

# YouGov Survey: Native American History



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
 Conducted October 31 - November 3, 2023  
 Margin of Error ±3.9%

## 1. Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Not sure
Assimilation	13%	14%	32%	13%	9%	20%
Colonization	7%	12%	29%	15%	20%	16%
Manifest destiny	10%	15%	28%	10%	12%	24%
Self-determination	39%	26%	18%	3%	1%	14%
Settler colonialism	5%	13%	28%	14%	18%	22%
Tribal sovereignty	22%	25%	25%	5%	4%	19%
Decolonization	11%	14%	30%	10%	10%	26%

## 2. From what you have heard or read, do you think the United States government has treated Native Americans fairly?

*Question is adapted from a November 1947 Gallup survey.*

Yes	15%
No	67%
No opinion	19%

## 3. In general, how do you feel Native Americans have been treated in this country?

*Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey.*

Excellent	5%
Pretty good	14%
Only fair	20%
Poor	52%
Not sure	9%

## 4. Overall, how would you describe the relationship between early European settlers and Native Americans in the U.S.?

Mostly peaceful and collaborative	8%
Mostly confrontational and violent	30%
Mixed - some collaboration and some confrontation	48%
Not sure	14%

## 5. How do you think most Native Americans responded to early European settlers in the U.S.? Were they...

Welcoming of settlers	17%
Resistant to settlers	39%
Neutral toward settlers	18%
Not sure	26%

6. Would you say that European colonization in the U.S. had an overall positive or negative effect on Native Americans?

Very positive	4%
Somewhat positive	7%
Neither positive nor negative	14%
Somewhat negative	23%
Very negative	37%
Not sure	14%

7. Approximately what share of the original Native American population do you think died from disease, starvation, war, or other causes resulting from European colonization of the U.S.?

0%	0%
10%	1%
20%	4%
30%	6%
40%	8%
50%	10%
60%	10%
70%	14%
80%	15%
90%	9%
100%	1%
Not sure	21%

8. For each of the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.

*Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey.*

	Agree	Disagree	Not sure
Native Americans have been mistreated by the Federal Bureau of Indian Affairs.	50%	13%	38%
The U.S. government has not lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.	60%	9%	31%
Native Americans have not been given a chance to determine their own future through self-government.	47%	23%	30%
Unemployment among Native Americans is the worst in the country.	45%	11%	43%
Native Americans have not had a chance to make complaints about their treatment to the government.	40%	27%	33%

9. Do you think that discrimination in the U.S. against Native Americans...?

Is currently a major problem	28%
Is currently a minor problem	32%
Was a problem in the past but isn't anymore	20%
Was never a problem	3%
Not sure	16%

10. Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it...?

	Right decision	Wrong decision	Not sure
Forced the relocation of tribes from their ancestral homes in what became known as the Trail of Tears	9%	75%	15%
Established reservation systems that confined Native tribes to specific plots of land	13%	60%	27%
Extracted natural resources from Native lands without equitable compensation	9%	72%	20%
Denied U.S. citizenship and voting rights to Native Americans	8%	76%	15%
Discouraged Native American languages and pressured tribes to adopt English	16%	62%	22%
Removed Native American children from their families and sent them to boarding schools	7%	75%	18%
Allowed Native American tribes to operate casinos on tribal lands, free from state regulations	53%	19%	28%

11. Many Native American reservations in the U.S. are currently recognized as sovereign nations, meaning that they are independent of state law and that the actions of tribal citizens are subject only to tribal courts and federal law. Do you agree or disagree with Native American reservations being treated as sovereign nations?

Strongly agree	27%
Somewhat agree	33%
Somewhat disagree	14%
Strongly disagree	7%
Not sure	19%

12. In the U.S., would you support or oppose...?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
The government apologizing for its past treatment of Native Americans	49%	22%	8%	7%	14%
The government paying cash reparations to Native American tribal members	24%	22%	12%	19%	22%
Giving Native Americans an advantage in college admissions decisions	26%	22%	17%	14%	21%
Banning sports teams from using Native American-themed mascots	18%	13%	18%	29%	23%
Increasing government funding for the preservation of Native American languages and traditions	40%	28%	11%	6%	16%

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Expanding the jurisdiction of tribal courts for crimes committed on Native American lands	33%	26%	7%	5%	30%
Increasing the amount that is taught about Native American history in public school curriculums	49%	29%	4%	4%	14%
Requiring federal agencies to involve tribes in decision-making that affects their lands	57%	21%	4%	4%	15%
Halting or rerouting infrastructure projects based on concerns raised by Native tribes	29%	26%	12%	8%	26%
Strengthening laws to prevent the unwarranted removal of Native children from their families	61%	18%	3%	5%	13%
Giving Native American families and institutions priority in the adoption of Native children	47%	26%	6%	4%	17%
Removing monuments dedicated to historical figures who supported mistreatment of Native Americans	30%	13%	16%	20%	20%

13. Which of the following do you consider to be appropriate terms? Select all that apply.

Native Americans	71%
Native people	39%
Natives	30%
American Indians	44%
Indians	26%
Indigenous people	43%
Tribal nations	46%
None of the above	3%
Not sure	9%

14. In the United States, which of the following do you think were reasons why European settlers and their descendants eventually displaced most Native American tribes? Select all that apply.

They brought deadly diseases	36%
They were greater in number	39%
They were more aggressive	39%
They were more socially and politically advanced	19%
They were more technologically advanced	36%
They were more unified	20%
They were more willing to violate treaties	39%
They were wealthier	28%
They were destined to succeed	10%
Not sure	19%
None of the above	4%

15. And which of the following would you say was the top reason why European settlers and their descendants eventually displaced most Native American tribes in the U.S.?

They brought deadly diseases	9%
They were greater in number	11%
They were more aggressive	14%
They were more socially and politically advanced	4%
They were more technologically advanced	12%
They were more unified	4%
They were more willing to violate treaties	11%
They were wealthier	4%
They were destined to succeed	3%
Not sure	23%
None of the above	4%

16. Do you know anyone who identifies as Native American? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	7%
Yes, a family member	13%
Yes, a friend	25%
Yes, an acquaintance	22%
None of the above	48%

17. To your knowledge, do you personally have any amount of Native American ancestry?

Yes, and I have confirmed it with a DNA test	7%
Yes, but I have not confirmed it with a DNA test	18%
No	55%
Not sure	20%

# YouGov Survey: Native American History



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	October 31 - November 3, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.117 to 6.522, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.759.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	67 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Native American History

October 31 - November 3, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 1A. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Assimilation

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	13%	17%	8%	7%	11%	16%	15%	13%	15%	11%	7%
Somewhat positive	14%	14%	13%	19%	10%	12%	15%	15%	13%	8%	11%
Neither positive nor negative	32%	33%	31%	35%	34%	26%	36%	31%	30%	36%	36%
Somewhat negative	13%	14%	11%	12%	10%	16%	12%	14%	7%	12%	17%
Very negative	9%	6%	11%	7%	8%	10%	9%	9%	12%	2%	12%
Not sure	20%	15%	26%	20%	27%	21%	13%	18%	23%	30%	17%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(418)	(579)	(141)	(196)	(420)	(240)	(641)	(110)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	13%	9%	9%	20%	9%	22%	10%	12%	18%	17%	12%	12%	12%
Somewhat positive	14%	11%	10%	20%	11%	20%	11%	19%	16%	16%	13%	13%	13%
Neither positive nor negative	32%	33%	33%	30%	30%	29%	36%	32%	22%	27%	32%	35%	31%
Somewhat negative	13%	15%	15%	8%	19%	9%	12%	9%	23%	12%	11%	12%	17%
Very negative	9%	11%	10%	5%	11%	4%	9%	11%	7%	10%	11%	6%	9%
Not sure	20%	21%	22%	18%	20%	15%	21%	18%	14%	19%	20%	22%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(997)	(339)	(385)	(273)	(368)	(332)	(434)	(284)	(165)	(181)	(228)	(348)	(240)

