

YouGov Survey: Labor Unions



Sample 1130 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted August 22 - 24, 2024
 Margin of Error ±3.8%

1. Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

Yes, I am	7%
Yes, household member is	9%
No	85%

2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of labor unions?

Very favorable	25%
Somewhat favorable	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%
Very unfavorable	10%
Don't know	15%

3. Consider the amount of power and influence you see labor unions as holding in this country. How would you say the influence level of U.S. labor unions has changed over the past year?

Unions are stronger	26%
Not much change	31%
Unions are less powerful	17%
Not sure	26%

4. In the future, how do you think the level of influence of labor unions will change?

The level of influence of labor unions will increase	33%
The level of influence of labor unions will not change	23%
The level of influence of labor unions will decrease	13%
Not sure	31%

5. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Nurses unions	39%	30%	10%	6%	16%
Firefighters unions	37%	33%	7%	6%	16%
Teachers unions	35%	25%	10%	18%	12%
Railroad workers unions	32%	32%	11%	6%	19%
Construction workers unions	32%	35%	10%	7%	17%
Postal workers unions	31%	32%	11%	9%	17%
Auto workers unions	30%	29%	13%	10%	17%
Electricians unions	30%	36%	8%	6%	20%
Restaurant workers unions	30%	31%	12%	8%	19%

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Flight attendants unions	28%	34%	10%	7%	21%
Retail workers unions	27%	32%	13%	8%	20%
Tech workers unions	26%	28%	12%	9%	25%
Police unions	25%	31%	15%	12%	17%
Government employees unions	25%	26%	13%	17%	18%
Screenwriters unions	25%	27%	15%	13%	20%
Journalists unions	24%	26%	14%	15%	22%
Actors unions	23%	27%	14%	16%	20%
University instructors unions	23%	26%	12%	18%	21%
Sales unions	23%	27%	13%	9%	28%
Teamsters unions	23%	28%	14%	10%	24%

6. Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Increase	Decrease	Have no effect	Not sure
The wages of workers	67%	9%	12%	11%
The job security of workers	63%	12%	13%	13%
The power of workers in negotiations	63%	9%	14%	14%
The job satisfaction of workers	51%	16%	17%	16%
The frequency of strikes	48%	15%	16%	21%
The cost of goods and services for consumers	47%	8%	25%	20%
The productivity of workers	39%	24%	20%	16%
The number of jobs	31%	24%	24%	22%
The profits of companies	28%	28%	23%	21%
The flexibility of companies to adapt to market changes	23%	27%	23%	27%
The ease of hiring and firing workers	21%	42%	16%	21%

7. Do you think going on strike is an effective strategy for workers to get what they want from management?

Yes	55%
No	23%
Not sure	22%

8. Do you personally know someone who has gone on strike? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	7%
Yes, a family member	14%
Yes, a close friend	12%
Yes, an acquaintance	15%
No	56%
Not sure	6%

9. Have you ever avoided visiting or doing business with a company or organization because its workers were on strike?

Yes	31%
No	57%
Not sure	12%

10. How often do you avoid visiting or doing business with companies and organizations whose workers are on strike?

Asked of those who have ever avoided doing business with a company because its workers were on strike

Always	33%
Usually	29%
Sometimes	22%
Rarely	11%
Never	2%
Not sure	3%

11. When you have avoided visiting or doing business with companies and organizations whose workers were on strike, did you do so mostly... ?

Asked of those who have ever avoided doing business with a company because its workers were on strike

To support striking workers	56%
Because strikes make visiting or doing business difficult	22%
Both equally	20%
Not sure	2%

12. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable to take a job at a business or organization when its regular workers are on strike?

Always acceptable	10%
Usually acceptable	16%
Usually unacceptable	32%
Always unacceptable	18%
Not sure	23%

13. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a private business to require its workers to be members of a union?

Always acceptable	9%
Usually acceptable	22%
Usually unacceptable	19%
Always unacceptable	21%
Not sure	29%

14. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a government agency or organization to require its workers to be members of a union?

Always acceptable	11%
Usually acceptable	21%
Usually unacceptable	18%
Always unacceptable	23%
Not sure	28%

15. If you found out a company’s workers were members of a union, would it make you more or less likely to do business with that company?

Much more likely	13%
Somewhat more likely	15%
No difference	48%
Somewhat less likely	9%
Much less likely	4%
Not sure	11%

Interviewing Dates	August 22 - 24, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov’s opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent’s most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.115, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.836.
Number of respondents	1130
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	82 questions not reported.

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1. Union Household

Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Yes, I am	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	45%	0%
Yes, household member is	9%	8%	10%	17%	10%	6%	5%	59%	0%
No	85%	85%	84%	76%	84%	88%	88%	0%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(521)	(609)	(244)	(212)	(406)	(268)	(161)	(969)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I am	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%	9%	12%	7%	3%	11%
Yes, household member is	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%	8%	6%	11%	13%	15%	6%	7%	11%
No	85%	85%	85%	83%	85%	84%	89%	82%	79%	75%	87%	91%	78%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(385)	(436)	(309)	(453)	(398)	(403)	(350)	(243)	(188)	(244)	(442)	(256)

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2. Favorability of Unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of labor unions?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	25%	25%	24%	31%	22%	19%	30%	42%	22%
Somewhat favorable	34%	38%	30%	42%	36%	29%	30%	42%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	15%	4%	13%	25%	19%	8%	18%
Very unfavorable	10%	13%	8%	2%	9%	14%	14%	2%	11%
Don't know	15%	7%	22%	21%	20%	13%	8%	7%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(521)	(608)	(244)	(212)	(405)	(268)	(161)	(968)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	25%	44%	20%	10%	46%	8%	24%	25%	25%	31%	19%	25%	24%
Somewhat favorable	34%	37%	32%	34%	38%	32%	33%	33%	37%	42%	36%	26%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	6%	16%	27%	6%	27%	14%	20%	18%	10%	18%	19%	16%
Very unfavorable	10%	4%	9%	18%	3%	21%	10%	10%	10%	6%	9%	13%	8%
Don't know	15%	9%	23%	12%	6%	12%	19%	12%	10%	11%	17%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(385)	(435)	(309)	(453)	(398)	(403)	(350)	(242)	(187)	(244)	(442)	(256)

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3. Strength of Labor Unions Over Past Year

