

# YouGov Survey: Labor Unions



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
Conducted August 28 - September 3, 2023  
Margin of Error ±3.8%

## 1. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of labor unions?

Very favorable	25%
Somewhat favorable	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%
Very unfavorable	12%
Don't know	17%

## 2. Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

Yes, I am	7%
Yes, household member is	8%
No	86%

## 3. Consider the amount of influence labor unions hold in this country. How would you say this influence level has changed for U.S. unions over the past 10 years?

Unions have more influence	25%
Not much change	22%
Unions have less influence	28%
Not sure	25%

## 4. Do you see changes in the level of influence of labor unions in the future?

Yes and I think the level of influence wielded by labor unions will go up	31%
Yes and I think this change will be a loss of influence held by labor unions, not a gain	21%
No, I see it staying constant	18%
Not sure	30%

## 5. Do you want the amount of influence labor unions hold in this country to increase or decrease?

Increase	37%
No change	17%
Decrease	23%
Not sure	23%

## 6. The rate of union membership in the U.S. has been declining for the past few decades. Do you think this has been good or bad for the country?

Good	23%
Bad	34%
Neither good nor bad	23%
Not sure	19%

7. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Unions enable bad workers to keep jobs that they don't deserve	21%	26%	19%	13%	22%
Unions have too much influence on national politics	19%	21%	20%	16%	24%
Unions allow workers to have collective power in negotiations with their employers	36%	38%	6%	3%	17%
Union dues are generally too expensive	18%	25%	15%	7%	35%
Union leaders are interested only in collecting dues, not the workers	16%	21%	25%	16%	22%
Unions generally demand too much from management and refuse to compromise	12%	24%	24%	16%	24%
Unions get better wages and working conditions for workers	32%	39%	9%	4%	15%
Unions raise the standard of living for all Americans	22%	29%	14%	11%	24%
Unions provide a voice for labor and protect workers from management	31%	38%	11%	5%	15%
Unions make workplaces more productive	16%	31%	17%	12%	24%

8. Do you think going on strike is an effective strategy for workers to get what they want from management?

Yes	55%
No	24%
Not sure	21%

9. Do you generally approve or disapprove people who figuratively "cross the picket line" during a union-led strike in order to work for, or give business to, companies whose employees are engaged in a strike?

Strongly approve .....	14%
Somewhat approve .....	21%
Somewhat disapprove .....	24%
Strongly disapprove .....	15%
Not sure .....	26%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	August 28 - September 3, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.069 to 6.535, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.709.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	59 questions not reported.

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## 1. Favorability of Unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of labor unions?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	25%	25%	24%	23%	35%	20%	21%	22%	*	26%	*
Somewhat favorable	33%	29%	36%	34%	27%	36%	33%	32%	*	27%	*
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	19%	10%	9%	11%	17%	20%	18%	*	6%	*
Very unfavorable	12%	16%	8%	4%	7%	15%	20%	14%	*	10%	*
Don't know	17%	11%	21%	31%	20%	13%	5%	14%	*	31%	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(455)	(543)	(156)	(210)	(403)	(229)	(642)	(99)	(175)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	25%	36%	25%	10%	40%	11%	24%	22%	31%	31%	28%	19%	27%
Somewhat favorable	33%	41%	27%	32%	42%	24%	33%	36%	31%	27%	35%	33%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	4%	16%	24%	5%	29%	12%	16%	20%	23%	13%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	12%	4%	10%	23%	3%	27%	10%	13%	14%	3%	11%	15%	14%
Don't know	17%	15%	21%	12%	9%	8%	22%	14%	4%	17%	12%	20%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(313)	(408)	(277)	(368)	(332)	(444)	(278)	(182)	(164)	(227)	(371)	(236)

