

YouGov Survey: Morality: Law, Tech, Religion, Health

Sample 2000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted November 17 - 21, 2022
Margin of Error ±2.4%

1. Would you say that laws in the U.S. are mostly...?

Too strict	16%
Too lenient	30%
Neither	40%
Don't know	15%

2. If laws were abandoned in the U.S. and people were expected to follow their moral values, do you think society would function better or worse than it does now?

Society would function better than it does now	13%
There would be no change to current society	12%
Society would function worse than it does now	65%
Don't know	11%

3. If something is illegal, do you think that necessarily means that doing it is immoral?

It does	29%
It does not	52%
Don't know	20%

4. If something is immoral, does that always justify making it illegal?

It does	26%
It does not	54%
Don't know	20%

5. Capital punishment, also known as the death penalty, is a state-empowered practice of killing a person as a punishment for a crime. Would you say the death penalty is... ?

Moral	47%
Immoral	28%
Don't know	24%

6. Would you say that it is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law or according to their moral values?

It is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law	71%
It is more important for judges to make decisions according to their moral values	16%
Don't know	13%

7. Generally speaking, if you considered an existing law to be unjust, do you think it would be moral or immoral to disobey it?

It would be moral to disobey it	31%
It would be immoral to disobey it	38%
Don't know	31%

8. Thinking about technology and artificial intelligence (AI), do you think machines could or could not learn to be moral?

Machines could learn to be moral	22%
Machines could not learn to be moral	54%
Don't know	23%

9. Now thinking about the justice system, which of the following do you think would be a better judge in a court of law?

An AI robot that works purely on processing data	19%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%
No difference	9%
Don't know	16%

10. Now thinking about the hiring process, which of the following do you think would be better at scanning resumes for jobs?

An AI robot that works purely on processing data	24%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%
No difference	7%
Don't know	13%

11. Which of the following, if any, comes closest to your view about automating jobs in factories?

Automating jobs in factories is always morally acceptable	17%
Automating jobs in factories is sometimes morally acceptable	47%
Automating jobs in factories is never morally acceptable	14%
Don't know	21%

12. In recent years there has been more talk of development and use of autonomous weapons systems in the military. Do you think it's morally acceptable or unacceptable for military AI robots to have the capability to decide on their own whether to kill someone or not, without human intervention?

It's morally acceptable	21%
It's morally unacceptable	58%
Don't know	21%

13. Do you believe in a God or a higher spiritual power?

I believe in a God	58%
I don't believe there is a God, but I do believe there is a higher spiritual power	20%
I don't believe in a God or a higher spiritual power	12%
Don't know	10%

14. Which of the following best reflects your view? Churches and religious organizations. ...

Strengthen morality in society	47%
Don't make much difference to morality in society	26%
Weaken morality in society	13%
Don't know	14%

15. For a person to be moral, do you think it is necessary for them to believe in God or a higher power?

It is necessary	32%
It is not necessary	53%
Don't know	15%

16. On average, do you think people who DO believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be more or less moral than those who DO NOT believe in God/a higher spiritual power?

People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be more moral	36%
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power are equally as moral as those who do not believe in God/a higher spiritual power	39%
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be less moral	11%
Don't know	15%

17. The just-war theory holds that protecting innocent human life and defending important moral values sometimes requires a willingness to use force and violence. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

Strongly disagree	7%
Somewhat disagree	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%
Somewhat agree	30%
Strongly agree	19%
Don't know	11%

18. Do you think people who take good care of their own health are more or less moral than those who do not take good care of their own health?

More moral	19%
About as moral	50%
Less moral	5%
Don't know	25%

19. Do you think that people who smoke should pay more or less for health insurance than people who do not?

They should pay more	39%
They should pay the same	41%
They should pay less	7%
Don't know	13%

20. Should essential health care be free for all, or should people have to pay for it?

Free for all	53%
People should have to pay for it	31%
Don't know	16%

21. The Hippocratic Oath is an oath of ethics historically taken by doctors. In the oath, the doctor pledges to prescribe only beneficial treatments, according to their abilities and judgment; to refrain from causing harm or hurt; to protect the patient's confidentiality; and to live an exemplary personal and professional life. How many doctors do you think work according to this oath?

All or almost all	16%
Most	37%
Some	31%
None or almost none	7%
Don't know	9%

22. Thinking about healthy lifestyles, which of the following two statements comes closest to your view?

Doctors have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	40%
As long as they carry out their job to their best ability, doctors do not have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	47%
Don't know	13%

23. Is it ever morally justifiable for doctors to go on strike, provided they still perform emergency procedures?

It is	35%
It is not	40%
Don't know	25%

24. Is it ever morally justifiable for doctors to go on strike in a situation where they would NOT perform emergency procedures while on strike?

It is	18%
It is not	60%
Don't know	23%

25. Which, if any, of the following statements best reflects your view?

A person without health insurance SHOULD be treated if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	78%
A person without health insurance SHOULD NOT be treated, even if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	12%
Don't know	10%

26. Do you think there are ever circumstances when a doctor should violate a patient's confidentiality?

There are circumstances	43%
There are no circumstances	38%
Don't know	19%

27. Are there ever cases when it's appropriate for a doctor to withhold the full truth from a patient?

There are	25%
There are not	59%
Don't know	16%

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Interviewing Dates	November 17 - 21, 2022 November 18 - 21, 2022
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.265 to 5.463, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.466.
Number of respondents	2000
Margin of error	± 2.4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	44 questions not reported.

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1. Strictness of U.S. Laws

Would you say that laws in the U.S. are mostly...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too strict	16%	18%	13%	19%	28%	11%	7%	15%	12%	18%	21%
Too lenient	30%	32%	28%	18%	31%	35%	32%	33%	21%	24%	26%
Neither	40%	37%	43%	40%	28%	41%	50%	38%	47%	44%	32%
Don't know	15%	13%	16%	23%	13%	13%	11%	13%	20%	15%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(884)	(1,107)	(395)	(448)	(679)	(469)	(1,446)	(243)	(159)	(143)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too strict	16%	19%	15%	12%	16%	13%	13%	16%	21%	17%	13%	16%	17%
Too lenient	30%	25%	22%	47%	23%	42%	30%	31%	32%	34%	30%	27%	32%
Neither	40%	43%	42%	33%	48%	37%	41%	42%	34%	36%	44%	40%	37%
Don't know	15%	13%	21%	9%	12%	8%	15%	11%	14%	13%	14%	17%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(685)	(756)	(550)	(710)	(644)	(817)	(504)	(478)	(351)	(391)	(801)	(448)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Too strict	16%	23%	15%	27%	28%	14%	8%	8%	6%		
Too lenient	30%	17%	19%	36%	26%	39%	32%	32%	33%		
Neither	40%	39%	42%	25%	31%	36%	45%	49%	50%		
Don't know	15%	22%	24%	11%	15%	11%	15%	12%	11%		
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%		

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Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(184)	(211)	(201)	(247)	(283)	(396)	(216)	(253)

Belief in...

