

# YouGov Survey: Morality



Sample 2000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
Conducted November 15 - 21, 2022  
Margin of Error ±2.4%

## 1. Generally speaking, do you think people mostly have a sense of right and wrong?

They mostly do	64%
They mostly do not	26%
Don't know	10%

## 2. Which of the following, if any, comes closer to your view about how people get the sense of what is right and what is wrong?

People are born with it	11%
People learn it from others	45%
People have a built-in sense of right and wrong	30%
Other	6%
Don't know	8%

## 3. From where, if anywhere, did you mainly learn about right and wrong, and morality?

From parents or caretakers	61%
From educators	7%
From peers	5%
From attending church/religious organization	7%
From the media (movies, TV, newspapers, books, music, the Internet)	7%
Other	4%
Nowhere	2%
Don't know	7%

## 4. Thinking about people generally, do you think they more often behave selfishly or selflessly?

More often selfishly	57%
More often selflessly	19%
Neither	13%
Don't know	11%

## 5. Thinking about your circle of friends and family, do you think they more often behave selfishly or selflessly?

More often selfishly	25%
More often selflessly	47%
Neither	18%
Don't know	10%

## 6. Thinking about what it means to behave morally, which of the following comes closer to your view?

To do everything one can which leads to good outcomes for everyone	34%
To follow your duties and obligations in life irrespective of the consequences	15%
To follow the moral teachings of your religion	14%
To act according to your own conscience	25%
Other	2%
Don't know	9%

## 7. Which of the following, if any, comes closer to your view about where morality comes from?

Society	16%
God/higher power	27%
Each person's conscience	37%
Science and reason	9%
Other	3%
Don't know	9%

## 8. How diverse do you think moral values are around the world?

Moral values are often completely different in different parts of the world	18%
Moral values can be very different in different parts of the world	38%
Moral values tend to be basically the same in different parts of the world	19%
Moral values are fundamentally the same everywhere	15%
Don't know	10%

## 9. In general, how moral or immoral would you say you are as a person?

Very moral	44%
Somewhat moral	37%
Somewhat immoral	6%
Very immoral	5%
Don't know	8%

## 10. How important is being moral to you?

Very important	60%
Somewhat important	25%
Not very important	5%
Not at all important	3%
Don't know	7%

## 11. Generally speaking, do you think life is fair?

It is	26%
It is not	60%
Don't know	14%

12. Thinking about your life, would you say that so far you have had more, less, or about the right share of material wealth?

More than your fair share of material wealth	14%
About the right share of material wealth	41%
Less than your fair share of material wealth	32%
Not sure	12%

13. Do you think it is or it is not possible to create a society where everyone will be happy?

It is	25%
It is not	57%
Don't know	18%

14. Do you think people who have done very bad things in their life (for example, a terrible crime) can ever be genuinely good people?

They can, but only in exceptional cases	35%
They can, if given enough support by society	41%
They cannot	11%
Don't know	14%

15. Do you think moral values in the U.S. are currently... ?

Very strong	5%
Strong	11%
Neither strong nor weak	25%
Weak	32%
Very weak	21%
Don't know	7%

16. Do you think moral values in the U.S. are currently... ?

Strengthening	15%
Weakening	57%
No change	17%
Don't know	11%

17. Looking back, do you think that U.S. society now is more or less moral than it was... ?

	More moral now	About as moral now	Less moral now	Don't know
10 years ago	12%	25%	51%	13%
50 years ago	18%	20%	46%	16%
100 years ago	20%	18%	39%	23%
200 years ago	22%	17%	35%	27%
250 years ago	21%	15%	36%	28%

18. Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Very moral	Somewhat moral	Somewhat immoral	Very immoral	Don't know
Politicians	5%	14%	30%	38%	14%
Pornography actors	6%	16%	22%	34%	22%
Doctors	24%	44%	12%	5%	15%
CEOs of large corporations	7%	20%	32%	22%	20%
Scientists	19%	39%	17%	5%	21%
Computer scientists	12%	40%	15%	5%	28%
Teachers	22%	44%	13%	6%	16%
Therapists	18%	46%	14%	4%	18%
Real estate agents	6%	35%	28%	10%	22%
Journalists	10%	32%	22%	18%	17%
Religious leaders	18%	35%	18%	12%	17%
Bankers	8%	33%	27%	12%	21%
Spies working for their country	8%	23%	24%	21%	25%
Lobbyists	5%	16%	27%	30%	22%
Lawyers	7%	27%	31%	18%	17%
Advertisers	5%	21%	36%	18%	19%

19. For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Is always immoral	Is sometimes immoral	Is never immoral	Don't know
Drinking under the legal minimum age	34%	37%	16%	14%
Driving over the speed limit	20%	48%	18%	14%
Smoking marijuana illegally	27%	29%	28%	16%
Cheating on a tax return	52%	27%	10%	11%
Sharing a streaming subscription password so more people can use it	23%	34%	25%	18%
Downloading pirated media from the Internet	38%	33%	11%	18%
Cheating in a relationship	65%	19%	9%	8%
Having an abortion	25%	35%	24%	16%
Eating meat	7%	20%	59%	14%
Paying for sex	43%	29%	14%	15%

20. Do you think there are ever circumstances where it is justified for the U.S. security services to use torture to get information from a suspect?

- There are circumstances where it is justified for the security services to use torture .....36%
- There are no circumstances where it would be justified for the security services to use torture ..... 43%
- Don't know ..... 21%

21. For the following scenario, do you think it is OK or is not OK for state security services to use torture to gather information?

	Is OK	It is not OK	Don't know
During everyday questioning of criminals	20%	61%	19%
When questioning criminals who have committed more serious offenses (such as murder)	35%	45%	20%
When questioning terrorism suspects	54%	19%	27%

22. Can killing a person ever be justified?

- It cannot ..... 14%
- It can, but only in self-defense ..... 54%
- It can, in other cases ..... 24%
- Don't know ..... 8%

23. Is it ever justifiable to sacrifice one innocent person to save the lives of 100 innocent people?

- It is always justifiable ..... 10%
- It is sometimes justifiable ..... 38%
- It is never justifiable ..... 24%
- Don't know ..... 28%

24. Thinking about the environment, which of the following comes closest to your view?

- I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact ..... 40%
- I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact ..... 22%
- I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I still personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact ..... 16%
- I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact .....9%
- Don't know ..... 13%

25. Many people believe that some large companies behave immorally. Do you avoid companies you believe have behaved immorally?

I never buy from companies that I believe behave immorally .....	24%
I sometimes buy from companies that I believe behave immorally .....	25%
I often buy from companies that I believe behave immorally .....	9%
I do not consider the morality of a company's actions when I decide whether to buy from them or not .....	24%
Don't know .....	17%

26. Is it ever morally acceptable for someone to cheat on their partner (that is, have a romantic/physical relationship with someone else)?

It is always acceptable .....	6%
It is sometimes acceptable .....	18%
It is never acceptable .....	66%
Don't know .....	10%

27. Have you ever cheated on your partner?

I have and they didn't find out .....	10%
I have and they did find out .....	11%
I have not .....	59%
Don't know .....	5%
Prefer not to say .....	7%
I have never had a partner .....	7%

28. Is it ever acceptable for someone to steal food if they can't afford it?

It is always acceptable .....	10%
It is sometimes acceptable .....	47%
It is never acceptable .....	31%
Don't know .....	12%

29. Is it ever acceptable for a person to steal medication if they can't afford it?

It is always acceptable .....	11%
It is sometimes acceptable .....	39%
It is never acceptable .....	37%
Don't know .....	14%

30. If someone has deliberately wronged you, can it be morally acceptable to take revenge?

It is always acceptable .....	8%
It is sometimes acceptable .....	33%
It is never acceptable .....	47%
Don't know .....	13%

31. Do you think that watching pornography is morally acceptable or unacceptable?

It is acceptable .....	38%
It is unacceptable .....	39%
Don't know .....	23%

32. Do you think that paying for sex is morally acceptable or unacceptable?

It is acceptable .....	30%
It is unacceptable .....	50%
Don't know .....	20%

33. Do you think in general richer people are more or less moral than poorer people?

More moral .....	10%
Less moral .....	37%
No difference .....	37%
Not sure .....	15%

34. Which, if any, of the following statements best reflects your view?

Those who are financially well off do have a moral duty to help charitable causes .....	49%
Those who are financially well off do not have a moral duty to help charitable causes .....	21%
Neither .....	18%
Don't know .....	13%

35. If a relative left you a very large sum of money, but it turned out that the money was stolen, generally speaking, would you...?

Take it and keep it .....	19%
Take it but give it away to the rightful owner or to a good cause .....	39%
Refuse to take it .....	18%
Don't know .....	24%

36. Do you think that the person described below should or should not be considered a bad person?

	Should be considered a bad person	Should not be considered a bad person	Don't know
A person who previously cheated on their partner by having a romantic relationship with someone else but who is later faithful in future romantic relationships	26%	47%	27%
A person who stole money but then gave most of it to charity	34%	34%	32%
A person who once lied under oath but regrets doing that	27%	47%	26%
A person who once seriously hurt someone emotionally but feels remorse	19%	55%	26%

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A person who once seriously hurt someone physically but feels remorse 27% 43% 30%

37. Is it morally acceptable or unacceptable to keep animals as pets, assuming they are well looked after?

It is always acceptable ..... 50%  
 It is sometimes acceptable ..... 32%  
 It is never acceptable ..... 7%  
 Don't know ..... 11%

38. Do you think zoos, assuming they are well run, are morally acceptable or unacceptable?

They are morally acceptable ..... 62%  
 They are morally unacceptable ..... 18%  
 Don't know ..... 20%

39. Is it morally acceptable or unacceptable to test products on animals before using them on humans?

It is always acceptable ..... 9%  
 It is sometimes acceptable ..... 39%  
 It is never acceptable ..... 36%  
 Don't know ..... 15%

40. Do you think it is morally acceptable or unacceptable for the following to be tested on animals before using them on humans?

	It is always acceptable	It is sometimes acceptable	It is never acceptable	Don't know
Cosmetics (such as shower gel, shaving foam, deodorant)	12%	27%	46%	15%
Household cleaning products	10%	20%	55%	15%
Medicine	18%	40%	28%	14%

41. How do your views on the morality of eating animals align with your behavior?

I believe killing animals for food is wrong but I eat them ..... 14%  
 I believe killing animals for food is wrong and I don't eat them ..... 9%  
 I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong and I eat them ..... 57%  
 I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong but I don't eat them for other reasons ..... 7%  
 Don't know ..... 13%



# YouGov Survey: Morality



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	November 15 - 18, 2022   November 16 - 21, 2022
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.197 to 5.777, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.492.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	2000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 2.4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	46 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Morality

November 15 - 21, 2022 - 2000 U.S. adult citizens



## 1. Sense of Right and Wrong

Generally speaking, do you think people mostly have a sense of right and wrong?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
They mostly do	64%	63%	65%	48%	62%	71%	72%	67%	61%	57%	54%
They mostly do not	26%	26%	25%	35%	30%	21%	19%	24%	25%	32%	27%
Don't know	10%	10%	11%	17%	8%	9%	9%	9%	14%	11%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(901)	(1,093)	(385)	(456)	(692)	(461)	(1,425)	(251)	(168)	(150)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
They mostly do	64%	70%	56%	68%	73%	67%	62%	65%	71%	59%	62%	65%	67%
They mostly do not	26%	21%	31%	24%	19%	26%	27%	26%	21%	28%	28%	25%	23%
Don't know	10%	9%	14%	8%	8%	7%	11%	9%	8%	13%	10%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(691)	(772)	(531)	(736)	(619)	(795)	(530)	(473)	(374)	(376)	(774)	(470)

	Gender-Age									
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+	
They mostly do	64%	38%	57%	66%	57%	72%	69%	72%	72%	72%
They mostly do not	26%	41%	29%	29%	31%	19%	22%	20%	18%	18%
Don't know	10%	20%	13%	5%	12%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(184)	(201)	(211)	(245)	(287)	(405)	(219)	(242)	

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	Moral Importance, Combined				U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
They mostly do	64%	69%	43%	22%	71%	68%	55%	47%
They mostly do not	26%	24%	48%	22%	27%	25%	31%	17%
Don't know	10%	7%	9%	55%	2%	6%	14%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,994)	(1,724)	(147)	(111)	(299)	(1,152)	(306)	(224)

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**2. Source of Sense of Right and Wrong**

Which of the following, if any, comes closer to your view about how people get the sense of what is right and what is wrong?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
People are born with it	11%	13%	10%	14%	18%	7%	6%	10%	14%	13%	15%
People learn it from others	45%	43%	46%	41%	36%	49%	53%	47%	39%	43%	39%
People have a built-in sense of right and wrong	30%	30%	30%	29%	34%	32%	26%	30%	33%	31%	27%
Other	6%	5%	6%	2%	2%	7%	11%	7%	3%	3%	7%
Don't know	8%	9%	8%	14%	10%	5%	5%	7%	11%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,996)	(903)	(1,093)	(387)	(455)	(693)	(461)	(1,428)	(250)	(167)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
People are born with it	11%	12%	9%	12%	8%	9%	9%	11%	18%	11%	10%	11%	13%
People learn it from others	45%	46%	46%	42%	56%	44%	45%	46%	42%	43%	49%	44%	44%
People have a built-in sense of right and wrong	30%	30%	27%	34%	26%	33%	32%	31%	29%	32%	31%	31%	28%
Other	6%	4%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
Don't know	8%	8%	12%	3%	5%	4%	8%	7%	5%	10%	5%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,996)	(692)	(774)	(530)	(736)	(618)	(795)	(532)	(473)	(373)	(376)	(774)	(473)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
People are born with it	11%	16%	13%	20%	16%	9%	6%	5%	6%
People learn it from others	45%	38%	44%	35%	38%	47%	50%	55%	51%
People have a built-in sense of right and wrong	30%	27%	31%	36%	32%	32%	32%	24%	27%
Other	6%	1%	3%	1%	3%	8%	6%	10%	12%
Don't know	8%	19%	10%	8%	11%	4%	6%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,996)	(186)	(201)	(211)	(244)	(287)	(406)	(219)	(242)

	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
People are born with it	11%	10%	21%	12%	23%	8%	15%	5%
People learn it from others	45%	48%	38%	18%	36%	50%	41%	39%
People have a built-in sense of right and wrong	30%	32%	30%	12%	37%	31%	30%	19%
Other	6%	7%	0%	1%	2%	7%	6%	4%
Don't know	8%	4%	11%	57%	2%	4%	9%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,996)	(1,723)	(149)	(113)	(299)	(1,152)	(304)	(228)

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**3. Learn Sense of Right and Wrong**

From where, if anywhere, did you mainly learn about right and wrong, and morality?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
From parents or caretakers	61%	55%	67%	40%	41%	76%	81%	64%	56%	56%	46%
From educators	7%	7%	7%	11%	13%	3%	3%	7%	4%	10%	6%
From peers	5%	7%	3%	14%	6%	2%	1%	4%	8%	10%	6%
From attending church/religious organization	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	4%	12%
From the media (movies, TV, newspapers, books, music, the Internet)	7%	8%	6%	7%	20%	2%	0%	7%	6%	7%	11%
Other	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	6%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%
Nowhere	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	4%
Don't know	7%	9%	5%	13%	9%	5%	3%	5%	12%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,999)	(904)	(1,095)	(389)	(456)	(693)	(461)	(1,429)	(251)	(168)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
From parents or caretakers	61%	62%	59%	63%	69%	67%	59%	65%	59%	60%	66%	60%	59%
From educators	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	8%	6%	10%	9%	4%	6%	10%
From peers	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
From attending church/religious organization	7%	5%	6%	10%	4%	9%	7%	7%	5%	4%	7%	8%	7%
From the media (movies, TV, newspapers, books, music, the Internet)	7%	10%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	15%	7%	5%	7%	10%
Other	4%	2%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	3%	7%	4%	3%
Nowhere	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	7%	6%	10%	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%	5%	10%	6%	8%	5%
<b>Totals</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>
Unweighted N	(1,999)	(694)	(774)	(531)	(737)	(619)	(796)	(533)	(473)	(375)	(376)	(775)	(473)

**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29		Women 18-29		Men 30-44		Women 30-44		Men 45-64		Women 45-64		Men 65+		Women 65+	
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+								
From parents or caretakers	61%	25%	56%	35%	47%	72%	80%	83%	78%								
From educators	7%	10%	13%	14%	13%	4%	2%	2%	3%								
From peers	5%	20%	8%	8%	4%	3%	2%	0%	1%								
From attending church/religious organization	7%	14%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%								
From the media (movies, TV, newspapers, books, music, the Internet)	7%	7%	6%	21%	19%	3%	1%	0%	1%								
Other	4%	0%	3%	3%	3%	8%	4%	3%	6%								

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Nowhere	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Don't know	7%	19%	6%	10%	7%	5%	5%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,999)	(187)	(202)	(211)	(245)	(287)	(406)	(219)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
From parents or caretakers	61%	67%	28%	23%	41%	72%	54%	47%
From educators	7%	7%	16%	4%	15%	5%	11%	4%
From peers	5%	5%	16%	2%	8%	4%	9%	4%
From attending church/religious organization	7%	6%	13%	8%	6%	8%	7%	3%
From the media (movies, TV, newspapers, books, music, the Internet)	7%	7%	15%	2%	26%	3%	5%	4%
Other	4%	5%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%	5%
Nowhere	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%
Don't know	7%	3%	7%	54%	2%	3%	8%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,999)	(1,725)	(149)	(113)	(300)	(1,152)	(306)	(228)



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**4. Behave Selfishly or Selflessly**

Thinking about people generally, do you think they more often behave selfishly or selflessly?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More often selfishly	57%	56%	58%	52%	51%	65%	56%	59%	48%	57%	51%
More often selflessly	19%	21%	17%	15%	29%	15%	20%	19%	20%	21%	20%
Neither	13%	13%	13%	19%	13%	10%	13%	13%	14%	13%	16%
Don't know	11%	10%	11%	15%	8%	10%	11%	10%	18%	9%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(902)	(1,090)	(387)	(455)	(691)	(459)	(1,423)	(250)	(168)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More often selfishly	57%	54%	57%	61%	59%	65%	57%	57%	58%	56%	56%	58%	56%
More often selflessly	19%	24%	15%	20%	19%	18%	16%	20%	26%	21%	19%	17%	22%
Neither	13%	13%	15%	11%	14%	10%	13%	15%	10%	13%	14%	15%	11%
Don't know	11%	9%	14%	8%	9%	7%	13%	8%	7%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(693)	(770)	(529)	(735)	(617)	(791)	(532)	(473)	(373)	(376)	(771)	(472)

	Gender-Age									
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+	
More often selfishly	57%	48%	55%	44%	58%	69%	62%	56%	55%	
More often selflessly	19%	15%	14%	37%	20%	15%	15%	20%	20%	
Neither	13%	21%	16%	12%	14%	9%	12%	13%	14%	
Don't know	11%	15%	15%	7%	8%	8%	12%	11%	11%	

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(187)	(200)	(211)	(244)	(287)	(404)	(217)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
More often selfishly	57%	61%	48%	20%	43%	69%	44%	36%
More often selflessly	19%	19%	27%	11%	40%	15%	22%	9%
Neither	13%	12%	20%	13%	13%	10%	22%	15%
Don't know	11%	7%	6%	56%	4%	6%	12%	39%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,992)	(1,719)	(149)	(112)	(300)	(1,147)	(305)	(227)

**5. Friends/Family Behave Selfishly or Selflessly**

Thinking about your circle of friends and family, do you think they more often behave selfishly or selflessly?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More often selfishly	25%	26%	24%	27%	34%	25%	16%	24%	25%	31%	31%
More often selflessly	47%	43%	51%	43%	40%	49%	55%	50%	39%	41%	42%
Neither	18%	20%	16%	15%	16%	18%	23%	19%	19%	14%	13%
Don't know	10%	11%	9%	16%	10%	8%	7%	7%	18%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(900)	(1,088)	(386)	(453)	(692)	(457)	(1,423)	(250)	(165)	(150)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More often selfishly	25%	26%	24%	25%	25%	22%	26%	26%	27%	25%	23%	28%	24%
More often selflessly	47%	48%	43%	52%	51%	54%	42%	49%	52%	47%	49%	42%	54%
Neither	18%	17%	19%	17%	16%	18%	17%	20%	15%	18%	19%	19%	15%
Don't know	10%	9%	14%	6%	7%	6%	14%	5%	5%	10%	9%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(690)	(771)	(527)	(735)	(615)	(792)	(529)	(470)	(372)	(374)	(771)	(471)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
More often selfishly	25%	26%	27%	36%	32%	27%	22%	14%	17%		
More often selflessly	47%	38%	48%	34%	45%	48%	51%	49%	59%		
Neither	18%	18%	11%	20%	12%	16%	19%	28%	18%		
Don't know	10%	18%	14%	10%	11%	9%	8%	9%	5%		