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## 1B. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Colonization

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	7%	9%	6%	10%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	6%	*
Somewhat positive	12%	15%	9%	7%	11%	14%	17%	12%	15%	8%	*
Neither positive nor negative	29%	30%	28%	23%	29%	30%	35%	30%	23%	35%	*
Somewhat negative	15%	16%	14%	17%	11%	15%	16%	16%	8%	12%	*
Very negative	20%	20%	21%	24%	24%	20%	13%	18%	32%	16%	*
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	20%	19%	15%	12%	16%	14%	23%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(415)	(580)	(141)	(195)	(418)	(241)	(641)	(109)	(146)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	7%	7%	4%	12%	5%	10%	8%	5%	10%	9%	6%	8%	7%
Somewhat positive	12%	13%	8%	16%	9%	14%	15%	8%	12%	9%	15%	14%	9%
Neither positive nor negative	29%	21%	30%	37%	17%	43%	33%	25%	27%	26%	28%	32%	29%
Somewhat negative	15%	16%	16%	11%	20%	12%	10%	21%	19%	15%	17%	13%	14%
Very negative	20%	27%	24%	9%	34%	8%	18%	26%	17%	22%	17%	19%	25%
Not sure	16%	16%	17%	15%	15%	13%	15%	16%	14%	18%	16%	15%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(338)	(385)	(272)	(366)	(333)	(432)	(282)	(167)	(180)	(227)	(348)	(240)



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## 1C. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Manifest destiny

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	10%	12%	8%	12%	10%	11%	8%	10%	15%	8%	10%
Somewhat positive	15%	18%	12%	20%	16%	13%	11%	16%	14%	13%	9%
Neither positive nor negative	28%	30%	26%	26%	27%	27%	32%	27%	32%	31%	23%
Somewhat negative	10%	11%	10%	8%	9%	12%	12%	11%	4%	12%	7%
Very negative	12%	14%	11%	11%	14%	11%	14%	11%	12%	10%	25%
Not sure	24%	15%	32%	22%	24%	26%	24%	24%	22%	27%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(419)	(580)	(141)	(196)	(421)	(241)	(644)	(109)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%	15%	9%	14%	14%	14%	10%	10%	8%
Somewhat positive	15%	13%	12%	21%	10%	17%	11%	15%	24%	18%	15%	13%	16%
Neither positive nor negative	28%	25%	29%	30%	24%	32%	31%	26%	23%	24%	31%	30%	25%
Somewhat negative	10%	10%	12%	9%	13%	10%	9%	11%	13%	8%	13%	9%	10%
Very negative	12%	18%	14%	5%	23%	5%	13%	13%	13%	12%	10%	11%	19%
Not sure	24%	25%	23%	24%	23%	21%	27%	21%	13%	25%	21%	27%	22%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(340)	(386)	(273)	(368)	(334)	(435)	(284)	(166)	(181)	(228)	(348)	(242)

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## 1D. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Self-determination

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	39%	40%	38%	32%	29%	46%	46%	38%	50%	32%	39%
Somewhat positive	26%	28%	24%	23%	29%	25%	26%	29%	22%	18%	21%
Neither positive nor negative	18%	19%	16%	19%	21%	15%	17%	15%	22%	30%	17%
Somewhat negative	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
Very negative	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	19%	18%	11%	7%	14%	6%	16%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(416)	(581)	(139)	(195)	(422)	(241)	(643)	(109)	(145)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	39%	42%	38%	37%	44%	42%	41%	41%	40%	42%	37%	40%	38%
Somewhat positive	26%	25%	21%	34%	27%	31%	23%	32%	26%	22%	27%	25%	28%
Neither positive nor negative	18%	19%	19%	15%	16%	15%	21%	11%	17%	16%	21%	20%	11%
Somewhat negative	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Very negative	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Not sure	14%	11%	18%	11%	10%	9%	11%	13%	14%	16%	11%	11%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(339)	(386)	(272)	(369)	(333)	(433)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(346)	(241)

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**1E. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Settler colonialism**

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	5%	8%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%	3%	3%
Somewhat positive	13%	17%	10%	8%	15%	11%	20%	16%	8%	11%	3%
Neither positive nor negative	28%	30%	27%	26%	21%	32%	32%	28%	28%	29%	28%
Somewhat negative	14%	13%	14%	15%	11%	13%	15%	14%	6%	16%	16%
Very negative	18%	17%	18%	17%	23%	17%	13%	14%	29%	17%	30%
Not sure	22%	15%	28%	27%	24%	22%	14%	22%	20%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(417)	(580)	(141)	(196)	(420)	(240)	(642)	(109)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	5%	7%	2%	7%	5%	8%	6%	3%	9%	8%	4%	5%	5%
Somewhat positive	13%	7%	10%	24%	6%	22%	13%	13%	18%	10%	16%	11%	17%
Neither positive nor negative	28%	24%	32%	29%	18%	36%	32%	23%	24%	24%	29%	33%	22%
Somewhat negative	14%	17%	13%	10%	22%	9%	10%	21%	15%	13%	13%	13%	15%
Very negative	18%	22%	22%	8%	30%	6%	16%	21%	18%	19%	17%	15%	23%
Not sure	22%	23%	20%	22%	20%	19%	22%	20%	15%	26%	21%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(339)	(385)	(273)	(369)	(331)	(433)	(283)	(167)	(181)	(227)	(348)	(241)

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**1F. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Tribal sovereignty**

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	22%	24%	20%	16%	16%	25%	29%	21%	30%	14%	30%
Somewhat positive	25%	27%	23%	19%	21%	28%	30%	29%	13%	17%	20%
Neither positive nor negative	25%	25%	26%	28%	24%	24%	26%	24%	31%	32%	15%
Somewhat negative	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Very negative	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Not sure	19%	12%	25%	26%	24%	17%	9%	17%	18%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	102%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(419)	(581)	(141)	(196)	(422)	(241)	(644)	(110)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	22%	25%	22%	18%	32%	17%	21%	23%	24%	22%	21%	22%	22%
Somewhat positive	25%	26%	23%	26%	25%	26%	21%	26%	35%	23%	30%	18%	32%
Neither positive nor negative	25%	22%	27%	27%	18%	31%	30%	23%	18%	24%	25%	30%	18%
Somewhat negative	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	4%	2%	5%	7%	5%
Very negative	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	8%	3%	2%	6%
Not sure	19%	20%	19%	16%	16%	14%	18%	18%	14%	21%	16%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(340)	(386)	(274)	(369)	(334)	(435)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(348)	(242)

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## 1G. Positive or Negative View of Concepts — Decolonization

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	11%	13%	8%	16%	12%	9%	6%	9%	20%	8%	17%
Somewhat positive	14%	15%	14%	21%	14%	14%	9%	15%	14%	11%	13%
Neither positive nor negative	30%	33%	28%	24%	27%	33%	36%	31%	27%	35%	23%
Somewhat negative	10%	11%	8%	6%	7%	10%	15%	11%	5%	8%	5%
Very negative	10%	9%	10%	5%	11%	11%	11%	9%	14%	7%	14%
Not sure	26%	19%	31%	28%	30%	22%	24%	25%	20%	32%	28%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(418)	(580)	(141)	(196)	(420)	(241)	(643)	(110)	(145)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	11%	13%	13%	5%	18%	3%	12%	10%	10%	13%	9%	9%	13%
Somewhat positive	14%	18%	12%	13%	20%	9%	11%	15%	26%	17%	15%	13%	13%
Neither positive nor negative	30%	24%	30%	38%	23%	40%	32%	30%	25%	21%	29%	37%	28%
Somewhat negative	10%	8%	9%	11%	6%	13%	11%	11%	6%	16%	11%	7%	7%
Very negative	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	12%	9%	10%	14%	10%	9%	9%	11%
Not sure	26%	26%	27%	23%	24%	24%	25%	24%	19%	23%	27%	25%	27%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(340)	(385)	(273)	(369)	(333)	(434)	(283)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(348)	(240)

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## 2. Fair Treatment of Native Americans

From what you have heard or read, do you think the United States government has treated Native Americans fairly?

