6. How much power do you think employers have in today's labor market?

1157 U.S. adult citizens

Sample



Conducted April 24 - 29, 2025  $\pm 3.7\%$ Margin of Error 1. Have you ever heard of International Workers' Day, also known as May Day, celebrated each year on May 1? 2. International Workers' Day, also known as May Day, is a holiday celebrating laborers and the working class. Do you support or oppose making May Day a national holiday in the U.S.? 3. If May Day were to become a national holiday, would you prefer for it to replace the Labor Day holiday celebrated in September, or to have both as holidays? Replace Labor Day ......4% Have both as holidays 63% 4. Have you ever participated in a May Day event, protest, or celebration? 5. How much power do you think workers have in today's labor market? 

 A great deal
 28%

 A lot
 35%

 A moderate amount
 26%

 A little
 7%

 Not at all
 3%



7. Compared to past decades, do you think the bargaining power of workers is now higher, the bargaining of employers is now higher, or that there has not been much change in bargaining power?	y power
Workers         25%           Employers         41%	
No change	
8. During which of the following decades do you think workers had the most bargaining power rel employers?	ative to
1900s	
1910s	
1920s	
1930s1%	
1940s	
1950s8%	
1960s7%	
1970s8%	
1980s8%	
1990s8%	
2000s6%	
2010s	
2020s	
Not sure	
9. During which of the following decades do you think employers had the most bargaining power rel workers?	ative to
workers?	ative to
workers?	ative to
workers?	ative to
workers?  1900s	ative to
workers?  1900s	ative to
workers?       1900s       7%         1910s       1%         1920s       3%         1930s       5%         1940s       3%         1950s       4%	ative to
workers?       7%         1910s       1%         1920s       3%         1930s       5%         1940s       3%         1950s       4%         1960s       3%	ative to
workers?       1900s       7%         1910s       1%         1920s       3%         1930s       5%         1940s       3%         1950s       4%         1960s       3%         1970s       3%	ative to
workers?       1900s       7%         1910s       1%         1920s       3%         1930s       5%         1940s       3%         1950s       4%         1960s       3%         1970s       3%         1980s       6%	ative to
workers?       7%         1910s       1%         1920s       3%         1930s       5%         1940s       3%         1950s       4%         1960s       3%         1970s       3%         1980s       6%         1990s       6%	ative to
workers?       1900s       .7%         1910s       .1%         1920s       .3%         1930s       .5%         1940s       .3%         1950s       .4%         1960s       .3%         1970s       .3%         1980s       .6%         1990s       .6%         2000s       .7%	ative to
workers?       1900s       .7%         1910s       .1%         1920s       .3%         1930s       .5%         1940s       .3%         1950s       .4%         1960s       .3%         1970s       .3%         1980s       .6%         1990s       .6%         2000s       .7%         2010s       .6%	ative to
workers?         1900s       .7%         1910s       .1%         1920s       .3%         1930s       .5%         1940s       .3%         1950s       .4%         1960s       .3%         1970s       .3%         1980s       .6%         2000s       .7%         2010s       .6%         2020s       .15%	ative to
workers?       1900s       .7%         1910s       .1%         1920s       .3%         1930s       .5%         1940s       .3%         1950s       .4%         1960s       .3%         1970s       .3%         1980s       .6%         1990s       .6%         2000s       .7%         2010s       .6%	ative to
workers?         1900s       .7%         1910s       .1%         1920s       .3%         1930s       .5%         1940s       .3%         1950s       .4%         1960s       .3%         1970s       .3%         1980s       .6%         2000s       .7%         2010s       .6%         2020s       .15%	
workers?         1900s       .7%         1910s       .1%         1920s       .3%         1930s       .5%         1940s       .3%         1950s       .4%         1960s       .3%         1970s       .3%         1980s       .6%         2000s       .7%         2010s       .6%         2020s       .15%         Not sure       .32%	
workers?         1900s       .7%         1910s       .1%         1920s       .3%         1930s       .5%         1940s       .3%         1950s       .4%         1960s       .3%         1970s       .3%         1980s       .6%         2000s       .7%         2010s       .6%         2020s       .15%         Not sure       .32%	



