

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
Conducted September 5 - 10, 2023  
Margin of Error ±4.1%

## 1. How many children have you had?

0	37%
1	17%
2	22%
3	14%
4	6%
5	3%
6	0%
7	0%
8	0%
9	0%
10	0%
11	0%
12	0%
13	0%
14	0%
15 or more	0%
Not sure	0%

## 2. Do you have any children?

*Calculated based on responses to the prior question*

Yes	63%
No	37%
Not sure	0%

### 3. What is the ideal total number of children you would like to eventually have?

0	26%
1	13%
2	27%
3	15%
4	9%
5	3%
6	1%
7	0%
8	0%
9	0%
10	0%
11	0%
12	0%
13	0%
14	0%
15 or more	1%
Not sure	4%

### 4. How many grandchildren have you had?

0	68%
1	6%
2	4%
3	5%
4	4%
5	3%
6	3%
7	1%
8	2%
9	1%
10	1%
11	1%
12	0%
13	0%
14	0%
15 or more	1%
Not sure	1%

### 5. Do you have any grandchildren?

*Calculated based on responses to the prior question*

Yes	31%
No	68%
Not sure	1%

## 6. What is the ideal total number of grandchildren you would like to eventually have?

0	26%
1	4%
2	10%
3	6%
4	14%
5	5%
6	7%
7	1%
8	2%
9	2%
10	3%
11	1%
12	2%
13	0%
14	0%
15 or more	4%
Not sure	14%

## 7. How many siblings have you had?

0	9%
1	24%
2	23%
3	17%
4	10%
5	7%
6	4%
7	2%
8	1%
9	2%
10	1%
11	0%
12	0%
13	0%
14	0%
15 or more	0%
Not sure	0%

8. Before you found out you were expecting your first child, did the following person ever pressure you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

*Asked of parents*

	Yes	No	Not sure	Not applicable
Your mother	12%	72%	2%	14%
Your father	7%	75%	3%	15%
The mother of your partner	11%	69%	5%	16%
The father of your partner	7%	71%	3%	19%

9. Has the following person ever pressured you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

*Asked of people who are not parents*

	Yes	No	Not sure	Not applicable
Your mother	21%	56%	4%	19%
Your father	8%	64%	3%	24%
The mother of your partner	9%	42%	4%	45%
The father of your partner	3%	46%	3%	48%

10. How much of a role, if any, did pressure to have children from the following play in your decision to have children?

*Asked of parents*

	A major role	A minor role	No role	Not sure
Your partner	25%	16%	56%	3%
Your parents	9%	11%	77%	3%
The parents of your partner	6%	8%	81%	5%
Friends who are parents	4%	10%	82%	3%
Friends who are not parents	3%	7%	85%	4%
Society	6%	13%	78%	4%
Your colleagues	3%	6%	87%	3%

11. Do you think it is generally a good thing or a bad thing for parents who desire grandchildren to pressure their children to have children of their own?

Good .....	10%
Bad .....	53%
Neither good nor bad .....	31%
Not sure .....	6%

## 12. Which of the following have you...?

*Asked of grandparents*

	Being a parent	Being a grandparent	Both equally	Not sure
Enjoyed more	20%	25%	51%	5%
Thought is easier	11%	67%	16%	6%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	September 5 - 10, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.538, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.844.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	61 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 1. Number of Children

How many children have you had?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	37%	39%	35%	65%	36%	30%	21%	36%	27%	35%	*
1	17%	19%	15%	20%	22%	14%	15%	16%	26%	20%	*
2	22%	21%	23%	13%	21%	21%	32%	24%	23%	20%	*
3	14%	12%	17%	2%	13%	18%	21%	14%	15%	17%	*
4	6%	6%	6%	0%	3%	10%	7%	7%	5%	6%	*
5	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	*
6	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
7	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
8	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
10	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
11	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
12	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
15 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(434)	(562)	(123)	(224)	(375)	(274)	(622)	(118)	(172)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	37%	45%	39%	24%	39%	20%	36%	38%	29%	48%	28%	32%	45%
1	17%	15%	15%	23%	23%	16%	18%	15%	22%	17%	20%	19%	11%

continued on the next page . . .

