Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Ą	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E

Do you approve or disapprove of the Government's record to date?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Approve	14%	23%	6%	10%	9%	16%	14%	13%	21%	10%	15%	17%	23%	13%	17%	12%	7%	7%	14%	13%	14%	14%	16%
Disapprove	66%	54%	85%	79%	78%	63%	70%	63%	47%	70%	69%	66%	58%	66%	60%	66%	80%	78%	74%	67%	59%	59%	64%
Don't know	20%	23%	9%	12%	12%	20%	16%	24%	32%	21%	16%	17%	18%	21%	23%	22%	12%	15%	12%	20%	27%	27%	20%

On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means you would never consider voting for them, and 10 means you would definitely consider voting for them, how likely are you to consider voting for the following parties at the next election?

Conservatives

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
0 - Would never consider voting for them	41%	11%	70%	46%	54%	27%	42%	40%	45%	48%	38%	30%	39%	36%	34%	45%	59%	54%	44%	43%	36%	43%	36%
1	7%	3%	9%	9%	8%	5%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%	5%	4%	8%
2	5%	4%	5%	10%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%
3	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	3%	3%	1%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%
4	4%	6%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%
5	10%	17%	3%	8%	7%	12%	9%	11%	8%	7%	12%	13%	5%	12%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	10%	12%	7%	10%
6	5%	8%	2%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	1%	3%	7%	7%	3%	8%	3%	4%	-	5%	6%	4%	6%	1%	5%
7	5%	9%	2%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	1%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%
8	5%	11%	0%	3%	4%	8%	4%	5%	-	3%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%
9	2%	5%	1%	-	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
10 - Would definitely consider voting for them	6%	16%	0%	3%	4%	10%	6%	6%	1%	4%	6%	12%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	2%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%
prefer not to answer	6%	3%	4%	-	2%	5%	6%	7%	21%	8%	3%	0%	14%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	2%	5%	8%	11%	14%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		A	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E

Labour

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
0 - Would never consider voting for them	23%	44%	3%	8%	10%	39%	24%	22%	8%	15%	29%	38%	13%	27%	30%	23%	15%	17%	19%	23%	27%	24%	25%
1	4%	6%	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%
2	5%	8%	2%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	8%	2%	7%	4%	5%	8%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%
3	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	8%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%
4	6%	7%	2%	11%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	11%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%
5	14%	12%	10%	19%	14%	11%	13%	15%	18%	14%	12%	12%	16%	15%	16%	8%	18%	9%	13%	12%	16%	18%	10%
6	7%	5%	7%	12%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	4%	8%	6%	7%	7%	12%	1%	7%	8%	8%	5%	5%
7	8%	4%	12%	14%	13%	5%	9%	8%	5%	11%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	10%	10%	12%	12%	9%	7%	4%	5%
8	6%	2%	13%	9%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	4%	8%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%	7%	4%
9	3%	1%	8%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	2%	3%	1%	7%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%
10 - Would definitely consider voting for them	13%	3%	35%	13%	22%	6%	11%	14%	11%	16%	12%	9%	16%	11%	10%	17%	8%	14%	17%	12%	9%	10%	13%
prefer not to answer	6%	3%	4%	-	2%	5%	6%	7%	21%	8%	3%	0%	14%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	2%	5%	8%	11%	14%

Liberal Democrats

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
0 - Would never consider voting for them	27%	45%	14%	2%	13%	44%	30%	25%	15%	22%	32%	39%	16%	28%	29%	30%	31%	28%	24%	26%	31%	29%	31%
1	6%	6%	4%	1%	4%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	9%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%
2	7%	9%	6%	4%	7%	9%	7%	7%	3%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	12%	8%	8%	7%	4%	7%
3	7%	8%	5%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	8%	4%	9%
4	7%	7%	10%	2%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	4%	8%	10%	6%	8%	6%	5%	9%	6%
5	15%	12%	17%	16%	18%	11%	15%	16%	16%	17%	13%	14%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	17%	14%	17%	17%	16%	10%
6	8%	5%	12%	14%	11%	6%	8%	8%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	9%	3%	9%	8%	13%	11%	9%	6%	6%	6%
7	7%	3%	13%	16%	12%	4%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	5%	4%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%
8	4%	1%	6%	9%	6%	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%
9	1%	0%	2%	6%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	0%
10 - Would definitely consider voting for them	4%	0%	6%	27%	9%	1%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	8%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%
prefer not to answer	6%	3%	4%	-	2%	5%	6%	7%	21%	8%	3%	0%	14%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	2%	5%	8%	11%	14%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		A	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E

Which of the following do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time? Please tick up to three.

riease tick up to three.																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Health	48%	48%	56%	63%	57%	46%	39%	57%	35%	44%	54%	56%	36%	56%	46%	44%	47%	55%	54%	49%	44%	40%	50%
Immigration & Asylum	39%	66%	18%	21%	21%	66%	38%	40%	13%	28%	48%	61%	26%	41%	49%	39%	27%	35%	34%	37%	45%	37%	46%
Crime	17%	21%	11%	12%	11%	24%	16%	17%	11%	14%	20%	20%	27%	14%	18%	18%	10%	12%	14%	15%	23%	20%	13%
The economy	54%	55%	56%	54%	59%	52%	56%	52%	52%	58%	54%	49%	47%	55%	51%	55%	56%	61%	57%	59%	50%	52%	44%
Tax	12%	11%	12%	3%	7%	10%	15%	8%	20%	15%	7%	6%	18%	9%	12%	12%	11%	6%	9%	12%	16%	15%	3%
Pensions	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	1%	2%	8%	12%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	8%	4%	5%	6%	4%	10%
Education	12%	9%	14%	18%	14%	9%	11%	13%	10%	15%	12%	8%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%	11%	16%	11%	7%	14%	9%
Family life & childcare	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	2%	9%	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%	6%	11%	3%	5%	6%	6%	9%	4%
Housing	23%	15%	30%	30%	27%	18%	20%	25%	27%	25%	19%	20%	28%	26%	18%	17%	21%	29%	23%	20%	23%	24%	25%
The environment	25%	13%	36%	34%	39%	14%	25%	25%	24%	30%	21%	21%	29%	27%	20%	23%	23%	29%	30%	26%	24%	22%	13%
Britain leaving the EU	14%	7%	16%	26%	22%	6%	15%	13%	14%	13%	14%	15%	15%	13%	13%	12%	21%	13%	16%	16%	10%	10%	13%
Transport	5%	3%	7%	8%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%
Welfare benefits	8%	8%	8%	4%	7%	9%	8%	8%	5%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	16%
Defence and security	10%	18%	4%	9%	8%	16%	14%	7%	3%	8%	13%	15%	9%	10%	8%	11%	11%	16%	11%	8%	11%	8%	14%
None of these	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	1%	0%	3%	0%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	-
Don't know	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	13%	3%	1%	-	4%	2%	1%	4%	5%	-	1%	2%	3%	5%	10%