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(184)	(202)	(211)	(242)	(286)	(406)	(219)	(238)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
More often selfishly	25%	26%	35%	5%	29%	27%	26%	10%
More often selflessly	47%	51%	38%	9%	54%	50%	41%	35%
Neither	18%	17%	20%	19%	15%	18%	20%	18%
Don't know	10%	6%	6%	67%	3%	5%	13%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(1,719)	(148)	(111)	(300)	(1,146)	(305)	(225)

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**6. Meaning of Moral Behavior**

Thinking about what it means to behave morally, which of the following comes closer to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
To do everything one can which leads to good outcomes for everyone	34%	31%	37%	24%	33%	40%	37%	35%	34%	34%	25%
To follow your duties and obligations in life irrespective of the consequences	15%	19%	11%	17%	19%	13%	13%	14%	17%	20%	14%
To follow the moral teachings of your religion	14%	14%	15%	17%	13%	13%	15%	15%	12%	16%	12%
To act according to your own conscience	25%	24%	26%	26%	25%	24%	26%	26%	22%	18%	30%
Other	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	5%
Don't know	9%	10%	8%	16%	10%	7%	4%	7%	15%	10%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(900)	(1,093)	(385)	(456)	(692)	(460)	(1,426)	(248)	(168)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
To do everything one can which leads to good outcomes for everyone	34%	43%	33%	26%	46%	23%	33%	37%	35%	34%	39%	30%	35%
To follow your duties and obligations in life irrespective of the consequences	15%	14%	12%	21%	15%	17%	13%	16%	18%	16%	12%	16%	15%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
To follow the moral teachings of your religion	14%	11%	10%	23%	8%	23%	13%	15%	15%	9%	11%	19%	13%
To act according to your own conscience	25%	24%	27%	24%	24%	26%	26%	24%	25%	30%	23%	23%	26%
Other	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Don't know	9%	7%	14%	5%	5%	5%	11%	6%	5%	10%	10%	9%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(691)	(771)	(531)	(736)	(617)	(793)	(532)	(472)	(374)	(376)	(772)	(471)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
To do everything one can which leads to good outcomes for everyone	34%	19%	28%	33%	33%	36%	43%	32%	41%
To follow your duties and obligations in life irrespective of the consequences	15%	18%	15%	22%	15%	19%	7%	16%	11%
To follow the moral teachings of your religion	14%	20%	13%	12%	14%	12%	14%	13%	17%
To act according to your own conscience	25%	21%	32%	24%	26%	21%	26%	30%	23%
Other	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	4%	4%	6%
Don't know	9%	21%	11%	8%	11%	8%	7%	5%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(184)	(201)	(211)	(245)	(286)	(406)	(219)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
To do everything one can which leads to good outcomes for everyone	34%	37%	28%	8%	36%	34%	37%	27%
To follow your duties and obligations in life irrespective of the consequences	15%	14%	25%	12%	19%	15%	16%	9%
To follow the moral teachings of your religion	14%	15%	15%	2%	13%	17%	11%	8%
To act according to your own conscience	25%	26%	25%	12%	28%	26%	22%	21%
Other	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%
Don't know	9%	5%	6%	66%	4%	4%	13%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,993)	(1,723)	(149)	(112)	(300)	(1,151)	(304)	(228)

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**7. Where Morality Comes From**

Which of the following, if any, comes closer to your view about where morality comes from?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Society	16%	17%	14%	18%	19%	12%	14%	16%	12%	14%	17%
God/higher power	27%	26%	28%	21%	20%	34%	30%	27%	31%	26%	17%
Each person's conscience	37%	34%	39%	31%	37%	38%	40%	39%	31%	34%	36%
Science and reason	9%	11%	7%	14%	14%	4%	5%	8%	8%	14%	12%
Other	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	9%	10%	8%	16%	9%	8%	5%	7%	17%	9%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(896)	(1,095)	(384)	(456)	(691)	(460)	(1,423)	(249)	(168)	(151)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Society	16%	19%	15%	12%	19%	11%	14%	12%	22%	18%	13%	16%	16%
God/higher power	27%	20%	23%	41%	19%	43%	28%	29%	22%	21%	24%	32%	24%
Each person's conscience	37%	40%	36%	34%	41%	32%	37%	40%	36%	39%	46%	31%	37%
Science and reason	9%	11%	9%	6%	11%	6%	7%	10%	13%	10%	6%	8%	12%
Other	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Don't know	9%	8%	13%	5%	6%	4%	11%	7%	4%	10%	8%	9%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(691)	(769)	(531)	(734)	(619)	(792)	(532)	(471)	(374)	(375)	(772)	(470)



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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Society	16%	22%	15%	19%	19%	13%	12%	15%	12%
God/higher power	27%	18%	23%	19%	21%	35%	32%	27%	32%
Each person's conscience	37%	26%	35%	36%	38%	35%	41%	38%	42%
Science and reason	9%	15%	13%	16%	11%	7%	2%	7%	4%
Other	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%
Don't know	9%	18%	13%	8%	9%	6%	9%	7%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(182)	(202)	(211)	(245)	(285)	(406)	(218)	(242)

	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Society	16%	15%	27%	6%	21%	14%	16%	16%
God/higher power	27%	30%	15%	4%	19%	35%	18%	10%
Each person's conscience	37%	40%	30%	11%	40%	38%	37%	26%
Science and reason	9%	8%	21%	4%	15%	6%	15%	5%
Other	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%
Don't know	9%	4%	6%	73%	3%	3%	13%	38%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,991)	(1,723)	(148)	(113)	(300)	(1,149)	(306)	(227)

**8. Diversity of Moral Values Globally**

How diverse do you think moral values are around the world?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Moral values are often completely different in different parts of the world	18%	19%	17%	15%	23%	17%	18%	18%	17%	22%	15%
Moral values can be very different in different parts of the world	38%	38%	38%	35%	30%	41%	45%	39%	34%	33%	40%
Moral values tend to be basically the same in different parts of the world	19%	18%	20%	21%	20%	18%	17%	20%	16%	20%	17%
Moral values are fundamentally the same everywhere	15%	15%	14%	14%	18%	15%	11%	15%	17%	11%	11%
Don't know	10%	10%	10%	15%	8%	9%	7%	7%	16%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(897)	(1,091)	(383)	(455)	(689)	(461)	(1,424)	(246)	(168)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Moral values are often completely different in different parts of the world	18%	17%	17%	21%	17%	18%	19%	16%	22%	17%	19%	19%	18%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Moral values can be very different in different parts of the world	38%	39%	37%	38%	40%	41%	38%	41%	33%	37%	37%	38%	40%
Moral values tend to be basically the same in different parts of the world	19%	20%	18%	19%	23%	20%	17%	21%	23%	20%	19%	20%	16%
Moral values are fundamentally the same everywhere	15%	15%	13%	16%	14%	15%	13%	16%	18%	15%	18%	12%	16%
Don't know	10%	9%	14%	5%	7%	6%	13%	6%	5%	10%	7%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(690)	(768)	(530)	(734)	(619)	(792)	(531)	(471)	(373)	(374)	(769)	(472)

**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29		Women 18-29		Men 30-44		Women 30-44		Men 45-64		Women 45-64		Men 65+		Women 65+	
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+								
Moral values are often completely different in different parts of the world	18%	9%	21%	27%	19%	21%	14%	18%	19%								
Moral values can be very different in different parts of the world	38%	40%	30%	26%	35%	39%	42%	48%	43%								
Moral values tend to be basically the same in different parts of the world	19%	21%	21%	19%	22%	18%	19%	15%	19%								

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Moral values are fundamentally the same everywhere	15%	12%	16%	22%	14%	14%	15%	12%	11%
Don't know	10%	18%	13%	6%	10%	8%	11%	7%	8%
<b>Totals</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(182)	(201)	(211)	(244)	(285)	(404)	(219)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Moral values are often completely different in different parts of the world	18%	18%	23%	12%	22%	21%	13%	10%
Moral values can be very different in different parts of the world	38%	40%	40%	9%	34%	41%	39%	29%
Moral values tend to be basically the same in different parts of the world	19%	21%	14%	3%	19%	20%	21%	14%
Moral values are fundamentally the same everywhere	15%	15%	17%	8%	23%	15%	14%	6%
Don't know	10%	6%	6%	68%	2%	4%	14%	42%
<b>Totals</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>101%</b>
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(1,720)	(149)	(112)	(299)	(1,150)	(304)	(227)

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**9. How Moral Are You**

In general, how moral or immoral would you say you are as a person?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	44%	41%	47%	25%	41%	50%	56%	47%	41%	37%	36%
Somewhat moral	37%	38%	36%	40%	29%	39%	39%	38%	31%	36%	35%
Somewhat immoral	6%	7%	6%	15%	8%	3%	1%	6%	6%	9%	8%
Very immoral	5%	6%	4%	5%	13%	2%	1%	5%	4%	6%	9%
Don't know	8%	8%	8%	15%	10%	6%	4%	5%	18%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,985)	(894)	(1,091)	(382)	(453)	(689)	(461)	(1,423)	(247)	(167)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	44%	43%	39%	51%	45%	51%	38%	47%	49%	47%	45%	44%	40%
Somewhat moral	37%	38%	38%	33%	41%	36%	38%	39%	33%	33%	41%	34%	39%
Somewhat immoral	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%
Very immoral	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	9%	5%	2%	6%	6%
Don't know	8%	7%	13%	3%	5%	3%	11%	5%	2%	9%	6%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,985)	(688)	(766)	(531)	(734)	(618)	(792)	(531)	(470)	(370)	(374)	(768)	(473)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	44%	19%	30%	44%	37%	46%	54%	50%	60%
Somewhat moral	37%	38%	42%	26%	31%	43%	35%	43%	35%
Somewhat immoral	6%	19%	12%	7%	10%	4%	3%	1%	1%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	5%	6%	4%	17%	8%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Don't know	8%	18%	12%	6%	13%	6%	6%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,985)	(181)	(201)	(209)	(244)	(285)	(404)	(219)	(242)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	44%	49%	14%	6%	54%	48%	37%	22%
Somewhat moral	37%	39%	38%	4%	26%	41%	36%	30%
Somewhat immoral	6%	5%	21%	2%	11%	4%	10%	5%
Very immoral	5%	4%	20%	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%
Don't know	8%	2%	7%	84%	1%	2%	13%	39%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,985)	(1,720)	(148)	(111)	(298)	(1,150)	(304)	(226)

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**10. Importance of Morality**

How important is being moral to you?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	60%	55%	66%	37%	51%	69%	79%	63%	56%	53%	56%
Somewhat important	25%	28%	23%	35%	28%	23%	17%	26%	22%	29%	21%
Not very important	5%	6%	4%	9%	7%	2%	2%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Not at all important	3%	3%	2%	6%	6%	1%	0%	2%	4%	3%	7%
Don't know	7%	8%	5%	12%	8%	5%	2%	4%	14%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,987)	(894)	(1,093)	(380)	(456)	(691)	(460)	(1,423)	(247)	(167)	(150)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	60%	61%	55%	67%	65%	70%	58%	62%	63%	58%	60%	62%	59%
Somewhat important	25%	27%	25%	24%	27%	22%	28%	25%	25%	27%	27%	24%	26%
Not very important	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%
Not at all important	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Don't know	7%	4%	11%	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	2%	8%	5%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,987)	(689)	(769)	(529)	(735)	(619)	(792)	(532)	(469)	(374)	(373)	(768)	(472)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very important	60%	29%	44%	49%	53%	62%	76%	76%	82%
Somewhat important	25%	37%	33%	29%	27%	28%	19%	19%	15%
Not very important	5%	12%	7%	6%	8%	4%	0%	1%	2%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Not at all important	3%	6%	7%	7%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	7%	15%	10%	8%	8%	5%	4%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,987)	(179)	(201)	(211)	(245)	(286)	(405)	(218)	(242)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very important	60%	70%	0%	0%	59%	71%	43%	33%
Somewhat important	25%	30%	0%	0%	28%	23%	33%	22%
Not very important	5%	0%	62%	0%	9%	3%	9%	4%
Not at all important	3%	0%	38%	0%	4%	1%	6%	5%
Don't know	7%	0%	0%	100%	1%	1%	10%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,987)	(1,725)	(149)	(113)	(299)	(1,151)	(304)	(227)



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**11. Is Life Fair**

Generally speaking, do you think life is fair?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is	26%	29%	23%	24%	34%	20%	26%	26%	30%	22%	23%
It is not	60%	56%	64%	57%	54%	67%	60%	61%	52%	67%	57%
Don't know	14%	15%	13%	19%	12%	13%	14%	13%	17%	11%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,984)	(890)	(1,094)	(376)	(456)	(692)	(460)	(1,425)	(244)	(167)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is	26%	28%	19%	32%	23%	30%	22%	24%	39%	24%	21%	27%	29%
It is not	60%	61%	63%	57%	63%	59%	63%	62%	49%	61%	62%	59%	59%
Don't know	14%	11%	19%	11%	14%	11%	15%	13%	12%	15%	16%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,984)	(688)	(765)	(531)	(736)	(619)	(791)	(532)	(469)	(374)	(373)	(764)	(473)

	Gender-Age									
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+	
It is	26%	26%	21%	39%	29%	22%	18%	29%	24%	
It is not	60%	52%	63%	49%	59%	64%	70%	58%	61%	
Don't know	14%	22%	16%	12%	12%	14%	12%	13%	15%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,984)	(175)	(201)	(211)	(245)	(286)	(406)	(218)	(242)	

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	Moral Importance, Combined				U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is	26%	26%	29%	12%	48%	24%	23%	9%
It is not	60%	63%	53%	35%	44%	68%	61%	44%
Don't know	14%	11%	18%	53%	8%	9%	16%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,984)	(1,723)	(146)	(112)	(298)	(1,150)	(305)	(225)

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**12. Share of Material Wealth**

Thinking about your life, would you say that so far you have had more, less, or about the right share of material wealth?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More than your fair share of material wealth	14%	16%	12%	16%	21%	9%	13%	15%	11%	13%	16%
About the right share of material wealth	41%	41%	42%	36%	38%	38%	55%	46%	32%	31%	37%
Less than your fair share of material wealth	32%	31%	33%	31%	32%	38%	24%	29%	38%	47%	25%
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	18%	9%	15%	8%	11%	18%	9%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(893)	(1,095)	(380)	(456)	(692)	(460)	(1,426)	(244)	(168)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More than your fair share of material wealth	14%	17%	11%	15%	17%	11%	8%	12%	28%	14%	13%	14%	15%
About the right share of material wealth	41%	40%	40%	46%	40%	53%	33%	49%	49%	42%	38%	43%	42%
Less than your fair share of material wealth	32%	33%	32%	31%	32%	27%	44%	29%	16%	33%	36%	32%	28%
Not sure	12%	10%	18%	8%	10%	9%	15%	10%	6%	11%	12%	12%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(690)	(767)	(531)	(736)	(619)	(793)	(531)	(471)	(373)	(374)	(768)	(473)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
More than your fair share of material wealth	14%	21%	10%	23%	18%	11%	7%	12%	13%
About the right share of material wealth	41%	29%	43%	35%	41%	42%	35%	57%	54%
Less than your fair share of material wealth	32%	32%	30%	34%	30%	34%	42%	22%	25%
Not sure	12%	18%	17%	8%	11%	13%	16%	9%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(178)	(202)	(211)	(245)	(286)	(406)	(218)	(242)

	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
More than your fair share of material wealth	14%	14%	26%	2%	29%	13%	9%	6%
About the right share of material wealth	41%	45%	34%	8%	44%	42%	44%	29%
Less than your fair share of material wealth	32%	33%	31%	28%	24%	36%	32%	23%
Not sure	12%	9%	9%	63%	2%	8%	15%	43%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(1,724)	(148)	(112)	(300)	(1,151)	(304)	(227)

**13. Society With Everyone Happy**

Do you think it is or it is not possible to create a society where everyone will be happy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is	25%	26%	24%	28%	44%	16%	14%	23%	30%	31%	26%
It is not	57%	57%	58%	46%	41%	67%	73%	63%	43%	46%	51%
Don't know	18%	17%	18%	26%	15%	17%	13%	14%	27%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,981)	(891)	(1,090)	(379)	(454)	(688)	(460)	(1,423)	(245)	(165)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is	25%	34%	20%	21%	32%	17%	23%	18%	40%	29%	20%	23%	30%
It is not	57%	49%	57%	68%	52%	72%	56%	65%	49%	50%	64%	60%	51%
Don't know	18%	17%	23%	11%	16%	11%	21%	17%	10%	21%	16%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,981)	(690)	(764)	(527)	(735)	(614)	(791)	(527)	(470)	(374)	(371)	(766)	(470)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
It is	25%	31%	26%	49%	40%	16%	17%	10%	18%		
It is not	57%	41%	50%	36%	45%	68%	66%	79%	67%		
Don't know	18%	28%	24%	15%	15%	16%	18%	11%	15%		
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,981)	(179)	(200)	(210)	(244)	(284)	(404)	(218)	(242)		

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	Moral Importance, Combined				U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is	25%	25%	33%	15%	56%	20%	23%	13%
It is not	57%	61%	47%	25%	35%	68%	53%	39%
Don't know	18%	14%	20%	60%	9%	12%	24%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,981)	(1,720)	(146)	(110)	(300)	(1,148)	(302)	(224)

**14. Bad Things Done by Good People**

Do you think people who have done very bad things in their life (for example, a terrible crime) can ever be genuinely good people?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
They can, but only in exceptional cases	35%	36%	34%	30%	33%	34%	41%	34%	29%	40%	39%
They can, if given enough support by society	41%	40%	41%	41%	43%	43%	35%	43%	38%	37%	33%
They cannot	11%	13%	9%	13%	13%	10%	7%	10%	12%	13%	9%
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	16%	11%	12%	18%	13%	22%	11%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(894)	(1,094)	(381)	(455)	(692)	(460)	(1,424)	(247)	(168)	(149)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
They can, but only in exceptional cases	35%	30%	35%	39%	31%	45%	32%	41%	35%	31%	31%	36%	38%
They can, if given enough support by society	41%	47%	38%	37%	49%	32%	41%	40%	44%	41%	47%	39%	38%
They cannot	11%	12%	8%	13%	8%	12%	12%	9%	13%	12%	8%	11%	12%
Don't know	14%	11%	19%	11%	13%	12%	16%	10%	8%	15%	14%	14%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(691)	(767)	(530)	(736)	(619)	(792)	(531)	(470)	(373)	(373)	(769)	(473)

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	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
They can, but only in exceptional cases	35%	30%	30%	32%	34%	35%	33%	46%	37%
They can, if given enough support by society	41%	39%	43%	44%	42%	43%	42%	31%	38%
They cannot	11%	16%	10%	15%	11%	11%	10%	8%	6%
Don't know	14%	16%	17%	8%	13%	10%	15%	15%	20%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(180)	(201)	(210)	(245)	(286)	(406)	(218)	(242)

	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
They can, but only in exceptional cases	35%	37%	29%	16%	32%	41%	29%	14%
They can, if given enough support by society	41%	42%	49%	14%	53%	37%	50%	33%
They cannot	11%	10%	14%	11%	9%	12%	10%	7%
Don't know	14%	11%	8%	59%	6%	10%	11%	46%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,988)	(1,722)	(148)	(113)	(299)	(1,150)	(305)	(227)



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**15. Are U.S. Moral Values Strong or Weak**

Do you think moral values in the U.S. are currently . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very strong	5%	7%	4%	6%	13%	1%	1%	4%	8%	3%	12%
Strong	11%	13%	9%	16%	16%	6%	7%	11%	11%	10%	11%
Neither strong nor weak	25%	22%	27%	24%	28%	22%	25%	24%	27%	29%	15%
Weak	32%	31%	33%	28%	20%	38%	40%	32%	27%	36%	31%
Very weak	21%	21%	21%	15%	18%	26%	22%	23%	16%	17%	18%
Don't know	7%	7%	7%	11%	5%	6%	5%	6%	11%	6%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,985)	(893)	(1,092)	(380)	(455)	(691)	(459)	(1,421)	(247)	(167)	(150)

