YouGov Survey: Native Americans
November 13 - 16, 2026 - 1,096 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

1. From what you have heard or read, do you think the United States government has treated Native Americans fairly?
Question is adapted from a November 1947 Gallup survey

Yes	16%
No	67%
No opinion	17%

2. In general, how do you feel Native Americans have been treated in this country?
Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey

Excellent	4%
Pretty good	14%
Only fair	17%
Poor	55%
Not sure	10%

3. How do you think most Native Americans responded to early European settlers in the U.S.? Were they. . . ?

Welcoming of settlers	20%
Resistant to settlers	37%
Neutral toward settlers	16%
Not sure	27%

4. Would you say that European colonization in the U.S. had an overall positive or negative effect on Native Americans?

Very positive	3%
Somewhat positive	8%
Neither positive nor negative	14%
Somewhat negative	20%
Very negative	42%
Not sure	14%

5. For the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.
Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey

	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
The U.S. government has not lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.	58%	11%	31%
Native Americans have not been given a chance to determine their own future through self-government.	52%	20%	28%
Native Americans have been mistreated by the Federal Bureau of Indian Affairs.	49%	11%	39%
Native Americans have not had a chance to make complaints about their treatment to the government.	40%	27%	33%
Unemployment among Native Americans is the worst in the country.	40%	11%	49%

6. Do you think that discrimination in the U.S. against Native Americans. . . ?

Is currently a major problem	33%
Is currently a minor problem	27%
Was a problem in the past but isn't anymore	19%
Was never a problem	3%
Not sure	18%

7. Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

	Right decision	Wrong decision	Not sure
Allowed Native American tribes to operate casinos on tribal lands, free from state regulations	49%	17%	34%
Discouraged Native American languages and pressured tribes to adopt English	15%	62%	23%
Established reservation systems that confined Native tribes to specific plots of land	13%	58%	29%
Forced the relocation of tribes from their ancestral homes in what became known as the Trail of Tears	8%	72%	20%
Extracted natural resources from Native lands without equitable compensation	8%	71%	21%
Removed Native American children from their families and sent them to boarding schools	7%	75%	18%
Denied U.S. citizenship and voting rights to Native Americans	7%	74%	20%

8. Many Native American reservations in the U.S. are currently recognized as sovereign nations, meaning that they are independent of state law and that the actions of tribal citizens are subject only to tribal courts and federal law. Do you agree or disagree with Native American reservations being treated as sovereign nations?

Strongly agree	29%
Somewhat agree	27%
Somewhat disagree	14%
Strongly disagree	5%
Not sure	26%

9. In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Strengthening laws to prevent the unwarranted removal of Native children from their families	58%	18%	6%	4%	15%

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Requiring federal agencies to involve tribes in decision-making that affects their lands	54%	23%	5%	3%	16%
The government apologizing for its past treatment of Native Americans	50%	21%	6%	8%	15%
Increasing the amount that is taught about Native American history in public school curriculums	46%	30%	5%	3%	16%
Giving Native American families and institutions priority in the adoption of Native children	45%	27%	4%	3%	20%
Increasing government funding for the preservation of Native American languages and traditions	41%	25%	10%	6%	18%
Halting or rerouting infrastructure projects based on concerns raised by Native tribes	33%	27%	9%	6%	26%
Expanding the jurisdiction of tribal courts for crimes committed on Native American lands	32%	27%	6%	4%	32%
Removing monuments dedicated to historical figures who supported mistreatment of Native Americans	30%	16%	13%	18%	22%
The government paying cash reparations to Native American tribal members	30%	22%	10%	15%	23%
Giving Native Americans an advantage in college admissions decisions	26%	26%	14%	13%	21%
Banning sports teams from using Native American-themed mascots	17%	16%	16%	25%	26%

10. Do you know anyone who identifies as Native American? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	7%
Yes, a family member	10%
Yes, a friend	22%
Yes, an acquaintance	18%
None of the above	58%

11. To your knowledge, do you personally have any amount of Native American ancestry?

Yes	19%
No	59%
Not sure	22%

12. How do you know that you have Native American ancestry? Select all that apply.
Among people who say they have Native American ancestry

I was told by family members	67%
I learned through genealogical research	26%
I took a DNA test	18%
My ancestors were enrolled members of an American Indian Tribe or Alaska Native entity	14%
I am an enrolled member of an American Indian Tribe or Alaska Native entity	10%
Another way	4%

13. If you were to learn that you have some Native American ancestry, how would you feel? Select all that apply.
Among people who say they do not have Native American ancestry

Neutral	38%
Proud	35%
Excited	24%
Happy	23%
Disappointed	1%
Upset	1%
Ashamed	1%
Not sure	13%

Interviewing Dates	November 13 - 16, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.139 to 5.004, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.655.
Number of respondents	1,096
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.5 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	72 questions not reported.

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1. Fair Treatment of Native Americans

From what you have heard or read, do you think the United States government has treated Native Americans fairly?