How well or badly do you think the government is handling the following issues?

National Health Service

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%	-	1%	7%	0%	3%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Fairly well	10%	17%	3%	4%	5%	13%	13%	7%	11%	7%	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	11%	1%	5%	10%	10%	11%	10%	6%
Fairly badly	26%	36%	13%	28%	21%	31%	24%	28%	26%	21%	29%	31%	23%	28%	29%	25%	25%	17%	24%	26%	28%	25%	28%
Very badly	57%	41%	79%	64%	69%	50%	56%	58%	46%	61%	56%	54%	51%	56%	52%	56%	69%	72%	63%	59%	50%	49%	53%
Don't know	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	7%	12%	8%	4%	3%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%	6%	1%	5%	8%	12%	12%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vote in 2019 GE EU Ref 2016 Gender Con Lab Lib Remain Leave Male Fem				ender		A	ge				Region					New	social g	rade			
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	Е

Immigration

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-	4%	0%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Fairly well	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	12%	6%	4%	7%	14%	5%	7%	6%	2%	6%	8%	5%	8%	9%	3%
Fairly badly	25%	27%	23%	29%	28%	22%	24%	26%	30%	25%	25%	24%	20%	30%	25%	23%	19%	25%	27%	25%	26%	22%	22%
Very badly	59%	61%	65%	60%	60%	68%	63%	55%	36%	57%	66%	65%	52%	58%	60%	59%	69%	62%	61%	62%	55%	52%	61%
Don't know	8%	5%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%	11%	19%	10%	4%	4%	10%	7%	7%	11%	8%	7%	3%	8%	10%	15%	12%

Crime

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%
Fairly well	16%	23%	9%	17%	14%	17%	16%	16%	19%	14%	15%	20%	19%	18%	18%	15%	9%	13%	15%	15%	19%	18%	15%
Fairly badly	36%	40%	34%	44%	39%	38%	35%	37%	31%	31%	40%	43%	25%	39%	32%	38%	40%	41%	40%	36%	34%	28%	38%
Very badly	31%	26%	41%	20%	32%	33%	36%	27%	22%	35%	34%	26%	38%	26%	37%	31%	33%	29%	33%	33%	28%	30%	26%
Don't know	15%	10%	14%	17%	14%	11%	11%	18%	24%	18%	10%	11%	13%	17%	12%	15%	15%	16%	9%	15%	16%	21%	20%

Education

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	11%	4%	2%	1%	10%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	7%	3%	1%
Fairly well	21%	34%	8%	20%	15%	28%	21%	21%	18%	16%	23%	28%	20%	24%	20%	22%	11%	14%	19%	21%	22%	21%	21%
Fairly badly	32%	32%	32%	36%	33%	33%	33%	31%	26%	30%	35%	34%	23%	34%	29%	31%	37%	40%	35%	30%	30%	32%	29%
Very badly	27%	14%	44%	28%	36%	19%	29%	25%	26%	31%	26%	20%	26%	24%	29%	28%	32%	31%	32%	29%	20%	26%	25%
Don't know	17%	16%	13%	16%	14%	16%	12%	21%	19%	18%	14%	16%	20%	15%	19%	16%	19%	14%	10%	17%	21%	19%	23%

Fairly badly 32%

Very badly 34%

Don't know 13%

33% 31% 45%

22% 48% 24%

9% 12% 6%

38%

33% 31% 32%

29%

30% 40%

11% 8%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vote in 2019 GE EU Ref 2016																						
		Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Ą	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Fairly well	20%	34%	8%	22%	19%	25%	20%	19%	13%	13%	26%	29%	18%	25%	16%	19%	15%	14%	22%	19%	21%	19%	14%

40%

33%

27%

14%

31%

36%

14%

33%

12%

24%

46%

12%

32% 35% 31% 32% 25% 33%

44% 35% 38% 29% 37% 28%

9% 6% 12% 17% 18% 22%

Unemployment

Taxation

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	4%	7%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	1%	5%	4%	3%
Fairly well	26%	43%	14%	28%	26%	33%	27%	26%	14%	22%	32%	34%	22%	31%	25%	25%	20%	24%	30%	26%	28%	21%	23%
Fairly badly	30%	23%	35%	36%	31%	29%	29%	31%	31%	30%	31%	29%	20%	30%	35%	31%	30%	32%	32%	31%	26%	33%	27%
Very badly	22%	11%	34%	17%	26%	18%	25%	19%	28%	26%	18%	16%	33%	16%	19%	23%	31%	25%	21%	24%	19%	25%	22%
Don't know	18%	16%	15%	17%	15%	16%	13%	22%	21%	19%	15%	17%	19%	19%	17%	18%	17%	17%	12%	18%	22%	18%	25%

