

YouGov / MOPAC Survey Results

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote			Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)				
Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

2-5
Oct
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Aside from coronavirus, which, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues facing London at this time? Please tick up to four.

Hate crime	11	14	10	8	13	14	11	12	13	8	14	17	10	13	8	12	12	14	10
Extremism	8	7	13	14	5	9	8	8	0	6	11	15	8	8	7	9	9	7	8
Terrorism	14	9	25	27	8	13	13	14	6	11	18	24	14	13	12	15	15	13	16
Air pollution	24	28	22	19	28	30	22	26	32	24	22	21	27	20	26	24	24	23	26
Knife crime	42	32	60	60	32	40	38	46	30	37	49	59	41	44	37	44	48	43	40
Housing	44	51	37	34	54	48	43	45	48	46	44	37	45	43	44	49	38	48	40
Jobs and the economy	61	64	60	66	63	64	63	60	46	65	65	56	62	60	66	59	58	58	67
Brexit	37	47	23	27	42	50	39	34	27	40	36	33	40	32	44	43	38	31	31
Transport	15	17	13	12	18	22	17	13	15	16	15	13	16	14	13	23	12	15	15
Health	28	31	27	25	35	23	25	30	24	26	33	32	26	30	26	23	22	34	30
Antisocial behaviour	20	14	30	32	10	21	20	20	9	15	25	36	19	21	20	16	29	18	16
Racism	22	29	13	9	32	24	19	25	38	21	19	18	25	18	22	23	22	23	20
None of these	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	0
Don't know	4	3	2	2	2	1	5	3	10	5	0	0	4	4	4	2	5	4	5

Have you witnessed or experienced any of the following in the past 12 months in London?

Views promoting, endorsing or supporting extremism (views opposing values like democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty or the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs)

I have experienced and witnessed this	7	7	9	6	5	9	6	9	5	7	7	8	7	9	6	12	9	5	5	6
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	18	18	24	12	13	23	24	20	16	26	17	19	17	22	13	15	21	19	18	20
I have not experienced or witnessed this	65	64	59	72	71	58	65	61	67	45	66	65	71	60	70	59	62	64	70	63
Don't know	8	8	5	8	7	7	5	7	8	17	8	6	5	9	7	11	5	10	6	9
Prefer not to say	2	2	2	1	3	3	0	2	3	6	2	2	1	1	4	4	4	0	2	3

YouGov / MOPAC Survey Results

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
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	London Region (2)		Ethnicity				
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused
Weighted Sample	1093	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	2-5 Oct 2018	3-9 Sept 2020						
Aside from coronavirus, which, if any, of the following do you think are the most important issues facing London at this time? Please tick up to four.								
Hate crime	11	10	12	11	13	10	13	8
Extremism	8	7	8	11	5	1	3	9
Terrorism	14	13	14	17	8	7	12	14
Air pollution	24	27	23	29	17	12	28	4
Knife crime	42	38	44	45	33	44	42	26
Housing	44	48	42	44	37	55	50	32
Jobs and the economy	61	63	61	63	58	64	59	40
Brexit	37	40	34	37	40	37	30	18
Transport	15	12	17	13	20	16	17	20
Health	28	29	28	28	27	35	26	12
Antisocial behaviour	20	18	20	24	14	9	15	25
Racism	22	23	21	17	25	35	33	22
None of these	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	12
Don't know	4	3	4	2	7	6	2	21

Have you witnessed or experienced any of the following in the past 12 months in London?

Views promoting, endorsing or supporting extremism (views opposing values like democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty or the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs)

I have experienced and witnessed this	7	7	9	7	7	8	9	8	0
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	18	18	18	19	18	10	24	26	26
I have not experienced or witnessed this	65	64	63	65	67	62	59	59	46
Don't know	8	8	8	8	7	13	7	6	24
Prefer not to say	2	2	3	2	1	7	1	2	4

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Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

2-5
Oct
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Hate crime (crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

I have experienced and witnessed this	11	10	11	7	4	14	8	10	9	11	11	8	6	10	8	10	10	7	12	6
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	18	18	22	14	13	24	21	18	19	24	19	19	10	19	18	19	20	16	18	19
I have not experienced or witnessed this	64	64	61	70	75	54	68	62	66	44	63	67	79	63	66	60	65	70	63	65
Don't know	5	6	4	7	5	5	3	8	4	16	6	4	3	7	4	9	2	6	5	8
Prefer not to say	2	2	2	2	3	2	0	1	3	5	1	2	2	1	3	3	3	0	1	3

Views promoting, endorsing or supporting acts of terrorism

I have experienced and witnessed this	4	3	3	5	3	3	1	4	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	4	4	3	2	3
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	13	8	10	4	6	11	7	11	5	12	8	8	7	10	6	7	11	6	7	13
I have not experienced or witnessed this	75	80	80	83	82	78	86	76	84	61	81	84	83	78	82	79	78	82	84	74
Don't know	7	7	5	7	7	6	5	8	6	18	7	4	4	8	6	9	5	9	6	8
Prefer not to say	1	2	2	1	2	2	0	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	0	2	2

Acts of racism

I have experienced and witnessed this	17	17	18	11	9	23	12	17	17	26	20	12	8	17	16	16	19	13	17	19
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	24	24	30	18	16	30	26	24	23	30	25	22	14	26	20	26	26	19	27	17
I have not experienced or witnessed this	51	51	46	63	66	41	59	51	52	27	47	59	73	50	53	45	47	58	50	56
Don't know	6	6	4	6	7	5	3	7	6	11	6	5	4	6	6	10	3	8	4	6
Prefer not to say	2	2	2	1	2	2	0	2	2	6	2	1	1	1	4	3	5	0	1	2

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Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

2-5
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Hate crime (crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

I have experienced and witnessed this	11	10	11	9	6	21	9	10	20
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	18	18	21	17	18	11	24	24	31
I have not experienced or witnessed this	64	64	59	67	70	54	59	60	27
Don't know	5	6	7	5	5	9	7	5	17
Prefer not to say	2	2	3	2	1	5	1	1	4

Views promoting, endorsing or supporting acts of terrorism

I have experienced and witnessed this	4	3	3	3	3	5	2	5	0
I have not experienced, but witnessed this	13	8	7	9	7	8	8	14	3
I have not experienced or witnessed this	75	80	80	80	84	71	83	72	55
Don't know	7	7	8	7	5	12	7	8	35
Prefer not to say	1	2	2	1	1	5	1	1	7

Acts of racism

I have experienced and witnessed this		17	16	17	7	33	31	28	32
I have not experienced, but witnessed this		24	26	22	28	10	21	25	19
I have not experienced or witnessed this		51	47	54	58	45	37	41	29
Don't know		6	7	5	5	7	8	4	17
Prefer not to say		2	3	2	1	5	3	2	4

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
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	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
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%
2-5
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Do you think that the threat from the following is increasing or decreasing in London?

Extremism (views opposing values like democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty or the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs)

It is increasing significantly	24	22	22	27	22	23	23	21	23	10	18	30	32	21	22	21	19	25	22	20
It is increasing slightly	37	33	39	31	34	36	43	36	31	34	32	30	41	36	29	36	41	29	29	35
TOTAL INCREASING	61	55	61	58	56	59	66	56	54	43	50	60	72	57	51	57	60	54	51	55
It is staying the same	22	20	20	22	21	18	17	20	20	26	23	17	12	20	21	21	20	19	20	21
It is decreasing slightly	3	4	5	2	3	5	5	5	2	6	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	4	5	2
It is decreasing significantly	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
TOTAL DECREASING	4	4	5	3	4	5	6	6	2	6	4	5	2	4	4	4	3	5	7	2
Don't know	13	21	14	18	19	18	11	18	24	24	23	18	13	18	24	18	18	23	22	22

Hate crime (crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

It is increasing significantly	23	22	25	16	13	28	19	19	25	17	22	25	23	23	21	22	25	22	24	17
It is increasing slightly	38	35	39	35	36	38	45	35	35	37	33	33	42	38	30	34	37	33	35	35
TOTAL INCREASING	61	57	64	51	49	66	64	54	60	54	55	57	66	61	51	56	62	55	59	52
It is staying the same	21	20	19	25	25	15	19	21	19	19	21	19	18	19	22	20	20	22	18	23
It is decreasing slightly	4	5	4	5	6	4	6	7	3	6	5	7	2	4	6	5	8	4	5	4
It is decreasing significantly	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	3	1	0
TOTAL DECREASING	6	6	5	7	9	4	6	8	4	6	6	8	3	5	8	6	8	7	6	4
Don't know	12	17	12	16	17	15	11	17	17	21	18	16	13	15	19	17	10	17	18	21

Terrorism

It is increasing significantly	19	10	6	14	13	7	5	9	10	3	9	12	12	9	11	10	7	9	11	9
It is increasing slightly	26	19	18	21	24	16	26	19	18	15	16	20	28	18	19	14	26	22	16	17
TOTAL INCREASING	45	28	25	35	37	23	31	27	29	18	25	32	39	27	29	24	33	31	27	26
It is staying the same	34	39	45	38	39	41	49	38	40	43	37	39	39	41	35	38	39	42	37	39
It is decreasing slightly	8	10	11	9	7	13	11	13	8	10	12	9	4	9	12	11	11	6	11	11
It is decreasing significantly	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	3	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	0	2	3	1
TOTAL DECREASING	10	12	14	11	8	15	14	16	9	13	14	11	5	12	13	15	11	8	14	12
Don't know	12	21	17	16	16	21	6	19	23	26	23	18	16	20	23	23	17	19	22	23

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Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19

	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2-5 Oct 2018								
3-9 Sept 2020								

Do you think that the threat from the following is increasing or decreasing in London?