Question is adapted from a November 1947 Gallup survey

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	16%	20%	13%	21%	16%	12%	18%	18%	8%	20%	16%	16%
No	67%	64%	71%	57%	65%	72%	72%	67%	62%	65%	65%	72%
No opinion	17%	16%	17%	22%	19%	16%	10%	14%	30%	15%	19%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(517)	(576)	(247)	(289)	(312)	(245)	(683)	(132)	(194)	(714)	(379)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Yes	16%	6%	12%	31%	42%	36%	6%	5%	32%	15%	19%	17%
No	67%	86%	65%	51%	45%	46%	82%	86%	50%	70%	63%	70%
No opinion	17%	8%	23%	17%	13%	18%	12%	9%	18%	15%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(350)	(450)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(690)	(432)	(283)	(441)	(279)	(257)

YouGov Survey: Native Americans
November 13 - 16, 2026 - 1,096 U.S. adult citizens

YouGov

2. Treatment of Native Americans

In general, how do you feel Native Americans have been treated in this country?

Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Excellent	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	3%	2%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%
Pretty good	14%	16%	12%	21%	13%	12%	12%	15%	8%	15%	15%	13%
Only fair	17%	17%	17%	16%	13%	18%	21%	18%	12%	18%	18%	16%
Poor	55%	53%	57%	41%	57%	57%	61%	54%	59%	51%	52%	60%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	17%	10%	10%	4%	8%	17%	8%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(517)	(577)	(248)	(291)	(311)	(244)	(684)	(133)	(194)	(715)	(379)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Excellent	4%	1%	4%	7%	11%	9%	1%	1%	9%	4%	6%	4%
Pretty good	14%	7%	13%	22%	29%	27%	7%	7%	23%	13%	17%	13%
Only fair	17%	15%	13%	24%	21%	26%	13%	12%	27%	15%	20%	20%
Poor	55%	70%	57%	37%	34%	30%	71%	74%	34%	57%	50%	57%
Not sure	10%	6%	13%	10%	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%	11%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(350)	(451)	(293)	(202)	(342)	(692)	(431)	(282)	(442)	(279)	(257)

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3. Native Response to U.S. Settlers

How do you think most Native Americans responded to early European settlers in the U.S.? Were they. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Welcoming of settlers	20%	22%	18%	18%	20%	20%	21%	19%	18%	28%	19%	22%
Resistant to settlers	37%	38%	37%	29%	33%	43%	41%	41%	24%	31%	37%	38%
Neutral toward settlers	16%	17%	15%	19%	15%	13%	17%	17%	19%	12%	15%	17%
Not sure	27%	24%	30%	34%	31%	23%	22%	22%	39%	29%	29%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(518)	(575)	(248)	(290)	(310)	(245)	(685)	(131)	(194)	(715)	(378)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Welcoming of settlers	20%	24%	16%	21%	22%	21%	21%	25%	19%	20%	17%	27%
Resistant to settlers	37%	40%	31%	42%	44%	41%	37%	37%	48%	33%	43%	43%
Neutral toward settlers	16%	16%	18%	13%	17%	16%	16%	18%	13%	15%	19%	13%
Not sure	27%	20%	36%	23%	17%	22%	25%	20%	20%	31%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(351)	(450)	(292)	(202)	(343)	(691)	(431)	(282)	(441)	(279)	(257)

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4. Effect of Colonization on Native Americans

Would you say that European colonization in the U.S. had an overall positive or negative effect on Native Americans?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very positive	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Somewhat positive	8%	10%	6%	12%	9%	6%	5%	9%	3%	11%	8%	8%
Neither positive nor negative	14%	14%	13%	18%	18%	10%	9%	12%	15%	18%	15%	11%
Somewhat negative	20%	21%	19%	12%	13%	25%	28%	23%	17%	17%	19%	22%
Very negative	42%	39%	45%	35%	42%	45%	45%	42%	36%	36%	38%	50%
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	21%	16%	12%	8%	11%	27%	14%	17%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(517)	(577)	(247)	(290)	(312)	(245)	(684)	(132)	(194)	(714)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Very positive	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Somewhat positive	8%	5%	7%	12%	16%	16%	4%	4%	14%	6%	9%	10%
Neither positive nor negative	14%	9%	16%	16%	15%	18%	11%	8%	14%	15%	18%	8%
Somewhat negative	20%	15%	12%	34%	33%	29%	16%	17%	35%	19%	17%	29%
Very negative	42%	59%	45%	23%	21%	20%	57%	61%	24%	41%	41%	44%
Not sure	14%	10%	16%	14%	10%	13%	11%	8%	9%	18%	10%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	102%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(351)	(450)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(690)	(432)	(283)	(441)	(280)	(257)

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5A. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — The U.S. government has not lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.
For the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.
Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	58%	59%	57%	47%	54%	63%	65%	61%	49%	52%	54%	65%
Disagree	11%	13%	10%	18%	11%	9%	9%	12%	7%	13%	12%	11%
Not sure	31%	28%	33%	35%	35%	28%	26%	26%	44%	35%	34%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(516)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(243)	(683)	(133)	(194)	(714)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Agree	58%	76%	54%	44%	39%	44%	70%	79%	43%	57%	57%	67%
Disagree	11%	4%	8%	23%	26%	21%	6%	4%	22%	10%	16%	11%
Not sure	31%	20%	38%	33%	35%	35%	24%	17%	34%	34%	27%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(351)	(450)	(293)	(202)	(343)	(691)	(431)	(282)	(442)	(280)	(257)

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5B. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — Native Americans have not been given a chance to determine their own future through self-government.

