

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



1. Do you think the level of crime nationally has gone up or down over the last few years, or has it stayed the same?

Gone up a lot	28%
Gone up a little	22%
Stayed the same	20%
Gone down a little	16%
Gone down a lot	6%
Don't know	8%

2. Generally speaking, how would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing?

Excellent	9%
Good	38%
Fair	31%
Poor	15%
Not sure	7%

3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Local police departments	45%	23%	47%	16%	8%	7%
State police departments	38%	24%	40%	16%	11%	9%
The Transportation Security Administration (TSA)	32%	14%	42%	17%	8%	19%
The U.S. Secret Service	26%	20%	34%	19%	9%	18%
The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA)	25%	18%	37%	18%	12%	16%
The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)	20%	16%	40%	20%	15%	9%
The Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF)	20%	15%	34%	15%	14%	22%
U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)	13%	24%	25%	16%	21%	15%
The Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	12%	14%	33%	20%	15%	19%
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)	-5%	25%	20%	12%	37%	7%

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4. How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Not sure
Enforcing immigration laws	15%	22%	21%	31%	11%
Responding quickly to emergencies	14%	40%	25%	13%	8%
Treating racial and ethnic groups equally	12%	26%	17%	36%	9%
Using technology responsibly	12%	27%	25%	21%	15%
Providing officers with adequate training	11%	28%	27%	23%	11%
Using the right amount of force for each situation — no more and no less	10%	23%	25%	32%	11%
Holding officers accountable for their misconduct	9%	25%	23%	36%	7%
Solving crime	9%	36%	28%	17%	11%
Handling protests and demonstrations fairly	9%	28%	25%	28%	9%
Protecting people from crime	9%	35%	31%	17%	8%
Being transparent about their actions and policies	8%	26%	24%	32%	10%
Respecting people's privacy	7%	27%	27%	29%	10%
Building trust within communities	6%	29%	24%	32%	9%
Addressing mental health crises appropriately	5%	22%	24%	38%	11%

5. Racial profiling is the practice of basing the assessment of a person's likelihood to have committed a crime on their race or ethnicity. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for law enforcement to use racial profiling when. . . ?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 4 of the 8 situations

	Acceptable	Unacceptable	Not sure
Deciding whom to investigate for terrorism	37%	48%	15%
Deciding whom to monitor in high-crime neighborhoods	35%	50%	15%
Deciding whom to investigate for suspected violations of immigration laws	31%	54%	15%
Deciding which passengers to screen at airport security	29%	55%	16%
Deciding which shoppers to watch more closely in a store	24%	62%	14%
Deciding which people to include in facial recognition databases	26%	56%	18%
Deciding which pedestrians to stop and question in public	19%	67%	13%
Deciding which drivers to pull over for traffic violations	19%	69%	12%

6. How often do you think law enforcement agencies across the U.S. use racial profiling?

Often	47%
Sometimes	35%
Rarely	8%
Never	1%
Not sure	8%

7. Have your personal experiences with law enforcement been... ?

Mostly good	41%
Mixed	24%
Mostly bad	7%
I've had no experience with law enforcement	24%
Not sure	3%

8. Thinking about your own experiences with law enforcement, which of the following, if any, have you experienced? Please select all that apply.

I have reported a crime to law enforcement	32%
I have seen law enforcement assist a stranger after they experienced a crime	20%
I have seen law enforcement assist a friend or family member after they experienced a crime	19%
I have been assisted by law enforcement after I experienced a crime	19%
I have been stopped and searched by law enforcement	19%
I have been detained or arrested by law enforcement	17%
I have felt threatened by a law enforcement officer	17%
I have experienced prejudice from law enforcement	12%
I have been discriminated against by law enforcement	11%
I have been physically harmed by law enforcement	4%
None of the above	37%
Don't know	4%

9. Do you often feel that other people are suspicious of you in public spaces because of your race or ethnicity?

Yes	14%
No	75%
Not sure	12%

10. Have you ever had the police called on you because of your race or ethnicity?

Yes, more than once	4%
Yes, once	4%
No, never	84%
Not sure	8%

11. Have you ever been reported to the police when you were not doing anything wrong?

Yes, more than once	6%
Yes, once	13%
No, never	72%
Not sure	8%

12. Have the police ever searched your home or car without having a warrant?

Yes, more than once	3%
Yes, once	10%
No, never	84%
Not sure	3%

13. Do you personally know anyone who has ever worked in law enforcement? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	2%
Yes, a family member	23%
Yes, a friend	40%
No	43%

14. Which statement comes closest to your attitude?

Calling the police is a sensible thing to do in many bad situations	76%
Even in dangerous situations calling the police should be a last resort	13%
Not sure	11%

15. Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Call the police	Not call the police	Not sure
Someone has been shot	94%	3%	3%
Someone is being assaulted	93%	3%	4%
Two vehicles collide	82%	9%	9%
Someone appears to be abusing their pet	69%	15%	16%
A person who appears to be mentally ill is acting erratically	62%	21%	17%
A couple next door is having a loud argument that sounds violent	59%	19%	22%
Someone is shoplifting in a store	51%	31%	17%
A noisy party is going on past midnight	36%	44%	20%
An adult is yelling harshly at a child in public	24%	49%	27%
A car is parked illegally	18%	67%	14%
You suspect someone is an illegal immigrant	17%	65%	18%
Someone is smoking marijuana in public	14%	73%	13%
A person who appears to be homeless is sleeping in a public park	11%	77%	12%
Someone littered	9%	79%	12%

continued on the next page ...

continued from previous page

Children are playing loudly in the street in front of your house 6% 87% 8%

16. If you were on a jury in a trial, would you be more or less willing to believe the testimony of a police officer than the testimony of another witness who is not a police officer?

More willing to believe a police officer 17%
 About as willing to believe a police officer 45%
 Less willing to believe a police officer 17%
 Not sure 21%

17. How often do you think police officers lie to suspects during interrogations?

Often 37%
 Sometimes 40%
 Rarely 9%
 Never 3%
 Not sure 12%

18. How often do you think police officers lie when testifying in court trials?

Often 15%
 Sometimes 39%
 Rarely 23%
 Never 6%
 Not sure 17%

19. Do you think police brutality in the United States is... ?

A very serious problem 30%
 A somewhat serious problem 34%
 Not a very serious problem 23%
 Not a problem at all 6%
 Not sure 7%

20. Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Net (Support - Oppose)	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Requiring all police officers to use body cameras while on duty	84%	74%	15%	3%	1%	7%

continued on the next page ...

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

Banning former police officers who have been fired for misconduct from applying to work in other police departments	75%	59%	23%	4%	2%	12%
Creating a federal registry for complaints against police officers	61%	41%	31%	8%	4%	16%
Making it easier for the federal government to charge police officers for using excessive force	53%	44%	25%	13%	4%	14%
Increasing federal penalties for crimes against law enforcement officers	44%	33%	30%	10%	9%	18%
Limiting the transfer of military equipment to police departments	28%	31%	23%	14%	13%	20%
Eliminating qualified immunity, which protects officers from being sued for misconduct in some circumstances	23%	31%	23%	16%	15%	15%
Barring the use of no-knock arrest warrants in drug cases	18%	26%	22%	18%	12%	22%
Budgeting less money for your local police department and more for social services (for instance, funding social workers and mental health professionals)	8%	21%	25%	15%	23%	16%
Providing free legal representation to police officers accused of misconduct	1%	16%	25%	21%	19%	19%
Sending troops into large U.S. cities to enforce public order	-8%	23%	18%	13%	36%	11%
Expanding the transfer of military equipment to police departments	-14%	14%	20%	17%	30%	20%
Expanding the use of stop-and-frisk practices by police departments	-22%	13%	17%	20%	32%	18%

continued on the next page . . .

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

Giving police officers full protection from personal liability in civil suits	-36%	10%	14%	20%	40%	16%
Defunding the police	-40%	9%	13%	16%	46%	15%

Interviewing Dates	October 28 - November 1, 2025 October 29 - November 3, 2025
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.056, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.87.
Number of respondents	2,284
Margin of error	± 2.7 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	127 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



1. Crime Nationally

Do you think the level of crime nationally has gone up or down over the last few years, or has it stayed the same?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gone up a lot	28%	23%	33%	19%	21%	32%	39%	28%	30%	26%	30%
Gone up a little	22%	21%	22%	25%	24%	20%	17%	23%	19%	21%	15%
Stayed the same	20%	23%	17%	24%	22%	18%	15%	19%	22%	21%	19%
Gone down a little	16%	18%	14%	14%	14%	17%	20%	18%	16%	12%	11%
Gone down a lot	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	8%	10%
Don't know	8%	7%	9%	11%	13%	8%	2%	7%	7%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(1,066)	(1,218)	(581)	(618)	(635)	(450)	(1,498)	(281)	(364)	(141)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Gone up a lot	28%	19%	24%	41%	17%	44%	28%	30%	25%	23%	24%	33%	27%
Gone up a little	22%	20%	21%	24%	18%	24%	22%	23%	21%	24%	23%	21%	19%
Stayed the same	20%	23%	20%	16%	21%	13%	18%	21%	23%	22%	24%	19%	16%
Gone down a little	16%	20%	17%	12%	26%	12%	16%	14%	20%	15%	19%	14%	18%
Gone down a lot	6%	11%	5%	3%	11%	3%	5%	6%	8%	8%	5%	4%	8%
Don't know	8%	8%	13%	4%	6%	3%	11%	4%	4%	7%	5%	8%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	98%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(802)	(833)	(649)	(917)	(803)	(850)	(663)	(554)	(392)	(474)	(877)	(541)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



2. Law Enforcement Good Bad Job

Generally speaking, how would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	9%	11%	8%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%	5%	11%	7%
Good	38%	39%	37%	26%	33%	42%	49%	43%	26%	33%	22%
Fair	31%	30%	31%	33%	26%	32%	30%	29%	35%	31%	39%
Poor	15%	14%	15%	25%	21%	9%	5%	10%	27%	18%	25%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	7%	10%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,283)	(1,065)	(1,218)	(580)	(618)	(635)	(450)	(1,498)	(280)	(364)	(141)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	9%	5%	7%	16%	5%	17%	8%	12%	10%	8%	12%	9%	9%
Good	38%	31%	32%	52%	39%	48%	33%	44%	45%	42%	35%	38%	38%
Fair	31%	38%	32%	22%	34%	26%	32%	31%	31%	31%	30%	33%	27%
Poor	15%	19%	18%	6%	17%	6%	17%	11%	9%	14%	15%	14%	16%
Not sure	7%	7%	12%	4%	5%	4%	10%	3%	5%	6%	8%	6%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,283)	(802)	(832)	(649)	(917)	(803)	(850)	(663)	(554)	(392)	(474)	(876)	(541)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3A. Favorability of Law Enforcement — Local police departments

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	45%	45%	46%	26%	24%	55%	73%	58%	12%	34%	*
Very favorable	23%	22%	24%	19%	15%	23%	34%	27%	9%	25%	*
Somewhat favorable	47%	48%	46%	41%	41%	51%	51%	50%	37%	40%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	14%	22%	19%	15%	9%	15%	19%	18%	*
Very unfavorable	8%	7%	8%	12%	13%	4%	3%	4%	15%	13%	*
Don't know	7%	5%	8%	6%	12%	7%	3%	5%	19%	4%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,164)	(552)	(612)	(315)	(305)	(315)	(229)	(762)	(151)	(183)	(68)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	45%	31%	31%	75%	39%	73%	37%	54%	61%	52%	48%	44%	41%
Very favorable	23%	13%	17%	39%	16%	39%	21%	25%	25%	20%	25%	22%	24%
Somewhat favorable	47%	50%	43%	48%	50%	46%	43%	50%	55%	53%	47%	46%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	21%	20%	7%	18%	9%	18%	16%	13%	17%	17%	17%	13%
Very unfavorable	8%	11%	9%	4%	10%	3%	9%	5%	5%	3%	6%	8%	12%
Don't know	7%	6%	11%	3%	5%	3%	9%	4%	2%	6%	5%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,164)	(406)	(424)	(334)	(462)	(414)	(413)	(341)	(294)	(207)	(241)	(447)	(269)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3B. Favorability of Law Enforcement — State police departments