28% 31% 33% 34%

36% 41% 29% 26%

18% 21% 14% 11% 10% 11%

Inflation

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Fairly well	26%	43%	13%	31%	25%	33%	29%	23%	16%	16%	34%	40%	25%	31%	21%	25%	23%	19%	29%	25%	28%	24%	20%
Fairly badly	28%	28%	28%	32%	31%	28%	27%	29%	23%	28%	29%	30%	26%	27%	31%	29%	24%	29%	29%	27%	29%	26%	31%
Very badly	34%	18%	50%	29%	38%	28%	36%	33%	42%	44%	28%	20%	37%	28%	36%	35%	44%	44%	35%	38%	29%	35%	32%
Don't know	10%	8%	8%	5%	5%	9%	6%	13%	18%	10%	6%	7%	9%	10%	10%	10%	8%	8%	4%	9%	13%	13%	15%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



		Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Ą	ge				Region					New	social g	ırade	
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E
se	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
se	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172

Britain's exit from the EU

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Fairly well	17%	34%	4%	9%	9%	27%	17%	18%	11%	11%	21%	27%	16%	20%	20%	15%	10%	14%	18%	16%	19%	17%	14%
Fairly badly	25%	29%	20%	28%	20%	30%	23%	27%	25%	26%	26%	22%	22%	25%	28%	25%	21%	29%	24%	26%	25%	23%	28%
Very badly	44%	25%	66%	57%	61%	30%	50%	38%	38%	48%	43%	40%	47%	40%	39%	43%	61%	52%	50%	47%	37%	38%	39%
Don't know	12%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	8%	16%	23%	14%	7%	9%	11%	12%	11%	16%	6%	5%	5%	10%	17%	19%	18%

Defence

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	10%	4%	5%	3%	8%	4%	2%	3%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%
Fairly well	32%	43%	25%	35%	34%	35%	33%	31%	23%	30%	35%	37%	30%	35%	34%	31%	27%	29%	34%	33%	35%	29%	22%
Fairly badly	21%	23%	20%	26%	20%	25%	24%	18%	15%	19%	24%	25%	14%	24%	24%	21%	18%	16%	26%	17%	21%	19%	23%
Very badly	17%	11%	26%	12%	18%	16%	21%	13%	19%	18%	16%	15%	23%	14%	16%	15%	22%	24%	16%	20%	12%	16%	19%
Don't know	26%	17%	27%	22%	24%	20%	16%	35%	32%	30%	20%	21%	25%	24%	23%	30%	26%	26%	19%	27%	26%	33%	31%

The economy

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Fairly well	21%	38%	7%	20%	17%	29%	21%	20%	15%	13%	26%	31%	22%	23%	21%	20%	11%	19%	23%	19%	23%	17%	18%
Fairly badly	32%	34%	28%	38%	31%	33%	29%	34%	30%	30%	35%	31%	25%	36%	33%	30%	30%	26%	31%	32%	33%	30%	32%
Very badly	38%	20%	59%	34%	47%	30%	42%	34%	38%	46%	33%	29%	42%	31%	39%	39%	50%	49%	42%	41%	31%	39%	34%
Don't know	8%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	11%	16%	9%	4%	7%	7%	9%	5%	11%	8%	6%	2%	7%	12%	12%	15%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



		Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		A	ge				Region	ı				New	social g	rade	
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E
nweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	8%	13%	4%	8%	6%	10%	11%	6%	7%	8%	9%	7%	15%	9%	6%	6%	5%	5%	10%	6%	9%	4%	9%
Fairly well	41%	49%	35%	51%	46%	44%	44%	39%	30%	37%	46%	48%	33%	47%	37%	40%	42%	40%	44%	39%	44%	39%	34%
Fairly badly	16%	14%	17%	20%	16%	14%	15%	17%	22%	15%	15%	16%	14%	14%	20%	16%	16%	13%	17%	15%	15%	16%	17%
Very badly	13%	10%	19%	3%	12%	14%	15%	10%	12%	15%	12%	10%	17%	10%	15%	13%	12%	15%	11%	15%	10%	15%	12%
Don't know	22%	14%	25%	18%	21%	18%	16%	28%	28%	25%	18%	19%	22%	20%	22%	25%	24%	26%	17%	24%	22%	27%	27%

Terrorism

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	8%	3%	2%	0%	7%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%
Fairly well	18%	27%	9%	10%	12%	22%	17%	19%	22%	16%	18%	20%	29%	18%	16%	17%	11%	14%	16%	16%	19%	21%	23%
Fairly badly	32%	36%	25%	44%	31%	36%	30%	33%	31%	27%	34%	38%	21%	37%	30%	30%	38%	29%	34%	33%	29%	29%	31%
Very badly	34%	23%	53%	36%	45%	28%	40%	28%	24%	37%	36%	31%	35%	30%	31%	38%	39%	45%	41%	36%	30%	31%	22%
Don't know	14%	11%	11%	9%	10%	12%	9%	18%	15%	17%	10%	10%	9%	14%	18%	14%	10%	10%	6%	14%	18%	15%	23%

Housing

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	-
Fairly well	13%	21%	4%	9%	9%	17%	13%	12%	14%	10%	14%	17%	16%	13%	14%	16%	3%	8%	14%	11%	14%	13%	10%
Fairly badly	29%	33%	26%	35%	27%	32%	27%	31%	27%	25%	34%	32%	19%	34%	26%	28%	31%	30%	32%	34%	27%	20%	24%
Very badly	42%	29%	60%	44%	51%	37%	47%	38%	36%	47%	41%	37%	52%	38%	42%	40%	47%	49%	43%	42%	40%	42%	44%
Don't know	15%	15%	9%	13%	11%	13%	10%	18%	21%	16%	10%	13%	11%	15%	16%	15%	17%	11%	10%	12%	17%	22%	22%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Α	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E

Environment

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%	9%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Fairly well	24%	41%	11%	17%	16%	34%	23%	25%	18%	18%	30%	32%	25%	28%	26%	22%	13%	21%	22%	23%	28%	25%	23%
Fairly badly	26%	24%	27%	39%	29%	25%	24%	28%	26%	26%	28%	26%	14%	29%	29%	25%	29%	29%	29%	23%	29%	28%	22%
Very badly	31%	13%	52%	35%	44%	20%	35%	26%	26%	37%	27%	25%	37%	28%	27%	31%	37%	36%	37%	36%	21%	26%	26%
Don't know	16%	17%	9%	8%	10%	18%	13%	18%	24%	15%	13%	15%	15%	14%	14%	18%	18%	13%	8%	16%	19%	16%	28%