For the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.

Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	52%	50%	53%	44%	49%	56%	57%	52%	45%	57%	50%	55%
Disagree	20%	24%	16%	29%	17%	17%	20%	23%	11%	18%	20%	20%
Not sure	28%	26%	30%	27%	34%	27%	24%	24%	44%	26%	29%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(517)	(577)	(247)	(291)	(312)	(244)	(684)	(132)	(194)	(714)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Agree	52%	69%	50%	37%	36%	36%	64%	69%	40%	52%	55%	55%
Disagree	20%	10%	16%	35%	38%	38%	11%	10%	36%	17%	22%	27%
Not sure	28%	22%	34%	27%	26%	26%	25%	21%	24%	32%	24%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(351)	(450)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(442)	(280)	(257)

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5C. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — Native Americans have been mistreated by the Federal Bureau of Indian Affairs.
For the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.
Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	49%	50%	49%	41%	49%	46%	61%	51%	38%	52%	47%	53%
Disagree	11%	13%	10%	13%	10%	13%	9%	12%	8%	13%	11%	12%
Not sure	39%	38%	41%	46%	41%	40%	30%	36%	55%	35%	41%	35%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(517)	(576)	(248)	(291)	(310)	(244)	(684)	(133)	(192)	(713)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Agree	49%	66%	48%	35%	34%	34%	61%	69%	34%	51%	47%	57%
Disagree	11%	5%	8%	22%	28%	23%	6%	4%	22%	10%	14%	13%
Not sure	39%	30%	44%	42%	38%	43%	33%	27%	44%	39%	39%	30%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(351)	(450)	(292)	(202)	(342)	(691)	(432)	(282)	(441)	(279)	(257)

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5D. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — Native Americans have not had a chance to make complaints about their treatment to the government.

For the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.

Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	40%	39%	42%	36%	38%	44%	42%	38%	43%	51%	39%	42%
Disagree	27%	31%	23%	28%	26%	23%	31%	32%	18%	20%	25%	31%
Not sure	33%	30%	35%	36%	35%	33%	27%	30%	39%	29%	36%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(517)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(244)	(684)	(133)	(194)	(715)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Agree	40%	53%	42%	27%	30%	27%	51%	54%	26%	44%	36%	43%
Disagree	27%	21%	21%	39%	45%	41%	20%	21%	44%	22%	34%	30%
Not sure	33%	26%	37%	34%	25%	32%	29%	25%	29%	35%	29%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(351)	(451)	(293)	(202)	(343)	(692)	(432)	(282)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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5E. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — Unemployment among Native Americans is the worst in the country.
For the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.
Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Agree	40%	43%	37%	30%	35%	44%	50%	39%	39%	42%	38%	44%
Disagree	11%	10%	11%	18%	11%	7%	9%	11%	8%	12%	12%	8%
Not sure	49%	47%	51%	52%	54%	49%	42%	50%	53%	46%	50%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Agree	40%	51%	37%	33%	35%	34%	47%	52%	32%	41%	37%	47%
Disagree	11%	6%	10%	15%	20%	17%	7%	7%	16%	9%	15%	10%
Not sure	49%	43%	52%	52%	45%	49%	46%	41%	52%	50%	47%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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6. Native American Discrimination

Do you think that discrimination in the U.S. against Native Americans. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Is currently a major problem	33%	31%	36%	24%	30%	35%	43%	31%	42%	33%	32%	35%
Is currently a minor problem	27%	26%	27%	28%	24%	28%	27%	27%	17%	32%	26%	27%
Was a problem in the past but isn't anymore	19%	22%	15%	23%	16%	17%	20%	24%	6%	15%	17%	21%
Was never a problem	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%
Not sure	18%	16%	19%	22%	25%	16%	9%	15%	30%	16%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(518)	(576)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(243)	(683)	(133)	(194)	(714)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Is currently a major problem	33%	51%	36%	14%	14%	13%	47%	52%	14%	37%	28%	36%
Is currently a minor problem	27%	30%	21%	30%	28%	29%	26%	30%	30%	27%	27%	29%
Was a problem in the past but isn't anymore	19%	6%	16%	34%	39%	37%	9%	6%	39%	14%	24%	25%
Was never a problem	3%	2%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%
Not sure	18%	12%	24%	16%	12%	16%	14%	11%	11%	19%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(350)	(451)	(293)	(202)	(343)	(691)	(431)	(282)	(442)	(279)	(257)

YouGov Survey: Native Americans
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7A. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Allowed Native American tribes to operate casinos on tribal lands, free from state regulations

