

1. In general, if you had to say, which do you think is worse?

An innocent person being found guilty of a crime82%
A guilty person being found not guilty of a crime18%

2. In general, which do you think is worse?

Two innocent people being found guilty of crimes8%
One guilty person being found not guilty of a crime9%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when an innocent person is found guilty than one guilty person acquitted82%

3. In general, if you had to say, which do you think is worse?

10 innocent people being found guilty of crimes3%
One guilty person being found not guilty of a crime6%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when an innocent person is found guilty than one guilty person acquitted82%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when two innocent people are found guilty than one guilty person acquitted8%

4. In general, if you had to say, which do you think is worse?

One innocent person being found guilty of a crime65%
Two guilty people being found not guilty of crimes18%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when a guilty person is acquitted than when an innocent person is found guilty18%

5. In general, if you had to say, which do you think is worse?

One innocent person being found guilty of a crime49%
10 guilty people being found not guilty of crimes15%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when a guilty person is acquitted than when an innocent person is found guilty18%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when two guilty people are acquitted than one innocent person convicted18%

6. Do you think the level of crime nationally has gone up or down over the last few years, or has it stayed the same?

Gone up a lot31%
Gone up a little22%
Stayed the same16%
Gone down a little17%
Gone down a lot6%
Don't know9%

7. Generally speaking, how would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing?

Excellent	10%
Good	35%
Fair	30%
Poor	18%
Not sure	7%

8. Have your personal experiences with law enforcement been...?

Mostly good	38%
Mixed	21%
Mostly bad	9%
I've had no experience with law enforcement	29%
Not sure	3%

9. Do you personally know anyone who has ever worked in law enforcement? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	2%
Yes, a family member	23%
Yes, a friend	36%
No	47%

10. Which statement comes closest to your attitude?

Calling the police is a sensible thing to do in many bad situations	80%
Even in dangerous situations calling the police should be a last resort	12%
Not sure	8%

11. If you were on a jury in a trial, would you be more or less willing to believe the testimony of a police officer than the testimony of another witness who is not a police officer?

More willing to believe a police officer	20%
About as willing to believe a police officer	47%
Less willing to believe a police officer	16%
Not sure	18%

12. How often do you think police officers lie to suspects during interrogations?

Often	37%
Sometimes	41%
Rarely	9%
Never	2%
Not sure	11%

13. How often do you think police officers lie when testifying in court trials?

Often	15%
Sometimes	36%
Rarely	30%
Never	6%
Not sure	13%

14. Do you think police brutality in the United States is... ?

A very serious problem	32%
A somewhat serious problem	32%
Not a very serious problem	21%
Not a problem at all	9%
Not sure	6%

15. In your opinion, does the United States imprison... ?

Too many people	41%
Too few people	23%
About the right number of people	17%
Not sure	19%

16. Do you think that prisons should focus more on rehabilitation or punishment?

Rehabilitation	35%
Punishment	10%
Equal emphasis on both	49%
Not sure	5%

17. Do you think that people in prisons in the United States are generally treated... ?

Humanely	39%
Inhumanely	36%
Not sure	25%

18. Do you know anyone who has ever served time in prison in the U.S.? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	3%
Yes, a family member	26%
Yes, a friend	18%
Yes, an acquaintance	25%
None of the above	40%
Prefer not to say	4%

19. How likely do you think it is that you will personally be sentenced to prison at some point in the future?

Very likely	1%
Somewhat likely	2%
Not very likely	16%
Not at all likely	75%
Not sure	7%

20. How would you describe the tactics currently used by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)?

Too forceful	56%
About right	25%
Not forceful enough	12%
Not sure	7%

21. Which comes closest to your view about people who are killed by ICE agents or in ICE custody?

These deaths show that there is a fundamental problem with ICE that needs to be fixed ..	57%
These deaths are unavoidable and do not show that there is a fundamental problem with ICE ..	29%
Not sure	14%

22. How much have you heard about an ICE agent recently shooting and killing a 37-year-old woman while she was in her car in Minneapolis?

A lot	73%
A little	22%
Nothing at all	5%

23. Have you seen any video footage of the ICE agent shooting the woman in Minneapolis?

Yes	78%
No	19%
Not sure	3%

24. Do you think the ICE agent was justified or not justified in the amount of force he used in shooting the woman in Minneapolis?