Welfare benefits

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very well	3%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Fairly well	19%	31%	10%	20%	16%	24%	19%	18%	14%	12%	23%	29%	23%	20%	21%	18%	12%	14%	21%	17%	21%	15%	18%
Fairly badly	29%	29%	26%	35%	28%	31%	29%	29%	28%	30%	29%	28%	20%	30%	30%	29%	36%	28%	28%	31%	27%	30%	27%
Very badly	32%	20%	49%	30%	40%	27%	35%	28%	23%	37%	32%	25%	35%	28%	31%	33%	35%	40%	33%	33%	29%	32%	29%
Don't know	17%	16%	13%	14%	13%	15%	14%	21%	30%	18%	13%	15%	17%	19%	16%	17%	15%	15%	14%	15%	21%	19%	22%

How good or bad would you say the NHS services in your LOCAL area are?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very good	8%	10%	5%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	4%	7%	8%	10%	10%	6%	8%	9%	9%	-	9%	6%	7%	10%	6%
Fairly good	42%	46%	38%	49%	44%	41%	41%	43%	46%	39%	43%	46%	39%	48%	39%	40%	41%	36%	44%	41%	42%	42%	40%
Fairly bad	30%	27%	34%	33%	31%	30%	31%	28%	27%	32%	30%	27%	25%	29%	35%	29%	32%	30%	28%	29%	34%	28%	28%
Very bad	12%	12%	15%	7%	12%	14%	12%	13%	8%	13%	14%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	24%	14%	12%	9%	13%	13%
Don't know	8%	5%	8%	3%	5%	7%	8%	8%	15%	10%	5%	5%	14%	6%	5%	11%	6%	10%	4%	11%	8%	7%	13%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Αç	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	Е

And how good or bad would you say the NHS services NATIONALLY are?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very good	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Fairly good	18%	21%	15%	20%	19%	18%	20%	17%	18%	18%	21%	18%	20%	22%	17%	19%	9%	13%	18%	17%	18%	22%	20%
Fairly bad	44%	46%	43%	52%	46%	45%	44%	44%	39%	41%	44%	50%	40%	45%	44%	42%	51%	40%	46%	41%	46%	43%	41%
Very bad	25%	23%	32%	22%	26%	28%	24%	26%	16%	28%	27%	24%	22%	23%	27%	25%	30%	39%	28%	27%	23%	20%	23%
Don't know	11%	8%	9%	5%	6%	9%	9%	12%	21%	11%	7%	9%	13%	9%	10%	12%	9%	8%	6%	13%	11%	12%	16%

Do you expect the NHS to get better, worse or stay the same over the next few years?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Get much better	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Get a little better	12%	13%	9%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	17%	11%	10%	12%	16%	12%	12%	11%	7%	11%	13%	9%	14%	10%	12%
Stay the same	22%	27%	18%	24%	21%	23%	24%	20%	16%	22%	23%	24%	23%	23%	25%	20%	20%	19%	21%	22%	20%	27%	24%
Get a little worse	28%	27%	30%	29%	33%	28%	27%	29%	27%	27%	28%	32%	18%	31%	28%	29%	29%	31%	29%	29%	30%	25%	26%
Get much worse	27%	25%	31%	27%	28%	30%	24%	30%	15%	30%	31%	24%	26%	26%	24%	28%	33%	31%	30%	29%	26%	24%	24%
Don't know	9%	5%	10%	7%	6%	6%	10%	8%	19%	9%	6%	7%	11%	7%	8%	10%	9%	8%	6%	10%	7%	11%	15%

Thinking about how the NHS compares to the healthcare systems of other European countries, do you think...?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
The NHS provides better quality healthcare than in other European countries	20%	20%	16%	25%	20%	21%	18%	21%	14%	22%	20%	18%	24%	18%	22%	18%	19%	19%	20%	14%	21%	26%	25%
The NHS provides about the same quality of healthcare as in other European countries	25%	25%	26%	24%	25%	23%	26%	24%	32%	25%	26%	21%	22%	29%	24%	24%	23%	20%	25%	27%	25%	21%	25%
The NHS provides worse quality healthcare than in other European countries	28%	29%	32%	31%	31%	30%	30%	26%	18%	25%	31%	35%	30%	31%	24%	25%	26%	35%	34%	30%	24%	22%	23%
Don't know	27%	26%	26%	20%	24%	26%	26%	28%	35%	28%	23%	27%	24%	22%	30%	32%	32%	26%	21%	29%	30%	32%	28%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Ą	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E

Thinking about how NHS healthcare is FUNDED, which of the following best reflects your view?

following best reflects your view?																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Healthcare should be funded by general taxation from everyone	66%	65%	76%	62%	76%	65%	68%	64%	51%	68%	71%	65%	58%	66%	70%	66%	70%	68%	67%	68%	67%	67%	54%
Healthcare should be funded by compulsory health insurance for everyone, paid for from taxation for the least well off, and deducted from other people's wages	13%	17%	10%	21%	12%	16%	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	19%	17%	15%	9%	11%	16%	14%	18%	13%	12%	3%	18%
Healthcare should only be funded by taxation for the least well off, with other people choosing to take out voluntary insurance if they wished	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	1%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
None of these	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	8%	4%
Don't know	12%	7%	10%	8%	7%	10%	11%	12%	26%	12%	9%	7%	16%	9%	12%	14%	9%	11%	7%	10%	13%	17%	19%