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**2. Union Household**

Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I am	7%	8%	7%	4%	8%	8%	8%	6%	*	7%	*
Yes, household member is	8%	8%	7%	11%	8%	7%	6%	8%	*	5%	*
No	86%	85%	86%	85%	85%	85%	87%	86%	*	88%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(455)	(545)	(156)	(210)	(403)	(231)	(644)	(99)	(175)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I am	7%	11%	5%	6%	12%	8%	4%	10%	13%	12%	6%	3%	11%
Yes, household member is	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	5%	8%	15%	12%	8%	5%	10%
No	86%	83%	87%	87%	80%	84%	91%	83%	74%	78%	87%	92%	80%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(313)	(409)	(278)	(369)	(333)	(445)	(278)	(183)	(165)	(227)	(372)	(236)

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### 3. Influence of Unions Now Versus 10 Years Ago

Consider the amount of influence labor unions hold in this country. How would you say this influence level has changed for U.S. unions over the past 10 years?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Unions have more influence	25%	27%	23%	31%	28%	20%	22%	23%	*	33%	*
Not much change	22%	26%	18%	20%	23%	22%	23%	21%	*	24%	*
Unions have less influence	28%	31%	25%	14%	18%	35%	41%	32%	*	17%	*
Not sure	25%	16%	34%	35%	30%	23%	14%	24%	*	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(455)	(545)	(156)	(210)	(403)	(231)	(644)	(99)	(175)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unions have more influence	25%	23%	24%	29%	22%	30%	20%	28%	31%	24%	25%	22%	31%
Not much change	22%	24%	18%	25%	20%	26%	18%	31%	22%	26%	23%	19%	22%
Unions have less influence	28%	30%	27%	26%	37%	28%	29%	24%	35%	25%	26%	31%	26%
Not sure	25%	23%	31%	20%	20%	17%	32%	18%	12%	25%	25%	28%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(313)	(409)	(278)	(369)	(333)	(445)	(278)	(183)	(165)	(227)	(372)	(236)

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## 4. Strength of Labor Unions in the Future

Do you see changes in the level of influence of labor unions in the future?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes and I think the level of influence wielded by labor unions will go up	31%	31%	31%	35%	37%	27%	27%	29%	*	41%	*
Yes and I think this change will be a loss of influence held by labor unions, not a gain	21%	27%	15%	14%	12%	24%	33%	25%	*	11%	*
No, I see it staying constant	18%	21%	15%	14%	15%	22%	19%	18%	*	17%	*
Not sure	30%	21%	38%	37%	36%	28%	21%	28%	*	32%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(454)	(543)	(156)	(210)	(402)	(229)	(642)	(98)	(175)	(82)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes and I think the level of influence wielded by labor unions will go up	31%	47%	26%	20%	49%	22%	27%	31%	43%	34%	35%	27%	32%
Yes and I think this change will be a loss of influence held by labor unions, not a gain	21%	12%	20%	32%	16%	30%	22%	19%	27%	18%	21%	22%	21%
No, I see it staying constant	18%	15%	17%	22%	14%	23%	18%	20%	15%	20%	17%	18%	17%
Not sure	30%	26%	37%	26%	21%	25%	33%	29%	15%	28%	27%	33%	29%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(311)	(408)	(278)	(367)	(332)	(443)	(278)	(183)	(165)	(227)	(369)	(236)



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**5. Desired Influence of Unions**

Do you want the amount of influence labor unions hold in this country to increase or decrease?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	37%	36%	39%	48%	42%	33%	30%	36%	*	36%	*
No change	17%	19%	15%	16%	14%	19%	18%	14%	*	18%	*
Decrease	23%	29%	17%	5%	18%	25%	40%	28%	*	14%	*
Not sure	23%	16%	30%	31%	26%	23%	12%	22%	*	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(455)	(543)	(156)	(210)	(402)	(230)	(643)	(98)	(175)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	37%	58%	33%	19%	63%	14%	36%	34%	47%	40%	44%	29%	43%
No change	17%	17%	16%	19%	12%	18%	17%	19%	15%	17%	17%	18%	15%
Decrease	23%	6%	21%	44%	7%	52%	18%	24%	30%	18%	22%	26%	22%
Not sure	23%	19%	30%	18%	17%	16%	28%	22%	9%	25%	17%	27%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(313)	(408)	(277)	(369)	(332)	(445)	(278)	(182)	(165)	(227)	(370)	(236)