Justified	32%
Not justified	52%
Not sure	16%

25. Do you think the ICE agent should face criminal charges for shooting the woman in Minneapolis?

Yes	53%
No	33%
Not sure	14%

YouGov Survey: Law and Justice

January 21 - 23, 2026 - 1,121 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	January 21 - 23, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.087, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.857.
Number of respondents	1,121
Margin of error	± 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	70 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Law and Justice

January 21 - 23, 2026 - 1,121 U.S. adult citizens



1. Innocent Conviction or Guilty Acquittal

In general, if you had to say, which do you think is worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
An innocent person being found guilty of a crime	82%	85%	80%	73%	81%	87%	87%	85%	81%	79%	80%	86%
A guilty person being found not guilty of a crime	18%	15%	20%	27%	19%	13%	13%	15%	19%	21%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
An innocent person being found guilty of a crime	82%	86%	84%	77%	89%	80%	81%	87%	84%	79%	85%	83%	82%
A guilty person being found not guilty of a crime	18%	14%	16%	23%	11%	20%	19%	13%	16%	21%	15%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

2. Two Innocent Convictions or One Guilty Acquittal

In general, which do you think is worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Two innocent people being found guilty of crimes	8%	7%	9%	13%	9%	5%	7%	7%	12%	11%	10%	5%
One guilty person being found not guilty of a crime	9%	8%	11%	14%	10%	8%	6%	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when an innocent person is found guilty than one guilty person acquitted	82%	85%	80%	73%	81%	87%	87%	85%	81%	79%	80%	86%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Two innocent people being found guilty of crimes	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	11%	3%	7%	11%	7%	8%	7%
One guilty person being found not guilty of a crime	9%	7%	8%	13%	5%	13%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not asked - thinks it's worse when an innocent person is found guilty than one guilty person acquitted	82%	86%	84%	77%	89%	80%	81%	87%	84%	79%	85%	83%	82%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

3. Ten Innocent Convictions or One Guilty Acquittal

In general, if you had to say, which do you think is worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
10 innocent people being found guilty of crimes	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%
One guilty person being found not guilty of a crime	6%	5%	7%	8%	8%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when an innocent person is found guilty than one guilty person acquitted	82%	85%	80%	73%	81%	87%	87%	85%	81%	79%	80%	86%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when two innocent people are found guilty than one guilty person acquitted	8%	7%	9%	13%	9%	5%	7%	7%	12%	11%	10%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
10 innocent people being found guilty of crimes	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%
One guilty person being found not guilty of a crime	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	9%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	8%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not asked - thinks it's worse when an innocent person is found guilty than one guilty person acquitted	82%	86%	84%	77%	89%	80%	81%	87%	84%	79%	85%	83%	82%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when two innocent people are found guilty than one guilty person acquitted	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	11%	3%	7%	11%	7%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

4. One Innocent Conviction or Two Guilty Acquittals

In general, if you had to say, which do you think is worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
One innocent person being found guilty of a crime	65%	68%	62%	49%	59%	72%	75%	71%	49%	56%	62%	70%
Two guilty people being found not guilty of crimes	18%	17%	18%	24%	22%	15%	11%	14%	32%	23%	18%	17%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when a guilty person is acquitted than when an innocent person is found guilty	18%	15%	20%	27%	19%	13%	13%	15%	19%	21%	20%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(530)	(589)	(276)	(298)	(325)	(220)	(725)	(149)	(171)	(717)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
One innocent person being found guilty of a crime	65%	64%	65%	65%	74%	68%	62%	71%	66%	60%	65%	68%	63%
Two guilty people being found not guilty of crimes	18%	22%	18%	12%	15%	12%	19%	15%	18%	20%	20%	15%	19%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not asked - thinks it's worse when a guilty person is acquitted than when an innocent person is found guilty	18%	14%	16%	23%	11%	20%	19%	13%	16%	21%	15%	17%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(372)	(467)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(414)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(416)	(259)

