YouGov Survey: Passports and Beliefs



Sample 1118 U.S. adult citizens Conducted May 14 - 16, 2025

Margin of Error $\pm 4\%$

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

| Strongly approve | 27% |
|---------------------|---------|
| Somewhat approve | 17% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% |
| Not sure | 8% |

2. Do you currently have a valid version of the following with your current surname on it?

| | Yes | No | Not sure |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| Driver's license or state ID | 90% | 8% | 2% |
| Birth certificate | 89% | 8% | 3% |
| U.S. passport | 49% | 49% | 2% |

| | Definitely exists | Probably exists | Probably does not exist | Definitely does not exist | Not sure |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| God | 62% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 8% |
| The Devil | 43% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 12% |
| Life after death | 42% | 23% | 9% | 8% | 17% |
| Supernatural forces | 34% | 30% | 13% | 12% | 12% |
| Fate | 31% | 32% | 13% | 11% | 13% |
| Ghosts | 20% | 31% | 15% | 22% | 12% |

YouGov Survey: Passports and Beliefs



Interviewing Dates May 14 - 16, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.605, with

a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.945.

Number of respondents 1118

Margin of error \pm 4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 96 questions not reported.



1. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | President Trump Job Approval | | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|------------------------------|------------|--|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove | |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 32% | 22% | 15% | 24% | 28% | 39% | 61% | 0% | |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 11% | 39% | 0% | |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 10% | 12% | 19% | 14% | 9% | 4% | 0% | 23% | |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 36% | 39% | 35% | 28% | 42% | 41% | 0% | 77% | |
| Not sure | 8% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 4% | 4% | 0% | 0% | |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (537) | (580) | (303) | (285) | (312) | (217) | (475) | (572) | |

| | | | Party ID | | 2024 | Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|---------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Strongly approve | 27% | 3% | 18% | 59% | 3% | 64% | 24% | 33% | 24% | 31% | 22% | 29% | 25% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 7% | 18% | 25% | 4% | 26% | 20% | 12% | 19% | 26% | 18% | 17% | 9% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11% | 11% | 15% | 8% | 10% | 4% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 76% | 34% | 4% | 82% | 3% | 34% | 41% | 36% | 25% | 40% | 35% | 47% |
| Not sure | 8% | 3% | 15% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 11% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (389) | (417) | (311) | (466) | (399) | (396) | (344) | (263) | (197) | (241) | (418) | (261) |



2A. Current ID — Driver's license or state ID

Do you currently have a valid version of the following with your current surname on it?

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | President Trump Job Approval | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove |
| Yes | 90% | 87% | 93% | 71% | 89% | 97% | 98% | 91% | 91% |
| No | 8% | 11% | 5% | 23% | 7% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 7% |
| Not sure | 2% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,113) | (536) | (577) | (301) | (285) | (311) | (216) | (474) | (569) |

| | | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 90% | 88% | 88% | 93% | 96% | 95% | 88% | 92% | 95% | 88% | 91% | 90% | 91% |
| No | 8% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 8% |
| Not sure | 2% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 0% | 3% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,113) | (388) | (415) | (310) | (466) | (398) | (393) | (344) | (263) | (197) | (240) | (417) | (259) |



2B. Current ID — Birth certificate

Do you currently have a valid version of the following with your current surname on it?

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | President 1 | rump Job Approval |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove |
| Yes | 89% | 92% | 86% | 90% | 89% | 92% | 83% | 91% | 87% |
| No | 8% | 5% | 12% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 7% | 10% |
| Not sure | 3% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,113) | (533) | (580) | (303) | (285) | (310) | (215) | (474) | (568) |

| | | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 89% | 85% | 88% | 93% | 86% | 91% | 88% | 90% | 92% | 96% | 89% | 87% | 87% |
| No | 8% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 9% | 11% |
| Not sure | 3% | 4% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,113) | (389) | (412) | (312) | (464) | (399) | (395) | (344) | (262) | (197) | (240) | (415) | (261) |



2C. Current ID — U.S. passport

Do you currently have a valid version of the following with your current surname on it?

