YouGov Survey: Passports

1000 U.S. Adult Citizens

Sample



Conducted August 2 - 4, 2023 Margin of Error $\pm 3.6\%$ 1. Do you currently have a valid U.S. passport?43% 2. Have you ever had a U.S. passport? 3. Have you ever had a passport from a country other than the U.S.? 8% 4. What continent did your most recent non-U.S. passport come from? Among people who have ever had a passport from a country other than the U.S. 5. Have you applied for a U.S. passport or passport renewal in the past two years?

6. Did it take longer than you were originally told it would to process your most recent U.S. passport application? Among people who have applied for a U.S. passport or passport renewal in the last two years

| Yes | | 33% |
|-----|------|------|
| No | | 58% |
| Not | sure | . 8% |

Not sure 2%

YouGov Survey: Passports



| 7. Have you ever had to cancel travel plans because of passport delays? |
|---|
| Yes .4% No .94% Not sure .2% |
| 8. Have you ever lost your U.S. passport? |
| Among people who have ever had a U.S. passport |
| Yes .7% No .92% Not sure .1% |
| 9. The State Department estimates that processing times for routine passport renewals in the U.S. have increased to a range of 10 to 13 weeks, up from six to nine weeks. Do you think 10 to 13 weeks is a reasonable or unreasonable amount of time for processing U.S. passports? |
| Reasonable 21% Unreasonable 56% Not sure 23% |

YouGov Survey: Passports



10. Some countries' passports are considered more valuable than others based on a number of factors, including visa-free travel and ease of access to other countries. Would you think that it would be more or less beneficial to travel with a passport issued from the following country compared to traveling with one from the United States?

| | More beneficial | Equally beneficial | Less beneficial | Not sure |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| Afghanistan | 5% | 8% | 49% | 38% |
| Canada | 20% | 36% | 9% | 36% |
| Germany | 18% | 31% | 12% | 39% |
| Iraq | 4% | 8% | 52% | 36% |
| Japan | 16% | 30% | 15% | 39% |
| Mexico | 8% | 22% | 34% | 36% |
| North Korea | 5% | 8% | 52% | 36% |
| Singapore | 10% | 24% | 22% | 44% |
| South Korea | 10% | 27% | 23% | 40% |
| United Kingdom | 17% | 38% | 9% | 37% |

Interviewing Dates August 2 - 4, 2023

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.191 to 6.501, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of

0.587.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 69 questions not reported.



1. Current U.S. Passport

Do you currently have a valid U.S. passport?

| | | | | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | |
| Yes | 43% | 44% | 43% | 53% | 46% | 33% | 46% | 42% | 34% | 55% | * | |
| No | 52% | 49% | 55% | 36% | 49% | 65% | 52% | 55% | 56% | 35% | * | |
| Not sure | 2% | 4% | 1% | 7% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 2% | * | |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 8% | * | |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * | |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (477) | (522) | (167) | (268) | (354) | (210) | (634) | (125) | (153) | (87) | |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | 1 | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 43% | 48% | 40% | 43% | 52% | 45% | 27% | 49% | 75% | 48% | 36% | 40% | 52% |
| No | 52% | 50% | 52% | 55% | 45% | 52% | 70% | 48% | 23% | 47% | 57% | 57% | 44% |
| Not sure | 2% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (329) | (391) | (279) | (373) | (329) | (393) | (285) | (219) | (179) | (204) | (389) | (227) |



2. Past U.S. Passport

Have you ever had a U.S. passport?

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | l category) | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 60% | 61% | 59% | 63% | 58% | 52% | 70% | 61% | 48% | 66% | * |
| No | 37% | 34% | 39% | 32% | 36% | 46% | 29% | 37% | 48% | 26% | * |
| Not sure | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | * |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 7% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (476) | (522) | (167) | (267) | (354) | (210) | (633) | (125) | (153) | (87) |

| | Total | | | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|--|--|
| | | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | | |
| Yes | 60% | 65% | 55% | 60% | 68% | 65% | 42% | 70% | 87% | 68% | 54% | 55% | 67% | | |
| No | 37% | 34% | 39% | 38% | 31% | 33% | 55% | 27% | 12% | 30% | 43% | 41% | 29% | | |
| Not sure | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | | |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | | |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (329) | (390) | (279) | (373) | (329) | (393) | (285) | (219) | (179) | (203) | (389) | (227) | | |



3. Ever Other Passport

Have you ever had a passport from a country other than the U.S.?

| | | | | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | |
| Yes | 8% | 10% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 13% | 20% | * | |
| No | 88% | 85% | 91% | 78% | 83% | 93% | 97% | 94% | 80% | 70% | * | |
| Not sure | 2% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 5% | 1% | * | |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 8% | * | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * | |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (477) | (522) | (167) | (268) | (354) | (210) | (635) | (125) | (153) | (86) | |

| | | | | Party ID | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-----------|---------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Yes | 8% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 4% | 8% | 8% | |
| No | 88% | 89% | 85% | 92% | 93% | 93% | 90% | 91% | 87% | 85% | 93% | 88% | 87% | |
| Not sure | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | |
| Prefer not to say | 2% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (330) | (390) | (279) | (374) | (329) | (394) | (284) | (219) | (179) | (204) | (389) | (227) | |



4. Other Passport Continent

What continent did your most recent non-U.S. passport come from? *Among people who have ever had a passport from a country other than the U.S.*

| | Total | Gender | | | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|---------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|--|--|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | | |
| Africa | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Asia | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Australia | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Europe | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| North America | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| South America | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Totals | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | |
| Unweighted N | (85) | (52) | (33) | (24) | (37) | (19) | (5) | (24) | (20) | (32) | (9) | | |

| | | | | Party ID | | 2020 | Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Region | 1 | |
|---------------|-------|------|------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|--------------|-----------|---------|--------|------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| Africa | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Asia | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Australia | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Europe | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| North America | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| South America | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Totals | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Unweighted N | (85) | (29) | (36) | (20) | (25) | (18) | (28) | (22) | (26) | (21) | (13) | (32) | (19) | |



5. Applied for a Passport

Have you applied for a U.S. passport or passport renewal in the past two years?

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|--------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | |
| Yes | 16% | 18% | 14% | 21% | 20% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 22% | * | |
| No | 81% | 78% | 84% | 73% | 77% | 86% | 86% | 83% | 81% | 73% | * | |
| Not sure | 2% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 5% | * | |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | * | |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (477) | (520) | (167) | (268) | (354) | (208) | (633) | (125) | (152) | (87) | |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | itegory) | | Region | า | |
|--------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 16% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 8% | 22% | 30% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 20% |
| No | 81% | 80% | 81% | 83% | 78% | 82% | 90% | 77% | 69% | 80% | 84% | 82% | 79% |
| Not sure | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (330) | (390) | (277) | (374) | (327) | (393) | (285) | (219) | (178) | (203) | (390) | (226) |



6. Personal Experience With Passport Delays

Did it take longer than you were originally told it would to process your most recent U.S. passport application? *Among people who have applied for a U.S. passport or passport renewal in the last two years*

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | l category) | |
|--------------|-------|------|--------|-------|----------|----------|------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 33% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 28% | * | * | * |
| No | 58% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 64% | * | * | * |
| Not sure | 8% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 8% | * | * | * |
| Totals | 99% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 100% | * | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (177) | (91) | (86) | (42) | (59) | (49) | (27) | (100) | (23) | (37) | (17) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|--------------|-------|------|----------|------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 33% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| No | 58% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Not sure | 8% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Totals | 99% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (177) | (63) | (68) | (46) | (79) | (57) | (37) | (62) | (63) | (33) | (30) | (62) | (52) |



7. Canceling Travel Plans

Have you ever had to cancel travel plans because of passport delays?

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | l category) | |
|--------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 4% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 8% | * |
| No | 94% | 93% | 96% | 87% | 91% | 98% | 100% | 96% | 90% | 89% | * |
| Not sure | 2% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 3% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (477) | (521) | (167) | (268) | (354) | (209) | (634) | (125) | (152) | (87) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | itegory) | | Region | า | |
|--------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| No | 94% | 95% | 94% | 95% | 96% | 98% | 95% | 97% | 92% | 94% | 95% | 94% | 95% |
| Not sure | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (998) | (330) | (390) | (278) | (374) | (328) | (393) | (285) | (219) | (179) | (204) | (389) | (226) |



8. Lost Passport

Have you ever lost your U.S. passport?