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## 6. Union Membership Declining Good or Bad

The rate of union membership in the U.S. has been declining for the past few decades. Do you think this has been good or bad for the country?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Good	23%	31%	15%	18%	20%	23%	29%	26%	*	22%	*
Bad	34%	34%	35%	35%	37%	34%	32%	34%	*	28%	*
Neither good nor bad	23%	22%	25%	19%	19%	26%	27%	22%	*	26%	*
Not sure	19%	13%	25%	27%	23%	17%	12%	19%	*	24%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(455)	(545)	(156)	(210)	(403)	(231)	(644)	(99)	(175)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Good	23%	11%	22%	39%	11%	43%	18%	25%	33%	17%	20%	27%	23%
Bad	34%	50%	33%	19%	56%	17%	34%	35%	38%	39%	34%	28%	42%
Neither good nor bad	23%	18%	25%	27%	20%	26%	23%	22%	20%	25%	26%	25%	17%
Not sure	19%	21%	20%	16%	13%	14%	24%	18%	9%	19%	20%	20%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(313)	(409)	(278)	(369)	(333)	(445)	(278)	(183)	(165)	(227)	(372)	(236)

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**7A. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Unions enable bad workers to keep jobs that they don't deserve**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	21%	28%	13%	8%	17%	27%	28%	23%	*	16%	*
Somewhat agree	26%	26%	26%	19%	26%	28%	29%	29%	*	17%	*
Somewhat disagree	19%	19%	19%	25%	12%	17%	24%	20%	*	16%	*
Strongly disagree	13%	13%	13%	18%	15%	13%	6%	10%	*	16%	*
Not sure	22%	14%	29%	31%	29%	15%	14%	19%	*	35%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(448)	(542)	(155)	(209)	(398)	(228)	(637)	(98)	(173)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	21%	11%	19%	34%	10%	41%	18%	19%	31%	17%	18%	24%	20%
Somewhat agree	26%	25%	21%	35%	25%	33%	22%	34%	27%	28%	29%	23%	27%
Somewhat disagree	19%	23%	21%	11%	28%	12%	21%	17%	21%	21%	22%	17%	18%
Strongly disagree	13%	22%	11%	5%	20%	3%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%	12%	15%
Not sure	22%	19%	27%	16%	18%	12%	27%	18%	8%	21%	18%	25%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(310)	(406)	(274)	(366)	(331)	(438)	(277)	(183)	(165)	(224)	(367)	(234)

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**7B. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Unions have too much influence on national politics**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	19%	25%	13%	8%	15%	20%	32%	22%	*	14%	*
Somewhat agree	21%	23%	18%	19%	18%	23%	21%	21%	*	23%	*
Somewhat disagree	20%	18%	22%	28%	20%	17%	18%	19%	*	15%	*
Strongly disagree	16%	18%	13%	14%	18%	15%	15%	15%	*	18%	*
Not sure	24%	15%	34%	31%	28%	25%	14%	23%	*	30%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(453)	(544)	(156)	(210)	(403)	(228)	(641)	(99)	(175)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	19%	11%	18%	31%	8%	43%	14%	22%	26%	17%	16%	22%	18%
Somewhat agree	21%	17%	16%	32%	13%	27%	20%	26%	18%	22%	22%	22%	17%
Somewhat disagree	20%	24%	23%	11%	30%	11%	20%	21%	22%	18%	22%	19%	22%
Strongly disagree	16%	26%	15%	5%	29%	3%	16%	11%	23%	16%	17%	12%	21%
Not sure	24%	23%	28%	21%	20%	15%	30%	21%	11%	26%	24%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(313)	(407)	(277)	(369)	(331)	(444)	(277)	(183)	(164)	(227)	(371)	(235)

