YouGov Survey: Patriotism

1087 U.S. adult citizens

Sample



	Very patriotic	Somewhat patriotic	Not very patriotic	Not at all patriotic	Not sure
Donald Trump	39%	13%	10%	29%	9%
Yourself	38%	32%	13%	10%	7%
Joe Biden	29%	20%	12%	29%	10%
The Republican Party	25%	28%	17%	17%	12%
The Democratic Party	18%	27%	20%	22%	13%
Americans in general	16%	50%	23%	2%	9%
4. Which party do you think conside	ers itself to be more	patriotic?			
The Democratic Party				15	%
The Population Porty				53	%
The nepublican raity				10	0/2
Both equally				18	70
•					
Both equally					
Both equally					
Both equally	n come closer to you	r own?		14	%
Both equally	n come closer to you	r own?		14	%
Both equally	n come closer to you	r own?		37	%
Both equally Not sure 5. Which party's views of patriotism The Democratic Party	n come closer to you	r own?		37	% % %
Both equally Not sure 5. Which party's views of patriotism The Democratic Party The Republican Party	n come closer to you	r own?		37	% % % %
Both equally Not sure 5. Which party's views of patriotism The Democratic Party The Republican Party Both equally	n come closer to you	r own?		37	% % % %
Both equally Not sure 5. Which party's views of patriotism The Democratic Party The Republican Party Both equally	n come closer to you	own?		37	% % % %
Both equally Not sure 5. Which party's views of patriotism The Democratic Party The Republican Party Both equally Not sure	n come closer to you	r own?		37 36 7	% % % %
Both equally Not sure 5. Which party's views of patriotism The Democratic Party The Republican Party Both equally Not sure 6. Compared to when you were a compared to the your year.	n come closer to you	r own?			% % % % %
Both equally Not sure 5. Which party's views of patriotism The Democratic Party The Republican Party Both equally Not sure 6. Compared to when you were a composed	n come closer to you	r own?			% % % % %

YouGov Survey: Patriotism



7. Do you think Americans in general are becoming?			
More patriotic			10%
Less patriotic			
No change			
Not sure			
8. Which of the following comes closer to your definition o	f patriotism?		
Supporting your country unconditionally			29%
Acknowledging problems in your country and seekir	ng solutions		. 57%
Not sure			14%
9. Which of these comes closest to describing how often	• •		
Every day			
Sometimes			
On holidays and special occasions			
Never			44%
Not sure			6%
0. Is it possible for an American to do the following and sti	Il be considered patrioti	c?	
Portionate in pageoful protects	Yes 80%	No 7%	Not sure 13%
Participate in peaceful protests Criticize Joe Biden	77%	7% 12%	11%
Criticize Joe Bideri Criticize Donald Trump	77% 75%	13%	12%
Criticize past actions taken by the U.S.	75%	11%	17%
Criticize our leaders to foreigners	47%	32%	21%
Refuse to serve in a war that they oppose	45%	30%	24%
Disobey a law they think is immoral	37%	35%	28%
Support their state seceding	21%	51%	28%
Burn an American flag in protest	21%	68%	12%
Refuse to pay taxes	19%	60%	21%
11. In times of danger to America, would you say we can	count on all Americans	or are there	some groups tha
cannot be trusted as much as others?		, 0. 4.0	oomo groupo ma
Count on all			9%
Can't trust some			76%
Don't know			. 15%
12. Does the following statement describe the way you	feel? Vou're sick and	tired of hear	ing people attacl
patriotism, morality and other traditional American values.		area or ricar	ing people allaci
Yes			52%
No			
Not sure			

YouGov Survey: Patriotism



13. Do you regard voting more as a duty you owe your country, or more as a right to use if you want to?

Duty .)
Right	31%	ວ
Both .	41%	5
Don't kı	ow	

Interviewing Dates April 4 - 6, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using

sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected

from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race,

education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.633, with a mean of one and a standard

deviation of 1.045.

Number of respondents 1087

Margin of error \pm 4.3% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 80 questions not reported.