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
 September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2	22%	22%	19%	26%	20%	33%	20%	21%	30%	19%	22%	25%	20%
3	14%	12%	13%	19%	11%	20%	11%	18%	15%	9%	19%	14%	14%
4	6%	4%	9%	4%	4%	8%	9%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	8%
5	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%
6	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
7	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
8	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
11	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
15 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(344)	(379)	(273)	(342)	(336)	(414)	(306)	(184)	(182)	(216)	(378)	(220)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 2. Parent

Do you have any children?

*Calculated based on responses to the prior question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	63%	61%	65%	35%	64%	70%	79%	64%	73%	65%	*
No	37%	39%	35%	65%	36%	30%	21%	36%	27%	35%	*
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(434)	(562)	(123)	(224)	(375)	(274)	(622)	(118)	(172)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	63%	55%	61%	76%	61%	80%	64%	62%	71%	52%	72%	68%	55%
No	37%	45%	39%	24%	39%	20%	36%	38%	29%	48%	28%	32%	45%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(344)	(379)	(273)	(342)	(336)	(414)	(306)	(184)	(182)	(216)	(378)	(220)



# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 3. Ideal Number of Children

What is the ideal total number of children you would like to eventually have?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	26%	22%	30%	16%	23%	31%	32%	29%	21%	16%	*
1	13%	15%	10%	17%	13%	11%	10%	12%	14%	14%	*
2	27%	27%	27%	31%	29%	23%	29%	29%	21%	21%	*
3	15%	14%	16%	10%	16%	17%	17%	14%	19%	21%	*
4	9%	12%	7%	13%	9%	10%	6%	8%	11%	18%	*
5	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	*
6	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*
7	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	*
8	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
10	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	*
11	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
12	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
15 or more	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	*
Not sure	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%	*
Totals	99%	98%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(434)	(562)	(124)	(223)	(375)	(274)	(622)	(118)	(172)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	26%	31%	25%	22%	29%	22%	28%	26%	20%	26%	26%	25%	29%
1	13%	12%	10%	18%	17%	11%	14%	12%	15%	10%	15%	15%	9%

continued on the next page . . .

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2	27%	29%	24%	29%	29%	32%	23%	27%	36%	26%	28%	28%	26%
3	15%	12%	15%	19%	15%	16%	12%	19%	14%	15%	15%	16%	14%
4	9%	9%	12%	6%	4%	10%	11%	9%	9%	15%	6%	6%	13%
5	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%
6	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
7	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
8	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
11	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
15 or more	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Not sure	4%	3%	7%	2%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	102%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(345)	(378)	(273)	(342)	(336)	(415)	(306)	(184)	(182)	(216)	(377)	(221)

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**4. Number of Grandchildren**

How many grandchildren have you had?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	68%	70%	67%	95%	94%	56%	33%	64%	68%	78%	*
1	6%	4%	7%	1%	3%	11%	6%	6%	6%	7%	*
2	4%	4%	5%	0%	1%	4%	11%	5%	3%	3%	*
3	5%	4%	5%	0%	0%	7%	10%	5%	5%	2%	*
4	4%	5%	4%	0%	0%	6%	11%	5%	3%	3%	*
5	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	2%	8%	3%	1%	2%	*
6	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	4%	6%	3%	6%	0%	*
7	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*
8	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	4%	3%	3%	0%	1%	*
9	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	*
10	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*
11	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	*
12	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	*
13	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	*
14	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	*
15 or more	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	*
Totals	101%	101%	102%	99%	99%	101%	99%	98%	98%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(433)	(561)	(124)	(222)	(374)	(274)	(620)	(118)	(172)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	68%	75%	73%	53%	71%	50%	64%	71%	71%	74%	63%	64%	75%
1	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%

continued on the next page . . .