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | President Trump Job Approval | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove |
| Yes | 49% | 47% | 50% | 52% | 57% | 41% | 49% | 47% | 54% |
| No | 49% | 50% | 49% | 44% | 41% | 59% | 49% | 51% | 45% |
| Not sure | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,115) | (536) | (579) | (303) | (285) | (311) | (216) | (475) | (570) |

| | | Party ID | | | 2024 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Region | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 49% | 56% | 42% | 49% | 64% | 55% | 28% | 57% | 80% | 63% | 38% | 40% | 67% |
| No | 49% | 43% | 55% | 49% | 35% | 44% | 71% | 41% | 20% | 33% | 61% | 58% | 31% |
| Not sure | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,115) | (388) | (415) | (312) | (465) | (399) | (395) | (343) | (263) | (197) | (241) | (418) | (259) |



3A. Belief in Supernatural — God

| | | Gender | | | Age (4 c | ategory) | President Trump Job Approval | | |
|---------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove |
| Definitely exists | 62% | 56% | 68% | 64% | 59% | 60% | 67% | 72% | 52% |
| Probably exists | 13% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 9% | 13% | 14% |
| Probably does not exist | 9% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 11% |
| Definitely does not exist | 8% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 4% | 12% |
| Not sure | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (536) | (581) | (303) | (285) | (312) | (217) | (475) | (571) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2024 | Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Definitely exists | 62% | 54% | 58% | 75% | 48% | 73% | 63% | 66% | 57% | 67% | 61% | 68% | 50% |
| Probably exists | 13% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 19% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 14% |
| Probably does not exist | 9% | 12% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 4% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 7% |
| Definitely does not exist | 8% | 16% | 6% | 2% | 15% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 13% |
| Not sure | 8% | 8% | 12% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (388) | (417) | (312) | (465) | (400) | (396) | (344) | (263) | (197) | (240) | (419) | (261) |



3B. Belief in Supernatural — The Devil

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | President 1 | rump Job Approval |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove |
| Definitely exists | 43% | 38% | 48% | 50% | 38% | 43% | 43% | 55% | 30% |
| Probably exists | 17% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 18% |
| Probably does not exist | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 14% |
| Definitely does not exist | 16% | 19% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 8% | 24% |
| Not sure | 12% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 12% | 7% | 8% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,116) | (536) | (580) | (303) | (286) | (311) | (216) | (473) | (572) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2024 | Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Definitely exists | 43% | 27% | 43% | 59% | 27% | 54% | 45% | 47% | 37% | 48% | 43% | 46% | 35% |
| Probably exists | 17% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 14% | 17% | 23% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 17% |
| Probably does not exist | 12% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 10% |
| Definitely does not exist | 16% | 30% | 14% | 4% | 28% | 7% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 13% | 16% | 23% |
| Not sure | 12% | 11% | 16% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,116) | (389) | (415) | (312) | (466) | (398) | (395) | (344) | (263) | (197) | (240) | (419) | (260) |



3C. Belief in Supernatural — Life after death

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | President 1 | rump Job Approval |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove |
| Definitely exists | 42% | 39% | 45% | 43% | 40% | 42% | 45% | 51% | 34% |
| Probably exists | 23% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 18% | 24% | 24% |
| Probably does not exist | 9% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 14% |
| Definitely does not exist | 8% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 12% |
| Not sure | 17% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 14% | 17% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,116) | (537) | (579) | (302) | (286) | (312) | (216) | (474) | (571) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2024 | Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Region | า | |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Definitely exists | 42% | 32% | 42% | 52% | 33% | 50% | 42% | 44% | 40% | 39% | 43% | 45% | 40% |
| Probably exists | 23% | 24% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 24% | 21% | 22% | 28% | 26% | 21% | 25% | 21% |
| Probably does not exist | 9% | 13% | 10% | 4% | 13% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 12% |
| Definitely does not exist | 8% | 15% | 5% | 5% | 15% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% |
| Not sure | 17% | 15% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 20% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,116) | (389) | (416) | (311) | (466) | (399) | (396) | (345) | (261) | (196) | (241) | (418) | (261) |