*Question is adapted from a November 1947 Gallup survey.*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	15%	19%	11%	19%	21%	11%	8%	13%	15%	20%	15%
No	67%	66%	67%	54%	56%	73%	80%	68%	69%	57%	65%
No opinion	19%	15%	22%	27%	23%	15%	11%	18%	16%	23%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(418)	(580)	(141)	(196)	(422)	(239)	(642)	(110)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	15%	16%	10%	19%	10%	18%	17%	12%	15%	18%	15%	14%	13%
No	67%	67%	70%	62%	79%	67%	65%	71%	70%	61%	64%	67%	73%
No opinion	19%	17%	20%	19%	12%	15%	18%	17%	14%	21%	21%	19%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(340)	(385)	(273)	(369)	(332)	(434)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(347)	(241)

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## 3. Treatment of Native Americans

In general, how do you feel Native Americans have been treated in this country?

*Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey.*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	5%	6%	4%	10%	7%	3%	1%	4%	8%	5%	5%
Pretty good	14%	13%	14%	20%	14%	10%	12%	13%	14%	19%	10%
Only fair	20%	22%	18%	22%	20%	15%	24%	23%	9%	18%	12%
Poor	52%	53%	52%	40%	44%	64%	56%	52%	63%	39%	63%
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	7%	15%	8%	7%	7%	7%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(419)	(581)	(141)	(196)	(422)	(241)	(644)	(110)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%	7%	8%	5%	4%	4%
Pretty good	14%	15%	12%	14%	6%	13%	15%	10%	21%	15%	12%	13%	15%
Only fair	20%	12%	18%	31%	13%	26%	19%	20%	18%	20%	19%	22%	18%
Poor	52%	60%	56%	40%	71%	47%	51%	59%	50%	47%	54%	52%	56%
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	10%	5%	10%	9%	9%	4%	10%	9%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(340)	(386)	(274)	(369)	(334)	(435)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(348)	(242)

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## 4. Early Native Interactions with Settlers

Overall, how would you describe the relationship between early European settlers and Native Americans in the U.S.?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly peaceful and collaborative	8%	9%	7%	10%	6%	7%	10%	7%	9%	12%	10%
Mostly confrontational and violent	30%	32%	28%	32%	32%	29%	26%	25%	45%	33%	39%
Mixed - some collaboration and some confrontation	48%	50%	46%	42%	43%	49%	57%	55%	26%	35%	38%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	15%	19%	15%	7%	12%	19%	20%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(418)	(579)	(139)	(195)	(422)	(241)	(643)	(109)	(145)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly peaceful and collaborative	8%	10%	7%	8%	5%	8%	8%	4%	14%	14%	7%	9%	3%
Mostly confrontational and violent	30%	35%	32%	21%	45%	19%	30%	30%	30%	25%	27%	28%	39%
Mixed - some collaboration and some confrontation	48%	43%	45%	57%	42%	61%	42%	58%	49%	42%	54%	46%	49%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	14%	8%	12%	20%	8%	6%	19%	11%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(338)	(386)	(273)	(369)	(334)	(433)	(284)	(167)	(181)	(227)	(347)	(242)



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**5. Native Response to U.S. Settlers**

How do you think most Native Americans responded to early European settlers in the U.S.? Were they . . .

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Welcoming of settlers	17%	21%	13%	19%	17%	16%	16%	16%	22%	15%	20%
Resistant to settlers	39%	37%	40%	40%	37%	35%	45%	41%	37%	36%	29%
Neutral toward settlers	18%	22%	15%	17%	18%	21%	17%	17%	20%	22%	20%
Not sure	26%	20%	32%	24%	29%	27%	22%	26%	22%	27%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(419)	(580)	(141)	(196)	(421)	(241)	(643)	(110)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Welcoming of settlers	17%	19%	16%	16%	19%	18%	17%	14%	24%	19%	17%	15%	18%
Resistant to settlers	39%	35%	38%	44%	38%	42%	38%	46%	36%	31%	37%	44%	39%
Neutral toward settlers	18%	20%	17%	19%	18%	19%	18%	16%	21%	21%	18%	17%	18%
Not sure	26%	26%	29%	22%	25%	20%	27%	23%	18%	29%	27%	24%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(339)	(386)	(274)	(368)	(334)	(434)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(348)	(241)

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## 6. Effect of Colonization on Native Americans

Would you say that European colonization in the U.S. had an overall positive or negative effect on Native Americans?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very positive	4%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	1%	4%	7%	3%	2%
Somewhat positive	7%	9%	5%	10%	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%
Neither positive nor negative	14%	18%	11%	20%	18%	14%	6%	12%	19%	19%	20%
Somewhat negative	23%	21%	24%	23%	15%	22%	31%	26%	11%	21%	14%
Very negative	37%	37%	38%	25%	35%	42%	44%	38%	43%	25%	45%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	17%	17%	14%	9%	13%	13%	24%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(419)	(580)	(141)	(196)	(422)	(240)	(643)	(110)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very positive	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	2%	7%	9%	5%	3%	3%
Somewhat positive	7%	7%	6%	9%	3%	9%	8%	5%	11%	4%	9%	7%	7%
Neither positive nor negative	14%	16%	11%	16%	11%	15%	18%	9%	8%	10%	12%	17%	16%
Somewhat negative	23%	18%	16%	35%	21%	30%	19%	30%	23%	19%	19%	27%	22%
Very negative	37%	44%	44%	22%	55%	27%	33%	43%	43%	39%	41%	32%	42%
Not sure	14%	11%	19%	13%	7%	12%	17%	11%	8%	20%	13%	15%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(339)	(386)	(274)	(368)	(334)	(435)	(283)	(167)	(182)	(227)	(348)	(242)

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## 7. Share of Native Deaths from Colonization