	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Too strict	16%	13%	26%	21%	6%
Too lenient	30%	32%	32%	28%	17%
Neither	40%	42%	34%	41%	34%
Don't know	15%	13%	8%	10%	43%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(1,157)	(367)	(249)	(199)

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2. If Laws Were Abandoned

If laws were abandoned in the U.S. and people were expected to follow their moral values, do you think society would function better or worse than it does now?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Society would function better than it does now	13%	15%	11%	14%	32%	5%	2%	13%	11%	9%	20%
There would be no change to current society	12%	12%	12%	18%	19%	8%	3%	10%	15%	16%	16%
Society would function worse than it does now	65%	63%	66%	50%	39%	76%	91%	69%	58%	63%	48%
Don't know	11%	10%	11%	18%	10%	11%	4%	9%	15%	13%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,989)	(882)	(1,107)	(395)	(447)	(678)	(469)	(1,443)	(242)	(159)	(145)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Society would function better than it does now	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	9%	7%	13%	24%	18%	10%	13%	12%
There would be no change to current society	12%	13%	13%	9%	13%	9%	10%	12%	17%	13%	11%	11%	12%
Society would function worse than it does now	65%	66%	57%	74%	68%	77%	70%	69%	50%	60%	67%	65%	66%
Don't know	11%	8%	17%	5%	7%	5%	13%	6%	9%	9%	12%	11%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,989)	(686)	(755)	(548)	(710)	(642)	(818)	(500)	(480)	(350)	(392)	(800)	(447)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Society would function better than it does now	13%	17%	10%	33%	31%	6%	3%	4%	1%
There would be no change to current society	12%	14%	23%	24%	14%	7%	9%	2%	4%
Society would function worse than it does now	65%	49%	50%	35%	42%	77%	76%	90%	91%
Don't know	11%	20%	16%	8%	13%	10%	11%	4%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,989)	(183)	(212)	(200)	(247)	(283)	(395)	(216)	(253)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Society would function better than it does now	13%	9%	24%	17%	4%
There would be no change to current society	12%	9%	22%	10%	11%
Society would function worse than it does now	65%	74%	51%	67%	41%
Don't know	11%	8%	3%	6%	45%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,989)	(1,155)	(369)	(249)	(198)

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3. Are Illegal Things All Immoral

If something is illegal, do you think that necessarily means that doing it is immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It does	29%	30%	27%	25%	39%	26%	24%	30%	25%	20%	38%
It does not	52%	51%	52%	46%	44%	55%	60%	53%	45%	59%	38%
Don't know	20%	18%	22%	29%	17%	18%	17%	17%	30%	21%	25%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,989)	(883)	(1,106)	(393)	(448)	(680)	(468)	(1,444)	(244)	(158)	(143)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It does	29%	29%	20%	39%	27%	36%	23%	28%	40%	30%	24%	31%	27%
It does not	52%	56%	51%	46%	59%	49%	56%	58%	42%	53%	57%	47%	53%
Don't know	20%	14%	29%	15%	15%	15%	21%	13%	19%	16%	19%	22%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,989)	(686)	(754)	(549)	(711)	(643)	(816)	(502)	(479)	(351)	(391)	(801)	(446)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
It does	29%	30%	20%	42%	36%	27%	26%	24%	24%		
It does not	52%	39%	53%	45%	44%	60%	51%	59%	60%		
Don't know	20%	31%	27%	14%	20%	14%	23%	17%	16%		
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,989)	(182)	(211)	(201)	(247)	(284)	(396)	(216)	(252)		

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	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
It does	29%	32%	34%	26%	3%
It does not	52%	49%	59%	63%	38%
Don't know	20%	18%	7%	11%	60%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,989)	(1,156)	(366)	(249)	(200)

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4. Should Immoral Things All Be Illegal

If something is immoral, does that always justify making it illegal?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It does	26%	29%	23%	28%	40%	20%	17%	25%	25%	22%	36%
It does not	54%	54%	54%	42%	42%	63%	66%	57%	44%	56%	37%
Don't know	20%	17%	24%	30%	18%	18%	17%	18%	31%	22%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,984)	(880)	(1,104)	(391)	(447)	(676)	(470)	(1,439)	(243)	(158)	(144)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It does	26%	29%	18%	33%	24%	32%	22%	24%	38%	29%	23%	27%	23%
It does not	54%	56%	53%	53%	59%	55%	57%	62%	45%	54%	57%	51%	55%
Don't know	20%	16%	29%	14%	17%	13%	21%	14%	17%	16%	20%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,984)	(684)	(752)	(548)	(708)	(643)	(813)	(502)	(477)	(350)	(390)	(798)	(446)

	Total	Gender-Age									
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
It does	26%	29%	26%	45%	35%	22%	17%	19%	16%		
It does not	54%	42%	41%	42%	42%	64%	61%	67%	65%		
Don't know	20%	28%	32%	14%	23%	14%	22%	15%	19%		
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,984)	(182)	(209)	(199)	(248)	(283)	(393)	(216)	(254)		

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	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
It does	26%	27%	35%	25%	4%
It does not	54%	55%	55%	60%	40%
Don't know	20%	19%	9%	16%	56%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,984)	(1,154)	(367)	(247)	(199)

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5. Morality of Death Penalty

Capital punishment, also known as the death penalty, is a state-empowered practice of killing a person as a punishment for a crime. Would you say the death penalty is...?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Moral	47%	54%	42%	38%	50%	50%	51%	51%	32%	44%	44%
Immoral	28%	25%	32%	32%	34%	23%	27%	27%	36%	25%	30%
Don't know	24%	22%	27%	30%	17%	28%	22%	21%	32%	31%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,982)	(876)	(1,106)	(385)	(447)	(680)	(470)	(1,441)	(240)	(159)	(142)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Moral	47%	38%	43%	64%	36%	66%	44%	50%	52%	45%	48%	47%	49%
Immoral	28%	38%	26%	19%	40%	19%	30%	27%	30%	33%	27%	27%	28%
Don't know	24%	24%	30%	16%	25%	15%	26%	23%	18%	21%	25%	26%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,982)	(684)	(750)	(548)	(709)	(643)	(814)	(502)	(477)	(348)	(391)	(796)	(447)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Moral	47%	39%	36%	51%	48%	58%	41%	64%	40%		
Immoral	28%	27%	38%	37%	30%	17%	28%	20%	33%		
Don't know	24%	34%	26%	11%	22%	25%	30%	16%	26%		
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%		
Unweighted N	(1,982)	(177)	(208)	(199)	(248)	(284)	(396)	(216)	(254)		