1. Proud To Be an American

Are you proud to be an American?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	70%	75%	66%	45%	62%	80%	87%	74%	64%	62%	62%
No	13%	10%	15%	25%	19%	6%	3%	12%	11%	16%	11%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	29%	19%	13%	10%	14%	25%	21%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(469)	(615)	(102)	(232)	(428)	(322)	(683)	(126)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	70%	66%	58%	89%	66%	90%	65%	78%	72%	72%	75%	67%	69%
No	13%	16%	18%	3%	16%	2%	17%	9%	10%	14%	13%	11%	14%
Not sure	17%	18%	24%	8%	19%	8%	18%	13%	18%	13%	12%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(359)	(431)	(294)	(409)	(369)	(475)	(296)	(192)	(168)	(254)	(396)	(266)



2. America's Best Days

Do you think that America's best days are...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
In its past	46%	45%	46%	47%	38%	51%	45%	51%	28%	34%	43%
Right now	4%	5%	3%	0%	5%	6%	4%	2%	15%	6%	5%
In its future	28%	30%	26%	28%	25%	25%	34%	25%	32%	38%	23%
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	26%	32%	18%	17%	22%	25%	22%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(468)	(618)	(102)	(232)	(429)	(323)	(685)	(127)	(149)	(125)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
In its past	46%	28%	47%	64%	27%	63%	48%	43%	45%	40%	51%	46%	43%
Right now	4%	7%	4%	2%	8%	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	2%	6%	3%
In its future	28%	43%	18%	22%	40%	22%	23%	33%	34%	28%	27%	22%	38%
Not sure	23%	23%	31%	12%	25%	13%	23%	20%	17%	26%	20%	26%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(361)	(431)	(294)	(410)	(368)	(477)	(296)	(192)	(169)	(254)	(396)	(267)



3A. Patriotism (1) — Donald Trump

How patriotic would you say the following is?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	39%	41%	37%	32%	36%	43%	43%	44%	21%	34%	28%
Somewhat patriotic	13%	15%	12%	15%	16%	13%	8%	15%	8%	8%	17%
Not very patriotic	10%	12%	9%	14%	12%	10%	6%	9%	15%	6%	19%
Not at all patriotic	29%	27%	31%	19%	27%	28%	41%	26%	41%	31%	30%
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	20%	10%	6%	2%	6%	15%	21%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(468)	(617)	(102)	(232)	(429)	(322)	(683)	(127)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	39%	12%	36%	72%	10%	73%	38%	40%	34%	42%	43%	40%	30%
Somewhat patriotic	13%	10%	10%	20%	9%	19%	10%	17%	19%	12%	14%	15%	12%
Not very patriotic	10%	14%	14%	3%	16%	3%	10%	10%	15%	14%	10%	7%	13%
Not at all patriotic	29%	60%	22%	3%	59%	3%	30%	28%	30%	25%	27%	26%	39%
Not sure	9%	5%	18%	3%	7%	2%	12%	4%	2%	7%	5%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(360)	(432)	(293)	(409)	(369)	(476)	(297)	(191)	(168)	(254)	(397)	(266)



3B. Patriotism (1) — Yourself

How patriotic would you say the following is?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	38%	39%	38%	11%	21%	48%	68%	46%	19%	22%	30%
Somewhat patriotic	32%	34%	30%	33%	33%	37%	23%	30%	40%	29%	43%
Not very patriotic	13%	12%	14%	17%	25%	7%	6%	12%	18%	15%	10%
Not at all patriotic	10%	9%	10%	19%	15%	6%	2%	9%	10%	17%	9%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	20%	6%	3%	2%	4%	13%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(469)	(616)	(102)	(232)	(427)	(324)	(683)	(127)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	38%	24%	28%	66%	25%	68%	32%	44%	47%	31%	37%	42%	40%
Somewhat patriotic	32%	46%	27%	23%	43%	23%	32%	37%	28%	38%	37%	28%	30%
Not very patriotic	13%	17%	14%	8%	19%	5%	12%	15%	15%	13%	14%	13%	13%
Not at all patriotic	10%	12%	16%	1%	11%	1%	14%	2%	7%	14%	8%	10%	9%
Not sure	7%	2%	15%	3%	3%	3%	10%	2%	3%	6%	5%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(360)	(431)	(294)	(409)	(369)	(476)	(297)	(191)	(168)	(253)	(397)	(267)