Consider the amount of power and influence you see labor unions as holding in this country. How would you say the influence level of U.S. labor unions has changed over the past year?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Unions are stronger	26%	28%	24%	23%	28%	26%	28%	26%	26%
Not much change	31%	36%	27%	31%	25%	33%	36%	36%	30%
Unions are less powerful	17%	19%	14%	16%	13%	19%	18%	20%	16%
Not sure	26%	17%	35%	29%	34%	23%	19%	18%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(521)	(608)	(244)	(211)	(406)	(268)	(161)	(968)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unions are stronger	26%	37%	21%	21%	39%	22%	20%	27%	35%	36%	22%	21%	31%
Not much change	31%	26%	28%	41%	24%	41%	30%	33%	33%	30%	29%	32%	33%
Unions are less powerful	17%	17%	17%	16%	20%	13%	16%	18%	18%	13%	22%	16%	15%
Not sure	26%	21%	34%	23%	17%	23%	35%	22%	13%	20%	26%	32%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(385)	(435)	(309)	(453)	(398)	(403)	(349)	(243)	(188)	(243)	(442)	(256)

4. Strength of labor unions in the future

In the future, how do you think the level of influence of labor unions will change?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
The level of influence of labor unions will increase	33%	33%	34%	42%	35%	25%	35%	40%	32%
The level of influence of labor unions will not change	23%	26%	20%	20%	19%	24%	28%	20%	23%
The level of influence of labor unions will decrease	13%	17%	10%	9%	8%	20%	14%	19%	12%
Not sure	31%	25%	37%	29%	38%	32%	23%	20%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(521)	(608)	(244)	(211)	(406)	(268)	(161)	(968)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The level of influence of labor unions will increase	33%	52%	24%	25%	54%	22%	27%	35%	41%	42%	28%	28%	41%
The level of influence of labor unions will not change	23%	17%	23%	29%	17%	30%	23%	26%	20%	17%	25%	23%	24%
The level of influence of labor unions will decrease	13%	8%	10%	22%	9%	22%	12%	15%	16%	16%	13%	14%	9%
Not sure	31%	24%	43%	24%	21%	26%	39%	24%	22%	25%	35%	35%	26%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(384)	(436)	(309)	(452)	(398)	(402)	(350)	(243)	(188)	(244)	(441)	(256)

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5A. Favorability of Specific Unions — Nurses unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	39%	40%	37%	51%	38%	32%	38%	58%	35%
Somewhat favorable	30%	33%	26%	28%	34%	29%	28%	25%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	7%	6%	14%	10%	7%	10%
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	6%	3%	6%	6%	10%	3%	7%
Don't know	16%	9%	22%	12%	17%	19%	14%	8%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(516)	(598)	(240)	(210)	(400)	(264)	(160)	(954)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	39%	58%	31%	27%	60%	23%	39%	39%	39%	47%	34%	38%	38%
Somewhat favorable	30%	24%	34%	30%	28%	30%	27%	31%	33%	36%	27%	26%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	4%	11%	15%	3%	16%	10%	8%	11%	5%	13%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	6%	2%	5%	12%	1%	14%	7%	8%	4%	4%	7%	8%	5%
Don't know	16%	13%	19%	16%	7%	16%	17%	14%	13%	8%	19%	18%	15%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(381)	(430)	(303)	(449)	(392)	(395)	(347)	(241)	(186)	(239)	(437)	(252)

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5B. Favorability of Specific Unions — Firefighters unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	37%	40%	35%	49%	33%	33%	37%	59%	33%
Somewhat favorable	33%	35%	31%	27%	37%	34%	33%	21%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	3%	6%	6%	9%	3%	7%
Don't know	16%	10%	22%	13%	19%	18%	15%	11%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(515)	(598)	(237)	(211)	(400)	(265)	(159)	(954)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	37%	51%	30%	31%	53%	28%	37%	40%	39%	42%	32%	38%	39%
Somewhat favorable	33%	31%	37%	31%	32%	33%	31%	33%	36%	43%	35%	27%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	3%	6%	10%	4%	11%	6%	7%	8%	4%	7%	8%	6%
Very unfavorable	6%	2%	6%	11%	1%	12%	7%	7%	4%	3%	7%	8%	5%
Don't know	16%	13%	20%	16%	9%	16%	19%	12%	13%	9%	19%	20%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(380)	(431)	(302)	(448)	(394)	(397)	(345)	(241)	(187)	(241)	(434)	(251)

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5C. Favorability of Specific Unions — Teachers unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	35%	35%	36%	47%	38%	28%	32%	53%	32%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	24%	28%	28%	23%	20%	18%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	11%	9%	6%	13%	11%	6%	11%
Very unfavorable	18%	23%	13%	5%	8%	24%	32%	13%	19%
Don't know	12%	7%	16%	11%	20%	11%	6%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(516)	(601)	(240)	(209)	(402)	(266)	(158)	(959)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	35%	57%	29%	20%	63%	16%	35%	39%	38%	42%	30%	35%	35%
Somewhat favorable	25%	26%	24%	24%	26%	20%	25%	25%	24%	27%	28%	22%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	6%	11%	13%	5%	11%	11%	8%	10%	6%	10%	12%	10%
Very unfavorable	18%	2%	19%	34%	1%	43%	16%	18%	18%	14%	19%	19%	19%
Don't know	12%	9%	17%	9%	5%	9%	13%	10%	9%	11%	13%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(381)	(430)	(306)	(448)	(397)	(400)	(344)	(240)	(183)	(242)	(437)	(255)

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5D. Favorability of Specific Unions — Railroad workers unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	32%	32%	32%	43%	30%	30%	27%	51%	29%
Somewhat favorable	32%	36%	29%	31%	33%	32%	33%	28%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	8%	11%	8%	12%	10%	7%	11%
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	1%	5%	6%	11%	1%	7%
Don't know	19%	12%	26%	14%	23%	20%	19%	14%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(518)	(600)	(239)	(210)	(402)	(267)	(157)	(961)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	32%	49%	27%	21%	52%	18%	35%	33%	32%	40%	28%	34%	26%
Somewhat favorable	32%	29%	36%	32%	32%	32%	29%	33%	34%	37%	28%	27%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	5%	10%	16%	5%	16%	9%	12%	12%	7%	16%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	6%	1%	6%	11%	1%	14%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	8%	4%
Don't know	19%	17%	21%	20%	10%	20%	21%	14%	17%	13%	23%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(382)	(430)	(306)	(450)	(394)	(397)	(349)	(241)	(187)	(240)	(436)	(255)