Approximately what share of the original Native American population do you think died from disease, starvation, war, or other causes resulting from European colonization of the U.S.?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
10%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
20%	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%	4%
30%	6%	8%	4%	8%	5%	4%	8%	6%	3%	9%	6%
40%	8%	8%	8%	10%	4%	7%	13%	9%	7%	9%	2%
50%	10%	10%	10%	14%	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%	7%	10%
60%	10%	11%	8%	5%	10%	13%	9%	10%	14%	3%	5%
70%	14%	12%	16%	17%	13%	13%	16%	14%	12%	12%	21%
80%	15%	14%	17%	12%	12%	20%	16%	15%	19%	14%	16%
90%	9%	10%	8%	12%	11%	8%	6%	8%	10%	11%	12%
100%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	15%	29%	21%	16%	20%	20%	26%	23%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(419)	(580)	(140)	(196)	(422)	(241)	(644)	(109)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
10%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
20%	4%	4%	1%	8%	2%	6%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%
30%	6%	5%	5%	9%	4%	9%	5%	8%	9%	8%	5%	6%	6%
40%	8%	8%	6%	10%	7%	10%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	11%	5%
50%	10%	8%	11%	11%	7%	13%	12%	10%	10%	6%	8%	12%	11%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
60%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	8%	12%
70%	14%	18%	13%	12%	18%	10%	12%	14%	21%	16%	18%	12%	13%
80%	15%	16%	18%	12%	19%	13%	15%	14%	16%	14%	14%	15%	18%
90%	9%	8%	13%	6%	13%	6%	7%	13%	8%	10%	9%	8%	11%
100%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	21%	22%	22%	18%	17%	21%	22%	17%	14%	24%	23%	20%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	99%	102%
Unweighted N	(999)	(339)	(386)	(274)	(368)	(334)	(435)	(283)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(347)	(242)

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## 8A. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — Native Americans have been mistreated by the Federal Bureau of Indian Affairs.

For each of the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.

*Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey.*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	50%	52%	48%	49%	42%	49%	60%	50%	51%	44%	53%
Disagree	13%	17%	8%	20%	14%	10%	8%	13%	10%	17%	8%
Not sure	38%	31%	44%	31%	44%	41%	31%	37%	38%	39%	39%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(415)	(577)	(140)	(195)	(418)	(239)	(641)	(107)	(144)	(100)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	50%	57%	50%	42%	64%	47%	47%	54%	52%	49%	51%	47%	54%
Disagree	13%	9%	11%	18%	9%	15%	14%	11%	17%	10%	12%	14%	14%
Not sure	38%	34%	39%	40%	27%	38%	39%	36%	32%	41%	37%	40%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(338)	(382)	(272)	(368)	(330)	(430)	(284)	(166)	(180)	(225)	(345)	(242)

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## 8B. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — The U.S. government has not lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.

For each of the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.

*Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey.*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	60%	66%	54%	56%	55%	60%	66%	61%	61%	55%	55%
Disagree	9%	12%	7%	8%	11%	10%	8%	9%	12%	9%	9%
Not sure	31%	22%	39%	36%	34%	29%	25%	30%	28%	36%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(414)	(579)	(140)	(195)	(420)	(238)	(638)	(109)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	60%	66%	60%	52%	77%	57%	53%	68%	67%	56%	60%	56%	68%
Disagree	9%	8%	7%	13%	6%	12%	11%	8%	11%	13%	8%	11%	5%
Not sure	31%	26%	33%	34%	17%	31%	36%	23%	22%	31%	32%	33%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(338)	(384)	(271)	(369)	(331)	(430)	(283)	(166)	(182)	(225)	(345)	(241)

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## 8C. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — Native Americans have not been given a chance to determine their own future through self-government.

For each of the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.

*Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey.*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	47%	50%	44%	50%	44%	48%	47%	45%	60%	48%	45%
Disagree	23%	29%	18%	22%	26%	24%	20%	25%	16%	16%	27%
Not sure	30%	21%	37%	28%	30%	28%	33%	29%	24%	36%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(991)	(414)	(577)	(140)	(194)	(419)	(238)	(637)	(109)	(145)	(100)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	47%	57%	45%	39%	65%	39%	47%	48%	53%	46%	47%	45%	54%
Disagree	23%	17%	19%	35%	17%	34%	21%	25%	27%	22%	24%	25%	19%
Not sure	30%	26%	36%	26%	19%	27%	32%	27%	20%	32%	30%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(338)	(382)	(271)	(368)	(329)	(430)	(283)	(166)	(180)	(223)	(347)	(241)

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## 8D. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — Unemployment among Native Americans is the worst in the country.

For each of the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.

*Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey.*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	45%	52%	38%	43%	35%	47%	55%	47%	48%	42%	27%
Disagree	11%	10%	12%	17%	11%	8%	11%	10%	10%	10%	26%
Not sure	43%	37%	49%	40%	54%	45%	34%	43%	42%	48%	47%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(415)	(576)	(141)	(194)	(418)	(238)	(639)	(107)	(145)	(100)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	45%	50%	42%	42%	58%	45%	42%	49%	56%	46%	40%	46%	47%
Disagree	11%	12%	10%	13%	9%	13%	13%	10%	9%	12%	14%	11%	9%
Not sure	43%	38%	48%	44%	34%	43%	46%	41%	35%	42%	46%	43%	44%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(337)	(384)	(270)	(368)	(331)	(428)	(283)	(166)	(181)	(225)	(345)	(240)



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## 8E. Agree or Disagree: Native American Treatment — Native Americans have not had a chance to make complaints about their treatment to the government.

For each of the following, tell us if you tend to agree or disagree.

*Question is adapted from a March 1973 Louis Harris & Associates survey.*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Agree	40%	40%	41%	55%	36%	38%	35%	38%	48%	45%	*
Disagree	27%	33%	20%	18%	29%	29%	28%	28%	23%	20%	*
Not sure	33%	27%	39%	27%	34%	33%	37%	34%	29%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(416)	(577)	(139)	(194)	(420)	(240)	(643)	(108)	(143)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Agree	40%	49%	42%	29%	56%	28%	38%	44%	38%	44%	38%	37%	46%
Disagree	27%	19%	24%	38%	19%	38%	24%	31%	31%	24%	30%	24%	29%
Not sure	33%	31%	35%	33%	26%	34%	38%	25%	31%	31%	32%	39%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(993)	(338)	(383)	(272)	(368)	(331)	(434)	(283)	(165)	(180)	(226)	(347)	(240)

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## 9. Native American Discrimination

Do you think that discrimination in the U.S. against Native Americans... ?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is currently a major problem	28%	28%	29%	27%	28%	29%	29%	26%	42%	26%	29%
Is currently a minor problem	32%	32%	32%	28%	27%	33%	39%	33%	32%	28%	32%
Was a problem in the past but isn't anymore	20%	24%	17%	23%	19%	21%	18%	22%	11%	19%	27%
Was never a problem	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%
Not sure	16%	13%	20%	17%	21%	15%	13%	17%	13%	23%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(417)	(580)	(141)	(195)	(421)	(240)	(644)	(107)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is currently a major problem	28%	40%	31%	12%	50%	13%	24%	35%	29%	32%	27%	25%	32%
Is currently a minor problem	32%	30%	29%	38%	31%	34%	30%	35%	40%	27%	31%	33%	34%
Was a problem in the past but isn't anymore	20%	12%	18%	32%	8%	35%	23%	20%	15%	14%	23%	22%	21%
Was never a problem	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%
Not sure	16%	15%	19%	15%	10%	14%	20%	9%	12%	23%	19%	16%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(338)	(385)	(274)	(368)	(333)	(433)	(284)	(167)	(181)	(227)	(347)	(242)

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**10A. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Forced the relocation of tribes from their ancestral homes in what became known as the Trail of Tears**