3D. Belief in Supernatural — Supernatural forces

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | President 1 | rump Job Approval |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove |
| Definitely exists | 34% | 30% | 37% | 41% | 30% | 35% | 28% | 39% | 27% |
| Probably exists | 30% | 30% | 29% | 25% | 33% | 32% | 27% | 31% | 29% |
| Probably does not exist | 13% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 18% |
| Definitely does not exist | 12% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 20% | 11% | 14% |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,115) | (535) | (580) | (302) | (284) | (312) | (217) | (474) | (570) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2024 | Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Region | 1 | |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Definitely exists | 34% | 27% | 34% | 40% | 23% | 37% | 31% | 37% | 33% | 38% | 32% | 32% | 35% |
| Probably exists | 30% | 31% | 27% | 32% | 31% | 33% | 30% | 25% | 37% | 28% | 29% | 31% | 28% |
| Probably does not exist | 13% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 9% | 14% | 16% | 9% | 16% |
| Definitely does not exist | 12% | 16% | 11% | 9% | 17% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 9% |
| Not sure | 12% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 15% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,115) | (387) | (416) | (312) | (464) | (399) | (396) | (343) | (262) | (195) | (241) | (419) | (260) |



3E. Belief in Supernatural — Fate

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | President 1 | Trump Job Approval |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove |
| Definitely exists | 31% | 29% | 33% | 42% | 33% | 29% | 23% | 37% | 26% |
| Probably exists | 32% | 30% | 33% | 21% | 37% | 35% | 32% | 29% | 36% |
| Probably does not exist | 13% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 15% |
| Definitely does not exist | 11% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 18% | 9% | 14% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (536) | (581) | (303) | (286) | (311) | (217) | (475) | (571) |

| | | | Party ID | | 2024 | Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Definitely exists | 31% | 28% | 28% | 38% | 26% | 35% | 32% | 32% | 30% | 39% | 27% | 34% | 24% |
| Probably exists | 32% | 35% | 30% | 32% | 34% | 31% | 31% | 32% | 35% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 36% |
| Probably does not exist | 13% | 16% | 14% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 13% |
| Definitely does not exist | 11% | 16% | 11% | 7% | 16% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 14% | 12% | 10% |
| Not sure | 13% | 6% | 17% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (388) | (417) | (312) | (465) | (400) | (396) | (345) | (263) | (197) | (240) | (419) | (261) |



3F. Belief in Supernatural — Ghosts

| | | Ge | ender | | Age (4 c | ategory) | | President 1 | Trump Job Approval |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Approve | Disapprove |
| Definitely exists | 20% | 16% | 24% | 20% | 20% | 27% | 12% | 20% | 18% |
| Probably exists | 31% | 25% | 37% | 27% | 33% | 32% | 30% | 34% | 30% |
| Probably does not exist | 15% | 18% | 12% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 17% |
| Definitely does not exist | 22% | 29% | 15% | 22% | 23% | 15% | 29% | 20% | 25% |
| Not sure | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (536) | (581) | (303) | (285) | (312) | (217) | (474) | (572) |

| | | Total Dem | | | 2024 | Vote | Family | Income (3 ca | ategory) | | Regio | า | |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Dem | Ind | Rep | Harris | Trump | < \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Definitely exists | 20% | 15% | 25% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 24% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 17% | 22% | 22% |
| Probably exists | 31% | 31% | 26% | 37% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 31% | 32% | 38% | 33% | 31% | 23% |
| Probably does not exist | 15% | 18% | 12% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 18% |
| Definitely does not exist | 22% | 27% | 21% | 18% | 27% | 23% | 17% | 24% | 29% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 25% |
| Not sure | 12% | 10% | 16% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 15% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,117) | (389) | (416) | (312) | (466) | (400) | (395) | (345) | (263) | (197) | (240) | (419) | (261) |

YouGov

Interviewing Dates May 14 - 16, 2025

Target population U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.605, with

a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.945.

Number of respondents 1118

Margin of error \pm 4% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 96 questions not reported.