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5E. Favorability of Specific Unions — Construction workers unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	32%	31%	32%	46%	27%	29%	27%	54%	28%
Somewhat favorable	35%	39%	31%	32%	39%	33%	36%	27%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	8%	6%	8%	14%	9%	7%	10%
Very unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	4%	7%	7%	11%	2%	8%
Don't know	17%	10%	22%	12%	19%	18%	17%	10%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(518)	(594)	(241)	(206)	(398)	(267)	(158)	(954)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	32%	44%	30%	21%	51%	17%	33%	35%	32%	39%	30%	30%	30%
Somewhat favorable	35%	34%	38%	33%	32%	35%	34%	32%	38%	41%	33%	32%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	5%	9%	15%	5%	16%	7%	12%	12%	5%	12%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	7%	1%	7%	13%	1%	14%	8%	8%	4%	5%	8%	8%	6%
Don't know	17%	15%	17%	18%	11%	18%	18%	13%	14%	10%	17%	19%	17%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(380)	(431)	(301)	(447)	(392)	(396)	(344)	(240)	(187)	(240)	(434)	(251)

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5F. Favorability of Specific Unions — Postal workers unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	31%	30%	31%	42%	30%	27%	25%	52%	27%
Somewhat favorable	32%	35%	29%	29%	38%	29%	32%	26%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	8%	8%	14%	13%	9%	11%
Very unfavorable	9%	12%	7%	3%	5%	11%	18%	3%	11%
Don't know	17%	12%	23%	17%	19%	20%	13%	9%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(520)	(600)	(244)	(210)	(401)	(265)	(160)	(960)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	31%	47%	25%	20%	51%	16%	33%	32%	30%	38%	28%	32%	25%
Somewhat favorable	32%	34%	33%	28%	34%	27%	30%	32%	35%	36%	29%	27%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	7%	11%	16%	6%	18%	10%	11%	12%	6%	12%	12%	11%
Very unfavorable	9%	1%	8%	20%	1%	22%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%	7%
Don't know	17%	12%	23%	16%	8%	17%	18%	15%	13%	11%	22%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(380)	(434)	(306)	(449)	(396)	(398)	(347)	(242)	(187)	(242)	(439)	(252)

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5G. Favorability of Specific Unions — Auto workers unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	30%	31%	30%	38%	28%	26%	31%	44%	28%
Somewhat favorable	29%	34%	26%	32%	31%	29%	26%	25%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	12%	9%	11%	16%	12%	11%	13%
Very unfavorable	10%	13%	8%	4%	6%	13%	19%	7%	11%
Don't know	17%	10%	24%	17%	24%	16%	12%	12%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(516)	(597)	(238)	(209)	(401)	(265)	(159)	(954)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	30%	47%	24%	20%	49%	15%	34%	31%	30%	39%	25%	31%	28%
Somewhat favorable	29%	32%	31%	25%	34%	24%	30%	28%	30%	32%	28%	27%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	7%	11%	20%	7%	23%	9%	14%	18%	9%	18%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	10%	1%	10%	20%	1%	23%	10%	11%	10%	7%	9%	12%	11%
Don't know	17%	13%	23%	15%	8%	15%	18%	16%	13%	13%	21%	18%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(380)	(429)	(304)	(447)	(391)	(396)	(343)	(241)	(185)	(241)	(435)	(252)

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5H. Favorability of Specific Unions — Electricians unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	30%	31%	29%	39%	30%	26%	27%	52%	26%
Somewhat favorable	36%	40%	32%	36%	39%	35%	33%	29%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	8%	6%	4%	12%	10%	5%	9%
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	2%	6%	6%	9%	0%	7%
Don't know	20%	13%	27%	17%	21%	21%	21%	13%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(515)	(603)	(240)	(210)	(404)	(264)	(159)	(959)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	30%	47%	23%	20%	51%	15%	31%	30%	32%	40%	26%	29%	27%
Somewhat favorable	36%	31%	40%	36%	32%	35%	34%	37%	38%	38%	33%	34%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	3%	9%	13%	3%	16%	7%	9%	10%	7%	11%	8%	7%
Very unfavorable	6%	2%	4%	12%	1%	13%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%
Don't know	20%	17%	24%	19%	12%	21%	22%	18%	16%	11%	23%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(381)	(431)	(306)	(448)	(396)	(397)	(348)	(240)	(187)	(243)	(435)	(253)

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5I. Favorability of Specific Unions — Restaurant workers unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	30%	30%	29%	41%	30%	25%	27%	45%	27%
Somewhat favorable	31%	37%	26%	28%	36%	29%	33%	23%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	13%	9%	9%	16%	12%	15%	12%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	6%	3%	5%	9%	13%	4%	8%
Don't know	19%	12%	26%	20%	20%	21%	16%	13%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(515)	(597)	(239)	(209)	(399)	(265)	(157)	(955)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	30%	51%	26%	13%	53%	10%	29%	31%	30%	40%	28%	28%	27%
Somewhat favorable	31%	27%	33%	34%	31%	32%	30%	32%	36%	36%	24%	29%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	4%	12%	20%	5%	21%	13%	12%	12%	8%	15%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	8%	2%	8%	14%	1%	17%	8%	9%	4%	5%	8%	10%	6%
Don't know	19%	16%	22%	19%	11%	20%	20%	16%	17%	12%	25%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(377)	(435)	(300)	(448)	(388)	(397)	(345)	(239)	(185)	(242)	(431)	(254)

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5J. Favorability of Specific Unions — Flight attendants unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	28%	28%	27%	37%	29%	24%	22%	47%	24%
Somewhat favorable	34%	38%	31%	38%	35%	29%	38%	23%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	13%	8%	7%	8%	14%	10%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	2%	5%	8%	11%	4%	7%
Don't know	21%	14%	27%	17%	22%	24%	20%	15%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(515)	(599)	(242)	(207)	(400)	(265)	(161)	(953)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	28%	44%	23%	15%	49%	13%	28%	27%	34%	37%	24%	25%	28%
Somewhat favorable	34%	35%	35%	32%	36%	33%	33%	35%	35%	38%	33%	32%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	4%	11%	16%	4%	17%	9%	12%	11%	7%	12%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	7%	1%	6%	14%	1%	14%	7%	8%	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%
Don't know	21%	16%	25%	22%	11%	22%	23%	18%	15%	15%	25%	23%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(382)	(432)	(300)	(449)	(388)	(394)	(346)	(243)	(186)	(242)	(434)	(252)