Yes, I am				
Yes, household member is				
No				.88%
2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opi	inion of labor unior	ns?		
Very favorable				. 25%
Somewhat favorable				. 33%
Somewhat unfavorable				15%
Very unfavorable				9%
Don't know				. 18%
3. Consider the amount of power and influence yay the influence level of U.S. labor unions has ch			n this country	. How would
Unions are stronger				22%
Not much change				.29%
Unions are less powerful				.26%
Not sure				. 23%
In the future, how do you think the level of influ	uence of labor unio	ons will change	?	
1. In the future, how do you think the level of influence of labor unions will income.	crease			
The level of influence of labor unions will inc	crease			. 19%
The level of influence of labor unions will income the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de	crease			. 19% . 25%
The level of influence of labor unions will inc	crease			. 19% . 25%
The level of influence of labor unions will income the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease			. 19% . 25% . 33%
The level of influence of labor unions will income the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease			. 19% . 25% . 33%
The level of influence of labor unions will income the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease	ns increase or c	decrease?	. 19% . 25% . 33%
The level of influence of labor unions will income the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease	ns increase or c	decrease? Have no effect	. 19% . 25% . 33% Not sure
The level of influence of labor unions will income the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease	ns increase or constraints	decrease?  Have no effect 12%	. 19% . 25% . 33% Not sure 15%
The level of influence of labor unions will income the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease	Decrease 9%	Have no effect 12% 14%	.19% .25% .33% Not sure 15% 17%
The level of influence of labor unions will income the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease	Decrease 9% 9% 7%	Have no effect 12% 14% 17%	.19% .25% .33% Not sure 15% 17% 16%
The level of influence of labor unions will incomplete the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure  Do you think that in workplaces where they are the wages of workers in negotiations  Vorkplace safety The job satisfaction of workers	crease	Decrease 9%	Have no effect 12% 14%	.19% .25% .33% Not sure 15% 17%
The level of influence of labor unions will incomplete the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	active, labor unior  Increase 63% 60% 59% 51%	Decrease 9% 9% 7% 12%	Have no effect 12% 14% 17% 18%	.19% .25% .33% Not sure 15% 17% 16% 19%
The level of influence of labor unions will income the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease	Decrease 9% 9% 7% 12%	Have no effect 12% 14% 17% 18% 22%	.19% .25% .33% Not sure 15% 17% 16% 19%
The level of influence of labor unions will incomplete the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure  Do you think that in workplaces where they are the wages of workers in negotiations. Vorkplace safety the job satisfaction of workers in prices companies charge for goods and ervices. The diversity of workers	crease	Decrease 9% 9% 7% 12% 7% 9%	Have no effect 12% 14% 17% 18% 22% 24%	. 19% . 25% . 33% Not sure 15% 17% 16% 19% 23% 24%
The level of influence of labor unions will incomplete the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease	Decrease 9% 9% 7% 12% 7% 9% 22%	Have no effect 12% 14% 17% 18% 22% 24% 18%	.19% .25% .33% Not sure 15% 17% 16% 19% 23% 24% 20%
The level of influence of labor unions will incomplete the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	crease	Decrease 9% 9% 7% 12% 7% 9%	Have no effect 12% 14% 17% 18% 22% 24%	. 19% . 25% . 33% Not sure 15% 17% 16% 19% 23% 24%
The level of influence of labor unions will incomplete the level of influence of labor unions will not the level of influence of labor unions will de Not sure	Increase 63% 60% 59% 51% 48% 43% 41% 31% 26%	Decrease or constraints increase 9% 9% 7% 12% 7% 9% 22% 23% 38%	Have no effect 12% 14% 17% 18% 22% 24% 18% 19% 13%	. 19% . 25% . 33% Not sure 15% 17% 16% 19% 23% 24% 20% 27% 22%



#### 17. Do you personally know someone who has gone on strike? Select all that apply.

Yes, me	6%
Yes, a family member	16%
Yes, a close friend	12%
Yes, an acquaintance	17%
No	53%
Not sure	6%

### 18. Have you ever avoided visiting or doing business with a company or organization because its workers were on strike?