Among people who have ever had a U.S. passport

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | l category) | |
|--------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 7% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 11% | 4% | 3% | 7% | * | 5% | * |
| No | 92% | 90% | 94% | 83% | 89% | 96% | 97% | 92% | * | 92% | * |
| Not sure | 1% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | * | 3% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (625) | (309) | (316) | (111) | (165) | (200) | (149) | (406) | (62) | (104) | (53) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | itegory) | | Region | า | |
|--------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 7% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 2% | 2% | 11% | 8% |
| No | 92% | 92% | 89% | 94% | 95% | 96% | 91% | 95% | 91% | 94% | 97% | 88% | 92% |
| Not sure | 1% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (625) | (217) | (224) | (184) | (260) | (218) | (177) | (200) | (193) | (120) | (116) | (227) | (162) |



9. Passport Renewal Timeline

The State Department estimates that processing times for routine passport renewals in the U.S. have increased to a range of 10 to 13 weeks, up from six to nine weeks. Do you think 10 to 13 weeks is a reasonable or unreasonable amount of time for processing U.S. passports?

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | l category) | |
|--------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Reasonable | 21% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 19% | 23% | 17% | 18% | 32% | 22% | * |
| Unreasonable | 56% | 56% | 56% | 45% | 50% | 60% | 68% | 60% | 43% | 52% | * |
| Not sure | 23% | 22% | 24% | 32% | 31% | 17% | 15% | 22% | 25% | 25% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (477) | (522) | (167) | (268) | (354) | (210) | (635) | (125) | (152) | (87) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | itegory) | | Regio | า | |
|--------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Reasonable | 21% | 25% | 18% | 19% | 27% | 17% | 22% | 24% | 18% | 18% | 23% | 19% | 24% |
| Unreasonable | 56% | 56% | 50% | 63% | 57% | 68% | 48% | 62% | 68% | 56% | 48% | 55% | 65% |
| Not sure | 23% | 18% | 31% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 30% | 15% | 13% | 26% | 29% | 26% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (999) | (330) | (390) | (279) | (374) | (329) | (394) | (285) | (219) | (179) | (204) | (390) | (226) |



10A. Passport Power — Afghanistan

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | l category) | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More beneficial | 5% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 4% | 9% | 6% | * |
| Equally beneficial | 8% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 9% | 15% | * |
| Less beneficial | 49% | 56% | 43% | 39% | 46% | 50% | 62% | 54% | 40% | 37% | * |
| Not sure | 38% | 30% | 45% | 43% | 40% | 36% | 33% | 36% | 41% | 42% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (477) | (520) | (167) | (268) | (353) | (209) | (634) | (125) | (152) | (86) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More beneficial | 5% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| Equally beneficial | 8% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 8% |
| Less beneficial | 49% | 49% | 47% | 54% | 55% | 60% | 40% | 57% | 63% | 48% | 42% | 51% | 54% |
| Not sure | 38% | 34% | 41% | 37% | 31% | 32% | 46% | 28% | 25% | 40% | 45% | 36% | 32% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (330) | (390) | (277) | (374) | (327) | (392) | (285) | (219) | (178) | (204) | (389) | (226) |



10B. Passport Power — Canada

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | category) | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More beneficial | 20% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 26% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 31% | 19% | * |
| Equally beneficial | 36% | 37% | 34% | 38% | 28% | 37% | 39% | 37% | 28% | 35% | * |
| Less beneficial | 9% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 5% | * |
| Not sure | 36% | 30% | 41% | 38% | 38% | 35% | 32% | 35% | 33% | 40% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | * |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (475) | (518) | (167) | (266) | (351) | (209) | (632) | (125) | (151) | (85) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | tegory) | | Region | า | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More beneficial | 20% | 22% | 21% | 16% | 28% | 15% | 23% | 18% | 24% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 19% |
| Equally beneficial | 36% | 40% | 32% | 36% | 40% | 35% | 31% | 41% | 42% | 36% | 30% | 35% | 42% |
| Less beneficial | 9% | 5% | 8% | 14% | 5% | 17% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 8% |
| Not sure | 36% | 33% | 39% | 34% | 26% | 33% | 40% | 31% | 22% | 36% | 41% | 35% | 31% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (993) | (329) | (389) | (275) | (373) | (325) | (391) | (283) | (219) | (178) | (201) | (388) | (226) |