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	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Moral	47%	51%	55%	39%	24%
Immoral	28%	25%	34%	47%	14%
Don't know	24%	24%	11%	14%	62%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,982)	(1,157)	(367)	(247)	(198)

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6. Importance of Judges Deciding by Law or Values

Would you say that it is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law or according to their moral values?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law	71%	70%	72%	55%	53%	81%	92%	76%	61%	62%	61%
It is more important for judges to make decisions according to their moral values	16%	17%	15%	22%	33%	8%	3%	14%	18%	21%	22%
Don't know	13%	13%	13%	23%	14%	11%	5%	10%	22%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,979)	(874)	(1,105)	(383)	(447)	(679)	(470)	(1,439)	(239)	(159)	(142)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law	71%	70%	65%	81%	76%	82%	73%	77%	64%	72%	73%	71%	70%
It is more important for judges to make decisions according to their moral values	16%	20%	14%	13%	16%	13%	13%	15%	25%	16%	15%	16%	18%
Don't know	13%	10%	21%	5%	9%	5%	14%	8%	11%	12%	12%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,979)	(684)	(748)	(547)	(709)	(640)	(811)	(504)	(476)	(348)	(388)	(800)	(443)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law	71%	52%	58%	48%	58%	82%	80%	95%	89%
It is more important for judges to make decisions according to their moral values	16%	21%	23%	39%	28%	8%	8%	2%	5%
Don't know	13%	27%	19%	13%	15%	10%	13%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,979)	(175)	(208)	(199)	(248)	(284)	(395)	(216)	(254)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
It is more important for judges to make decisions according to the law	71%	81%	68%	57%	41%
It is more important for judges to make decisions according to their moral values	16%	10%	26%	37%	6%
Don't know	13%	9%	6%	7%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,979)	(1,152)	(368)	(247)	(200)

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7. Disobeying a Law You Find Unjust

Generally speaking, if you considered an existing law to be unjust, do you think it would be moral or immoral to disobey it?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It would be moral to disobey it	31%	33%	28%	40%	34%	24%	27%	31%	26%	35%	26%
It would be immoral to disobey it	38%	39%	38%	27%	48%	37%	41%	40%	32%	38%	38%
Don't know	31%	27%	34%	33%	18%	38%	32%	29%	42%	27%	36%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,976)	(875)	(1,101)	(382)	(447)	(678)	(469)	(1,438)	(239)	(158)	(141)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It would be moral to disobey it	31%	37%	29%	26%	39%	27%	29%	33%	33%	34%	27%	30%	32%
It would be immoral to disobey it	38%	36%	31%	51%	31%	49%	36%	40%	44%	41%	37%	39%	38%
Don't know	31%	27%	40%	23%	31%	24%	35%	27%	23%	26%	35%	31%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,976)	(683)	(746)	(547)	(708)	(640)	(810)	(502)	(476)	(345)	(391)	(797)	(443)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It would be moral to disobey it	31%	42%	38%	34%	35%	28%	21%	32%	24%
It would be immoral to disobey it	38%	26%	28%	53%	44%	38%	36%	39%	42%

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Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Don't know	31%	32%	34%	14%	21%	33%	43%	30%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,976)	(177)	(205)	(199)	(248)	(284)	(394)	(215)	(254)

Belief in...

	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
It would be moral to disobey it	31%	27%	43%	39%	18%
It would be immoral to disobey it	38%	41%	44%	39%	15%
Don't know	31%	32%	13%	22%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,976)	(1,156)	(366)	(247)	(197)

8. Machines Learning To Be Moral

Thinking about technology and artificial intelligence (AI), do you think machines could or could not learn to be moral?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Machines could learn to be moral	22%	27%	18%	33%	32%	16%	13%	22%	26%	18%	24%
Machines could not learn to be moral	54%	50%	58%	39%	52%	59%	63%	56%	44%	57%	47%
Don't know	23%	24%	23%	28%	16%	25%	25%	21%	30%	25%	29%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(874)	(1,100)	(384)	(444)	(677)	(469)	(1,437)	(239)	(155)	(143)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Machines could learn to be moral	22%	27%	20%	21%	26%	16%	20%	26%	25%	26%	20%	20%	27%
Machines could not learn to be moral	54%	51%	49%	65%	50%	68%	55%	55%	53%	51%	53%	58%	51%
Don't know	23%	22%	32%	14%	23%	16%	25%	19%	21%	24%	27%	22%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(678)	(747)	(549)	(708)	(639)	(811)	(500)	(476)	(346)	(389)	(794)	(445)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Machines could learn to be moral	22%	38%	27%	36%	28%	20%	13%	16%	10%
Machines could not learn to be moral	54%	33%	46%	51%	53%	54%	63%	58%	67%

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Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Don't know	23%	29%	27%	13%	20%	26%	24%	27%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(177)	(207)	(199)	(245)	(282)	(395)	(216)	(253)

Belief in...

	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Machines could learn to be moral	22%	19%	33%	32%	8%
Machines could not learn to be moral	54%	60%	55%	49%	23%
Don't know	23%	20%	12%	19%	68%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(1,155)	(367)	(246)	(197)

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9. Robot or Person: Judge

Now thinking about the justice system, which of the following do you think would be a better judge in a court of law?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An AI robot that works purely on processing data	19%	22%	17%	23%	32%	13%	12%	19%	17%	22%	25%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%	53%	58%	48%	46%	63%	64%	59%	47%	51%	49%
No difference	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	7%	6%	18%	9%	12%
Don't know	16%	16%	17%	20%	13%	16%	17%	16%	19%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,978)	(873)	(1,105)	(384)	(448)	(676)	(470)	(1,438)	(237)	(159)	(144)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An AI robot that works purely on processing data	19%	23%	16%	20%	20%	18%	16%	19%	27%	22%	14%	18%	24%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%	55%	52%	63%	58%	64%	58%	62%	49%	54%	63%	54%	54%
No difference	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%	5%	9%	8%	8%	9%	5%	12%	6%
Don't know	16%	14%	23%	11%	13%	12%	17%	11%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,978)	(685)	(745)	(548)	(709)	(640)	(813)	(503)	(476)	(346)	(392)	(796)	(444)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
An AI robot that works purely on processing data	19%	24%	22%	34%	30%	15%	10%	15%	10%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%	44%	51%	47%	45%	60%	66%	61%	67%
No difference	9%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	7%
Don't know	16%	20%	19%	10%	15%	16%	16%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,978)	(176)	(208)	(200)	(248)	(281)	(395)	(216)	(254)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
An AI robot that works purely on processing data	19%	17%	30%	20%	11%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%	60%	57%	58%	29%
No difference	9%	9%	5%	9%	12%
Don't know	16%	14%	8%	13%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,978)	(1,153)	(369)	(248)	(200)