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%
3	5%	3%	3%	8%	3%	7%	6%	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%	4%
4	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	8%	5%	3%	6%	1%	8%	5%	3%
5	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
6	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
7	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
8	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	0%
9	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
10	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
11	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
12	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
13	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
15 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	102%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(345)	(377)	(272)	(342)	(335)	(413)	(306)	(184)	(182)	(216)	(375)	(221)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 5. Grandparent

Do you have any grandchildren?

*Calculated based on responses to the prior question*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	31%	29%	33%	3%	4%	44%	67%	35%	28%	22%	*
No	68%	70%	67%	95%	94%	56%	33%	64%	68%	78%	*
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(433)	(561)	(124)	(222)	(374)	(274)	(620)	(118)	(172)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	31%	25%	26%	45%	27%	50%	34%	29%	29%	26%	37%	35%	23%
No	68%	75%	73%	53%	71%	50%	64%	71%	71%	74%	63%	64%	75%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(345)	(377)	(272)	(342)	(335)	(413)	(306)	(184)	(182)	(216)	(375)	(221)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 6. Ideal Number of Grandchildren

What is the ideal total number of grandchildren you would like to eventually have?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	26%	25%	27%	22%	27%	27%	26%	29%	17%	16%	*
1	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	9%	*
2	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	*
3	6%	4%	8%	3%	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	10%	*
4	14%	15%	12%	13%	17%	10%	15%	15%	11%	8%	*
5	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	*
6	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	9%	10%	*
7	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*
8	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	*
9	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	*
10	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	*
11	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*
12	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%	0%	*
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
14	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	*
15 or more	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	9%	4%	*
Not sure	14%	16%	11%	20%	15%	13%	7%	13%	19%	9%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(434)	(557)	(124)	(220)	(375)	(272)	(619)	(118)	(170)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	26%	31%	25%	20%	29%	19%	27%	25%	23%	27%	25%	22%	32%
1	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%

continued on the next page . . .

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2	10%	11%	8%	12%	12%	9%	11%	12%	8%	13%	9%	11%	8%
3	6%	4%	7%	8%	3%	7%	6%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	4%
4	14%	13%	13%	15%	16%	16%	12%	10%	21%	10%	14%	17%	11%
5	5%	3%	6%	8%	4%	8%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%
6	7%	9%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%	8%
7	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
8	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%
9	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	0%	1%	2%
10	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	6%	6%	1%	3%	4%
11	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
12	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	0%
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
14	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
15 or more	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Not sure	14%	11%	19%	9%	12%	13%	15%	15%	6%	11%	12%	15%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(991)	(343)	(376)	(272)	(340)	(334)	(412)	(306)	(184)	(181)	(215)	(374)	(221)

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**7. Number of Siblings**

How many siblings have you had?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0	9%	12%	7%	14%	6%	8%	10%	10%	3%	10%	*
1	24%	25%	23%	19%	35%	19%	25%	28%	13%	12%	*
2	23%	23%	23%	26%	26%	24%	16%	25%	14%	22%	*
3	17%	16%	18%	20%	15%	16%	18%	17%	21%	17%	*
4	10%	9%	11%	9%	6%	11%	12%	8%	15%	13%	*
5	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	6%	9%	5%	9%	17%	*
6	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%	3%	9%	1%	*
7	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	*
8	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	*
9	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	8%	0%	*
10	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	*
11	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
12	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	*
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
15 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	*
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(433)	(563)	(124)	(223)	(375)	(274)	(622)	(118)	(172)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	7%	9%	8%	11%	5%	12%	9%	11%
1	24%	26%	22%	25%	29%	22%	17%	28%	32%	26%	21%	23%	29%

continued on the next page . . .