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	38%	35%	41%	21%	20%	42%	67%	48%	1%	30%	*
Very favorable	24%	25%	23%	16%	19%	26%	35%	28%	16%	23%	*
Somewhat favorable	40%	39%	41%	38%	36%	42%	45%	42%	28%	37%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	16%	15%	19%	18%	17%	8%	13%	30%	11%	*
Very unfavorable	11%	12%	9%	14%	17%	8%	4%	8%	14%	19%	*
Don't know	9%	7%	11%	13%	10%	7%	8%	8%	12%	10%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(530)	(560)	(284)	(290)	(301)	(215)	(712)	(132)	(179)	(67)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	38%	32%	21%	65%	33%	67%	34%	43%	46%	44%	44%	40%	25%
Very favorable	24%	17%	17%	40%	17%	40%	24%	29%	24%	33%	26%	25%	17%
Somewhat favorable	40%	46%	37%	39%	47%	41%	37%	39%	46%	35%	42%	39%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	20%	16%	11%	19%	10%	13%	15%	20%	15%	16%	15%	17%
Very unfavorable	11%	11%	17%	3%	12%	4%	14%	11%	3%	10%	8%	9%	17%
Don't know	9%	6%	14%	7%	6%	4%	12%	6%	7%	8%	8%	12%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,090)	(370)	(416)	(304)	(453)	(371)	(403)	(311)	(278)	(181)	(233)	(434)	(242)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3C. Favorability of Law Enforcement — The Transportation Security Administration (TSA)

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	32%	30%	34%	25%	26%	34%	45%	37%	25%	17%	*
Very favorable	14%	14%	15%	13%	15%	13%	17%	15%	18%	11%	*
Somewhat favorable	42%	44%	41%	36%	37%	47%	47%	46%	30%	36%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	16%	19%	16%	17%	16%	17%	16%	17%	*
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	6%	6%	11%	8%	4%	7%	7%	12%	*
Don't know	19%	15%	23%	25%	21%	15%	16%	15%	29%	25%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(519)	(597)	(277)	(329)	(292)	(218)	(713)	(146)	(183)	(74)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	32%	24%	21%	52%	27%	48%	24%	43%	44%	34%	28%	44%	18%
Very favorable	14%	13%	8%	22%	14%	23%	13%	15%	19%	15%	12%	17%	12%
Somewhat favorable	42%	39%	41%	46%	43%	44%	38%	50%	45%	40%	41%	47%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	21%	17%	12%	21%	13%	17%	15%	16%	16%	18%	12%	22%
Very unfavorable	8%	7%	11%	3%	8%	6%	9%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%	10%
Don't know	19%	19%	21%	16%	14%	14%	23%	14%	15%	23%	23%	16%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(382)	(416)	(318)	(462)	(379)	(408)	(322)	(281)	(200)	(234)	(406)	(276)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3D. Favorability of Law Enforcement — The U.S. Secret Service

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	26%	29%	23%	18%	18%	30%	37%	31%	17%	17%	*
Very favorable	20%	24%	16%	11%	18%	24%	25%	21%	17%	17%	*
Somewhat favorable	34%	35%	33%	34%	32%	33%	39%	36%	30%	32%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	22%	17%	19%	21%	19%	18%	20%	13%	22%	*
Very unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	8%	8%	6%	17%	11%	*
Don't know	18%	10%	26%	28%	18%	17%	10%	16%	23%	19%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(550)	(592)	(290)	(307)	(317)	(228)	(747)	(147)	(182)	(66)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	26%	14%	7%	60%	11%	58%	13%	34%	45%	40%	23%	28%	15%
Very favorable	20%	13%	11%	37%	13%	33%	19%	19%	25%	27%	19%	20%	16%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	31%	38%	35%	42%	29%	41%	42%	36%	35%	34%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	23%	14%	23%	15%	24%	17%	17%	16%	22%	17%	23%
Very unfavorable	9%	13%	12%	2%	14%	2%	11%	9%	4%	6%	9%	9%	10%
Don't know	18%	21%	23%	9%	15%	8%	17%	14%	13%	15%	15%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(420)	(396)	(326)	(465)	(406)	(444)	(312)	(282)	(209)	(229)	(435)	(269)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3E. Favorability of Law Enforcement — The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA)

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	25%	20%	29%	27%	8%	28%	35%	28%	8%	22%	*
Very favorable	18%	19%	16%	9%	14%	17%	28%	20%	6%	16%	*
Somewhat favorable	37%	37%	37%	42%	33%	39%	34%	37%	36%	37%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	22%	15%	17%	21%	16%	19%	19%	16%	17%	*
Very unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	8%	17%	12%	9%	10%	18%	13%	*
Don't know	16%	9%	22%	25%	15%	15%	10%	13%	23%	17%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(507)	(575)	(242)	(304)	(301)	(235)	(715)	(134)	(161)	(72)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	25%	10%	0%	69%	4%	62%	10%	40%	40%	22%	11%	35%	23%
Very favorable	18%	8%	9%	38%	7%	37%	17%	19%	18%	18%	13%	21%	16%
Somewhat favorable	37%	40%	30%	42%	37%	41%	28%	46%	47%	35%	34%	38%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	22%	23%	8%	23%	11%	22%	15%	16%	18%	24%	13%	20%
Very unfavorable	12%	16%	16%	3%	18%	5%	13%	10%	9%	13%	12%	11%	12%
Don't know	16%	15%	22%	9%	15%	6%	20%	11%	10%	16%	17%	16%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,082)	(375)	(389)	(318)	(429)	(399)	(395)	(340)	(252)	(166)	(237)	(419)	(260)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3F. Favorability of Law Enforcement — The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	20%	16%	25%	11%	25%	26%	17%	23%	5%	24%	*
Very favorable	16%	16%	15%	10%	15%	19%	17%	18%	14%	14%	*
Somewhat favorable	40%	39%	41%	40%	40%	41%	39%	40%	32%	41%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	21%	20%	24%	15%	19%	25%	22%	24%	11%	*
Very unfavorable	15%	19%	11%	15%	15%	15%	14%	13%	17%	20%	*
Don't know	9%	5%	12%	11%	15%	6%	5%	7%	15%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,171)	(551)	(620)	(310)	(299)	(347)	(215)	(791)	(127)	(182)	(71)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	20%	10%	3%	50%	3%	47%	20%	19%	32%	35%	16%	19%	16%
Very favorable	16%	8%	8%	32%	9%	30%	16%	15%	18%	26%	18%	15%	9%
Somewhat favorable	40%	42%	38%	41%	39%	41%	39%	42%	45%	38%	35%	41%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	22%	21%	19%	26%	16%	19%	23%	20%	17%	21%	24%	17%
Very unfavorable	15%	18%	22%	4%	19%	8%	16%	15%	11%	13%	16%	12%	20%
Don't know	9%	10%	12%	5%	7%	5%	11%	5%	7%	5%	11%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,171)	(402)	(424)	(345)	(443)	(430)	(439)	(351)	(279)	(198)	(232)	(454)	(287)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3G. Favorability of Law Enforcement — The Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF)

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	20%	18%	22%	8%	9%	27%	32%	25%	4%	14%	*
Very favorable	15%	17%	14%	9%	12%	17%	23%	17%	9%	17%	*
Somewhat favorable	34%	34%	33%	28%	31%	38%	34%	36%	28%	27%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	15%	15%	16%	15%	14%	14%	14%	17%	*
Very unfavorable	14%	18%	10%	13%	18%	13%	11%	14%	19%	12%	*
Don't know	22%	15%	29%	35%	22%	17%	17%	19%	31%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(520)	(605)	(288)	(298)	(325)	(214)	(742)	(130)	(185)	(68)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	20%	8%	3%	53%	4%	49%	16%	26%	29%	22%	14%	29%	8%
Very favorable	15%	9%	10%	29%	9%	29%	12%	20%	18%	19%	13%	15%	16%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	29%	40%	33%	38%	35%	33%	37%	28%	32%	40%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	20%	17%	8%	23%	9%	16%	15%	14%	13%	18%	12%	20%
Very unfavorable	14%	13%	19%	8%	15%	10%	15%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%	15%
Don't know	22%	25%	26%	15%	20%	15%	23%	19%	18%	27%	24%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(399)	(408)	(318)	(453)	(382)	(434)	(330)	(256)	(199)	(233)	(435)	(258)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3H. Favorability of Law Enforcement — U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	13%	19%	7%	-7%	4%	31%	15%	22%	-26%	3%	*
Very favorable	24%	27%	21%	7%	21%	30%	35%	31%	5%	13%	*
Somewhat favorable	25%	27%	24%	30%	21%	30%	19%	24%	20%	28%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	16%	26%	12%	9%	18%	14%	24%	15%	*
Very unfavorable	21%	20%	21%	17%	26%	20%	20%	19%	28%	24%	*
Don't know	15%	12%	17%	20%	19%	11%	8%	11%	23%	20%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(521)	(638)	(296)	(312)	(326)	(225)	(741)	(151)	(198)	(69)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	13%	-30%	-2%	76%	-35%	71%	12%	14%	17%	11%	18%	18%	0%
Very favorable	24%	6%	15%	53%	7%	56%	21%	27%	26%	25%	27%	28%	14%
Somewhat favorable	25%	23%	23%	30%	21%	26%	26%	25%	29%	24%	26%	24%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	24%	17%	5%	22%	7%	14%	15%	21%	16%	16%	14%	19%
Very unfavorable	21%	34%	24%	3%	41%	4%	21%	24%	16%	22%	19%	20%	23%
Don't know	15%	13%	21%	9%	9%	7%	18%	9%	8%	13%	13%	15%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,159)	(420)	(422)	(317)	(472)	(393)	(445)	(317)	(280)	(189)	(228)	(461)	(281)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3I. Favorability of Law Enforcement — The Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	12%	10%	14%	11%	9%	13%	16%	17%	6%	9%	*
Very favorable	14%	16%	11%	17%	12%	13%	14%	15%	10%	16%	*
Somewhat favorable	33%	34%	32%	29%	34%	33%	36%	35%	32%	25%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	20%	17%	16%	23%	20%	21%	13%	20%	*
Very unfavorable	15%	20%	10%	18%	20%	10%	14%	13%	23%	12%	*
Don't know	19%	11%	26%	19%	19%	20%	17%	17%	21%	27%	*
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,163)	(526)	(637)	(296)	(314)	(330)	(223)	(753)	(149)	(187)	(74)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	12%	13%	-4%	32%	6%	31%	6%	20%	24%	1%	17%	21%	1%
Very favorable	14%	11%	8%	23%	8%	22%	13%	14%	15%	10%	16%	16%	10%
Somewhat favorable	33%	38%	26%	37%	36%	38%	30%	36%	41%	31%	35%	35%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	18%	20%	21%	17%	21%	18%	19%	22%	17%	18%	22%
Very unfavorable	15%	16%	20%	7%	17%	11%	15%	12%	13%	18%	16%	13%	16%
Don't know	19%	15%	27%	13%	17%	12%	20%	20%	12%	19%	17%	18%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,163)	(419)	(430)	(314)	(477)	(393)	(422)	(336)	(284)	(209)	(241)	(443)	(270)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



3J. Favorability of Law Enforcement — U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 5 of the 10 agencies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	-5%	3%	-12%	-37%	2%	6%	2%	4%	-42%	-17%	*
Very favorable	25%	30%	20%	7%	20%	30%	38%	29%	3%	18%	*
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	20%	21%	26%	19%	12%	20%	20%	22%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	18%	12%	8%	11%	10%	17%	16%	*
Very unfavorable	37%	34%	40%	47%	32%	35%	36%	35%	47%	41%	*
Don't know	7%	5%	8%	7%	10%	7%	2%	7%	12%	3%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,171)	(542)	(629)	(305)	(323)	(311)	(232)	(789)	(132)	(176)	(74)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Favorable - Unfavorable)	-5%	-68%	-19%	74%	-69%	67%	-13%	5%	7%	-9%	-4%	1%	-13%
Very favorable	25%	3%	17%	55%	4%	58%	21%	28%	30%	23%	30%	25%	20%
Somewhat favorable	20%	12%	17%	30%	10%	24%	20%	22%	21%	18%	16%	22%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	14%	7%	13%	8%	13%	11%	12%	11%	14%	12%	10%
Very unfavorable	37%	69%	39%	4%	70%	7%	41%	34%	31%	38%	36%	35%	43%
Don't know	7%	2%	13%	4%	2%	3%	5%	5%	6%	10%	5%	6%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,171)	(410)	(428)	(333)	(461)	(429)	(430)	(344)	(277)	(196)	(253)	(434)	(288)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4A. Law Enforcement Job — Enforcing immigration laws

