**52**	**50**	**59**	**51**	**52**	**52**	**54**	**57**	**49**	**51**	**54**	**47**	**55**	**58**	**52**
Fairly uncomfortable	**18**	*16*	19	18	13	15	22	18	16	19	16	20	18	21	19	21	14	13
Very uncomfortable	**13**	*11*	12	13	17	12	11	12	15	11	11	14	13	13	15	10	12	13
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**31**	***27***	**31**	**31**	**30**	**27**	**33**	**30**	**31**	**30**	**27**	**34**	**31**	**34**	**34**	**31**	**26**	**26**
Don't know	**17**	*22*	17	16	19	14	16	18	18	16	16	17	18	13	19	14	16	23
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)																		
Very comfortable	**14**	*19*	16	11	13	19	9	17	12	13	14	13	15	14	15	11	13	14
Fairly comfortable	**38**	*36*	37	42	31	37	40	37	38	39	40	36	37	41	36	42	40	34
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**52**	***55***	**53**	**53**	**44**	**56**	**49**	**54**	**50**	**52**	**54**	**49**	**52**	**55**	**51**	**53**	**53**	**48**
Fairly uncomfortable	**19**	*13*	25	17	21	19	18	22	18	18	20	19	17	21	18	22	22	14
Very uncomfortable	**12**	*12*	8	13	13	13	13	9	13	13	10	13	10	10	11	13	11	16
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**31**	***25***	**33**	**30**	**34**	**32**	**31**	**31**	**31**	**31**	**30**	**32**	**27**	**31**	**29**	**35**	**33**	**30**
Don't know	**17**	*20*	13	17	22	13	20	15	19	17	16	19	21	14	20	11	13	22
Comfort in taking at least one form of self-driving transport																		
Comfortable with none	**38**	*20*	37	41	39	35	43	33	40	40	33	43	41	34	36	39	33	46
Comfortable with 1	**13**	*21*	14	9	12	11	15	16	10	14	12	14	14	12	14	14	12	8
Comfortable with 2	**11**	*22*	11	10	8	13	9	14	9	11	11	10	8	14	9	12	17	8
Comfortable with 3	**17**	*29*	23	18	17	15	10	24	18	12	20	15	17	19	18	20	12	14
Comfortable with all 4	**21**	*8*	16	21	24	26	23	14	22	24	23	19	20	20	23	16	26	24

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Past vote 2023				Level of comfort with self-driving cars			Car driving frequency		
	Total	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość / Zjednoczona Prawica	Koalicja Obywatelska	Lewica	Trzecia Droga (Polska 2050 i Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe)	Very/fairly comfortable	Fairly uncomfortable	Very uncomfortable	3-4 times a week or more often	Once or twice a week or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	294	248	69	119	393	212	205	552	172	262
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	231	279	75	121	392	215	206	536	190	259
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)											
Very comfortable	**15**	14	16	*24*	17	26	13	4	15	14	16
Fairly comfortable	**37**	39	42	*27*	39	47	41	24	39	37	35
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**52**	**53**	**58**	***51***	**56**	**73**	**54**	**28**	**54**	**51**	**51**
Fairly uncomfortable	**18**	18	16	*14*	20	11	25	29	17	27	15
Very uncomfortable	**13**	16	11	*11*	5	6	9	33	14	11	11
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**31**	**34**	**27**	***25***	**25**	**17**	**34**	**62**	**31**	**38**	**26**
Don't know	**17**	13	14	*25*	19	11	12	9	14	11	22
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)											
Very comfortable	**14**	13	13	*21*	15	26	10	3	15	13	12
Fairly comfortable	**38**	39	45	*21*	37	48	43	21	41	35	35
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**52**	**52**	**58**	***42***	**52**	**74**	**53**	**24**	**56**	**48**	**47**
Fairly uncomfortable	**19**	17	17	*21*	23	12	29	27	18	31	16
Very uncomfortable	**12**	13	13	*10*	4	3	6	38	12	12	12
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**31**	**30**	**30**	***31***	**27**	**15**	**35**	**65**	**30**	**43**	**28**
Don't know	**17**	17	13	*27*	21	11	11	11	15	10	24
Comfort in taking at least one form of self-driving transport											
Comfortable with none	**38**	39	34	*26*	31	0	47	78	39	32	39
Comfortable with 1	**13**	11	13	*27*	13	19	11	7	11	19	14
Comfortable with 2	**11**	13	11	*7*	10	10	14	10	11	12	11
Comfortable with 3	**17**	17	16	*23*	18	18	28	6	20	15	14
Comfortable with all 4	**21**	20	25	*17*	26	53	0	0	20	22	22

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved

Sample size: 1007 adults in Poland

Fieldwork: 6th - 14th May 2026

		Train riding frequency			Bus riding frequency			Metro riding frequency		
	Total	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never	Once or twice a month or more often	Once or twice every few months or less often	Never
Weighted Sample	**1007**	172	643	160	406	434	136	98	277	598
Unweighted Sample	**1007**	181	650	148	444	419	115	121	292	559
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
A self-driving train (i.e. a train that drives itself automatically, including stopping at stations and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)										
Very comfortable	**15**	20	15	12	17	15	12	14	21	13
Fairly comfortable	**37**	40	39	31	37	39	37	36	40	37
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**52**	**60**	**54**	**43**	**54**	**54**	**49**	**50**	**61**	**50**
Fairly uncomfortable	**18**	17	18	20	20	17	15	23	16	18
Very uncomfortable	**13**	11	12	17	12	13	16	13	9	14
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**31**	**28**	**30**	**37**	**32**	**30**	**31**	**36**	**25**	**32**
Don't know	**17**	12	15	20	14	16	20	14	14	17
A self-driving bus (i.e. a bus that drives itself automatically, including steering, accelerating, braking, following road and traffic rules, and stopping at bus stops and opening and closing doors, without a human driver)										
Very comfortable	**14**	18	13	11	15	14	11	18	18	11
Fairly comfortable	**38**	42	39	34	38	40	39	36	44	37
TOTAL COMFORTABLE	**52**	**60**	**52**	**45**	**53**	**54**	**50**	**54**	**62**	**48**
Fairly uncomfortable	**19**	24	19	17	24	17	14	25	13	21
Very uncomfortable	**12**	9	11	17	10	13	13	10	10	13
TOTAL UNCOMFORTABLE	**31**	**33**	**30**	**34**	**34**	**30**	**27**	**35**	**23**	**34**
Don't know	**17**	7	17	20	13	16	24	11	15	18
Comfort in taking at least one form of self-driving transport										
Comfortable with none	**38**	21	39	48	34	37	49	25	32	42
Comfortable with 1	**13**	17	13	8	14	14	6	15	11	13
Comfortable with 2	**11**	14	11	9	13	10	9	19	9	11
Comfortable with 3	**17**	26	15	18	15	20	19	17	24	15
Comfortable with all 4	**21**	21	22	17	24	20	19	24	25	19

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*

© 2026 YouGov plc. All Rights Reserved