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**7C. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Unions allow workers to have collective power in negotiations with their employers**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	36%	39%	33%	27%	38%	36%	41%	36%	*	31%	*
Somewhat agree	38%	39%	38%	40%	29%	41%	44%	39%	*	33%	*
Somewhat disagree	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	*	4%	*
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	*	3%	*
Not sure	17%	9%	23%	24%	24%	12%	8%	14%	*	29%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(449)	(540)	(156)	(210)	(396)	(227)	(634)	(98)	(175)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	36%	53%	30%	24%	57%	23%	30%	32%	53%	40%	37%	34%	35%
Somewhat agree	38%	31%	39%	46%	31%	48%	40%	45%	32%	34%	44%	37%	39%
Somewhat disagree	6%	3%	6%	10%	2%	13%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%
Strongly disagree	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	17%	11%	21%	16%	8%	13%	21%	12%	7%	15%	12%	19%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(309)	(407)	(273)	(365)	(328)	(441)	(275)	(182)	(163)	(221)	(369)	(236)

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**7D. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Union dues are generally too expensive**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	18%	21%	15%	6%	15%	23%	24%	20%	*	14%	*
Somewhat agree	25%	27%	22%	21%	24%	25%	28%	25%	*	28%	*
Somewhat disagree	15%	16%	14%	19%	12%	15%	17%	15%	*	6%	*
Strongly disagree	7%	9%	5%	5%	11%	6%	7%	6%	*	10%	*
Not sure	35%	26%	44%	50%	38%	31%	25%	34%	*	42%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(452)	(540)	(156)	(209)	(399)	(228)	(639)	(98)	(173)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	18%	8%	15%	34%	8%	36%	18%	16%	20%	15%	15%	21%	18%
Somewhat agree	25%	23%	23%	29%	24%	29%	21%	33%	28%	22%	31%	19%	31%
Somewhat disagree	15%	21%	13%	12%	22%	11%	16%	17%	15%	17%	15%	16%	13%
Strongly disagree	7%	10%	8%	2%	11%	3%	6%	7%	10%	11%	4%	6%	8%
Not sure	35%	38%	41%	23%	36%	22%	39%	26%	27%	35%	34%	39%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(992)	(309)	(407)	(276)	(366)	(330)	(440)	(277)	(182)	(165)	(223)	(369)	(235)

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**7E. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Union leaders are interested only in collecting dues, not the workers**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	16%	22%	11%	10%	14%	20%	19%	19%	*	15%	*
Somewhat agree	21%	24%	19%	18%	22%	19%	28%	22%	*	19%	*
Somewhat disagree	25%	23%	27%	25%	19%	29%	25%	25%	*	16%	*
Strongly disagree	16%	16%	16%	15%	16%	14%	18%	16%	*	16%	*
Not sure	22%	15%	28%	32%	29%	18%	10%	19%	*	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	101%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(452)	(540)	(156)	(210)	(399)	(227)	(637)	(99)	(175)	(81)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	16%	7%	17%	26%	6%	33%	16%	14%	21%	15%	13%	18%	17%
Somewhat agree	21%	16%	17%	35%	13%	35%	19%	26%	21%	19%	27%	19%	23%
Somewhat disagree	25%	32%	24%	16%	35%	15%	22%	31%	26%	26%	19%	29%	22%
Strongly disagree	16%	25%	15%	6%	29%	5%	15%	12%	22%	21%	18%	11%	17%
Not sure	22%	20%	28%	16%	18%	12%	27%	17%	10%	19%	23%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(310)	(408)	(274)	(366)	(330)	(441)	(277)	(182)	(164)	(226)	(366)	(236)