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	15%	16%	14%	9%	13%	17%	21%	19%	8%	12%	*
Good	22%	28%	17%	25%	24%	24%	16%	24%	21%	20%	*
Fair	21%	18%	23%	19%	18%	23%	23%	22%	19%	22%	*
Poor	31%	28%	33%	31%	33%	28%	32%	26%	40%	36%	*
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	17%	12%	9%	8%	10%	12%	10%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(537)	(600)	(291)	(322)	(312)	(212)	(699)	(145)	(209)	(84)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	15%	3%	8%	33%	4%	32%	12%	18%	17%	18%	21%	15%	8%
Good	22%	13%	22%	31%	15%	29%	23%	21%	23%	31%	19%	23%	19%
Fair	21%	27%	18%	18%	22%	20%	22%	22%	18%	17%	15%	27%	18%
Poor	31%	43%	38%	12%	48%	14%	31%	30%	30%	22%	33%	25%	41%
Not sure	11%	14%	14%	6%	12%	5%	12%	8%	11%	11%	12%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(400)	(401)	(336)	(457)	(407)	(405)	(342)	(283)	(196)	(212)	(438)	(291)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4B. Law Enforcement Job — Responding quickly to emergencies

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	14%	17%	10%	12%	10%	16%	16%	15%	13%	9%	*
Good	40%	40%	40%	34%	35%	42%	50%	45%	28%	40%	*
Fair	25%	24%	26%	26%	28%	25%	21%	24%	28%	21%	*
Poor	13%	13%	12%	21%	16%	8%	8%	10%	20%	17%	*
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	7%	10%	10%	5%	7%	11%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,166)	(550)	(616)	(296)	(330)	(309)	(231)	(784)	(128)	(184)	(70)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	14%	6%	11%	22%	8%	24%	10%	16%	18%	16%	18%	13%	10%
Good	40%	41%	34%	48%	44%	47%	38%	44%	43%	40%	40%	42%	39%
Fair	25%	32%	27%	17%	27%	18%	28%	23%	22%	25%	25%	26%	23%
Poor	13%	15%	16%	8%	15%	6%	14%	11%	10%	9%	9%	11%	21%
Not sure	8%	6%	12%	5%	5%	5%	10%	6%	6%	11%	7%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,166)	(393)	(432)	(341)	(454)	(419)	(427)	(345)	(299)	(201)	(241)	(447)	(277)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4C. Law Enforcement Job — Treating racial and ethnic groups equally

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	12%	14%	10%	9%	12%	14%	14%	13%	9%	14%	*
Good	26%	27%	26%	24%	22%	29%	30%	31%	10%	20%	*
Fair	17%	18%	16%	19%	15%	21%	13%	17%	18%	15%	*
Poor	36%	32%	39%	40%	38%	30%	37%	31%	54%	43%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	9%	14%	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(523)	(590)	(282)	(304)	(305)	(222)	(741)	(121)	(183)	(68)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	12%	4%	6%	26%	3%	27%	11%	13%	16%	11%	11%	13%	13%
Good	26%	13%	20%	45%	14%	45%	25%	29%	28%	29%	30%	27%	19%
Fair	17%	18%	17%	17%	18%	12%	16%	21%	18%	15%	16%	21%	12%
Poor	36%	59%	42%	7%	61%	10%	38%	31%	31%	39%	35%	29%	45%
Not sure	9%	5%	14%	6%	4%	6%	9%	7%	7%	6%	8%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(384)	(400)	(329)	(452)	(400)	(404)	(318)	(282)	(185)	(236)	(417)	(275)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4D. Law Enforcement Job — Using technology responsibly

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	12%	15%	8%	12%	12%	9%	14%	11%	7%	21%	*
Good	27%	28%	25%	24%	26%	28%	28%	30%	22%	24%	*
Fair	25%	27%	23%	24%	21%	27%	26%	24%	30%	20%	*
Poor	21%	20%	23%	25%	24%	19%	18%	20%	27%	18%	*
Not sure	15%	11%	20%	14%	16%	17%	14%	15%	13%	17%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(544)	(566)	(292)	(301)	(300)	(217)	(736)	(135)	(169)	(70)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	12%	5%	6%	26%	5%	26%	10%	16%	13%	14%	11%	12%	9%
Good	27%	24%	23%	35%	27%	36%	22%	30%	34%	24%	29%	28%	25%
Fair	25%	30%	25%	19%	26%	19%	30%	22%	22%	24%	22%	28%	22%
Poor	21%	28%	23%	12%	28%	8%	20%	23%	18%	25%	21%	18%	26%
Not sure	15%	13%	23%	8%	13%	12%	18%	9%	13%	12%	17%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(409)	(407)	(294)	(471)	(373)	(391)	(306)	(291)	(186)	(232)	(434)	(258)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4E. Law Enforcement Job — Providing officers with adequate training

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	11%	10%	11%	9%	13%	11%	9%	10%	9%	13%	*
Good	28%	31%	25%	31%	25%	25%	33%	31%	27%	22%	*
Fair	27%	29%	25%	23%	20%	33%	27%	29%	19%	21%	*
Poor	23%	22%	25%	25%	31%	19%	21%	20%	33%	28%	*
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	11%	11%	12%	10%	9%	12%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(503)	(616)	(264)	(317)	(321)	(217)	(756)	(136)	(161)	(66)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	11%	7%	9%	17%	5%	17%	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	10%
Good	28%	21%	21%	43%	24%	43%	26%	29%	34%	38%	24%	29%	24%
Fair	27%	28%	27%	25%	29%	21%	23%	31%	28%	22%	30%	26%	28%
Poor	23%	35%	29%	6%	36%	10%	28%	21%	17%	24%	27%	22%	24%
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	10%	6%	9%	13%	8%	10%	7%	10%	11%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(395)	(410)	(314)	(453)	(381)	(459)	(302)	(268)	(193)	(230)	(432)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4F. Law Enforcement Job — Using the right amount of force for each situation — no more and no less

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	10%	13%	6%	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%	2%	8%	*
Good	23%	25%	22%	26%	16%	24%	29%	26%	14%	25%	*
Fair	25%	26%	23%	17%	25%	25%	31%	25%	25%	18%	*
Poor	32%	27%	36%	36%	39%	29%	23%	29%	47%	34%	*
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	12%	11%	12%	7%	8%	12%	16%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(529)	(612)	(282)	(305)	(338)	(216)	(747)	(141)	(184)	(69)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	10%	3%	8%	20%	3%	21%	9%	10%	14%	10%	12%	10%	8%
Good	23%	12%	19%	42%	14%	42%	21%	26%	29%	23%	24%	25%	21%
Fair	25%	29%	25%	19%	29%	20%	21%	26%	29%	25%	25%	23%	27%
Poor	32%	49%	34%	9%	50%	10%	37%	28%	22%	34%	31%	30%	32%
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	11%	5%	7%	12%	10%	6%	9%	9%	12%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(404)	(429)	(308)	(454)	(404)	(414)	(353)	(277)	(206)	(233)	(441)	(261)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4G. Law Enforcement Job — Holding officers accountable for their misconduct

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	9%	12%	6%	9%	8%	8%	11%	9%	7%	12%	*
Good	25%	25%	24%	22%	23%	27%	27%	29%	15%	21%	*
Fair	23%	23%	24%	22%	22%	27%	21%	24%	20%	26%	*
Poor	36%	36%	36%	39%	39%	31%	36%	31%	52%	34%	*
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,186)	(546)	(640)	(308)	(296)	(327)	(255)	(748)	(154)	(209)	(75)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	9%	3%	5%	19%	4%	20%	7%	12%	11%	10%	13%	8%	5%
Good	25%	14%	19%	45%	15%	44%	23%	27%	29%	27%	24%	26%	23%
Fair	23%	20%	25%	25%	20%	20%	26%	24%	19%	26%	24%	23%	23%
Poor	36%	55%	42%	5%	56%	11%	37%	32%	34%	29%	33%	35%	42%
Not sure	7%	7%	9%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,186)	(438)	(431)	(317)	(501)	(404)	(459)	(328)	(280)	(190)	(250)	(450)	(296)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4H. Law Enforcement Job — Solving crime

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	9%	12%	7%	8%	11%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	*
Good	36%	37%	35%	32%	28%	39%	44%	41%	22%	31%	*
Fair	28%	28%	27%	24%	24%	31%	29%	28%	25%	21%	*
Poor	17%	14%	19%	23%	23%	12%	10%	11%	33%	20%	*
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	13%	15%	9%	8%	10%	12%	18%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(513)	(617)	(292)	(294)	(324)	(220)	(745)	(150)	(161)	(74)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	9%	4%	7%	17%	5%	16%	9%	11%	10%	9%	14%	8%	8%
Good	36%	27%	34%	48%	35%	48%	32%	41%	44%	35%	25%	41%	39%
Fair	28%	37%	24%	23%	35%	25%	24%	30%	32%	33%	34%	25%	21%
Poor	17%	20%	24%	4%	19%	6%	19%	12%	8%	14%	15%	15%	22%
Not sure	11%	13%	12%	7%	6%	5%	15%	6%	6%	9%	12%	11%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(401)	(418)	(311)	(460)	(385)	(440)	(307)	(269)	(196)	(245)	(427)	(262)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4I. Law Enforcement Job — Handling protests and demonstrations fairly

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	9%	11%	7%	7%	8%	9%	12%	10%	2%	11%	*
Good	28%	32%	25%	27%	28%	27%	32%	31%	18%	22%	*
Fair	25%	22%	28%	20%	23%	29%	25%	23%	31%	25%	*
Poor	28%	29%	27%	33%	31%	25%	25%	27%	41%	29%	*
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	14%	9%	9%	6%	9%	9%	13%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(542)	(601)	(304)	(297)	(323)	(219)	(752)	(136)	(184)	(71)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	9%	3%	5%	20%	4%	20%	7%	12%	11%	12%	10%	8%	7%
Good	28%	18%	26%	42%	20%	39%	25%	31%	35%	34%	27%	29%	25%
Fair	25%	29%	27%	18%	31%	20%	26%	25%	25%	18%	26%	26%	26%
Poor	28%	43%	28%	13%	40%	16%	31%	25%	23%	30%	28%	26%	31%
Not sure	9%	6%	14%	8%	5%	5%	12%	7%	6%	6%	9%	11%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(403)	(408)	(332)	(468)	(406)	(417)	(333)	(281)	(195)	(240)	(421)	(287)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4J. Law Enforcement Job — Protecting people from crime

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	6%	9%	9%	8%	11%	*
Good	35%	38%	33%	35%	28%	35%	43%	41%	21%	27%	*
Fair	31%	30%	32%	23%	31%	33%	34%	32%	34%	26%	*
Poor	17%	18%	17%	22%	21%	17%	9%	13%	27%	26%	*
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	9%	10%	8%	4%	7%	10%	10%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	102%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(514)	(617)	(268)	(316)	(321)	(226)	(746)	(146)	(181)	(58)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	9%	5%	5%	17%	5%	16%	8%	9%	11%	7%	8%	9%	10%
Good	35%	27%	31%	47%	29%	40%	29%	37%	44%	44%	38%	33%	30%
Fair	31%	35%	32%	26%	37%	28%	34%	32%	32%	25%	33%	31%	32%
Poor	17%	23%	22%	6%	24%	11%	18%	18%	10%	13%	14%	19%	21%
Not sure	8%	10%	11%	3%	4%	5%	12%	4%	3%	11%	8%	7%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(388)	(417)	(326)	(438)	(408)	(429)	(330)	(268)	(185)	(248)	(427)	(271)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4K. Law Enforcement Job — Being transparent about their actions and policies