10C. Passport Power — Germany

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | category) | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More beneficial | 18% | 21% | 15% | 25% | 21% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 34% | 14% | * |
| Equally beneficial | 31% | 35% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 31% | 34% | 34% | 14% | 34% | * |
| Less beneficial | 12% | 14% | 11% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 11% | * |
| Not sure | 39% | 31% | 46% | 37% | 39% | 43% | 35% | 39% | 37% | 42% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | * |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (475) | (520) | (167) | (268) | (353) | (207) | (631) | (125) | (152) | (87) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | n | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More beneficial | 18% | 21% | 17% | 14% | 23% | 12% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 17% |
| Equally beneficial | 31% | 31% | 29% | 35% | 33% | 34% | 22% | 39% | 43% | 30% | 25% | 33% | 34% |
| Less beneficial | 12% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 7% | 14% | 14% |
| Not sure | 39% | 36% | 44% | 36% | 33% | 36% | 46% | 31% | 28% | 38% | 47% | 37% | 35% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (995) | (330) | (389) | (276) | (374) | (325) | (393) | (283) | (219) | (178) | (203) | (388) | (226) |



10D. Passport Power — Iraq

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | category) | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More beneficial | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 7% | * |
| Equally beneficial | 8% | 9% | 6% | 13% | 12% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 17% | * |
| Less beneficial | 52% | 58% | 47% | 44% | 46% | 51% | 68% | 57% | 45% | 35% | * |
| Not sure | 36% | 29% | 42% | 37% | 39% | 38% | 27% | 33% | 42% | 41% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (476) | (518) | (167) | (267) | (353) | (207) | (631) | (124) | (152) | (87) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Region | า | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More beneficial | 4% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 3% |
| Equally beneficial | 8% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 11% |
| Less beneficial | 52% | 51% | 49% | 59% | 57% | 62% | 45% | 60% | 63% | 52% | 46% | 54% | 56% |
| Not sure | 36% | 35% | 38% | 32% | 31% | 30% | 41% | 29% | 25% | 34% | 45% | 34% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (329) | (389) | (276) | (373) | (326) | (393) | (283) | (218) | (179) | (202) | (389) | (224) |



10E. Passport Power — Japan

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | category) | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More beneficial | 16% | 20% | 12% | 23% | 18% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 26% | 14% | * |
| Equally beneficial | 30% | 33% | 26% | 26% | 31% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 21% | 29% | * |
| Less beneficial | 15% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 22% | 17% | 13% | 15% | * |
| Not sure | 39% | 30% | 48% | 37% | 42% | 41% | 35% | 39% | 40% | 42% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (989) | (474) | (515) | (167) | (267) | (348) | (207) | (629) | (122) | (151) | (87) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Region | า | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More beneficial | 16% | 19% | 16% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 17% | 17% |
| Equally beneficial | 30% | 29% | 29% | 32% | 34% | 32% | 22% | 36% | 40% | 28% | 29% | 30% | 30% |
| Less beneficial | 15% | 15% | 12% | 20% | 13% | 21% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 15% | 19% |
| Not sure | 39% | 37% | 44% | 35% | 34% | 34% | 45% | 34% | 28% | 39% | 46% | 38% | 34% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (989) | (327) | (386) | (276) | (372) | (327) | (389) | (283) | (218) | (177) | (200) | (387) | (225) |



10F. Passport Power — Mexico

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | category) | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More beneficial | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 16% | 13% | * |
| Equally beneficial | 22% | 25% | 19% | 27% | 26% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 18% | 32% | * |
| Less beneficial | 34% | 37% | 31% | 29% | 25% | 34% | 49% | 38% | 29% | 23% | * |
| Not sure | 36% | 30% | 43% | 35% | 40% | 39% | 30% | 37% | 37% | 32% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (990) | (475) | (515) | (166) | (267) | (352) | (205) | (628) | (124) | (151) | (87) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More beneficial | 8% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 7% |
| Equally beneficial | 22% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 18% | 17% | 24% | 27% |
| Less beneficial | 34% | 31% | 32% | 41% | 34% | 44% | 28% | 39% | 44% | 34% | 28% | 36% | 36% |
| Not sure | 36% | 35% | 40% | 33% | 32% | 32% | 40% | 33% | 26% | 39% | 45% | 34% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (990) | (327) | (390) | (273) | (373) | (323) | (391) | (284) | (216) | (177) | (203) | (384) | (226) |