3C. Patriotism (1) — Joe Biden

How patriotic would you say the following is?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	29%	28%	30%	22%	23%	29%	40%	28%	36%	28%	21%
Somewhat patriotic	20%	20%	21%	23%	30%	19%	10%	17%	22%	31%	31%
Not very patriotic	12%	14%	11%	15%	10%	15%	8%	14%	4%	6%	22%
Not at all patriotic	29%	32%	27%	17%	23%	34%	40%	35%	20%	14%	15%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	23%	13%	4%	2%	6%	17%	22%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(468)	(618)	(102)	(232)	(429)	(323)	(684)	(127)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	29%	62%	19%	4%	62%	2%	26%	28%	38%	32%	29%	22%	36%
Somewhat patriotic	20%	26%	22%	12%	25%	12%	18%	25%	22%	23%	17%	20%	23%
Not very patriotic	12%	4%	13%	20%	6%	19%	10%	12%	19%	10%	13%	11%	15%
Not at all patriotic	29%	4%	26%	61%	2%	64%	33%	29%	20%	27%	35%	33%	19%
Not sure	10%	5%	20%	3%	5%	3%	13%	6%	0%	8%	6%	15%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(361)	(432)	(293)	(410)	(368)	(477)	(296)	(192)	(169)	(254)	(396)	(267)



3D. Patriotism (1) — The Republican Party How patriotic would you say the following is?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	25%	23%	27%	30%	26%	28%	17%	29%	20%	22%	10%
Somewhat patriotic	28%	30%	26%	19%	25%	32%	34%	31%	15%	22%	36%
Not very patriotic	17%	19%	16%	13%	20%	18%	18%	16%	23%	13%	31%
Not at all patriotic	17%	17%	16%	9%	14%	17%	26%	16%	22%	15%	16%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	28%	15%	6%	5%	9%	19%	29%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(468)	(617)	(102)	(231)	(429)	(323)	(684)	(126)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	25%	20%	15%	44%	17%	36%	24%	26%	32%	35%	25%	26%	17%
Somewhat patriotic	28%	15%	25%	45%	18%	49%	24%	36%	28%	22%	29%	30%	30%
Not very patriotic	17%	25%	18%	8%	25%	9%	16%	21%	20%	18%	18%	15%	20%
Not at all patriotic	17%	36%	13%	0%	32%	1%	19%	13%	16%	16%	18%	13%	22%
Not sure	12%	3%	29%	2%	8%	4%	18%	4%	4%	9%	11%	16%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(359)	(432)	(294)	(409)	(369)	(476)	(296)	(192)	(169)	(254)	(396)	(266)



3E. Patriotism (1) — The Democratic Party How patriotic would you say the following is?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	18%	16%	19%	12%	15%	18%	26%	16%	29%	19%	19%
Somewhat patriotic	27%	28%	26%	25%	36%	27%	21%	27%	29%	22%	27%
Not very patriotic	20%	21%	19%	21%	15%	23%	19%	21%	14%	12%	28%
Not at all patriotic	22%	25%	20%	13%	19%	25%	30%	27%	10%	17%	12%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	29%	15%	6%	5%	9%	19%	29%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(469)	(616)	(102)	(231)	(428)	(324)	(684)	(126)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	18%	44%	7%	2%	34%	2%	17%	17%	23%	17%	19%	16%	22%
Somewhat patriotic	27%	39%	24%	16%	45%	13%	27%	30%	27%	31%	24%	26%	29%
Not very patriotic	20%	10%	20%	31%	10%	30%	15%	25%	28%	24%	17%	18%	23%
Not at all patriotic	22%	5%	18%	47%	3%	52%	23%	24%	18%	18%	31%	23%	16%
Not sure	13%	3%	30%	4%	7%	4%	18%	4%	4%	10%	9%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(361)	(430)	(294)	(410)	(367)	(477)	(296)	(191)	(169)	(254)	(395)	(267)