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	8%	9%	8%	6%	12%	7%	8%	9%	6%	11%	*
Good	26%	28%	24%	23%	19%	28%	33%	29%	18%	23%	*
Fair	24%	22%	25%	14%	25%	29%	24%	24%	20%	26%	*
Poor	32%	33%	32%	44%	34%	26%	28%	29%	42%	31%	*
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	14%	10%	9%	7%	8%	14%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(527)	(598)	(288)	(320)	(302)	(215)	(742)	(137)	(172)	(74)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	8%	3%	4%	19%	3%	19%	8%	8%	13%	9%	9%	9%	6%
Good	26%	15%	22%	40%	17%	42%	23%	32%	29%	25%	28%	25%	26%
Fair	24%	25%	24%	23%	26%	22%	23%	24%	25%	27%	19%	27%	21%
Poor	32%	50%	38%	9%	49%	11%	36%	29%	26%	28%	33%	31%	37%
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	9%	6%	6%	10%	8%	7%	11%	12%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(397)	(405)	(323)	(438)	(393)	(421)	(333)	(262)	(204)	(244)	(429)	(248)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4L. Law Enforcement Job — Respecting people’s privacy

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	5%	8%	8%	2%	10%	*
Good	27%	27%	27%	21%	29%	29%	27%	30%	21%	19%	*
Fair	27%	28%	27%	26%	23%	31%	28%	29%	23%	25%	*
Poor	29%	28%	30%	32%	28%	27%	29%	26%	38%	32%	*
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	13%	10%	9%	8%	7%	15%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(544)	(598)	(292)	(300)	(326)	(224)	(736)	(152)	(188)	(66)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	7%	3%	4%	15%	4%	15%	8%	6%	9%	4%	11%	8%	5%
Good	27%	16%	18%	47%	18%	42%	21%	32%	38%	35%	30%	28%	18%
Fair	27%	35%	27%	20%	28%	21%	30%	25%	29%	21%	21%	29%	32%
Poor	29%	39%	34%	13%	45%	14%	28%	30%	22%	28%	31%	25%	33%
Not sure	10%	7%	16%	5%	6%	7%	12%	7%	3%	11%	7%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(397)	(417)	(328)	(450)	(398)	(441)	(333)	(261)	(182)	(227)	(465)	(268)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4M. Law Enforcement Job — Building trust within communities

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%	9%	*
Good	29%	28%	29%	20%	29%	32%	31%	33%	14%	24%	*
Fair	24%	26%	23%	24%	22%	26%	25%	24%	20%	26%	*
Poor	32%	31%	32%	37%	34%	27%	30%	28%	51%	29%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	11%	9%	10%	6%	8%	10%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,162)	(550)	(612)	(294)	(335)	(316)	(217)	(750)	(158)	(179)	(75)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	6%	3%	5%	12%	3%	14%	4%	9%	9%	6%	7%	7%	6%
Good	29%	18%	20%	50%	19%	41%	25%	32%	37%	33%	29%	27%	29%
Fair	24%	25%	25%	22%	25%	21%	26%	23%	26%	18%	24%	29%	22%
Poor	32%	49%	37%	9%	48%	16%	34%	27%	23%	30%	32%	31%	33%
Not sure	9%	6%	13%	8%	5%	9%	11%	9%	4%	13%	8%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,162)	(411)	(422)	(329)	(466)	(414)	(418)	(354)	(269)	(203)	(228)	(473)	(258)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



4N. Law Enforcement Job — Addressing mental health crises appropriately

How would you rate the job that law enforcement agencies across the country are doing in the following areas?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 7 of the 14 areas

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Excellent	5%	5%	5%	7%	9%	3%	2%	5%	6%	8%	*
Good	22%	24%	21%	24%	21%	25%	19%	23%	14%	26%	*
Fair	24%	23%	24%	14%	26%	20%	36%	25%	23%	22%	*
Poor	38%	40%	36%	42%	33%	40%	36%	36%	50%	35%	*
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	13%	11%	12%	6%	11%	6%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(530)	(619)	(310)	(284)	(315)	(240)	(778)	(126)	(179)	(66)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Excellent	5%	4%	4%	8%	3%	10%	6%	4%	6%	3%	8%	6%	4%
Good	22%	16%	16%	35%	15%	32%	21%	28%	21%	28%	24%	23%	16%
Fair	24%	21%	20%	29%	22%	30%	21%	25%	30%	26%	23%	25%	20%
Poor	38%	53%	44%	17%	55%	16%	40%	35%	35%	34%	38%	35%	46%
Not sure	11%	6%	15%	10%	4%	12%	12%	9%	8%	9%	8%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(388)	(424)	(337)	(449)	(411)	(411)	(344)	(285)	(217)	(243)	(426)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



5A. Acceptability of Racial Profiling — Deciding whom to investigate for terrorism

Racial profiling is the practice of basing the assessment of a person's likelihood to have committed a crime on their race or ethnicity. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for law enforcement to use racial profiling when... ?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 4 of the 8 situations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	37%	44%	30%	21%	34%	43%	46%	40%	17%	39%	*
Unacceptable	48%	43%	53%	59%	53%	38%	47%	46%	67%	43%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	20%	13%	19%	7%	14%	15%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(535)	(622)	(297)	(302)	(320)	(238)	(766)	(132)	(183)	(76)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	37%	16%	30%	65%	16%	62%	38%	37%	41%	38%	30%	41%	36%
Unacceptable	48%	73%	47%	24%	75%	25%	45%	47%	52%	48%	56%	43%	50%
Not sure	15%	10%	23%	11%	9%	13%	17%	15%	8%	14%	15%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(406)	(429)	(322)	(460)	(393)	(439)	(342)	(264)	(209)	(241)	(440)	(267)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



5B. Acceptability of Racial Profiling — Deciding whom to monitor in high-crime neighborhoods

Racial profiling is the practice of basing the assessment of a person's likelihood to have committed a crime on their race or ethnicity. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for law enforcement to use racial profiling when... ?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 4 of the 8 situations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	35%	40%	30%	22%	30%	40%	47%	39%	21%	31%	*
Unacceptable	50%	45%	54%	61%	52%	44%	44%	47%	70%	53%	*
Not sure	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	16%	10%	14%	9%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(514)	(581)	(283)	(296)	(295)	(221)	(736)	(120)	(168)	(71)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	35%	18%	28%	58%	20%	56%	35%	40%	37%	36%	31%	36%	36%
Unacceptable	50%	73%	52%	26%	73%	29%	48%	49%	50%	44%	50%	53%	49%
Not sure	15%	9%	20%	16%	7%	15%	17%	11%	13%	20%	19%	11%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,095)	(390)	(374)	(331)	(423)	(404)	(416)	(307)	(275)	(186)	(235)	(420)	(254)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



5C. Acceptability of Racial Profiling — Deciding whom to investigate for suspected violations of immigration laws

Racial profiling is the practice of basing the assessment of a person's likelihood to have committed a crime on their race or ethnicity. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for law enforcement to use racial profiling when...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 4 of the 8 situations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	31%	36%	27%	18%	34%	35%	35%	36%	18%	25%	*
Unacceptable	54%	52%	55%	66%	49%	49%	54%	48%	70%	64%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	16%	17%	16%	11%	16%	12%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(519)	(619)	(289)	(307)	(328)	(214)	(742)	(138)	(181)	(77)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	31%	10%	25%	59%	11%	57%	27%	37%	39%	40%	30%	29%	30%
Unacceptable	54%	79%	58%	23%	82%	28%	56%	52%	51%	44%	53%	57%	57%
Not sure	15%	11%	16%	17%	7%	15%	17%	10%	10%	16%	17%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(384)	(437)	(317)	(461)	(412)	(420)	(316)	(295)	(201)	(246)	(429)	(262)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



5D. Acceptability of Racial Profiling — Deciding which passengers to screen at airport security

Racial profiling is the practice of basing the assessment of a person's likelihood to have committed a crime on their race or ethnicity. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for law enforcement to use racial profiling when... ?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 4 of the 8 situations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	29%	34%	24%	21%	28%	33%	31%	31%	18%	26%	*
Unacceptable	55%	51%	59%	60%	55%	50%	58%	52%	66%	62%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	18%	19%	17%	17%	11%	17%	16%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,174)	(561)	(613)	(308)	(322)	(333)	(211)	(759)	(152)	(201)	(62)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	29%	12%	25%	50%	14%	49%	26%	34%	32%	36%	26%	32%	23%
Unacceptable	55%	76%	54%	34%	75%	38%	55%	55%	55%	47%	61%	52%	58%
Not sure	16%	12%	21%	16%	10%	14%	19%	11%	13%	17%	13%	16%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,174)	(436)	(407)	(331)	(492)	(400)	(435)	(343)	(284)	(193)	(246)	(448)	(287)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



5E. Acceptability of Racial Profiling — Deciding which shoppers to watch more closely in a store

Racial profiling is the practice of basing the assessment of a person's likelihood to have committed a crime on their race or ethnicity. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for law enforcement to use racial profiling when... ?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 4 of the 8 situations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	24%	30%	19%	14%	24%	29%	28%	27%	12%	22%	*
Unacceptable	62%	56%	67%	73%	60%	56%	60%	60%	80%	57%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	12%	16%	15%	11%	13%	8%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,170)	(538)	(632)	(301)	(321)	(325)	(223)	(771)	(142)	(183)	(74)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	24%	9%	20%	43%	11%	43%	19%	30%	29%	30%	25%	22%	25%
Unacceptable	62%	87%	62%	38%	84%	42%	64%	61%	61%	54%	65%	62%	63%
Not sure	14%	3%	18%	18%	5%	15%	18%	9%	11%	15%	11%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,170)	(394)	(442)	(334)	(457)	(412)	(429)	(349)	(284)	(181)	(238)	(467)	(284)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



5F. Acceptability of Racial Profiling — Deciding which people to include in facial recognition databases

Racial profiling is the practice of basing the assessment of a person's likelihood to have committed a crime on their race or ethnicity. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for law enforcement to use racial profiling when... ?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 4 of the 8 situations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	26%	31%	20%	18%	24%	27%	32%	28%	13%	26%	*
Unacceptable	56%	53%	60%	66%	52%	51%	59%	51%	76%	58%	*
Not sure	18%	17%	20%	16%	23%	22%	9%	20%	11%	16%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(523)	(593)	(281)	(307)	(319)	(209)	(710)	(150)	(175)	(81)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	26%	11%	18%	51%	9%	47%	25%	30%	27%	30%	28%	25%	22%
Unacceptable	56%	80%	58%	29%	83%	34%	55%	55%	59%	49%	58%	54%	63%
Not sure	18%	10%	24%	20%	8%	19%	19%	15%	14%	21%	13%	22%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(404)	(410)	(302)	(453)	(390)	(411)	(329)	(262)	(195)	(226)	(430)	(265)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



5G. Acceptability of Racial Profiling — Deciding which pedestrians to stop and question in public

Racial profiling is the practice of basing the assessment of a person's likelihood to have committed a crime on their race or ethnicity. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for law enforcement to use racial profiling when... ?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 4 of the 8 situations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	19%	25%	14%	13%	18%	22%	24%	22%	6%	15%	*
Unacceptable	67%	63%	71%	72%	68%	64%	67%	66%	79%	71%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	15%	15%	15%	15%	9%	12%	15%	14%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,174)	(582)	(592)	(311)	(296)	(328)	(239)	(761)	(150)	(194)	(69)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	19%	7%	14%	39%	7%	39%	22%	20%	20%	23%	16%	18%	22%
Unacceptable	67%	85%	70%	46%	85%	48%	65%	67%	68%	65%	68%	67%	68%
Not sure	13%	8%	17%	15%	8%	14%	13%	13%	11%	12%	16%	15%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,174)	(412)	(440)	(322)	(473)	(402)	(452)	(336)	(271)	(208)	(247)	(444)	(275)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



5H. Acceptability of Racial Profiling — Deciding which drivers to pull over for traffic violations

Racial profiling is the practice of basing the assessment of a person's likelihood to have committed a crime on their race or ethnicity. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for law enforcement to use racial profiling when...?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 4 of the 8 situations

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Acceptable	19%	24%	14%	21%	20%	17%	16%	19%	13%	22%	*
Unacceptable	69%	67%	72%	67%	66%	70%	74%	69%	75%	66%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	12%	14%	12%	10%	12%	11%	13%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(485)	(613)	(254)	(313)	(291)	(240)	(737)	(138)	(169)	(54)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Acceptable	19%	8%	15%	32%	8%	31%	18%	21%	20%	20%	14%	20%	19%
Unacceptable	69%	88%	69%	54%	87%	57%	69%	69%	69%	68%	71%	68%	71%
Not sure	12%	4%	16%	14%	5%	13%	13%	10%	11%	12%	15%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,098)	(378)	(387)	(333)	(445)	(394)	(392)	(326)	(278)	(193)	(217)	(425)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