Extremism (views opposing values like democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty or the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs)

It is increasing significantly	24	22	24	21	23	17	20	22	23
It is increasing slightly	37	33	32	34	36	26	31	32	24
TOTAL INCREASING	61	55	55	55	59	43	52	54	47
It is staying the same	22	20	19	20	18	22	20	30	3
It is decreasing slightly	3	4	4	4	3	4	8	1	4
It is decreasing significantly	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
TOTAL DECREASING	4	4	5	4	3	5	9	2	4
Don't know	13	21	21	21	19	29	19	14	45

Hate crime (crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

It is increasing significantly	23	22	24	21	21	21	27	24	9
It is increasing slightly	38	35	32	36	35	34	32	37	39
TOTAL INCREASING	61	57	56	57	57	55	59	61	48
It is staying the same	21	20	19	21	22	16	19	21	5
It is decreasing slightly	4	5	6	5	5	3	7	4	15
It is decreasing significantly	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	5	0
TOTAL DECREASING	6	6	7	6	5	5	8	9	15
Don't know	12	17	18	16	16	24	14	10	31

Terrorism

It is increasing significantly	19	10	10	9	10	9	8	13	12
It is increasing slightly	26	19	15	20	20	13	20	15	16
TOTAL INCREASING	45	28	25	30	30	21	28	29	28
It is staying the same	34	39	37	40	42	35	33	37	16
It is decreasing slightly	8	10	11	10	8	10	12	20	12
It is decreasing significantly	1	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	3
TOTAL DECREASING	10	12	15	11	10	12	15	21	15
Don't know	12	21	24	20	18	31	24	14	41

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2-5	3-9		2-5		3-9		2-5		3-9		2-5		3-9		2-5		3-9	
	Oct	Sept		Oct		Sept		Oct		Sept		Oct		Sept		Oct		Sept	
	2018	2020		2018		2020		2018		2020		2018		2020		2018		2020	
Racism																			
It is increasing significantly	23	28	14	10	30	22	19	26	16	23	24	25	22	23	22	24	24	24	20
It is increasing slightly	30	32	32	29	30	35	31	28	23	32	29	27	30	30	27	34	29	29	30
TOTAL INCREASING	52	59	45	39	60	57	50	54	39	55	53	52	52	53	49	58	53	53	50
It is staying the same	23	23	29	30	20	30	23	23	29	21	23	30	25	21	27	19	24	23	22
It is decreasing slightly	8	7	10	13	5	7	9	7	13	7	10	6	9	7	8	8	9	7	8
It is decreasing significantly	2	1	4	6	0	0	3	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	2	1
TOTAL DECREASING	10	8	14	19	6	7	12	8	14	9	12	7	11	8	10	11	12	9	9
Don't know	14	10	12	12	14	6	14	15	18	15	12	11	12	18	15	12	12	14	19
Which of the following, if anything, do you think causes an individual to become involved in carrying out or promoting terrorism? Please tick up to three.																			
Individual personality or behaviour flaws	15	12	22	22	12	10	13	16	12	14	16	18	15	15	17	15	12	17	10
Influential influencer (groomer)	43	48	44	47	45	48	37	48	39	40	46	51	44	41	39	46	45	44	41
Extremist religious fundamentalism	49	48	52	60	42	54	53	45	31	43	55	71	48	49	42	51	53	46	54
Extremis political fundamentalism	23	26	24	26	25	23	27	19	11	20	29	36	22	25	17	28	24	24	25
Poverty or deprivation	13	16	9	10	17	15	12	15	15	15	10	12	16	9	12	14	11	14	15
Being a victim of racism or discrimination	12	13	12	6	16	10	11	13	11	15	9	9	12	13	10	9	14	13	14
Government domestic policy	3	5	2	1	5	3	4	2	3	3	5	2	3	3	4	3	1	4	3
Government foreign policy	10	13	6	4	15	10	14	6	10	12	9	6	12	8	13	13	8	9	10
Search for belonging	19	25	11	10	23	27	15	23	27	22	17	10	22	16	20	22	21	18	17
Isolation or lack of interactions with people who are different	22	28	18	23	26	27	22	23	25	25	18	18	25	18	27	20	20	22	21
Desire to have power over others	11	7	18	19	7	9	9	13	7	10	11	18	10	12	11	13	12	10	10
Having spent time in prison	6	6	5	7	5	3	7	4	5	5	7	6	6	6	8	5	6	6	5
Poor mental health	18	19	20	18	19	19	19	18	17	21	17	13	18	19	18	21	16	18	21
Other	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	1	2	1	3	2	1
None of the above	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	9	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	1
Don't know	11	7	9	6	10	7	11	11	17	12	10	3	10	13	14	6	11	11	10

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How effective or ineffective do you think the below are in reducing the risk of people carrying out extremism, hate crime and terrorism?

Campaigns / projects countering extremist and terrorist propaganda

Very effective	9	7	6	6	5	7	4	7	6	1	9	7	2	6	8	9	7	4	8	6
Fairly effective	31	30	34	24	27	36	30	29	31	41	30	28	25	33	27	31	30	26	31	32
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	40	37	40	31	32	43	34	36	38	42	39	35	28	38	35	39	37	30	38	39
Fairly ineffective	27	28	28	36	34	26	37	29	26	26	24	30	39	29	27	28	31	30	28	25
Very ineffective	11	10	8	12	13	7	7	13	6	3	10	13	11	8	12	7	13	11	9	10
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	38	38	36	48	47	33	45	43	33	30	34	42	50	37	38	35	44	40	37	34
Don't know	22	26	24	21	21	25	21	21	30	28	27	22	22	24	27	26	20	30	25	27

Campaigns / projects promoting a positive alternative to extremist and terrorist propaganda

Very effective	10	7	8	5	4	9	7	6	8	5	8	10	2	7	7	6	7	7	8	6
Fairly effective	31	32	34	27	29	34	29	31	33	41	31	26	35	35	27	37	31	29	33	26
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	40	39	42	32	33	43	37	37	40	46	39	36	37	42	34	43	38	36	42	33
Fairly ineffective	26	24	25	26	27	22	35	27	21	22	21	28	30	24	23	23	27	24	22	24
Very ineffective	10	8	6	12	13	7	1	10	6	6	8	8	11	7	10	7	9	9	7	12
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	36	32	31	38	40	29	36	37	27	27	29	36	41	31	33	30	36	32	29	36
Don't know	24	29	27	30	28	28	27	26	32	27	32	28	22	27	32	27	26	32	29	31

Strong, cohesive and integrated communities

Very effective	30	29	39	20	18	39	35	30	29	26	33	32	14	34	22	34	35	26	29	24
Fairly effective	35	34	36	35	38	35	35	34	34	35	32	30	42	33	35	38	30	34	32	34
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	65	63	74	55	56	74	70	63	62	61	66	62	56	67	57	71	65	60	61	57
Fairly ineffective	13	11	7	15	13	6	13	12	9	9	9	12	16	10	12	7	12	9	12	14
Very ineffective	6	5	2	10	8	2	3	6	5	3	4	5	11	5	5	4	6	6	5	5
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	19	16	9	24	22	8	16	18	14	12	13	16	26	15	17	11	18	15	17	19
Don't know	16	21	17	21	22	18	14	19	24	27	21	22	17	18	25	18	17	25	22	24

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19

% % % % % % % %
2-5
Oct
2018
3-9
Sept
2020

How effective or ineffective do you think the below are in reducing the risk of people carrying out extremism, hate crime and terrorism?

Campaigns / projects countering extremist and terrorist propaganda

Very effective	9	7	7	6	5	13	9	4	3
Fairly effective	31	30	31	30	28	31	41	29	15
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	40	37	38	36	33	44	50	33	18
Fairly ineffective	27	28	29	27	32	15	24	29	28
Very ineffective	11	10	8	11	10	10	7	13	3
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	38	38	37	38	42	25	31	42	31
Don't know	22	26	25	26	25	31	19	25	51

Campaigns / projects promoting a positive alternative to extremist and terrorist propaganda

Very effective	10	7	6	7	6	11	10	7	0
Fairly effective	31	32	36	30	31	28	38	31	32
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	40	39	42	37	37	38	48	38	32
Fairly ineffective	26	24	22	25	27	13	24	27	20
Very ineffective	10	8	7	9	8	11	2	11	0
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	36	32	29	34	35	24	26	38	20
Don't know	24	29	29	29	28	38	26	24	49

Strong, cohesive and integrated communities

Very effective	30	29	33	27	28	30	34	31	17
Fairly effective	35	34	35	33	35	28	38	29	14
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	65	63	68	60	63	59	72	60	31
Fairly ineffective	13	11	8	12	11	7	9	18	15
Very ineffective	6	5	4	6	6	4	2	9	0
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	19	16	12	18	16	11	11	27	15
Don't know	16	21	20	22	20	30	17	13	54