	Party ID				2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very strong	5%	8%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	11%	4%	3%	6%	6%
Strong	11%	16%	8%	7%	14%	5%	9%	10%	16%	12%	12%	8%	12%
Neither strong nor weak	25%	31%	24%	18%	31%	17%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	23%	26%
Weak	32%	27%	33%	35%	32%	38%	32%	37%	26%	31%	33%	33%	29%
Very weak	21%	12%	20%	33%	13%	33%	22%	20%	18%	20%	20%	23%	19%
Don't know	7%	5%	11%	3%	5%	3%	9%	4%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,985)	(690)	(768)	(527)	(736)	(617)	(790)	(531)	(470)	(374)	(373)	(765)	(473)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Very strong	5%	7%	4%	17%	9%	2%	1%	2%	1%		

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Strong	11%	20%	11%	18%	13%	7%	5%	9%	6%
Neither strong nor weak	25%	26%	23%	23%	33%	18%	26%	23%	27%
Weak	32%	19%	37%	20%	20%	39%	36%	42%	38%
Very weak	21%	16%	13%	16%	20%	27%	25%	21%	23%
Don't know	7%	11%	12%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,985)	(178)	(202)	(210)	(245)	(286)	(405)	(219)	(240)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very strong	5%	5%	10%	4%	25%	1%	4%	2%
Strong	11%	11%	17%	3%	32%	5%	15%	7%
Neither strong nor weak	25%	24%	31%	22%	24%	16%	48%	32%
Weak	32%	35%	17%	12%	14%	43%	22%	13%
Very weak	21%	22%	16%	7%	4%	33%	4%	5%
Don't know	7%	3%	9%	52%	2%	2%	7%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,985)	(1,720)	(148)	(113)	(298)	(1,150)	(305)	(226)

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**16. Are U.S. Moral Values Strengthening**

Do you think moral values in the U.S. are currently . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strengthening	15%	18%	12%	17%	34%	6%	7%	14%	16%	15%	23%
Weakening	57%	57%	57%	40%	41%	70%	70%	60%	46%	54%	46%
No change	17%	17%	17%	25%	16%	15%	14%	15%	24%	22%	14%
Don't know	11%	9%	14%	19%	10%	10%	9%	11%	13%	9%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,986)	(894)	(1,092)	(379)	(454)	(692)	(461)	(1,425)	(245)	(167)	(149)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strengthening	15%	23%	11%	11%	18%	10%	12%	12%	28%	15%	14%	14%	19%
Weakening	57%	44%	55%	74%	49%	77%	58%	60%	52%	54%	56%	61%	51%
No change	17%	22%	18%	10%	21%	7%	17%	20%	13%	19%	18%	14%	19%
Don't know	11%	11%	16%	5%	12%	6%	13%	8%	7%	13%	12%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,986)	(691)	(767)	(528)	(735)	(616)	(792)	(530)	(470)	(373)	(374)	(767)	(472)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Strengthening	15%	24%	10%	40%	28%	6%	6%	5%	9%
Weakening	57%	34%	45%	38%	43%	72%	68%	77%	65%
No change	17%	26%	24%	15%	17%	14%	15%	12%	15%
Don't know	11%	16%	21%	7%	12%	8%	12%	6%	11%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,986)	(179)	(200)	(210)	(244)	(286)	(406)	(219)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Strengthening	15%	15%	25%	2%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Weakening	57%	63%	29%	10%	0%	100%	0%	0%
No change	17%	15%	33%	26%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Don't know	11%	7%	13%	62%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,986)	(1,721)	(148)	(112)	(300)	(1,152)	(306)	(228)

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**17A. Morality of U.S. Society in History — 10 years ago**

Looking back, do you think that U.S. society now is more or less moral than it was . . . ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More moral now	12%	13%	11%	15%	21%	8%	7%	12%	11%	10%	18%
About as moral now	25%	26%	24%	34%	28%	18%	24%	23%	33%	27%	27%
Less moral now	51%	50%	51%	33%	37%	63%	62%	54%	40%	48%	41%
Don't know	13%	11%	14%	18%	14%	12%	8%	11%	17%	15%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,955)	(873)	(1,082)	(365)	(448)	(683)	(459)	(1,400)	(242)	(166)	(147)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More moral now	12%	16%	9%	11%	12%	9%	10%	12%	19%	12%	12%	11%	14%
About as moral now	25%	33%	20%	22%	33%	18%	20%	27%	30%	22%	22%	26%	28%
Less moral now	51%	41%	51%	62%	44%	67%	53%	52%	44%	51%	52%	54%	44%
Don't know	13%	11%	19%	6%	11%	6%	17%	9%	8%	15%	14%	10%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,955)	(679)	(759)	(517)	(725)	(605)	(769)	(528)	(467)	(369)	(371)	(756)	(459)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
More moral now	12%	17%	13%	20%	21%	10%	6%	8%	6%
About as moral now	25%	40%	29%	30%	25%	15%	20%	24%	24%
Less moral now	51%	29%	37%	37%	38%	67%	59%	59%	65%
Don't know	13%	15%	21%	13%	16%	8%	15%	10%	6%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,955)	(167)	(198)	(206)	(242)	(282)	(401)	(218)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
More moral now	12%	11%	24%	7%	36%	6%	11%	10%
About as moral now	25%	24%	35%	19%	32%	19%	43%	18%
Less moral now	51%	55%	29%	11%	26%	69%	29%	20%
Don't know	13%	9%	12%	62%	6%	6%	17%	51%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,955)	(1,697)	(144)	(109)	(288)	(1,137)	(300)	(225)

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**17B. Morality of U.S. Society in History — 50 years ago**

Looking back, do you think that U.S. society now is more or less moral than it was . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More moral now	18%	21%	16%	24%	23%	14%	15%	17%	18%	21%	26%
About as moral now	20%	20%	19%	24%	25%	13%	20%	19%	26%	20%	15%
Less moral now	46%	45%	47%	35%	31%	59%	54%	49%	36%	44%	42%
Don't know	16%	14%	18%	18%	21%	15%	11%	15%	20%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(873)	(1,078)	(364)	(452)	(678)	(457)	(1,398)	(241)	(166)	(146)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More moral now	18%	22%	15%	19%	20%	16%	16%	17%	23%	15%	21%	19%	17%
About as moral now	20%	28%	18%	12%	29%	12%	17%	22%	24%	20%	17%	19%	23%
Less moral now	46%	36%	46%	58%	37%	64%	48%	49%	39%	47%	44%	49%	42%
Don't know	16%	15%	21%	11%	13%	8%	20%	12%	13%	18%	18%	13%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(681)	(752)	(518)	(726)	(605)	(766)	(528)	(468)	(366)	(371)	(755)	(459)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
More moral now	18%	28%	20%	24%	22%	17%	11%	18%	12%		
About as moral now	20%	27%	21%	25%	26%	11%	14%	22%	19%		
Less moral now	46%	33%	36%	30%	32%	62%	55%	50%	57%		
Don't know	16%	13%	23%	22%	20%	10%	19%	10%	12%		

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(167)	(197)	(207)	(245)	(281)	(397)	(218)	(239)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
More moral now	18%	19%	17%	12%	32%	15%	21%	14%
About as moral now	20%	19%	34%	7%	31%	15%	30%	10%
Less moral now	46%	50%	30%	16%	25%	61%	28%	22%
Don't know	16%	12%	18%	65%	11%	9%	21%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(1,695)	(142)	(109)	(287)	(1,135)	(300)	(224)



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**17C. Morality of U.S. Society in History — 100 years ago**

Looking back, do you think that U.S. society now is more or less moral than it was . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More moral now	20%	23%	18%	25%	26%	17%	16%	20%	23%	19%	24%
About as moral now	18%	20%	16%	27%	21%	11%	19%	18%	17%	19%	22%
Less moral now	39%	38%	39%	27%	30%	49%	43%	40%	33%	38%	32%
Don't know	23%	19%	26%	21%	24%	24%	22%	22%	27%	24%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,949)	(870)	(1,079)	(367)	(448)	(676)	(458)	(1,396)	(241)	(165)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More moral now	20%	25%	19%	17%	26%	17%	17%	21%	27%	18%	23%	19%	21%
About as moral now	18%	24%	16%	15%	22%	12%	17%	19%	20%	20%	15%	17%	23%
Less moral now	39%	30%	38%	50%	30%	55%	39%	41%	35%	38%	37%	43%	33%
Don't know	23%	21%	27%	18%	22%	16%	27%	20%	18%	24%	25%	21%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,949)	(679)	(755)	(515)	(726)	(601)	(764)	(528)	(468)	(367)	(369)	(754)	(459)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
More moral now	20%	31%	20%	25%	26%	19%	15%	20%	13%		
About as moral now	18%	32%	23%	26%	16%	10%	12%	21%	17%		
Less moral now	39%	25%	29%	25%	34%	52%	46%	42%	44%		
Don't know	23%	12%	28%	24%	24%	20%	27%	18%	26%		

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,949)	(168)	(199)	(205)	(243)	(280)	(396)	(217)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
More moral now	20%	21%	26%	6%	35%	18%	20%	15%
About as moral now	18%	18%	28%	11%	27%	15%	25%	13%
Less moral now	39%	42%	26%	11%	23%	50%	29%	17%
Don't know	23%	19%	20%	72%	15%	17%	26%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,949)	(1,692)	(145)	(107)	(288)	(1,134)	(300)	(222)

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**17D. Morality of U.S. Society in History — 200 years ago**

Looking back, do you think that U.S. society now is more or less moral than it was . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More moral now	22%	24%	19%	29%	26%	17%	17%	22%	24%	16%	27%
About as moral now	17%	20%	15%	21%	26%	8%	16%	15%	21%	23%	17%
Less moral now	35%	34%	35%	25%	23%	46%	40%	37%	27%	33%	29%
Don't know	27%	22%	31%	25%	25%	29%	26%	26%	28%	28%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(869)	(1,079)	(366)	(448)	(677)	(457)	(1,395)	(241)	(165)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More moral now	22%	27%	20%	17%	28%	18%	18%	21%	28%	22%	23%	21%	21%
About as moral now	17%	22%	14%	15%	21%	11%	13%	19%	23%	16%	13%	16%	22%
Less moral now	35%	25%	36%	44%	26%	49%	38%	35%	29%	33%	34%	39%	30%
Don't know	27%	26%	29%	24%	26%	21%	30%	24%	21%	28%	29%	24%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(680)	(754)	(514)	(725)	(601)	(765)	(526)	(467)	(368)	(370)	(754)	(456)

	Gender-Age									
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+	
More moral now	22%	32%	26%	26%	25%	20%	14%	21%	15%	
About as moral now	17%	30%	13%	33%	20%	6%	10%	17%	16%	
Less moral now	35%	22%	28%	18%	28%	51%	41%	40%	41%	
Don't know	27%	16%	33%	23%	26%	23%	35%	23%	28%	

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(168)	(198)	(204)	(244)	(280)	(397)	(217)	(240)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
More moral now	22%	22%	29%	8%	35%	18%	23%	17%
About as moral now	17%	16%	32%	15%	30%	13%	23%	9%
Less moral now	35%	38%	17%	13%	17%	46%	25%	16%
Don't know	27%	24%	21%	64%	18%	22%	28%	58%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(1,691)	(144)	(108)	(287)	(1,133)	(300)	(224)

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**17E. Morality of U.S. Society in History — 250 years ago**

Looking back, do you think that U.S. society now is more or less moral than it was . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More moral now	21%	25%	17%	26%	26%	17%	16%	20%	25%	17%	25%
About as moral now	15%	16%	14%	18%	23%	6%	16%	14%	16%	21%	16%
Less moral now	36%	36%	36%	27%	28%	46%	38%	38%	26%	36%	30%
Don't know	28%	24%	33%	28%	23%	31%	31%	28%	34%	26%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,944)	(871)	(1,073)	(366)	(447)	(674)	(457)	(1,388)	(242)	(166)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More moral now	21%	24%	20%	18%	25%	18%	19%	20%	26%	20%	23%	20%	19%
About as moral now	15%	20%	13%	12%	19%	8%	11%	15%	24%	15%	12%	16%	16%
Less moral now	36%	28%	36%	45%	28%	49%	38%	39%	29%	34%	34%	38%	35%
Don't know	28%	28%	30%	26%	28%	25%	33%	26%	20%	31%	30%	26%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,944)	(678)	(754)	(512)	(722)	(598)	(766)	(525)	(463)	(366)	(370)	(755)	(453)

	Gender-Age									
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+	
More moral now	21%	32%	21%	29%	23%	20%	14%	19%	13%	
About as moral now	15%	21%	16%	25%	21%	5%	8%	17%	15%	
Less moral now	36%	25%	29%	25%	31%	51%	41%	35%	40%	
Don't know	28%	21%	34%	21%	25%	24%	38%	29%	32%	

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,944)	(169)	(197)	(205)	(242)	(279)	(395)	(218)	(239)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
More moral now	21%	21%	25%	12%	34%	18%	20%	19%
About as moral now	15%	14%	25%	9%	27%	11%	22%	9%
Less moral now	36%	38%	31%	14%	20%	45%	31%	15%
Don't know	28%	27%	19%	65%	19%	26%	27%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,944)	(1,686)	(145)	(108)	(287)	(1,131)	(297)	(225)

**18A. Morality of Occupations — Politicians**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	5%	6%	3%	6%	12%	2%	0%	5%	4%	4%	7%
Somewhat moral	14%	16%	12%	19%	19%	9%	12%	13%	21%	13%	12%
Somewhat immoral	30%	28%	32%	28%	26%	29%	35%	29%	30%	29%	38%
Very immoral	38%	38%	38%	28%	29%	46%	44%	41%	26%	39%	29%
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	20%	14%	14%	9%	13%	20%	14%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(866)	(1,076)	(357)	(444)	(683)	(458)	(1,398)	(232)	(165)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%	9%	6%	4%	5%	3%
Somewhat moral	14%	19%	10%	12%	17%	11%	12%	12%	21%	14%	12%	15%	14%
Somewhat immoral	30%	35%	25%	29%	34%	27%	28%	37%	27%	29%	27%	29%	34%
Very immoral	38%	28%	42%	43%	33%	49%	38%	38%	32%	38%	40%	39%	33%
Don't know	14%	11%	19%	11%	10%	9%	19%	9%	11%	13%	17%	12%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(676)	(745)	(521)	(723)	(606)	(765)	(523)	(467)	(366)	(369)	(748)	(459)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Very moral	5%	7%	4%	16%	7%	3%	1%	0%	0%		
Somewhat moral	14%	24%	14%	22%	16%	9%	8%	12%	11%		
Somewhat immoral	30%	27%	29%	21%	31%	28%	31%	35%	35%		

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	38%	23%	32%	26%	33%	51%	40%	45%	43%
Don't know	14%	19%	20%	16%	13%	9%	19%	7%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(162)	(195)	(205)	(239)	(281)	(402)	(218)	(240)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	5%	4%	8%	8%	19%	1%	5%	4%
Somewhat moral	14%	13%	24%	7%	22%	11%	19%	8%
Somewhat immoral	30%	31%	25%	11%	25%	31%	34%	25%
Very immoral	38%	40%	32%	10%	22%	49%	24%	20%
Don't know	14%	11%	11%	64%	12%	8%	17%	44%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(1,695)	(142)	(100)	(285)	(1,138)	(294)	(220)



**18B. Morality of Occupations — Pornography actors**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	6%	9%	3%	11%	11%	2%	1%	5%	10%	8%	6%
Somewhat moral	16%	20%	13%	21%	22%	12%	12%	17%	15%	14%	19%
Somewhat immoral	22%	21%	22%	20%	22%	22%	23%	22%	19%	20%	23%
Very immoral	34%	31%	37%	23%	24%	42%	46%	35%	33%	36%	27%
Don't know	22%	19%	24%	26%	21%	22%	18%	21%	22%	22%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(866)	(1,079)	(358)	(446)	(684)	(457)	(1,398)	(232)	(167)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%	9%	6%	6%	5%	7%
Somewhat moral	16%	21%	15%	12%	22%	11%	15%	14%	23%	19%	17%	15%	16%
Somewhat immoral	22%	25%	20%	20%	26%	19%	21%	24%	21%	22%	21%	21%	22%
Very immoral	34%	26%	31%	50%	23%	55%	33%	40%	29%	30%	32%	40%	31%
Don't know	22%	20%	29%	13%	22%	13%	25%	18%	18%	23%	24%	19%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(674)	(748)	(523)	(722)	(607)	(765)	(524)	(468)	(367)	(368)	(750)	(460)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	6%	18%	5%	14%	9%	4%	1%	2%	0%
Somewhat moral	16%	24%	18%	27%	18%	15%	9%	15%	10%
Somewhat immoral	22%	18%	21%	18%	25%	24%	20%	23%	23%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	34%	20%	25%	21%	26%	38%	45%	42%	49%
Don't know	22%	20%	31%	20%	23%	19%	25%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(161)	(197)	(203)	(243)	(285)	(399)	(217)	(240)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	6%	5%	14%	8%	18%	3%	5%	7%
Somewhat moral	16%	16%	24%	11%	26%	13%	22%	12%
Somewhat immoral	22%	23%	26%	4%	22%	22%	24%	15%
Very immoral	34%	37%	29%	8%	20%	46%	24%	12%
Don't know	22%	19%	8%	69%	13%	16%	25%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(1,692)	(145)	(102)	(287)	(1,137)	(292)	(224)

**18C. Morality of Occupations — Doctors**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	24%	26%	22%	23%	25%	23%	28%	25%	27%	22%	23%
Somewhat moral	44%	43%	46%	39%	33%	50%	54%	46%	43%	42%	39%
Somewhat immoral	12%	12%	12%	14%	18%	9%	9%	12%	8%	13%	13%
Very immoral	5%	6%	4%	7%	9%	3%	0%	4%	3%	9%	8%
Don't know	15%	13%	16%	17%	15%	16%	10%	14%	19%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,943)	(867)	(1,076)	(358)	(443)	(684)	(458)	(1,392)	(236)	(167)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	24%	31%	19%	23%	31%	23%	22%	27%	28%	27%	26%	23%	24%
Somewhat moral	44%	42%	43%	49%	46%	49%	44%	46%	44%	40%	44%	44%	48%
Somewhat immoral	12%	11%	14%	10%	10%	13%	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%
Very immoral	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	6%	7%	3%	5%	4%
Don't know	15%	11%	19%	13%	10%	12%	19%	10%	10%	14%	15%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,943)	(673)	(751)	(519)	(724)	(602)	(768)	(520)	(465)	(367)	(367)	(752)	(457)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Very moral	24%	25%	21%	26%	24%	24%	21%	33%	23%		
Somewhat moral	44%	38%	39%	30%	36%	50%	50%	52%	56%		
Somewhat immoral	12%	13%	15%	18%	18%	12%	6%	5%	12%		

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	5%	11%	4%	10%	9%	3%	3%	1%	0%
Don't know	15%	14%	20%	17%	14%	12%	19%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,943)	(163)	(195)	(204)	(239)	(283)	(401)	(217)	(241)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	24%	26%	20%	10%	34%	23%	24%	17%
Somewhat moral	44%	47%	37%	19%	33%	51%	41%	33%
Somewhat immoral	12%	11%	25%	5%	17%	11%	13%	7%
Very immoral	5%	4%	10%	1%	9%	4%	5%	1%
Don't know	15%	12%	7%	64%	8%	10%	16%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,943)	(1,693)	(144)	(102)	(285)	(1,136)	(293)	(224)

**18D. Morality of Occupations — CEOs of large corporations**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	7%	8%	6%	10%	15%	2%	1%	6%	9%	8%	7%
Somewhat moral	20%	23%	18%	23%	18%	20%	20%	19%	24%	26%	12%
Somewhat immoral	32%	29%	35%	25%	27%	34%	40%	34%	27%	25%	34%
Very immoral	22%	24%	20%	19%	22%	24%	21%	22%	17%	21%	25%
Don't know	20%	17%	22%	23%	17%	21%	17%	19%	23%	20%	22%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,937)	(860)	(1,077)	(353)	(445)	(681)	(458)	(1,394)	(234)	(163)	(146)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	12%	8%	6%	6%	7%
Somewhat moral	20%	22%	14%	26%	20%	22%	17%	22%	25%	19%	18%	20%	23%
Somewhat immoral	32%	30%	33%	33%	34%	38%	29%	36%	31%	27%	33%	35%	30%
Very immoral	22%	24%	24%	15%	26%	18%	23%	21%	19%	25%	22%	20%	22%
Don't know	20%	15%	24%	19%	13%	18%	25%	15%	13%	21%	21%	19%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,937)	(673)	(745)	(519)	(716)	(602)	(764)	(521)	(465)	(368)	(368)	(747)	(454)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Very moral	7%	12%	9%	17%	14%	2%	2%	2%	0%		
Somewhat moral	20%	28%	19%	17%	19%	23%	16%	25%	17%		
Somewhat immoral	32%	22%	28%	26%	29%	33%	35%	34%	45%		