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Right decision	49%	55%	43%	35%	44%	52%	63%	52%	41%	46%	50%	48%
Wrong decision	17%	17%	17%	21%	17%	16%	14%	18%	13%	18%	16%	20%
Not sure	34%	28%	40%	44%	40%	32%	22%	30%	46%	36%	35%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(518)	(577)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(244)	(684)	(133)	(194)	(715)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Right decision	49%	55%	45%	49%	56%	53%	51%	54%	55%	45%	54%	60%
Wrong decision	17%	15%	15%	21%	23%	22%	15%	14%	22%	15%	18%	19%
Not sure	34%	30%	40%	30%	21%	24%	34%	32%	22%	39%	27%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(351)	(452)	(292)	(203)	(343)	(692)	(432)	(282)	(442)	(280)	(257)

YouGov Survey: Native Americans
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7B. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Discouraged Native American languages and pressured tribes to adopt English
Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Right decision	15%	20%	10%	13%	13%	16%	17%	17%	14%	13%	15%	15%
Wrong decision	62%	56%	67%	55%	59%	64%	70%	63%	53%	60%	60%	66%
Not sure	23%	24%	22%	32%	28%	21%	13%	20%	33%	27%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(518)	(577)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(244)	(684)	(133)	(194)	(715)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Right decision	15%	8%	11%	25%	31%	30%	8%	6%	30%	13%	18%	18%
Wrong decision	62%	76%	64%	46%	51%	44%	76%	82%	47%	65%	59%	63%
Not sure	23%	15%	25%	29%	18%	26%	16%	11%	22%	22%	23%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(350)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(691)	(431)	(283)	(442)	(280)	(257)

YouGov Survey: Native Americans
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7C. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Established reservation systems that confined Native tribes to specific plots of land

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Right decision	13%	15%	11%	12%	15%	15%	9%	14%	10%	16%	13%	13%
Wrong decision	58%	56%	60%	48%	48%	62%	72%	61%	46%	54%	56%	62%
Not sure	29%	30%	28%	40%	37%	23%	19%	25%	45%	30%	31%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(518)	(577)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(244)	(684)	(133)	(194)	(715)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Right decision	13%	8%	11%	20%	23%	23%	8%	8%	23%	13%	14%	14%
Wrong decision	58%	73%	56%	47%	48%	45%	69%	76%	49%	58%	57%	64%
Not sure	29%	19%	33%	34%	29%	32%	22%	16%	28%	29%	29%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(350)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(691)	(431)	(283)	(442)	(280)	(257)

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7D. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Forced the relocation of tribes from their ancestral homes in what became known as the Trail of Tears

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Right decision	8%	11%	6%	8%	11%	8%	6%	8%	4%	12%	8%	8%
Wrong decision	72%	71%	73%	64%	64%	78%	81%	76%	62%	62%	70%	76%
Not sure	20%	18%	21%	28%	25%	14%	13%	16%	34%	26%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(517)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(311)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(193)	(715)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Right decision	8%	5%	6%	13%	16%	16%	4%	4%	14%	8%	9%	9%
Wrong decision	72%	82%	70%	66%	66%	64%	82%	86%	69%	71%	72%	78%
Not sure	20%	13%	24%	21%	18%	21%	14%	10%	17%	21%	19%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(351)	(451)	(293)	(203)	(343)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(442)	(280)	(257)

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7E. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Extracted natural resources from Native lands without equitable compensation
Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Right decision	8%	9%	6%	11%	10%	7%	4%	9%	4%	8%	8%	8%
Wrong decision	71%	70%	72%	62%	62%	76%	83%	73%	61%	70%	68%	76%
Not sure	21%	21%	21%	27%	28%	17%	13%	18%	35%	21%	24%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(518)	(575)	(247)	(289)	(312)	(245)	(684)	(132)	(193)	(713)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Right decision	8%	4%	6%	14%	17%	15%	4%	3%	14%	5%	10%	11%
Wrong decision	71%	85%	67%	63%	64%	62%	81%	88%	64%	72%	69%	76%
Not sure	21%	11%	27%	24%	19%	23%	15%	9%	22%	23%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,093)	(349)	(451)	(293)	(202)	(343)	(691)	(431)	(283)	(442)	(280)	(256)

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7F. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Removed Native American children from their families and sent them to boarding schools

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Right decision	7%	9%	5%	12%	10%	6%	2%	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%
Wrong decision	75%	71%	79%	60%	67%	81%	89%	79%	57%	70%	74%	77%
Not sure	18%	20%	17%	29%	23%	14%	10%	14%	35%	21%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(518)	(576)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(243)	(684)	(132)	(194)	(714)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Right decision	7%	5%	6%	10%	14%	13%	4%	4%	11%	7%	6%	9%
Wrong decision	75%	82%	72%	72%	70%	70%	83%	86%	74%	74%	75%	81%
Not sure	18%	12%	22%	19%	16%	17%	14%	10%	15%	19%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(350)	(452)	(292)	(202)	(343)	(691)	(431)	(282)	(443)	(279)	(257)