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	Total	EU Ref Vote			Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)				
		Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2-5 Oct 2018	3-9 Sept 2020																		
Strong role models in society																				
Very effective	22	24	27	20	20	29	25	24	25	25	28	21	17	26	22	26	30	22	24	21
Fairly effective	37	36	44	31	34	41	43	34	39	31	36	38	40	37	36	40	30	37	37	36
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	59	61	71	51	54	70	68	58	63	56	64	59	57	63	57	66	59	59	61	57
Fairly ineffective	17	14	11	19	18	11	11	18	11	14	13	15	20	14	15	14	17	12	15	15
Very ineffective	7	5	2	9	8	3	1	7	3	6	4	4	7	4	6	4	6	5	4	6
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	23	19	14	27	27	13	12	25	14	20	17	20	27	18	21	18	23	17	19	21
Don't know	17	20	15	22	19	17	20	17	23	25	19	22	16	18	22	16	17	24	20	22
Education programmes in schools																				
Very effective	20	21	25	17	15	27	21	21	22	20	26	18	10	23	20	19	23	18	23	24
Fairly effective	40	37	40	36	40	39	40	36	38	41	35	39	37	37	36	41	39	40	33	34
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	59	58	64	52	55	65	61	57	60	61	62	57	47	60	56	59	62	58	56	58
Fairly ineffective	16	16	15	19	20	12	16	18	15	13	14	18	26	17	16	16	17	18	17	15
Very ineffective	7	6	2	11	10	3	2	7	4	6	5	6	9	6	6	6	7	4	6	6
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	23	22	17	30	31	15	18	25	20	19	18	23	35	22	22	22	24	22	22	21
Don't know	18	20	19	18	15	19	21	18	21	19	20	20	18	18	23	19	13	20	22	21
Interventions for individuals at risk of manipulation towards extremism or terrorism																				
Very effective	16	17	18	14	14	20	12	16	17	18	20	16	7	17	17	17	19	13	17	18
Fairly effective	38	37	41	33	35	39	40	33	40	41	36	38	33	40	31	39	33	37	39	32
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	54	53	59	47	49	59	52	49	57	58	56	54	40	57	48	56	52	50	57	49
Fairly ineffective	17	14	13	16	18	11	15	17	11	12	12	11	23	13	14	13	19	11	12	15
Very ineffective	5	6	4	10	8	3	5	8	4	3	5	6	9	5	7	5	9	8	5	4
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	22	19	16	26	27	13	20	24	15	15	17	18	32	18	21	18	28	18	17	19
Don't know	24	27	25	27	24	27	28	27	28	27	27	29	28	24	32	26	21	31	26	32
Awareness training for the public																				
Very effective	10	11	11	10	9	13	10	10	11	9	11	12	10	10	13	9	8	8	12	16
Fairly effective	33	33	35	28	32	34	29	31	35	35	35	29	29	34	32	38	36	32	32	26
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	43	44	46	38	41	46	39	41	47	44	47	41	39	43	45	48	44	40	44	42
Fairly ineffective	28	24	24	29	26	24	31	26	21	27	20	26	32	24	23	24	25	26	22	22
Very ineffective	9	8	6	11	13	5	4	10	5	4	7	9	10	8	7	6	10	8	8	8
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	37	31	30	40	39	29	35	36	27	30	27	35	41	32	30	30	35	34	30	31
Don't know	20	25	24	22	19	25	25	23	27	26	26	24	20	24	25	22	20	26	26	27

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

		London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
		Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16	
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2-5 Oct 2018	3-9 Sept 2020							
Strong role models in society									
Very effective	22	24	26	23	21	28	35	30	15
Fairly effective	37	36	38	35	40	32	33	30	29
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	59	61	64	59	60	60	68	60	44
Fairly ineffective	17	14	13	15	17	7	15	12	0
Very ineffective	7	5	4	5	4	5	1	13	12
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	23	19	17	21	21	12	16	25	12
Don't know	17	20	19	21	18	28	16	15	44
Education programmes in schools									
Very effective	20	21	21	22	17	27	33	27	18
Fairly effective	40	37	36	37	41	29	33	33	29
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	59	58	57	59	58	56	66	60	47
Fairly ineffective	16	16	17	16	18	8	19	22	13
Very ineffective	7	6	5	6	6	7	2	6	0
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	23	22	23	22	24	15	21	28	13
Don't know	18	20	20	19	19	29	13	11	39
Interventions for individuals at risk of manipulation towards extremism or terrorism									
Very effective	16	17	16	17	14	15	33	16	15
Fairly effective	38	37	40	35	38	33	29	46	12
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	54	53	56	52	52	49	62	62	27
Fairly ineffective	17	14	12	15	14	13	13	13	4
Very ineffective	5	6	5	6	7	6	2	5	12
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	22	19	17	21	21	19	15	17	16
Don't know	24	27	27	27	27	32	23	21	57
Awareness training for the public									
Very effective	10	11	10	11	9	15	13	14	2
Fairly effective	33	33	34	32	32	31	43	27	27
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	43	44	45	43	41	46	57	41	29
Fairly ineffective	28	24	24	23	27	12	22	27	19
Very ineffective	9	8	7	8	7	8	4	14	5
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	37	31	31	32	35	20	26	41	25
Don't know	20	25	24	25	24	34	17	19	47

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187

	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Tougher laws for tackling extremism																				
Very effective	22	19	11	27	27	14	9	18	20	14	19	19	19	17	20	18	21	23	18	13
Fairly effective	28	25	27	26	31	23	23	25	24	28	24	21	30	24	26	25	22	22	26	27
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	50	43	38	53	58	37	32	43	44	42	43	40	48	41	46	43	43	44	44	40
Fairly ineffective	24	26	31	22	19	33	32	27	26	26	26	27	28	28	24	30	28	28	23	25
Very ineffective	10	10	11	10	9	11	10	13	7	8	9	12	11	10	10	12	12	5	10	11
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	34	36	42	32	28	43	42	40	33	34	35	39	40	39	33	41	39	33	34	36
Don't know	17	20	20	15	14	19	26	17	23	25	22	21	12	20	21	15	18	23	22	23
How much support, if any, do you think is available to protect individuals who might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?																				
None	7	6	6	4	1	8	5	5	7	8	6	5	5	5	6	4	11	3	6	6
Not very much	47	45	51	43	42	49	55	44	45	47	41	48	54	47	41	47	45	46	44	42
TOTAL NONE / NOT MUCH	53	51	57	47	44	57	60	49	52	55	47	52	58	53	48	50	57	49	50	48
A fair amount	15	13	12	14	17	10	11	15	11	12	14	16	8	12	14	11	14	18	11	13
A lot	2	2	2	3	4	1	1	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3
TOTAL FAIR AMOUNT / A LOT	17	15	14	16	21	11	12	18	12	13	16	19	9	15	16	13	16	20	14	16
Don't know	29	34	29	37	35	32	28	33	35	32	37	29	32	33	36	37	28	32	36	35
How confident, if at all, would you say you feel about being able to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards the following?																				
Child sexual exploitation																				
Not confident at all	14	12	12	13	12	12	11	14	11	10	9	15	22	12	14	11	9	12	16	10
Not very confident	40	38	40	38	38	40	47	37	40	37	39	32	45	40	36	41	40	41	36	36
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	54	51	52	51	49	52	58	51	51	47	48	47	67	52	49	52	49	53	52	46
Fairly confident	23	29	33	29	30	30	31	28	30	30	29	36	20	30	27	26	31	30	26	34
Very confident	5	6	6	6	5	7	4	6	5	4	7	4	4	5	7	6	7	2	7	6
TOTAL CONFIDENT	28	35	39	35	36	37	35	34	35	35	36	40	23	35	34	32	38	32	33	40
Don't know	18	14	10	14	15	12	8	15	14	19	15	13	10	13	17	16	13	14	14	14

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19

		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	2-5 Oct 2018	3-9 Sept 2020							
Tougher laws for tackling extremism									
Very effective	22	19	17	20	17	20	20	19	34
Fairly effective	28	25	27	23	23	27	32	21	10
TOTAL EFFECTIVE	50	43	44	43	41	47	52	40	44
Fairly ineffective	24	26	26	26	29	15	28	32	0
Very ineffective	10	10	12	9	11	10	4	9	8
TOTAL INEFFECTIVE	34	36	38	35	41	25	32	42	8
Don't know	17	20	18	22	19	28	16	19	48

How much support, if any, do you think is available to protect individuals who might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?									
None	7	6	6	5	5	9	4	10	9
Not very much	47	45	43	46	47	39	43	44	19
TOTAL NONE / NOT MUCH	53	51	50	51	52	48	47	54	28
A fair amount	15	13	11	14	12	9	21	16	8
A lot	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	4
TOTAL FAIR AMOUNT / A LOT	17	15	14	16	14	12	26	20	12
Don't know	29	34	36	33	34	40	28	26	61

How confident, if at all, would you say you feel about being able to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards the following?									
Child sexual exploitation									
Not confident at all	14	12	14	12	12	12	13	11	11
Not very confident	40	38	40	37	41	34	36	39	24
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	54	51	54	49	53	46	50	50	35
Fairly confident	23	29	25	31	31	26	27	30	15
Very confident	5	6	6	6	4	8	9	6	5
TOTAL CONFIDENT	28	35	31	37	35	34	35	36	20
Don't know	18	14	15	14	12	20	15	14	45