6. Frequency of Racial Profiling

How often do you think law enforcement agencies across the U.S. use racial profiling?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	47%	42%	51%	47%	47%	45%	49%	41%	63%	57%	47%
Sometimes	35%	38%	33%	35%	31%	38%	36%	39%	24%	28%	35%
Rarely	8%	11%	6%	6%	9%	9%	8%	10%	2%	8%	8%
Never	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Not sure	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	8%	9%	9%	3%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,282)	(1,064)	(1,218)	(581)	(618)	(633)	(450)	(1,496)	(281)	(364)	(141)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	47%	65%	51%	23%	68%	25%	52%	44%	41%	49%	45%	44%	52%
Sometimes	35%	27%	31%	49%	26%	49%	33%	37%	40%	32%	37%	37%	33%
Rarely	8%	3%	7%	16%	3%	16%	6%	11%	11%	11%	9%	8%	7%
Never	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	8%	4%	10%	10%	3%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,282)	(802)	(832)	(648)	(917)	(801)	(849)	(663)	(554)	(391)	(474)	(876)	(541)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



7. Personal Experience With Law Enforcement

Have your personal experiences with law enforcement been...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Mostly good	41%	42%	40%	30%	35%	48%	49%	47%	22%	29%	36%
Mixed	24%	26%	22%	23%	27%	26%	18%	21%	32%	26%	29%
Mostly bad	7%	7%	7%	6%	13%	7%	3%	6%	9%	14%	5%
I've had no experience with law enforcement	24%	22%	27%	34%	21%	18%	29%	23%	29%	28%	26%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	7%	5%	2%	1%	3%	7%	4%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(1,066)	(1,218)	(581)	(618)	(635)	(450)	(1,498)	(281)	(364)	(141)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Mostly good	41%	32%	35%	58%	37%	58%	38%	41%	52%	37%	44%	42%	40%
Mixed	24%	29%	26%	17%	29%	18%	25%	25%	22%	26%	22%	25%	22%
Mostly bad	7%	8%	10%	4%	7%	3%	10%	7%	3%	5%	8%	6%	10%
I've had no experience with law enforcement	24%	29%	24%	20%	24%	19%	23%	25%	20%	29%	24%	23%	24%
Not sure	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(802)	(833)	(649)	(917)	(803)	(850)	(663)	(554)	(392)	(474)	(877)	(541)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



8. Experiences With Law Enforcement

Thinking about your own experiences with law enforcement, which of the following, if any, have you experienced? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I have reported a crime to law enforcement	32%	31%	33%	20%	29%	38%	38%	35%	21%	25%	38%
I have seen law enforcement assist a stranger after they experienced a crime	20%	23%	17%	18%	17%	22%	22%	22%	15%	16%	21%
I have seen law enforcement assist a friend or family member after they experienced a crime	19%	21%	18%	17%	19%	22%	18%	20%	15%	16%	26%
I have been assisted by law enforcement after I experienced a crime	19%	18%	20%	11%	17%	24%	22%	22%	10%	14%	18%
I have been stopped and searched by law enforcement	19%	26%	12%	17%	24%	22%	11%	17%	23%	21%	25%
I have been detained or arrested by law enforcement	17%	23%	12%	5%	14%	28%	16%	18%	16%	17%	15%
I have felt threatened by a law enforcement officer	17%	19%	15%	16%	23%	16%	13%	15%	23%	17%	28%
I have experienced prejudice from law enforcement	12%	14%	10%	10%	12%	16%	10%	9%	20%	18%	14%
I have been discriminated against by law enforcement	11%	12%	10%	8%	13%	13%	7%	7%	17%	17%	18%

continued on the next page . . .

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



continued from previous page

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I have been physically harmed by law enforcement	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	5%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%
None of the above	37%	33%	40%	45%	31%	32%	41%	37%	34%	37%	40%
Don't know	4%	3%	4%	7%	6%	2%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(1,066)	(1,218)	(581)	(618)	(635)	(450)	(1,498)	(281)	(364)	(141)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I have reported a crime to law enforcement	32%	31%	32%	33%	36%	35%	34%	31%	36%	28%	33%	33%	33%
I have seen law enforcement assist a stranger after they experienced a crime	20%	17%	20%	23%	21%	25%	18%	22%	24%	18%	19%	20%	22%
I have seen law enforcement assist a friend or family member after they experienced a crime	19%	14%	20%	25%	18%	25%	20%	20%	23%	19%	19%	18%	22%
I have been assisted by law enforcement after I experienced a crime	19%	16%	19%	23%	23%	21%	20%	18%	23%	15%	20%	20%	20%
I have been stopped and searched by law enforcement	19%	18%	23%	16%	17%	16%	22%	20%	16%	14%	20%	19%	22%

continued on the next page . . .

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



	continued from previous page												
	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I have been detained or arrested by law enforcement	17%	14%	18%	18%	15%	17%	22%	17%	12%	11%	20%	17%	19%
I have felt threatened by a law enforcement officer	17%	20%	21%	9%	19%	9%	20%	17%	13%	17%	17%	16%	18%
I have experienced prejudice from law enforcement	12%	15%	14%	8%	14%	8%	14%	13%	10%	10%	9%	14%	14%
I have been discriminated against by law enforcement	11%	13%	12%	6%	12%	6%	13%	12%	8%	8%	9%	12%	11%
I have been physically harmed by law enforcement	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%
None of the above	37%	38%	35%	38%	34%	36%	33%	37%	37%	39%	39%	36%	34%
Don't know	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(802)	(833)	(649)	(917)	(803)	(850)	(663)	(554)	(392)	(474)	(877)	(541)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



9. Suspicious of You

Do you often feel that other people are suspicious of you in public spaces because of your race or ethnicity?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	14%	13%	14%	22%	16%	11%	7%	5%	47%	20%	23%
No	75%	74%	75%	66%	71%	77%	83%	86%	34%	64%	64%
Not sure	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	18%	16%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(1,066)	(1,218)	(581)	(618)	(635)	(450)	(1,498)	(281)	(364)	(141)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	14%	17%	15%	8%	15%	8%	19%	10%	9%	15%	11%	14%	13%
No	75%	71%	73%	81%	77%	81%	68%	79%	83%	75%	79%	72%	76%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	11%	8%	10%	14%	11%	8%	10%	10%	14%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(802)	(833)	(649)	(917)	(803)	(850)	(663)	(554)	(392)	(474)	(877)	(541)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



10. Police Called on You

Have you ever had the police called on you because of your race or ethnicity?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, more than once	4%	6%	2%	6%	5%	2%	2%	2%	13%	5%	6%
Yes, once	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%	3%	1%	11%	9%	3%
No, never	84%	81%	88%	83%	78%	85%	92%	92%	64%	75%	72%
Not sure	8%	9%	7%	6%	11%	10%	3%	5%	12%	11%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,277)	(1,066)	(1,211)	(578)	(617)	(633)	(449)	(1,494)	(280)	(362)	(141)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, more than once	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Yes, once	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%
No, never	84%	84%	80%	90%	85%	86%	80%	86%	88%	86%	86%	85%	82%
Not sure	8%	7%	12%	5%	6%	7%	11%	5%	5%	5%	8%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(2,277)	(799)	(830)	(648)	(915)	(800)	(848)	(658)	(554)	(390)	(472)	(874)	(541)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



11. Reported to the Police

Have you ever been reported to the police when you were not doing anything wrong?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, more than once	6%	9%	4%	4%	11%	6%	4%	5%	11%	5%	11%
Yes, once	13%	13%	13%	8%	15%	16%	12%	13%	15%	12%	10%
No, never	72%	66%	77%	79%	65%	67%	80%	74%	64%	75%	62%
Not sure	8%	11%	6%	9%	9%	11%	4%	7%	9%	7%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,281)	(1,064)	(1,217)	(581)	(618)	(633)	(449)	(1,496)	(280)	(364)	(141)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, more than once	6%	5%	9%	4%	6%	5%	10%	6%	3%	5%	7%	7%	5%
Yes, once	13%	10%	14%	15%	13%	14%	15%	13%	11%	11%	15%	12%	16%
No, never	72%	76%	65%	76%	75%	75%	66%	73%	79%	77%	70%	73%	68%
Not sure	8%	8%	12%	5%	7%	7%	10%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,281)	(800)	(833)	(648)	(915)	(803)	(850)	(661)	(553)	(392)	(472)	(876)	(541)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



12. Searched Without a Warrant

Have the police ever searched your home or car without having a warrant?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, more than once	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	1%	3%	3%	3%	6%
Yes, once	10%	13%	7%	7%	14%	12%	6%	9%	14%	12%	10%
No, never	84%	79%	88%	88%	78%	80%	92%	86%	81%	82%	75%
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,279)	(1,063)	(1,216)	(580)	(615)	(634)	(450)	(1,496)	(281)	(361)	(141)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, more than once	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Yes, once	10%	10%	11%	9%	8%	9%	12%	8%	10%	11%	8%	10%	12%
No, never	84%	84%	81%	86%	87%	86%	79%	87%	86%	85%	87%	84%	80%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(2,279)	(800)	(830)	(649)	(915)	(802)	(847)	(662)	(553)	(392)	(474)	(873)	(540)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



13. Know Someone in Law Enforcement

Do you personally know anyone who has ever worked in law enforcement? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Yes, a family member	23%	21%	25%	18%	18%	27%	27%	23%	29%	19%	16%
Yes, a friend	40%	41%	39%	25%	27%	52%	51%	42%	33%	31%	44%
No	43%	44%	43%	61%	58%	29%	31%	40%	45%	54%	46%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(1,066)	(1,218)	(581)	(618)	(635)	(450)	(1,498)	(281)	(364)	(141)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Yes, a family member	23%	21%	21%	27%	22%	27%	23%	24%	22%	27%	21%	23%	21%
Yes, a friend	40%	37%	39%	44%	45%	49%	36%	40%	47%	39%	38%	40%	41%
No	43%	48%	45%	36%	39%	34%	46%	41%	38%	45%	43%	42%	44%
Unweighted N	(2,284)	(802)	(833)	(649)	(917)	(803)	(850)	(663)	(554)	(392)	(474)	(877)	(541)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



14. Opinion About Calling Police

Which statement comes closest to your attitude?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Calling the police is a sensible thing to do in many bad situations	76%	75%	78%	74%	60%	81%	91%	81%	67%	66%	*
Even in dangerous situations calling the police should be a last resort	13%	16%	10%	12%	24%	11%	4%	12%	15%	13%	*
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	14%	16%	8%	5%	7%	17%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(528)	(614)	(277)	(317)	(323)	(225)	(752)	(142)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Calling the police is a sensible thing to do in many bad situations	76%	77%	68%	87%	78%	86%	74%	77%	80%	72%	79%	77%	76%
Even in dangerous situations calling the police should be a last resort	13%	10%	20%	6%	11%	7%	15%	13%	11%	17%	12%	11%	13%
Not sure	11%	13%	12%	7%	11%	7%	11%	10%	9%	11%	9%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(386)	(438)	(318)	(472)	(377)	(419)	(333)	(281)	(189)	(235)	(445)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15A. Call Police Situations — Someone has been shot
 Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	94%	90%	98%	93%	88%	95%	99%	96%	90%	86%	*
Not call the police	3%	5%	0%	2%	7%	1%	1%	1%	5%	6%	*
Not sure	3%	5%	2%	4%	6%	4%	0%	2%	5%	8%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(526)	(608)	(277)	(315)	(321)	(221)	(747)	(139)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	94%	96%	90%	96%	95%	95%	92%	95%	96%	94%	96%	93%	93%
Not call the police	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Not sure	3%	1%	7%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,134)	(384)	(436)	(314)	(468)	(375)	(417)	(330)	(279)	(189)	(232)	(440)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15B. Call Police Situations — Someone is being assaulted

Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	93%	89%	96%	94%	85%	93%	100%	95%	85%	89%	*
Not call the police	3%	6%	1%	2%	9%	2%	0%	2%	9%	5%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	0%	3%	7%	6%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(525)	(611)	(277)	(317)	(319)	(223)	(748)	(140)	(175)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	93%	96%	87%	96%	95%	96%	90%	95%	96%	95%	95%	91%	91%
Not call the police	3%	2%	7%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	1%	1%	6%	3%
Not sure	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(384)	(436)	(316)	(469)	(376)	(416)	(330)	(281)	(189)	(232)	(443)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15C. Call Police Situations — Two vehicles collide

Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	82%	80%	84%	79%	79%	81%	90%	84%	82%	74%	*
Not call the police	9%	11%	7%	11%	10%	11%	2%	7%	9%	15%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	11%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(526)	(612)	(275)	(317)	(322)	(224)	(748)	(142)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	82%	82%	78%	87%	84%	88%	79%	85%	81%	87%	81%	83%	78%
Not call the police	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	13%	8%	10%	9%	8%
Not sure	9%	7%	14%	5%	7%	7%	13%	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(385)	(437)	(316)	(470)	(376)	(419)	(330)	(281)	(188)	(233)	(444)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15D. Call Police Situations — Someone appears to be abusing their pet
 Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	69%	63%	74%	68%	63%	69%	74%	73%	56%	66%	*
Not call the police	15%	18%	13%	16%	18%	14%	13%	12%	26%	20%	*
Not sure	16%	19%	13%	16%	18%	16%	13%	16%	18%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(526)	(610)	(276)	(315)	(320)	(225)	(750)	(139)	(174)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	69%	71%	64%	73%	70%	74%	68%	70%	69%	72%	72%	68%	64%
Not call the police	15%	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	14%	16%	16%	16%	13%	17%	15%
Not sure	16%	14%	20%	13%	16%	12%	18%	14%	15%	12%	14%	15%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(384)	(436)	(316)	(469)	(376)	(419)	(330)	(279)	(189)	(233)	(441)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15E. Call Police Situations — A person who appears to be mentally ill is acting erratically

Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	62%	58%	65%	58%	50%	65%	74%	64%	62%	59%	*
Not call the police	21%	26%	17%	26%	29%	19%	12%	18%	27%	24%	*
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	17%	21%	17%	14%	18%	11%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(525)	(610)	(275)	(316)	(321)	(223)	(749)	(138)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	62%	58%	53%	76%	56%	75%	58%	64%	69%	63%	61%	66%	55%
Not call the police	21%	27%	24%	12%	27%	13%	24%	18%	21%	24%	22%	19%	22%
Not sure	17%	15%	23%	12%	17%	12%	19%	18%	10%	14%	17%	14%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(383)	(435)	(317)	(468)	(376)	(419)	(327)	(280)	(188)	(234)	(440)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15F. Call Police Situations — A couple next door is having a loud argument that sounds violent
 Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	59%	55%	63%	59%	56%	58%	64%	60%	66%	53%	*
Not call the police	19%	24%	14%	17%	23%	19%	15%	17%	18%	19%	*
Not sure	22%	21%	23%	24%	21%	23%	20%	23%	16%	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(523)	(608)	(277)	(315)	(318)	(221)	(747)	(137)	(174)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	59%	68%	47%	65%	64%	63%	57%	63%	57%	66%	54%	60%	59%
Not call the police	19%	17%	21%	18%	17%	17%	17%	19%	21%	17%	19%	20%	18%
Not sure	22%	15%	32%	17%	20%	20%	26%	18%	22%	17%	27%	21%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(382)	(434)	(315)	(465)	(376)	(416)	(327)	(279)	(189)	(232)	(437)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15G. Call Police Situations — Someone is shoplifting in a store

Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	51%	52%	50%	54%	50%	45%	59%	54%	40%	51%	*
Not call the police	31%	32%	31%	26%	34%	37%	24%	30%	40%	30%	*
Not sure	17%	16%	19%	19%	16%	18%	17%	17%	20%	20%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(526)	(609)	(276)	(316)	(320)	(223)	(747)	(140)	(175)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	51%	47%	45%	63%	45%	70%	48%	56%	52%	53%	50%	53%	49%
Not call the police	31%	41%	33%	20%	37%	18%	31%	30%	36%	35%	33%	29%	30%
Not sure	17%	13%	22%	16%	18%	12%	21%	14%	13%	12%	17%	18%	21%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,135)	(382)	(436)	(317)	(468)	(375)	(417)	(330)	(279)	(187)	(233)	(442)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15H. Call Police Situations — A noisy party is going on past midnight
 Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	36%	35%	38%	43%	32%	32%	41%	37%	31%	33%	*
Not call the police	44%	45%	43%	40%	48%	50%	35%	44%	44%	46%	*
Not sure	20%	20%	19%	17%	20%	18%	24%	20%	25%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(526)	(610)	(277)	(316)	(319)	(224)	(748)	(140)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	36%	38%	29%	44%	38%	39%	35%	38%	39%	37%	29%	39%	38%
Not call the police	44%	46%	45%	42%	42%	42%	43%	47%	43%	43%	47%	43%	44%
Not sure	20%	16%	27%	14%	20%	19%	22%	15%	18%	20%	24%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(383)	(437)	(316)	(469)	(375)	(418)	(331)	(278)	(188)	(233)	(442)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15I. Call Police Situations — An adult is yelling harshly at a child in public
 Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	24%	22%	26%	31%	27%	16%	25%	23%	25%	29%	*
Not call the police	49%	54%	45%	48%	51%	52%	46%	51%	53%	34%	*
Not sure	27%	24%	29%	22%	22%	31%	30%	27%	22%	38%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(526)	(607)	(277)	(315)	(318)	(223)	(747)	(138)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	24%	27%	18%	28%	22%	29%	21%	27%	24%	26%	18%	28%	21%
Not call the police	49%	54%	50%	44%	51%	43%	51%	46%	53%	53%	50%	44%	56%
Not sure	27%	19%	32%	28%	27%	28%	28%	27%	22%	21%	32%	28%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(382)	(435)	(316)	(468)	(374)	(416)	(329)	(279)	(188)	(233)	(440)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15J. Call Police Situations — A car is parked illegally

Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	18%	20%	17%	26%	20%	12%	18%	18%	16%	22%	*
Not call the police	67%	66%	69%	61%	63%	73%	69%	67%	71%	63%	*
Not sure	14%	14%	15%	13%	17%	14%	13%	15%	14%	15%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(525)	(605)	(276)	(315)	(317)	(222)	(745)	(137)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	18%	20%	14%	23%	17%	24%	18%	20%	19%	25%	17%	16%	18%
Not call the police	67%	70%	69%	63%	71%	61%	67%	66%	69%	61%	66%	69%	71%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	14%	12%	15%	15%	14%	12%	14%	17%	15%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(381)	(434)	(315)	(465)	(375)	(414)	(330)	(277)	(189)	(231)	(438)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15K. Call Police Situations — You suspect someone is an illegal immigrant
 Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	17%	21%	14%	19%	18%	15%	19%	19%	13%	17%	*
Not call the police	65%	62%	67%	60%	65%	68%	64%	62%	76%	68%	*
Not sure	18%	17%	18%	21%	17%	17%	17%	19%	11%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(527)	(609)	(276)	(316)	(321)	(223)	(749)	(139)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	17%	11%	12%	31%	8%	32%	19%	16%	17%	17%	17%	20%	13%
Not call the police	65%	80%	68%	46%	84%	45%	64%	63%	69%	57%	66%	64%	70%
Not sure	18%	9%	20%	23%	8%	23%	17%	20%	14%	26%	17%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(383)	(436)	(317)	(469)	(375)	(418)	(331)	(278)	(187)	(235)	(441)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15L. Call Police Situations — Someone is smoking marijuana in public
 Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	14%	15%	13%	22%	16%	7%	14%	13%	14%	23%	*
Not call the police	73%	73%	73%	60%	74%	80%	74%	74%	74%	63%	*
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	18%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(525)	(607)	(276)	(315)	(320)	(221)	(744)	(140)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	14%	17%	7%	20%	13%	19%	13%	16%	16%	14%	12%	18%	9%
Not call the police	73%	77%	75%	66%	79%	67%	71%	73%	76%	71%	75%	68%	81%
Not sure	13%	7%	18%	14%	8%	14%	16%	11%	8%	15%	13%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(382)	(435)	(315)	(467)	(375)	(417)	(328)	(278)	(188)	(231)	(441)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15M. Call Police Situations — A person who appears to be homeless is sleeping in a public park
 Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	11%	11%	11%	12%	17%	4%	13%	12%	9%	15%	*
Not call the police	77%	76%	78%	77%	70%	86%	72%	77%	81%	62%	*
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	10%	16%	11%	11%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(523)	(610)	(275)	(315)	(320)	(223)	(745)	(140)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	11%	11%	8%	15%	7%	17%	8%	13%	15%	13%	8%	13%	10%
Not call the police	77%	83%	76%	72%	84%	70%	78%	76%	78%	77%	83%	76%	74%
Not sure	12%	5%	16%	13%	9%	13%	13%	11%	7%	10%	9%	11%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(383)	(433)	(317)	(470)	(374)	(418)	(328)	(278)	(188)	(232)	(442)	(271)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



15N. Call Police Situations — Someone littered

Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	9%	9%	8%	18%	12%	4%	3%	8%	10%	16%	*
Not call the police	79%	77%	82%	67%	76%	85%	86%	81%	78%	66%	*
Not sure	12%	14%	10%	14%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(526)	(611)	(276)	(316)	(322)	(223)	(747)	(142)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	9%	10%	6%	10%	8%	10%	7%	10%	12%	12%	4%	10%	8%
Not call the police	79%	82%	77%	79%	85%	80%	78%	80%	80%	73%	89%	78%	77%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	11%	7%	10%	15%	9%	8%	14%	7%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,137)	(383)	(438)	(316)	(470)	(375)	(419)	(329)	(280)	(188)	(233)	(444)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



150. Call Police Situations — Children are playing loudly in the street in front of your house
 Would you call or not call the police in the following situations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Call the police	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%	3%	4%	5%	6%	12%	*
Not call the police	87%	86%	88%	83%	84%	89%	90%	89%	85%	73%	*
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	9%	15%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(526)	(612)	(277)	(315)	(322)	(224)	(751)	(139)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Call the police	6%	11%	2%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Not call the police	87%	85%	88%	87%	88%	85%	85%	87%	88%	87%	86%	85%	90%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	7%	4%	10%	10%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,138)	(385)	(435)	(318)	(470)	(377)	(418)	(332)	(279)	(189)	(235)	(442)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



16. Police Testimony

If you were on a jury in a trial, would you be more or less willing to believe the testimony of a police officer than the testimony of another witness who is not a police officer?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More willing to believe a police officer	17%	20%	14%	10%	14%	21%	22%	21%	3%	13%	*
About as willing to believe a police officer	45%	45%	45%	36%	40%	47%	55%	49%	32%	43%	*
Less willing to believe a police officer	17%	19%	15%	25%	22%	14%	8%	12%	34%	17%	*
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	29%	24%	19%	14%	18%	31%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(528)	(614)	(277)	(317)	(323)	(225)	(752)	(142)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More willing to believe a police officer	17%	7%	12%	33%	10%	30%	16%	19%	19%	17%	18%	17%	16%
About as willing to believe a police officer	45%	48%	42%	46%	52%	49%	36%	51%	56%	44%	48%	41%	49%
Less willing to believe a police officer	17%	23%	21%	5%	20%	7%	19%	13%	14%	20%	15%	16%	18%
Not sure	21%	22%	26%	16%	18%	14%	29%	17%	11%	19%	19%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(386)	(438)	(318)	(472)	(377)	(419)	(333)	(281)	(189)	(235)	(445)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



17. Police Lie During Interrogations

How often do you think police officers lie to suspects during interrogations?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	37%	39%	35%	32%	37%	39%	37%	34%	56%	33%	*
Sometimes	40%	37%	43%	42%	37%	42%	38%	40%	27%	46%	*
Rarely	9%	10%	7%	5%	9%	9%	10%	11%	2%	7%	*
Never	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	*
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	15%	14%	8%	13%	12%	15%	11%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(528)	(612)	(277)	(316)	(323)	(224)	(751)	(142)	(174)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	37%	43%	42%	24%	42%	25%	41%	37%	28%	34%	32%	38%	41%
Sometimes	40%	43%	34%	43%	41%	43%	36%	38%	48%	39%	43%	39%	38%
Rarely	9%	5%	7%	15%	7%	15%	7%	11%	11%	10%	8%	8%	9%
Never	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	13%	10%	14%	13%	9%	12%	16%	14%	11%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(385)	(437)	(318)	(472)	(376)	(417)	(333)	(281)	(189)	(235)	(444)	(272)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