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7G. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Denied U.S. citizenship and voting rights to Native Americans
Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Right decision	7%	8%	5%	10%	8%	7%	2%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%
Wrong decision	74%	72%	75%	63%	66%	78%	86%	78%	58%	69%	72%	77%
Not sure	20%	19%	20%	27%	26%	15%	12%	15%	37%	23%	22%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(518)	(577)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(244)	(685)	(132)	(194)	(715)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Right decision	7%	3%	5%	11%	13%	15%	3%	2%	12%	5%	8%	9%
Wrong decision	74%	86%	70%	66%	68%	66%	84%	89%	70%	73%	74%	80%
Not sure	20%	11%	24%	22%	19%	20%	14%	9%	18%	22%	18%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(350)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(691)	(431)	(283)	(442)	(280)	(257)

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8. Native American Tribe Sovereignty

Many Native American reservations in the U.S. are currently recognized as sovereign nations, meaning that they are independent of state law and that the actions of tribal citizens are subject only to tribal courts and federal law. Do you agree or disagree with Native American reservations being treated as sovereign nations?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly agree	29%	31%	27%	19%	28%	32%	34%	28%	22%	35%	27%	31%
Somewhat agree	27%	29%	25%	30%	24%	28%	26%	30%	18%	21%	25%	29%
Somewhat disagree	14%	14%	13%	12%	13%	13%	16%	14%	14%	10%	12%	17%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Not sure	26%	22%	31%	36%	32%	21%	19%	22%	42%	29%	31%	18%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly agree	29%	39%	28%	19%	22%	21%	35%	39%	19%	30%	30%	33%
Somewhat agree	27%	23%	24%	34%	36%	34%	24%	23%	36%	23%	30%	28%
Somewhat disagree	14%	13%	11%	17%	15%	14%	14%	13%	19%	11%	14%	17%
Strongly disagree	5%	2%	5%	8%	9%	9%	3%	3%	9%	6%	4%	4%
Not sure	26%	22%	32%	23%	17%	23%	24%	22%	17%	30%	22%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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9A. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Strengthening laws to prevent the unwarranted removal of Native children from their families
In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	58%	56%	61%	46%	49%	61%	74%	60%	50%	57%	55%	64%
Somewhat support	18%	20%	17%	23%	17%	18%	16%	19%	15%	20%	18%	19%
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	6%	1%	6%	3%	4%	6%	5%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%
Not sure	15%	15%	14%	21%	22%	11%	6%	11%	26%	18%	17%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	58%	72%	57%	45%	46%	49%	67%	73%	48%	59%	54%	66%
Somewhat support	18%	9%	16%	30%	30%	28%	14%	11%	30%	14%	21%	21%
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	5%	8%	8%	7%	4%	3%	6%	5%	7%	4%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%
Not sure	15%	10%	19%	13%	13%	12%	12%	9%	11%	17%	14%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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9B. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Requiring federal agencies to involve tribes in decision-making that affects their lands
In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	54%	49%	58%	40%	43%	61%	67%	55%	53%	50%	50%	60%
Somewhat support	23%	26%	20%	27%	22%	21%	23%	25%	14%	21%	22%	24%
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	4%	8%	7%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	23%	24%	12%	6%	11%	29%	20%	19%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	54%	72%	52%	37%	36%	38%	66%	75%	37%	55%	49%	61%
Somewhat support	23%	13%	19%	37%	39%	39%	14%	11%	42%	18%	26%	26%
Somewhat oppose	5%	3%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	2%	5%	7%	4%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	15%	12%	12%	13%	9%	10%	20%	14%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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9C. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — The government apologizing for its past treatment of Native Americans
In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	50%	41%	58%	41%	46%	52%	58%	48%	56%	50%	47%	55%
Somewhat support	21%	26%	17%	23%	21%	21%	21%	22%	15%	23%	21%	21%
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%
Strongly oppose	8%	10%	5%	6%	5%	10%	10%	9%	3%	5%	7%	8%
Not sure	15%	17%	14%	22%	21%	13%	8%	13%	21%	16%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(517)	(577)	(248)	(291)	(310)	(245)	(685)	(132)	(193)	(714)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	50%	72%	49%	28%	27%	28%	65%	72%	28%	56%	41%	52%
Somewhat support	21%	13%	19%	32%	32%	32%	16%	15%	32%	18%	24%	24%
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	4%	10%	8%	9%	5%	3%	11%	3%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	8%	3%	6%	14%	19%	17%	3%	2%	17%	7%	9%	9%
Not sure	15%	8%	21%	16%	14%	15%	12%	8%	12%	16%	18%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(350)	(451)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(691)	(430)	(283)	(442)	(279)	(257)

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9D. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Increasing the amount that is taught about Native American history in public school curriculums