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10. Robot or Person: Hiring Process

Now thinking about the hiring process, which of the following do you think would be better at scanning resumes for jobs?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
An AI robot that works purely on processing data	24%	25%	23%	28%	34%	19%	16%	23%	25%	28%	24%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%	54%	58%	44%	46%	62%	68%	60%	45%	48%	53%
No difference	7%	8%	7%	10%	9%	7%	4%	6%	14%	10%	6%
Don't know	13%	13%	12%	18%	12%	11%	12%	12%	16%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(871)	(1,102)	(384)	(444)	(677)	(468)	(1,437)	(234)	(158)	(144)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An AI robot that works purely on processing data	24%	27%	20%	25%	23%	22%	22%	27%	26%	26%	20%	22%	29%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%	55%	49%	65%	59%	67%	57%	59%	55%	53%	62%	56%	51%
No difference	7%	6%	11%	4%	7%	4%	8%	5%	6%	8%	4%	9%	7%
Don't know	13%	12%	20%	5%	10%	7%	13%	9%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(682)	(745)	(546)	(705)	(640)	(811)	(503)	(475)	(346)	(391)	(793)	(443)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
An AI robot that works purely on processing data	24%	27%	29%	37%	30%	21%	18%	17%	16%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%	41%	47%	45%	47%	61%	63%	66%	70%
No difference	7%	11%	10%	8%	9%	8%	7%	4%	4%
Don't know	13%	21%	14%	9%	15%	11%	11%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(176)	(208)	(198)	(246)	(282)	(395)	(215)	(253)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
An AI robot that works purely on processing data	24%	24%	33%	20%	13%
A person who can use their emotion and instinct	56%	60%	55%	63%	24%
No difference	7%	8%	4%	8%	11%
Don't know	13%	9%	7%	9%	52%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(1,154)	(367)	(248)	(198)

11. Morality of Automating Jobs

Which of the following, if any, comes closest to your view about automating jobs in factories?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Automating jobs in factories is always morally acceptable	17%	22%	12%	17%	20%	12%	23%	19%	18%	10%	15%
Automating jobs in factories is sometimes morally acceptable	47%	46%	48%	45%	47%	46%	52%	48%	37%	49%	51%
Automating jobs in factories is never morally acceptable	14%	13%	16%	13%	19%	16%	8%	13%	16%	18%	18%
Don't know	21%	19%	24%	25%	14%	26%	18%	20%	29%	23%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(872)	(1,102)	(383)	(445)	(678)	(468)	(1,438)	(236)	(157)	(143)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Automating jobs in factories is always morally acceptable	17%	19%	14%	19%	20%	19%	14%	18%	24%	18%	16%	17%	19%
Automating jobs in factories is sometimes morally acceptable	47%	52%	43%	47%	50%	50%	45%	56%	44%	43%	53%	46%	47%
Automating jobs in factories is never morally acceptable	14%	12%	14%	17%	12%	16%	17%	10%	16%	18%	10%	15%	15%
Don't know	21%	16%	28%	17%	17%	15%	25%	16%	16%	20%	21%	23%	19%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(680)	(746)	(548)	(705)	(641)	(809)	(504)	(476)	(346)	(392)	(791)	(445)

Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Automating jobs in factories is always morally acceptable	17%	21%	13%	23%	17%	16%	7%	33%	14%
Automating jobs in factories is sometimes morally acceptable	47%	41%	48%	46%	48%	47%	44%	48%	55%
Automating jobs in factories is never morally acceptable	14%	14%	13%	19%	18%	13%	19%	4%	11%
Don't know	21%	24%	26%	11%	18%	23%	29%	15%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(176)	(207)	(198)	(247)	(283)	(395)	(215)	(253)

Belief in...

	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Automating jobs in factories is always morally acceptable	17%	17%	20%	22%	10%
Automating jobs in factories is sometimes morally acceptable	47%	48%	56%	49%	21%

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	Total	Belief in...			
		God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Automating jobs in factories is never morally acceptable	14%	15%	15%	17%	6%
Don't know	21%	20%	8%	12%	63%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(1,155)	(368)	(247)	(199)

12. Morality of Robots Deciding To Kill

In recent years there has been more talk of development and use of autonomous weapons systems in the military. Do you think it's morally acceptable or unacceptable for military AI robots to have the capability to decide on their own whether to kill someone or not, without human intervention?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It's morally acceptable	21%	27%	16%	30%	35%	14%	11%	19%	23%	24%	33%
It's morally unacceptable	58%	54%	61%	47%	46%	63%	72%	61%	49%	54%	50%
Don't know	21%	18%	23%	23%	19%	23%	17%	20%	28%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(870)	(1,099)	(380)	(447)	(677)	(465)	(1,436)	(234)	(157)	(142)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It's morally acceptable	21%	25%	18%	22%	21%	20%	18%	21%	30%	28%	18%	19%	22%
It's morally unacceptable	58%	59%	53%	62%	61%	63%	59%	63%	52%	55%	61%	58%	56%
Don't know	21%	16%	29%	16%	18%	17%	22%	16%	18%	17%	21%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(678)	(746)	(545)	(703)	(639)	(807)	(502)	(475)	(344)	(388)	(793)	(444)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
It's morally acceptable	21%	38%	21%	39%	30%	19%	9%	16%	7%		
It's morally unacceptable	58%	41%	54%	45%	47%	60%	66%	71%	73%		
Don't know	21%	21%	25%	16%	23%	21%	25%	14%	20%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(173)	(207)	(200)	(247)	(281)	(396)	(216)	(249)		

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	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
It's morally acceptable	21%	17%	35%	28%	10%
It's morally unacceptable	58%	63%	55%	60%	29%
Don't know	21%	20%	10%	12%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(1,149)	(369)	(247)	(200)

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13. Belief in God or Higher Power