3F. Patriotism (1) — **Americans in general** How patriotic would you say the following is?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very patriotic	16%	16%	17%	21%	14%	17%	14%	17%	20%	15%	9%
Somewhat patriotic	50%	52%	48%	37%	52%	47%	66%	51%	44%	45%	59%
Not very patriotic	23%	22%	23%	20%	23%	30%	14%	24%	15%	18%	27%
Not at all patriotic	2%	2%	2%	0%	6%	1%	2%	1%	11%	2%	0%
Not sure	9%	8%	9%	22%	5%	5%	5%	7%	11%	20%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,061)	(456)	(605)	(102)	(231)	(415)	(313)	(669)	(121)	(147)	(124)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very patriotic	16%	20%	15%	13%	19%	13%	17%	16%	18%	21%	21%	14%	12%
Somewhat patriotic	50%	57%	39%	55%	58%	55%	48%	55%	50%	53%	45%	50%	53%
Not very patriotic	23%	16%	22%	30%	17%	27%	21%	22%	30%	19%	29%	20%	24%
Not at all patriotic	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	3%
Not sure	9%	6%	18%	1%	5%	3%	11%	5%	2%	6%	5%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,061)	(349)	(421)	(291)	(397)	(364)	(463)	(293)	(185)	(164)	(247)	(390)	(260)



4. Parties' Perception of Their Patriotism

Which party do you think considers itself to be more patriotic?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic Party	15%	17%	13%	12%	12%	12%	25%	11%	27%	21%	17%
The Republican Party	53%	52%	54%	48%	49%	62%	50%	63%	30%	31%	42%
Both equally	18%	16%	19%	14%	24%	18%	16%	16%	23%	22%	24%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	27%	15%	8%	9%	10%	20%	25%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(468)	(616)	(102)	(230)	(429)	(323)	(684)	(126)	(149)	(125)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic Party	15%	36%	6%	3%	28%	3%	19%	11%	10%	14%	13%	14%	18%
The Republican Party	53%	42%	41%	80%	41%	79%	42%	63%	70%	60%	55%	51%	49%
Both equally	18%	15%	25%	12%	20%	12%	21%	19%	11%	17%	17%	17%	22%
Not sure	14%	7%	28%	5%	10%	6%	17%	7%	9%	9%	15%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(360)	(432)	(292)	(409)	(368)	(476)	(296)	(191)	(168)	(254)	(395)	(267)



5. Patriotism of Parties

Which party's views of patriotism come closer to your own?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Democratic Party	37%	36%	38%	37%	39%	33%	41%	35%	51%	34%	39%
The Republican Party	36%	40%	33%	19%	28%	44%	49%	45%	12%	20%	25%
Both equally	7%	6%	7%	11%	9%	6%	1%	4%	11%	13%	6%
Not sure	20%	18%	21%	33%	23%	17%	9%	16%	25%	33%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(469)	(610)	(101)	(229)	(425)	(324)	(683)	(124)	(146)	(126)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Democratic Party	37%	85%	22%	2%	80%	4%	33%	41%	48%	43%	33%	33%	43%
The Republican Party	36%	2%	24%	89%	1%	85%	33%	42%	39%	29%	41%	41%	30%
Both equally	7%	4%	12%	3%	7%	2%	9%	4%	4%	8%	7%	5%	7%
Not sure	20%	10%	42%	5%	13%	8%	26%	14%	9%	19%	18%	21%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,079)	(358)	(427)	(294)	(407)	(367)	(472)	(296)	(191)	(168)	(254)	(392)	(265)