In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	46%	41%	50%	36%	40%	52%	52%	46%	43%	41%	43%	51%
Somewhat support	30%	33%	28%	29%	27%	30%	35%	33%	23%	31%	30%	32%
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%
Not sure	16%	18%	15%	25%	23%	12%	7%	14%	26%	19%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(517)	(577)	(248)	(289)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(193)	(715)	(379)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	46%	65%	45%	27%	28%	28%	59%	66%	26%	48%	42%	51%
Somewhat support	30%	20%	28%	43%	43%	42%	24%	21%	44%	27%	36%	27%
Somewhat oppose	5%	3%	4%	9%	8%	9%	4%	3%	8%	4%	6%	9%
Strongly oppose	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%
Not sure	16%	9%	21%	18%	16%	17%	12%	8%	17%	17%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(350)	(451)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(690)	(431)	(283)	(442)	(279)	(257)

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9E. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Giving Native American families and institutions priority in the adoption of Native children
In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	45%	40%	50%	32%	37%	51%	57%	46%	51%	39%	44%	46%
Somewhat support	27%	31%	24%	28%	27%	27%	28%	30%	17%	25%	24%	33%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	3%	5%	2%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%
Not sure	20%	20%	20%	28%	28%	15%	12%	17%	25%	25%	23%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	45%	61%	42%	32%	35%	34%	55%	63%	34%	48%	44%	48%
Somewhat support	27%	18%	27%	37%	40%	41%	21%	17%	40%	23%	28%	34%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Not sure	20%	15%	24%	20%	18%	18%	17%	13%	17%	21%	19%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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9F. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Increasing government funding for the preservation of Native American languages and traditions

In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	41%	36%	46%	34%	36%	44%	47%	39%	46%	44%	39%	45%
Somewhat support	25%	30%	21%	26%	22%	26%	28%	27%	16%	25%	24%	28%
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	9%	14%	10%	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%	8%	12%
Strongly oppose	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	2%	4%	7%	4%
Not sure	18%	18%	18%	20%	25%	16%	12%	16%	27%	19%	22%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	41%	62%	41%	20%	24%	21%	55%	61%	18%	44%	37%	45%
Somewhat support	25%	19%	23%	34%	33%	34%	21%	20%	34%	23%	26%	27%
Somewhat oppose	10%	7%	8%	14%	14%	14%	8%	7%	14%	7%	12%	12%
Strongly oppose	6%	1%	6%	11%	13%	11%	3%	1%	14%	6%	6%	6%
Not sure	18%	11%	22%	21%	17%	20%	14%	10%	20%	21%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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9G. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Halting or rerouting infrastructure projects based on concerns raised by Native tribes
In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	33%	28%	37%	26%	29%	37%	37%	32%	33%	35%	30%	38%
Somewhat support	27%	30%	24%	26%	23%	34%	24%	31%	17%	23%	25%	31%
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	6%	10%	12%	5%	9%	10%	5%	9%	8%	11%
Strongly oppose	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	9%	2%	6%	4%
Not sure	26%	23%	29%	33%	30%	20%	23%	22%	37%	30%	31%	16%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	33%	54%	32%	12%	14%	12%	47%	55%	13%	36%	27%	37%
Somewhat support	27%	20%	23%	38%	33%	36%	23%	24%	36%	25%	30%	30%
Somewhat oppose	9%	6%	6%	14%	18%	15%	6%	5%	16%	6%	11%	13%
Strongly oppose	6%	3%	7%	7%	11%	9%	4%	3%	10%	5%	7%	4%
Not sure	26%	16%	31%	29%	24%	28%	20%	13%	25%	28%	26%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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9H. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Expanding the jurisdiction of tribal courts for crimes committed on Native American lands
In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	32%	29%	35%	25%	28%	35%	39%	32%	35%	35%	31%	34%
Somewhat support	27%	31%	23%	27%	27%	25%	28%	30%	19%	25%	25%	30%
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%
Not sure	32%	30%	34%	37%	35%	31%	25%	29%	40%	33%	35%	27%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(517)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(311)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(193)	(716)	(379)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	32%	48%	30%	19%	23%	23%	40%	49%	21%	35%	27%	37%
Somewhat support	27%	19%	21%	41%	40%	38%	22%	21%	38%	25%	31%	27%
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	4%	9%	12%	8%	4%	4%	9%	5%	8%	5%
Strongly oppose	4%	2%	3%	5%	7%	6%	2%	1%	8%	3%	3%	5%
Not sure	32%	27%	41%	26%	18%	25%	31%	24%	24%	32%	31%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(351)	(451)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(279)	(257)

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9I. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Removing monuments dedicated to historical figures who supported mistreatment of Native Americans