18. Police Lie During Trials

How often do you think police officers lie when testifying in court trials?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Often	15%	16%	14%	16%	19%	12%	14%	11%	31%	19%	*
Sometimes	39%	39%	39%	41%	39%	44%	30%	35%	46%	46%	*
Rarely	23%	24%	23%	16%	22%	24%	30%	29%	5%	15%	*
Never	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	6%	8%	8%	1%	5%	*
Not sure	17%	15%	18%	20%	16%	14%	18%	17%	17%	15%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(526)	(613)	(277)	(315)	(323)	(224)	(749)	(142)	(175)	(73)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Often	15%	16%	22%	5%	18%	7%	19%	12%	8%	15%	13%	16%	16%
Sometimes	39%	54%	32%	34%	44%	30%	38%	39%	45%	39%	34%	40%	43%
Rarely	23%	16%	20%	35%	19%	37%	21%	25%	29%	28%	23%	23%	21%
Never	6%	3%	4%	12%	3%	9%	5%	10%	4%	4%	10%	6%	3%
Not sure	17%	12%	22%	15%	16%	17%	17%	14%	12%	14%	21%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,139)	(385)	(436)	(318)	(471)	(376)	(418)	(332)	(280)	(189)	(235)	(442)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



19. Prevalence of Police Brutality

Do you think police brutality in the United States is... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A very serious problem	30%	29%	31%	39%	37%	25%	20%	22%	60%	38%	*
A somewhat serious problem	34%	31%	37%	35%	32%	38%	30%	36%	26%	32%	*
Not a very serious problem	23%	26%	21%	17%	15%	25%	36%	30%	6%	13%	*
Not a problem at all	6%	9%	3%	2%	4%	7%	10%	6%	0%	8%	*
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	8%	12%	5%	4%	6%	8%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(528)	(613)	(277)	(316)	(323)	(225)	(751)	(142)	(175)	(73)

	Total	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A very serious problem	30%	47%	33%	9%	44%	12%	33%	28%	25%	36%	22%	27%	37%
A somewhat serious problem	34%	43%	33%	27%	41%	23%	34%	38%	33%	24%	39%	36%	33%
Not a very serious problem	23%	6%	18%	47%	11%	43%	17%	25%	30%	26%	28%	23%	17%
Not a problem at all	6%	0%	5%	12%	0%	15%	7%	5%	7%	9%	5%	6%	5%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	5%	4%	8%	9%	4%	4%	5%	6%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,141)	(386)	(437)	(318)	(472)	(376)	(418)	(333)	(281)	(188)	(235)	(445)	(273)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20A. Support for Policing Policies — Requiring all police officers to use body cameras while on duty

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	84%	85%	83%	70%	82%	88%	94%	88%	*	83%	*
Strongly support	74%	73%	75%	62%	74%	77%	80%	72%	*	80%	*
Somewhat support	15%	18%	12%	15%	14%	16%	15%	19%	*	6%	*
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%	2%	*	3%	*
Strongly oppose	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	*	0%	*
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	14%	8%	3%	4%	6%	*	10%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(774)	(368)	(406)	(185)	(208)	(228)	(153)	(503)	(95)	(127)	(49)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	84%	86%	84%	83%	92%	83%	88%	80%	82%	83%	87%	81%	88%
Strongly support	74%	78%	74%	69%	80%	68%	80%	72%	69%	73%	76%	71%	76%
Somewhat support	15%	12%	14%	20%	14%	21%	12%	14%	21%	15%	14%	15%	16%
Somewhat oppose	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	5%	6%	3%	1%	3%	4%
Strongly oppose	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	6%	3%	5%	6%	9%	3%	9%	7%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(774)	(262)	(293)	(219)	(313)	(256)	(283)	(230)	(180)	(130)	(153)	(302)	(189)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20B. Support for Policing Policies — Banning former police officers who have been fired for misconduct from applying to work in other police departments

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	75%	73%	76%	68%	70%	78%	81%	75%	*	68%	*
Strongly support	59%	58%	59%	58%	57%	56%	66%	59%	*	54%	*
Somewhat support	23%	23%	22%	17%	22%	28%	21%	24%	*	21%	*
Somewhat oppose	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	4%	2%	5%	*	3%	*
Strongly oppose	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	*	3%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	18%	12%	12%	6%	10%	*	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(791)	(360)	(431)	(195)	(223)	(218)	(155)	(517)	(93)	(125)	(56)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	75%	77%	79%	67%	79%	65%	77%	77%	75%	64%	77%	78%	74%
Strongly support	59%	63%	62%	51%	66%	47%	57%	60%	63%	54%	61%	57%	63%
Somewhat support	23%	22%	21%	26%	21%	28%	25%	23%	21%	19%	22%	26%	20%
Somewhat oppose	4%	6%	2%	6%	5%	6%	2%	4%	6%	2%	5%	3%	7%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	12%	8%	12%	14%	4%	15%	13%	11%	7%	18%	11%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(791)	(270)	(308)	(213)	(320)	(258)	(286)	(246)	(181)	(125)	(159)	(313)	(194)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20C. Support for Policing Policies — Creating a federal registry for complaints against police officers

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	61%	61%	61%	53%	71%	69%	43%	55%	*	73%	*
Strongly support	41%	43%	40%	36%	51%	43%	32%	35%	*	49%	*
Somewhat support	31%	31%	31%	28%	28%	35%	32%	34%	*	31%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	7%	11%	10%	*	5%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	10%	4%	*	2%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	24%	12%	13%	15%	16%	*	13%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(748)	(352)	(396)	(182)	(195)	(225)	(146)	(496)	(97)	(102)	(53)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	61%	78%	68%	35%	82%	32%	66%	66%	58%	52%	63%	60%	67%
Strongly support	41%	58%	42%	26%	53%	25%	43%	42%	43%	40%	35%	43%	47%
Somewhat support	31%	26%	33%	34%	34%	32%	31%	34%	33%	27%	40%	28%	31%
Somewhat oppose	8%	3%	5%	16%	3%	17%	6%	7%	11%	9%	8%	8%	7%
Strongly oppose	4%	3%	1%	8%	2%	8%	2%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Not sure	16%	11%	19%	16%	8%	18%	18%	13%	7%	19%	14%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(748)	(242)	(283)	(223)	(297)	(253)	(271)	(215)	(184)	(125)	(163)	(294)	(166)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20D. Support for Policing Policies — Making it easier for the federal government to charge police officers for using excessive force

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	53%	53%	52%	63%	65%	46%	42%	48%	*	57%	*
Strongly support	44%	46%	42%	49%	53%	39%	39%	39%	*	48%	*
Somewhat support	25%	26%	25%	25%	22%	26%	28%	28%	*	23%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	15%	11%	9%	6%	14%	21%	15%	*	10%	*
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	*	3%	*
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	16%	16%	16%	8%	14%	*	15%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(758)	(340)	(418)	(181)	(202)	(218)	(157)	(500)	(87)	(121)	(50)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	53%	76%	52%	29%	75%	18%	60%	49%	42%	57%	43%	51%	62%
Strongly support	44%	62%	45%	24%	60%	21%	51%	43%	34%	44%	40%	42%	50%
Somewhat support	25%	22%	21%	34%	24%	29%	21%	26%	32%	28%	24%	25%	25%
Somewhat oppose	13%	6%	11%	22%	6%	24%	8%	18%	17%	14%	16%	13%	10%
Strongly oppose	4%	1%	3%	7%	2%	9%	4%	2%	6%	1%	5%	4%	3%
Not sure	14%	8%	20%	13%	8%	17%	16%	12%	11%	12%	15%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(758)	(261)	(284)	(213)	(325)	(252)	(277)	(217)	(192)	(121)	(169)	(280)	(188)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20E. Support for Policing Policies — Increasing federal penalties for crimes against law enforcement officers

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	44%	45%	43%	25%	30%	53%	67%	48%	33%	52%	*
Strongly support	33%	36%	31%	24%	26%	36%	46%	35%	26%	41%	*
Somewhat support	30%	31%	29%	26%	31%	31%	32%	31%	30%	27%	*
Somewhat oppose	10%	9%	10%	13%	8%	10%	8%	10%	6%	9%	*
Strongly oppose	9%	13%	6%	13%	19%	4%	4%	8%	18%	6%	*
Not sure	18%	11%	24%	24%	16%	19%	11%	16%	20%	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(778)	(355)	(423)	(189)	(212)	(222)	(155)	(519)	(101)	(110)	(48)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	44%	21%	38%	75%	25%	69%	46%	38%	48%	43%	42%	41%	53%
Strongly support	33%	24%	26%	52%	23%	52%	31%	36%	35%	33%	26%	35%	37%
Somewhat support	30%	26%	33%	30%	29%	27%	32%	25%	34%	28%	36%	27%	31%
Somewhat oppose	10%	16%	8%	5%	15%	6%	6%	17%	10%	7%	11%	11%	8%
Strongly oppose	9%	13%	13%	2%	12%	4%	11%	6%	10%	12%	9%	10%	7%
Not sure	18%	22%	20%	10%	20%	10%	21%	16%	11%	19%	18%	17%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(778)	(252)	(308)	(218)	(314)	(260)	(292)	(216)	(203)	(140)	(151)	(309)	(178)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20F. Support for Policing Policies — Limiting the transfer of military equipment to police departments

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	28%	36%	20%	49%	44%	16%	7%	24%	*	34%	*
Strongly support	31%	34%	28%	33%	36%	29%	28%	30%	*	31%	*
Somewhat support	23%	27%	18%	28%	29%	18%	17%	23%	*	24%	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	12%	6%	16%	15%	17%	15%	*	11%	*
Strongly oppose	13%	10%	15%	6%	5%	16%	22%	14%	*	9%	*
Not sure	20%	13%	26%	26%	14%	22%	16%	18%	*	25%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(711)	(333)	(378)	(174)	(197)	(197)	(143)	(464)	(94)	(109)	(44)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	28%	50%	37%	-5%	44%	4%	36%	25%	24%	27%	23%	22%	42%
Strongly support	31%	42%	38%	14%	43%	17%	33%	33%	30%	32%	28%	30%	37%
Somewhat support	23%	26%	20%	23%	23%	24%	25%	20%	25%	21%	23%	22%	25%
Somewhat oppose	14%	8%	12%	22%	10%	20%	10%	17%	17%	16%	12%	15%	12%
Strongly oppose	13%	10%	8%	21%	12%	17%	12%	11%	14%	10%	17%	14%	8%
Not sure	20%	14%	23%	21%	11%	20%	20%	20%	15%	20%	19%	20%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	98%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(711)	(235)	(277)	(199)	(300)	(232)	(253)	(214)	(181)	(120)	(145)	(275)	(171)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20G. Support for Policing Policies — Eliminating qualified immunity, which protects officers from being sued for misconduct in some circumstances

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	23%	25%	21%	48%	30%	18%	0%	21%	*	31%	*
Strongly support	31%	32%	29%	37%	33%	29%	24%	28%	*	32%	*
Somewhat support	23%	24%	23%	29%	24%	21%	20%	25%	*	24%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	17%	8%	15%	20%	19%	18%	*	18%	*
Strongly oppose	15%	16%	14%	10%	11%	13%	25%	14%	*	9%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	15%	16%	16%	12%	15%	*	17%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(753)	(357)	(396)	(189)	(216)	(201)	(147)	(488)	(89)	(127)	(49)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	23%	28%	34%	4%	37%	4%	24%	16%	23%	34%	30%	10%	30%
Strongly support	31%	39%	34%	18%	40%	21%	30%	32%	29%	31%	36%	26%	33%
Somewhat support	23%	20%	23%	28%	23%	24%	24%	19%	29%	30%	22%	21%	24%
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	10%	26%	11%	24%	16%	18%	21%	14%	12%	21%	15%
Strongly oppose	15%	16%	13%	15%	15%	18%	14%	17%	13%	13%	17%	16%	12%
Not sure	15%	10%	21%	12%	11%	14%	15%	13%	8%	13%	14%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(753)	(256)	(290)	(207)	(318)	(238)	(286)	(218)	(168)	(122)	(146)	(295)	(190)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20H. Support for Policing Policies — Barring the use of no-knock arrest warrants in drug cases