5. One Innocent Conviction or Ten Guilty Acquittals

In general, if you had to say, which do you think is worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
One innocent person being found guilty of a crime	49%	50%	49%	33%	39%	59%	62%	53%	41%	45%	48%	52%
10 guilty people being found not guilty of crimes	15%	18%	13%	16%	20%	13%	14%	18%	8%	11%	14%	18%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when a guilty person is acquitted than when an innocent person is found guilty	18%	15%	20%	27%	19%	13%	13%	15%	19%	21%	20%	14%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when two guilty people are acquitted than one innocent person convicted	18%	17%	18%	24%	22%	15%	11%	14%	32%	23%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(529)	(588)	(276)	(298)	(325)	(218)	(723)	(149)	(171)	(717)	(400)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
One innocent person being found guilty of a crime	49%	53%	48%	48%	61%	51%	49%	55%	45%	42%	45%	55%	49%

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YouGov Survey: Law and Justice
January 21 - 23, 2026 - 1,121 U.S. adult citizens



	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
10 guilty people being found not guilty of crimes	15%	11%	17%	17%	12%	17%	13%	16%	21%	17%	20%	12%	14%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when a guilty person is acquitted than when an innocent person is found guilty	18%	14%	17%	23%	11%	20%	19%	13%	16%	21%	15%	17%	18%
Not asked - thinks it's worse when two guilty people are acquitted than one innocent person convicted	18%	22%	18%	12%	15%	12%	19%	15%	18%	20%	20%	15%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(371)	(466)	(280)	(442)	(378)	(413)	(324)	(253)	(198)	(245)	(415)	(259)

6. Crime Nationally

Do you think the level of crime nationally has gone up or down over the last few years, or has it stayed the same?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Gone up a lot	31%	28%	33%	25%	27%	35%	34%	29%	38%	32%	36%	20%
Gone up a little	22%	22%	21%	30%	18%	19%	21%	22%	20%	22%	20%	24%
Stayed the same	16%	18%	13%	17%	19%	13%	14%	16%	11%	18%	16%	15%
Gone down a little	17%	20%	14%	10%	18%	18%	21%	19%	15%	13%	14%	23%
Gone down a lot	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	2%	7%	4%	11%
Don't know	9%	5%	12%	13%	11%	10%	2%	7%	15%	8%	10%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gone up a lot	31%	23%	30%	39%	19%	41%	36%	30%	22%	31%	32%	33%	25%
Gone up a little	22%	20%	22%	22%	18%	23%	21%	21%	24%	22%	22%	22%	20%
Stayed the same	16%	16%	16%	14%	15%	13%	18%	17%	11%	17%	15%	15%	16%
Gone down a little	17%	22%	14%	16%	27%	13%	16%	16%	22%	16%	16%	15%	22%
Gone down a lot	6%	6%	7%	5%	11%	6%	2%	8%	12%	7%	5%	7%	6%
Don't know	9%	12%	11%	4%	9%	3%	7%	8%	9%	6%	9%	8%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

7. Law Enforcement Good or Bad Job

Generally speaking, how would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Excellent	10%	10%	9%	8%	8%	11%	10%	9%	4%	15%	11%	8%
Good	35%	40%	32%	25%	30%	36%	50%	41%	19%	26%	34%	38%
Fair	30%	31%	29%	28%	30%	34%	25%	28%	44%	25%	28%	33%
Poor	18%	16%	20%	28%	25%	13%	9%	16%	22%	24%	18%	17%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	11%	7%	6%	6%	6%	11%	9%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	10%	2%	7%	19%	2%	20%	8%	10%	12%	12%	10%	9%	8%
Good	35%	22%	31%	53%	30%	50%	35%	33%	39%	33%	33%	36%	38%
Fair	30%	36%	34%	19%	35%	21%	29%	32%	29%	27%	33%	32%	25%
Poor	18%	30%	19%	6%	25%	6%	21%	16%	15%	22%	18%	18%	15%
Not sure	7%	10%	8%	3%	9%	3%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

8. Personal Experience With Law Enforcement

Have your personal experiences with law enforcement been...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Mostly good	38%	42%	35%	24%	32%	44%	49%	44%	21%	35%	36%	42%
Mixed	21%	23%	19%	20%	26%	25%	10%	19%	36%	19%	20%	24%
Mostly bad	9%	9%	8%	10%	12%	10%	1%	8%	9%	5%	7%	11%
I've had no experience with law enforcement	29%	25%	33%	39%	26%	20%	39%	26%	29%	36%	34%	21%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	8%	3%	1%	0%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(531)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(325)	(220)	(725)	(149)	(172)	(718)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly good	38%	30%	37%	48%	36%	52%	35%	38%	46%	40%	44%	33%	39%
Mixed	21%	26%	23%	14%	30%	14%	26%	20%	17%	19%	19%	25%	18%
Mostly bad	9%	10%	11%	4%	10%	5%	6%	12%	9%	11%	8%	10%	6%
I've had no experience with law enforcement	29%	33%	24%	33%	23%	27%	30%	29%	25%	27%	27%	30%	32%
Not sure	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(372)	(469)	(279)	(444)	(377)	(416)	(324)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(416)	(260)