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	9%	14%	5%	23%	11%	3%	4%	8%	15%	14%	*
Wrong decision	75%	72%	78%	60%	66%	84%	86%	78%	70%	63%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	17%	23%	13%	9%	13%	15%	23%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(418)	(576)	(141)	(195)	(418)	(240)	(640)	(109)	(146)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	9%	11%	9%	9%	8%	6%	8%	8%	18%	13%	8%	7%	12%
Wrong decision	75%	77%	74%	74%	82%	80%	73%	82%	78%	66%	78%	78%	74%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	16%	10%	14%	20%	10%	4%	21%	14%	15%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(339)	(382)	(273)	(367)	(333)	(432)	(283)	(167)	(181)	(225)	(346)	(242)

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**10B. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Established reservation systems that confined Native tribes to specific plots of land**

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	13%	17%	10%	24%	17%	8%	7%	10%	21%	19%	18%
Wrong decision	60%	58%	62%	49%	44%	68%	76%	65%	49%	47%	56%
Not sure	27%	25%	28%	27%	38%	25%	17%	25%	30%	34%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(418)	(576)	(141)	(195)	(419)	(239)	(639)	(109)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	13%	15%	7%	19%	9%	12%	12%	13%	15%	15%	12%	11%	18%
Wrong decision	60%	56%	65%	58%	70%	66%	55%	69%	69%	51%	65%	61%	60%
Not sure	27%	29%	28%	23%	21%	22%	32%	19%	16%	34%	23%	28%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(338)	(385)	(271)	(369)	(330)	(431)	(283)	(167)	(180)	(227)	(345)	(242)

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## 10C. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Extracted natural resources from Native lands without equitable compensation

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	9%	12%	5%	18%	11%	6%	2%	8%	11%	7%	13%
Wrong decision	72%	70%	73%	63%	58%	77%	87%	75%	66%	63%	67%
Not sure	20%	18%	21%	20%	31%	17%	11%	17%	23%	30%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(417)	(579)	(140)	(196)	(422)	(238)	(641)	(110)	(145)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	9%	8%	6%	11%	8%	8%	9%	6%	12%	8%	7%	9%	9%
Wrong decision	72%	75%	72%	69%	80%	74%	67%	78%	77%	71%	74%	72%	70%
Not sure	20%	17%	22%	19%	12%	19%	24%	16%	11%	21%	19%	19%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(339)	(385)	(272)	(367)	(333)	(435)	(282)	(167)	(182)	(225)	(347)	(242)

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## 10D. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Denied U.S. citizenship and voting rights to Native Americans

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	8%	12%	5%	21%	10%	3%	2%	7%	16%	5%	14%
Wrong decision	76%	76%	76%	58%	72%	83%	89%	79%	69%	71%	69%
Not sure	15%	12%	19%	21%	18%	15%	9%	14%	15%	23%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(418)	(579)	(141)	(196)	(421)	(239)	(643)	(108)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	8%	12%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	16%	10%	7%	8%	10%
Wrong decision	76%	77%	74%	78%	85%	79%	74%	86%	72%	69%	82%	76%	77%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	17%	8%	14%	19%	9%	11%	21%	12%	16%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(337)	(386)	(274)	(368)	(333)	(432)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(226)	(347)	(242)

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## 10E. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Discouraged Native American languages and pressured tribes to adopt English

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	16%	22%	10%	21%	18%	10%	17%	17%	13%	16%	12%
Wrong decision	62%	59%	66%	58%	57%	67%	66%	62%	68%	56%	69%
Not sure	22%	20%	24%	22%	25%	23%	17%	22%	19%	28%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(416)	(579)	(141)	(194)	(420)	(240)	(640)	(109)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	16%	11%	10%	28%	9%	26%	15%	15%	20%	14%	16%	15%	19%
Wrong decision	62%	72%	64%	49%	80%	50%	60%	69%	63%	56%	62%	64%	64%
Not sure	22%	17%	25%	24%	10%	24%	25%	15%	17%	30%	22%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(339)	(382)	(274)	(368)	(333)	(431)	(283)	(167)	(182)	(226)	(346)	(241)

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**10F. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Removed Native American children from their families and sent them to boarding schools**

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	7%	11%	4%	19%	8%	3%	3%	6%	11%	9%	*
Wrong decision	75%	72%	78%	60%	63%	83%	91%	78%	70%	66%	*
Not sure	18%	17%	18%	21%	29%	14%	7%	16%	19%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(417)	(578)	(141)	(195)	(419)	(240)	(642)	(108)	(146)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	7%	8%	6%	9%	4%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	4%	8%	10%
Wrong decision	75%	76%	75%	74%	86%	76%	71%	82%	80%	68%	83%	74%	74%
Not sure	18%	16%	19%	17%	9%	16%	21%	12%	13%	25%	13%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(340)	(383)	(272)	(369)	(332)	(432)	(283)	(167)	(182)	(227)	(344)	(242)



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**10G. Right or Wrong Historical Decisions: Native Americans — Allowed Native American tribes to operate casinos on tribal lands, free from state regulations**

Looking back on various points in history, do you think the U.S. generally made the right or wrong decision when it. . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right decision	53%	59%	47%	48%	47%	52%	65%	52%	68%	47%	*
Wrong decision	19%	20%	17%	24%	22%	17%	13%	21%	8%	21%	*
Not sure	28%	21%	35%	28%	31%	30%	23%	28%	24%	32%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(416)	(578)	(141)	(195)	(418)	(240)	(639)	(110)	(146)	(99)

  

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right decision	53%	61%	45%	53%	59%	49%	51%	55%	59%	49%	56%	54%	51%
Wrong decision	19%	12%	19%	26%	14%	29%	19%	23%	15%	20%	21%	15%	23%
Not sure	28%	27%	36%	21%	27%	21%	30%	21%	26%	31%	23%	31%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(340)	(381)	(273)	(368)	(332)	(432)	(284)	(166)	(180)	(226)	(347)	(241)

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## 11. Native American Tribe Sovereignty

Many Native American reservations in the U.S. are currently recognized as sovereign nations, meaning that they are independent of state law and that the actions of tribal citizens are subject only to tribal courts and federal law. Do you agree or disagree with Native American reservations being treated as sovereign nations?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	27%	26%	28%	24%	24%	30%	28%	26%	36%	23%	31%
Somewhat agree	33%	36%	29%	43%	28%	29%	33%	33%	22%	39%	37%
Somewhat disagree	14%	14%	14%	10%	19%	11%	16%	15%	13%	11%	6%
Strongly disagree	7%	10%	5%	6%	5%	8%	10%	9%	6%	3%	4%
Not sure	19%	14%	25%	17%	23%	22%	12%	17%	23%	24%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(140)	(196)	(422)	(241)	(643)	(110)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	27%	33%	27%	20%	33%	22%	26%	27%	30%	30%	31%	22%	28%
Somewhat agree	33%	37%	29%	32%	34%	33%	32%	33%	36%	32%	26%	34%	37%
Somewhat disagree	14%	11%	12%	18%	11%	17%	14%	13%	20%	8%	16%	15%	15%
Strongly disagree	7%	3%	8%	12%	5%	12%	6%	10%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Not sure	19%	16%	23%	18%	17%	16%	22%	17%	7%	24%	20%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(340)	(385)	(274)	(369)	(334)	(434)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(348)	(241)

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## 12A. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — The government apologizing for its past treatment of Native Americans