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**7F. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Unions generally demand too much from management and refuse to compromise**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	12%	15%	9%	3%	13%	14%	17%	13%	*	14%	*
Somewhat agree	24%	29%	19%	26%	19%	23%	30%	25%	*	20%	*
Somewhat disagree	24%	20%	28%	22%	24%	24%	26%	24%	*	19%	*
Strongly disagree	16%	18%	15%	16%	18%	15%	15%	15%	*	16%	*
Not sure	24%	18%	29%	33%	26%	23%	11%	22%	*	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(452)	(540)	(156)	(208)	(401)	(227)	(638)	(98)	(174)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	8%	7%	24%	6%	24%	12%	10%	16%	9%	10%	17%	9%
Somewhat agree	24%	20%	22%	31%	15%	35%	17%	36%	27%	27%	24%	20%	30%
Somewhat disagree	24%	31%	23%	17%	37%	18%	27%	24%	25%	24%	23%	23%	27%
Strongly disagree	16%	22%	18%	6%	25%	5%	15%	13%	19%	19%	20%	12%	18%
Not sure	24%	18%	30%	21%	18%	18%	28%	17%	13%	21%	24%	29%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(992)	(311)	(404)	(277)	(368)	(329)	(442)	(276)	(182)	(164)	(224)	(369)	(235)



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**7G. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Unions get better wages and working conditions for workers**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	32%	30%	34%	25%	34%	31%	37%	33%	*	29%	*
Somewhat agree	39%	41%	38%	34%	36%	42%	44%	40%	*	32%	*
Somewhat disagree	9%	12%	7%	12%	5%	10%	10%	10%	*	10%	*
Strongly disagree	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	*	5%	*
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	26%	19%	12%	5%	13%	*	24%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(450)	(540)	(156)	(207)	(401)	(226)	(635)	(99)	(174)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	32%	50%	27%	18%	54%	18%	28%	29%	45%	38%	31%	27%	36%
Somewhat agree	39%	32%	38%	51%	31%	49%	37%	48%	34%	33%	43%	42%	37%
Somewhat disagree	9%	5%	10%	14%	4%	17%	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	9%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Not sure	15%	11%	20%	12%	8%	10%	21%	10%	5%	14%	13%	17%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(990)	(312)	(404)	(274)	(367)	(327)	(440)	(277)	(180)	(164)	(225)	(368)	(233)

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**7H. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Unions raise the standard of living for all Americans**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	22%	23%	22%	21%	27%	20%	22%	21%	*	24%	*
Somewhat agree	29%	27%	30%	27%	27%	30%	31%	30%	*	24%	*
Somewhat disagree	14%	18%	10%	11%	8%	16%	21%	15%	*	11%	*
Strongly disagree	11%	14%	8%	6%	11%	12%	13%	13%	*	7%	*
Not sure	24%	18%	30%	35%	27%	22%	13%	21%	*	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(451)	(544)	(156)	(210)	(402)	(227)	(639)	(99)	(175)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	22%	36%	21%	9%	39%	9%	21%	21%	28%	27%	26%	19%	20%
Somewhat agree	29%	35%	25%	27%	37%	23%	28%	30%	33%	30%	32%	23%	35%
Somewhat disagree	14%	6%	13%	25%	5%	28%	14%	17%	12%	13%	11%	16%	14%
Strongly disagree	11%	4%	13%	16%	5%	21%	11%	9%	13%	7%	9%	13%	13%
Not sure	24%	20%	28%	23%	14%	19%	26%	24%	13%	24%	22%	29%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(313)	(408)	(274)	(369)	(328)	(444)	(277)	(182)	(165)	(225)	(370)	(235)

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**7I. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Unions provide a voice for labor and protect workers from management**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	31%	33%	29%	30%	36%	30%	27%	29%	*	31%	*
Somewhat agree	38%	33%	43%	31%	30%	42%	50%	41%	*	31%	*
Somewhat disagree	11%	16%	6%	13%	5%	11%	15%	12%	*	5%	*
Strongly disagree	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	6%	2%	5%	*	5%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	24%	23%	10%	6%	12%	*	28%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(454)	(536)	(156)	(209)	(397)	(228)	(635)	(99)	(174)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	31%	47%	27%	17%	52%	13%	28%	28%	40%	33%	31%	27%	35%
Somewhat agree	38%	33%	37%	46%	34%	49%	38%	44%	40%	37%	47%	36%	34%
Somewhat disagree	11%	5%	10%	19%	3%	18%	11%	13%	8%	11%	9%	12%	11%
Strongly disagree	5%	2%	6%	5%	2%	8%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	6%	5%
Not sure	15%	13%	19%	12%	9%	11%	19%	11%	5%	16%	10%	18%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(990)	(310)	(408)	(272)	(366)	(328)	(443)	(274)	(181)	(165)	(223)	(367)	(235)