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5K. Favorability of Specific Unions — Retail workers unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	27%	29%	25%	33%	27%	25%	23%	45%	24%
Somewhat favorable	32%	35%	29%	39%	34%	25%	32%	26%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	8%	12%	18%	14%	14%	13%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	6%	4%	5%	8%	13%	4%	8%
Don't know	20%	13%	28%	16%	22%	23%	18%	12%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(517)	(595)	(242)	(209)	(398)	(263)	(159)	(953)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	27%	44%	24%	13%	46%	12%	28%	28%	28%	34%	25%	27%	24%
Somewhat favorable	32%	32%	33%	30%	33%	29%	28%	29%	37%	41%	26%	28%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	6%	14%	21%	7%	21%	15%	14%	12%	10%	16%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	8%	1%	7%	16%	2%	16%	8%	9%	5%	3%	8%	10%	7%
Don't know	20%	16%	24%	21%	12%	21%	21%	20%	18%	12%	26%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	102%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(380)	(430)	(302)	(449)	(386)	(396)	(348)	(239)	(186)	(241)	(434)	(251)

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5L. Favorability of Specific Unions — Tech workers unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	26%	28%	25%	37%	28%	22%	20%	42%	24%
Somewhat favorable	28%	30%	26%	34%	28%	24%	29%	21%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	9%	10%	15%	12%	14%	12%
Very unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	3%	6%	11%	14%	5%	9%
Don't know	25%	17%	33%	18%	28%	28%	25%	19%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(515)	(605)	(240)	(210)	(403)	(267)	(159)	(961)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	26%	41%	22%	15%	44%	12%	29%	28%	26%	32%	23%	27%	24%
Somewhat favorable	28%	32%	28%	24%	33%	23%	28%	28%	26%	36%	28%	22%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	6%	11%	20%	6%	21%	8%	14%	17%	12%	12%	13%	10%
Very unfavorable	9%	1%	8%	18%	1%	21%	9%	9%	8%	3%	9%	11%	9%
Don't know	25%	20%	31%	24%	16%	24%	27%	21%	22%	17%	28%	27%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(382)	(432)	(306)	(450)	(394)	(398)	(347)	(242)	(187)	(241)	(438)	(254)

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5M. Favorability of Specific Unions — Police unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	25%	26%	25%	27%	19%	25%	32%	39%	23%
Somewhat favorable	31%	32%	29%	27%	31%	31%	34%	33%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	15%	13%	10%	16%
Very unfavorable	12%	16%	8%	11%	14%	13%	10%	7%	13%
Don't know	17%	10%	23%	19%	20%	17%	12%	11%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(516)	(604)	(242)	(209)	(403)	(266)	(160)	(960)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	25%	28%	17%	32%	29%	28%	29%	27%	25%	28%	21%	28%	23%
Somewhat favorable	31%	29%	32%	31%	25%	33%	28%	35%	26%	32%	32%	30%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	17%	14%	12%	21%	13%	12%	15%	20%	17%	12%	13%	18%
Very unfavorable	12%	10%	16%	10%	15%	12%	11%	12%	15%	11%	12%	12%	13%
Don't know	17%	15%	21%	15%	10%	14%	20%	12%	13%	12%	22%	17%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,120)	(381)	(434)	(305)	(448)	(396)	(399)	(348)	(240)	(186)	(241)	(438)	(255)

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5N. Favorability of Specific Unions — Government employees unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	25%	27%	24%	32%	26%	23%	22%	40%	23%
Somewhat favorable	26%	27%	25%	28%	34%	22%	22%	26%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	14%	14%	8%	15%	16%	12%	14%
Very unfavorable	17%	22%	12%	5%	11%	23%	26%	10%	18%
Don't know	18%	11%	25%	21%	22%	17%	14%	12%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(515)	(604)	(240)	(211)	(403)	(265)	(159)	(960)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	25%	44%	19%	13%	46%	9%	28%	25%	28%	28%	21%	27%	25%
Somewhat favorable	26%	30%	25%	23%	34%	19%	24%	28%	31%	33%	22%	22%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	7%	15%	18%	7%	20%	13%	13%	10%	13%	17%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	17%	2%	17%	32%	2%	39%	16%	18%	16%	11%	21%	18%	16%
Don't know	18%	17%	24%	13%	12%	13%	19%	16%	15%	15%	19%	21%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,119)	(383)	(432)	(304)	(450)	(392)	(397)	(347)	(242)	(188)	(241)	(436)	(254)

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50. Favorability of Specific Unions — Screenwriters unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	25%	25%	25%	31%	30%	22%	20%	35%	23%
Somewhat favorable	27%	30%	25%	33%	28%	24%	25%	26%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	14%	14%	9%	16%	19%	17%	14%
Very unfavorable	13%	17%	9%	3%	9%	17%	19%	5%	14%
Don't know	20%	12%	27%	19%	24%	20%	17%	17%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(517)	(599)	(242)	(212)	(400)	(262)	(161)	(955)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	25%	47%	21%	8%	50%	9%	24%	24%	32%	33%	18%	25%	27%
Somewhat favorable	27%	29%	27%	25%	32%	22%	27%	27%	25%	32%	28%	22%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	6%	15%	24%	5%	23%	15%	14%	20%	9%	16%	16%	15%
Very unfavorable	13%	2%	13%	24%	2%	27%	12%	16%	10%	9%	13%	16%	10%
Don't know	20%	17%	25%	18%	11%	18%	23%	20%	12%	18%	25%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(380)	(428)	(308)	(445)	(395)	(398)	(347)	(240)	(186)	(240)	(436)	(254)

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5P. Favorability of Specific Unions — Journalists unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	24%	25%	23%	33%	27%	20%	17%	38%	21%
Somewhat favorable	26%	28%	24%	30%	34%	20%	21%	24%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	13%	14%	9%	16%	14%	16%	13%
Very unfavorable	15%	21%	10%	4%	9%	22%	24%	7%	17%
Don't know	22%	13%	30%	20%	21%	21%	24%	15%	23%
Totals	101%	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(517)	(600)	(242)	(210)	(398)	(267)	(159)	(958)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	24%	45%	19%	8%	49%	8%	23%	24%	30%	31%	20%	24%	22%
Somewhat favorable	26%	29%	24%	24%	31%	19%	23%	26%	30%	34%	23%	20%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	7%	15%	19%	6%	19%	14%	14%	12%	8%	19%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	15%	2%	17%	27%	2%	33%	16%	16%	13%	11%	13%	18%	15%
Don't know	22%	17%	26%	22%	13%	20%	24%	20%	15%	16%	24%	25%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(380)	(429)	(308)	(449)	(396)	(395)	(349)	(240)	(187)	(241)	(434)	(255)