10G. Passport Power — North Korea

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | category) | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More beneficial | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 5% | * |
| Equally beneficial | 8% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 11% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 16% | 11% | * |
| Less beneficial | 52% | 58% | 46% | 42% | 43% | 53% | 68% | 56% | 36% | 44% | * |
| Not sure | 36% | 28% | 43% | 39% | 42% | 35% | 27% | 34% | 40% | 40% | * |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (476) | (518) | (167) | (267) | (352) | (208) | (632) | (125) | (151) | (86) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | itegory) | | Region | า | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More beneficial | 5% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 5% |
| Equally beneficial | 8% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 10% |
| Less beneficial | 52% | 50% | 48% | 58% | 56% | 63% | 43% | 59% | 66% | 52% | 48% | 51% | 55% |
| Not sure | 36% | 33% | 40% | 32% | 28% | 30% | 42% | 28% | 22% | 36% | 41% | 36% | 29% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (994) | (330) | (387) | (277) | (374) | (327) | (391) | (284) | (219) | (178) | (202) | (389) | (225) |



10H. Passport Power — Singapore

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | | Race (4 | category) | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| More beneficial | 10% | 11% | 9% | 16% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 18% | 12% | * |
| Equally beneficial | 24% | 30% | 18% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 22% | * |
| Less beneficial | 22% | 23% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 32% | 24% | 19% | 17% | * |
| Not sure | 44% | 36% | 52% | 43% | 44% | 48% | 42% | 45% | 40% | 49% | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (477) | (520) | (167) | (268) | (352) | (210) | (633) | (125) | (152) | (87) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More beneficial | 10% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 12% |
| Equally beneficial | 24% | 21% | 26% | 23% | 25% | 23% | 21% | 26% | 31% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 27% |
| Less beneficial | 22% | 21% | 18% | 28% | 22% | 31% | 20% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 18% | 24% | 23% |
| Not sure | 44% | 44% | 47% | 40% | 40% | 39% | 50% | 40% | 33% | 46% | 51% | 43% | 39% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (997) | (330) | (389) | (278) | (374) | (328) | (393) | (284) | (219) | (179) | (204) | (388) | (226) |



10I. Passport Power — South Korea

| | Total | Gender | | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|--|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | |
| More beneficial | 10% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 19% | 12% | * | |
| Equally beneficial | 27% | 34% | 20% | 34% | 29% | 24% | 21% | 27% | 26% | 24% | * | |
| Less beneficial | 23% | 24% | 23% | 17% | 18% | 23% | 36% | 26% | 18% | 20% | * | |
| Not sure | 40% | 32% | 48% | 36% | 43% | 44% | 36% | 40% | 37% | 44% | * | |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | |
| Unweighted N | (992) | (476) | (516) | (166) | (268) | (353) | (205) | (629) | (125) | (152) | (86) | |

| | | | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote Family Income (3 category) | | | | | Region | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|--|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | |
| More beneficial | 10% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 12% | |
| Equally beneficial | 27% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 30% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 35% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 32% | |
| Less beneficial | 23% | 23% | 19% | 29% | 22% | 32% | 21% | 26% | 26% | 22% | 19% | 27% | 22% | |
| Not sure | 40% | 36% | 45% | 38% | 35% | 35% | 45% | 35% | 31% | 44% | 47% | 38% | 34% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | |
| Unweighted N | (992) | (330) | (387) | (275) | (374) | (324) | (391) | (284) | (218) | (178) | (202) | (386) | (226) | |



10J. Passport Power — United Kingdom

| | Total | Gender | | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | Race (4 category) | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|--|
| | | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | |
| More beneficial | 17% | 19% | 15% | 21% | 19% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 28% | 16% | * | |
| Equally beneficial | 38% | 42% | 34% | 36% | 35% | 39% | 40% | 40% | 31% | 36% | * | |
| Less beneficial | 9% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 10% | 9% | 7% | * | |
| Not sure | 37% | 30% | 43% | 37% | 38% | 37% | 34% | 36% | 33% | 41% | * | |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | * | |
| Unweighted N | (991) | (474) | (517) | (167) | (267) | (351) | (206) | (629) | (124) | (152) | (86) | |

| | | | Party ID | | 2020 |) Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Biden | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More beneficial | 17% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 23% | 14% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 19% |
| Equally beneficial | 38% | 41% | 33% | 40% | 42% | 41% | 32% | 44% | 46% | 39% | 36% | 39% | 37% |
| Less beneficial | 9% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 12% |
| Not sure | 37% | 34% | 41% | 34% | 29% | 33% | 42% | 29% | 26% | 37% | 42% | 36% | 32% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (991) | (328) | (388) | (275) | (372) | (324) | (393) | (284) | (216) | (177) | (202) | (386) | (226) |



Interviewing Dates August 2 - 4, 2023

Target population U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us-

ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se-

lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.191 to 6.501, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of

0.587.

Number of respondents 1000

Margin of error \pm 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 69 questions not reported.