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	Total	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
		Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194	
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	2-5 Oct 2018	3-9 Sept 2020																		
Gangs and criminality																				
Not confident at all	9	9	7	10	9	7	7	9	9	7	6	11	16	8	10	8	10	6	12	6
Not very confident	34	33	38	32	31	33	47	28	39	28	31	35	43	35	31	32	30	36	33	35
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	43	42	45	42	41	40	55	37	47	36	37	46	59	43	41	40	40	42	44	42
Fairly confident	32	36	37	38	39	39	32	39	33	35	38	37	29	39	32	35	38	35	37	36
Very confident	9	10	8	8	9	10	5	13	6	9	13	8	2	8	11	11	11	7	7	13
TOTAL CONFIDENT	41	46	45	46	48	48	36	52	39	44	51	44	31	47	44	46	49	42	44	49
Don't know	16	12	10	12	11	11	9	11	14	21	13	10	10	11	15	14	11	16	12	10
Extremism and terrorism																				
Not confident at all	15	11	9	14	13	9	9	11	11	7	7	14	20	9	13	11	12	8	13	7
Not very confident	43	43	47	42	42	43	54	36	49	38	40	43	53	44	40	42	41	44	43	43
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	58	53	55	56	55	52	63	46	60	45	48	57	73	54	53	53	53	52	56	50
Fairly confident	20	27	29	24	26	29	28	31	23	28	30	26	15	29	23	26	25	26	27	31
Very confident	4	6	6	6	7	7	3	9	4	5	8	6	3	6	7	5	9	7	5	8
TOTAL CONFIDENT	24	33	35	30	33	35	31	41	26	33	39	32	18	35	31	32	34	33	31	38
Don't know	19	13	10	13	11	13	6	13	14	22	14	11	10	11	17	15	13	15	13	12
Modern slavery																				
Not confident at all	14	13	14	14	16	13	13	14	12	11	11	14	21	12	15	13	11	11	18	11
Not very confident	43	41	44	39	36	42	51	38	44	38	40	40	48	43	38	42	43	39	42	39
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	57	54	58	53	52	55	64	52	57	49	51	54	69	56	52	55	54	50	60	49
Fairly confident	20	25	27	27	27	29	25	26	25	24	27	27	18	27	23	24	25	24	24	31
Very confident	4	6	5	7	7	4	3	7	4	6	7	6	3	4	8	5	9	9	3	6
TOTAL CONFIDENT	24	31	32	34	35	33	28	34	29	31	34	33	22	31	32	29	34	33	28	37
Don't know	19	14	10	13	14	12	8	14	14	20	15	13	9	13	16	16	12	17	13	14
Have you ever received training in spotting the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation and exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?																				
I have received training	10	12	17	9	8	15	21	9	15	10	13	15	5	14	9	9	19	11	12	11
I have never received training	84	81	78	87	88	79	76	83	78	71	79	81	93	80	82	82	74	81	81	83
Can't remember	6	7	5	4	5	6	4	8	7	19	8	4	2	6	9	8	7	8	7	7

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

		London Region (2)		Ethnicity						
		Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused		
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16		
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
	2-5 Oct 2018	3-9 Sept 2020								
Gangs and criminality										
	Not confident at all	9	9	8	9	10	7	6	11	4
	Not very confident	34	33	34	33	35	31	32	30	24
	TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	43	42	42	42	44	38	38	41	28
	Fairly confident	32	36	37	36	37	30	36	40	22
	Very confident	9	10	9	10	7	12	18	9	19
	TOTAL CONFIDENT	41	46	46	46	44	42	54	50	42
	Don't know	16	12	12	12	11	20	8	9	31
Extremism and terrorism										
	Not confident at all	15	11	12	10	12	9	7	9	7
	Not very confident	43	43	43	42	47	39	37	33	19
	TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	58	53	54	52	59	48	44	42	26
	Fairly confident	20	27	27	27	25	25	31	38	24
	Very confident	4	6	5	7	5	8	11	9	5
	TOTAL CONFIDENT	24	33	32	34	30	33	43	47	29
	Don't know	19	13	14	13	11	19	13	11	45
Modern slavery										
	Not confident at all	14	13	15	13	12	14	18	15	11
	Not very confident	43	41	44	40	47	34	33	34	16
	TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	57	54	58	52	59	47	50	48	27
	Fairly confident	20	25	23	27	24	26	27	34	12
	Very confident	4	6	4	7	5	5	12	5	17
	TOTAL CONFIDENT	24	31	27	34	29	31	38	39	29
	Don't know	19	14	14	14	12	21	11	13	45
Have you ever received training in spotting the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation and exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?										
	I have received training	10	12	11	13	13	8	15	12	3
	I have never received training	84	81	83	80	83	78	78	85	44
	Can't remember	6	7	6	8	5	14	7	3	53

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

2-5
Oct
2018

3-9
Sept
2020

Would you like to receive training on how to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?

[This question was only asked to those who have never received training; n=892]

I would	39	41	49	28	27	49	49	39	43	55	46	37	26	44	38	51	37	39	38	40
I would not	31	32	24	43	46	24	26	36	28	23	27	35	48	31	34	28	37	31	33	31
Don't know	31	27	27	29	27	27	25	25	28	23	27	28	26	26	29	20	25	30	29	29

Would you like to receive more training on how to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?

[This question was only asked to those who have received training; n=135]

I would	52	51	54	46	40	61	51	59	46	64	56	43	16	52	49	53	44	56	50	58
I would not	30	30	28	35	44	28	25	25	34	30	25	41	44	33	25	37	33	21	29	32
Don't know	18	18	18	19	17	11	24	17	20	6	19	16	40	15	26	10	23	23	21	10

If you were worried about an individual being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism or terrorism, would you or would you not know how to seek support from the authorities?

I would	36	33	33	35	34	35	26	37	29	27	34	35	30	36	29	33	36	27	33	36
I would not	44	46	50	46	47	46	55	41	51	44	45	48	51	46	46	51	47	46	45	43
Don't know	20	21	16	19	19	19	18	21	20	29	21	17	19	18	24	16	18	27	22	21

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Would you like to receive training on how to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?

[This question was only asked to those who have never received training; n=892]

I would	39	41	49	37	39	38	57	44	31
I would not	31	32	27	34	34	34	21	29	42
Don't know	31	27	23	29	28	28	21	27	27

Would you like to receive more training on how to spot the signs that someone might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism and terrorism?

[This question was only asked to those who have received training; n=135]

I would	52	51	47	53	42	60	80	47	100
I would not	30	30	34	29	39	24	6	26	0
Don't know	18	18	18	19	19	16	14	27	0

If you were worried about an individual being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism or terrorism, would you or would you not know how to seek support from the authorities?

I would	36	33	30	34	32	35	37	35	25
I would not	44	46	52	44	51	35	38	51	14
Don't know	20	21	18	22	17	30	25	13	61

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Have you, or have you not seen any campaigns/posters/literature which highlights where to seek help from?

I have	13	9	9	6	7	9	10	9	9	8	11	5	5	12	4	10	9	10	7	8
I have not	74	77	81	82	82	78	82	75	79	65	73	85	88	75	79	74	74	77	78	81
Don't know	13	14	10	12	11	13	8	17	13	27	16	10	7	13	17	17	17	13	15	11

In each of the following situations, how likely or unlikely would you be to tell someone...?

If you were concerned a person was vulnerable to child sexual exploitation

Very likely	48	53	56	54	50	58	52	52	55	44	54	60	51	54	53	53	57	52	56	49
Fairly likely	28	26	25	30	31	24	31	25	27	27	26	26	25	27	25	26	23	27	23	31
TOTAL LIKELY	76	79	80	84	81	81	83	77	82	71	79	86	76	81	78	79	80	79	79	81
Fairly unlikely	5	5	6	2	5	4	6	6	3	5	4	4	8	5	4	7	5	5	4	4
Very unlikely	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	2
TOTAL UNLIKELY	8	7	8	4	8	5	8	9	4	8	6	5	9	8	5	9	7	8	4	6
Don't know	13	12	10	10	8	12	9	13	11	17	13	8	12	9	16	10	11	11	15	11
Prefer not to say	3	2	2	2	3	1	0	1	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	3

If you were concerned a person was vulnerable to domestic abuse

Very likely	34	41	42	40	40	44	35	40	41	36	41	44	38	39	43	38	38	41	43	41
Fairly likely	36	33	35	35	34	32	44	33	33	38	32	34	32	36	29	32	34	32	32	35
TOTAL LIKELY	71	73	77	75	74	76	79	72	75	73	73	78	70	75	72	71	72	72	75	76
Fairly unlikely	10	9	9	7	11	7	8	9	8	7	7	9	12	9	8	13	8	8	7	7
Very unlikely	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	2
TOTAL UNLIKELY	13	11	10	9	12	8	9	12	9	9	10	10	14	11	10	15	12	10	8	8
Don't know	14	14	10	13	11	14	11	15	13	11	15	11	13	12	15	13	13	15	14	12
Prefer not to say	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	4	6	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Have you, or have you not seen any campaigns/posters/literature which highlights where to seek help from?

I have	13	9	9	9	8	6	11	18	0
I have not	74	77	77	77	81	71	72	70	41
Don't know	13	14	15	14	11	23	17	12	59

In each of the following situations, how likely or unlikely would you be to tell someone...?

If you were concerned a person was vulnerable to child sexual exploitation

Very likely	48	53	54	53	57	42	56	51	37
Fairly likely	28	26	26	26	26	26	28	29	0
TOTAL LIKELY	76	79	80	79	83	68	84	80	37
Fairly unlikely	5	5	5	4	3	7	5	8	4
Very unlikely	3	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	7
TOTAL UNLIKELY	8	7	7	6	6	8	5	10	11
Don't know	13	12	11	12	10	19	10	8	48
Prefer not to say	3	2	1	2	2	4	1	2	4

If you were concerned a person was vulnerable to domestic abuse

Very likely	34	41	41	40	43	35	40	36	25
Fairly likely	36	33	31	34	32	30	40	38	8
TOTAL LIKELY	71	73	72	74	75	65	80	75	33
Fairly unlikely	10	9	11	7	8	10	7	12	8
Very unlikely	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	3
TOTAL UNLIKELY	13	11	13	9	10	12	7	16	11
Don't know	14	14	13	14	13	18	12	7	53
Prefer not to say	2	2	2	3	2	5	1	3	4