9. Know Someone in Law Enforcement

Do you personally know anyone who has ever worked in law enforcement? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, me	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Yes, a family member	23%	22%	24%	17%	20%	23%	31%	23%	27%	24%	24%	22%
Yes, a friend	36%	38%	33%	19%	33%	43%	42%	41%	20%	27%	33%	41%
No	47%	47%	46%	67%	53%	38%	34%	42%	56%	52%	48%	43%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Yes, a family member	23%	21%	23%	24%	22%	23%	25%	21%	21%	21%	22%	23%	24%
Yes, a friend	36%	26%	34%	46%	32%	47%	30%	41%	45%	34%	34%	35%	38%
No	47%	54%	49%	36%	48%	37%	50%	42%	41%	48%	46%	45%	49%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

10. Opinion About Calling Police

Which statement comes closest to your attitude?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Calling the police is a sensible thing to do in many bad situations	80%	80%	80%	69%	67%	85%	96%	82%	74%	80%	77%	85%
Even in dangerous situations calling the police should be a last resort	12%	14%	11%	18%	19%	10%	4%	11%	14%	8%	14%	10%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	13%	13%	6%	0%	6%	12%	12%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(531)	(588)	(276)	(298)	(326)	(219)	(726)	(148)	(171)	(717)	(402)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Calling the police is a sensible thing to do in many bad situations	80%	74%	74%	94%	79%	92%	77%	84%	81%	83%	80%	77%	81%
Even in dangerous situations calling the police should be a last resort	12%	17%	14%	5%	14%	6%	15%	12%	10%	8%	14%	15%	10%
Not sure	8%	9%	12%	1%	7%	3%	8%	4%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(372)	(468)	(279)	(443)	(378)	(415)	(324)	(253)	(198)	(245)	(416)	(260)

11. Police Testimony

If you were on a jury in a trial, would you be more or less willing to believe the testimony of a police officer than the testimony of another witness who is not a police officer?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
More willing to believe a police officer	20%	19%	20%	16%	18%	21%	22%	23%	6%	22%	19%	20%
About as willing to believe a police officer	47%	50%	44%	43%	44%	46%	55%	50%	34%	45%	45%	51%
Less willing to believe a police officer	16%	15%	17%	25%	18%	14%	8%	11%	34%	17%	15%	17%
Not sure	18%	16%	19%	16%	19%	19%	15%	15%	26%	17%	21%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More willing to believe a police officer	20%	9%	16%	34%	10%	34%	20%	19%	19%	21%	21%	21%	16%
About as willing to believe a police officer	47%	50%	44%	48%	49%	49%	46%	51%	47%	49%	51%	42%	49%
Less willing to believe a police officer	16%	24%	17%	6%	25%	4%	15%	15%	17%	14%	15%	20%	12%
Not sure	18%	16%	23%	11%	16%	13%	19%	15%	17%	16%	13%	17%	24%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

12. Police Lie During Interrogations

How often do you think police officers lie to suspects during interrogations?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Often	37%	38%	37%	30%	34%	47%	33%	35%	48%	33%	37%	38%
Sometimes	41%	42%	40%	46%	43%	33%	45%	43%	37%	42%	41%	42%
Rarely	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%	8%	8%	10%	3%	10%	7%	11%
Never	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	10%	11%	10%	13%	10%	9%	12%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(532)	(588)	(277)	(297)	(326)	(220)	(725)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(401)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	37%	43%	44%	23%	48%	27%	40%	37%	33%	38%	39%	41%	30%
Sometimes	41%	39%	38%	46%	36%	45%	43%	40%	43%	45%	42%	39%	40%
Rarely	9%	7%	5%	16%	7%	13%	6%	9%	13%	8%	6%	10%	9%
Never	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Not sure	11%	10%	11%	12%	8%	11%	8%	13%	11%	8%	9%	8%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(372)	(468)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(252)	(198)	(245)	(417)	(260)