**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
2	23%	25%	21%	23%	20%	29%	23%	27%	24%	25%	22%	22%	23%
3	17%	16%	19%	16%	17%	15%	20%	14%	15%	21%	16%	19%	13%
4	10%	8%	11%	9%	9%	12%	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%	10%	10%
5	7%	6%	9%	6%	3%	7%	10%	3%	4%	7%	8%	7%	6%
6	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	1%
7	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
8	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
9	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
10	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
11	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
15 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	98%	99%	100%	98%	100%	98%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(345)	(379)	(272)	(342)	(336)	(414)	(306)	(184)	(182)	(215)	(378)	(221)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 8A. Pressure To Have Grandchildren - Among Parents — Your mother

Before you found out you were expecting your first child, did the following person ever pressure you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

Asked of parents

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	12%	12%	12%	*	26%	7%	5%	9%	*	19%	*
No	72%	71%	73%	*	62%	80%	78%	76%	*	66%	*
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	*	2%	1%	3%	3%	*	3%	*
Not applicable	14%	14%	14%	*	11%	11%	13%	12%	*	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	*	101%	99%	99%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(678)	(281)	(397)	(42)	(147)	(264)	(225)	(429)	(85)	(128)	(36)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	12%	8%	13%	13%	12%	9%	6%	19%	15%	19%	10%	11%	11%
No	72%	70%	74%	71%	69%	80%	74%	66%	71%	67%	69%	75%	72%
Not sure	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	0%
Not applicable	14%	18%	10%	15%	15%	10%	17%	12%	13%	11%	18%	12%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(678)	(220)	(248)	(210)	(217)	(265)	(275)	(210)	(140)	(116)	(163)	(264)	(135)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 8B. Pressure To Have Grandchildren - Among Parents — Your father

Before you found out you were expecting your first child, did the following person ever pressure you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

Asked of parents

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	7%	10%	4%	*	17%	3%	3%	4%	*	11%	*
No	75%	71%	78%	*	70%	80%	80%	78%	*	70%	*
Not sure	3%	6%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	3%	*	11%	*
Not applicable	15%	13%	17%	*	12%	16%	15%	15%	*	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(678)	(281)	(397)	(42)	(147)	(264)	(225)	(430)	(85)	(127)	(36)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	7%	9%	4%	8%	9%	4%	4%	10%	9%	14%	2%	7%	6%
No	75%	72%	79%	72%	75%	81%	72%	75%	75%	68%	76%	75%	77%
Not sure	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	2%	5%	6%	5%	2%	2%
Not applicable	15%	15%	14%	17%	12%	14%	20%	14%	11%	12%	17%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(678)	(221)	(247)	(210)	(218)	(264)	(276)	(210)	(140)	(117)	(162)	(264)	(135)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 8C. Pressure To Have Grandchildren - Among Parents — The mother of your partner

Before you found out you were expecting your first child, did the following person ever pressure you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

Asked of parents

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	11%	12%	10%	*	27%	4%	5%	9%	*	19%	*
No	69%	66%	71%	*	58%	79%	73%	72%	*	61%	*
Not sure	5%	9%	1%	*	6%	2%	4%	5%	*	8%	*
Not applicable	16%	14%	17%	*	10%	15%	18%	14%	*	13%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	*	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(677)	(280)	(397)	(41)	(147)	(264)	(225)	(428)	(85)	(128)	(36)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	11%	12%	9%	11%	13%	6%	9%	15%	12%	16%	10%	8%	15%
No	69%	66%	73%	67%	66%	76%	68%	68%	65%	64%	67%	74%	64%
Not sure	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	9%	5%	6%	3%	7%
Not applicable	16%	16%	15%	17%	14%	14%	19%	13%	14%	15%	18%	16%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(677)	(219)	(248)	(210)	(216)	(265)	(275)	(210)	(140)	(115)	(163)	(264)	(135)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 8D. Pressure To Have Grandchildren - Among Parents — The father of your partner

Before you found out you were expecting your first child, did the following person ever pressure you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