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	2-5 Oct 2018	3-9 Sept 2020	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
If you were concerned that someone was carrying a knife																				
Very likely	33	34	33	41	40	34	29	34	35	16	36	36	39	34	35	29	34	38	38	31
Fairly likely	32	32	32	33	36	31	32	33	31	34	28	39	33	33	29	29	35	29	31	35
TOTAL LIKELY	65	66	66	74	76	65	61	66	65	50	64	74	72	67	64	58	69	67	69	66
Fairly unlikely	13	13	16	7	9	14	19	14	12	25	12	12	9	14	12	20	12	13	10	12
Very unlikely	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	5	2	6	3	2	3	4	3	5	3	1	3	3
TOTAL UNLIKELY	17	16	19	10	12	17	21	19	14	31	15	14	13	17	15	25	15	14	13	15
Don't know	15	16	14	14	9	16	17	14	18	16	19	11	13	14	18	16	14	17	17	16
Prefer not to say	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3
If you were concerned a person was vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation to extremism or terrorism																				
Very likely	31	33	31	37	32	34	32	33	32	23	35	37	27	32	34	29	35	27	37	33
Fairly likely	31	31	33	32	35	30	30	32	30	33	28	34	35	32	30	30	33	33	30	30
TOTAL LIKELY	62	64	64	68	66	64	63	65	62	56	63	71	61	63	64	60	67	60	67	62
Fairly unlikely	12	10	13	7	10	9	16	10	11	17	9	10	12	12	8	14	10	11	8	10
Very unlikely	4	4	3	4	3	4	2	6	2	6	6	1	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	6
TOTAL UNLIKELY	16	14	16	11	13	12	17	16	13	22	15	11	13	16	12	19	14	14	11	16
Don't know	19	20	18	19	17	22	19	18	22	19	21	16	23	19	22	21	16	24	20	19
Prefer not to say	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	1	3
If you were concerned that a person was vulnerable to modern slavery																				
Very likely	32	35	37	34	32	40	37	36	35	29	36	37	34	35	35	34	35	39	38	30
Fairly likely	34	34	35	36	39	32	29	32	36	35	31	42	34	34	33	32	35	31	33	40
TOTAL LIKELY	66	69	72	70	71	72	66	68	71	64	67	79	68	70	68	66	70	70	71	69
Fairly unlikely	11	9	10	7	8	8	13	10	7	14	8	7	9	10	6	15	5	5	7	9
Very unlikely	3	3	2	4	4	2	1	4	2	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	6	2	3	2
TOTAL UNLIKELY	14	12	12	10	12	10	14	14	10	18	12	8	11	13	10	19	11	8	10	11
Don't know	17	17	14	17	14	17	18	17	17	15	19	11	18	15	19	13	16	20	18	17
Prefer not to say	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	4	2	3	2	3	3	1	3

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity				
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused
Weighted Sample	1093	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	698	702	166	112	94	19

	2-5 Oct 2018	3-9 Sept 2020	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you were concerned that someone was carrying a knife									
Very likely	33	34	34	35	36	31	38	24	22
Fairly likely	32	32	29	33	32	29	33	38	9
TOTAL LIKELY	65	66	63	68	68	59	71	63	30
Fairly unlikely	13	13	16	11	14	12	9	11	20
Very unlikely	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	8	3
TOTAL UNLIKELY	17	16	20	14	17	16	12	19	23
Don't know	15	16	16	16	14	21	16	16	44
Prefer not to say	3	2	1	2	2	4	1	2	4
If you were concerned a person was vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation to extremism or terrorism									
Very likely	31	33	33	32	33	29	37	31	26
Fairly likely	31	31	28	33	31	28	36	35	7
TOTAL LIKELY	62	64	61	65	64	58	73	65	33
Fairly unlikely	12	10	13	9	12	8	6	11	20
Very unlikely	4	4	4	4	3	6	6	7	3
TOTAL UNLIKELY	16	14	16	13	15	14	12	18	23
Don't know	19	20	21	19	20	25	15	15	41
Prefer not to say	3	2	1	3	2	4	1	2	4
If you were concerned that a person was vulnerable to modern slavery									
Very likely	32	35	36	35	36	31	38	34	25
Fairly likely	34	34	32	35	36	28	36	33	5
TOTAL LIKELY	66	69	68	70	72	59	74	67	30
Fairly unlikely	11	9	12	7	7	13	10	7	11
Very unlikely	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	9	15
TOTAL UNLIKELY	14	12	15	10	10	17	10	16	26
Don't know	17	17	15	18	16	21	15	15	28
Prefer not to say	3	2	2	3	2	4	1	2	16

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Which, if any, of the following would you tell if you thought a person might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation to extremism or terrorism? Please tick all that apply.

Police	66	61	62	68	69	60	68	65	56	51	58	68	66	62	58	57	60	58	63	64
A friend or family member	33	31	35	26	25	36	30	30	33	38	33	28	24	33	29	34	31	24	33	33
Local authority	27	26	28	21	23	30	21	27	25	29	24	29	28	28	24	23	25	20	33	26
Professional (Teacher or healthcare practitioner etc...)	22	21	27	14	16	28	22	16	26	31	22	19	17	24	18	19	27	16	23	22
Employer or colleague	17	16	20	11	12	19	17	15	18	21	19	13	9	18	14	16	17	12	17	20
Community worker	15	12	16	7	8	17	14	12	12	15	14	10	10	14	10	13	12	10	13	14
Community member	8	10	12	7	8	12	13	11	9	10	10	10	8	11	9	11	8	8	11	11
Faith leader	10	9	11	7	7	8	15	9	8	11	8	9	9	9	7	8	7	7	10	11
Someone else [see sheet 1]	1	2	3	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	1
Don't know	12	14	12	15	18	13	8	13	16	14	15	14	12	14	16	13	15	20	14	10
I wouldn't tell anyone	2	2	2	1	1	1	5	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	1	3	1	1
Prefer not to say	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	5	2	1	5	2	4	4	4	2	2	2

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Which, if any, of the following would you tell if you thought a person might be vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation to extremism or terrorism? Please tick all that apply.

Police	66	61	57	63	63	59	55	52	55
A friend or family member	33	31	35	29	29	28	42	43	3
Local authority	27	26	25	27	25	24	37	19	29
Professional (Teacher or healthcare practitioner etc...)	22	21	20	22	21	19	23	26	21
Employer or colleague	17	16	16	16	16	20	20	10	7
Community worker	15	12	13	12	10	13	20	13	14
Community member	8	10	11	10	8	12	20	7	0
Faith leader	10	9	10	8	6	7	21	9	8
Someone else [see sheet 1]	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	12	14	13	15	14	17	11	15	14
I wouldn't tell anyone	2	2	4	1	2	3	0	1	0
Prefer not to say	2	3	4	2	2	4	2	2	31

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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In the previous question, you said you wouldn't tell anyone if you were concerned about someone being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism. Which two or three, if any, of the following are reasons for that? Please tick up to three

[This question was only asked to those who said they wouldn't tell anyone; n=18]

Because I believe the process wouldn't be anonymous	14	27	34	0	0	56	37	35	19	0	44	31	0	37	17	21	0	12	59	55
Because I don't believe action would be taken	16	27	43	39	30	44	48	24	30	0	39	21	21	33	22	37	0	15	22	45
Because I don't know who the best person to tell is	12	22	51	0	0	0	63	7	38	0	45	0	0	32	14	37	0	12	22	0
Because I don't think it is serious enough to report	13	4	0	21	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	21	0	8	0	0	15	0	0
Because I don't want to get involved in other people's affairs	13	54	58	61	70	100	21	84	24	0	61	48	79	43	64	17	100	85	56	100
Because I would fear negative repercussions on me or my community	10	17	15	0	0	56	0	35	0	0	11	0	61	0	34	0	0	43	34	0
Because I would fear negative repercussions on the person I was worried about	22	37	32	43	70	0	69	34	40	0	34	48	61	35	40	28	0	73	0	55
Because it would be too much effort	6	8	13	18	0	0	0	17	0	0	10	0	18	17	0	8	100	0	0	0
Another reason	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	23	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	20	0
Prefer not to say	24	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	77	0	0	0	0	21	25	0	0	0	0

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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In the previous question, you said you wouldn't tell anyone if you were concerned about someone being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism. Which two or three, if any, of the following are reasons for that? Please tick up to three

[This question was only asked to those who said they wouldn't tell anyone; n=18]

Because I believe the process wouldn't be anonymous	14	27	32	20	26	35	0	0	0
Because I don't believe action would be taken	16	27	33	20	40	0	0	0	0
Because I don't know who the best person to tell is	12	22	33	8	27	14	0	0	0
Because I don't think it is serious enough to report	13	4	0	10	6	0	0	0	0
Because I don't want to get involved in other people's affairs	13	54	27	90	64	20	0	100	0
Because I would fear negative repercussions on me or my community	10	17	9	28	17	20	0	0	0
Because I would fear negative repercussions on the person I was worried about	22	37	20	61	54	0	0	0	0
Because it would be too much effort	6	8	6	11	5	0	0	100	0
Another reason	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	20	3	5	0	0	12	0	0	0
Prefer not to say	24	10	18	0	0	39	0	0	0

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Thinking specifically about the police's role in protecting vulnerable people from all forms of harm... You said you wouldn't tell the police if you were concerned about someone being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism. Which of the following, if any, are the main reasons for that? Please tick up to three.