13. Police Lie During Trials

How often do you think police officers lie when testifying in court trials?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Often	15%	15%	16%	18%	18%	18%	7%	11%	32%	14%	17%	12%
Sometimes	36%	37%	35%	39%	38%	34%	33%	35%	40%	38%	34%	39%
Rarely	30%	33%	26%	21%	25%	26%	46%	35%	11%	25%	26%	37%
Never	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	6%	2%	6%	2%	10%	7%	4%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	14%	10%	17%	11%	13%	15%	13%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	15%	21%	17%	9%	16%	7%	17%	16%	11%	14%	13%	19%	13%
Sometimes	36%	46%	36%	25%	44%	29%	38%	37%	33%	38%	37%	35%	34%
Rarely	30%	21%	26%	43%	26%	44%	26%	30%	37%	32%	31%	30%	26%
Never	6%	2%	5%	11%	2%	11%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	12%	12%	9%	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%	12%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

14. Prevalence of Police Brutality

Do you think police brutality in the United States is... ?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A very serious problem	32%	28%	36%	46%	38%	30%	17%	26%	59%	35%	31%	34%
A somewhat serious problem	32%	32%	32%	28%	28%	30%	41%	31%	30%	36%	32%	30%
Not a very serious problem	21%	26%	16%	9%	18%	24%	32%	25%	4%	17%	20%	24%
Not a problem at all	9%	10%	7%	7%	8%	11%	8%	11%	1%	7%	9%	9%
Not sure	6%	4%	9%	11%	8%	5%	2%	6%	7%	4%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very serious problem	32%	55%	32%	11%	50%	12%	36%	32%	27%	29%	31%	36%	31%
A somewhat serious problem	32%	37%	33%	24%	40%	20%	36%	29%	31%	26%	32%	29%	38%
Not a very serious problem	21%	4%	20%	39%	6%	43%	16%	24%	26%	31%	21%	18%	20%
Not a problem at all	9%	0%	6%	21%	0%	20%	6%	10%	10%	8%	10%	11%	5%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

15. Number of People in Prison

In your opinion, does the United States imprison. . . ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too many people	41%	40%	41%	37%	47%	44%	32%	38%	59%	37%	36%	50%
Too few people	23%	25%	21%	18%	23%	24%	27%	27%	10%	23%	24%	23%
About the right number of people	17%	20%	15%	17%	14%	16%	23%	18%	12%	16%	18%	16%
Not sure	19%	15%	23%	27%	16%	16%	18%	17%	19%	24%	23%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too many people	41%	63%	40%	20%	66%	19%	43%	38%	44%	36%	31%	47%	43%
Too few people	23%	8%	19%	43%	6%	45%	19%	28%	26%	30%	22%	23%	21%
About the right number of people	17%	9%	16%	27%	13%	25%	18%	20%	15%	18%	20%	17%	14%
Not sure	19%	20%	25%	9%	15%	12%	20%	15%	15%	16%	27%	13%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

16. Prison Focus

Do you think that prisons should focus more on rehabilitation or punishment?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Rehabilitation	35%	35%	36%	37%	40%	33%	32%	36%	41%	28%	27%	50%
Punishment	10%	13%	8%	7%	11%	14%	7%	11%	6%	13%	11%	8%
Equal emphasis on both	49%	48%	51%	46%	44%	50%	58%	50%	45%	51%	54%	40%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	11%	5%	3%	2%	3%	8%	8%	7%	1%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(532)	(587)	(277)	(297)	(326)	(219)	(725)	(149)	(171)	(717)	(402)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Rehabilitation	35%	52%	40%	14%	58%	16%	31%	31%	49%	33%	35%	36%	36%
Punishment	10%	3%	8%	21%	2%	18%	10%	12%	8%	14%	10%	11%	6%
Equal emphasis on both	49%	41%	45%	63%	37%	63%	54%	53%	37%	52%	51%	47%	50%
Not sure	5%	5%	7%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	1%	4%	6%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(372)	(469)	(278)	(444)	(377)	(414)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(416)	(259)