Do you believe in a God or a higher spiritual power?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I believe in a God	58%	57%	60%	47%	36%	72%	71%	59%	71%	52%	43%
I don't believe there is a God, but I do believe there is a higher spiritual power	20%	22%	17%	23%	37%	10%	12%	19%	12%	26%	29%
I don't believe in a God or a higher spiritual power	12%	11%	13%	14%	16%	9%	11%	13%	6%	11%	17%
Don't know	10%	10%	10%	16%	11%	8%	5%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,978)	(873)	(1,105)	(384)	(446)	(679)	(469)	(1,440)	(237)	(158)	(143)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I believe in a God	58%	54%	52%	72%	50%	74%	64%	61%	44%	59%	59%	61%	51%
I don't believe there is a God, but I do believe there is a higher spiritual power	20%	23%	20%	15%	23%	15%	16%	18%	30%	21%	17%	18%	25%
I don't believe in a God or a higher spiritual power	12%	15%	13%	8%	17%	7%	12%	13%	13%	11%	13%	11%	15%
Don't know	10%	8%	16%	5%	10%	5%	8%	7%	13%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,978)	(682)	(748)	(548)	(709)	(642)	(813)	(504)	(476)	(345)	(392)	(794)	(447)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
I believe in a God	58%	46%	48%	33%	38%	71%	74%	72%	71%
I don't believe there is a God, but I do believe there is a higher spiritual power	20%	27%	18%	43%	32%	12%	9%	10%	14%
I don't believe in a God or a higher spiritual power	12%	12%	17%	15%	16%	9%	9%	11%	11%
Don't know	10%	15%	17%	8%	14%	9%	8%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,978)	(175)	(209)	(199)	(247)	(283)	(396)	(216)	(253)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
I believe in a God	58%	100%	0%	0%	0%
I don't believe there is a God, but I do believe there is a higher spiritual power	20%	0%	100%	0%	0%
I don't believe in a God or a higher spiritual power	12%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Don't know	10%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,978)	(1,159)	(370)	(249)	(200)

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14. Churches, Religious Organizations, and Morality

Which of the following best reflects your view? Churches and religious organizations...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strengthen morality in society	47%	48%	45%	37%	38%	51%	57%	49%	46%	38%	41%
Don't make much difference to morality in society	26%	25%	28%	24%	32%	25%	25%	26%	25%	27%	28%
Weaken morality in society	13%	14%	12%	16%	18%	10%	11%	13%	10%	16%	19%
Don't know	14%	13%	15%	22%	12%	14%	7%	12%	19%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,968)	(868)	(1,100)	(380)	(443)	(679)	(466)	(1,435)	(234)	(157)	(142)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strengthen morality in society	47%	39%	38%	67%	36%	67%	46%	51%	41%	46%	46%	47%	46%
Don't make much difference to morality in society	26%	31%	29%	18%	33%	20%	26%	29%	27%	26%	28%	26%	26%
Weaken morality in society	13%	18%	13%	8%	19%	6%	13%	11%	18%	16%	12%	12%	15%
Don't know	14%	12%	20%	7%	12%	7%	15%	8%	13%	12%	14%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,968)	(676)	(745)	(547)	(701)	(640)	(804)	(505)	(474)	(343)	(391)	(789)	(445)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Strengthen morality in society	47%	39%	35%	33%	42%	55%	48%	61%	54%
Don't make much difference to morality in society	26%	22%	27%	38%	27%	22%	27%	19%	29%
Weaken morality in society	13%	16%	16%	20%	16%	10%	10%	13%	9%
Don't know	14%	24%	21%	9%	15%	13%	15%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,968)	(172)	(208)	(197)	(246)	(283)	(396)	(216)	(250)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Strengthen morality in society	47%	65%	28%	20%	10%
Don't make much difference to morality in society	26%	19%	49%	30%	19%
Weaken morality in society	13%	7%	19%	40%	7%
Don't know	14%	9%	5%	10%	64%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,968)	(1,150)	(369)	(246)	(198)

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15. Belief in God Necessary for Morality

For a person to be moral, do you think it is necessary for them to believe in God or a higher power?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is necessary	32%	34%	29%	32%	42%	28%	25%	31%	38%	24%	41%
It is not necessary	53%	52%	55%	45%	43%	57%	66%	56%	40%	57%	46%
Don't know	15%	15%	16%	23%	15%	14%	9%	13%	22%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(868)	(1,101)	(379)	(444)	(678)	(468)	(1,437)	(232)	(157)	(143)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is necessary	32%	35%	22%	41%	29%	37%	31%	30%	37%	33%	26%	34%	32%
It is not necessary	53%	54%	55%	51%	61%	54%	52%	62%	47%	55%	59%	49%	55%
Don't know	15%	11%	23%	9%	11%	9%	17%	8%	16%	12%	15%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(678)	(744)	(547)	(706)	(641)	(807)	(504)	(475)	(343)	(389)	(790)	(447)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is necessary	32%	38%	27%	43%	40%	31%	26%	23%	26%
It is not necessary	53%	37%	53%	44%	42%	57%	57%	66%	67%
Don't know	15%	25%	20%	13%	18%	11%	17%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(173)	(206)	(198)	(246)	(282)	(396)	(215)	(253)

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	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
It is necessary	32%	40%	30%	19%	2%
It is not necessary	53%	48%	63%	76%	41%
Don't know	15%	13%	7%	5%	58%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(1,154)	(367)	(248)	(196)

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16. Morality and Belief in God

On average, do you think people who DO believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be more or less moral than those who DO NOT believe in God/a higher spiritual power?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be more moral	36%	38%	33%	29%	27%	40%	43%	37%	38%	29%	31%
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power are equally as moral as those who do not believe in God/a higher spiritual power	39%	36%	41%	36%	43%	34%	43%	39%	32%	42%	35%
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be less moral	11%	13%	10%	15%	18%	8%	6%	11%	8%	15%	18%
Don't know	15%	13%	16%	20%	12%	18%	7%	13%	22%	14%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(869)	(1,104)	(380)	(445)	(679)	(469)	(1,439)	(233)	(158)	(143)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be more moral	36%	29%	29%	53%	25%	53%	37%	36%	32%	27%	40%	39%	33%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power are equally as moral as those who do not believe in God/a higher spiritual power	39%	43%	38%	34%	47%	32%	35%	45%	42%	44%	35%	36%	42%
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be less moral	11%	17%	10%	7%	16%	7%	11%	11%	14%	15%	10%	10%	12%
Don't know	15%	11%	23%	7%	12%	8%	18%	8%	12%	14%	15%	15%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(681)	(744)	(548)	(706)	(642)	(809)	(504)	(476)	(343)	(392)	(792)	(446)

Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29		Women 18-29		Men 30-44		Women 30-44		Men 45-64		Women 45-64		Men 65+		Women 65+	
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+								
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be more moral	36%	31%	27%	25%	29%	45%	36%	50%	38%								
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power are equally as moral as those who do not believe in God/a higher spiritual power	39%	35%	36%	45%	41%	30%	38%	37%	48%								

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Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be less moral	11%	15%	15%	21%	15%	8%	7%	9%	5%
Don't know	15%	18%	22%	10%	14%	17%	19%	4%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(173)	(207)	(197)	(248)	(283)	(396)	(216)	(253)

Belief in...