And thinking about how NHS healthcare is PROVIDED, which of the following best reflects your view?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
The NHS should provide all its own treatment, there should be no role for private providers in the NHS	27%	17%	40%	22%	32%	25%	29%	26%	22%	31%	27%	24%	30%	24%	28%	29%	29%	32%	26%	29%	26%	28%	30%
The NHS should be able to use private companies to provide treatment alongside its own services if they can provide it at NHS prices		72%	51%	73%	62%	64%	57%	62%	48%	53%	64%	73%	54%	67%	57%	55%	60%	56%	66%	60%	58%	53%	55%
All NHS provision should be privatised, with the NHS paying private companies to provide treatment	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%
None of these	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%
Don't know	9%	6%	8%	1%	5%	6%	9%	9%	21%	13%	5%	1%	12%	6%	11%	12%	9%	10%	4%	8%	14%	14%	13%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Α	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E

Which of the following best reflects your view?

which of the following best reflects your view?																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Local health services should have the ability to set their own priorities and respond to local needs, even if this means different drugs and services are only available in certain areas	35%	33%	40%	36%	41%	32%	36%	34%	29%	41%	33%	30%	37%	35%	32%	36%	40%	31%	41%	38%	30%	32%	24%
The NHS should provide the same drugs and services across the whole country, even if this means local health services have less ability to set their own priorities or respond to local needs	45%	53%	40%	48%	44%	53%	44%	46%	31%	37%	54%	58%	33%	50%	49%	43%	41%	46%	46%	43%	48%	40%	49%
Don't know	20%	14%	20%	16%	15%	15%	20%	20%	41%	22%	14%	12%	30%	15%	19%	21%	19%	24%	13%	19%	22%	28%	27%

How good or bad would you say the education and schools in your LOCAL area are?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very good	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	11%	7%	7%	8%	14%	7%	5%	9%	6%	4%	9%	7%	7%	10%	5%
Fairly good	40%	42%	40%	47%	44%	40%	37%	42%	37%	39%	39%	43%	40%	43%	38%	38%	33%	40%	45%	40%	38%	32%	34%
Fairly bad	15%	13%	17%	6%	14%	14%	16%	13%	17%	17%	14%	11%	9%	13%	19%	15%	19%	18%	14%	15%	14%	19%	14%
Very bad	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	2%	7%	3%	4%	4%	11%	5%	6%	3%	7%	3%	4%
Don't know	33%	33%	32%	38%	31%	35%	34%	33%	28%	32%	34%	37%	31%	34%	33%	34%	31%	33%	26%	36%	34%	36%	42%

And how good or bad would you say education and schools NATIONALLY are?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very good	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	8%	3%	2%	1%	8%	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%
Fairly good	30%	33%	27%	34%	33%	30%	26%	34%	27%	30%	31%	31%	33%	30%	31%	30%	24%	32%	34%	29%	27%	31%	25%
Fairly bad	31%	30%	33%	35%	33%	32%	35%	27%	22%	31%	33%	32%	21%	34%	28%	30%	36%	38%	35%	30%	28%	29%	29%
Very bad	7%	5%	9%	2%	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	5%	6%	10%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	5%
Don't know	30%	29%	29%	25%	26%	30%	28%	32%	36%	29%	28%	31%	28%	29%	34%	31%	29%	24%	21%	33%	33%	32%	39%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Ą	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	Е

Do you expect standard in schools to get better, worse or stay the same over the next few years?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Get much better	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	1%	10%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%
Get a little better	12%	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%	11%	12%	20%	12%	7%	12%	18%	13%	11%	9%	8%	9%	13%	10%	13%	13%	7%
Stay the same	32%	36%	28%	36%	33%	32%	33%	31%	29%	30%	34%	33%	23%	30%	32%	36%	33%	41%	31%	36%	28%	33%	28%
Get a little worse	24%	24%	27%	21%	26%	26%	24%	25%	16%	23%	27%	28%	17%	27%	21%	25%	28%	21%	28%	23%	23%	23%	22%
Get much worse	10%	11%	12%	8%	9%	13%	10%	11%	7%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	9%	15%	15%	12%	8%	13%	6%	14%
Don't know	19%	17%	21%	18%	18%	17%	19%	20%	22%	21%	21%	15%	23%	20%	22%	18%	16%	13%	13%	21%	21%	20%	28%

Thinking about how British schools compare to the education systems in other European countries, do you think...?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
British schools provide better quality education than in other European countries	10%	10%	8%	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%	17%	11%	6%	7%	19%	8%	9%	10%	7%	6%	8%	10%	11%	13%	9%
British schools provide about the same quality of education as in other European countries	26%	28%	24%	32%	27%	25%	29%	22%	24%	24%	26%	28%	26%	26%	28%	23%	24%	30%	29%	25%	28%	18%	22%
British schools provide worse quality education than in other European countries	28%	26%	35%	25%	31%	28%	28%	29%	24%	29%	32%	25%	28%	27%	30%	29%	30%	28%	34%	27%	25%	24%	29%
Don't know	36%	36%	33%	35%	34%	37%	33%	40%	36%	35%	36%	40%	28%	39%	34%	38%	39%	36%	29%	38%	37%	46%	40%

Thinking about the amount of freedom schools are given to govern themselves, and the amount of control local and central government have over them, do you think...

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Local and central government have too much control over schools, and schools should have more freedom to make their own decisions	28%	27%	34%	21%	28%	28%	27%	29%	28%	32%	24%	24%	28%	24%	32%	29%	30%	25%	29%	30%	24%	28%	25%
Schools have too much freedom to make their own decisions, and local and central government should have more powers over them		24%	17%	19%	17%	24%	23%	16%	13%	16%	24%	24%	16%	21%	20%	19%	15%	20%	22%	18%	20%	11%	24%
The current balance is about right	21%	22%	17%	34%	24%	20%	21%	21%	19%	18%	22%	26%	19%	22%	20%	19%	23%	25%	25%	19%	21%	21%	15%
Don't know	32%	27%	32%	26%	30%	28%	29%	35%	40%	34%	31%	26%	37%	32%	28%	33%	32%	31%	23%	34%	35%	41%	36%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Ag	је				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	Е

Thinking about the current benefits system, which of the following best reflects your view?