[This question was only asked to those who didn't select police when asked who they'd tell if they thought a person might be vulnerable; n=411]

Because I believe the process wouldn't be anonymous	19	18	15	16	11	14	21	18	18	13	17	19	23	16	21	16	11	19	22	17
Because I didn't think that the police were involved in non-criminal activity	11	17	19	19	20	12	27	12	20	7	17	16	25	20	13	15	16	12	22	18
Because I don't believe action would be taken	21	24	26	22	21	25	34	23	25	21	23	20	35	26	21	25	30	20	19	31
Because I don't know how to contact them	11	8	10	8	16	7	11	4	11	3	9	4	13	11	4	9	7	7	8	9
Because I don't think it is serious enough to report	6	8	9	11	8	9	12	7	10	13	11	3	2	12	4	15	9	8	2	11
Because I don't trust the police	15	16	20	13	8	21	18	18	14	19	18	12	7	17	14	12	26	9	13	24
Because I had a previous bad experience with the police	6	4	4	5	0	6	10	6	2	5	4	5	4	3	5	4	0	5	3	7
Because I would fear negative repercussions on me or my community	11	14	19	14	14	20	14	14	14	10	12	20	21	9	20	5	15	17	17	18
Because I would fear negative repercussions on the person I was worried about	26	30	38	14	20	36	39	28	31	37	27	36	27	31	29	32	26	28	27	36
Another reason [see sheet 2]	8	8	10	8	8	9	5	7	8	3	9	8	7	8	6	8	10	4	8	8
Don't know	24	21	16	24	19	22	8	28	16	25	23	20	8	20	23	21	16	24	25	15
Prefer not to say	8	6	4	6	11	2	0	5	8	12	6	4	7	3	10	10	10	6	3	4

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Thinking specifically about the police's role in protecting vulnerable people from all forms of harm... You said you wouldn't tell the police if you were concerned about someone being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism. Which of the following, if any, are the main reasons for that? Please tick up to three.

[This question was only asked to those who didn't select police when asked who they'd tell if they thought a person might be vulnerable; n=411]

Because I believe the process wouldn't be anonymous	19	18	21	16	17	12	31	18	0
Because I didn't think that the police were involved in non-criminal activity	11	17	17	16	22	10	14	10	0
Because I don't believe action would be taken	21	24	24	24	25	18	20	32	31
Because I don't know how to contact them	11	8	7	9	10	8	4	4	0
Because I don't think it is serious enough to report	6	8	10	8	8	8	15	7	0
Because I don't trust the police	15	16	15	16	9	13	27	40	19
Because I had a previous bad experience with the police	6	4	6	3	3	2	6	8	9
Because I would fear negative repercussions on me or my community	11	14	13	15	11	20	26	8	0
Because I would fear negative repercussions on the person I was worried about	26	30	29	30	31	29	35	22	9
Another reason [see sheet 2]	8	8	8	7	9	9	0	11	0
Don't know	24	21	20	22	21	32	14	14	0
Prefer not to say	8	6	8	5	4	9	3	9	69

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
Total	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

2-5
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Thinking specifically about local authority's role in protecting vulnerable people from all forms of harm... You said you wouldn't tell the local authority if you were concerned about someone being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism. Which of the following, if any, are the main reasons for that? Please tick up to three.

[This question was only asked to those who didn't select local authority when asked who they'd tell if they thought a person might be vulnerable; n=794]

Because I believe the process wouldn't be anonymous	14	16	13	20	17	15	15	18	14	14	14	22	18	16	17	15	14	19	17	15
Because I didn't think that the local authority was involved in countering extremism and terrorism	38	34	35	41	39	34	43	30	38	30	30	42	43	36	31	32	30	36	39	30
Because I don't believe action would be taken	34	33	32	38	37	30	35	33	33	26	32	33	41	35	30	35	31	34	35	29
Because I don't know how to contact them	24	23	26	18	22	24	28	23	24	30	26	17	16	27	18	25	19	22	23	26
Because I don't think it is serious enough to report	3	4	4	4	3	4	8	3	4	2	4	3	4	3	5	7	6	4	2	2
Because I don't trust the local authority	16	13	11	18	17	11	12	15	11	13	11	18	14	12	14	11	16	13	11	15
Because I had a previous bad experience with the local authority	4	3	3	5	2	5	5	5	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	5	2	2	4	3
Another reason [see sheet 3]	6	8	10	6	7	9	8	7	8	6	8	6	9	7	8	9	13	4	5	10
Don't know	17	19	16	16	14	17	14	21	17	24	21	17	8	17	21	19	14	20	19	22
Prefer not to say	4	4	4	2	3	4	0	4	4	10	4	2	4	2	7	5	7	2	3	4

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Thinking specifically about local authority's role in protecting vulnerable people from all forms of harm... You said you wouldn't tell the local authority if you were concerned about someone being vulnerable to manipulation or exploitation towards extremism. Which of the following, if any, are the main reasons for that? Please tick up to three.

[This question was only asked to those who didn't select local authority when asked who they'd tell if they thought a person might be vulnerable; n=794]

Because I believe the process wouldn't be anonymous	14	16	15	17	14	16	32	18	10
Because I didn't think that the local authority was involved in countering extremism and terrorism	38	34	34	34	39	18	39	32	17
Because I don't believe action would be taken	34	33	36	32	35	30	32	34	9
Because I don't know how to contact them	24	23	25	22	24	18	26	28	5
Because I don't think it is serious enough to report	3	4	4	4	4	3	7	2	0
Because I don't trust the local authority	16	13	12	13	12	9	15	19	22
Because I had a previous bad experience with the local authority	4	3	5	2	2	4	8	4	6
Another reason [see sheet 3]	6	8	7	8	8	8	7	10	4
Don't know	17	19	18	19	18	30	13	12	24
Prefer not to say	4	4	5	4	2	9	4	2	35

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187

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How likely or unlikely is it that you would contact the police if...?

You witnessed a violent robbery

Very likely	67	67	73	66	69	72	74	66	69	56	69	68	67	70	63	69	71	63	67	65
Fairly likely	18	18	16	20	18	16	18	17	18	18	16	20	18	18	17	18	18	14	17	21
TOTAL LIKELY	85	85	89	85	86	88	91	82	87	74	85	88	86	88	80	87	89	76	85	86
Fairly unlikely	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	5	2	6	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	5	3	4
Very unlikely	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	4	3	2	0	2	3	1	2	3	2	3
TOTAL UNLIKELY	5	6	4	5	6	3	2	7	4	9	6	5	3	5	7	5	4	9	5	7
Don't know	8	7	5	9	6	7	7	9	6	11	7	5	9	6	9	5	5	13	9	5
Prefer not to say	2	2	3	1	2	2	0	2	3	5	2	2	2	1	4	4	2	2	1	2

You witnessed a hate crime (any crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

Very likely	40	38	41	37	37	41	36	36	39	27	39	42	36	38	37	35	42	38	39	36
Fairly likely	30	30	33	27	29	32	35	29	31	36	28	27	34	30	29	29	34	23	31	31
TOTAL LIKELY	70	68	73	63	65	74	71	65	70	63	68	69	69	69	66	64	76	62	69	67
Fairly unlikely	11	11	10	13	14	10	11	12	10	11	11	11	12	12	9	13	9	10	10	13
Very unlikely	4	5	3	7	6	2	4	7	4	6	6	4	2	5	6	6	3	6	6	5
TOTAL UNLIKELY	15	16	13	20	21	12	15	19	14	17	17	15	14	17	15	19	12	16	16	18
Don't know	13	14	10	16	12	12	13	14	13	15	13	14	14	13	15	13	10	20	13	13
Prefer not to say	3	3	3	1	3	3	0	2	3	5	2	2	3	1	5	4	2	3	2	2

You witnessed someone promoting, supporting or glorifying terrorism (please note that this does not include someone carrying out a terrorist act)

Very likely	36	32	29	38	38	31	27	34	29	21	33	37	29	30	34	28	41	28	32	31
Fairly likely	27	27	29	26	25	28	31	27	27	27	25	28	32	29	24	23	25	27	29	29
TOTAL LIKELY	63	58	57	64	63	59	58	61	56	48	58	65	61	59	58	51	66	55	61	60
Fairly unlikely	16	16	20	10	14	19	15	16	17	24	16	12	17	18	14	22	15	15	14	17
Very unlikely	4	5	3	7	5	4	4	6	4	5	6	4	2	5	4	6	3	5	5	6
TOTAL UNLIKELY	20	21	24	16	19	23	19	21	21	29	22	16	19	24	18	28	18	19	19	22
Don't know	13	18	16	18	16	16	23	15	20	18	18	17	17	17	20	18	14	23	18	16
Prefer not to say	3	2	3	1	3	2	0	2	3	5	2	2	3	1	4	3	2	3	2	2

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19

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How likely or unlikely is it that you would contact the police if...?

You witnessed a violent robbery

Very likely	67	67	68	67	71	59	61	64	56
Fairly likely	18	18	18	17	16	19	22	18	8
TOTAL LIKELY	85	85	86	84	87	78	84	82	64
Fairly unlikely	2	4	3	4	3	2	9	1	0
Very unlikely	2	2	2	3	1	5	1	4	12
TOTAL UNLIKELY	5	6	5	6	5	7	10	6	12
Don't know	8	7	6	8	7	11	4	9	8
Prefer not to say	2	2	3	2	1	4	2	3	16

You witnessed a hate crime (any crime that is motivated by hostility on the grounds of race, religion, sexual orientation, disability or transgender identity)

Very likely	40	38	36	39	40	28	37	43	33
Fairly likely	30	30	30	30	30	29	30	28	21
TOTAL LIKELY	70	68	66	68	70	57	67	71	54
Fairly unlikely	11	11	11	11	10	12	15	7	19
Very unlikely	4	5	6	5	4	7	8	7	0
TOTAL UNLIKELY	15	16	17	16	14	19	23	14	19
Don't know	13	14	13	14	14	19	7	12	11
Prefer not to say	3	3	4	2	2	5	2	3	16

You witnessed someone promoting, supporting or glorifying terrorism (please note that this does not include someone carrying out a terrorist act)

Very likely	36	32	29	33	33	33	32	21	36
Fairly likely	27	27	27	27	28	22	28	28	32
TOTAL LIKELY	63	58	56	60	60	55	60	49	67
Fairly unlikely	16	16	17	16	16	15	20	20	4
Very unlikely	4	5	6	4	4	5	6	10	0
TOTAL UNLIKELY	20	21	24	20	20	20	25	30	4
Don't know	13	18	17	18	18	20	12	20	22
Prefer not to say	3	2	3	2	2	4	4	1	7