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5Q. Favorability of Specific Unions — Actors unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	23%	23%	24%	28%	28%	21%	17%	37%	21%
Somewhat favorable	27%	31%	24%	34%	30%	23%	24%	23%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	14%	11%	11%	15%	17%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	16%	21%	11%	7%	9%	21%	25%	8%	17%
Don't know	20%	12%	27%	19%	22%	20%	17%	20%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(519)	(603)	(243)	(209)	(404)	(266)	(160)	(962)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	23%	43%	18%	9%	47%	10%	23%	21%	33%	31%	19%	22%	24%
Somewhat favorable	27%	31%	29%	22%	33%	17%	27%	29%	23%	33%	28%	24%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	7%	13%	22%	8%	23%	14%	13%	18%	12%	14%	13%	16%
Very unfavorable	16%	2%	15%	31%	2%	34%	16%	18%	12%	10%	16%	19%	14%
Don't know	20%	17%	24%	17%	11%	17%	20%	20%	14%	14%	23%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(382)	(436)	(304)	(450)	(396)	(401)	(346)	(242)	(185)	(241)	(440)	(256)

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5R. Favorability of Specific Unions — University instructors unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	23%	24%	22%	34%	23%	20%	17%	36%	20%
Somewhat favorable	26%	27%	25%	31%	32%	21%	23%	23%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	10%	11%	14%	12%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	18%	25%	12%	6%	8%	25%	31%	15%	19%
Don't know	21%	13%	29%	19%	27%	21%	17%	15%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(515)	(600)	(241)	(208)	(402)	(264)	(155)	(960)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	23%	39%	19%	11%	44%	9%	23%	22%	30%	27%	18%	23%	23%
Somewhat favorable	26%	30%	26%	21%	31%	18%	23%	27%	26%	32%	26%	23%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	8%	12%	15%	8%	13%	13%	11%	12%	9%	12%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	18%	2%	18%	35%	2%	43%	18%	20%	16%	15%	20%	19%	18%
Don't know	21%	21%	24%	18%	15%	17%	24%	20%	16%	17%	23%	23%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(377)	(433)	(305)	(443)	(394)	(399)	(344)	(241)	(187)	(239)	(438)	(251)

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5S. Favorability of Specific Unions — Sales unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	23%	23%	22%	35%	26%	17%	16%	42%	19%
Somewhat favorable	27%	30%	24%	31%	27%	24%	28%	27%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	16%	10%	7%	11%	18%	14%	10%	14%
Very unfavorable	9%	11%	6%	3%	7%	11%	14%	2%	10%
Don't know	28%	19%	37%	24%	29%	31%	29%	19%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(516)	(601)	(241)	(210)	(400)	(266)	(159)	(958)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	23%	36%	20%	12%	39%	12%	24%	22%	25%	31%	15%	24%	21%
Somewhat favorable	27%	29%	26%	26%	29%	22%	26%	29%	24%	33%	30%	21%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	5%	17%	17%	7%	20%	13%	14%	14%	8%	15%	13%	15%
Very unfavorable	9%	2%	6%	18%	2%	18%	10%	10%	5%	3%	9%	12%	7%
Don't know	28%	27%	31%	28%	23%	28%	27%	24%	31%	25%	31%	30%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(382)	(431)	(304)	(450)	(391)	(397)	(347)	(242)	(187)	(242)	(435)	(253)

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5T. Favorability of Specific Unions — Teamsters unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Very favorable	23%	23%	22%	26%	21%	20%	26%	37%	20%
Somewhat favorable	28%	32%	25%	32%	32%	27%	23%	32%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	13%	8%	11%	19%	18%	11%	15%
Very unfavorable	10%	12%	9%	2%	5%	14%	18%	3%	12%
Don't know	24%	16%	31%	32%	31%	20%	15%	17%	25%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(518)	(600)	(239)	(210)	(401)	(268)	(160)	(958)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	23%	38%	19%	11%	41%	12%	25%	23%	24%	26%	18%	25%	20%
Somewhat favorable	28%	31%	27%	27%	32%	23%	28%	28%	28%	38%	27%	22%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	7%	15%	21%	8%	24%	13%	14%	20%	7%	21%	13%	15%
Very unfavorable	10%	2%	10%	19%	2%	23%	10%	12%	10%	8%	9%	12%	10%
Don't know	24%	23%	28%	22%	17%	18%	25%	23%	19%	21%	25%	27%	22%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,118)	(379)	(432)	(307)	(449)	(394)	(398)	(347)	(240)	(186)	(241)	(437)	(254)

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6A. Impact of Unions — The wages of workers

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	67%	71%	63%	59%	62%	70%	74%	72%	66%
Decrease	9%	9%	9%	10%	14%	8%	6%	15%	8%
Have no effect	12%	14%	11%	17%	12%	11%	11%	8%	13%
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	14%	12%	11%	9%	4%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(518)	(606)	(244)	(212)	(401)	(267)	(161)	(963)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	67%	80%	63%	57%	84%	58%	63%	69%	76%	74%	65%	64%	67%
Decrease	9%	6%	10%	12%	4%	11%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%
Have no effect	12%	8%	11%	19%	7%	19%	14%	10%	11%	9%	15%	13%	12%
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	12%	5%	12%	14%	11%	5%	8%	11%	13%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(382)	(435)	(307)	(450)	(396)	(399)	(348)	(243)	(188)	(242)	(438)	(256)

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6B. Impact of Unions — The job security of workers

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	63%	66%	60%	55%	68%	64%	64%	72%	61%
Decrease	12%	11%	12%	16%	11%	9%	12%	10%	12%
Have no effect	13%	14%	11%	13%	8%	15%	15%	13%	13%
Not sure	13%	8%	16%	16%	13%	12%	9%	5%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(520)	(606)	(244)	(211)	(405)	(266)	(161)	(965)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	63%	74%	63%	52%	80%	53%	56%	67%	76%	66%	62%	61%	64%
Decrease	12%	8%	11%	16%	6%	18%	13%	12%	8%	11%	10%	13%	12%
Have no effect	13%	10%	11%	19%	7%	17%	15%	10%	9%	13%	14%	12%	13%
Not sure	13%	8%	15%	14%	6%	12%	16%	10%	7%	11%	14%	14%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(385)	(435)	(306)	(452)	(396)	(401)	(349)	(243)	(188)	(243)	(441)	(254)