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	22%	21%	17%	23%	21%	25%	22%	25%	18%
Don't know	20%	18%	27%	18%	17%	17%	25%	15%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,937)	(158)	(195)	(203)	(242)	(281)	(400)	(218)	(240)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	7%	6%	13%	6%	21%	3%	9%	3%
Somewhat moral	20%	21%	21%	8%	25%	20%	23%	9%
Somewhat immoral	32%	34%	27%	9%	24%	37%	29%	24%
Very immoral	22%	22%	28%	12%	19%	25%	17%	14%
Don't know	20%	17%	10%	65%	10%	15%	22%	50%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,937)	(1,689)	(141)	(102)	(283)	(1,134)	(293)	(222)

**18E. Morality of Occupations — Scientists**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	19%	19%	19%	17%	22%	17%	20%	18%	23%	19%	21%
Somewhat moral	39%	38%	39%	35%	31%	42%	46%	40%	35%	38%	33%
Somewhat immoral	17%	19%	15%	19%	20%	15%	16%	17%	18%	18%	16%
Very immoral	5%	6%	4%	6%	9%	3%	2%	5%	4%	7%	5%
Don't know	21%	18%	23%	24%	17%	24%	17%	21%	20%	18%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(870)	(1,072)	(355)	(445)	(683)	(459)	(1,392)	(238)	(165)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	19%	29%	16%	10%	32%	10%	18%	17%	26%	17%	22%	18%	18%
Somewhat moral	39%	39%	38%	39%	42%	40%	35%	43%	38%	40%	40%	35%	43%
Somewhat immoral	17%	13%	15%	25%	8%	26%	18%	17%	16%	15%	15%	20%	16%
Very immoral	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Don't know	21%	14%	26%	20%	15%	19%	25%	17%	13%	21%	20%	21%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(675)	(748)	(519)	(722)	(604)	(765)	(523)	(463)	(365)	(366)	(751)	(460)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	19%	17%	17%	23%	22%	16%	17%	21%	19%
Somewhat moral	39%	37%	33%	28%	33%	42%	43%	46%	45%
Somewhat immoral	17%	20%	19%	22%	18%	18%	11%	15%	16%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	5%	9%	3%	10%	9%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	21%	18%	29%	17%	18%	21%	26%	15%	18%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(161)	(194)	(205)	(240)	(285)	(398)	(219)	(240)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	19%	20%	18%	7%	30%	17%	18%	13%
Somewhat moral	39%	42%	31%	12%	33%	42%	41%	26%
Somewhat immoral	17%	17%	25%	12%	20%	18%	17%	9%
Very immoral	5%	4%	13%	3%	9%	5%	3%	2%
Don't know	21%	18%	14%	67%	9%	18%	20%	50%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(1,689)	(143)	(105)	(289)	(1,131)	(293)	(224)



**18F. Morality of Occupations — Computer scientists**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	12%	13%	11%	15%	15%	10%	9%	11%	16%	14%	13%
Somewhat moral	40%	42%	38%	34%	33%	44%	46%	41%	41%	37%	38%
Somewhat immoral	15%	14%	15%	15%	19%	10%	16%	15%	10%	19%	13%
Very immoral	5%	7%	4%	7%	10%	3%	1%	4%	8%	7%	5%
Don't know	28%	24%	32%	29%	22%	32%	27%	29%	25%	22%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(866)	(1,079)	(357)	(446)	(684)	(458)	(1,400)	(232)	(166)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	12%	18%	10%	8%	16%	8%	12%	12%	17%	16%	14%	10%	11%
Somewhat moral	40%	41%	38%	41%	46%	40%	38%	42%	43%	39%	45%	38%	38%
Somewhat immoral	15%	14%	13%	18%	11%	19%	14%	15%	15%	13%	10%	17%	16%
Very immoral	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%
Don't know	28%	21%	34%	28%	23%	28%	31%	26%	19%	27%	26%	28%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(675)	(748)	(522)	(724)	(606)	(766)	(524)	(467)	(365)	(369)	(750)	(461)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	12%	16%	15%	19%	11%	9%	12%	11%	8%
Somewhat moral	40%	38%	30%	32%	35%	48%	41%	48%	45%
Somewhat immoral	15%	14%	15%	19%	19%	12%	9%	13%	19%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	5%	10%	5%	11%	10%	5%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	28%	22%	36%	19%	25%	27%	37%	28%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(161)	(196)	(204)	(242)	(284)	(400)	(217)	(241)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	12%	12%	15%	4%	26%	9%	14%	5%
Somewhat moral	40%	43%	29%	9%	34%	45%	37%	25%
Somewhat immoral	15%	14%	28%	6%	20%	14%	16%	7%
Very immoral	5%	5%	13%	4%	8%	5%	5%	3%
Don't know	28%	26%	14%	77%	12%	26%	28%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(1,692)	(145)	(102)	(286)	(1,137)	(294)	(223)

**18G. Morality of Occupations — Teachers**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	22%	21%	23%	20%	23%	22%	22%	22%	25%	17%	20%
Somewhat moral	44%	42%	46%	38%	37%	48%	50%	45%	38%	47%	35%
Somewhat immoral	13%	16%	10%	14%	17%	10%	12%	13%	11%	13%	13%
Very immoral	6%	7%	4%	7%	10%	4%	3%	5%	3%	8%	9%
Don't know	16%	15%	17%	21%	14%	16%	13%	14%	22%	15%	23%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(868)	(1,080)	(361)	(442)	(685)	(460)	(1,400)	(237)	(164)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	22%	31%	18%	16%	34%	14%	21%	20%	27%	26%	26%	19%	20%
Somewhat moral	44%	43%	44%	45%	45%	48%	42%	49%	42%	39%	43%	46%	44%
Somewhat immoral	13%	8%	14%	16%	6%	17%	11%	12%	15%	10%	12%	14%	13%
Very immoral	6%	6%	4%	8%	3%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	4%	6%	6%
Don't know	16%	12%	20%	15%	12%	13%	20%	13%	10%	18%	15%	15%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(676)	(750)	(522)	(726)	(605)	(770)	(523)	(465)	(368)	(368)	(751)	(461)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	22%	19%	22%	21%	24%	19%	24%	24%	21%
Somewhat moral	44%	33%	43%	33%	41%	48%	47%	50%	51%
Somewhat immoral	13%	16%	12%	21%	12%	14%	6%	12%	12%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	6%	11%	3%	10%	10%	6%	3%	3%	2%
Don't know	16%	21%	20%	15%	13%	13%	20%	11%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(164)	(197)	(203)	(239)	(283)	(402)	(218)	(242)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	22%	23%	17%	8%	29%	20%	28%	14%
Somewhat moral	44%	47%	37%	10%	38%	48%	43%	31%
Somewhat immoral	13%	12%	22%	5%	16%	14%	9%	6%
Very immoral	6%	5%	11%	6%	11%	5%	5%	3%
Don't know	16%	12%	13%	71%	7%	12%	15%	46%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(1,698)	(143)	(103)	(286)	(1,139)	(294)	(224)

**18H. Morality of Occupations — Therapists**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	18%	20%	16%	21%	19%	17%	17%	19%	17%	18%	16%
Somewhat moral	46%	43%	48%	36%	40%	50%	53%	47%	42%	37%	49%
Somewhat immoral	14%	15%	12%	17%	17%	11%	11%	12%	17%	19%	12%
Very immoral	4%	6%	3%	7%	8%	2%	1%	3%	6%	9%	4%
Don't know	18%	16%	20%	19%	16%	20%	17%	18%	19%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(867)	(1,078)	(357)	(447)	(683)	(458)	(1,397)	(236)	(165)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	18%	24%	15%	16%	24%	14%	16%	20%	21%	21%	20%	16%	17%
Somewhat moral	46%	47%	44%	46%	51%	49%	43%	48%	48%	43%	47%	47%	43%
Somewhat immoral	14%	13%	14%	15%	9%	14%	14%	13%	15%	12%	11%	13%	18%
Very immoral	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Don't know	18%	13%	23%	18%	12%	18%	24%	12%	12%	18%	19%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(676)	(750)	(519)	(723)	(604)	(764)	(523)	(468)	(367)	(369)	(750)	(459)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	18%	25%	17%	21%	16%	16%	17%	21%	15%
Somewhat moral	46%	29%	43%	38%	42%	51%	49%	47%	57%
Somewhat immoral	14%	21%	14%	19%	16%	12%	10%	12%	11%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	4%	9%	4%	9%	7%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Don't know	18%	16%	22%	13%	18%	18%	22%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(161)	(196)	(206)	(241)	(283)	(400)	(217)	(241)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	18%	19%	11%	9%	25%	17%	21%	13%
Somewhat moral	46%	48%	46%	12%	39%	52%	41%	31%
Somewhat immoral	14%	14%	17%	10%	21%	13%	14%	7%
Very immoral	4%	4%	16%	2%	7%	4%	6%	2%
Don't know	18%	16%	10%	67%	8%	15%	19%	48%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(1,696)	(142)	(102)	(288)	(1,137)	(292)	(222)

**18I. Morality of Occupations — Real estate agents**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	6%	6%	5%	8%	9%	4%	1%	5%	9%	6%	5%
Somewhat moral	35%	33%	37%	31%	31%	38%	37%	36%	37%	30%	27%
Somewhat immoral	28%	29%	27%	21%	29%	27%	35%	28%	22%	33%	32%
Very immoral	10%	12%	7%	12%	12%	8%	7%	9%	8%	14%	8%
Don't know	22%	20%	24%	27%	19%	23%	20%	22%	24%	17%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,936)	(859)	(1,077)	(354)	(443)	(682)	(457)	(1,390)	(234)	(165)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	11%	6%	7%	5%	4%
Somewhat moral	35%	37%	30%	39%	38%	40%	33%	38%	35%	30%	35%	36%	36%
Somewhat immoral	28%	28%	29%	26%	32%	27%	25%	32%	28%	33%	24%	29%	26%
Very immoral	10%	11%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	11%
Don't know	22%	17%	28%	22%	17%	20%	26%	17%	16%	20%	24%	21%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,936)	(675)	(746)	(515)	(718)	(604)	(763)	(521)	(463)	(368)	(367)	(744)	(457)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	6%	9%	8%	12%	6%	4%	4%	1%	2%
Somewhat moral	35%	29%	32%	28%	35%	36%	40%	37%	37%
Somewhat immoral	28%	20%	22%	26%	31%	32%	22%	36%	33%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	10%	17%	8%	14%	11%	9%	6%	9%	6%
Don't know	22%	25%	30%	20%	18%	19%	27%	17%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,936)	(160)	(194)	(200)	(243)	(283)	(399)	(216)	(241)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	6%	5%	10%	4%	15%	3%	5%	3%
Somewhat moral	35%	38%	23%	7%	34%	38%	34%	23%
Somewhat immoral	28%	28%	35%	17%	26%	30%	30%	17%
Very immoral	10%	9%	14%	6%	14%	9%	8%	7%
Don't know	22%	19%	17%	66%	11%	20%	23%	49%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,936)	(1,688)	(143)	(101)	(285)	(1,133)	(292)	(221)



**18J. Morality of Occupations — Journalists**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	10%	11%	9%	13%	14%	7%	8%	10%	13%	5%	8%
Somewhat moral	32%	31%	34%	28%	34%	30%	38%	31%	35%	37%	34%
Somewhat immoral	22%	22%	22%	25%	23%	21%	21%	21%	22%	28%	21%
Very immoral	18%	22%	15%	15%	14%	23%	19%	20%	8%	18%	18%
Don't know	17%	15%	20%	20%	16%	19%	15%	17%	22%	12%	19%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(868)	(1,082)	(359)	(447)	(686)	(458)	(1,405)	(235)	(163)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	10%	17%	6%	7%	16%	4%	9%	6%	19%	12%	11%	8%	10%
Somewhat moral	32%	46%	30%	19%	50%	16%	31%	36%	31%	36%	31%	30%	35%
Somewhat immoral	22%	18%	21%	29%	16%	29%	22%	25%	21%	20%	21%	24%	23%
Very immoral	18%	5%	20%	31%	4%	38%	16%	19%	18%	17%	19%	21%	15%
Don't know	17%	13%	23%	14%	13%	13%	22%	14%	11%	16%	19%	17%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(681)	(746)	(523)	(725)	(606)	(771)	(524)	(467)	(368)	(371)	(749)	(462)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	10%	16%	9%	15%	12%	5%	8%	9%	7%
Somewhat moral	32%	28%	27%	33%	35%	28%	32%	33%	41%
Somewhat immoral	22%	22%	27%	22%	24%	23%	20%	21%	20%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	18%	16%	13%	13%	15%	30%	16%	23%	15%
Don't know	17%	16%	24%	17%	14%	13%	24%	13%	16%
Totals	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(163)	(196)	(203)	(244)	(285)	(401)	(217)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	10%	9%	15%	7%	24%	6%	11%	8%
Somewhat moral	32%	34%	31%	7%	36%	31%	40%	21%
Somewhat immoral	22%	22%	28%	18%	20%	25%	20%	16%
Very immoral	18%	19%	12%	9%	12%	25%	9%	7%
Don't know	17%	15%	14%	60%	7%	13%	20%	49%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(1,699)	(142)	(103)	(287)	(1,140)	(296)	(222)

**18K. Morality of Occupations — Religious leaders**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	18%	21%	16%	16%	18%	19%	19%	19%	21%	16%	13%
Somewhat moral	35%	34%	36%	30%	31%	34%	46%	36%	34%	34%	32%
Somewhat immoral	18%	16%	19%	17%	21%	18%	15%	18%	14%	21%	18%
Very immoral	12%	14%	11%	18%	14%	11%	9%	12%	11%	14%	18%
Don't know	17%	15%	18%	20%	17%	18%	11%	16%	20%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,946)	(869)	(1,077)	(356)	(446)	(686)	(458)	(1,400)	(236)	(163)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	18%	17%	13%	27%	13%	28%	17%	18%	22%	17%	17%	22%	14%
Somewhat moral	35%	36%	32%	38%	37%	39%	32%	39%	35%	34%	33%	36%	36%
Somewhat immoral	18%	21%	18%	13%	22%	13%	15%	21%	19%	18%	17%	17%	19%
Very immoral	12%	15%	13%	8%	16%	6%	14%	11%	11%	16%	14%	10%	12%
Don't know	17%	12%	23%	13%	12%	13%	21%	10%	14%	16%	19%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,946)	(679)	(746)	(521)	(726)	(605)	(766)	(525)	(467)	(366)	(372)	(749)	(459)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Very moral	18%	18%	14%	25%	12%	20%	19%	21%	17%		
Somewhat moral	35%	32%	28%	26%	35%	36%	32%	43%	49%		
Somewhat immoral	18%	15%	18%	16%	25%	18%	19%	14%	16%		

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	12%	20%	16%	14%	13%	13%	8%	12%	7%
Don't know	17%	16%	24%	19%	15%	15%	22%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,946)	(162)	(194)	(203)	(243)	(285)	(401)	(219)	(239)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	18%	20%	13%	5%	24%	19%	16%	10%
Somewhat moral	35%	38%	23%	11%	30%	40%	32%	19%
Somewhat immoral	18%	17%	29%	10%	19%	17%	20%	14%
Very immoral	12%	12%	25%	8%	17%	11%	14%	10%
Don't know	17%	14%	9%	66%	9%	12%	18%	47%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,946)	(1,695)	(143)	(102)	(287)	(1,139)	(292)	(223)

**18L. Morality of Occupations — Bankers**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	8%	9%	7%	13%	13%	5%	4%	7%	12%	8%	11%
Somewhat moral	33%	31%	34%	29%	28%	33%	41%	35%	34%	25%	26%
Somewhat immoral	27%	28%	25%	25%	27%	27%	27%	25%	22%	39%	26%
Very immoral	12%	14%	10%	11%	13%	12%	10%	12%	11%	11%	14%
Don't know	21%	17%	23%	22%	19%	23%	18%	21%	22%	16%	24%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(870)	(1,078)	(357)	(447)	(685)	(459)	(1,398)	(236)	(167)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	8%	11%	6%	9%	10%	6%	8%	7%	13%	9%	9%	8%	7%
Somewhat moral	33%	34%	25%	42%	31%	40%	30%	37%	33%	30%	32%	34%	34%
Somewhat immoral	27%	28%	28%	22%	28%	26%	26%	30%	25%	24%	26%	28%	27%
Very immoral	12%	12%	14%	8%	14%	10%	11%	11%	13%	17%	11%	11%	10%
Don't know	21%	16%	26%	19%	16%	18%	25%	15%	15%	20%	22%	19%	21%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(678)	(748)	(522)	(723)	(605)	(771)	(524)	(466)	(367)	(368)	(754)	(459)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	8%	18%	9%	16%	11%	4%	6%	3%	5%
Somewhat moral	33%	29%	29%	24%	33%	32%	34%	41%	41%
Somewhat immoral	27%	23%	26%	29%	25%	30%	25%	28%	26%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	12%	14%	9%	12%	14%	16%	8%	12%	9%
Don't know	21%	16%	27%	19%	19%	18%	27%	16%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(161)	(196)	(207)	(240)	(284)	(401)	(218)	(241)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	8%	8%	13%	5%	22%	5%	8%	5%
Somewhat moral	33%	35%	23%	16%	29%	36%	34%	21%
Somewhat immoral	27%	27%	33%	13%	27%	27%	29%	18%
Very immoral	12%	11%	21%	6%	11%	14%	9%	5%
Don't know	21%	19%	10%	60%	11%	17%	20%	51%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(1,697)	(143)	(102)	(288)	(1,138)	(295)	(221)

**18M. Morality of Occupations — Spies working for their country**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	8%	9%	6%	11%	13%	3%	5%	7%	7%	9%	11%
Somewhat moral	23%	25%	20%	21%	24%	22%	23%	24%	19%	19%	24%
Somewhat immoral	24%	24%	25%	26%	25%	23%	24%	25%	24%	18%	24%
Very immoral	21%	21%	20%	14%	15%	25%	27%	21%	20%	25%	14%
Don't know	25%	21%	28%	28%	23%	27%	21%	23%	29%	28%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(869)	(1,081)	(356)	(449)	(686)	(459)	(1,403)	(236)	(164)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	8%	9%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	12%	7%	8%	7%	9%
Somewhat moral	23%	26%	21%	21%	29%	22%	16%	27%	30%	22%	21%	23%	25%
Somewhat immoral	24%	25%	25%	22%	27%	25%	24%	25%	24%	23%	21%	26%	25%
Very immoral	21%	16%	19%	28%	14%	28%	22%	21%	18%	23%	24%	22%	14%
Don't know	25%	23%	29%	21%	24%	19%	31%	21%	17%	25%	25%	22%	28%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(681)	(748)	(521)	(727)	(603)	(771)	(522)	(468)	(369)	(368)	(752)	(461)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	8%	14%	9%	15%	12%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Somewhat moral	23%	23%	20%	27%	21%	26%	19%	24%	22%
Somewhat immoral	24%	25%	26%	24%	27%	25%	21%	22%	26%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	21%	15%	14%	14%	15%	26%	23%	27%	27%
Don't know	25%	23%	32%	20%	26%	19%	34%	22%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(161)	(195)	(205)	(244)	(285)	(401)	(218)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	8%	7%	12%	5%	20%	5%	5%	5%
Somewhat moral	23%	24%	30%	2%	26%	23%	25%	14%
Somewhat immoral	24%	25%	30%	8%	25%	26%	23%	18%
Very immoral	21%	22%	11%	11%	17%	25%	17%	8%
Don't know	25%	22%	18%	74%	12%	21%	28%	55%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(1,699)	(143)	(102)	(290)	(1,138)	(295)	(222)