17. Prison Conditions in U.S.

Do you think that people in prisons in the United States are generally treated... ?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Humanely	39%	46%	32%	29%	31%	42%	51%	43%	19%	35%	39%	39%
Inhumanely	36%	34%	38%	45%	48%	36%	15%	32%	65%	29%	33%	41%
Not sure	25%	20%	30%	26%	21%	22%	34%	25%	16%	35%	28%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(531)	(588)	(277)	(298)	(324)	(220)	(725)	(149)	(172)	(717)	(402)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Humanely	39%	18%	35%	63%	24%	62%	36%	43%	42%	38%	48%	33%	39%
Inhumanely	36%	56%	35%	18%	51%	17%	39%	35%	34%	37%	30%	45%	28%
Not sure	25%	26%	29%	19%	25%	21%	25%	22%	24%	25%	22%	22%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(372)	(467)	(280)	(444)	(377)	(416)	(325)	(251)	(197)	(246)	(417)	(259)

YouGov Survey: Law and Justice
January 21 - 23, 2026 - 1,121 U.S. adult citizens



18. Know Someone Incarcerated

Do you know anyone who has ever served time in prison in the U.S.? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes, me	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	7%	0%	3%	6%	3%	5%	1%
Yes, a family member	26%	25%	26%	28%	18%	33%	23%	23%	41%	26%	31%	17%
Yes, a friend	18%	18%	18%	7%	22%	27%	11%	20%	24%	7%	19%	16%
Yes, an acquaintance	25%	25%	25%	12%	24%	30%	30%	27%	26%	15%	23%	30%
None of the above	40%	40%	40%	55%	44%	28%	41%	39%	31%	49%	38%	45%
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	1%	4%	5%	6%	5%	2%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	7%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%	1%
Yes, a family member	26%	28%	24%	26%	27%	21%	31%	24%	23%	17%	35%	28%	21%
Yes, a friend	18%	15%	21%	17%	18%	16%	21%	18%	15%	14%	19%	23%	13%
Yes, an acquaintance	25%	22%	25%	28%	27%	30%	26%	23%	29%	21%	23%	30%	22%
None of the above	40%	45%	38%	38%	41%	41%	32%	47%	44%	54%	31%	35%	48%
Prefer not to say	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

19. Likelihood of Going to Prison

How likely do you think it is that you will personally be sentenced to prison at some point in the future?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Very likely	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Somewhat likely	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not very likely	16%	22%	11%	16%	20%	18%	9%	17%	15%	10%	13%	22%
Not at all likely	75%	67%	81%	71%	64%	75%	89%	74%	71%	82%	76%	73%
Not sure	7%	8%	6%	10%	9%	6%	2%	6%	11%	4%	8%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(530)	(588)	(275)	(297)	(326)	(220)	(725)	(148)	(171)	(716)	(402)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Somewhat likely	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Not very likely	16%	19%	16%	14%	20%	12%	13%	19%	20%	20%	16%	17%	13%
Not at all likely	75%	74%	71%	80%	73%	82%	79%	69%	73%	77%	75%	71%	77%
Not sure	7%	5%	11%	3%	5%	4%	5%	8%	5%	1%	5%	10%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(371)	(467)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(413)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(416)	(258)

20. ICE Forceful

How would you describe the tactics currently used by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Too forceful	56%	51%	61%	68%	60%	49%	51%	50%	85%	69%	53%	62%
About right	25%	31%	20%	14%	21%	29%	32%	30%	5%	17%	25%	24%
Not forceful enough	12%	14%	10%	5%	10%	17%	13%	13%	4%	11%	13%	11%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	12%	8%	5%	3%	7%	6%	3%	9%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(532)	(588)	(277)	(298)	(325)	(220)	(725)	(149)	(172)	(718)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too forceful	56%	95%	59%	16%	94%	16%	60%	52%	56%	53%	56%	52%	65%
About right	25%	2%	18%	55%	3%	51%	21%	32%	25%	28%	25%	29%	17%
Not forceful enough	12%	1%	11%	24%	1%	30%	11%	11%	14%	13%	9%	14%	11%
Not sure	7%	2%	12%	5%	2%	4%	8%	6%	5%	6%	9%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(372)	(468)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(324)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(259)