In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	30%	26%	34%	26%	29%	31%	33%	28%	37%	29%	28%	33%
Somewhat support	16%	16%	16%	24%	19%	12%	10%	18%	13%	14%	14%	21%
Somewhat oppose	13%	15%	12%	13%	11%	12%	18%	16%	7%	10%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	18%	21%	16%	11%	12%	25%	24%	20%	11%	22%	20%	15%
Not sure	22%	22%	22%	26%	29%	20%	15%	18%	32%	25%	25%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	30%	54%	25%	12%	13%	12%	42%	52%	12%	32%	26%	33%
Somewhat support	16%	17%	14%	17%	15%	18%	15%	18%	17%	12%	18%	21%
Somewhat oppose	13%	7%	12%	22%	20%	20%	10%	8%	23%	10%	17%	16%
Strongly oppose	18%	9%	18%	28%	32%	31%	13%	8%	30%	20%	19%	19%
Not sure	22%	13%	31%	21%	20%	19%	19%	14%	18%	26%	21%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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9J. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — The government paying cash reparations to Native American tribal members
In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	30%	27%	32%	25%	27%	33%	33%	24%	41%	38%	30%	30%
Somewhat support	22%	21%	22%	26%	25%	18%	20%	25%	14%	21%	21%	23%
Somewhat oppose	10%	13%	6%	9%	11%	9%	10%	11%	3%	9%	9%	12%
Strongly oppose	15%	18%	13%	9%	9%	18%	23%	20%	4%	7%	16%	14%
Not sure	23%	20%	26%	31%	29%	22%	13%	19%	38%	25%	25%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	30%	48%	29%	13%	16%	14%	41%	46%	14%	36%	25%	30%
Somewhat support	22%	23%	17%	25%	23%	24%	22%	22%	23%	19%	26%	24%
Somewhat oppose	10%	5%	10%	14%	12%	15%	7%	7%	15%	8%	12%	14%
Strongly oppose	15%	5%	14%	27%	32%	30%	8%	6%	33%	12%	20%	17%
Not sure	23%	19%	30%	21%	16%	17%	23%	19%	15%	26%	18%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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9K. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Giving Native Americans an advantage in college admissions decisions
In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	26%	21%	30%	21%	25%	26%	30%	20%	40%	31%	25%	26%
Somewhat support	26%	27%	25%	27%	24%	26%	27%	29%	20%	27%	24%	30%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	12%	13%	11%	15%	16%	15%	8%	8%	14%	13%
Strongly oppose	13%	18%	9%	12%	11%	16%	13%	16%	2%	10%	13%	14%
Not sure	21%	19%	24%	28%	29%	17%	14%	19%	29%	23%	24%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(518)	(576)	(247)	(291)	(312)	(244)	(683)	(133)	(194)	(715)	(379)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	26%	40%	26%	11%	17%	14%	34%	39%	12%	34%	20%	25%
Somewhat support	26%	30%	20%	29%	27%	29%	27%	29%	28%	23%	30%	27%
Somewhat oppose	14%	9%	15%	17%	16%	18%	11%	9%	17%	10%	15%	18%
Strongly oppose	13%	4%	12%	24%	25%	25%	8%	6%	27%	9%	17%	17%
Not sure	21%	17%	28%	18%	15%	14%	20%	18%	16%	23%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(351)	(452)	(291)	(203)	(343)	(691)	(432)	(281)	(441)	(280)	(257)

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9L. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Banning sports teams from using Native American-themed mascots
In the U.S., would you support or oppose. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	17%	14%	20%	16%	16%	18%	17%	16%	25%	14%	14%	22%
Somewhat support	16%	16%	17%	18%	21%	14%	13%	17%	10%	16%	13%	23%
Somewhat oppose	16%	19%	13%	19%	16%	13%	16%	18%	6%	15%	17%	15%
Strongly oppose	25%	29%	20%	15%	16%	33%	31%	29%	13%	21%	26%	21%
Not sure	26%	22%	30%	32%	30%	22%	24%	21%	46%	33%	30%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(516)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(311)	(244)	(684)	(133)	(193)	(714)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Strongly support	17%	33%	15%	3%	4%	4%	25%	34%	4%	19%	12%	23%
Somewhat support	16%	21%	14%	15%	14%	12%	20%	22%	13%	12%	21%	17%
Somewhat oppose	16%	11%	15%	22%	18%	20%	15%	12%	20%	12%	22%	16%
Strongly oppose	25%	14%	22%	39%	49%	43%	16%	11%	47%	25%	25%	27%
Not sure	26%	21%	35%	22%	16%	21%	25%	22%	16%	31%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,094)	(350)	(451)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(690)	(431)	(283)	(442)	(279)	(257)

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10. Know Someone Who Identifies as Native American

Do you know anyone who identifies as Native American? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, me	7%	8%	6%	8%	10%	6%	4%	4%	5%	9%	8%	5%
Yes, a family member	10%	8%	11%	9%	13%	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%	10%	9%
Yes, a friend	22%	23%	20%	21%	24%	22%	19%	23%	12%	23%	21%	23%
Yes, an acquaintance	18%	17%	20%	13%	18%	19%	22%	21%	12%	17%	15%	24%
None of the above	58%	58%	57%	63%	55%	58%	55%	56%	64%	62%	59%	54%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(518)	(578)	(248)	(291)	(312)	(245)	(685)	(133)	(194)	(716)	(380)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Yes, me	7%	5%	8%	8%	11%	9%	6%	4%	9%	8%	7%	7%
Yes, a family member	10%	9%	12%	8%	14%	11%	9%	9%	10%	11%	11%	8%
Yes, a friend	22%	20%	24%	20%	28%	22%	22%	23%	21%	22%	21%	24%
Yes, an acquaintance	18%	20%	19%	16%	20%	16%	21%	24%	19%	16%	19%	23%
None of the above	58%	56%	55%	62%	50%	59%	55%	54%	57%	60%	55%	55%
Unweighted N	(1,096)	(351)	(452)	(293)	(203)	(344)	(692)	(432)	(283)	(443)	(280)	(257)