**18N. Morality of Occupations — Lobbyists**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	5%	8%	3%	10%	9%	3%	1%	5%	8%	7%	4%
Somewhat moral	16%	16%	16%	20%	26%	10%	10%	14%	23%	22%	16%
Somewhat immoral	27%	25%	29%	23%	25%	28%	32%	29%	24%	24%	24%
Very immoral	30%	34%	26%	15%	18%	38%	43%	34%	16%	23%	27%
Don't know	22%	16%	27%	31%	22%	21%	15%	19%	29%	25%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,941)	(868)	(1,073)	(357)	(442)	(684)	(458)	(1,396)	(235)	(163)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Somewhat moral	16%	23%	10%	15%	16%	11%	14%	16%	21%	17%	13%	16%	19%
Somewhat immoral	27%	27%	27%	28%	29%	30%	25%	32%	26%	25%	28%	28%	27%
Very immoral	30%	25%	32%	33%	33%	40%	26%	31%	31%	32%	32%	30%	26%
Don't know	22%	18%	28%	18%	16%	15%	28%	17%	13%	21%	23%	21%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,941)	(673)	(745)	(523)	(722)	(607)	(767)	(520)	(465)	(365)	(368)	(748)	(460)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	5%	15%	5%	13%	6%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Somewhat moral	16%	25%	16%	27%	25%	8%	12%	8%	11%
Somewhat immoral	27%	24%	23%	20%	29%	27%	29%	29%	35%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	30%	16%	14%	18%	19%	47%	30%	51%	36%
Don't know	22%	20%	41%	22%	21%	13%	28%	11%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,941)	(164)	(193)	(201)	(241)	(284)	(400)	(219)	(239)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	5%	4%	14%	7%	21%	2%	7%	2%
Somewhat moral	16%	16%	24%	11%	25%	13%	22%	10%
Somewhat immoral	27%	29%	24%	9%	23%	29%	29%	21%
Very immoral	30%	32%	23%	10%	20%	38%	19%	16%
Don't know	22%	19%	15%	63%	11%	18%	24%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,941)	(1,690)	(142)	(103)	(286)	(1,135)	(291)	(224)

**180. Morality of Occupations — Lawyers**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	7%	8%	6%	10%	12%	4%	3%	6%	13%	7%	9%
Somewhat moral	27%	25%	29%	30%	27%	23%	30%	27%	32%	26%	24%
Somewhat immoral	31%	31%	31%	29%	29%	33%	33%	32%	21%	37%	34%
Very immoral	18%	22%	14%	9%	16%	23%	20%	20%	17%	13%	12%
Don't know	17%	15%	19%	21%	17%	16%	15%	16%	18%	18%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,949)	(867)	(1,082)	(357)	(447)	(685)	(460)	(1,401)	(237)	(165)	(146)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	7%	10%	6%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	11%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Somewhat moral	27%	36%	22%	24%	36%	21%	26%	30%	28%	29%	26%	26%	28%
Somewhat immoral	31%	30%	30%	34%	31%	35%	28%	37%	32%	29%	30%	32%	33%
Very immoral	18%	12%	20%	22%	13%	27%	18%	16%	18%	19%	19%	18%	16%
Don't know	17%	13%	22%	15%	13%	14%	21%	12%	12%	17%	19%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,949)	(677)	(750)	(522)	(726)	(605)	(768)	(524)	(467)	(368)	(370)	(752)	(459)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	7%	12%	9%	13%	11%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Somewhat moral	27%	31%	29%	25%	30%	20%	26%	26%	33%
Somewhat immoral	31%	27%	31%	30%	27%	31%	35%	36%	30%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	18%	13%	6%	16%	15%	32%	14%	21%	19%
Don't know	17%	18%	25%	17%	16%	12%	20%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,949)	(161)	(196)	(203)	(244)	(285)	(400)	(218)	(242)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	7%	6%	12%	8%	19%	3%	9%	5%
Somewhat moral	27%	29%	23%	6%	31%	26%	32%	18%
Somewhat immoral	31%	32%	34%	12%	25%	36%	26%	24%
Very immoral	18%	19%	15%	11%	16%	22%	13%	6%
Don't know	17%	14%	15%	63%	9%	13%	20%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,949)	(1,700)	(143)	(101)	(289)	(1,139)	(295)	(221)

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**18P. Morality of Occupations — Advertisers**

Thinking about the morality of different occupations, would you say people who have the following professions generally are moral or immoral?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very moral	5%	7%	4%	9%	11%	2%	1%	4%	9%	5%	8%
Somewhat moral	21%	24%	19%	23%	24%	20%	18%	21%	25%	19%	22%
Somewhat immoral	36%	33%	38%	34%	30%	36%	42%	38%	27%	36%	28%
Very immoral	18%	22%	15%	13%	16%	20%	23%	19%	14%	18%	20%
Don't know	19%	15%	24%	21%	18%	22%	15%	18%	25%	22%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(867)	(1,078)	(359)	(443)	(685)	(458)	(1,398)	(237)	(163)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very moral	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	12%	7%	5%	6%	3%
Somewhat moral	21%	27%	15%	22%	23%	19%	20%	23%	24%	19%	19%	20%	27%
Somewhat immoral	36%	34%	36%	36%	37%	37%	34%	38%	35%	35%	36%	36%	34%
Very immoral	18%	16%	21%	17%	19%	22%	17%	21%	18%	18%	18%	19%	18%
Don't know	19%	16%	24%	18%	16%	16%	26%	14%	12%	21%	21%	19%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(676)	(748)	(521)	(726)	(605)	(765)	(525)	(466)	(367)	(369)	(749)	(460)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very moral	5%	13%	5%	13%	10%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Somewhat moral	21%	30%	16%	29%	20%	19%	21%	19%	18%
Somewhat immoral	36%	32%	36%	27%	33%	36%	36%	37%	47%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Very immoral	18%	11%	15%	16%	17%	26%	14%	31%	17%
Don't know	19%	14%	28%	16%	21%	16%	27%	12%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(162)	(197)	(204)	(239)	(284)	(401)	(217)	(241)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Very moral	5%	5%	9%	*	18%	3%	5%	3%
Somewhat moral	21%	22%	24%	*	31%	19%	25%	15%
Somewhat immoral	36%	38%	36%	*	31%	40%	35%	23%
Very immoral	18%	18%	18%	*	13%	22%	16%	11%
Don't know	19%	17%	13%	*	8%	17%	20%	48%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	*	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(1,698)	(143)	(99)	(288)	(1,137)	(295)	(220)

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**19A. Morality of Actions — Drinking under the legal minimum age**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	34%	30%	38%	30%	28%	38%	38%	30%	44%	40%	37%
Is sometimes immoral	37%	39%	35%	41%	34%	35%	38%	39%	25%	35%	37%
Is never immoral	16%	17%	14%	14%	22%	13%	13%	18%	12%	12%	11%
Don't know	14%	15%	13%	15%	17%	14%	10%	13%	19%	13%	15%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(865)	(1,080)	(356)	(447)	(684)	(458)	(1,395)	(238)	(165)	(147)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	34%	34%	28%	42%	28%	40%	37%	37%	24%	33%	30%	36%	34%
Is sometimes immoral	37%	37%	36%	36%	39%	38%	36%	38%	38%	34%	39%	35%	38%
Is never immoral	16%	17%	17%	12%	22%	12%	11%	16%	24%	17%	16%	15%	15%
Don't know	14%	12%	19%	10%	11%	10%	16%	10%	13%	16%	15%	13%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(676)	(748)	(521)	(725)	(604)	(767)	(524)	(465)	(365)	(368)	(752)	(460)

	Total	Gender-Age									
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Is always immoral	34%	31%	29%	23%	32%	32%	44%	33%	42%		
Is sometimes immoral	37%	42%	40%	35%	32%	40%	31%	39%	38%		
Is never immoral	16%	15%	13%	21%	23%	16%	11%	16%	12%		
Don't know	14%	13%	17%	21%	13%	13%	15%	12%	9%		

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(159)	(197)	(206)	(241)	(283)	(401)	(217)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	34%	36%	22%	19%	32%	39%	28%	19%
Is sometimes immoral	37%	39%	33%	14%	36%	38%	40%	25%
Is never immoral	16%	15%	25%	11%	19%	14%	18%	14%
Don't know	14%	10%	20%	56%	12%	9%	15%	42%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(1,695)	(144)	(102)	(289)	(1,139)	(292)	(220)



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**19B. Morality of Actions — Driving over the speed limit**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	20%	20%	20%	24%	23%	17%	18%	17%	29%	26%	21%
Is sometimes immoral	48%	47%	50%	48%	41%	51%	53%	51%	35%	44%	53%
Is never immoral	18%	20%	16%	16%	19%	18%	18%	19%	17%	15%	9%
Don't know	14%	13%	14%	12%	16%	14%	12%	12%	19%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,952)	(869)	(1,083)	(358)	(448)	(686)	(460)	(1,404)	(237)	(165)	(146)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	20%	23%	17%	21%	19%	19%	22%	20%	19%	24%	13%	22%	21%
Is sometimes immoral	48%	48%	47%	51%	51%	52%	47%	51%	47%	44%	53%	47%	50%
Is never immoral	18%	18%	17%	18%	19%	19%	15%	19%	24%	18%	21%	16%	17%
Don't know	14%	10%	19%	10%	11%	10%	17%	11%	10%	15%	13%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,952)	(677)	(753)	(522)	(726)	(606)	(772)	(524)	(468)	(365)	(372)	(753)	(462)

	Total	Gender-Age									
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Is always immoral	20%	24%	24%	26%	21%	16%	18%	16%	20%		
Is sometimes immoral	48%	46%	49%	40%	42%	50%	53%	51%	54%		
Is never immoral	18%	20%	13%	17%	22%	23%	13%	21%	15%		
Don't know	14%	10%	14%	17%	15%	12%	16%	12%	11%		

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,952)	(162)	(196)	(206)	(242)	(283)	(403)	(218)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	20%	20%	20%	15%	29%	20%	17%	13%
Is sometimes immoral	48%	51%	45%	15%	39%	53%	49%	37%
Is never immoral	18%	18%	20%	12%	22%	18%	19%	11%
Don't know	14%	10%	15%	58%	10%	9%	15%	39%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,952)	(1,702)	(145)	(100)	(290)	(1,141)	(294)	(222)

**19C. Morality of Actions — Smoking marijuana illegally**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	27%	28%	27%	30%	25%	27%	29%	27%	32%	26%	24%
Is sometimes immoral	29%	29%	29%	28%	26%	29%	32%	30%	24%	28%	29%
Is never immoral	28%	29%	27%	26%	33%	27%	27%	29%	21%	28%	33%
Don't know	16%	15%	17%	17%	17%	17%	13%	14%	24%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(867)	(1,081)	(353)	(447)	(687)	(461)	(1,402)	(235)	(165)	(146)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	27%	23%	23%	39%	17%	37%	25%	32%	25%	25%	25%	30%	28%
Is sometimes immoral	29%	28%	27%	32%	30%	33%	27%	32%	31%	30%	29%	27%	30%
Is never immoral	28%	35%	30%	17%	41%	18%	29%	24%	32%	29%	31%	27%	26%
Don't know	16%	14%	20%	12%	12%	12%	19%	12%	11%	16%	15%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(675)	(751)	(522)	(724)	(607)	(773)	(522)	(465)	(366)	(371)	(750)	(461)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Is always immoral	27%	33%	27%	26%	23%	28%	27%	27%	30%
Is sometimes immoral	29%	28%	28%	26%	26%	29%	29%	30%	33%
Is never immoral	28%	24%	27%	30%	35%	29%	25%	30%	24%
Don't know	16%	15%	18%	17%	17%	14%	20%	13%	13%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(159)	(194)	(205)	(242)	(284)	(403)	(219)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	27%	28%	24%	17%	29%	31%	26%	9%
Is sometimes immoral	29%	30%	33%	11%	28%	30%	30%	23%
Is never immoral	28%	29%	29%	13%	32%	28%	28%	24%
Don't know	16%	13%	13%	59%	10%	12%	16%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,948)	(1,699)	(143)	(102)	(289)	(1,140)	(293)	(221)

**19D. Morality of Actions — Cheating on a tax return**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	52%	45%	59%	45%	40%	58%	64%	55%	45%	43%	50%
Is sometimes immoral	27%	32%	23%	29%	29%	26%	25%	27%	26%	28%	28%
Is never immoral	10%	12%	7%	13%	16%	6%	6%	10%	9%	13%	7%
Don't know	11%	11%	11%	14%	16%	9%	5%	8%	19%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,944)	(865)	(1,079)	(358)	(449)	(679)	(458)	(1,399)	(234)	(165)	(146)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	52%	51%	49%	57%	54%	60%	53%	55%	49%	51%	53%	54%	50%
Is sometimes immoral	27%	30%	25%	26%	30%	26%	23%	31%	30%	26%	27%	27%	29%
Is never immoral	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	8%	14%	11%	9%	9%	11%
Don't know	11%	9%	17%	5%	7%	6%	15%	6%	7%	13%	11%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,944)	(672)	(752)	(520)	(721)	(604)	(772)	(522)	(464)	(363)	(369)	(751)	(461)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Is always immoral	52%	39%	50%	31%	48%	51%	65%	58%	68%
Is sometimes immoral	27%	35%	23%	36%	23%	30%	23%	27%	24%
Is never immoral	10%	15%	11%	17%	14%	10%	3%	8%	4%
Don't know	11%	12%	16%	16%	15%	9%	10%	6%	4%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,944)	(161)	(197)	(206)	(243)	(281)	(398)	(217)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	52%	57%	29%	19%	44%	60%	44%	36%
Is sometimes immoral	27%	27%	39%	13%	26%	27%	35%	20%
Is never immoral	10%	9%	21%	9%	23%	7%	9%	7%
Don't know	11%	7%	12%	59%	7%	6%	13%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,944)	(1,694)	(144)	(101)	(290)	(1,135)	(292)	(222)

**19E. Morality of Actions — Sharing a streaming subscription password so more people can use it**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	23%	26%	21%	16%	19%	25%	31%	25%	19%	19%	20%
Is sometimes immoral	34%	36%	32%	29%	35%	36%	35%	35%	29%	31%	35%
Is never immoral	25%	24%	26%	35%	31%	22%	15%	23%	30%	32%	25%
Don't know	18%	14%	21%	20%	15%	18%	18%	16%	22%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,943)	(864)	(1,079)	(355)	(447)	(682)	(459)	(1,399)	(236)	(162)	(146)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	23%	19%	22%	30%	18%	30%	22%	23%	25%	18%	21%	26%	24%
Is sometimes immoral	34%	36%	32%	35%	36%	36%	28%	38%	40%	37%	30%	34%	36%
Is never immoral	25%	30%	25%	19%	32%	19%	27%	25%	23%	25%	31%	23%	24%
Don't know	18%	16%	21%	15%	13%	16%	22%	14%	12%	19%	19%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,943)	(673)	(751)	(519)	(721)	(606)	(769)	(523)	(464)	(366)	(370)	(750)	(457)

	Total	Gender-Age									
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Is always immoral	23%	23%	10%	18%	20%	27%	22%	35%	29%		
Is sometimes immoral	34%	34%	24%	36%	34%	37%	34%	36%	35%		
Is never immoral	25%	34%	37%	29%	33%	22%	23%	13%	17%		
Don't know	18%	10%	29%	16%	14%	14%	21%	16%	20%		

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,943)	(161)	(194)	(204)	(243)	(280)	(402)	(219)	(240)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	23%	24%	20%	17%	26%	26%	20%	12%
Is sometimes immoral	34%	35%	43%	12%	39%	36%	32%	22%
Is never immoral	25%	26%	26%	13%	26%	24%	31%	22%
Don't know	18%	15%	11%	57%	9%	15%	17%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,943)	(1,695)	(142)	(101)	(288)	(1,135)	(292)	(223)



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**19F. Morality of Actions — Downloading pirated media from the Internet**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	38%	35%	42%	26%	25%	45%	53%	41%	28%	36%	36%
Is sometimes immoral	33%	35%	31%	36%	36%	30%	30%	33%	28%	37%	30%
Is never immoral	11%	13%	10%	14%	19%	7%	5%	11%	12%	10%	13%
Don't know	18%	18%	18%	23%	20%	17%	12%	15%	33%	17%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(863)	(1,079)	(355)	(447)	(685)	(455)	(1,394)	(233)	(168)	(147)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	38%	34%	36%	47%	37%	48%	36%	45%	34%	34%	38%	42%	36%
Is sometimes immoral	33%	40%	30%	29%	37%	31%	31%	36%	35%	36%	31%	30%	37%
Is never immoral	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%	8%	9%	9%	18%	12%	13%	11%	8%
Don't know	18%	16%	22%	15%	14%	14%	24%	10%	13%	18%	18%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(674)	(750)	(518)	(723)	(603)	(769)	(520)	(466)	(363)	(371)	(750)	(458)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Is always immoral	38%	22%	30%	22%	28%	41%	49%	51%	55%
Is sometimes immoral	33%	42%	32%	36%	36%	35%	27%	29%	31%
Is never immoral	11%	14%	14%	20%	18%	9%	6%	7%	3%
Don't know	18%	22%	24%	21%	18%	15%	19%	13%	11%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(158)	(197)	(205)	(242)	(283)	(402)	(217)	(238)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	38%	41%	25%	12%	29%	46%	31%	22%
Is sometimes immoral	33%	34%	39%	11%	38%	32%	36%	25%
Is never immoral	11%	10%	23%	8%	18%	9%	13%	8%
Don't know	18%	15%	13%	69%	15%	13%	20%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,942)	(1,693)	(144)	(100)	(288)	(1,135)	(292)	(221)

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**19G. Morality of Actions — Cheating in a relationship**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	65%	59%	70%	56%	46%	75%	77%	67%	60%	60%	64%
Is sometimes immoral	19%	23%	15%	22%	23%	16%	15%	20%	17%	18%	16%
Is never immoral	9%	10%	7%	10%	19%	3%	4%	7%	8%	15%	9%
Don't know	8%	8%	7%	12%	11%	6%	4%	6%	16%	7%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(869)	(1,082)	(357)	(450)	(683)	(461)	(1,402)	(236)	(166)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	65%	58%	62%	77%	65%	78%	65%	71%	54%	57%	69%	67%	63%
Is sometimes immoral	19%	24%	19%	12%	23%	13%	17%	19%	25%	22%	18%	17%	21%
Is never immoral	9%	12%	6%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	13%	11%	7%	8%	9%
Don't know	8%	6%	12%	4%	5%	4%	10%	3%	8%	10%	7%	8%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(676)	(755)	(520)	(723)	(606)	(774)	(522)	(467)	(366)	(371)	(756)	(458)

	Gender-Age									
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+	
Is always immoral	65%	45%	65%	42%	51%	71%	79%	73%	80%	
Is sometimes immoral	19%	30%	15%	27%	20%	21%	12%	15%	15%	
Is never immoral	9%	14%	7%	18%	20%	3%	3%	7%	2%	
Don't know	8%	11%	14%	14%	9%	5%	6%	5%	3%	

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(159)	(198)	(206)	(244)	(285)	(398)	(219)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	65%	70%	34%	32%	43%	78%	53%	44%
Is sometimes immoral	19%	19%	33%	6%	24%	16%	27%	15%
Is never immoral	9%	7%	21%	11%	25%	4%	11%	8%
Don't know	8%	4%	12%	51%	8%	3%	9%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(1,701)	(144)	(101)	(289)	(1,140)	(294)	(222)

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**19H. Morality of Actions — Having an abortion**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	25%	26%	25%	28%	22%	28%	23%	26%	28%	18%	24%
Is sometimes immoral	35%	37%	34%	33%	36%	36%	35%	36%	32%	36%	30%
Is never immoral	24%	21%	26%	26%	23%	20%	28%	24%	17%	26%	28%
Don't know	16%	16%	15%	13%	19%	17%	14%	14%	22%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,947)	(868)	(1,079)	(357)	(447)	(685)	(458)	(1,400)	(237)	(165)	(145)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	25%	14%	22%	43%	11%	42%	25%	28%	22%	20%	25%	30%	21%
Is sometimes immoral	35%	36%	34%	36%	33%	40%	33%	40%	36%	33%	32%	37%	36%
Is never immoral	24%	35%	23%	12%	42%	8%	22%	21%	30%	30%	24%	18%	28%
Don't know	16%	14%	22%	10%	14%	9%	20%	12%	12%	16%	19%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,947)	(673)	(755)	(519)	(721)	(606)	(774)	(521)	(464)	(366)	(370)	(750)	(461)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Is always immoral	25%	27%	28%	21%	23%	30%	26%	23%	23%
Is sometimes immoral	35%	37%	30%	40%	31%	37%	35%	32%	37%
Is never immoral	24%	23%	29%	20%	27%	17%	23%	27%	28%
Don't know	16%	13%	12%	19%	19%	16%	17%	18%	11%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,947)	(161)	(196)	(206)	(241)	(283)	(402)	(218)	(240)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	25%	27%	18%	14%	28%	31%	12%	13%
Is sometimes immoral	35%	36%	40%	16%	36%	38%	33%	24%
Is never immoral	24%	24%	29%	10%	26%	20%	33%	25%
Don't know	16%	13%	14%	60%	10%	11%	22%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,947)	(1,699)	(140)	(103)	(289)	(1,138)	(293)	(221)