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6C. Impact of Unions — The power of workers in negotiations

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	63%	66%	60%	60%	60%	65%	66%	68%	62%
Decrease	9%	11%	8%	8%	10%	9%	11%	7%	10%
Have no effect	14%	14%	13%	16%	16%	12%	11%	11%	14%
Not sure	14%	9%	19%	16%	15%	15%	13%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(519)	(607)	(244)	(212)	(405)	(265)	(160)	(966)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	63%	75%	60%	53%	80%	53%	55%	67%	74%	71%	63%	60%	61%
Decrease	9%	4%	10%	14%	4%	14%	10%	9%	9%	7%	6%	11%	11%
Have no effect	14%	9%	14%	18%	7%	18%	15%	11%	12%	9%	13%	15%	15%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	15%	9%	15%	20%	12%	5%	14%	18%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(385)	(434)	(307)	(453)	(394)	(401)	(348)	(243)	(187)	(243)	(440)	(256)

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6D. Impact of Unions — The job satisfaction of workers

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	51%	51%	50%	56%	53%	47%	49%	61%	49%
Decrease	16%	18%	14%	14%	13%	17%	20%	12%	17%
Have no effect	17%	19%	16%	17%	12%	21%	17%	14%	18%
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	13%	22%	15%	14%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(520)	(608)	(243)	(212)	(406)	(267)	(161)	(967)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	51%	73%	47%	32%	75%	29%	48%	50%	58%	59%	50%	46%	53%
Decrease	16%	8%	13%	28%	5%	30%	18%	18%	13%	14%	15%	17%	16%
Have no effect	17%	9%	20%	23%	9%	24%	16%	18%	16%	14%	19%	18%	18%
Not sure	16%	10%	20%	17%	11%	18%	18%	14%	12%	13%	16%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(385)	(434)	(309)	(453)	(397)	(401)	(350)	(243)	(188)	(244)	(440)	(256)

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6E. Impact of Unions — The frequency of strikes

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	48%	54%	43%	41%	45%	52%	53%	38%	50%
Decrease	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	17%	14%	26%	13%
Have no effect	16%	15%	16%	18%	17%	14%	14%	15%	16%
Not sure	21%	15%	27%	25%	24%	17%	19%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(518)	(608)	(244)	(212)	(403)	(267)	(160)	(966)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	48%	41%	46%	58%	43%	63%	45%	53%	53%	48%	44%	52%	46%
Decrease	15%	20%	14%	13%	18%	9%	16%	18%	12%	15%	17%	14%	17%
Have no effect	16%	19%	15%	12%	19%	12%	15%	13%	19%	18%	13%	15%	16%
Not sure	21%	21%	25%	17%	21%	16%	24%	17%	16%	19%	26%	19%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(385)	(435)	(306)	(453)	(395)	(400)	(350)	(242)	(187)	(244)	(442)	(253)

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6F. Impact of Unions — The cost of goods and services for consumers

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	47%	56%	39%	43%	37%	54%	54%	42%	48%
Decrease	8%	8%	8%	13%	8%	6%	7%	10%	8%
Have no effect	25%	24%	25%	20%	37%	21%	22%	36%	23%
Not sure	20%	11%	27%	24%	19%	18%	18%	12%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(518)	(603)	(244)	(211)	(403)	(263)	(159)	(962)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	47%	35%	48%	60%	35%	64%	43%	54%	43%	51%	54%	43%	46%
Decrease	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%	6%	6%	11%	8%
Have no effect	25%	37%	21%	17%	37%	15%	23%	24%	33%	24%	19%	26%	29%
Not sure	20%	19%	24%	15%	20%	13%	24%	16%	15%	19%	22%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,121)	(382)	(433)	(306)	(449)	(394)	(399)	(346)	(242)	(187)	(243)	(437)	(254)

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6G. Impact of Unions — The productivity of workers

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	39%	40%	39%	53%	41%	35%	31%	46%	38%
Decrease	24%	28%	20%	13%	19%	30%	31%	15%	26%
Have no effect	20%	22%	18%	18%	18%	20%	25%	29%	18%
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	16%	22%	15%	13%	10%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(520)	(608)	(244)	(212)	(405)	(267)	(161)	(967)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	39%	59%	36%	24%	59%	19%	39%	38%	42%	45%	35%	41%	35%
Decrease	24%	11%	21%	41%	10%	48%	22%	28%	27%	19%	26%	26%	23%
Have no effect	20%	16%	22%	22%	17%	21%	19%	22%	19%	22%	17%	18%	26%
Not sure	16%	15%	21%	13%	15%	13%	20%	12%	12%	14%	21%	15%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(384)	(436)	(308)	(452)	(397)	(402)	(349)	(243)	(186)	(244)	(442)	(256)

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6H. Impact of Unions — The number of jobs

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	31%	34%	29%	40%	30%	28%	27%	37%	30%
Decrease	24%	27%	20%	16%	16%	32%	28%	19%	24%
Have no effect	24%	25%	23%	24%	23%	23%	27%	26%	24%
Not sure	22%	14%	28%	20%	31%	18%	19%	18%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(520)	(606)	(244)	(210)	(404)	(268)	(160)	(966)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	31%	43%	26%	24%	39%	22%	32%	32%	32%	31%	29%	32%	32%
Decrease	24%	12%	24%	36%	9%	43%	24%	24%	21%	24%	19%	26%	23%
Have no effect	24%	27%	24%	20%	29%	19%	22%	27%	27%	26%	26%	21%	26%
Not sure	22%	18%	26%	19%	23%	16%	23%	18%	20%	19%	25%	22%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(383)	(435)	(308)	(451)	(398)	(401)	(348)	(243)	(188)	(242)	(441)	(255)

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6I. Impact of Unions — The profits of companies

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	28%	26%	29%	31%	29%	26%	25%	34%	26%
Decrease	28%	35%	22%	22%	22%	32%	37%	23%	29%
Have no effect	23%	25%	20%	21%	27%	22%	20%	33%	20%
Not sure	21%	13%	29%	25%	22%	20%	19%	9%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(519)	(603)	(244)	(211)	(404)	(263)	(160)	(962)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	28%	33%	23%	28%	34%	21%	32%	27%	25%	36%	20%	29%	26%
Decrease	28%	20%	27%	39%	21%	46%	21%	32%	36%	25%	33%	28%	27%
Have no effect	23%	28%	22%	17%	27%	16%	25%	20%	27%	22%	16%	23%	29%
Not sure	21%	19%	28%	16%	18%	17%	22%	21%	13%	17%	31%	20%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,122)	(381)	(434)	(307)	(450)	(394)	(401)	(347)	(241)	(186)	(242)	(438)	(256)