6. Patriotism Compared to Childhood

Compared to when you were a child, are you currently...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More patriotic	26%	26%	26%	13%	19%	29%	41%	29%	19%	21%	24%
Less patriotic	26%	26%	26%	41%	30%	21%	15%	27%	20%	32%	19%
Equally patriotic	35%	38%	33%	26%	29%	42%	39%	37%	35%	26%	38%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	20%	22%	7%	5%	8%	25%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(469)	(617)	(102)	(232)	(428)	(324)	(684)	(127)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More patriotic	26%	20%	19%	41%	21%	46%	21%	36%	30%	29%	25%	24%	28%
Less patriotic	26%	36%	25%	16%	34%	14%	26%	23%	31%	24%	29%	26%	25%
Equally patriotic	35%	36%	31%	39%	35%	35%	36%	34%	33%	33%	37%	34%	36%
Not sure	13%	8%	24%	4%	10%	5%	17%	8%	5%	13%	8%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(361)	(431)	(294)	(410)	(369)	(476)	(297)	(192)	(169)	(254)	(397)	(266)



7. Changing Patriotism of Americans

Do you think Americans in general are becoming...?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More patriotic	10%	11%	10%	7%	10%	13%	11%	8%	22%	15%	7%
Less patriotic	58%	58%	57%	52%	47%	65%	63%	63%	42%	46%	56%
No change	16%	17%	15%	22%	23%	8%	14%	13%	13%	25%	27%
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	19%	20%	13%	12%	15%	23%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(469)	(617)	(102)	(232)	(428)	(324)	(684)	(127)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More patriotic	10%	15%	6%	11%	12%	10%	12%	9%	8%	14%	7%	12%	9%
Less patriotic	58%	50%	51%	74%	51%	74%	50%	68%	69%	55%	61%	53%	64%
No change	16%	19%	19%	9%	19%	7%	20%	12%	10%	12%	20%	16%	15%
Not sure	16%	16%	24%	6%	18%	8%	18%	11%	13%	19%	12%	19%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(360)	(432)	(294)	(409)	(369)	(477)	(297)	(191)	(169)	(253)	(397)	(267)



8. Definition of Patriotism

Which of the following comes closer to your definition of patriotism?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Supporting your country unconditionally	29%	28%	31%	18%	30%	37%	28%	31%	22%	26%	29%
Acknowledging problems in your country and seeking solutions	57%	61%	54%	58%	53%	53%	67%	59%	51%	52%	60%
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	25%	17%	10%	5%	10%	27%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(468)	(615)	(102)	(232)	(428)	(321)	(683)	(126)	(149)	(125)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Supporting your country unconditionally	29%	23%	23%	44%	19%	37%	32%	27%	26%	33%	34%	30%	21%
Acknowledging problems in your country and													
seeking solutions	57%	71%	50%	51%	75%	57%	48%	68%	68%	55%	58%	52%	67%
Not sure	14%	6%	28%	5%	6%	6%	20%	5%	5%	12%	9%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,083)	(360)	(430)	(293)	(409)	(367)	(475)	(297)	(191)	(169)	(253)	(396)	(265)



9. Display American Flag

Which of these comes closest to describing how often you display an American flag at your home?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every day	19%	20%	18%	10%	13%	22%	30%	21%	14%	11%	26%
Sometimes	13%	17%	10%	10%	14%	17%	11%	14%	6%	15%	13%
On holidays and special occasions	17%	17%	17%	9%	15%	22%	19%	18%	6%	18%	26%
Never	44%	42%	46%	58%	52%	34%	38%	43%	60%	45%	34%
Not sure	6%	4%	9%	12%	7%	5%	3%	5%	14%	11%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(467)	(617)	(102)	(232)	(426)	(324)	(684)	(125)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every day	19%	13%	13%	33%	10%	36%	15%	21%	25%	17%	23%	20%	16%
Sometimes	13%	11%	12%	18%	12%	18%	14%	13%	13%	10%	14%	16%	10%
On holidays and special													
occasions	17%	15%	16%	21%	15%	21%	16%	16%	19%	22%	14%	14%	19%
Never	44%	58%	48%	25%	60%	22%	45%	47%	42%	47%	44%	41%	49%
Not sure	6%	3%	11%	4%	3%	3%	11%	3%	1%	4%	4%	9%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(360)	(431)	(293)	(409)	(369)	(474)	(297)	(192)	(167)	(254)	(397)	(266)