	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be more moral	36%	52%	16%	13%	8%
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power are equally as moral as those who do not believe in God/a higher spiritual power	39%	31%	62%	46%	26%
People who believe in God/a higher spiritual power tend to be less moral	11%	6%	16%	30%	12%
Don't know	15%	12%	6%	10%	55%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(1,155)	(369)	(248)	(197)

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17. Just-War Theory

The just-war theory holds that protecting innocent human life and defending important moral values sometimes requires a willingness to use force and violence. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	9%	7%	6%	11%	9%	13%
Somewhat disagree	9%	7%	11%	11%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	20%	27%	22%	28%	25%	19%	22%	32%	25%	24%
Somewhat agree	30%	29%	30%	30%	27%	29%	34%	33%	22%	27%	24%
Strongly agree	19%	27%	12%	15%	20%	19%	23%	21%	13%	19%	14%
Don't know	11%	9%	13%	17%	7%	11%	9%	10%	15%	11%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,972)	(870)	(1,102)	(381)	(445)	(678)	(468)	(1,437)	(235)	(158)	(142)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly disagree	7%	9%	7%	7%	11%	6%	9%	6%	7%	9%	8%	6%	8%
Somewhat disagree	9%	11%	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	14%	8%	12%	11%	6%	8%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	21%	29%	20%	19%	20%	24%	23%	23%	22%	25%	26%	22%
Somewhat agree	30%	35%	26%	30%	34%	31%	29%	32%	30%	28%	29%	32%	29%
Strongly agree	19%	18%	14%	28%	17%	30%	18%	19%	24%	20%	16%	19%	23%
Don't know	11%	7%	16%	7%	9%	6%	13%	7%	8%	9%	11%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,972)	(679)	(745)	(548)	(704)	(640)	(809)	(504)	(476)	(343)	(391)	(792)	(446)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Strongly disagree	7%	4%	5%	10%	6%	7%	10%	9%	6%
Somewhat disagree	9%	12%	10%	8%	12%	4%	11%	4%	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	14%	31%	28%	28%	20%	30%	19%	20%
Somewhat agree	30%	36%	24%	24%	30%	30%	28%	29%	38%
Strongly agree	19%	20%	10%	25%	16%	30%	8%	33%	16%
Don't know	11%	14%	20%	6%	8%	9%	12%	6%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,972)	(173)	(208)	(198)	(247)	(283)	(395)	(216)	(252)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Strongly disagree	7%	7%	10%	9%	4%
Somewhat disagree	9%	7%	12%	15%	6%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	24%	26%	20%	25%
Somewhat agree	30%	31%	29%	33%	20%
Strongly agree	19%	22%	19%	17%	9%
Don't know	11%	10%	3%	6%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,972)	(1,153)	(370)	(246)	(198)

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18. Morality of Caring for Your Health

Do you think people who take good care of their own health are more or less moral than those who do not take good care of their own health?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More moral	19%	22%	17%	25%	26%	14%	14%	20%	22%	12%	27%
About as moral	50%	48%	53%	43%	44%	55%	58%	51%	45%	52%	47%
Less moral	5%	7%	4%	6%	13%	2%	0%	5%	4%	9%	5%
Don't know	25%	23%	27%	26%	17%	29%	27%	24%	29%	28%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,967)	(866)	(1,101)	(377)	(445)	(679)	(466)	(1,432)	(233)	(158)	(144)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More moral	19%	20%	16%	23%	20%	19%	16%	17%	28%	21%	17%	19%	20%
About as moral	50%	56%	45%	51%	57%	52%	49%	58%	46%	50%	54%	47%	53%
Less moral	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%	7%	9%	9%	2%	4%	6%
Don't know	25%	19%	33%	21%	20%	24%	31%	19%	18%	20%	27%	29%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,967)	(679)	(742)	(546)	(704)	(640)	(807)	(504)	(474)	(343)	(387)	(791)	(446)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
More moral	19%	30%	21%	27%	25%	16%	12%	18%	11%
About as moral	50%	39%	47%	44%	44%	54%	56%	53%	61%
Less moral	5%	7%	4%	15%	11%	4%	1%	1%	0%
Don't know	25%	24%	27%	14%	21%	26%	31%	28%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%

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Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Unweighted N	(1,967)	(171)	(206)	(197)	(248)	(283)	(396)	(215)	(251)

Belief in...

	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
More moral	19%	20%	25%	20%	5%
About as moral	50%	52%	54%	58%	28%
Less moral	5%	3%	9%	10%	2%
Don't know	25%	25%	12%	13%	65%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,967)	(1,153)	(368)	(247)	(195)

19. Smokers and Health Insurance

Do you think that people who smoke should pay more or less for health insurance than people who do not?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
They should pay more	39%	39%	40%	32%	24%	41%	59%	43%	30%	31%	38%
They should pay the same	41%	41%	41%	35%	49%	45%	33%	41%	42%	45%	36%
They should pay less	7%	9%	4%	11%	16%	1%	0%	6%	7%	6%	12%
Don't know	13%	11%	14%	22%	11%	12%	9%	11%	21%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(863)	(1,101)	(376)	(442)	(678)	(468)	(1,430)	(234)	(157)	(143)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
They should pay more	39%	41%	32%	46%	45%	44%	39%	45%	37%	39%	43%	38%	39%
They should pay the same	41%	40%	43%	40%	39%	43%	44%	40%	38%	43%	41%	40%	41%
They should pay less	7%	10%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	13%	7%	4%	8%	7%
Don't know	13%	9%	20%	8%	9%	8%	12%	10%	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(679)	(741)	(544)	(703)	(640)	(805)	(504)	(471)	(342)	(390)	(786)	(446)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
They should pay more	39%	32%	32%	20%	28%	43%	40%	61%	57%
They should pay the same	41%	33%	37%	52%	45%	45%	46%	30%	35%
They should pay less	7%	16%	5%	20%	12%	2%	1%	0%	0%

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Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Don't know	13%	19%	25%	8%	15%	11%	12%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(168)	(208)	(197)	(245)	(283)	(395)	(215)	(253)

Belief in...