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6J. Impact of Unions — The flexibility of companies to adapt to market changes

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	23%	26%	21%	35%	28%	16%	17%	32%	22%
Decrease	27%	35%	21%	16%	22%	35%	33%	22%	28%
Have no effect	23%	25%	21%	23%	19%	24%	24%	23%	23%
Not sure	27%	15%	37%	26%	31%	25%	25%	23%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(519)	(607)	(244)	(211)	(405)	(266)	(161)	(965)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	23%	34%	17%	19%	32%	16%	25%	27%	25%	27%	21%	22%	24%
Decrease	27%	13%	28%	42%	15%	46%	21%	29%	33%	23%	24%	29%	31%
Have no effect	23%	24%	23%	21%	27%	19%	24%	19%	26%	24%	23%	19%	27%
Not sure	27%	28%	33%	18%	26%	19%	31%	26%	16%	26%	32%	29%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(383)	(435)	(308)	(451)	(396)	(401)	(350)	(242)	(188)	(243)	(439)	(256)

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6K. Impact of Unions — The ease of hiring and firing workers

Do you think that labor unions generally increase or decrease... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Increase	21%	20%	22%	27%	18%	20%	19%	31%	19%
Decrease	42%	50%	34%	32%	42%	45%	46%	39%	42%
Have no effect	16%	16%	16%	22%	12%	14%	19%	15%	17%
Not sure	21%	14%	27%	18%	28%	21%	16%	15%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(521)	(608)	(244)	(212)	(405)	(268)	(161)	(968)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	21%	25%	18%	20%	19%	19%	23%	26%	14%	26%	18%	21%	21%
Decrease	42%	37%	43%	46%	45%	50%	33%	40%	60%	40%	42%	38%	50%
Have no effect	16%	16%	15%	18%	15%	15%	18%	18%	12%	16%	18%	18%	13%
Not sure	21%	22%	25%	15%	20%	16%	27%	16%	13%	18%	23%	23%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(385)	(436)	(308)	(453)	(397)	(402)	(350)	(243)	(188)	(243)	(442)	(256)

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7. Are Strikes Effective

Do you think going on strike is an effective strategy for workers to get what they want from management?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Yes	55%	57%	54%	67%	56%	49%	53%	66%	54%
No	23%	25%	21%	12%	21%	26%	30%	17%	24%
Not sure	22%	18%	25%	20%	23%	24%	17%	17%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(521)	(607)	(243)	(212)	(405)	(268)	(160)	(968)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	55%	71%	51%	45%	75%	41%	56%	55%	58%	57%	47%	54%	66%
No	23%	12%	23%	35%	12%	39%	21%	26%	23%	24%	21%	25%	20%
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	20%	12%	20%	23%	19%	19%	19%	32%	21%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(383)	(436)	(309)	(452)	(398)	(403)	(349)	(243)	(188)	(244)	(441)	(255)

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8. People I Know - Strike

Do you personally know someone who has gone on strike? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Yes, me	7%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	13%	14%	5%
Yes, a family member	14%	14%	14%	10%	10%	15%	22%	24%	12%
Yes, a close friend	12%	14%	11%	14%	11%	12%	13%	16%	12%
Yes, an acquaintance	15%	18%	13%	13%	12%	17%	18%	17%	15%
No	56%	53%	59%	55%	63%	57%	48%	43%	59%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	10%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(521)	(609)	(244)	(212)	(406)	(268)	(161)	(969)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%
Yes, a family member	14%	17%	13%	13%	20%	17%	12%	15%	17%	12%	19%	12%	15%
Yes, a close friend	12%	12%	12%	14%	15%	15%	10%	13%	18%	18%	9%	8%	19%
Yes, an acquaintance	15%	17%	17%	12%	20%	17%	12%	14%	25%	22%	12%	11%	21%
No	56%	52%	60%	56%	48%	52%	64%	53%	48%	44%	56%	65%	52%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	1%	11%	4%	5%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(385)	(436)	(309)	(453)	(398)	(403)	(350)	(243)	(188)	(244)	(442)	(256)

9. Avoided Businesses with Strikes

Have you ever avoided visiting or doing business with a company or organization because its workers were on strike?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Yes	31%	32%	31%	33%	28%	31%	35%	42%	29%
No	57%	56%	57%	53%	59%	57%	56%	48%	58%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	12%	9%	10%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(520)	(609)	(243)	(212)	(406)	(268)	(161)	(968)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	31%	43%	29%	22%	50%	24%	28%	30%	41%	37%	32%	27%	34%
No	57%	47%	54%	70%	42%	67%	58%	58%	54%	52%	53%	62%	55%
Not sure	12%	10%	18%	8%	8%	10%	13%	11%	5%	12%	14%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(384)	(436)	(309)	(452)	(398)	(403)	(350)	(243)	(188)	(244)	(441)	(256)

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10. Frequency of Avoiding Businesses with Strikes

How often do you avoid visiting or doing business with companies and organizations whose workers are on strike?

Asked of those who have ever avoided doing business with a company because its workers were on strike

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Always	33%	39%	27%	*	*	32%	*	*	31%
Usually	29%	21%	36%	*	*	29%	*	*	28%
Sometimes	22%	22%	23%	*	*	20%	*	*	25%
Rarely	11%	12%	9%	*	*	12%	*	*	12%
Never	2%	2%	2%	*	*	3%	*	*	2%
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	*	*	3%	*	*	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	99%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(362)	(173)	(189)	(78)	(55)	(136)	(93)	(70)	(292)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always	33%	36%	32%	*	35%	*	39%	32%	34%	*	*	41%	*
Usually	29%	35%	22%	*	35%	*	21%	41%	25%	*	*	23%	*
Sometimes	22%	20%	29%	*	22%	*	23%	16%	27%	*	*	21%	*
Rarely	11%	4%	12%	*	3%	*	9%	8%	11%	*	*	11%	*
Never	2%	4%	1%	*	3%	*	4%	2%	0%	*	*	1%	*
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	*	1%	*	5%	1%	3%	*	*	3%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	*	101%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(362)	(164)	(124)	(74)	(208)	(95)	(109)	(115)	(100)	(60)	(88)	(125)	(89)

11. Reason for Avoiding Businesses with Strikes

When you have avoided visiting or doing business with companies and organizations whose workers were on strike, did you do so mostly. . . ?