Asked of parents

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	7%	8%	6%	*	22%	1%	1%	5%	*	14%	*
No	71%	69%	73%	*	59%	79%	76%	74%	*	67%	*
Not sure	3%	5%	2%	*	6%	3%	3%	4%	*	2%	*
Not applicable	19%	19%	19%	*	14%	17%	19%	17%	*	17%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	*	101%	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(678)	(281)	(397)	(42)	(146)	(264)	(226)	(429)	(85)	(128)	(36)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	7%	9%	5%	7%	11%	3%	5%	9%	10%	7%	4%	6%	13%
No	71%	66%	74%	72%	64%	80%	71%	70%	70%	75%	69%	73%	66%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%
Not applicable	19%	23%	17%	17%	21%	15%	22%	17%	16%	17%	21%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(678)	(220)	(248)	(210)	(217)	(265)	(275)	(210)	(140)	(117)	(163)	(263)	(135)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 9A. Pressure to Have Grandchildren - Among Non-Parents — Your mother

Has the following person ever pressured you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

*Asked of people who are not parents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	21%	19%	22%	*	*	15%	*	23%	*	*	*
No	56%	51%	62%	*	*	63%	*	55%	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	6%	2%	*	*	2%	*	2%	*	*	*
Not applicable	19%	24%	14%	*	*	20%	*	20%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(308)	(147)	(161)	(81)	(75)	(107)	(45)	(185)	(33)	(43)	(47)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	21%	24%	16%	*	26%	*	17%	*	*	*	*	22%	*
No	56%	50%	69%	*	55%	*	54%	*	*	*	*	52%	*
Not sure	4%	8%	2%	*	3%	*	2%	*	*	*	*	2%	*
Not applicable	19%	19%	13%	*	17%	*	26%	*	*	*	*	24%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	*	101%	*	99%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(308)	(122)	(127)	(59)	(122)	(66)	(138)	(90)	(43)	(64)	(49)	(110)	(85)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 9B. Pressure to Have Grandchildren - Among Non-Parents — Your father

Has the following person ever pressured you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

*Asked of people who are not parents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	8%	8%	9%	*	*	5%	*	8%	*	*	*
No	64%	62%	67%	*	*	75%	*	67%	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	*	*	3%	*	2%	*	*	*
Not applicable	24%	27%	21%	*	*	18%	*	23%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	*	*	101%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(307)	(147)	(160)	(81)	(75)	(106)	(45)	(185)	(32)	(43)	(47)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	8%	14%	4%	*	11%	*	9%	*	*	*	*	8%	*
No	64%	58%	74%	*	66%	*	53%	*	*	*	*	61%	*
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	*	5%	*	4%	*	*	*	*	4%	*
Not applicable	24%	26%	18%	*	19%	*	34%	*	*	*	*	27%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	*	101%	*	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(307)	(121)	(127)	(59)	(122)	(66)	(137)	(90)	(43)	(64)	(49)	(109)	(85)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 9C. Pressure to Have Grandchildren - Among Non-Parents — The mother of your partner

Has the following person ever pressured you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

*Asked of people who are not parents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	9%	7%	11%	*	*	4%	*	10%	*	*	*
No	42%	39%	45%	*	*	51%	*	42%	*	*	*
Not sure	4%	7%	1%	*	*	0%	*	1%	*	*	*
Not applicable	45%	47%	43%	*	*	44%	*	47%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	99%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(307)	(147)	(160)	(81)	(75)	(106)	(45)	(185)	(32)	(43)	(47)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	9%	10%	4%	*	10%	*	4%	*	*	*	*	10%	*
No	42%	39%	44%	*	40%	*	33%	*	*	*	*	40%	*
Not sure	4%	10%	0%	*	4%	*	3%	*	*	*	*	1%	*
Not applicable	45%	41%	51%	*	46%	*	60%	*	*	*	*	49%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(307)	(121)	(127)	(59)	(122)	(66)	(137)	(90)	(43)	(64)	(49)	(109)	(85)



**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
 September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**9D. Pressure to Have Grandchildren - Among Non-Parents — The father of your partner**

Has the following person ever pressured you to have children due to their desire for grandchildren? If the question does not apply to you, select "Not applicable."