10A. Patriotism of Actions — Participate in peaceful protests

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	80%	81%	79%	64%	73%	91%	85%	84%	69%	68%	83%
No	7%	8%	7%	8%	13%	4%	5%	6%	8%	12%	12%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	28%	13%	5%	9%	10%	23%	19%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(467)	(617)	(102)	(232)	(428)	(322)	(683)	(126)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	80%	90%	68%	83%	91%	85%	71%	90%	93%	88%	83%	74%	81%
No	7%	6%	8%	9%	4%	7%	12%	4%	2%	3%	11%	6%	10%
Not sure	13%	4%	24%	9%	5%	8%	16%	6%	5%	9%	6%	20%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(360)	(431)	(293)	(409)	(368)	(476)	(296)	(192)	(168)	(254)	(396)	(266)



10B. Patriotism of Actions — Criticize Joe Biden

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	77%	77%	77%	67%	72%	83%	84%	85%	63%	58%	61%
No	12%	13%	11%	13%	15%	11%	9%	6%	18%	26%	29%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	21%	13%	6%	7%	9%	19%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(468)	(616)	(102)	(232)	(428)	(322)	(682)	(127)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	77%	78%	71%	82%	82%	86%	70%	84%	88%	82%	78%	73%	79%
No	12%	17%	10%	8%	13%	6%	16%	8%	9%	11%	16%	8%	16%
Not sure	11%	5%	19%	9%	5%	7%	14%	8%	3%	7%	6%	19%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(359)	(432)	(293)	(409)	(368)	(476)	(296)	(192)	(168)	(253)	(397)	(266)



10C. Patriotism of Actions — Criticize Donald Trump

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	75%	77%	73%	65%	75%	77%	82%	77%	76%	67%	72%
No	13%	10%	15%	12%	9%	17%	11%	13%	7%	15%	14%
Not sure	12%	13%	12%	23%	17%	6%	6%	10%	17%	18%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(469)	(615)	(102)	(232)	(427)	(323)	(683)	(126)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	75%	89%	68%	68%	91%	71%	66%	85%	92%	80%	77%	69%	79%
No	13%	6%	10%	23%	4%	21%	15%	10%	6%	11%	14%	14%	10%
Not sure	12%	5%	22%	8%	5%	8%	19%	5%	2%	9%	9%	17%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,084)	(359)	(431)	(294)	(408)	(369)	(476)	(297)	(192)	(167)	(254)	(396)	(267)



10D. Patriotism of Actions — Criticize past actions taken by the U.S.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	71%	75%	68%	62%	70%	73%	79%	76%	61%	57%	72%
No	11%	12%	11%	10%	14%	12%	9%	10%	12%	17%	14%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	28%	16%	15%	12%	14%	27%	27%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(469)	(618)	(102)	(232)	(429)	(324)	(685)	(127)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	71%	80%	62%	72%	82%	78%	60%	82%	90%	76%	77%	64%	75%
No	11%	10%	10%	15%	10%	11%	16%	8%	7%	6%	14%	12%	13%
Not sure	17%	9%	28%	13%	8%	11%	24%	10%	2%	18%	9%	24%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(361)	(432)	(294)	(410)	(369)	(477)	(297)	(192)	(169)	(254)	(397)	(267)



10E. Patriotism of Actions — Criticize our leaders to foreigners

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	47%	53%	41%	47%	53%	45%	43%	49%	43%	42%	41%
No	32%	29%	34%	23%	25%	36%	40%	30%	30%	35%	43%
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	30%	23%	19%	16%	21%	27%	23%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(469)	(616)	(102)	(232)	(427)	(324)	(684)	(127)	(149)	(125)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	47%	59%	43%	39%	58%	46%	39%	53%	62%	54%	57%	37%	49%
No	32%	27%	26%	44%	26%	39%	34%	31%	27%	26%	30%	36%	30%
Not sure	21%	14%	32%	17%	16%	15%	27%	15%	11%	20%	13%	27%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(360)	(431)	(294)	(409)	(368)	(476)	(297)	(192)	(168)	(254)	(396)	(267)