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	49%	46%	51%	39%	46%	52%	56%	46%	71%	38%	*
Somewhat support	22%	21%	22%	33%	18%	20%	18%	25%	10%	20%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	7%	14%	9%	5%	7%	8%	3%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	7%	11%	4%	2%	12%	6%	10%	9%	4%	4%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	13%	15%	16%	9%	12%	11%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(418)	(579)	(141)	(195)	(421)	(240)	(642)	(110)	(146)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	49%	66%	45%	34%	71%	35%	51%	55%	38%	51%	43%	49%	52%
Somewhat support	22%	18%	22%	26%	16%	25%	20%	18%	37%	21%	24%	20%	24%
Somewhat oppose	8%	6%	8%	13%	5%	10%	7%	10%	11%	7%	8%	10%	7%
Strongly oppose	7%	2%	6%	15%	0%	18%	6%	7%	10%	5%	9%	8%	7%
Not sure	14%	8%	19%	13%	8%	11%	16%	11%	3%	17%	16%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(340)	(385)	(272)	(369)	(332)	(435)	(281)	(167)	(181)	(228)	(347)	(241)

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**12B. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — The government paying cash reparations to Native American tribal members**

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	24%	24%	24%	27%	26%	24%	17%	18%	47%	27%	30%
Somewhat support	22%	21%	22%	28%	20%	18%	24%	22%	22%	17%	30%
Somewhat oppose	12%	16%	9%	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	9%	12%	4%
Strongly oppose	19%	24%	15%	11%	21%	22%	22%	23%	4%	18%	16%
Not sure	22%	14%	30%	22%	21%	24%	23%	23%	18%	25%	20%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(417)	(579)	(141)	(196)	(419)	(240)	(640)	(110)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	24%	36%	23%	12%	39%	10%	25%	26%	19%	29%	22%	23%	24%
Somewhat support	22%	31%	16%	18%	28%	13%	19%	19%	30%	21%	22%	21%	23%
Somewhat oppose	12%	8%	12%	17%	9%	17%	14%	11%	14%	11%	16%	11%	13%
Strongly oppose	19%	7%	17%	36%	8%	42%	15%	25%	23%	12%	21%	22%	19%
Not sure	22%	18%	31%	17%	15%	18%	26%	19%	14%	28%	18%	24%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(339)	(384)	(273)	(367)	(334)	(433)	(283)	(167)	(181)	(227)	(347)	(241)

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**12C. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Giving Native Americans an advantage in college admissions decisions**

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	26%	25%	27%	29%	33%	23%	19%	20%	51%	28%	*
Somewhat support	22%	22%	22%	21%	17%	22%	29%	23%	21%	18%	*
Somewhat oppose	17%	17%	18%	17%	14%	14%	25%	20%	10%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	14%	18%	10%	10%	14%	16%	12%	16%	4%	12%	*
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	23%	22%	24%	15%	21%	15%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(418)	(578)	(141)	(194)	(422)	(239)	(641)	(110)	(146)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	26%	38%	22%	16%	39%	14%	26%	30%	23%	27%	19%	29%	26%
Somewhat support	22%	29%	21%	15%	27%	17%	22%	20%	27%	26%	24%	18%	24%
Somewhat oppose	17%	10%	15%	28%	13%	26%	17%	20%	16%	16%	21%	16%	18%
Strongly oppose	14%	4%	15%	23%	5%	27%	10%	13%	24%	11%	19%	14%	9%
Not sure	21%	19%	27%	17%	16%	15%	25%	17%	11%	20%	17%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(339)	(385)	(272)	(369)	(332)	(433)	(282)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(346)	(240)

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**12D. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Banning sports teams from using Native American-themed mascots**

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	18%	15%	20%	20%	21%	16%	14%	14%	39%	17%	*
Somewhat support	13%	12%	13%	15%	16%	10%	10%	10%	13%	20%	*
Somewhat oppose	18%	18%	18%	20%	14%	18%	22%	20%	13%	18%	*
Strongly oppose	29%	36%	22%	24%	22%	34%	34%	35%	13%	20%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	21%	28%	21%	20%	21%	23%	26%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(415)	(580)	(141)	(194)	(421)	(239)	(641)	(110)	(145)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	18%	30%	14%	8%	32%	4%	17%	17%	20%	21%	16%	15%	22%
Somewhat support	13%	17%	14%	5%	18%	4%	14%	13%	12%	13%	12%	11%	14%
Somewhat oppose	18%	17%	18%	20%	15%	21%	22%	15%	22%	20%	20%	17%	18%
Strongly oppose	29%	10%	26%	53%	13%	58%	23%	34%	33%	22%	31%	33%	25%
Not sure	23%	25%	27%	14%	21%	14%	24%	23%	13%	24%	22%	24%	21%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(340)	(382)	(273)	(368)	(332)	(432)	(282)	(167)	(181)	(227)	(347)	(240)

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**12E. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Increasing government funding for the preservation of Native American languages and traditions**

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	40%	40%	41%	39%	38%	42%	41%	37%	58%	33%	*
Somewhat support	28%	28%	27%	32%	20%	26%	34%	30%	20%	24%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	10%	11%	13%	11%	8%	12%	6%	14%	*
Strongly oppose	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	4%	*
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	13%	22%	16%	11%	14%	13%	25%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(417)	(577)	(141)	(193)	(422)	(238)	(640)	(110)	(145)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	40%	56%	36%	28%	58%	29%	39%	42%	39%	42%	39%	39%	42%
Somewhat support	28%	24%	28%	30%	23%	28%	22%	30%	40%	27%	27%	30%	24%
Somewhat oppose	11%	6%	8%	19%	7%	18%	12%	10%	11%	10%	13%	8%	14%
Strongly oppose	6%	2%	7%	9%	1%	12%	5%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	14%	11%	13%	21%	12%	4%	17%	13%	17%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(339)	(383)	(272)	(368)	(332)	(434)	(281)	(166)	(181)	(227)	(345)	(241)

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**12F. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Expanding the jurisdiction of tribal courts for crimes committed on Native American lands**  
 In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	33%	37%	28%	33%	29%	33%	37%	31%	50%	29%	27%
Somewhat support	26%	25%	26%	23%	22%	24%	33%	28%	18%	25%	17%
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	5%	7%	10%	5%	5%	6%	4%	12%	8%
Strongly oppose	5%	8%	2%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%	8%
Not sure	30%	20%	39%	30%	32%	33%	22%	29%	24%	33%	41%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(418)	(581)	(141)	(195)	(422)	(241)	(644)	(109)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	33%	38%	31%	28%	41%	27%	32%	34%	35%	33%	32%	32%	34%
Somewhat support	26%	23%	26%	28%	24%	28%	26%	24%	34%	20%	26%	25%	29%
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%
Strongly oppose	5%	2%	5%	9%	4%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	2%
Not sure	30%	29%	31%	29%	26%	30%	31%	30%	19%	35%	28%	29%	28%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(339)	(386)	(274)	(369)	(334)	(434)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(347)	(242)



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## 12G. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Increasing the amount that is taught about Native American history in public school curriculums

In the U.S., would you support or oppose...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	49%	48%	49%	37%	43%	51%	63%	49%	57%	39%	*
Somewhat support	29%	28%	29%	37%	25%	29%	26%	31%	21%	29%	*
Somewhat oppose	4%	6%	3%	5%	8%	3%	3%	3%	7%	7%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	2%	1%	4%	1%	5%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	16%	18%	16%	7%	13%	15%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(419)	(580)	(141)	(195)	(422)	(241)	(644)	(110)	(146)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	49%	60%	45%	40%	69%	42%	46%	57%	46%	49%	48%	47%	51%
Somewhat support	29%	25%	25%	38%	20%	35%	25%	29%	37%	29%	31%	29%	27%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	5%	7%	3%	2%	7%	5%	4%	3%
Strongly oppose	4%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%
Not sure	14%	8%	22%	12%	7%	13%	18%	9%	10%	11%	13%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(340)	(385)	(274)	(369)	(334)	(435)	(283)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(348)	(241)