*Asked of people who are not parents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	3%	3%	3%	*	*	0%	*	2%	*	*	*
No	46%	42%	51%	*	*	57%	*	47%	*	*	*
Not sure	3%	4%	1%	*	*	0%	*	1%	*	*	*
Not applicable	48%	51%	45%	*	*	43%	*	49%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(307)	(147)	(160)	(81)	(75)	(107)	(44)	(184)	(33)	(43)	(47)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	3%	6%	0%	*	4%	*	1%	*	*	*	*	1%	*
No	46%	40%	50%	*	42%	*	36%	*	*	*	*	52%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	0%	*	2%	*	3%	*	*	*	*	3%	*
Not applicable	48%	50%	49%	*	52%	*	60%	*	*	*	*	44%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	*	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(307)	(121)	(127)	(59)	(121)	(66)	(137)	(90)	(43)	(63)	(49)	(110)	(85)

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
 September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**10A. Role of Pressure in Decision To Have Children — Your partner**

How much of a role, if any, did pressure to have children from the following play in your decision to have children?

*Asked of parents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	25%	33%	19%	*	31%	17%	29%	28%	*	26%	*
A minor role	16%	16%	15%	*	19%	12%	11%	15%	*	18%	*
No role	56%	47%	64%	*	43%	69%	58%	54%	*	55%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	*	7%	2%	2%	2%	*	1%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(679)	(283)	(396)	(42)	(146)	(266)	(225)	(429)	(85)	(128)	(37)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	25%	24%	23%	29%	25%	28%	21%	24%	38%	21%	28%	24%	27%
A minor role	16%	19%	16%	12%	20%	9%	14%	21%	15%	24%	14%	13%	17%
No role	56%	54%	61%	52%	49%	61%	64%	50%	45%	54%	55%	59%	55%
Not sure	3%	2%	0%	7%	6%	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(679)	(220)	(248)	(211)	(218)	(266)	(274)	(211)	(141)	(118)	(162)	(264)	(135)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 10B. Role of Pressure in Decision To Have Children — Your parents

How much of a role, if any, did pressure to have children from the following play in your decision to have children?

Asked of parents

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	9%	11%	7%	*	23%	2%	1%	7%	*	18%	*
A minor role	11%	14%	9%	*	18%	6%	6%	12%	*	14%	*
No role	77%	70%	83%	*	52%	90%	92%	80%	*	64%	*
Not sure	3%	5%	1%	*	7%	2%	0%	2%	*	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	99%	101%	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(681)	(283)	(398)	(42)	(147)	(266)	(226)	(431)	(85)	(128)	(37)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	9%	12%	6%	10%	8%	6%	10%	6%	14%	16%	8%	8%	9%
A minor role	11%	14%	11%	9%	14%	7%	7%	14%	16%	11%	15%	9%	12%
No role	77%	71%	82%	75%	71%	87%	82%	74%	66%	72%	74%	80%	77%
Not sure	3%	3%	0%	6%	7%	1%	1%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(681)	(221)	(249)	(211)	(219)	(266)	(276)	(211)	(141)	(118)	(164)	(264)	(135)

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
 September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**10C. Role of Pressure in Decision To Have Children — The parents of your partner**

How much of a role, if any, did pressure to have children from the following play in your decision to have children?

*Asked of parents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	6%	8%	5%	*	17%	1%	1%	6%	*	16%	*
A minor role	8%	9%	6%	*	17%	5%	3%	8%	*	12%	*
No role	81%	75%	87%	*	59%	92%	94%	84%	*	68%	*
Not sure	5%	8%	2%	*	7%	2%	2%	2%	*	5%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(680)	(282)	(398)	(42)	(147)	(266)	(225)	(431)	(85)	(127)	(37)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	6%	10%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	6%	13%	12%	5%	4%	8%
A minor role	8%	10%	5%	8%	10%	3%	6%	9%	12%	6%	12%	4%	11%
No role	81%	75%	89%	78%	73%	91%	85%	80%	71%	76%	77%	87%	79%
Not sure	5%	6%	1%	9%	9%	2%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(680)	(221)	(248)	(211)	(219)	(266)	(275)	(211)	(141)	(117)	(164)	(264)	(135)

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**10D. Role of Pressure in Decision To Have Children — Friends who are parents**

How much of a role, if any, did pressure to have children from the following play in your decision to have children?