10F. Patriotism of Actions — Refuse to serve in a war that they oppose

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	45%	44%	47%	54%	51%	40%	40%	45%	47%	44%	45%
No	30%	34%	27%	12%	28%	39%	38%	32%	24%	29%	31%
Not sure	24%	22%	26%	34%	21%	21%	22%	23%	29%	26%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(468)	(617)	(102)	(231)	(429)	(323)	(684)	(126)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	45%	58%	46%	29%	63%	35%	39%	51%	54%	51%	47%	41%	46%
No	30%	24%	19%	51%	20%	43%	35%	28%	30%	20%	35%	35%	28%
Not sure	24%	18%	34%	19%	17%	22%	26%	21%	16%	29%	18%	25%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(360)	(431)	(294)	(409)	(369)	(476)	(297)	(191)	(169)	(254)	(396)	(266)



10G. Patriotism of Actions — Disobey a law they think is immoral

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	37%	39%	34%	35%	40%	35%	36%	38%	38%	27%	37%
No	35%	34%	36%	23%	28%	42%	44%	34%	28%	44%	44%
Not sure	28%	27%	30%	42%	32%	23%	20%	28%	35%	29%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(469)	(618)	(102)	(232)	(429)	(324)	(685)	(127)	(149)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	37%	40%	36%	34%	46%	42%	31%	42%	42%	44%	38%	31%	39%
No	35%	40%	25%	42%	30%	37%	36%	34%	39%	30%	44%	29%	41%
Not sure	28%	21%	38%	24%	24%	22%	32%	24%	19%	25%	19%	40%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(361)	(432)	(294)	(410)	(369)	(477)	(297)	(192)	(169)	(254)	(397)	(267)



10H. Patriotism of Actions — Support their state seceding

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	21%	23%	19%	15%	20%	26%	21%	21%	24%	17%	22%
No	51%	56%	46%	49%	53%	47%	57%	55%	37%	42%	53%
Not sure	28%	21%	35%	36%	27%	28%	22%	24%	39%	40%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(468)	(617)	(101)	(231)	(429)	(324)	(684)	(127)	(148)	(126)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	21%	9%	18%	38%	10%	37%	19%	22%	24%	15%	29%	22%	16%
No	51%	72%	41%	40%	71%	38%	44%	64%	57%	53%	52%	48%	54%
Not sure	28%	20%	41%	21%	19%	25%	37%	14%	19%	32%	19%	30%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(360)	(431)	(294)	(409)	(369)	(477)	(296)	(192)	(169)	(254)	(396)	(266)



101. Patriotism of Actions — Burn an American flag in protest

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	21%	22%	20%	24%	28%	15%	18%	20%	24%	23%	24%
No	68%	67%	68%	48%	61%	78%	76%	70%	63%	62%	67%
Not sure	12%	11%	12%	28%	11%	6%	6%	11%	14%	15%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(469)	(616)	(102)	(231)	(428)	(324)	(685)	(125)	(149)	(126)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	21%	38%	17%	6%	40%	7%	17%	22%	29%	23%	17%	17%	28%
No	68%	55%	60%	91%	50%	89%	70%	69%	62%	65%	73%	69%	63%
Not sure	12%	8%	23%	2%	10%	4%	13%	9%	9%	12%	10%	14%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(360)	(431)	(294)	(409)	(369)	(475)	(297)	(192)	(169)	(253)	(396)	(267)