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**12H. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Requiring federal agencies to involve tribes in decision-making that affects their lands**

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	57%	51%	61%	44%	53%	59%	69%	59%	60%	41%	*
Somewhat support	21%	24%	18%	23%	18%	21%	21%	21%	16%	23%	*
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	1%	3%	7%	7%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	*
Not sure	15%	14%	15%	20%	18%	14%	6%	12%	13%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(415)	(578)	(141)	(194)	(419)	(239)	(639)	(109)	(146)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	57%	63%	56%	50%	73%	50%	52%	62%	65%	54%	59%	52%	64%
Somewhat support	21%	18%	16%	30%	13%	29%	21%	18%	22%	22%	20%	22%	18%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	2%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	3%	4%	3%
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	12%	9%	12%	17%	12%	6%	16%	13%	16%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(993)	(340)	(382)	(271)	(367)	(332)	(432)	(280)	(167)	(181)	(225)	(346)	(241)

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**12I. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Halting or rerouting infrastructure projects based on concerns raised by Native tribes**

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	29%	27%	30%	30%	26%	29%	31%	27%	35%	26%	36%
Somewhat support	26%	29%	23%	28%	22%	28%	26%	28%	25%	18%	28%
Somewhat oppose	12%	13%	10%	10%	15%	9%	14%	12%	8%	20%	4%
Strongly oppose	8%	9%	6%	11%	10%	4%	7%	10%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	26%	21%	31%	21%	27%	31%	22%	24%	29%	33%	30%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(417)	(578)	(140)	(195)	(421)	(239)	(641)	(109)	(145)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	29%	44%	28%	13%	47%	15%	27%	36%	24%	33%	28%	24%	35%
Somewhat support	26%	26%	21%	32%	25%	32%	22%	23%	39%	28%	28%	26%	23%
Somewhat oppose	12%	6%	11%	19%	5%	17%	14%	9%	18%	13%	16%	10%	11%
Strongly oppose	8%	4%	8%	11%	5%	10%	5%	10%	11%	5%	7%	7%	11%
Not sure	26%	20%	32%	26%	18%	26%	31%	22%	9%	22%	22%	33%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(338)	(384)	(273)	(367)	(333)	(433)	(282)	(167)	(181)	(226)	(346)	(242)

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**12J. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Strengthening laws to prevent the unwarranted removal of Native children from their families**

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	61%	59%	64%	49%	56%	65%	74%	62%	72%	49%	58%
Somewhat support	18%	17%	18%	21%	15%	19%	14%	20%	16%	12%	11%
Somewhat oppose	3%	5%	2%	8%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	10%	10%
Strongly oppose	5%	7%	3%	5%	9%	2%	4%	5%	0%	9%	6%
Not sure	13%	12%	13%	17%	17%	12%	6%	11%	11%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(417)	(577)	(141)	(196)	(420)	(237)	(639)	(110)	(145)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	61%	71%	58%	55%	79%	59%	61%	69%	59%	63%	61%	59%	65%
Somewhat support	18%	14%	19%	19%	10%	20%	16%	14%	28%	17%	22%	16%	17%
Somewhat oppose	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Strongly oppose	5%	2%	4%	9%	3%	7%	6%	3%	5%	2%	2%	7%	5%
Not sure	13%	8%	16%	14%	6%	13%	14%	11%	6%	14%	13%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(338)	(385)	(271)	(368)	(331)	(432)	(281)	(167)	(180)	(228)	(346)	(240)

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## 12K. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Giving Native American families and institutions priority in the adoption of Native children

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	47%	46%	47%	33%	44%	51%	56%	47%	58%	31%	*
Somewhat support	26%	25%	28%	33%	23%	23%	30%	28%	20%	28%	*
Somewhat oppose	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	2%	4%	7%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	*
Not sure	17%	17%	18%	24%	18%	19%	8%	15%	15%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(418)	(577)	(141)	(194)	(421)	(239)	(641)	(109)	(146)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	47%	52%	45%	43%	59%	46%	44%	51%	52%	50%	49%	45%	46%
Somewhat support	26%	27%	23%	30%	24%	30%	27%	25%	30%	22%	25%	27%	32%
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Strongly oppose	4%	2%	3%	6%	1%	6%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Not sure	17%	16%	22%	14%	11%	13%	19%	16%	7%	18%	18%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(338)	(384)	(273)	(369)	(333)	(433)	(282)	(167)	(181)	(227)	(347)	(240)

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**12L. Support Policies Relating to Native Americans — Removing monuments dedicated to historical figures who supported mistreatment of Native Americans**

In the U.S., would you support or oppose... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	30%	30%	30%	35%	33%	27%	27%	24%	55%	36%	*
Somewhat support	13%	13%	14%	17%	11%	13%	12%	14%	11%	12%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	17%	15%	15%	18%	14%	17%	17%	10%	15%	*
Strongly oppose	20%	23%	17%	12%	17%	24%	26%	24%	13%	11%	*
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	20%	21%	21%	19%	21%	10%	26%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(416)	(577)	(140)	(195)	(418)	(240)	(639)	(110)	(146)	(98)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	30%	48%	29%	12%	52%	10%	30%	34%	28%	37%	28%	28%	32%
Somewhat support	13%	19%	13%	6%	18%	6%	14%	11%	16%	12%	15%	12%	15%
Somewhat oppose	16%	11%	16%	21%	9%	21%	16%	15%	20%	14%	15%	17%	17%
Strongly oppose	20%	9%	15%	39%	8%	40%	16%	23%	25%	16%	21%	22%	18%
Not sure	20%	12%	27%	22%	11%	23%	24%	17%	12%	21%	20%	22%	19%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(339)	(384)	(270)	(368)	(331)	(433)	(280)	(167)	(181)	(227)	(345)	(240)

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## 13. Appropriateness of Language for Native Americans

Which of the following do you consider to be appropriate terms? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Native Americans	71%	71%	71%	63%	68%	72%	80%	75%	58%	64%	75%
Native people	39%	42%	37%	40%	39%	39%	39%	42%	34%	30%	39%
Natives	30%	35%	25%	44%	31%	24%	22%	32%	20%	24%	36%
American Indians	44%	47%	41%	27%	39%	55%	50%	48%	38%	32%	39%
Indians	26%	32%	21%	23%	28%	28%	25%	28%	27%	19%	28%
Indigenous people	43%	43%	43%	45%	40%	46%	40%	44%	40%	34%	60%
Tribal nations	46%	48%	44%	31%	46%	50%	53%	49%	39%	36%	47%
None of the above	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	12%	12%	9%	4%	8%	11%	14%	10%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(419)	(581)	(141)	(196)	(422)	(241)	(644)	(110)	(146)	(100)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Native Americans	71%	74%	66%	74%	77%	77%	68%	78%	74%	67%	76%	74%	64%
Native people	39%	37%	42%	38%	45%	41%	36%	42%	45%	35%	46%	34%	44%
Natives	30%	26%	28%	35%	29%	35%	26%	34%	36%	26%	32%	29%	32%
American Indians	44%	37%	38%	59%	36%	65%	46%	43%	43%	35%	54%	47%	37%
Indians	26%	16%	27%	38%	15%	42%	26%	23%	31%	21%	25%	29%	28%
Indigenous people	43%	49%	46%	33%	59%	38%	37%	51%	53%	45%	42%	40%	47%
Tribal nations	46%	45%	45%	48%	53%	54%	43%	46%	60%	41%	49%	41%	54%
None of the above	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%
Not sure	9%	9%	13%	4%	7%	5%	11%	5%	9%	18%	6%	8%	8%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(340)	(386)	(274)	(369)	(334)	(435)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(348)	(242)