Asked of those who have ever avoided doing business with a company because its workers were on strike

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
To support striking workers	56%	54%	57%	*	*	49%	*	*	53%
Because strikes make visiting or doing business difficult	22%	22%	22%	*	*	25%	*	*	23%
Both equally	20%	20%	20%	*	*	22%	*	*	21%
Not sure	2%	4%	1%	*	*	4%	*	*	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(362)	(172)	(190)	(77)	(55)	(137)	(93)	(70)	(292)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
To support striking workers	56%	72%	50%	*	72%	*	58%	59%	58%	*	*	58%	*
Because strikes make visiting or doing business difficult	22%	10%	25%	*	12%	*	22%	23%	20%	*	*	22%	*
Both equally	20%	16%	21%	*	15%	*	14%	17%	22%	*	*	18%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	*	1%	*	6%	1%	1%	*	*	2%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	*	100%	100%	101%	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(362)	(164)	(124)	(74)	(208)	(95)	(110)	(115)	(100)	(61)	(88)	(124)	(89)

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12. Acceptable to Scab

Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable to take a job at a business or organization when its regular workers are on strike?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Always acceptable	10%	15%	7%	6%	12%	13%	10%	6%	11%
Usually acceptable	16%	18%	15%	18%	18%	15%	14%	16%	17%
Usually unacceptable	32%	29%	35%	30%	30%	33%	35%	37%	31%
Always unacceptable	18%	22%	15%	13%	19%	17%	25%	24%	17%
Not sure	23%	16%	29%	33%	21%	22%	16%	18%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(519)	(608)	(244)	(212)	(403)	(268)	(161)	(966)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	10%	5%	10%	17%	6%	20%	8%	11%	15%	10%	7%	13%	10%
Usually acceptable	16%	12%	15%	23%	13%	21%	16%	18%	16%	19%	16%	15%	17%
Usually unacceptable	32%	37%	31%	28%	35%	29%	29%	32%	36%	35%	32%	28%	37%
Always unacceptable	18%	26%	17%	11%	28%	12%	25%	16%	15%	18%	16%	20%	17%
Not sure	23%	21%	27%	20%	19%	18%	22%	23%	18%	17%	29%	24%	20%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(384)	(436)	(307)	(450)	(398)	(403)	(349)	(242)	(188)	(242)	(441)	(256)

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13. Mandatory Unions - Private

Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a private business to require its workers to be members of a union?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Always acceptable	9%	11%	7%	11%	9%	9%	8%	21%	7%
Usually acceptable	22%	25%	18%	28%	23%	17%	21%	26%	21%
Usually unacceptable	19%	17%	22%	20%	15%	20%	23%	18%	20%
Always unacceptable	21%	25%	17%	5%	15%	28%	32%	13%	22%
Not sure	29%	22%	35%	36%	38%	26%	16%	23%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(521)	(604)	(243)	(209)	(405)	(268)	(160)	(965)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	9%	14%	7%	7%	14%	7%	13%	7%	7%	11%	8%	9%	10%
Usually acceptable	22%	29%	18%	19%	30%	12%	18%	26%	23%	32%	18%	18%	23%
Usually unacceptable	19%	20%	19%	19%	23%	20%	20%	21%	17%	13%	18%	21%	22%
Always unacceptable	21%	6%	21%	37%	6%	44%	22%	19%	22%	19%	21%	24%	16%
Not sure	29%	32%	34%	19%	27%	18%	28%	27%	31%	26%	35%	27%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,125)	(385)	(433)	(307)	(453)	(397)	(400)	(349)	(243)	(187)	(243)	(441)	(254)

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14. Mandatory Unions - Government

Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a government agency or organization to require its workers to be members of a union?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Union Household	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Always acceptable	11%	13%	8%	13%	11%	10%	8%	24%	8%
Usually acceptable	21%	24%	19%	25%	23%	17%	21%	28%	20%
Usually unacceptable	18%	14%	21%	20%	16%	16%	20%	14%	18%
Always unacceptable	23%	27%	20%	8%	14%	32%	34%	12%	25%
Not sure	28%	22%	33%	34%	35%	25%	17%	23%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(520)	(608)	(244)	(211)	(406)	(267)	(161)	(967)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always acceptable	11%	16%	6%	10%	17%	8%	14%	7%	12%	10%	9%	12%	11%
Usually acceptable	21%	28%	18%	18%	28%	14%	18%	24%	22%	29%	23%	17%	20%
Usually unacceptable	18%	17%	19%	17%	20%	18%	18%	19%	17%	13%	15%	21%	19%
Always unacceptable	23%	10%	21%	39%	7%	47%	19%	25%	24%	17%	25%	26%	21%
Not sure	28%	29%	36%	16%	28%	14%	31%	25%	25%	32%	28%	25%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(385)	(436)	(307)	(452)	(398)	(402)	(350)	(242)	(188)	(244)	(442)	(254)

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15. Prefer Unionized Businesses

If you found out a company's workers were members of a union, would it make you more or less likely to do business with that company?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Union Household	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Yes	No
Much more likely	13%	14%	13%	11%	16%	13%	14%	23%	12%
Somewhat more likely	15%	18%	11%	19%	20%	12%	8%	22%	13%
No difference	48%	46%	50%	47%	40%	47%	59%	37%	50%
Somewhat less likely	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	12%	7%	7%	9%
Much less likely	4%	5%	3%	2%	1%	6%	5%	4%	4%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	14%	15%	10%	6%	7%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(519)	(609)	(244)	(211)	(406)	(267)	(160)	(968)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Much more likely	13%	22%	11%	7%	25%	5%	13%	16%	13%	16%	12%	15%	10%
Somewhat more likely	15%	24%	11%	8%	22%	6%	11%	17%	19%	16%	17%	11%	18%
No difference	48%	41%	50%	53%	42%	55%	52%	48%	42%	50%	45%	49%	46%
Somewhat less likely	9%	4%	8%	15%	3%	16%	9%	6%	13%	5%	12%	8%	12%
Much less likely	4%	2%	3%	7%	1%	9%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%
Not sure	11%	7%	16%	9%	6%	8%	12%	10%	8%	8%	12%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(384)	(435)	(309)	(452)	(398)	(403)	(348)	(243)	(187)	(244)	(441)	(256)

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Interviewing Dates	August 22 - 24, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.115, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.836.
Number of respondents	1130
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	82 questions not reported.