following best reflects your view?																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
The benefit system works well as it is and doesn't need any reforms	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%
The benefit system works fairly well, and doesn't need any major reform	17%	20%	14%	23%	16%	19%	18%	16%	14%	16%	14%	23%	18%	16%	17%	17%	14%	19%	19%	16%	17%	11%	21%
The benefit system works fairly badly, and needs some significant reforms	37%	38%	41%	42%	44%	36%	35%	39%	22%	37%	44%	38%	33%	40%	35%	36%	39%	36%	44%	40%	31%	33%	28%
The benefit system works very badly, and needs major reforms	24%	26%	24%	18%	22%	27%	25%	23%	16%	25%	25%	24%	19%	23%	26%	26%	25%	26%	21%	25%	25%	28%	20%
Don't know	19%	14%	18%	14%	15%	15%	19%	20%	43%	19%	16%	13%	25%	18%	20%	19%	20%	15%	14%	17%	24%	24%	26%

In determining who is eligible for benefits, do you think it is too strict, not strict enough or gets the balance about right?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
It is not strict enough and is too open to abuse and fraud	44%	67%	23%	39%	33%	60%	43%	45%	27%	38%	50%	56%	35%	45%	48%	44%	38%	52%	45%	43%	45%	45%	39%
It is too strict and prevents some people who genuinely need help from receiving it	30%	13%	50%	31%	41%	20%	29%	31%	25%	34%	30%	24%	32%	29%	28%	31%	30%	32%	31%	32%	25%	28%	32%
Gets the balance about right	8%	6%	7%	13%	10%	5%	9%	6%	9%	8%	6%	7%	10%	9%	5%	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	6%	6%
Don't know	19%	13%	19%	17%	17%	14%	19%	18%	39%	19%	14%	13%	23%	18%	19%	18%	24%	10%	15%	18%	22%	21%	23%

And thinking about the level of benefits, do you think they are too high, too low, or is the balance about right?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Benefit payments are too high	19%	31%	7%	12%	12%	29%	22%	16%	11%	19%	23%	19%	10%	21%	21%	20%	14%	24%	19%	21%	17%	22%	12%
Benefit payments are too low	31%	17%	51%	31%	40%	24%	30%	32%	28%	37%	27%	26%	39%	29%	26%	30%	37%	32%	32%	31%	29%	28%	38%
The balance is about right	21%	28%	14%	29%	21%	24%	24%	18%	15%	17%	23%	29%	22%	21%	21%	21%	23%	17%	23%	18%	24%	19%	20%
Don't know	29%	24%	28%	28%	27%	24%	24%	34%	46%	28%	27%	26%	29%	29%	32%	29%	27%	26%	26%	30%	30%	31%	30%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Αç	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	Е

Thinking about people who receive welfare benefits, including disability benefits, out of work benefits and benefits to support people in low paying work, what proportion of people receiving benefits do you think are genuinely in need and deserving of help?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
All or almost all people who receive benefits are genuinely in need and deserving of help	11%	3%	25%	13%	18%	4%	12%	11%	17%	15%	8%	5%	19%	9%	10%	12%	7%	18%	13%	12%	7%	11%	14%
The majority of people who receive benefits are genuinely in need and deserving of help	39%	32%	48%	52%	49%	36%	37%	41%	25%	40%	39%	46%	37%	43%	40%	33%	44%	39%	45%	39%	36%	37%	32%
Around half of people who receive benefits are genuinely in need and deserving of help	26%	39%	13%	21%	22%	34%	25%	27%	16%	23%	32%	30%	17%	28%	27%	29%	27%	22%	22%	26%	33%	24%	27%
Only a minority of people who receive benefits are genuinely in need and deserving of help	9%	14%	4%	4%	4%	14%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	7%	9%	12%	9%	10%	8%	13%	6%
Hardly any or none of the people who receive benefits are genuinely in need and deserving of help	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	-	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	-
Don't know	13%	11%	10%	9%	7%	10%	14%	11%	31%	11%	10%	9%	19%	10%	11%	16%	12%	5%	10%	12%	14%	12%	20%

Thinking about the different groups who the benefit system supports, for each of the following groups do you think it offers too much support, too little support, or about the right amount?

People over the age of 65

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
The benefit system offers too much support for this group	6%	5%	11%	7%	10%	4%	8%	5%	6%	10%	5%	2%	11%	7%	5%	4%	4%	9%	9%	7%	6%	3%	2%
The benefit system offers too little support for this group	44%	48%	42%	36%	38%	53%	42%	46%	32%	39%	50%	51%	35%	43%	47%	44%	53%	41%	43%	39%	49%	44%	46%
The benefit system offers about the right amount of support for this group	30%	36%	25%	41%	33%	30%	30%	29%	28%	25%	31%	38%	31%	32%	27%	29%	24%	31%	33%	31%	26%	25%	29%
Don't know	20%	11%	22%	17%	19%	13%	20%	21%	34%	26%	14%	10%	22%	17%	21%	23%	19%	20%	14%	23%	19%	27%	22%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