*Asked of parents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	4%	7%	2%	*	7%	0%	1%	4%	*	8%	*
A minor role	10%	12%	9%	*	22%	7%	5%	10%	*	19%	*
No role	82%	77%	87%	*	65%	90%	94%	85%	*	70%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	*	6%	3%	1%	1%	*	3%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(681)	(283)	(398)	(42)	(147)	(266)	(226)	(431)	(85)	(128)	(37)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	4%	9%	1%	4%	7%	1%	2%	6%	8%	5%	5%	2%	7%
A minor role	10%	12%	11%	8%	10%	8%	10%	10%	16%	10%	13%	8%	12%
No role	82%	75%	87%	83%	77%	89%	86%	80%	76%	79%	80%	86%	80%
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(681)	(221)	(249)	(211)	(219)	(266)	(276)	(211)	(141)	(118)	(164)	(264)	(135)

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**10E. Role of Pressure in Decision To Have Children — Friends who are not parents**

How much of a role, if any, did pressure to have children from the following play in your decision to have children?

*Asked of parents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	3%	6%	1%	*	6%	0%	0%	3%	*	6%	*
A minor role	7%	10%	6%	*	21%	3%	2%	7%	*	13%	*
No role	85%	78%	91%	*	68%	95%	96%	88%	*	75%	*
Not sure	4%	6%	2%	*	5%	2%	2%	1%	*	7%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(680)	(282)	(398)	(41)	(147)	(266)	(226)	(430)	(85)	(128)	(37)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	3%	6%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	3%	9%	4%	4%	1%	8%
A minor role	7%	9%	6%	8%	10%	6%	6%	6%	14%	6%	12%	5%	8%
No role	85%	81%	92%	80%	79%	92%	87%	85%	77%	83%	83%	88%	84%
Not sure	4%	5%	1%	7%	7%	2%	5%	5%	0%	7%	1%	6%	1%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(680)	(221)	(249)	(210)	(219)	(265)	(276)	(211)	(140)	(117)	(164)	(264)	(135)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 10F. Role of Pressure in Decision To Have Children — Society

How much of a role, if any, did pressure to have children from the following play in your decision to have children?

Asked of parents

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	6%	6%	5%	*	14%	2%	2%	6%	*	6%	*
A minor role	13%	14%	12%	*	17%	7%	8%	13%	*	16%	*
No role	78%	74%	81%	*	60%	88%	89%	79%	*	74%	*
Not sure	4%	6%	2%	*	9%	3%	1%	2%	*	5%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(679)	(281)	(398)	(41)	(147)	(266)	(225)	(429)	(85)	(128)	(37)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	2%	3%	5%	12%	4%	8%	3%	9%
A minor role	13%	14%	13%	11%	17%	9%	10%	14%	18%	21%	12%	12%	10%
No role	78%	74%	81%	78%	70%	86%	83%	74%	69%	73%	77%	80%	78%
Not sure	4%	4%	1%	7%	6%	3%	4%	6%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(679)	(219)	(249)	(211)	(217)	(266)	(275)	(211)	(141)	(116)	(164)	(264)	(135)

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**10G. Role of Pressure in Decision To Have Children — Your colleagues**

How much of a role, if any, did pressure to have children from the following play in your decision to have children?