10J. Patriotism of Actions — Refuse to pay taxes

		Ge	Gender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	19%	22%	17%	22%	23%	19%	12%	18%	26%	20%	19%	
No	60%	58%	62%	44%	52%	65%	76%	63%	49%	58%	55%	
Not sure	21%	21%	21%	34%	25%	16%	12%	19%	26%	23%	25%	
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(468)	(618)	(102)	(232)	(429)	(323)	(684)	(127)	(149)	(126)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	19%	12%	22%	24%	13%	25%	19%	22%	16%	21%	22%	14%	22%
No	60%	73%	45%	64%	68%	62%	57%	64%	67%	57%	60%	59%	63%
Not sure	21%	15%	34%	13%	19%	13%	24%	14%	17%	21%	18%	26%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(361)	(431)	(294)	(410)	(368)	(477)	(296)	(192)	(168)	(254)	(397)	(267)



11. Roper/NORC Poll 1953: Trusting All Americans

In times of danger to America, would you say we can count on all Americans, or are there some groups that cannot be trusted as much as others?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Count on all	9%	10%	9%	10%	13%	9%	6%	9%	9%	14%	8%	
Can't trust some	76%	75%	76%	65%	67%	80%	88%	78%	69%	67%	77%	
Don't know	15%	15%	15%	25%	20%	11%	6%	13%	22%	19%	16%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(469)	(616)	(102)	(230)	(429)	(324)	(684)	(126)	(149)	(126)	

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Count on all	9%	15%	7%	7%	14%	9%	9%	12%	11%	14%	8%	8%	10%
Can't trust some	76%	73%	67%	88%	72%	85%	77%	75%	78%	66%	82%	74%	80%
Don't know	15%	12%	26%	5%	15%	6%	15%	13%	11%	21%	10%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,085)	(361)	(431)	(293)	(410)	(369)	(475)	(297)	(192)	(169)	(253)	(396)	(267)



12. Roper/TIME Poll 1972: Trusting All Americans

Does the following statement describe the way you feel? You're sick and tired of hearing people attack patriotism, morality and other traditional American values.

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	52%	55%	49%	27%	37%	67%	69%	57%	40%	39%	53%	
No	30%	31%	30%	46%	38%	22%	20%	28%	31%	43%	25%	
Not sure	17%	14%	21%	27%	25%	11%	11%	15%	29%	18%	22%	
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(468)	(618)	(102)	(231)	(429)	(324)	(685)	(127)	(148)	(126)	

		Party ID			2020	Vote	Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	52%	35%	42%	84%	32%	85%	53%	55%	51%	48%	59%	53%	48%
No	30%	48%	30%	11%	52%	8%	27%	30%	37%	33%	24%	28%	37%
Not sure	17%	17%	28%	5%	16%	7%	20%	15%	12%	18%	17%	19%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(361)	(432)	(293)	(410)	(368)	(477)	(296)	(192)	(169)	(254)	(396)	(267)



13. Roper/NORC Poll 1944: Voting Right or Duty

Do you regard voting more as a duty you owe your country, or more as a right to use if you want to?

		Gender			Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Duty	18%	19%	18%	17%	12%	20%	25%	21%	16%	9%	18%	
Right	31%	30%	32%	28%	37%	31%	28%	31%	24%	38%	29%	
Both	41%	41%	41%	34%	38%	45%	44%	43%	37%	33%	45%	
Don't know	10%	9%	10%	22%	13%	4%	3%	6%	23%	20%	7%	
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(469)	(617)	(102)	(231)	(429)	(324)	(685)	(127)	(148)	(126)	

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Duty	18%	20%	13%	22%	23%	24%	14%	21%	27%	21%	19%	17%	19%
Right	31%	34%	26%	33%	30%	28%	34%	31%	25%	31%	31%	30%	32%
Both	41%	43%	36%	44%	43%	47%	39%	45%	46%	42%	46%	39%	38%
Don't know	10%	2%	24%	1%	4%	2%	14%	2%	2%	6%	4%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,086)	(361)	(431)	(294)	(410)	(369)	(477)	(297)	(192)	(169)	(254)	(397)	(266)



Interviewing Dates April 4 - 6, 2024

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using

sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected

from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race,

education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.633, with a mean of one and a standard

deviation of 1.045.

Number of respondents 1087

Margin of error \pm 4.3% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 80 questions not reported.