	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
They should pay more	39%	45%	30%	44%	22%
They should pay the same	41%	41%	57%	35%	20%
They should pay less	7%	4%	10%	15%	6%
Don't know	13%	11%	3%	6%	52%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(1,152)	(364)	(245)	(198)

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20. Should Essential Health Care Be Free

Should essential health care be free for all, or should people have to pay for it?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Free for all	53%	49%	56%	49%	53%	56%	51%	51%	64%	55%	44%
People should have to pay for it	31%	36%	26%	27%	34%	28%	35%	34%	16%	28%	34%
Don't know	16%	15%	18%	24%	13%	16%	14%	15%	19%	17%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(865)	(1,106)	(375)	(447)	(680)	(469)	(1,439)	(233)	(158)	(141)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Free for all	53%	67%	51%	38%	72%	34%	58%	52%	47%	55%	51%	52%	55%
People should have to pay for it	31%	22%	25%	49%	18%	52%	24%	35%	38%	32%	31%	29%	32%
Don't know	16%	11%	24%	13%	10%	14%	18%	13%	14%	13%	18%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(681)	(743)	(547)	(705)	(641)	(809)	(504)	(476)	(345)	(392)	(788)	(446)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Free for all	53%	46%	52%	56%	51%	49%	63%	45%	56%
People should have to pay for it	31%	29%	25%	33%	34%	37%	20%	44%	27%
Don't know	16%	25%	23%	11%	16%	14%	18%	11%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(166)	(209)	(199)	(248)	(284)	(396)	(216)	(253)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Free for all	53%	52%	58%	66%	31%
People should have to pay for it	31%	33%	36%	24%	12%
Don't know	16%	15%	6%	10%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(1,157)	(365)	(247)	(196)

21. Hippocratic Oath

The Hippocratic Oath is an oath of ethics historically taken by doctors. In the oath, the doctor pledges to prescribe only beneficial treatments, according to their abilities and judgment; to refrain from causing harm or hurt; to protect the patient’s confidentiality; and to live an exemplary personal and professional life. How many doctors do you think work according to this oath?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All or almost all	16%	17%	14%	16%	15%	16%	15%	15%	20%	15%	16%
Most	37%	35%	39%	31%	32%	37%	49%	41%	30%	28%	32%
Some	31%	30%	31%	28%	35%	31%	29%	31%	27%	33%	31%
None or almost none	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	3%	6%	7%	11%	6%
Don't know	9%	9%	10%	16%	10%	8%	5%	7%	16%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,975)	(868)	(1,107)	(379)	(447)	(680)	(469)	(1,439)	(233)	(159)	(144)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All or almost all	16%	19%	12%	17%	17%	13%	14%	17%	18%	18%	16%	14%	17%
Most	37%	41%	29%	45%	42%	45%	37%	43%	36%	34%	40%	38%	37%
Some	31%	30%	34%	27%	30%	31%	32%	28%	31%	31%	30%	31%	31%
None or almost none	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%
Don't know	9%	5%	17%	4%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,975)	(681)	(746)	(548)	(707)	(641)	(813)	(504)	(475)	(344)	(392)	(792)	(447)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
All or almost all	16%	19%	14%	13%	16%	19%	13%	18%	13%

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Most	37%	31%	31%	30%	35%	35%	39%	46%	51%
Some	31%	30%	27%	37%	32%	29%	33%	26%	31%
None or almost none	7%	7%	9%	10%	6%	10%	6%	3%	3%
Don't know	9%	14%	19%	9%	11%	7%	9%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,975)	(169)	(210)	(199)	(248)	(284)	(396)	(216)	(253)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
All or almost all	16%	15%	19%	18%	9%
Most	37%	40%	34%	40%	25%
Some	31%	31%	37%	30%	17%
None or almost none	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%
Don't know	9%	7%	2%	3%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,975)	(1,156)	(369)	(247)	(196)

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22. A Doctor's Lifestyle

Thinking about healthy lifestyles, which of the following two statements comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Doctors have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	40%	38%	41%	36%	41%	40%	42%	39%	42%	36%	45%
As long as they carry out their job to their best ability, doctors do not have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	47%	49%	46%	42%	50%	47%	50%	50%	35%	51%	41%
Don't know	13%	13%	13%	22%	9%	13%	9%	11%	23%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,962)	(862)	(1,100)	(372)	(443)	(678)	(469)	(1,430)	(231)	(157)	(144)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Doctors have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	40%	40%	40%	40%	39%	43%	41%	43%	37%	47%	32%	41%	40%
As long as they carry out their job to their best ability, doctors do not have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	47%	49%	42%	53%	50%	51%	45%	49%	52%	45%	53%	44%	49%
Don't know	13%	11%	18%	7%	11%	7%	14%	8%	11%	8%	15%	15%	11%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,962)	(676)	(742)	(544)	(703)	(638)	(803)	(505)	(472)	(342)	(389)	(787)	(444)

Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29		Women 18-29		Men 30-44		Women 30-44		Men 45-64		Women 45-64		Men 65+		Women 65+	
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+								
Doctors have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	40%	32%	40%	39%	42%	38%	41%	41%	42%								
As long as they carry out their job to their best ability, doctors do not have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	47%	43%	40%	52%	48%	49%	45%	51%	49%								
Don't know	13%	25%	20%	8%	10%	12%	14%	8%	9%								
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%								
Unweighted N	(1,962)	(167)	(205)	(196)	(247)	(283)	(395)	(216)	(253)								

Belief in...

	Total	Belief in...			
		God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
Doctors have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	40%	45%	37%	33%	20%

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	Total	Belief in...			
		God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
As long as they carry out their job to their best ability, doctors do not have a responsibility to lead a life of example when it comes to health	47%	44%	60%	58%	29%
Don't know	13%	11%	3%	9%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,962)	(1,155)	(366)	(243)	(194)

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23. Morality of Doctors' Strikes

Is it ever morally justifiable for doctors to go on strike, provided they still perform emergency procedures?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is	35%	37%	32%	40%	43%	28%	32%	36%	29%	32%	36%
It is not	40%	41%	38%	26%	40%	43%	46%	40%	42%	39%	38%
Don't know	25%	21%	29%	34%	16%	29%	22%	24%	29%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(860)	(1,104)	(373)	(446)	(677)	(468)	(1,432)	(233)	(157)	(142)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is	35%	46%	28%	30%	46%	32%	32%	35%	43%	38%	34%	31%	40%
It is not	40%	33%	39%	48%	34%	46%	40%	42%	37%	44%	40%	40%	35%
Don't know	25%	21%	32%	22%	20%	22%	28%	23%	20%	19%	25%	29%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(680)	(742)	(542)	(704)	(640)	(805)	(503)	(474)	(345)	(388)	(785)	(446)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is	35%	44%	36%	46%	40%	31%	25%	31%	32%
It is not	40%	27%	25%	43%	38%	45%	42%	48%	44%
Don't know	25%	29%	39%	11%	22%	24%	33%	21%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(165)	(208)	(198)	(248)	(282)	(395)	(215)	(253)

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	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
It is	35%	31%	46%	48%	21%
It is not	40%	45%	41%	33%	15%
Don't know	25%	24%	13%	19%	64%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(1,154)	(365)	(245)	(196)