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## 14. Reasons for Displacement of Native Americans

In the United States, which of the following do you think were reasons why European settlers and their descendants eventually displaced most Native American tribes? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
They brought deadly diseases	36%	37%	35%	35%	36%	35%	39%	38%	34%	23%	46%
They were greater in number	39%	44%	35%	37%	30%	44%	45%	43%	40%	24%	36%
They were more aggressive	39%	41%	38%	33%	34%	43%	47%	41%	40%	35%	37%
They were more socially and politically advanced	19%	22%	16%	20%	23%	14%	22%	23%	16%	7%	15%
They were more technologically advanced	36%	48%	25%	40%	33%	35%	38%	42%	20%	25%	31%
They were more unified	20%	23%	17%	21%	15%	19%	25%	21%	20%	15%	15%
They were more willing to violate treaties	39%	42%	37%	33%	40%	36%	49%	41%	41%	27%	42%
They were wealthier	28%	30%	26%	38%	24%	24%	29%	30%	21%	25%	28%
They were destined to succeed	10%	12%	7%	7%	13%	10%	9%	8%	18%	9%	9%
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	22%	19%	20%	16%	18%	17%	28%	21%
None of the above	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	1%	4%	6%	7%	3%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(419)	(581)	(141)	(196)	(422)	(241)	(644)	(110)	(146)	(100)



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	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
They brought deadly diseases	36%	38%	41%	29%	49%	33%	30%	41%	45%	33%	40%	32%	43%
They were greater in number	39%	40%	35%	44%	39%	48%	35%	42%	48%	33%	48%	40%	35%
They were more aggressive	39%	44%	41%	34%	53%	37%	35%	44%	42%	43%	35%	40%	41%
They were more socially and politically advanced	19%	15%	16%	28%	17%	23%	14%	27%	22%	13%	25%	19%	18%
They were more technologically advanced	36%	31%	35%	43%	39%	46%	29%	44%	48%	32%	43%	30%	43%
They were more unified	20%	18%	19%	23%	19%	25%	20%	22%	22%	16%	27%	20%	15%
They were more willing to violate treaties	39%	43%	44%	29%	53%	30%	35%	42%	47%	43%	42%	34%	43%
They were wealthier	28%	28%	28%	28%	31%	26%	23%	33%	32%	23%	32%	28%	29%
They were destined to succeed	10%	8%	8%	14%	7%	14%	12%	8%	9%	8%	14%	10%	6%
Not sure	19%	18%	21%	18%	13%	17%	23%	13%	14%	21%	19%	20%	16%
None of the above	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	7%	3%	4%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(340)	(386)	(274)	(369)	(334)	(435)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(348)	(242)

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**15. Top Reason for Displacement of Native Americans**

And which of the following would you say was the top reason why European settlers and their descendants eventually displaced most Native American tribes in the U.S.?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
They brought deadly diseases	9%	9%	9%	9%	14%	7%	8%	9%	9%	5%	18%
They were greater in number	11%	9%	13%	14%	5%	12%	13%	13%	8%	6%	7%
They were more aggressive	14%	15%	14%	10%	12%	17%	17%	14%	15%	17%	11%
They were more socially and politically advanced	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%	2%	4%
They were more technologically advanced	12%	17%	6%	10%	15%	11%	11%	12%	7%	11%	13%
They were more unified	4%	4%	4%	4%	0%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
They were more willing to violate treaties	11%	11%	10%	7%	11%	9%	16%	11%	18%	7%	8%
They were wealthier	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	0%
They were destined to succeed	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	26%	22%	25%	19%	22%	22%	32%	26%
None of the above	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	1%	4%	6%	7%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(417)	(578)	(141)	(195)	(421)	(238)	(639)	(110)	(146)	(100)

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	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
They brought deadly diseases	9%	11%	11%	6%	12%	6%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%
They were greater in number	11%	10%	8%	16%	9%	15%	8%	13%	14%	6%	14%	12%	11%
They were more aggressive	14%	16%	16%	10%	20%	11%	14%	16%	15%	18%	11%	14%	16%
They were more socially and politically advanced	4%	2%	3%	9%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%
They were more technologically advanced	12%	10%	11%	14%	10%	16%	10%	15%	11%	12%	11%	12%	12%
They were more unified	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%
They were more willing to violate treaties	11%	13%	12%	7%	16%	8%	10%	11%	16%	13%	11%	11%	9%
They were wealthier	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%
They were destined to succeed	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%
Not sure	23%	23%	25%	21%	17%	21%	27%	18%	18%	25%	25%	24%	20%
None of the above	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	2%	7%	3%	4%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(340)	(385)	(270)	(369)	(330)	(434)	(281)	(166)	(182)	(227)	(346)	(240)

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**16. Know Native American**

Do you know anyone who identifies as Native American? Select all that apply.

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	7%	8%	6%	8%	11%	6%	4%	5%	11%	11%	12%
Yes, a family member	13%	15%	12%	14%	12%	16%	10%	13%	16%	10%	14%
Yes, a friend	25%	31%	21%	22%	26%	27%	24%	25%	21%	28%	30%
Yes, an acquaintance	22%	23%	22%	16%	23%	25%	24%	25%	14%	12%	28%
None of the above	48%	44%	53%	51%	45%	46%	53%	47%	49%	54%	46%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(419)	(581)	(141)	(196)	(422)	(241)	(644)	(110)	(146)	(100)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%	4%	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%
Yes, a family member	13%	12%	16%	12%	10%	13%	14%	12%	15%	8%	19%	11%	16%
Yes, a friend	25%	23%	29%	24%	26%	28%	23%	27%	25%	21%	27%	23%	32%
Yes, an acquaintance	22%	20%	26%	21%	25%	23%	18%	30%	22%	22%	24%	17%	30%
None of the above	48%	50%	45%	50%	47%	46%	53%	46%	46%	58%	41%	54%	39%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(340)	(386)	(274)	(369)	(334)	(435)	(284)	(167)	(182)	(228)	(348)	(242)

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## 17. Own Native American Ancestry

To your knowledge, do you personally have any amount of Native American ancestry?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, and I have confirmed it with a DNA test	7%	8%	6%	11%	7%	7%	3%	6%	5%	15%	*
Yes, but I have not confirmed it with a DNA test	18%	19%	17%	21%	24%	15%	13%	16%	29%	18%	*
No	55%	57%	53%	47%	46%	56%	71%	61%	39%	39%	*
Not sure	20%	17%	24%	21%	24%	22%	13%	18%	27%	28%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(419)	(578)	(140)	(196)	(421)	(240)	(643)	(109)	(146)	(99)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, and I have confirmed it with a DNA test	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	14%	7%	6%	7%	8%
Yes, but I have not confirmed it with a DNA test	18%	16%	20%	17%	14%	18%	21%	16%	12%	14%	20%	21%	14%
No	55%	57%	48%	61%	62%	56%	49%	64%	59%	57%	53%	51%	63%
Not sure	20%	19%	26%	16%	18%	20%	24%	15%	14%	22%	21%	22%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(340)	(384)	(273)	(369)	(333)	(434)	(284)	(167)	(181)	(228)	(347)	(241)

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	October 31 - November 3, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.117 to 6.522, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.759.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	67 questions not reported.