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote			Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)				
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187

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**How likely or unlikely is it that you would personally challenge someone who...?
Made a racist comment**

Very likely	16	18	14	11	22	13	15	18	25	16	14	12	17	15	15	23	13	14	17
Fairly likely	30	33	23	21	31	30	30	29	31	31	32	21	31	28	30	26	31	32	29
TOTAL LIKELY	46	51	37	33	53	43	45	47	56	47	46	33	48	43	45	49	44	46	46
Fairly unlikely	19	20	22	24	19	20	22	17	16	18	19	28	21	16	21	17	19	19	20
Very unlikely	17	15	22	26	13	16	15	20	6	18	18	23	16	19	17	15	17	19	18
TOTAL UNLIKELY	37	35	44	50	32	35	37	36	22	36	37	51	38	35	38	32	36	38	37
Don't know	14	11	17	14	13	19	16	13	14	15	15	12	13	16	14	16	15	13	16
Prefer not to say	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	9	2	3	4	1	5	3	4	5	3	1

Committed a hate crime

Very likely	12	13	10	9	14	11	13	12	21	12	10	9	13	12	12	14	10	13	13
Fairly likely	25	29	20	17	30	22	30	21	26	27	25	21	27	24	23	26	27	28	22
TOTAL LIKELY	38	42	30	27	44	33	42	33	47	39	35	30	39	36	35	40	36	41	35
Fairly unlikely	21	21	23	26	21	24	21	21	21	19	19	31	23	19	22	21	23	19	21
Very unlikely	20	19	23	26	17	20	14	26	9	21	22	21	19	20	22	18	17	19	22
TOTAL UNLIKELY	41	40	46	52	38	43	34	47	30	39	41	52	42	39	44	39	40	38	43
Don't know	18	15	22	17	17	22	21	16	15	20	21	13	17	20	18	18	19	17	21
Prefer not to say	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	4	8	2	2	5	2	5	3	3	4	4	2

**Promoted, supported or glorified terrorism
(please note that this does not include someone carrying out a terrorist act)**

Very likely	11	10	12	12	12	7	13	10	16	12	9	9	11	11	9	16	11	12	9
Fairly likely	21	24	21	16	25	23	26	16	24	20	24	18	23	18	23	18	15	23	23
TOTAL LIKELY	32	34	32	28	37	30	39	26	39	32	34	27	35	29	33	34	25	36	32
Fairly unlikely	23	26	21	22	24	28	21	26	26	22	19	32	24	22	25	25	30	21	19
Very unlikely	21	20	25	29	18	21	17	26	12	22	23	23	21	22	22	18	23	20	23
TOTAL UNLIKELY	45	46	46	51	42	49	38	51	38	44	42	55	45	44	47	43	53	41	42
Don't know	20	17	20	18	19	20	21	19	16	22	22	15	18	23	18	21	19	19	25
Prefer not to say	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	7	2	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	4	1

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19

	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
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**How likely or unlikely is it that you would personally challenge someone who...?
Made a racist comment**

Very likely	16	16	16	15	13	25	20	4
Fairly likely	30	32	28	30	30	33	25	11
TOTAL LIKELY	46	48	44	45	42	58	45	15
Fairly unlikely	19	21	18	21	15	19	20	15
Very unlikely	17	16	18	17	21	11	23	19
TOTAL UNLIKELY	37	37	37	38	36	29	43	34
Don't know	14	12	16	15	18	11	11	16
Prefer not to say	3	3	3	3	4	1	1	35

Committed a hate crime

Very likely	12	12	13	11	11	13	21	18
Fairly likely	25	26	25	25	22	36	23	4
TOTAL LIKELY	38	38	38	36	33	49	44	22
Fairly unlikely	21	22	20	22	20	15	21	29
Very unlikely	20	21	19	20	19	16	24	9
TOTAL UNLIKELY	41	43	40	43	40	31	45	38
Don't know	18	16	20	19	24	17	10	16
Prefer not to say	3	3	3	3	4	3	1	24

**Promoted, supported or glorified terrorism
(please note that this does not include someone carrying out a terrorist act)**

Very likely	11	11	12	10	11	17	17	4
Fairly likely	21	24	19	19	23	24	29	8
TOTAL LIKELY	32	35	31	29	34	41	46	13
Fairly unlikely	23	24	23	26	16	26	19	26
Very unlikely	21	21	22	23	21	17	18	5
TOTAL UNLIKELY	45	45	45	49	37	43	37	31
Don't know	20	17	22	20	26	15	15	33
Prefer not to say	3	4	2	2	4	1	2	24

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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What do you think might make people more confident in standing up and challenging racism, extremism, hate and terrorism? Please pick up to three.

If there were more people in society openly challenging these things	49	54	62	44	46	62	60	53	54	59	52	58	48	59	46	52	53	52	55	53
If they had better awareness of the issues	36	27	31	20	16	32	29	28	27	31	28	27	22	27	27	28	32	19	29	28
If they had better awareness of the effects of these things on victims	26	23	24	20	17	27	26	25	22	29	21	27	21	22	25	22	22	16	27	27
If they had access to fact-based counter narratives to extremist arguments	24	26	36	17	17	34	37	27	26	31	27	28	19	31	21	31	27	25	26	23
If there were campaigns countering extremism which they could sign up to	17	14	16	11	14	14	14	15	13	15	13	15	14	15	13	14	14	17	9	19
Other [see sheet 4]	9	7	9	6	9	6	8	7	8	7	8	7	5	9	5	9	7	7	7	6
Nothing is likely to make them more confident	4	11	6	21	17	9	7	8	13	3	10	8	21	9	12	9	11	14	12	7
Don't know	19	16	12	20	19	12	17	18	14	14	15	17	18	13	20	15	12	18	17	16
Prefer not to say	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	6	3	1	2	2	4	4	6	2	1	2

Do you think you would or would not know how to get extremist material taken down from the following?

Social media sites

I would	42	48	34	34	47	43	40	43	58	51	27	18	46	35	46	48	37	39	41
I would not	41	40	52	52	36	44	40	41	16	31	58	69	39	44	37	36	49	42	39
Don't know	18	13	15	14	17	13	19	16	26	18	15	13	15	21	17	16	14	19	20

Internet search engines like google

I would	19	20	18	17	20	13	24	14	13	24	13	12	20	18	22	18	13	19	21
I would not	62	65	66	68	64	71	55	70	59	56	71	76	63	61	61	65	70	60	59
Don't know	19	15	15	15	16	17	21	16	28	20	16	12	17	21	17	17	17	21	20

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19

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What do you think might make people more confident in standing up and challenging racism, extremism, hate and terrorism? Please pick up to three.

If there were more people in society openly challenging these things	49	54	54	53	52	50	66	61	20
If they had better awareness of the issues	36	27	29	26	24	28	48	26	0
If they had better awareness of the effects of these things on victims	26	23	26	22	21	24	34	25	4
If they had access to fact-based counter narratives to extremist arguments	24	26	30	25	27	22	35	28	4
If there were campaigns countering extremism which they could sign up to	17	14	12	15	12	15	20	13	3
Other [see sheet 4]	9	7	8	7	8	6	3	8	12
Nothing is likely to make them more confident	4	11	10	11	13	9	2	9	11
Don't know	19	16	15	16	17	16	11	11	20
Prefer not to say	2	3	3	3	2	5	2	0	46

Do you think you would or would not know how to get extremist material taken down from the following?

Social media sites

I would	42	44	40	38	46	46	50	20
I would not	41	39	42	48	25	33	37	33
Don't know	18	17	18	14	29	21	13	46

Internet search engines like google

I would	19	20	18	16	28	24	16	11
I would not	62	61	63	70	41	53	71	43
Don't know	19	19	19	15	31	23	13	46

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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What would you do, if anything, if you encountered the following? Please tick all that apply.

Hateful or intolerant content online

Tell a friend	12	10	11	6	7	12	12	8	11	18	9	8	6	12	7	12	10	12	8	8
Contact the police	24	20	18	24	25	19	16	24	16	17	20	22	22	19	22	15	23	18	21	26
Contact the local authority	6	6	6	4	5	6	7	8	3	9	6	5	3	6	6	2	6	6	7	8
Contact a third-party reporting centre	11	9	11	7	7	9	12	10	8	9	10	8	7	10	8	9	9	11	8	9
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook: Twitter etc...)	42	45	54	38	37	54	56	40	50	50	47	48	31	49	39	53	47	39	44	43
Respond online challenging the statement	9	9	10	6	7	10	5	8	9	10	8	11	7	10	7	8	9	8	10	7
Other	2	1	1	2	3	1	0	1	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
Nothing	10	12	10	14	15	7	13	15	8	6	13	11	15	12	11	9	11	11	15	11
Prefer not to say	2	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	1
Don't know	18	18	15	20	19	17	15	16	19	20	17	15	20	15	22	18	16	20	18	16

Materials promoting, supporting or glorifying terrorism online

Tell a friend	12	10	11	6	8	11	7	10	9	17	10	9	4	11	8	11	10	11	9	8
Contact the police	38	33	32	39	43	33	28	35	31	26	32	36	39	33	33	29	34	35	34	35
Contact the local authority	9	7	8	6	6	7	9	8	6	8	7	6	6	7	6	5	7	7	8	8
Contact a third-party reporting centre	11	10	12	7	7	11	13	11	9	11	11	9	8	11	9	10	13	8	9	12
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook: Twitter etc...)	40	42	50	36	33	51	53	37	47	51	44	46	23	47	36	49	48	37	41	37
Respond online challenging the statement	6	5	6	5	6	6	3	6	5	4	6	6	4	5	5	6	7	4	5	4
Other	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Nothing	7	8	6	10	9	5	12	10	6	5	8	8	11	8	9	7	5	9	10	9
Prefer not to say	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Don't know	18	18	16	19	19	18	13	17	20	19	18	17	22	16	22	19	16	19	20	15

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity				
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused
Weighted Sample	1093	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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What would you do, if anything, if you encountered the following? Please tick all that apply.