21. ICE Deaths

Which comes closest to your view about people who are killed by ICE agents or in ICE custody?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
These deaths show that there is a fundamental problem with ICE that needs to be fixed	57%	53%	61%	66%	59%	51%	55%	51%	83%	66%	54%	63%
These deaths are unavoidable and do not show that there is a fundamental problem with ICE	29%	37%	23%	12%	25%	38%	38%	34%	6%	25%	30%	29%
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	21%	16%	11%	7%	15%	12%	9%	17%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(531)	(589)	(276)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(148)	(172)	(718)	(402)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
These deaths show that there is a fundamental problem with ICE that needs to be fixed	57%	94%	61%	16%	95%	15%	62%	53%	58%	55%	57%	52%	66%
These deaths are unavoidable and do not show that there is a fundamental problem with ICE	29%	1%	22%	66%	3%	68%	24%	33%	34%	36%	29%	32%	22%
Not sure	14%	5%	17%	18%	2%	17%	14%	14%	8%	9%	14%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(372)	(468)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(415)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(416)	(260)

22. Heard about ICE Killing in Minneapolis

How much have you heard about an ICE agent recently shooting and killing a 37-year-old woman while she was in her car in Minneapolis?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A lot	73%	74%	72%	61%	67%	73%	89%	75%	76%	72%	70%	77%
A little	22%	23%	22%	31%	26%	23%	11%	20%	21%	25%	23%	21%
Nothing at all	5%	3%	7%	9%	7%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(532)	(588)	(277)	(297)	(326)	(220)	(725)	(149)	(172)	(718)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	73%	82%	68%	71%	86%	78%	69%	78%	73%	75%	78%	69%	71%
A little	22%	14%	27%	24%	14%	20%	25%	17%	23%	22%	20%	25%	21%
Nothing at all	5%	3%	6%	5%	0%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	2%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(372)	(468)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(415)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(416)	(260)

23. Video of ICE Killing in Minneapolis

Have you seen any video footage of the ICE agent shooting the woman in Minneapolis?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	78%	85%	72%	70%	77%	78%	87%	81%	76%	80%	75%	84%
No	19%	13%	24%	24%	20%	20%	11%	17%	23%	17%	21%	14%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(532)	(589)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(220)	(726)	(149)	(172)	(719)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	78%	80%	76%	80%	87%	86%	74%	82%	85%	87%	86%	72%	75%
No	19%	19%	21%	16%	12%	13%	25%	15%	13%	12%	13%	27%	16%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(372)	(469)	(280)	(444)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(253)	(198)	(246)	(417)	(260)

24. ICE Killing in Minneapolis Justified

Do you think the ICE agent was justified or not justified in the amount of force he used in shooting the woman in Minneapolis?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Justified	32%	39%	25%	15%	27%	41%	40%	36%	10%	26%	33%	30%
Not justified	52%	50%	55%	63%	55%	46%	49%	48%	80%	56%	48%	61%
Not sure	16%	11%	20%	22%	19%	13%	11%	15%	10%	18%	19%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(532)	(588)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(219)	(726)	(149)	(171)	(719)	(401)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Justified	32%	3%	26%	67%	2%	72%	28%	34%	37%	37%	35%	32%	25%
Not justified	52%	90%	54%	16%	95%	14%	54%	51%	54%	48%	53%	50%	59%
Not sure	16%	7%	21%	17%	3%	14%	17%	15%	9%	14%	13%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(371)	(469)	(280)	(443)	(378)	(416)	(325)	(252)	(198)	(246)	(416)	(260)

25. Criminal Charges for ICE Killing in Minneapolis

Do you think the ICE agent should face criminal charges for shooting the woman in Minneapolis?

		Gender		Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	53%	49%	58%	68%	59%	46%	46%	47%	84%	65%	50%	59%
No	33%	39%	26%	13%	29%	42%	41%	38%	9%	28%	34%	31%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	19%	12%	13%	12%	15%	7%	7%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(532)	(588)	(277)	(298)	(326)	(219)	(725)	(149)	(172)	(718)	(402)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	53%	93%	54%	16%	93%	15%	58%	50%	52%	54%	53%	50%	58%
No	33%	2%	27%	70%	2%	75%	29%	35%	36%	37%	32%	36%	26%
Not sure	14%	5%	20%	15%	4%	10%	13%	16%	12%	9%	15%	13%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(372)	(469)	(279)	(444)	(377)	(416)	(324)	(253)	(197)	(246)	(417)	(260)

YouGov Survey: Law and Justice

January 21 - 23, 2026 - 1,121 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	January 21 - 23, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.087, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.857.
Number of respondents	1,121
Margin of error	± 3.9 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	70 questions not reported.