YouGov		Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	G	ender		Α	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E
People who are currently out of work																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
The benefit system offers too much support for this group	22%	33%	12%	14%	15%	30%	21%	22%	17%	23%	23%	20%	19%	23%	24%	21%	15%	29%	23%	22%	19%	25%	16%
The benefit system offers too little support for this group	26%	15%	39%	28%	36%	18%	28%	24%	27%	31%	24%	20%	36%	23%	25%	26%	29%	24%	25%	28%	28%	22%	26%
The benefit system offers about the right amount of support for this group	29%	36%	25%	37%	29%	32%	30%	28%	21%	24%	33%	39%	22%	33%	29%	28%	30%	27%	32%	26%	30%	27%	32%
Don't know	23%	16%	24%	21%	20%	19%	20%	25%	35%	22%	19%	22%	23%	21%	22%	25%	26%	20%	19%	23%	23%	26%	26%
People who have a disability																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
The benefit system offers too much support for this group	6%	7%	3%	3%	3%	8%	7%	5%	4%	8%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	9%	-
The benefit system offers too little support for this group	49%	41%	64%	59%	60%	45%	47%	51%	42%	52%	50%	47%	51%	50%	46%	47%	55%	51%	53%	47%	46%	45%	57%
The benefit system offers about the right amount of support for this group	25%	37%	14%	23%	22%	30%	28%	23%	23%	19%	29%	34%	21%	26%	29%	25%	22%	31%	25%	27%	27%	22%	22%
Don't know	20%	16%	19%	15%	15%	17%	18%	21%	31%	21%	17%	14%	21%	18%	21%	22%	16%	14%	17%	20%	19%	23%	21%
People who are in low-paid work																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
The benefit system offers too much support for this group	9%	16%	2%	4%	5%	13%	12%	7%	9%	10%	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	7%	6%
The benefit system offers too little support for this group	40%	30%	54%	42%	47%	35%	38%	42%	35%	42%	41%	39%	44%	39%	34%	41%	42%	50%	39%	44%	37%	39%	39%
The benefit system offers about the right amount of support for this group	27%	35%	19%	35%	27%	31%	28%	26%	21%	22%	32%	33%	22%	30%	30%	26%	24%	18%	30%	24%	30%	24%	26%
Don't know	24%	20%	25%	20%	22%	20%	22%	26%	35%	26%	18%	21%	24%	22%	26%	25%	25%	21%	21%	22%	23%	30%	29%
People on low incomes who are bringing up children																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369		172
The benefit system offers too much support for this group	12%	18%	6%	6%	8%	18%	15%	10%	14%	14%	14%	8%	14%	13%	13%	12%	7%	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	7%
The benefit system offers too little support for this group	41%	30%	56%	39%	49%	33%	39%	42%	42%	44%	36%	40%	43%	39%	39%	41%	46%	51%	43%	43%	40%	35%	39%
The benefit system offers about the right amount of support for this group	24%	34%	14%	33%	23%	30%	25%	23%	10%	19%	30%	33%	21%	28%	24%	22%	23%	19%	24%	23%	24%	22%	27%
Don't know	23%	18%	25%	21%	20%	20%	21%	25%	34%	24%	20%	20%	22%	21%	24%	25%	24%	18%	19%	22%	24%	29%	27%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		A	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E

How easy or difficult do you think it currently is for people looking for a job in Britain to find work at the moment?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very easy	9%	15%	5%	5%	7%	13%	11%	7%	5%	8%	12%	9%	8%	11%	8%	6%	12%	4%	13%	6%	9%	7%	9%
Fairly easy	38%	52%	27%	43%	37%	48%	37%	39%	13%	33%	46%	49%	29%	40%	40%	37%	37%	45%	42%	39%	35%	39%	26%
Fairly difficult	29%	18%	42%	27%	33%	20%	27%	31%	42%	34%	23%	21%	33%	28%	29%	30%	28%	30%	25%	33%	29%	30%	30%
Very difficult	8%	3%	12%	4%	6%	6%	9%	8%	21%	8%	7%	4%	13%	5%	9%	11%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	10%	11%
Don't know	16%	12%	14%	21%	16%	13%	17%	15%	20%	16%	13%	17%	18%	16%	14%	16%	16%	16%	13%	16%	18%	14%	23%

How easy or difficult do you think it currently is for people looking for a job in your LOCAL area to find work at the

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base: All GB adults	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Very easy	8%	13%	5%	6%	7%	12%	9%	8%	2%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	7%	8%	4%	13%	6%	8%	8%	6%
Fairly easy	34%	47%	25%	36%	35%	41%	35%	34%	21%	29%	41%	43%	24%	38%	38%	33%	31%	35%	40%	36%	32%	32%	21%
Fairly difficult	27%	19%	36%	30%	31%	20%	26%	29%	35%	31%	25%	20%	32%	25%	25%	28%	29%	36%	23%	32%	26%	26%	31%
Very difficult	10%	5%	15%	4%	9%	9%	12%	9%	24%	11%	9%	4%	10%	8%	10%	13%	13%	10%	8%	7%	13%	14%	17%
Don't know	19%	16%	19%	25%	19%	18%	19%	20%	19%	20%	14%	24%	25%	19%	20%	18%	19%	15%	15%	20%	21%	20%	25%

Green belt land

2.55 25 12																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Planning permission should almost always be given here	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	10%	5%	4%	3%	8%	4%	5%	3%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Planning permission should normally be given here, unless there is a good reason to stop it	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	9%	12%	9%	11%	12%	8%	11%	20%	8%	12%	9%	10%	14%	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%
Planning permission should NOT normally be given here, unless there is a good reason to allow it	35%	36%	36%	41%	40%	34%	37%	33%	23%	35%	36%	40%	30%	38%	32%	32%	45%	37%	39%	35%	31%	33%	35%
Planning permission should almost never be given here	37%	42%	34%	39%	37%	44%	33%	41%	23%	31%	47%	43%	24%	42%	40%	39%	26%	32%	38%	38%	38%	33%	32%
Don't know	13%	8%	13%	7%	8%	9%	13%	13%	34%	17%	5%	3%	18%	8%	12%	17%	14%	10%	7%	13%	15%	19%	18%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