24. Morality of Doctors' Strikes - No Emergency Procedures

Is it ever morally justifiable for doctors to go on strike in a situation where they would NOT perform emergency procedures while on strike?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is	18%	20%	15%	25%	31%	11%	6%	17%	19%	17%	21%
It is not	60%	59%	61%	40%	51%	65%	80%	63%	50%	57%	51%
Don't know	23%	21%	24%	35%	18%	24%	14%	20%	31%	27%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(859)	(1,105)	(374)	(444)	(678)	(468)	(1,431)	(232)	(158)	(143)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is	18%	24%	11%	18%	20%	17%	14%	16%	30%	20%	13%	17%	20%
It is not	60%	57%	57%	68%	61%	69%	60%	67%	53%	61%	61%	60%	58%
Don't know	23%	19%	32%	14%	19%	15%	25%	17%	18%	19%	26%	23%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(679)	(740)	(545)	(703)	(637)	(807)	(503)	(472)	(345)	(390)	(786)	(443)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
It is	18%	26%	24%	36%	27%	13%	9%	7%	6%		
It is not	60%	39%	41%	50%	52%	62%	67%	82%	78%		
Don't know	23%	35%	36%	14%	22%	25%	24%	11%	16%		
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(165)	(209)	(197)	(247)	(282)	(396)	(215)	(253)		

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	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
It is	18%	13%	31%	27%	7%
It is not	60%	68%	56%	52%	31%
Don't know	23%	20%	13%	21%	62%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,964)	(1,154)	(365)	(245)	(195)

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25. Treating People Without Health Insurance

Which, if any, of the following statements best reflects your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A person without health insurance SHOULD be treated if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	78%	75%	81%	61%	63%	87%	96%	81%	74%	77%	60%
A person without health insurance SHOULD NOT be treated, even if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	12%	14%	9%	19%	25%	4%	1%	11%	9%	13%	21%
Don't know	10%	10%	10%	19%	11%	9%	3%	8%	17%	10%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,960)	(861)	(1,099)	(372)	(441)	(678)	(469)	(1,431)	(231)	(156)	(142)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A person without health insurance SHOULD be treated if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	78%	78%	75%	83%	82%	85%	82%	83%	68%	78%	83%	79%	74%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A person without health insurance SHOULD NOT be treated, even if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	12%	15%	9%	12%	12%	10%	8%	11%	21%	15%	7%	11%	16%
Don't know	10%	7%	16%	5%	6%	5%	10%	6%	11%	7%	11%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,960)	(678)	(739)	(543)	(705)	(636)	(804)	(503)	(472)	(343)	(391)	(782)	(444)

Gender-Age

	Total	Men 18-29		Men 30-44		Men 45-64		Men 65+	
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
A person without health insurance SHOULD be treated if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	78%	57%	66%	61%	65%	86%	88%	93%	98%
A person without health insurance SHOULD NOT be treated, even if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	12%	25%	14%	29%	22%	5%	3%	2%	1%
Don't know	10%	19%	19%	10%	13%	9%	8%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,960)	(165)	(207)	(198)	(243)	(282)	(396)	(216)	(253)

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	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
A person without health insurance SHOULD be treated if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	78%	88%	72%	70%	46%
A person without health insurance SHOULD NOT be treated, even if they are in need of urgent care and cannot afford to pay for it	12%	7%	24%	20%	5%
Don't know	10%	6%	5%	10%	49%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,960)	(1,157)	(363)	(242)	(194)

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26. Doctor-Patient Confidentiality

Do you think there are ever circumstances when a doctor should violate a patient's confidentiality?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
There are circumstances	43%	42%	45%	31%	50%	40%	51%	47%	35%	31%	42%
There are no circumstances	38%	40%	37%	40%	36%	41%	34%	36%	36%	51%	36%
Don't know	19%	19%	19%	29%	14%	18%	15%	17%	29%	18%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(861)	(1,105)	(373)	(445)	(679)	(469)	(1,436)	(231)	(157)	(142)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
There are circumstances	43%	48%	34%	50%	50%	48%	36%	50%	53%	50%	39%	41%	47%
There are no circumstances	38%	36%	40%	38%	33%	39%	43%	37%	32%	33%	43%	39%	36%
Don't know	19%	16%	26%	12%	16%	13%	21%	14%	15%	17%	19%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(679)	(743)	(544)	(705)	(639)	(808)	(502)	(475)	(342)	(391)	(789)	(444)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
There are circumstances	43%	32%	31%	50%	50%	35%	45%	50%	52%
There are no circumstances	38%	37%	42%	37%	36%	46%	37%	34%	33%
Don't know	19%	31%	27%	12%	15%	18%	19%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(164)	(209)	(198)	(247)	(283)	(396)	(216)	(253)

	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
There are circumstances	43%	42%	52%	50%	24%
There are no circumstances	38%	41%	42%	36%	17%
Don't know	19%	17%	6%	14%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(1,156)	(366)	(246)	(194)

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27. Doctor Withholding Truth From Patient

Are there ever cases when it's appropriate for a doctor to withhold the full truth from a patient?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
There are	25%	28%	22%	29%	42%	12%	20%	26%	19%	21%	30%
There are not	59%	56%	62%	46%	44%	73%	67%	60%	61%	61%	47%
Don't know	16%	16%	16%	25%	14%	14%	13%	14%	19%	18%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,955)	(855)	(1,100)	(368)	(444)	(677)	(466)	(1,425)	(232)	(157)	(141)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
There are	25%	32%	16%	28%	30%	24%	16%	28%	40%	30%	21%	22%	29%
There are not	59%	55%	60%	64%	56%	66%	67%	61%	45%	57%	60%	62%	56%
Don't know	16%	13%	24%	8%	14%	10%	17%	11%	15%	13%	19%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,955)	(676)	(739)	(540)	(702)	(637)	(805)	(500)	(472)	(342)	(387)	(783)	(443)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
There are	25%	37%	22%	47%	38%	14%	11%	20%	20%		
There are not	59%	37%	54%	42%	46%	71%	76%	68%	66%		
Don't know	16%	26%	24%	11%	16%	16%	13%	12%	14%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,955)	(161)	(207)	(197)	(247)	(282)	(395)	(215)	(251)		

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	Belief in...				
	Total	God	Spiritual Power	Neither	Don't know
There are	25%	20%	43%	31%	9%
There are not	59%	68%	51%	52%	33%
Don't know	16%	12%	6%	17%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,955)	(1,150)	(364)	(244)	(192)

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Interviewing Dates	November 17 - 21, 2022 November 18 - 21, 2022
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.265 to 5.463, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.466.
Number of respondents	2000
Margin of error	± 2.4% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	44 questions not reported.