**19I. Morality of Actions — Eating meat**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	7%	9%	6%	13%	13%	3%	3%	6%	10%	7%	11%
Is sometimes immoral	20%	20%	20%	27%	28%	14%	13%	18%	22%	27%	25%
Is never immoral	59%	60%	58%	42%	43%	70%	75%	64%	46%	53%	49%
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	18%	16%	13%	9%	12%	21%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(865)	(1,080)	(356)	(449)	(682)	(458)	(1,396)	(238)	(164)	(147)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	7%	9%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	12%	10%	5%	7%	9%
Is sometimes immoral	20%	28%	17%	15%	26%	13%	20%	20%	22%	18%	17%	20%	24%
Is never immoral	59%	51%	57%	71%	56%	74%	56%	65%	55%	54%	65%	60%	55%
Don't know	14%	12%	19%	8%	11%	8%	18%	9%	11%	18%	14%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(675)	(752)	(518)	(723)	(604)	(769)	(524)	(463)	(367)	(370)	(748)	(460)

	Gender-Age									
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+	
Is always immoral	7%	18%	9%	14%	12%	2%	3%	4%	2%	
Is sometimes immoral	20%	31%	24%	30%	27%	14%	15%	9%	17%	
Is never immoral	59%	39%	44%	39%	47%	74%	66%	79%	71%	
Don't know	14%	12%	23%	17%	15%	10%	16%	8%	10%	

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(160)	(196)	(207)	(242)	(281)	(401)	(217)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	7%	6%	15%	9%	19%	4%	8%	8%
Is sometimes immoral	20%	20%	30%	11%	31%	17%	23%	16%
Is never immoral	59%	63%	40%	24%	39%	70%	55%	35%
Don't know	14%	11%	15%	57%	11%	9%	14%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(1,694)	(144)	(103)	(287)	(1,137)	(295)	(221)



**19J. Morality of Actions — Paying for sex**

For each of the following actions, please say whether you think it is immoral.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is always immoral	43%	35%	50%	34%	35%	49%	50%	43%	44%	42%	37%
Is sometimes immoral	29%	33%	24%	33%	29%	25%	29%	29%	24%	29%	31%
Is never immoral	14%	17%	11%	14%	19%	12%	10%	14%	11%	14%	16%
Don't know	15%	15%	15%	19%	17%	13%	11%	14%	21%	15%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(867)	(1,078)	(356)	(448)	(682)	(459)	(1,398)	(234)	(167)	(146)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is always immoral	43%	36%	38%	58%	32%	57%	44%	47%	34%	35%	41%	51%	37%
Is sometimes immoral	29%	37%	27%	22%	37%	24%	23%	34%	34%	27%	28%	25%	36%
Is never immoral	14%	15%	15%	11%	19%	8%	13%	11%	22%	19%	17%	10%	13%
Don't know	15%	13%	21%	9%	12%	11%	19%	9%	11%	18%	14%	14%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(672)	(752)	(521)	(721)	(607)	(770)	(524)	(465)	(365)	(368)	(752)	(460)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Is always immoral	43%	30%	38%	30%	40%	39%	58%	40%	57%
Is sometimes immoral	29%	41%	25%	31%	27%	30%	20%	32%	27%
Is never immoral	14%	17%	12%	21%	17%	17%	9%	13%	8%
Don't know	15%	12%	25%	18%	16%	14%	13%	14%	9%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(160)	(196)	(206)	(242)	(283)	(399)	(218)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is always immoral	43%	46%	21%	20%	31%	52%	36%	21%
Is sometimes immoral	29%	29%	33%	9%	37%	27%	30%	24%
Is never immoral	14%	12%	32%	10%	21%	11%	17%	12%
Don't know	15%	12%	13%	61%	11%	10%	16%	43%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,945)	(1,696)	(144)	(101)	(288)	(1,138)	(292)	(221)

**20. Ever Justified To Torture**

Do you think there are ever circumstances where it is justified for the U.S. security services to use torture to get information from a suspect?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
There are circumstances where it is justified for the security services to use torture	36%	41%	32%	33%	38%	38%	34%	38%	30%	38%	30%
There are no circumstances where it would be justified for the security services to use torture	43%	41%	45%	41%	43%	41%	48%	43%	45%	40%	41%
Don't know	21%	18%	23%	26%	19%	21%	18%	19%	25%	22%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(880)	(1,086)	(363)	(452)	(690)	(461)	(1,415)	(240)	(166)	(145)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
There are circumstances where it is justified for the security services to use torture	36%	27%	33%	51%	26%	52%	33%	36%	45%	36%	34%	38%	35%
There are no circumstances where it would be justified for the security services to use torture	43%	54%	41%	33%	57%	31%	44%	44%	43%	44%	45%	40%	45%
Don't know	21%	18%	26%	17%	17%	17%	23%	20%	12%	19%	21%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(681)	(760)	(525)	(730)	(616)	(786)	(522)	(467)	(368)	(368)	(762)	(468)

**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
There are circumstances where it is justified for the security services to use torture	36%	33%	33%	39%	37%	45%	31%	45%	26%
There are no circumstances where it would be justified for the security services to use torture	43%	42%	40%	44%	43%	37%	44%	40%	54%
Don't know	21%	25%	27%	17%	21%	18%	25%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(167)	(196)	(209)	(243)	(285)	(405)	(219)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
There are circumstances where it is justified for the security services to use torture	36%	38%	41%	12%	42%	42%	25%	16%

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	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
There are no circumstances where it would be justified for the security services to use torture	43%	44%	43%	23%	46%	41%	54%	31%
Don't know	21%	18%	16%	65%	12%	17%	20%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(1,714)	(143)	(105)	(297)	(1,144)	(297)	(222)

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**21A. Is It OK To Torture — During everyday questioning of criminals**

For the following scenario, do you think it is OK or is not OK for state security services to use torture to gather information?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is OK	20%	24%	16%	27%	28%	17%	9%	19%	29%	*	*
It is not OK	61%	58%	63%	46%	48%	69%	75%	65%	45%	*	*
Don't know	19%	18%	21%	27%	24%	14%	15%	17%	25%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(527)	(581)	(212)	(250)	(409)	(237)	(787)	(130)	(98)	(93)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is OK	20%	22%	17%	22%	21%	19%	20%	19%	26%	27%	17%	19%	20%
It is not OK	61%	62%	55%	66%	66%	68%	56%	66%	61%	60%	56%	63%	61%
Don't know	19%	16%	28%	12%	13%	14%	24%	15%	13%	13%	28%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(295)	(455)	(358)	(307)	(429)	(431)	(297)	(259)	(203)	(207)	(448)	(250)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Is OK	20%	*	21%	36%	21%	20%	14%	8%	10%
It is not OK	61%	*	53%	42%	55%	71%	68%	74%	77%
Don't know	19%	*	26%	23%	24%	10%	19%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	*	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(97)	(115)	(115)	(135)	(184)	(225)	(131)	(106)

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	Moral Importance, Combined				U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is OK	20%	19%	*	*	44%	14%	28%	13%
It is not OK	61%	65%	*	*	46%	70%	53%	41%
Don't know	19%	15%	*	*	10%	16%	19%	46%
Totals	100%	99%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(937)	(83)	(84)	(153)	(670)	(140)	(144)

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**21B. Is It OK To Torture — When questioning criminals who have committed more serious offenses (such as murder)**

For the following scenario, do you think it is OK or is not OK for state security services to use torture to gather information?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is OK	35%	37%	33%	45%	41%	34%	21%	33%	42%	*	*
It is not OK	45%	47%	42%	26%	40%	47%	66%	47%	32%	*	*
Don't know	20%	16%	24%	29%	19%	20%	14%	19%	26%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(514)	(573)	(215)	(240)	(403)	(229)	(773)	(128)	(95)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is OK	35%	36%	29%	41%	35%	34%	36%	35%	37%	38%	30%	36%	36%
It is not OK	45%	48%	42%	45%	48%	51%	40%	46%	49%	46%	46%	44%	43%
Don't know	20%	16%	29%	14%	17%	15%	24%	19%	14%	16%	24%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(290)	(444)	(353)	(303)	(422)	(422)	(292)	(252)	(198)	(201)	(444)	(244)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
Is OK	35%	*	39%	43%	39%	33%	34%	22%	19%		
It is not OK	45%	*	31%	44%	36%	53%	40%	64%	67%		
Don't know	20%	*	30%	13%	25%	14%	26%	13%	14%		
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%		
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(98)	(117)	(111)	(129)	(181)	(222)	(124)	(105)		



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	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is OK	35%	35%	*	*	49%	34%	42%	17%
It is not OK	45%	48%	*	*	40%	49%	37%	35%
Don't know	20%	17%	*	*	10%	16%	22%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,087)	(923)	(80)	(80)	(150)	(659)	(134)	(143)

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**21C. Is It OK To Torture — When questioning terrorism suspects**

For the following scenario, do you think it is OK or is not OK for state security services to use torture to gather information?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Is OK	54%	60%	48%	41%	46%	64%	59%	58%	41%	*	*
It is not OK	19%	20%	19%	19%	29%	14%	18%	17%	28%	*	*
Don't know	27%	20%	33%	40%	25%	22%	23%	25%	31%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(526)	(584)	(214)	(250)	(407)	(239)	(788)	(130)	(98)	(94)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Is OK	54%	47%	47%	68%	48%	70%	53%	58%	52%	56%	56%	54%	51%
It is not OK	19%	26%	19%	14%	26%	11%	17%	18%	26%	18%	18%	20%	20%
Don't know	27%	27%	33%	18%	25%	18%	29%	24%	22%	26%	26%	26%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(294)	(457)	(359)	(308)	(431)	(429)	(298)	(259)	(202)	(205)	(450)	(253)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Is OK	54%	*	43%	53%	39%	71%	57%	68%	50%
It is not OK	19%	*	15%	33%	24%	12%	16%	16%	20%
Don't know	27%	*	42%	14%	36%	17%	27%	17%	30%
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(98)	(116)	(115)	(135)	(181)	(226)	(132)	(107)

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	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Is OK	54%	60%	*	*	54%	63%	44%	22%
It is not OK	19%	18%	*	*	27%	17%	25%	16%
Don't know	27%	22%	*	*	19%	20%	31%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(937)	(84)	(85)	(153)	(669)	(140)	(147)

**22. Can Killing Be Justified**

Can killing a person ever be justified?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It cannot	14%	14%	15%	15%	26%	8%	11%	14%	18%	13%	14%
It can, but only in self-defense	54%	51%	56%	46%	46%	61%	59%	54%	53%	56%	43%
It can, in other cases	24%	27%	20%	24%	20%	24%	27%	25%	16%	23%	27%
Don't know	8%	8%	9%	15%	9%	7%	4%	6%	14%	8%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(884)	(1,089)	(370)	(453)	(691)	(459)	(1,413)	(244)	(168)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It cannot	14%	18%	9%	17%	14%	11%	16%	11%	19%	14%	13%	13%	19%
It can, but only in self-defense	54%	57%	51%	54%	59%	55%	50%	58%	56%	58%	52%	53%	53%
It can, in other cases	24%	17%	28%	25%	20%	30%	24%	24%	20%	19%	27%	26%	20%
Don't know	8%	8%	12%	4%	7%	4%	9%	7%	5%	9%	9%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(684)	(760)	(529)	(732)	(615)	(786)	(529)	(468)	(367)	(373)	(762)	(471)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It cannot	14%	15%	15%	28%	23%	7%	10%	7%	14%
It can, but only in self-defense	54%	43%	48%	44%	47%	58%	63%	55%	62%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It can, in other cases	24%	25%	23%	21%	19%	29%	19%	35%	20%
Don't know	8%	16%	14%	7%	11%	6%	9%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(171)	(199)	(210)	(243)	(285)	(406)	(218)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It cannot	14%	13%	24%	18%	28%	12%	14%	10%
It can, but only in self-defense	54%	58%	38%	17%	54%	57%	55%	32%
It can, in other cases	24%	24%	30%	15%	13%	27%	23%	19%
Don't know	8%	5%	8%	49%	4%	4%	8%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(1,716)	(146)	(106)	(299)	(1,147)	(299)	(222)

**23. Ever Justifiable To Sacrifice One Innocent Person**

Is it ever justifiable to sacrifice one innocent person to save the lives of 100 innocent people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always justifiable	10%	14%	7%	15%	18%	6%	4%	9%	13%	13%	12%
It is sometimes justifiable	38%	41%	35%	44%	36%	36%	38%	40%	31%	40%	31%
It is never justifiable	24%	24%	25%	17%	28%	24%	26%	24%	25%	21%	29%
Don't know	28%	21%	34%	24%	18%	34%	32%	27%	30%	26%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,975)	(886)	(1,089)	(372)	(453)	(692)	(458)	(1,415)	(244)	(167)	(149)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always justifiable	10%	13%	9%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%	16%	11%	7%	11%	12%
It is sometimes justifiable	38%	36%	37%	41%	38%	42%	34%	43%	41%	38%	36%	38%	39%
It is never justifiable	24%	25%	21%	27%	24%	26%	25%	23%	26%	21%	26%	25%	22%
Don't know	28%	26%	33%	22%	27%	24%	32%	25%	17%	30%	30%	25%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,975)	(683)	(764)	(528)	(732)	(615)	(791)	(525)	(468)	(371)	(374)	(763)	(467)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always justifiable	10%	19%	11%	25%	12%	9%	3%	5%	3%
It is sometimes justifiable	38%	49%	40%	34%	37%	40%	31%	42%	35%
It is never justifiable	24%	13%	21%	27%	28%	26%	23%	26%	26%
Don't know	28%	19%	28%	14%	22%	25%	43%	26%	36%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,975)	(173)	(199)	(209)	(244)	(286)	(406)	(218)	(240)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always justifiable	10%	10%	17%	7%	25%	8%	11%	3%
It is sometimes justifiable	38%	39%	47%	10%	38%	40%	40%	24%
It is never justifiable	24%	25%	27%	9%	27%	28%	18%	11%
Don't know	28%	26%	9%	74%	10%	25%	30%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,975)	(1,717)	(145)	(108)	(298)	(1,151)	(298)	(223)

**24. Moral Obligation and Environmental Impact**

Thinking about the environment, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact	40%	32%	46%	29%	37%	41%	50%	40%	38%	40%	39%
I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact	22%	23%	20%	28%	23%	20%	17%	22%	20%	26%	17%
I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I still personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact	16%	21%	13%	19%	14%	16%	17%	17%	13%	14%	19%
I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact	9%	12%	7%	9%	14%	8%	7%	10%	6%	8%	9%
Don't know	13%	12%	14%	16%	12%	15%	8%	11%	23%	11%	16%
<b>Totals</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>100%</b>

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	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Unweighted N	(1,972)	(889)	(1,083)	(373)	(450)	(690)	(459)	(1,414)	(243)	(168)	(147)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact	40%	49%	39%	29%	56%	31%	39%	39%	41%	43%	41%	35%	42%
I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact	22%	24%	19%	22%	25%	17%	22%	21%	23%	21%	21%	23%	21%
I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I still personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact	16%	10%	16%	25%	6%	30%	14%	23%	15%	16%	17%	17%	15%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact	9%	6%	9%	14%	5%	14%	6%	9%	14%	8%	8%	11%	10%
Don't know	13%	11%	17%	10%	8%	8%	18%	9%	7%	12%	13%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,972)	(691)	(754)	(527)	(733)	(616)	(789)	(528)	(468)	(371)	(374)	(760)	(467)

**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29		Women 18-29		Men 30-44		Women 30-44		Men 45-64		Women 45-64		Men 65+		Women 65+	
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+								
I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact	40%	22%	36%	31%	44%	33%	48%	43%	55%								
I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact	22%	26%	29%	23%	23%	23%	18%	21%	14%								

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I still personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact	16%	25%	12%	17%	12%	21%	11%	19%	16%
I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact	9%	8%	9%	18%	10%	12%	5%	10%	5%
Don't know	13%	19%	14%	12%	12%	10%	19%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,972)	(177)	(196)	(210)	(240)	(285)	(405)	(217)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact	40%	42%	24%	23%	39%	42%	39%	33%

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	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
I believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact	22%	22%	26%	7%	25%	21%	25%	15%
I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact but I still personally do as much as I can to reduce my impact	16%	17%	21%	7%	17%	18%	16%	8%
I don't believe we are morally obliged to reduce our environmental impact and I don't personally do that much to reduce my impact	9%	9%	18%	5%	13%	11%	6%	5%
Don't know	13%	10%	10%	57%	6%	9%	15%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,972)	(1,715)	(147)	(102)	(297)	(1,146)	(302)	(220)

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**25. Avoiding Disapproved Companies**

Many people believe that some large companies behave immorally. Do you avoid companies you believe have behaved immorally?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I never buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	24%	20%	28%	17%	20%	26%	33%	24%	23%	23%	27%
I sometimes buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	25%	25%	26%	28%	20%	25%	29%	29%	15%	20%	22%
I often buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	9%	12%	7%	16%	15%	6%	2%	8%	10%	12%	14%
I do not consider the morality of a company's actions when I decide whether to buy from them or not	24%	29%	19%	20%	31%	23%	21%	24%	28%	27%	11%
Don't know	17%	14%	20%	21%	14%	20%	15%	15%	25%	17%	26%
<b>Totals</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>102%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Unweighted N</b>	<b>(1,970)</b>	<b>(884)</b>	<b>(1,086)</b>	<b>(372)</b>	<b>(451)</b>	<b>(691)</b>	<b>(456)</b>	<b>(1,412)</b>	<b>(241)</b>	<b>(168)</b>	<b>(149)</b>

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I never buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	24%	25%	24%	24%	30%	25%	24%	25%	24%	24%	20%	26%	24%
I sometimes buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	25%	28%	23%	25%	34%	26%	20%	31%	31%	27%	27%	22%	28%
I often buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%
I do not consider the morality of a company's actions when I decide whether to buy from them or not	24%	22%	20%	30%	16%	26%	24%	22%	28%	22%	23%	25%	24%
Don't know	17%	15%	22%	13%	13%	13%	23%	12%	9%	17%	22%	16%	15%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(684)	(757)	(529)	(733)	(615)	(787)	(525)	(469)	(368)	(374)	(761)	(467)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
I never buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	24%	11%	22%	17%	23%	22%	30%	29%	36%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
I sometimes buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	25%	29%	26%	19%	22%	24%	27%	30%	29%
I often buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	9%	20%	12%	17%	14%	9%	3%	4%	1%
I do not consider the morality of a company's actions when I decide whether to buy from them or not	24%	21%	18%	37%	25%	29%	17%	26%	17%
Don't know	17%	18%	23%	10%	17%	16%	23%	12%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(175)	(197)	(208)	(243)	(286)	(405)	(215)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
I never buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	24%	26%	20%	8%	30%	27%	17%	14%
I sometimes buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	25%	27%	24%	5%	21%	28%	24%	21%

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	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
I often buy from companies that I believe behave immorally	9%	9%	20%	2%	13%	7%	15%	5%
I do not consider the morality of a company's actions when I decide whether to buy from them or not	24%	24%	25%	19%	29%	25%	25%	10%
Don't know	17%	14%	11%	67%	7%	13%	19%	49%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(1,712)	(147)	(103)	(296)	(1,144)	(301)	(221)



**26. Morality of Cheating on Partner**

Is it ever morally acceptable for someone to cheat on their partner (that is, have a romantic/physical relationship with someone else)?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	6%	7%	4%	7%	14%	1%	1%	5%	8%	6%	9%
It is sometimes acceptable	18%	24%	13%	24%	23%	15%	13%	18%	19%	23%	14%
It is never acceptable	66%	58%	73%	51%	54%	76%	78%	69%	58%	61%	60%
Don't know	10%	11%	9%	18%	8%	7%	9%	8%	16%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(885)	(1,086)	(370)	(453)	(689)	(459)	(1,414)	(241)	(167)	(149)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	6%	9%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	13%	7%	5%	5%	6%
It is sometimes acceptable	18%	23%	17%	14%	23%	13%	18%	16%	23%	19%	14%	18%	21%
It is never acceptable	66%	59%	64%	77%	63%	78%	68%	68%	59%	62%	72%	67%	63%
Don't know	10%	9%	15%	4%	9%	4%	12%	10%	6%	12%	9%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(689)	(756)	(526)	(732)	(614)	(788)	(527)	(468)	(369)	(376)	(760)	(466)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always acceptable	6%	10%	4%	16%	13%	2%	1%	0%	1%
It is sometimes acceptable	18%	37%	12%	27%	19%	19%	11%	14%	12%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is never acceptable	66%	32%	69%	49%	60%	71%	81%	75%	80%
Don't know	10%	20%	15%	8%	8%	8%	7%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(173)	(197)	(209)	(244)	(285)	(404)	(218)	(241)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always acceptable	6%	4%	19%	6%	18%	2%	7%	3%
It is sometimes acceptable	18%	18%	33%	6%	29%	15%	25%	10%
It is never acceptable	66%	72%	36%	31%	49%	77%	57%	46%
Don't know	10%	6%	13%	57%	4%	5%	11%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(1,716)	(147)	(101)	(298)	(1,146)	(301)	(219)