*Asked of parents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	3%	6%	1%	*	7%	0%	0%	2%	*	10%	*
A minor role	6%	8%	5%	*	15%	2%	2%	7%	*	7%	*
No role	87%	82%	92%	*	71%	96%	97%	89%	*	77%	*
Not sure	3%	5%	2%	*	7%	2%	1%	1%	*	6%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(680)	(283)	(397)	(42)	(147)	(266)	(225)	(431)	(84)	(128)	(37)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	3%	7%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	7%	7%	3%	1%	7%
A minor role	6%	9%	6%	4%	7%	3%	2%	9%	10%	11%	8%	3%	5%
No role	87%	81%	92%	87%	81%	94%	92%	83%	82%	80%	85%	92%	87%
Not sure	3%	3%	1%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(680)	(220)	(249)	(211)	(218)	(266)	(275)	(211)	(141)	(118)	(163)	(264)	(135)



**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
 September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**11. Good or Bad To Pressure for Grandchildren**

Do you think it is generally a good thing or a bad thing for parents who desire grandchildren to pressure their children to have children of their own?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good	10%	16%	4%	21%	14%	5%	2%	6%	19%	24%	*
Bad	53%	43%	63%	46%	53%	54%	59%	58%	36%	41%	*
Neither good nor bad	31%	34%	28%	25%	28%	36%	34%	31%	39%	30%	*
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(437)	(562)	(125)	(225)	(375)	(274)	(622)	(121)	(172)	(84)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good	10%	12%	4%	15%	12%	8%	9%	9%	17%	11%	10%	8%	12%
Bad	53%	58%	57%	42%	60%	49%	51%	57%	53%	54%	57%	51%	53%
Neither good nor bad	31%	26%	34%	34%	24%	37%	33%	32%	27%	31%	28%	35%	29%
Not sure	6%	4%	5%	9%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(346)	(379)	(274)	(342)	(337)	(416)	(307)	(185)	(182)	(218)	(377)	(222)

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**12A. Comparing Parenting and Grandparenting — Enjoyed more**

Which of the following have you... ?

*Asked of grandparents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Being a parent	20%	29%	12%	*	*	21%	16%	20%	*	*	*
Being a grandparent	25%	22%	27%	*	*	22%	27%	26%	*	*	*
Both equally	51%	43%	57%	*	*	51%	52%	50%	*	*	*
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	*	*	6%	4%	5%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	99%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(365)	(150)	(215)	(5)	(13)	(157)	(190)	(266)	(41)	(42)	(16)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Being a parent	20%	18%	15%	25%	19%	19%	17%	29%	*	*	*	18%	*
Being a grandparent	25%	25%	18%	31%	25%	30%	21%	24%	*	*	*	25%	*
Both equally	51%	49%	63%	42%	48%	48%	55%	44%	*	*	*	54%	*
Not sure	5%	8%	4%	3%	8%	3%	7%	3%	*	*	*	3%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(365)	(106)	(115)	(144)	(110)	(185)	(160)	(109)	(67)	(62)	(93)	(148)	(62)

**YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents**  
September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



**12B. Comparing Parenting and Grandparenting — Thought is easier**

Which of the following have you...?

*Asked of grandparents*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Being a parent	11%	13%	9%	*	*	13%	6%	9%	*	*	*
Being a grandparent	67%	65%	70%	*	*	70%	70%	71%	*	*	*
Both equally	16%	17%	15%	*	*	13%	20%	13%	*	*	*
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	*	*	4%	5%	7%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	101%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(372)	(154)	(218)	(5)	(12)	(158)	(197)	(268)	(42)	(45)	(17)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Being a parent	11%	16%	4%	13%	14%	11%	11%	14%	*	*	*	8%	*
Being a grandparent	67%	58%	71%	71%	62%	73%	59%	74%	*	*	*	66%	*
Both equally	16%	20%	18%	11%	17%	12%	22%	7%	*	*	*	21%	*
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	*	*	*	5%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(372)	(108)	(116)	(148)	(114)	(187)	(161)	(111)	(69)	(64)	(95)	(149)	(64)

# YouGov Survey: Parents and Grandparents

September 5 - 10, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	September 5 - 10, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.538, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.844.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	61 questions not reported.