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11. Own Native American Ancestry

To your knowledge, do you personally have any amount of Native American ancestry?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	19%	18%	20%	15%	19%	20%	20%	17%	18%	21%	22%	14%
No	59%	58%	60%	58%	54%	59%	64%	64%	46%	52%	53%	70%
Not sure	22%	24%	20%	26%	27%	21%	16%	20%	36%	27%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(516)	(573)	(247)	(290)	(308)	(244)	(682)	(132)	(193)	(712)	(377)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Yes	19%	17%	21%	19%	25%	19%	19%	16%	19%	22%	20%	15%
No	59%	65%	51%	62%	53%	58%	62%	65%	61%	49%	63%	72%
Not sure	22%	18%	29%	19%	22%	23%	19%	19%	20%	29%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,089)	(349)	(448)	(292)	(202)	(343)	(689)	(429)	(282)	(440)	(279)	(257)

12. Source of Knowledge of Native Ancestry

How do you know that you have Native American ancestry? Select all that apply.

Among people who say they have Native American ancestry

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
I was told by family members	67%	*	78%	*	*	*	*	73%	*	*	71%	*
I learned through genealogical research	26%	*	31%	*	*	*	*	26%	*	*	26%	*
I took a DNA test	18%	*	18%	*	*	*	*	15%	*	*	18%	*
My ancestors were enrolled members of an American Indian Tribe or Alaska Native entity	14%	*	13%	*	*	*	*	12%	*	*	13%	*
I am an enrolled member of an American Indian Tribe or Alaska Native entity	10%	*	3%	*	*	*	*	3%	*	*	10%	*
Another way	4%	*	5%	*	*	*	*	2%	*	*	3%	*
Unweighted N	(197)	(93)	(104)	(38)	(52)	(63)	(44)	(112)	(23)	(38)	(144)	(53)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
I was told by family members	67%	*	*	*	*	*	66%	*	*	*	*	*
I learned through genealogical research	26%	*	*	*	*	*	27%	*	*	*	*	*
I took a DNA test	18%	*	*	*	*	*	20%	*	*	*	*	*

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		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
My ancestors were enrolled members of an American Indian Tribe or Alaska Native entity	14%	*	*	*	*	*	10%	*	*	*	*	*
I am an enrolled member of an American Indian Tribe or Alaska Native entity	10%	*	*	*	*	*	9%	*	*	*	*	*
Another way	4%	*	*	*	*	*	4%	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(197)	(55)	(82)	(60)	(51)	(70)	(121)	(69)	(56)	(88)	(54)	(38)

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13. Reaction to Learning About Native American Ancestry

If you were to learn that you have some Native American ancestry, how would you feel? Select all that apply.

Among people who say they do not have Native American ancestry

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Neutral	38%	41%	35%	45%	40%	32%	36%	40%	*	*	40%	34%
Proud	35%	33%	37%	26%	31%	38%	42%	37%	*	*	34%	37%
Excited	24%	19%	28%	22%	24%	29%	21%	24%	*	*	21%	28%
Happy	23%	20%	25%	21%	22%	23%	23%	23%	*	*	22%	23%
Disappointed	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	*	*	1%	2%
Upset	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	*	*	1%	1%
Ashamed	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	*	*	0%	1%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	21%	18%	10%	7%	10%	*	*	13%	13%
Unweighted N	(639)	(293)	(346)	(141)	(150)	(185)	(163)	(434)	(60)	(97)	(382)	(257)

		Party ID			MAGA	Trump job approval		2026 House vote		Family income		
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Supporter	Approve	Disapprove	Dem	Rep	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+
Neutral	38%	30%	43%	41%	41%	46%	34%	31%	46%	32%	37%	41%
Proud	35%	45%	26%	34%	32%	28%	39%	45%	30%	37%	39%	35%
Excited	24%	29%	23%	20%	21%	23%	26%	28%	21%	30%	19%	26%
Happy	23%	32%	17%	19%	18%	14%	27%	30%	18%	26%	20%	21%
Disappointed	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Upset	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Ashamed	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	13%	12%	16%	12%	11%	11%	14%	11%	11%	10%	16%	12%
Unweighted N	(639)	(224)	(239)	(176)	(106)	(191)	(427)	(273)	(171)	(218)	(178)	(181)

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Interviewing Dates	November 13 - 16, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.139 to 5.004, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.655.
Number of respondents	1,096
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.5 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	72 questions not reported.