Hateful or intolerant content online

Tell a friend	12	10	11	9	8	12	12	12	3
Contact the police	24	20	17	22	20	21	26	17	2
Contact the local authority	6	6	4	7	4	6	14	7	15
Contact a third-party reporting centre	11	9	9	9	8	7	15	10	3
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook; Twitter etc...)	42	45	50	43	47	42	44	46	16
Respond online challenging the statement	9	9	10	8	9	3	15	6	3
Other	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	4	0
Nothing	10	12	11	12	13	10	9	13	7
Prefer not to say	2	2	2	2	1	4	1	1	0
Don't know	18	18	18	17	17	22	14	15	56

Materials promoting, supporting or glorifying terrorism online

Tell a friend	12	10	12	9	8	10	17	10	0
Contact the police	38	33	32	34	35	28	35	31	13
Contact the local authority	9	7	5	8	5	10	7	10	12
Contact a third-party reporting centre	11	10	10	10	9	7	17	10	7
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook; Twitter etc...)	40	42	47	40	44	37	45	41	11
Respond online challenging the statement	6	5	6	5	4	5	9	10	0
Other	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	0
Nothing	7	8	7	9	10	6	3	10	3
Prefer not to say	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	0
Don't know	18	18	19	18	17	22	18	13	64

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Materials promoting, supporting or glorifying terrorism on an encrypted messaging platform (e.g. Whatsapp)

Tell a friend	11	13	6	7	14	9	10	12	17	13	7	5	12	9	13	11	11	10	10
Contact the police	34	34	39	41	33	34	38	31	29	35	34	36	34	35	30	40	35	34	35
Contact the local authority	7	8	5	6	6	9	8	6	10	7	7	4	7	6	6	6	4	8	10
Contact a third-party reporting centre	7	9	6	7	7	13	8	7	4	8	6	10	9	5	9	12	7	6	5
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook; Twitter etc...)	32	38	27	25	40	36	32	33	39	32	38	21	33	31	38	36	23	34	29
Respond online challenging the statement	6	8	5	5	8	7	6	6	7	6	7	4	9	2	7	5	6	6	6
Other	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1
Nothing	9	7	11	9	6	12	11	7	5	10	6	11	9	8	5	7	7	13	9
Prefer not to say	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	23	20	25	26	21	20	19	26	22	21	25	26	21	25	25	19	28	22	19

Thinking about social media companies challenging hateful and intolerant content on their sites... Which of the following comes closest to your view?

Social media companies should be doing more	74	82	77	73	81	84	71	78	60	72	82	81	76	72	73	80	75	74	70
Social media companies are doing all they reasonably can	9	6	10	12	6	5	14	5	16	10	6	6	9	10	12	7	7	8	14
Don't know	16	12	14	14	13	11	16	17	24	17	12	13	15	18	15	13	17	18	16

Do you think you would or would not download an app to anonymously report potential terrorist content you see online or in encrypted apps (e.g. WhatsApp)?

Definitely would	15	15	14	13	19	16	15	14	16	16	13	11	15	14	16	12	16	14	16
Probably would	25	27	24	24	26	29	26	24	23	26	29	17	28	22	21	28	27	26	24
TOTAL WOULD	40	42	38	37	44	44	41	38	39	43	42	28	43	36	37	40	43	40	40
Not sure	30	29	31	31	30	27	29	32	29	33	29	24	30	31	32	28	29	33	29
Probably would not	14	15	12	15	13	15	12	16	18	14	12	11	15	12	19	11	15	11	14
Definitely would not	10	8	12	10	9	7	11	9	9	8	8	17	9	11	9	15	8	9	10
TOTAL WOULD NOT	23	23	24	26	22	22	23	24	27	22	20	29	24	23	27	26	23	19	24
Not applicable - I don't have a smartphone	6	6	7	7	4	7	7	6	5	2	8	19	3	11	4	6	6	8	7

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Materials promoting, supporting or glorifying terrorism on an encrypted messaging platform (e.g. Whatsapp)

Tell a friend	11	13	10	9	12	17	16	0
Contact the police	34	34	35	36	26	40	32	29
Contact the local authority	7	7	7	5	6	14	11	4
Contact a third-party reporting centre	7	9	7	7	4	10	12	3
Contact the internet service provider (YouTube; Facebook; Twitter etc...)	32	37	30	33	32	34	29	12
Respond online challenging the statement	6	6	6	5	7	8	7	0
Other	1	1	1	1	0	1	5	0
Nothing	9	7	10	9	8	3	15	3
Prefer not to say	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	3
Don't know	23	24	22	23	26	20	14	56

Thinking about social media companies challenging hateful and intolerant content on their sites... Which of the following comes closest to your view?

Social media companies should be doing more	74	75	74	79	60	76	75	30
Social media companies are doing all they reasonably can	9	10	9	6	16	12	14	19
Don't know	16	16	17	15	24	12	11	52

Do you think you would or would not download an app to anonymously report potential terrorist content you see online or in encrypted apps (e.g. WhatsApp)?

Definitely would	15	16	14	13	14	23	16	10
Probably would	25	22	27	26	24	23	28	5
TOTAL WOULD	40	38	41	39	38	47	44	15
Not sure	30	33	29	29	37	32	24	38
Probably would not	14	16	13	15	13	10	13	4
Definitely would not	10	8	10	9	8	8	20	7
TOTAL WOULD NOT	23	24	23	24	21	18	32	11
Not applicable - I don't have a smartphone	6	5	7	8	5	3	0	35

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	EU Ref Vote		Vote in 2019			Gender		Age				Social Grade		London Region (1)					
	Remain	Leave	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	Central	North	South	East	West	
Weighted Sample	1093	492	322	265	398	124	538	555	118	580	226	168	645	448	226	159	192	322	194
Unweighted Sample	1093	544	303	276	414	124	514	579	131	565	216	181	699	394	236	165	191	314	187
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Do you think mobile phones and computers should or should not come with a pre-installed app to anonymously report potential terrorist content you see online?

Should	38	36	45	50	35	41	36	40	29	36	45	43	37	41	31	46	36	40	40
Should not	30	34	29	25	36	30	36	25	33	31	30	27	32	28	32	26	29	28	38
Don't know	31	30	27	25	29	29	28	35	38	32	26	30	31	32	37	28	35	32	22

Which, if any, of the following do you think should be responsible for preventing the spread of extremism, hate and terrorism in London? Please tick all that apply.

Business	21	21	26	19	17	28	20	17	24	19	23	18	17	23	18	21	21	20	20	21
Charities	22	22	28	16	17	27	28	19	24	31	22	19	16	23	19	20	20	25	23	19
Communities	50	48	57	45	47	53	55	44	53	40	49	54	46	51	46	52	47	49	47	47
Community groups	47	45	54	43	45	49	55	43	47	38	43	50	51	47	42	48	49	49	43	38
Faith groups	54	51	58	53	54	53	58	48	54	39	49	58	61	52	50	53	55	50	52	46
Local Government	55	55	63	52	47	63	68	51	59	51	53	61	59	57	53	55	57	54	58	52
Mayor of London	54	47	52	48	52	49	53	43	51	45	45	49	50	49	44	46	47	47	49	45
National Government	62	61	70	58	56	72	67	60	62	61	60	61	68	66	55	62	60	60	65	57
Police	68	63	67	65	65	67	68	60	66	57	61	67	70	66	59	62	61	61	66	64
Public	41	41	50	37	36	47	46	41	41	36	42	44	36	42	39	43	40	43	42	35
Schools and universities [see sheet 5]	51	52	59	46	50	55	62	48	55	48	50	54	58	52	52	52	54	51	52	50
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1
None of these	2	2	0	2	1	0	2	2	1	5	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	3
Don't know	9	13	9	13	13	10	8	12	14	18	15	9	6	12	14	13	11	15	13	13

Sample Size: 1093 London Adults
Fieldwork: 3rd - 9th September 2020

	London Region (2)		Ethnicity					
	Inner London	Outer London	White	Asian	Black	Mixed/Other	Refused	
Weighted Sample	1093	386	707	658	188	137	94	16
Unweighted Sample	1093	395	698	702	166	112	94	19
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

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Do you think mobile phones and computers should or should not come with a pre-installed app to anonymously report potential terrorist content you see online?

Should	38	36	40	38	37	41	42	15
Should not	30	31	30	31	28	32	30	17
Don't know	31	34	30	31	35	27	27	68

Which, if any, of the following do you think should be responsible for preventing the spread of extremism, hate and terrorism in London? Please tick all that apply.

Business	21	21	22	20	20	19	26	22	3
Charities	22	22	22	21	22	16	32	18	8
Communities	50	48	52	47	49	41	54	56	29
Community groups	47	45	48	43	47	38	51	40	22
Faith groups	54	51	55	50	54	42	57	48	25
Local Government	55	55	59	54	60	43	55	57	19
Mayor of London	54	47	49	46	50	38	49	46	19
National Government	62	61	63	60	63	57	63	64	25
Police	68	63	64	62	65	55	66	66	29
Public	41	41	44	39	41	38	47	43	18
Schools and universities [see sheet 5]	51	52	53	51	54	42	59	55	17
Other	2	2	3	1	1	2	4	1	0
None of these	2	2	1	2	1	2	0	3	15
Don't know	9	13	11	13	11	20	6	12	41