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**27. Ever Cheated on Partner**

Have you ever cheated on your partner?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I have and they didn't find out	10%	13%	8%	7%	12%	11%	11%	11%	8%	11%	7%
I have and they did find out	11%	13%	9%	12%	13%	10%	9%	10%	16%	11%	10%
I have not	59%	51%	66%	47%	54%	66%	64%	63%	45%	51%	56%
Don't know	5%	7%	4%	12%	7%	3%	1%	4%	9%	10%	4%
Prefer not to say	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	10%	6%	9%	11%	9%
I have never had a partner	7%	8%	6%	16%	7%	3%	5%	6%	13%	6%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(883)	(1,086)	(366)	(456)	(691)	(456)	(1,410)	(242)	(167)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I have and they didn't find out	10%	13%	8%	11%	12%	10%	10%	10%	14%	10%	12%	9%	12%
I have and they did find out	11%	15%	9%	10%	14%	9%	12%	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%
I have not	59%	52%	58%	68%	57%	68%	58%	58%	60%	56%	63%	59%	57%
Don't know	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	8%	4%	6%	4%	7%	4%
Prefer not to say	7%	8%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%
I have never had a partner	7%	6%	11%	3%	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%	9%	7%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(685)	(756)	(528)	(732)	(614)	(785)	(529)	(467)	(368)	(373)	(763)	(465)

**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29		Women 18-29		Men 30-44		Women 30-44		Men 45-64		Women 45-64		Men 65+		Women 65+	
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+								
I have and they didn't find out	10%	10%	4%	16%	9%	13%	8%	12%	9%								
I have and they did find out	11%	16%	8%	16%	11%	10%	10%	12%	7%								
I have not	59%	35%	59%	44%	64%	62%	70%	58%	68%								
Don't know	5%	15%	10%	9%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%								
Prefer not to say	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	12%	8%								
I have never had a partner	7%	18%	14%	9%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%								
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%								
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(170)	(196)	(211)	(245)	(286)	(405)	(216)	(240)								

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
I have and they didn't find out	10%	10%	14%	5%	12%	10%	10%	9%
I have and they did find out	11%	11%	19%	5%	19%	11%	8%	6%
I have not	59%	62%	36%	37%	53%	65%	52%	48%
Don't know	5%	3%	17%	18%	6%	3%	10%	11%
Prefer not to say	7%	7%	11%	9%	6%	7%	10%	8%

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	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
I have never had a partner	7%	6%	4%	26%	4%	5%	10%	18%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,969)	(1,716)	(145)	(102)	(298)	(1,147)	(297)	(220)

**28. Acceptability of Stealing Food**

Is it ever acceptable for someone to steal food if they can't afford it?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	10%	12%	8%	13%	20%	5%	3%	10%	8%	11%	11%
It is sometimes acceptable	47%	47%	47%	47%	38%	48%	54%	50%	32%	46%	45%
It is never acceptable	31%	30%	33%	25%	32%	36%	30%	29%	45%	30%	29%
Don't know	12%	11%	13%	15%	10%	12%	12%	11%	16%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(883)	(1,087)	(365)	(454)	(692)	(459)	(1,412)	(242)	(167)	(149)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	10%	14%	9%	6%	12%	5%	9%	8%	15%	9%	9%	11%	10%
It is sometimes acceptable	47%	52%	46%	41%	56%	45%	47%	48%	46%	47%	49%	44%	49%
It is never acceptable	31%	26%	29%	41%	24%	38%	30%	32%	33%	32%	30%	33%	29%
Don't know	12%	8%	16%	12%	8%	11%	15%	12%	6%	11%	12%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(684)	(759)	(527)	(733)	(616)	(788)	(528)	(468)	(370)	(375)	(759)	(466)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always acceptable	10%	15%	11%	25%	16%	6%	3%	4%	3%
It is sometimes acceptable	47%	47%	47%	38%	39%	47%	48%	56%	53%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is never acceptable	31%	23%	27%	30%	33%	35%	37%	30%	30%
Don't know	12%	16%	15%	7%	12%	11%	12%	9%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(169)	(196)	(210)	(244)	(286)	(406)	(218)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always acceptable	10%	9%	27%	8%	20%	7%	10%	10%
It is sometimes acceptable	47%	49%	41%	18%	45%	49%	49%	33%
It is never acceptable	31%	32%	28%	23%	31%	34%	29%	20%
Don't know	12%	10%	4%	52%	4%	9%	12%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(1,718)	(145)	(102)	(297)	(1,147)	(300)	(220)

**29. Acceptability of Stealing Medication**

Is it ever acceptable for a person to steal medication if they can't afford it?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	11%	14%	8%	14%	21%	6%	3%	10%	7%	13%	12%
It is sometimes acceptable	39%	42%	37%	45%	37%	36%	41%	41%	28%	38%	44%
It is never acceptable	37%	33%	40%	26%	33%	43%	40%	35%	50%	36%	28%
Don't know	14%	11%	16%	15%	9%	14%	16%	13%	14%	13%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,965)	(881)	(1,084)	(369)	(452)	(689)	(455)	(1,408)	(241)	(168)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	11%	15%	9%	7%	13%	5%	10%	10%	14%	11%	10%	10%	12%
It is sometimes acceptable	39%	42%	41%	34%	47%	37%	37%	41%	43%	40%	38%	38%	42%
It is never acceptable	37%	33%	32%	47%	29%	45%	37%	36%	36%	35%	38%	39%	33%
Don't know	14%	10%	18%	12%	11%	12%	16%	13%	6%	14%	14%	13%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,965)	(683)	(757)	(525)	(731)	(613)	(785)	(523)	(470)	(368)	(374)	(756)	(467)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always acceptable	11%	17%	11%	25%	17%	9%	3%	4%	2%
It is sometimes acceptable	39%	49%	42%	36%	38%	39%	34%	48%	35%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is never acceptable	37%	22%	30%	30%	36%	40%	47%	35%	44%
Don't know	14%	11%	18%	9%	9%	12%	17%	13%	19%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,965)	(171)	(198)	(209)	(243)	(283)	(406)	(218)	(237)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always acceptable	11%	10%	22%	10%	25%	6%	11%	12%
It is sometimes acceptable	39%	41%	36%	15%	40%	40%	42%	29%
It is never acceptable	37%	38%	33%	29%	31%	42%	35%	22%
Don't know	14%	12%	9%	47%	5%	12%	12%	37%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,965)	(1,709)	(147)	(103)	(298)	(1,140)	(300)	(220)

**30. Morality of Revenge**

If someone has deliberately wronged you, can it be morally acceptable to take revenge?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	8%	11%	4%	12%	14%	4%	2%	7%	6%	12%	6%
It is sometimes acceptable	33%	40%	27%	42%	35%	28%	30%	33%	26%	36%	38%
It is never acceptable	47%	39%	54%	30%	42%	54%	56%	48%	53%	38%	39%
Don't know	13%	10%	15%	16%	9%	14%	12%	11%	16%	15%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,976)	(884)	(1,092)	(368)	(456)	(692)	(460)	(1,417)	(242)	(168)	(149)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	8%	10%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	12%	6%	6%	7%	11%
It is sometimes acceptable	33%	34%	33%	32%	33%	31%	32%	31%	36%	38%	32%	31%	32%
It is never acceptable	47%	46%	43%	53%	48%	54%	46%	52%	45%	43%	50%	49%	44%
Don't know	13%	11%	18%	8%	12%	9%	16%	9%	8%	13%	12%	13%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,976)	(686)	(762)	(528)	(734)	(617)	(791)	(529)	(469)	(371)	(374)	(763)	(468)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always acceptable	8%	18%	7%	19%	9%	7%	2%	3%	1%
It is sometimes acceptable	33%	45%	39%	38%	32%	36%	20%	42%	20%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is never acceptable	47%	25%	34%	35%	49%	46%	62%	45%	65%
Don't know	13%	12%	20%	8%	10%	11%	16%	10%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,976)	(169)	(199)	(211)	(245)	(286)	(406)	(218)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always acceptable	8%	6%	24%	7%	20%	4%	11%	4%
It is sometimes acceptable	33%	33%	43%	13%	34%	34%	33%	25%
It is never acceptable	47%	50%	28%	21%	42%	54%	40%	30%
Don't know	13%	10%	5%	59%	4%	9%	15%	41%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,976)	(1,721)	(146)	(104)	(299)	(1,148)	(301)	(222)

**31. Morality of Watching Pornography**

Do you think that watching pornography is morally acceptable or unacceptable?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is acceptable	38%	46%	30%	40%	46%	36%	31%	39%	30%	38%	44%
It is unacceptable	39%	33%	46%	34%	35%	40%	47%	40%	40%	38%	35%
Don't know	23%	21%	24%	26%	19%	24%	22%	21%	30%	24%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,963)	(878)	(1,085)	(366)	(450)	(689)	(458)	(1,411)	(239)	(164)	(149)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is acceptable	38%	46%	40%	26%	49%	27%	36%	35%	48%	45%	39%	32%	40%
It is unacceptable	39%	35%	33%	53%	31%	51%	40%	41%	37%	30%	38%	44%	40%
Don't know	23%	19%	27%	21%	20%	21%	24%	24%	15%	25%	23%	23%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,963)	(685)	(753)	(525)	(728)	(617)	(784)	(525)	(468)	(367)	(376)	(755)	(465)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is acceptable	38%	44%	36%	51%	41%	46%	26%	44%	20%
It is unacceptable	39%	33%	36%	34%	36%	29%	51%	35%	57%
Don't know	23%	23%	28%	15%	23%	25%	23%	21%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,963)	(168)	(198)	(207)	(243)	(285)	(404)	(218)	(240)

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	Moral Importance, Combined				U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is acceptable	38%	38%	45%	21%	56%	33%	40%	33%
It is unacceptable	39%	41%	38%	15%	36%	47%	30%	21%
Don't know	23%	20%	17%	64%	8%	20%	30%	46%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,963)	(1,713)	(141)	(103)	(296)	(1,144)	(298)	(219)

**32. Morality of Paying for Sex**

Do you think that paying for sex is morally acceptable or unacceptable?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is acceptable	30%	40%	21%	32%	37%	26%	25%	30%	25%	31%	37%
It is unacceptable	50%	40%	60%	40%	49%	54%	55%	51%	52%	48%	43%
Don't know	20%	21%	20%	27%	14%	21%	20%	20%	22%	21%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(881)	(1,089)	(367)	(453)	(690)	(460)	(1,415)	(240)	(167)	(148)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is acceptable	30%	38%	30%	20%	40%	22%	27%	27%	42%	36%	30%	25%	33%
It is unacceptable	50%	45%	44%	64%	42%	61%	52%	52%	45%	42%	50%	57%	45%
Don't know	20%	17%	26%	16%	18%	17%	21%	21%	13%	22%	20%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(686)	(757)	(527)	(733)	(617)	(787)	(527)	(469)	(369)	(374)	(759)	(468)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is acceptable	30%	44%	22%	45%	30%	37%	15%	34%	18%
It is unacceptable	50%	32%	48%	40%	56%	41%	66%	44%	64%
Don't know	20%	25%	30%	15%	13%	22%	19%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(169)	(198)	(208)	(245)	(286)	(404)	(218)	(242)

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	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is acceptable	30%	29%	45%	16%	52%	23%	34%	26%
It is unacceptable	50%	53%	37%	25%	41%	59%	41%	29%
Don't know	20%	17%	18%	59%	7%	17%	25%	45%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,970)	(1,717)	(143)	(104)	(296)	(1,149)	(300)	(219)

**33. Morality of Richer and Poorer People**

Do you think in general richer people are more or less moral than poorer people?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More moral	10%	15%	6%	17%	22%	3%	1%	9%	13%	16%	8%
Less moral	37%	36%	38%	37%	36%	39%	37%	37%	36%	42%	38%
No difference	37%	36%	38%	29%	31%	41%	46%	41%	32%	26%	36%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	17%	12%	17%	16%	14%	19%	16%	18%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(883)	(1,088)	(367)	(455)	(690)	(459)	(1,413)	(241)	(168)	(149)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More moral	10%	15%	6%	11%	9%	8%	8%	10%	17%	12%	8%	10%	12%
Less moral	37%	40%	36%	35%	44%	32%	41%	33%	35%	39%	40%	35%	37%
No difference	37%	31%	39%	42%	34%	49%	32%	44%	38%	33%	35%	42%	35%
Not sure	15%	14%	19%	12%	13%	11%	18%	13%	11%	16%	17%	14%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(684)	(761)	(526)	(733)	(614)	(788)	(527)	(469)	(371)	(374)	(761)	(465)

	Gender-Age										
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+		
More moral	10%	27%	8%	31%	13%	3%	4%	2%	0%		
Less moral	37%	34%	39%	31%	41%	43%	34%	34%	40%		
No difference	37%	26%	33%	28%	33%	41%	41%	49%	44%		
Not sure	15%	13%	20%	9%	14%	13%	21%	15%	16%		

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(169)	(198)	(210)	(245)	(286)	(404)	(218)	(241)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
More moral	10%	9%	24%	8%	36%	4%	11%	4%
Less moral	37%	38%	39%	19%	26%	45%	32%	24%
No difference	37%	39%	32%	21%	30%	40%	41%	27%
Not sure	15%	13%	4%	53%	7%	11%	16%	44%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(1,715)	(146)	(104)	(298)	(1,145)	(299)	(222)

**34. Moral Duty of Charitable Giving**

Which, if any, of the following statements best reflects your view?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Those who are financially well off do have a moral duty to help charitable causes	49%	46%	51%	44%	42%	48%	61%	51%	39%	48%	45%
Those who are financially well off do not have a moral duty to help charitable causes	21%	25%	16%	23%	29%	18%	12%	20%	23%	21%	19%
Neither	18%	17%	19%	16%	13%	22%	19%	18%	21%	15%	18%
Don't know	13%	11%	14%	16%	15%	12%	8%	11%	17%	16%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,968)	(883)	(1,085)	(368)	(454)	(689)	(457)	(1,412)	(238)	(168)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Those who are financially well off do have a moral duty to help charitable causes	49%	59%	46%	42%	64%	43%	47%	50%	52%	47%	49%	48%	53%
Those who are financially well off do not have a moral duty to help charitable causes	21%	18%	16%	29%	15%	28%	19%	23%	27%	21%	19%	22%	20%
Neither	18%	14%	21%	19%	14%	20%	19%	18%	13%	17%	19%	20%	15%
Don't know	13%	9%	18%	9%	7%	8%	16%	9%	9%	15%	14%	11%	12%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,968)	(684)	(758)	(526)	(732)	(614)	(787)	(530)	(464)	(371)	(373)	(760)	(464)

**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Those who are financially well off do have a moral duty to help charitable causes	49%	43%	46%	40%	45%	46%	50%	58%	63%
Those who are financially well off do not have a moral duty to help charitable causes	21%	28%	19%	35%	23%	22%	14%	15%	9%
Neither	18%	14%	18%	12%	15%	21%	23%	20%	18%
Don't know	13%	15%	17%	12%	17%	11%	13%	7%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,968)	(169)	(199)	(210)	(244)	(286)	(403)	(218)	(239)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Those who are financially well off do have a moral duty to help charitable causes	49%	52%	32%	22%	51%	52%	48%	34%

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	Total	Moral Importance, Combined			U.S. Morals Direction, Combined			
		Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Those who are financially well off do not have a moral duty to help charitable causes	21%	20%	37%	7%	28%	22%	19%	8%
Neither	18%	18%	18%	17%	11%	19%	22%	17%
Don't know	13%	10%	13%	54%	10%	8%	12%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,968)	(1,712)	(145)	(104)	(299)	(1,142)	(299)	(220)

**35. Morality of Inheritance That Is Stolen**

If a relative left you a very large sum of money, but it turned out that the money was stolen, generally speaking, would you... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Take it and keep it	19%	24%	16%	22%	25%	20%	10%	19%	22%	25%	12%
Take it but give it away to the rightful owner or to a good cause	39%	35%	43%	39%	35%	35%	51%	41%	32%	38%	43%
Refuse to take it	18%	17%	18%	18%	25%	13%	16%	17%	16%	19%	23%
Don't know	24%	24%	23%	21%	15%	32%	22%	24%	29%	18%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(881)	(1,085)	(366)	(452)	(691)	(457)	(1,411)	(239)	(166)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Take it and keep it	19%	25%	17%	16%	21%	16%	22%	16%	21%	18%	20%	19%	20%
Take it but give it away to the rightful owner or to a good cause	39%	41%	39%	38%	46%	41%	33%	41%	48%	37%	41%	40%	38%
Refuse to take it	18%	16%	14%	24%	14%	19%	16%	20%	18%	18%	12%	19%	21%
Don't know	24%	18%	30%	22%	20%	25%	29%	22%	13%	27%	27%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(682)	(758)	(526)	(731)	(614)	(784)	(528)	(468)	(369)	(375)	(757)	(465)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Take it and keep it	19%	24%	21%	30%	19%	25%	15%	13%	8%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Take it but give it away to the rightful owner or to a good cause	39%	39%	38%	35%	36%	26%	43%	47%	54%
Refuse to take it	18%	14%	21%	25%	25%	14%	13%	14%	17%
Don't know	24%	22%	21%	10%	20%	36%	29%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(168)	(198)	(209)	(243)	(286)	(405)	(218)	(239)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Take it and keep it	19%	20%	29%	4%	26%	19%	21%	12%
Take it but give it away to the rightful owner or to a good cause	39%	41%	39%	13%	35%	44%	40%	21%
Refuse to take it	18%	17%	20%	18%	31%	15%	15%	14%
Don't know	24%	22%	11%	64%	9%	22%	23%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,966)	(1,713)	(144)	(103)	(295)	(1,144)	(300)	(221)

**36A. Descriptions of Good or Bad Person — A person who previously cheated on their partner by having a romantic relationship with someone else but who is later faithful in future romantic relationships**

Do you think that the person described below should or should not be considered a bad person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be considered a bad person	26%	29%	24%	35%	40%	19%	16%	25%	24%	39%	26%
Should not be considered a bad person	47%	45%	48%	39%	38%	49%	60%	49%	52%	37%	39%
Don't know	27%	25%	28%	26%	22%	32%	25%	27%	25%	25%	36%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,960)	(878)	(1,082)	(365)	(450)	(686)	(459)	(1,408)	(237)	(165)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be considered a bad person	26%	30%	19%	33%	21%	26%	24%	24%	36%	24%	20%	29%	29%
Should not be considered a bad person	47%	51%	48%	41%	57%	46%	44%	53%	46%	48%	46%	46%	48%
Don't know	27%	20%	34%	26%	22%	28%	32%	23%	17%	28%	34%	25%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,960)	(682)	(754)	(524)	(727)	(610)	(783)	(526)	(465)	(367)	(371)	(757)	(465)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Should be considered a bad person	26%	40%	30%	44%	37%	20%	18%	18%	14%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Should not be considered a bad person	47%	41%	38%	36%	39%	47%	50%	57%	62%
Don't know	27%	19%	32%	21%	24%	33%	32%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,960)	(167)	(198)	(208)	(242)	(284)	(402)	(219)	(240)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Should be considered a bad person	26%	26%	44%	17%	51%	23%	24%	11%
Should not be considered a bad person	47%	49%	40%	17%	36%	51%	51%	32%
Don't know	27%	25%	16%	66%	13%	25%	25%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,960)	(1,708)	(145)	(101)	(299)	(1,141)	(294)	(220)



**36B. Descriptions of Good or Bad Person — A person who stole money but then gave most of it to charity**

Do you think that the person described below should or should not be considered a bad person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be considered a bad person	34%	41%	28%	28%	34%	36%	38%	35%	31%	35%	32%
Should not be considered a bad person	34%	32%	35%	38%	41%	27%	31%	32%	39%	38%	34%
Don't know	32%	27%	37%	34%	25%	36%	32%	33%	30%	26%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(879)	(1,071)	(366)	(451)	(682)	(451)	(1,397)	(237)	(166)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be considered a bad person	34%	35%	27%	44%	31%	44%	31%	35%	40%	35%	33%	35%	34%
Should not be considered a bad person	34%	41%	32%	28%	42%	26%	35%	34%	36%	35%	30%	36%	32%
Don't know	32%	24%	41%	29%	28%	31%	34%	31%	24%	30%	37%	29%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(679)	(749)	(522)	(724)	(609)	(776)	(527)	(461)	(366)	(366)	(753)	(465)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Should be considered a bad person	34%	36%	20%	39%	29%	41%	32%	46%	31%
Should not be considered a bad person	34%	38%	39%	43%	40%	26%	28%	25%	36%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Don't know	32%	26%	41%	18%	31%	33%	40%	29%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(167)	(199)	(208)	(243)	(286)	(396)	(218)	(233)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Should be considered a bad person	34%	36%	34%	10%	42%	38%	27%	18%
Should not be considered a bad person	34%	34%	43%	20%	41%	32%	39%	21%
Don't know	32%	30%	23%	70%	17%	30%	33%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,950)	(1,696)	(146)	(102)	(298)	(1,133)	(294)	(219)