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	18%	24%	13%	40%	34%	5%	0%	12%	*	27%	*
Strongly support	26%	29%	24%	23%	33%	25%	23%	26%	*	20%	*
Somewhat support	22%	23%	21%	32%	21%	19%	17%	19%	*	28%	*
Somewhat oppose	18%	18%	18%	11%	14%	22%	24%	21%	*	13%	*
Strongly oppose	12%	10%	13%	5%	6%	17%	17%	13%	*	7%	*
Not sure	22%	20%	25%	30%	26%	17%	19%	20%	*	32%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(756)	(356)	(400)	(194)	(203)	(219)	(140)	(506)	(87)	(119)	(44)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	18%	37%	23%	-5%	30%	-1%	18%	26%	14%	21%	6%	22%	24%
Strongly support	26%	37%	24%	17%	35%	19%	27%	30%	21%	30%	20%	25%	31%
Somewhat support	22%	19%	24%	23%	21%	20%	22%	22%	26%	18%	20%	24%	23%
Somewhat oppose	18%	12%	15%	27%	16%	22%	16%	16%	25%	16%	18%	17%	21%
Strongly oppose	12%	8%	10%	18%	10%	17%	14%	11%	9%	12%	16%	11%	8%
Not sure	22%	24%	27%	15%	18%	22%	21%	21%	19%	23%	26%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(756)	(261)	(287)	(208)	(320)	(257)	(263)	(236)	(191)	(129)	(165)	(292)	(170)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20I. Support for Policing Policies — Budgeting less money for your local police department and more for social services (for instance, funding social workers and mental health professionals)

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	8%	8%	8%	39%	29%	-15%	-8%	0%	*	22%	*
Strongly support	21%	23%	19%	25%	31%	15%	16%	19%	*	21%	*
Somewhat support	25%	24%	26%	33%	25%	20%	25%	24%	*	29%	*
Somewhat oppose	15%	18%	13%	12%	13%	22%	11%	17%	*	11%	*
Strongly oppose	23%	21%	25%	7%	14%	29%	38%	26%	*	18%	*
Not sure	16%	14%	17%	23%	18%	14%	9%	15%	*	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(757)	(343)	(414)	(186)	(207)	(217)	(147)	(499)	(99)	(109)	(50)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	8%	57%	9%	-44%	46%	-40%	17%	1%	5%	9%	1%	8%	16%
Strongly support	21%	33%	23%	6%	31%	7%	26%	14%	23%	21%	17%	20%	27%
Somewhat support	25%	39%	20%	16%	36%	17%	24%	28%	24%	27%	26%	24%	24%
Somewhat oppose	15%	9%	13%	24%	12%	20%	11%	15%	20%	16%	16%	14%	15%
Strongly oppose	23%	6%	21%	42%	9%	45%	21%	26%	22%	23%	26%	22%	20%
Not sure	16%	12%	23%	11%	12%	11%	18%	16%	10%	13%	14%	20%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(757)	(264)	(292)	(201)	(332)	(242)	(273)	(221)	(192)	(123)	(158)	(297)	(179)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement
 October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20J. Support for Policing Policies — Providing free legal representation to police officers accused of misconduct

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	1%	11%	-9%	-4%	-8%	5%	8%	3%	*	8%	*
Strongly support	16%	18%	14%	10%	15%	16%	23%	16%	*	19%	*
Somewhat support	25%	30%	20%	25%	21%	27%	25%	27%	*	23%	*
Somewhat oppose	21%	19%	24%	21%	21%	21%	24%	22%	*	21%	*
Strongly oppose	19%	18%	20%	19%	23%	17%	17%	17%	*	13%	*
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	25%	21%	19%	11%	18%	*	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(776)	(357)	(419)	(179)	(223)	(210)	(164)	(528)	(85)	(121)	(42)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	1%	-29%	-8%	37%	-17%	31%	-8%	2%	15%	-15%	8%	-2%	9%
Strongly support	16%	8%	14%	26%	11%	25%	17%	17%	16%	13%	19%	15%	18%
Somewhat support	25%	18%	21%	35%	20%	33%	20%	25%	34%	21%	25%	23%	29%
Somewhat oppose	21%	23%	24%	17%	26%	17%	21%	22%	24%	24%	24%	21%	18%
Strongly oppose	19%	32%	18%	8%	22%	9%	24%	17%	12%	25%	12%	19%	20%
Not sure	19%	19%	23%	13%	20%	16%	17%	19%	15%	17%	19%	22%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(776)	(248)	(295)	(233)	(308)	(270)	(290)	(221)	(191)	(131)	(154)	(302)	(189)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20K. Support for Policing Policies — Sending troops into large U.S. cities to enforce public order

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-8%	-11%	-6%	-19%	-10%	12%	-25%	-1%	*	-9%	*
Strongly support	23%	24%	22%	12%	22%	30%	24%	27%	*	22%	*
Somewhat support	18%	16%	19%	19%	15%	22%	12%	18%	*	16%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	12%	14%	20%	16%	10%	7%	12%	*	10%	*
Strongly oppose	36%	39%	33%	30%	30%	30%	55%	34%	*	37%	*
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	19%	16%	8%	1%	9%	*	15%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(759)	(347)	(412)	(181)	(213)	(213)	(152)	(494)	(97)	(119)	(49)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-8%	-55%	-22%	58%	-66%	57%	-7%	-3%	-9%	2%	-10%	-7%	-14%
Strongly support	23%	10%	14%	47%	6%	48%	25%	24%	22%	21%	28%	21%	23%
Somewhat support	18%	9%	16%	28%	9%	26%	17%	19%	20%	25%	13%	19%	15%
Somewhat oppose	13%	18%	11%	10%	12%	10%	15%	9%	14%	12%	13%	16%	10%
Strongly oppose	36%	56%	42%	7%	68%	8%	33%	37%	38%	31%	38%	32%	42%
Not sure	11%	8%	16%	8%	5%	8%	11%	12%	6%	12%	8%	12%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(759)	(261)	(289)	(209)	(312)	(255)	(276)	(215)	(199)	(130)	(147)	(289)	(193)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20L. Support for Policing Policies — Expanding the transfer of military equipment to police departments

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-14%	-18%	-9%	-33%	-23%	2%	-8%	-7%	*	-12%	*
Strongly support	14%	16%	11%	7%	10%	17%	17%	15%	*	17%	*
Somewhat support	20%	18%	21%	15%	17%	22%	23%	22%	*	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	17%	19%	15%	17%	20%	14%	18%	17%	*	22%	*
Strongly oppose	30%	33%	27%	38%	32%	23%	31%	28%	*	20%	*
Not sure	20%	14%	26%	23%	21%	23%	10%	18%	*	27%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(774)	(365)	(409)	(186)	(210)	(219)	(159)	(523)	(94)	(107)	(50)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-14%	-46%	-35%	43%	-51%	35%	-20%	0%	-8%	2%	-11%	-12%	-28%
Strongly support	14%	7%	7%	28%	5%	28%	11%	15%	17%	19%	15%	12%	11%
Somewhat support	20%	12%	14%	34%	13%	31%	18%	25%	23%	21%	19%	21%	18%
Somewhat oppose	17%	19%	17%	14%	20%	16%	17%	13%	23%	12%	16%	20%	16%
Strongly oppose	30%	46%	38%	5%	49%	9%	32%	27%	24%	26%	29%	25%	41%
Not sure	20%	15%	24%	19%	13%	16%	22%	20%	13%	22%	21%	21%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(774)	(248)	(308)	(218)	(313)	(258)	(282)	(224)	(192)	(131)	(169)	(288)	(186)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20M. Support for Policing Policies — Expanding the use of stop-and-frisk practices by police departments

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-22%	-22%	-22%	-24%	-23%	-24%	-14%	-16%	-45%	-18%	*
Strongly support	13%	14%	12%	8%	14%	11%	20%	14%	10%	7%	*
Somewhat support	17%	19%	16%	16%	15%	19%	18%	20%	11%	16%	*
Somewhat oppose	20%	22%	18%	19%	21%	23%	16%	20%	18%	19%	*
Strongly oppose	32%	32%	32%	29%	32%	32%	36%	31%	48%	23%	*
Not sure	18%	14%	22%	28%	18%	16%	9%	15%	14%	34%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(772)	(358)	(414)	(184)	(232)	(215)	(141)	(494)	(105)	(125)	(48)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-22%	-43%	-35%	21%	-45%	18%	-30%	-21%	-9%	-4%	-16%	-26%	-33%
Strongly support	13%	9%	9%	23%	10%	23%	11%	16%	14%	16%	12%	13%	10%
Somewhat support	17%	13%	12%	30%	13%	28%	13%	16%	25%	25%	20%	14%	15%
Somewhat oppose	20%	22%	18%	20%	15%	19%	21%	18%	19%	16%	15%	22%	24%
Strongly oppose	32%	43%	37%	12%	53%	14%	34%	35%	28%	29%	32%	31%	35%
Not sure	18%	13%	24%	15%	9%	17%	21%	16%	14%	13%	21%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(772)	(276)	(295)	(201)	(322)	(248)	(289)	(227)	(191)	(123)	(162)	(309)	(178)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



20N. Support for Policing Policies — Giving police officers full protection from personal liability in civil suits

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-36%	-38%	-35%	-33%	-30%	-52%	-24%	-35%	-43%	-26%	*
Strongly support	10%	11%	10%	8%	11%	6%	18%	10%	13%	8%	*
Somewhat support	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	11%	15%	15%	7%	16%	*
Somewhat oppose	20%	22%	19%	23%	19%	22%	17%	21%	17%	22%	*
Strongly oppose	40%	41%	39%	31%	39%	46%	40%	40%	45%	28%	*
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	25%	16%	14%	10%	13%	18%	26%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(757)	(344)	(413)	(188)	(213)	(210)	(146)	(486)	(102)	(120)	(49)

	crunchbox_pid3			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-36%	-60%	-42%	-6%	-58%	0%	-40%	-31%	-36%	-36%	-46%	-35%	-30%
Strongly support	10%	8%	8%	16%	7%	16%	12%	11%	8%	12%	8%	10%	11%
Somewhat support	14%	8%	11%	22%	10%	25%	9%	16%	19%	15%	13%	13%	14%
Somewhat oppose	20%	19%	19%	23%	19%	25%	18%	23%	22%	26%	20%	22%	14%
Strongly oppose	40%	56%	43%	21%	56%	17%	43%	35%	41%	36%	46%	37%	42%
Not sure	16%	9%	19%	19%	9%	18%	19%	15%	10%	11%	13%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(757)	(259)	(277)	(221)	(301)	(254)	(288)	(213)	(186)	(125)	(148)	(303)	(181)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



200. Support for Policing Policies — Defunding the police

Here are some police reform policies that have been proposed. Would you support or oppose each of these policies?

Respondents were asked about a random sample of 10 of the 15 policies

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Net (Support - Oppose)	-40%	-43%	-37%	-1%	-24%	-62%	-64%	-52%	*	-20%	*
Strongly support	9%	7%	11%	17%	11%	7%	3%	5%	*	12%	*
Somewhat support	13%	15%	12%	21%	18%	8%	9%	13%	*	18%	*
Somewhat oppose	16%	18%	15%	23%	18%	13%	13%	18%	*	14%	*
Strongly oppose	46%	48%	45%	15%	35%	64%	64%	53%	*	35%	*
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	24%	19%	9%	10%	11%	*	21%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(733)	(339)	(394)	(173)	(213)	(208)	(139)	(487)	(93)	(104)	(49)

	crunchbox_pid3				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Net (Support - Oppose)	-40%	-12%	-36%	-75%	-24%	-70%	-37%	-43%	-50%	-30%	-46%	-42%	-38%
Strongly support	9%	15%	10%	1%	11%	2%	10%	7%	6%	10%	10%	8%	10%
Somewhat support	13%	19%	12%	9%	20%	10%	12%	16%	15%	17%	9%	14%	14%
Somewhat oppose	16%	22%	15%	12%	22%	10%	19%	14%	14%	14%	16%	17%	17%
Strongly oppose	46%	24%	44%	73%	32%	72%	40%	52%	57%	44%	49%	46%	46%
Not sure	15%	20%	18%	5%	15%	6%	19%	11%	8%	15%	17%	15%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(733)	(258)	(287)	(188)	(315)	(229)	(268)	(212)	(176)	(113)	(157)	(292)	(171)

YouGov Survey: Law Enforcement

October 28 - November 3, 2025 - 2,284 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	October 28 - November 1, 2025 October 29 - November 3, 2025
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.056, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.87.
Number of respondents	2,284
Margin of error	± 2.7 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	127 questions not reported.