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**7J. Agree or Disagree - Union Impact Grid — Unions make workplaces more productive**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement about unions and their impact on the workforce?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	16%	16%	16%	17%	19%	14%	15%	16%	*	19%	*
Somewhat agree	31%	27%	34%	36%	27%	31%	30%	28%	*	31%	*
Somewhat disagree	17%	22%	13%	13%	13%	19%	24%	21%	*	12%	*
Strongly disagree	12%	16%	8%	6%	9%	15%	15%	15%	*	7%	*
Not sure	24%	18%	29%	28%	32%	20%	16%	21%	*	31%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(453)	(543)	(156)	(210)	(402)	(228)	(641)	(99)	(174)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	16%	24%	13%	11%	24%	10%	17%	11%	19%	21%	17%	14%	15%
Somewhat agree	31%	41%	28%	24%	41%	19%	30%	38%	32%	29%	35%	30%	30%
Somewhat disagree	17%	10%	17%	27%	10%	30%	16%	19%	20%	16%	14%	19%	19%
Strongly disagree	12%	3%	14%	19%	4%	26%	10%	12%	18%	11%	10%	13%	10%
Not sure	24%	22%	28%	20%	21%	15%	28%	19%	12%	22%	25%	23%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(312)	(408)	(276)	(369)	(330)	(443)	(277)	(182)	(165)	(225)	(370)	(236)

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**8. Are Strikes Effective**

Do you think going on strike is an effective strategy for workers to get what they want from management?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	55%	57%	54%	62%	62%	53%	45%	52%	*	53%	*
No	24%	23%	25%	17%	22%	24%	32%	27%	*	19%	*
Not sure	21%	21%	22%	21%	16%	23%	23%	20%	*	28%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(454)	(544)	(156)	(210)	(402)	(230)	(642)	(99)	(175)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	55%	73%	53%	38%	74%	35%	53%	55%	61%	57%	57%	54%	54%
No	24%	13%	23%	38%	9%	38%	24%	27%	20%	23%	20%	25%	25%
Not sure	21%	14%	24%	25%	17%	26%	23%	18%	18%	19%	23%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(313)	(407)	(278)	(369)	(331)	(444)	(277)	(183)	(164)	(227)	(371)	(236)

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**9. Approve of Crossing the Picket Line**

Do you generally approve or disapprove people who figuratively "cross the picket line" during a union-led strike in order to work for, or give business to, companies whose employees are engaged in a strike?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	14%	19%	9%	8%	16%	15%	16%	14%	*	14%	*
Somewhat approve	21%	24%	18%	23%	15%	21%	27%	21%	*	20%	*
Somewhat disapprove	24%	23%	25%	18%	23%	27%	26%	25%	*	17%	*
Strongly disapprove	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	13%	16%	15%	*	16%	*
Not sure	26%	19%	33%	36%	31%	24%	16%	24%	*	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(453)	(544)	(156)	(209)	(401)	(231)	(643)	(99)	(173)	(82)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	14%	9%	12%	22%	7%	23%	15%	12%	16%	10%	13%	17%	13%
Somewhat approve	21%	16%	21%	28%	14%	31%	19%	27%	19%	26%	13%	21%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	24%	32%	20%	20%	30%	20%	21%	28%	26%	27%	29%	23%	19%
Strongly disapprove	15%	21%	16%	6%	25%	7%	15%	11%	19%	14%	19%	10%	19%
Not sure	26%	23%	31%	24%	24%	19%	30%	22%	19%	23%	26%	30%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(312)	(408)	(277)	(369)	(332)	(442)	(278)	(183)	(164)	(227)	(371)	(235)

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<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	August 28 - September 3, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.069 to 6.535, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.709.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	59 questions not reported.