**36C. Descriptions of Good or Bad Person — A person who once lied under oath but regrets doing that**  
Do you think that the person described below should or should not be considered a bad person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be considered a bad person	27%	31%	24%	27%	33%	25%	25%	27%	27%	30%	27%
Should not be considered a bad person	47%	45%	48%	44%	43%	47%	52%	47%	47%	46%	42%
Don't know	26%	24%	28%	29%	23%	28%	23%	26%	26%	24%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,962)	(879)	(1,083)	(369)	(453)	(688)	(452)	(1,406)	(240)	(166)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be considered a bad person	27%	30%	22%	31%	26%	30%	27%	26%	32%	29%	24%	27%	30%
Should not be considered a bad person	47%	49%	45%	45%	51%	45%	45%	50%	47%	45%	45%	49%	45%
Don't know	26%	21%	32%	24%	23%	24%	28%	24%	21%	26%	31%	25%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,962)	(685)	(753)	(524)	(728)	(610)	(781)	(525)	(468)	(368)	(371)	(758)	(465)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Should be considered a bad person	27%	30%	24%	35%	32%	30%	20%	29%	22%
Should not be considered a bad person	47%	45%	43%	46%	41%	44%	50%	45%	58%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Don't know	26%	25%	33%	19%	27%	26%	30%	26%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,962)	(170)	(199)	(210)	(243)	(285)	(403)	(214)	(238)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Should be considered a bad person	27%	28%	30%	11%	44%	29%	18%	12%
Should not be considered a bad person	47%	48%	47%	21%	42%	50%	50%	27%
Don't know	26%	23%	23%	68%	14%	21%	32%	60%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,962)	(1,705)	(146)	(105)	(299)	(1,137)	(298)	(222)

**36D. Descriptions of Good or Bad Person — A person who once seriously hurt someone emotionally but feels remorse**

Do you think that the person described below should or should not be considered a bad person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be considered a bad person	19%	21%	17%	21%	31%	13%	14%	18%	19%	23%	21%
Should not be considered a bad person	55%	55%	55%	51%	48%	58%	61%	58%	54%	49%	44%
Don't know	26%	24%	27%	28%	21%	28%	25%	24%	27%	28%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,946)	(875)	(1,071)	(366)	(448)	(685)	(447)	(1,398)	(235)	(164)	(149)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be considered a bad person	19%	25%	15%	19%	21%	17%	19%	17%	25%	21%	17%	19%	20%
Should not be considered a bad person	55%	55%	51%	60%	60%	58%	51%	63%	54%	51%	53%	57%	56%
Don't know	26%	20%	34%	21%	20%	25%	30%	20%	21%	27%	30%	24%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,946)	(676)	(750)	(520)	(721)	(608)	(774)	(527)	(462)	(365)	(368)	(751)	(462)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Should be considered a bad person	19%	22%	20%	33%	29%	15%	12%	16%	12%
Should not be considered a bad person	55%	55%	48%	47%	49%	57%	59%	59%	63%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Don't know	26%	23%	32%	20%	23%	28%	29%	24%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,946)	(168)	(198)	(209)	(239)	(284)	(401)	(214)	(233)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Should be considered a bad person	19%	19%	35%	*	40%	16%	16%	11%
Should not be considered a bad person	55%	58%	46%	*	45%	62%	57%	32%
Don't know	26%	23%	19%	*	15%	22%	27%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,946)	(1,696)	(145)	(99)	(295)	(1,135)	(292)	(218)

**36E. Descriptions of Good or Bad Person — A person who once seriously hurt someone physically but feels remorse**

Do you think that the person described below should or should not be considered a bad person?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should be considered a bad person	27%	28%	25%	28%	37%	23%	21%	25%	22%	36%	30%
Should not be considered a bad person	43%	45%	41%	38%	39%	44%	50%	46%	49%	33%	31%
Don't know	30%	26%	33%	34%	24%	33%	30%	29%	29%	31%	39%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,954)	(879)	(1,075)	(368)	(450)	(681)	(455)	(1,403)	(237)	(165)	(149)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should be considered a bad person	27%	30%	21%	31%	28%	26%	24%	26%	35%	26%	23%	30%	26%
Should not be considered a bad person	43%	47%	40%	43%	46%	45%	42%	46%	44%	43%	41%	45%	42%
Don't know	30%	23%	39%	26%	27%	28%	34%	28%	21%	31%	36%	25%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,954)	(684)	(748)	(522)	(728)	(611)	(774)	(529)	(466)	(364)	(370)	(756)	(464)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Should be considered a bad person	27%	30%	26%	38%	36%	24%	22%	23%	19%
Should not be considered a bad person	43%	43%	34%	45%	33%	47%	42%	45%	54%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Don't know	30%	27%	41%	17%	31%	29%	36%	33%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,954)	(170)	(198)	(208)	(242)	(283)	(398)	(218)	(237)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
Should be considered a bad person	27%	27%	33%	11%	43%	25%	24%	15%
Should not be considered a bad person	43%	45%	39%	16%	43%	48%	42%	22%
Don't know	30%	27%	29%	73%	14%	27%	34%	63%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,954)	(1,703)	(145)	(101)	(295)	(1,136)	(297)	(220)



**37. Keeping Animals as Pets**

Is it morally acceptable or unacceptable to keep animals as pets, assuming they are well looked after?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	50%	50%	50%	33%	37%	58%	69%	55%	41%	42%	39%
It is sometimes acceptable	32%	33%	31%	44%	38%	27%	23%	31%	31%	38%	36%
It is never acceptable	7%	7%	7%	7%	14%	5%	2%	6%	9%	8%	8%
Don't know	11%	9%	12%	15%	11%	11%	5%	8%	19%	11%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(883)	(1,091)	(370)	(452)	(692)	(460)	(1,416)	(243)	(167)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	50%	49%	45%	59%	50%	62%	46%	56%	51%	47%	54%	51%	47%
It is sometimes acceptable	32%	37%	31%	27%	37%	26%	31%	33%	32%	35%	31%	30%	35%
It is never acceptable	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	4%	12%	6%	5%	9%	7%
Don't know	11%	7%	16%	7%	6%	7%	15%	6%	5%	12%	10%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(684)	(760)	(530)	(731)	(617)	(789)	(527)	(469)	(370)	(373)	(763)	(468)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always acceptable	50%	31%	35%	40%	34%	59%	57%	67%	70%
It is sometimes acceptable	32%	49%	40%	35%	41%	26%	27%	26%	21%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is never acceptable	7%	7%	7%	15%	13%	5%	5%	2%	3%
Don't know	11%	13%	18%	10%	12%	10%	12%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(171)	(199)	(208)	(244)	(286)	(406)	(218)	(242)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always acceptable	50%	55%	30%	15%	44%	58%	43%	32%
It is sometimes acceptable	32%	33%	42%	14%	44%	29%	36%	24%
It is never acceptable	7%	6%	23%	5%	8%	6%	10%	4%
Don't know	11%	7%	5%	66%	4%	7%	10%	40%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,974)	(1,719)	(144)	(106)	(300)	(1,150)	(297)	(222)

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**38. morality\_zoos**

Do you think zoos, assuming they are well run, are morally acceptable or unacceptable?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
They are morally acceptable	62%	66%	59%	48%	51%	70%	76%	66%	61%	48%	55%
They are morally unacceptable	18%	17%	19%	24%	31%	10%	10%	17%	14%	28%	22%
Don't know	20%	17%	22%	27%	17%	20%	14%	17%	25%	24%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(880)	(1,091)	(370)	(454)	(690)	(457)	(1,415)	(242)	(168)	(146)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
They are morally acceptable	62%	63%	57%	68%	67%	72%	57%	67%	66%	62%	63%	64%	59%
They are morally unacceptable	18%	21%	16%	18%	17%	15%	19%	16%	23%	20%	15%	16%	23%
Don't know	20%	16%	27%	13%	16%	13%	24%	17%	11%	19%	22%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(683)	(760)	(528)	(729)	(616)	(788)	(527)	(468)	(370)	(374)	(759)	(468)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
They are morally acceptable	62%	56%	42%	53%	50%	75%	65%	78%	74%
They are morally unacceptable	18%	21%	28%	31%	32%	9%	11%	10%	9%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Don't know	20%	23%	30%	17%	18%	16%	24%	11%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(170)	(200)	(209)	(245)	(286)	(404)	(215)	(242)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
They are morally acceptable	62%	67%	47%	14%	65%	67%	60%	36%
They are morally unacceptable	18%	17%	34%	14%	24%	19%	17%	9%
Don't know	20%	16%	20%	73%	11%	14%	23%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,971)	(1,716)	(145)	(105)	(297)	(1,147)	(300)	(222)

**39. Testing Products on Animals**

Is it morally acceptable or unacceptable to test products on animals before using them on humans?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	9%	13%	6%	11%	15%	7%	5%	9%	15%	7%	8%
It is sometimes acceptable	39%	47%	32%	43%	38%	36%	42%	41%	36%	32%	41%
It is never acceptable	36%	26%	45%	26%	33%	42%	42%	38%	28%	40%	30%
Don't know	15%	13%	17%	21%	15%	16%	10%	12%	22%	21%	21%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(885)	(1,088)	(371)	(454)	(690)	(458)	(1,416)	(242)	(167)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	9%	10%	7%	12%	8%	10%	6%	8%	16%	8%	7%	11%	9%
It is sometimes acceptable	39%	41%	36%	42%	41%	46%	33%	44%	44%	38%	38%	39%	42%
It is never acceptable	36%	37%	37%	35%	39%	33%	40%	35%	32%	37%	39%	35%	35%
Don't know	15%	13%	20%	12%	12%	12%	21%	12%	7%	16%	16%	16%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(682)	(762)	(529)	(730)	(618)	(788)	(528)	(468)	(371)	(375)	(758)	(469)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always acceptable	9%	14%	8%	21%	9%	9%	4%	8%	3%
It is sometimes acceptable	39%	53%	33%	38%	37%	45%	28%	55%	32%

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is never acceptable	36%	16%	34%	28%	38%	32%	51%	26%	55%
Don't know	15%	16%	26%	13%	17%	13%	18%	11%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(172)	(199)	(211)	(243)	(286)	(404)	(216)	(242)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always acceptable	9%	8%	16%	11%	20%	7%	7%	5%
It is sometimes acceptable	39%	40%	46%	16%	45%	40%	41%	24%
It is never acceptable	36%	38%	31%	14%	29%	41%	34%	27%
Don't know	15%	13%	7%	60%	6%	12%	18%	43%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,973)	(1,716)	(147)	(106)	(299)	(1,150)	(297)	(222)

**40A. Testing Types of Products on Animals — Cosmetics (such as shower gel, shaving foam, deodorant)**

Do you think it is morally acceptable or unacceptable for the following to be tested on animals before using them on humans?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	12%	14%	10%	18%	17%	9%	6%	11%	21%	12%	10%
It is sometimes acceptable	27%	34%	20%	31%	31%	22%	27%	27%	29%	25%	27%
It is never acceptable	46%	37%	53%	32%	34%	55%	56%	48%	32%	46%	42%
Don't know	15%	14%	16%	19%	18%	14%	11%	14%	18%	17%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,956)	(883)	(1,073)	(367)	(450)	(684)	(455)	(1,403)	(237)	(165)	(151)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	12%	14%	9%	13%	10%	11%	11%	10%	18%	12%	11%	14%	10%
It is sometimes acceptable	27%	30%	22%	30%	27%	31%	21%	33%	32%	25%	27%	27%	29%
It is never acceptable	46%	44%	48%	43%	52%	45%	48%	46%	38%	49%	45%	45%	46%
Don't know	15%	11%	20%	13%	11%	13%	19%	11%	12%	14%	17%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,956)	(680)	(750)	(526)	(725)	(613)	(774)	(528)	(465)	(365)	(369)	(755)	(467)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always acceptable	12%	24%	13%	15%	19%	11%	6%	7%	5%
It is sometimes acceptable	27%	39%	23%	38%	24%	28%	16%	35%	20%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is never acceptable	46%	24%	39%	26%	42%	48%	62%	46%	65%
Don't know	15%	13%	25%	20%	15%	12%	16%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,956)	(170)	(197)	(211)	(239)	(284)	(400)	(218)	(237)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always acceptable	12%	11%	21%	13%	24%	10%	9%	11%
It is sometimes acceptable	27%	27%	38%	12%	33%	26%	29%	17%
It is never acceptable	46%	49%	34%	16%	33%	52%	46%	32%
Don't know	15%	13%	7%	60%	10%	12%	16%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,956)	(1,704)	(143)	(103)	(298)	(1,136)	(295)	(221)



**40B. Testing Types of Products on Animals — Household cleaning products**

Do you think it is morally acceptable or unacceptable for the following to be tested on animals before using them on humans?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	10%	14%	7%	13%	17%	8%	4%	9%	18%	10%	8%
It is sometimes acceptable	20%	27%	14%	26%	23%	15%	19%	19%	22%	19%	29%
It is never acceptable	55%	45%	64%	41%	43%	64%	66%	58%	40%	57%	46%
Don't know	15%	14%	15%	19%	17%	13%	11%	14%	20%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(875)	(1,076)	(366)	(450)	(681)	(454)	(1,400)	(236)	(167)	(148)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	10%	13%	7%	12%	8%	11%	9%	10%	15%	10%	11%	11%	9%
It is sometimes acceptable	20%	21%	18%	22%	21%	22%	16%	23%	26%	22%	17%	19%	23%
It is never acceptable	55%	54%	56%	53%	61%	55%	57%	55%	47%	53%	56%	55%	54%
Don't know	15%	12%	19%	13%	10%	12%	18%	12%	11%	14%	17%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(677)	(749)	(525)	(721)	(611)	(777)	(526)	(460)	(364)	(370)	(754)	(463)

	Gender-Age								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always acceptable	10%	15%	11%	23%	11%	11%	5%	7%	3%
It is sometimes acceptable	20%	34%	19%	24%	21%	24%	8%	27%	12%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is never acceptable	55%	33%	49%	33%	53%	55%	72%	55%	75%
Don't know	15%	17%	21%	20%	15%	11%	15%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(171)	(195)	(209)	(241)	(281)	(400)	(214)	(240)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always acceptable	10%	10%	15%	14%	23%	7%	11%	7%
It is sometimes acceptable	20%	20%	33%	6%	28%	19%	24%	11%
It is never acceptable	55%	59%	35%	25%	41%	62%	49%	48%
Don't know	15%	12%	16%	55%	8%	12%	16%	35%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,951)	(1,698)	(145)	(102)	(294)	(1,135)	(297)	(219)

**40C. Testing Types of Products on Animals — Medicine**

Do you think it is morally acceptable or unacceptable for the following to be tested on animals before using them on humans?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
It is always acceptable	18%	23%	12%	19%	24%	15%	14%	16%	21%	20%	17%
It is sometimes acceptable	40%	44%	37%	37%	35%	39%	52%	43%	38%	29%	36%
It is never acceptable	28%	20%	35%	25%	26%	33%	25%	27%	25%	35%	29%
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	19%	15%	13%	10%	14%	15%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,953)	(879)	(1,074)	(367)	(455)	(679)	(452)	(1,401)	(237)	(165)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
It is always acceptable	18%	22%	13%	19%	16%	19%	16%	16%	23%	16%	17%	20%	16%
It is sometimes acceptable	40%	41%	38%	43%	47%	44%	32%	48%	48%	38%	43%	39%	43%
It is never acceptable	28%	29%	28%	26%	26%	26%	35%	24%	20%	30%	26%	29%	25%
Don't know	14%	9%	21%	11%	11%	11%	18%	12%	9%	16%	15%	12%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,953)	(678)	(751)	(524)	(723)	(610)	(779)	(525)	(462)	(367)	(370)	(750)	(466)

	Total	Gender-Age							
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is always acceptable	18%	26%	12%	26%	21%	21%	9%	20%	9%
It is sometimes acceptable	40%	37%	37%	38%	32%	44%	34%	60%	45%

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	<b>Gender-Age</b>								
	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
It is never acceptable	28%	23%	26%	20%	32%	24%	41%	12%	35%
Don't know	14%	14%	24%	16%	14%	11%	15%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,953)	(169)	(198)	(211)	(244)	(282)	(397)	(217)	(235)

	<b>Moral Importance, Combined</b>				<b>U.S. Morals Direction, Combined</b>			
	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
It is always acceptable	18%	18%	25%	6%	29%	16%	17%	11%
It is sometimes acceptable	40%	42%	40%	18%	41%	44%	42%	23%
It is never acceptable	28%	29%	23%	18%	22%	30%	26%	25%
Don't know	14%	11%	12%	58%	8%	10%	15%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,953)	(1,700)	(144)	(104)	(296)	(1,137)	(295)	(220)

**41. Morality of Eating Animals**

How do your views on the morality of eating animals align with your behavior?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I believe killing animals for food is wrong but I eat them	14%	12%	16%	18%	19%	10%	12%	13%	20%	19%	13%
I believe killing animals for food is wrong and I don't eat them	9%	10%	8%	13%	14%	5%	5%	8%	10%	9%	16%
I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong and I eat them	57%	58%	56%	49%	38%	68%	69%	61%	44%	54%	43%
I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong but I don't eat them for other reasons	7%	8%	6%	5%	18%	4%	3%	7%	5%	9%	5%
Don't know	13%	12%	14%	15%	12%	14%	12%	11%	22%	10%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,965)	(884)	(1,081)	(368)	(453)	(686)	(458)	(1,409)	(240)	(166)	(150)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I believe killing animals for food is wrong but I eat them	14%	18%	11%	14%	15%	11%	16%	13%	15%	15%	13%	14%	15%
I believe killing animals for food is wrong and I don't eat them	9%	14%	7%	5%	11%	5%	8%	8%	11%	11%	8%	6%	12%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong and I eat them	57%	51%	55%	67%	56%	71%	54%	64%	51%	53%	60%	60%	51%
I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong but I don't eat them for other reasons	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	14%	8%	5%	8%	8%
Don't know	13%	11%	19%	8%	12%	7%	17%	10%	8%	13%	14%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,965)	(682)	(756)	(527)	(728)	(617)	(781)	(529)	(466)	(366)	(373)	(757)	(469)

**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29		Women 18-29		Men 30-44		Women 30-44		Men 45-64		Women 45-64		Men 65+		Women 65+	
		Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+								
I believe killing animals for food is wrong but I eat them	14%	13%	23%	21%	17%	6%	14%	11%	12%								
I believe killing animals for food is wrong and I don't eat them	9%	17%	9%	16%	12%	4%	6%	4%	5%								
I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong and I eat them	57%	50%	47%	31%	44%	76%	61%	70%	67%								
I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong but I don't eat them for other reasons	7%	4%	5%	21%	14%	3%	4%	4%	3%								
Don't know	13%	16%	15%	10%	13%	12%	15%	11%	13%								
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%								

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**Gender-Age**

	Total	Men 18-29	Women 18-29	Men 30-44	Women 30-44	Men 45-64	Women 45-64	Men 65+	Women 65+
Unweighted N	(1,965)	(172)	(196)	(209)	(244)	(285)	(401)	(218)	(240)

**Moral Importance, Combined**

**U.S. Morals Direction, Combined**

	Total	Important	Not	Don't know	Stronger	Weaker	No change	Don't know
I believe killing animals for food is wrong but I eat them	14%	14%	18%	16%	22%	11%	18%	14%
I believe killing animals for food is wrong and I don't eat them	9%	8%	18%	4%	17%	6%	10%	6%
I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong and I eat them	57%	62%	37%	15%	35%	69%	52%	34%
I don't believe killing animals for food is wrong but I don't eat them for other reasons	7%	7%	15%	4%	18%	6%	5%	2%
Don't know	13%	10%	11%	61%	7%	8%	14%	44%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,965)	(1,709)	(146)	(104)	(298)	(1,141)	(298)	(222)

# YouGov Survey: Morality

November 15 - 21, 2022 - 2000 U.S. adult citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	November 15 - 18, 2022   November 16 - 21, 2022
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.197 to 5.777, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.492.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	2000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 2.4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	46 questions not reported.