YouGov		Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Re	f 2016	G	ender		Α	ge				Region	ı				New	social g	jrade	
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	Е
Brownfield land																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Planning permission should almost always be given here	36%	43%	36%	37%	40%	40%	38%	34%	24%	33%	41%	41%	27%	40%	36%	35%	33%	31%	42%	35%	32%	30%	34%
Planning permission should normally be given here, unless there is a good reason to stop it	42%	41%	42%	51%	46%	42%	39%	44%	26%	38%	47%	50%	39%	43%	39%	40%	44%	52%	43%	44%	41%	39%	37%
Planning permission should NOT normally be given here, unless there is a good reason to allow it	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	11%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%	9%	5%	9%	4%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%
Planning permission should almost never be given here	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Don't know	14%	9%	14%	7%	8%	10%	15%	14%	37%	20%	5%	3%	22%	9%	14%	18%	14%	14%	7%	14%	16%	24%	18%
Greenfield land Unweighted base Base	1755 1755	591 607	440 448	153 159	737 651	619 695	782 853	973 902	163 191	695 732	437 423	460 409	196 209	603 590	292 292	426 423	147 151	91 90	525 491	534 509	342 369	195 214	159
Planning permission should almost always be given here		4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	8%	5%	3%	3%	6%	9%	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%
Planning permission should normally be given here, unless there is a good reason to stop it	19%	19%	19%	15%	19%	19%	19%	19%	15%	21%	17%	20%	23%	18%	19%	19%	22%	19%	22%	19%	18%	15%	20%
Planning permission should NOT normally be given here, unless there is a good reason to allow it	38%	41%	41%	46%	43%	38%	36%	40%	24%	35%	43%	43%	28%	43%	38%	37%	30%	46%	46%	38%	33%	30%	35%
Planning permission should almost never be given here	23%	26%	20%	25%	24%	27%	24%	22%	16%	19%	29%	27%	21%	25%	25%	21%	25%	16%	21%	24%	26%	24%	19%
Don't know	15%	10%	16%	9%	9%	11%	15%	15%	38%	20%	7%	5%	21%	10%	15%	20%	18%	10%	8%	16%	17%	25%	20%
Which of the following best reflects your view?																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
There is enough brownfield land available in the right places to meet most of the country's housing needs, there is no need for significant building on greenfield land	55%	64%	56%	60%	61%	63%	55%	56%	27%	50%	70%	63%	37%	61%	55%	57%	53%	58%	60%	58%	50%	51%	53%
There is not enough brownfield land in the right places to meet the country's housing needs, we need to have significant building on greenfield land	11%	11%	12%	15%	10%	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%	9%	11%	17%	10%	10%	9%	12%	13%	11%	10%	11%	12%	9%

19% 25% 27% 51% 31% 15% 17% 36%

Don't know 26% 18% 26% 19%

21%

8%

21%

26%

27% 29%

25% 21% 25% 31% 30% 27%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



	Vot	e in 201	9 GE	EU Ref	2016	Ge	ender		Ą	ge				Region					New	social g	rade	
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	E

The minimum wage for workers over the age of 22 in Britain is currently £10.42 an hour. Do you think this is too high, too low, or about right?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Much too high	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
A little too high	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%
About right	30%	45%	19%	34%	28%	37%	30%	30%	19%	27%	34%	37%	25%	34%	29%	32%	17%	27%	33%	28%	33%	26%	26%
A little too low	35%	34%	38%	39%	37%	34%	34%	36%	31%	34%	36%	38%	39%	37%	37%	30%	36%	34%	37%	35%	35%	34%	33%
Much too low	22%	10%	32%	17%	25%	17%	22%	23%	35%	24%	22%	14%	22%	18%	23%	24%	31%	23%	20%	23%	21%	27%	22%
Don't know	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	17%

Generally speaking, do you think it is too easy or too difficult for businesses to sack employees, or is the balance about right?

ght?																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
It is too easy for businesses to sack employees - workers need more protection from being unfairly dismissed from work	27%	17%	35%	18%	28%	23%	28%	25%	37%	28%	24%	21%	32%	20%	29%	28%	35%	28%	24%	27%	27%	32%	28%
It is too difficult for businesses to sack employees - businesses should have more freedom to dismiss employees if they want	20%	32%	13%	13%	17%	26%	20%	20%	13%	19%	21%	24%	19%	23%	20%	17%	15%	21%	27%	19%	16%	16%	18%
The current balance is about right	31%	34%	28%	49%	38%	31%	33%	28%	13%	30%	38%	32%	25%	36%	26%	30%	26%	29%	35%	32%	30%	26%	20%
Don't know	23%	18%	23%	20%	18%	20%	19%	27%	37%	23%	17%	23%	24%	21%	24%	25%	24%	22%	15%	22%	27%	26%	34%

Which of the following best reflects your view?

which of the following best reflects your view:																							
Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Zero-hour contracts can be a good thing - they allow flexible working arrangements for people in jobs where the amount of work could vary from week to week and there may be periods with no work to do	25%	31%	17%	33%	24%	25%	26%	24%	28%	25%	24%	23%	28%	27%	23%	23%	21%	24%	32%	27%	19%	18%	20%
Zero-hour contracts are normally a bad thing - they don't provide any security and allow employers to exploit their workers		60%	75%	59%	67%	67%	62%	64%	44%	62%	67%	70%	51%	64%	66%	66%	65%	65%	61%	62%	69%	63%	63%
Neither	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	9%	3%	5%	3%	7%	3%	2%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	2%	9%	4%
Don't know	8%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	19%	9%	4%	4%	14%	5%	9%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	10%	10%	12%

Sample size: 1755 adults in GB



Total	Vote in 2019 GE			EU Ref	2016	Gender		Age				Region							New social grade				
	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	London	Rest of South	Midlands	North	Scotland	Wales	АВ	C1	C2	D	Е	

Would you support or oppose a ban on zero-hour contracts?

Unweighted base	1755	591	440	153	737	619	782	973	163	695	437	460	196	603	292	426	147	91	525	534	342	195	159
Base	1755	607	448	159	651	695	853	902	191	732	423	409	209	590	292	423	151	90	491	509	369	214	172
Support a ban	54%	52%	64%	44%	56%	58%	55%	52%	35%	53%	59%	59%	41%	54%	57%	57%	55%	54%	51%	50%	60%	57%	55%
Oppose a ban	22%	27%	13%	26%	20%	22%	22%	21%	26%	22%	21%	20%	26%	22%	21%	21%	17%	23%	25%	25%	15%	19%	18%
Don't know	25%	21%	23%	30%	24%	20%	22%	27%	39%	26%	21%	21%	33%	25%	22%	23%	28%	23%	23%	26%	25%	24%	27%

Cell Contents (Column Percentages)