Yes	30%
No	59%
Not sure	11%

#### 19. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Increasing penalties for child-labor					
violations	64%	19%	4%	3%	10%
Requiring employers to provide paid sick leave	60%	21%	7%	3%	8%
Requiring employers to disclose salary ranges in job postings	52%	25%	7%	5%	11%
Eliminating all taxes on tips	51%	22%	9%	8%	11%
Raising the hourly federal minimum					
wage from \$7.25 to \$15	50%	21%	8%	12%	9%
Requiring employers to provide paid					
parental leave	47%	24%	10%	7%	12%
Eliminating all taxes on overtime pay	44%	21%	13%	7%	15%
Allowing workers to form unions	43%	28%	9%	6%	15%
Banning sub-minimum wages for workers with disabilities	39%	16%	8%	15%	22%
Capping the ratio of executive compensation relative to median					
worker pay	36%	20%	9%	7%	27%
Making it illegal to require union membership as a condition of					
employment	31%	21%	15%	12%	21%
Banning workplace diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs	27%	10%	12%	38%	13%
Banning non-compete agreements in employment contracts	22%	20%	14%	8%	35%
Classifying gig workers as employees rather than independent contractors	21%	23%	14%	11%	32%

continued on the next page . . .



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Ending collective bargaining rights for federal workers	14%	14%	14%	28%	29%
Allowing employers to permanently replace striking workers	10%	15%	17%	42%	15%
Allowing states to set a minimum wage lower than the federal minimum	9%	10%	13%	55%	14%
Abolishing the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB)	9%	10%	13%	32%	37%
Allowing states to opt out of federal child-labor laws	7%	10%	12%	57%	14%
Abolishing the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)	6%	10%	19%	53%	13%

Too long	20%
About right	
Too short	
Not sure	
Do you believe a five-day workweek is generally?	
Too long About right Too short	69%
Not sure	4%
How often do you personally work more than eight hours in a red of full-time workers	single workday?
Always	16%
Usually	19%
Sometimes	39%
Rarely	19%
Never	6%

### 23. How often do you personally work more than five days in a single week? Asked of full-time workers

Always	
Usually	17%
Sometimes	24%
Rarely	31%
Never	17%
Not sure	



24. Are you currently working from home or from another location (such as an office or job site)?  Asked of full-time and part-time workers
I work entirely from home15%
I work mostly from home, but sometimes from another location10%
I work from home half of the time and from another location half of the time8%
I work mostly from another location, but sometimes from home
I work entirely from another location
1 Work entirely from another location
25. If your current job allowed it, would you prefer working from home or from another location (such as an office
or job site)? Asked of full-time and part-time workers
I prefer working entirely from home
I prefer working mostly from home, but sometimes from another location
I prefer working from home half of the time and from another location half of the time13%
I prefer working mostly from another location, but sometimes from home
I prefer working entirely from another location
26. How stressful is your current job?
Asked of full-time and part-time workers
Very stressful14%
Somewhat stressful43%
Not very stressful36%
Not at all stressful7%
27. How fulfilling is your current job?
Asked of full-time and part-time workers
Very fulfilling31%
Somewhat fulfilling51%
Not very fulfilling13%
Not at all fulfilling6%
28. Do you feel your job allows you enough free time for personal and family matters?  Asked of full-time and part-time workers
Yes74%
No26%
29. In your current position, do you feel you are being paid a fair wage?
Asked of full-time and part-time workers
Yes55%
No, I feel I'm being underpaid45%
No, I feel I'm being overpaid0%



### 30. In your current position, how much leverage do you feel you have to negotiate your working conditions? Asked of full-time and part-time workers

A great deal of leverage	7%
A lot of leverage	10%
A moderate amount of leverage	25%
A little leverage	24%
No leverage at all	26%
Not sure	8%

#### 31. At your current job, how is the following decided?

Asked of full-time and part-time workers

		The decision is	
		а	The
	The	negotiation	decision is
	decision is	between	entirely up
	entirely up	me and my	to my
	to me	employer	employer
Whether I have to be available during non-work hours	55%	29%	16%
When or if I take breaks throughout the work day	49%	30%	21%
Whether I take time off for vacation or leisure	49%	37%	14%
What I wear to work (for example, if there is a dress code or			
uniform)	47%	25%	28%
The city or state I live in to conduct my work	45%	23%	32%
Whether I take time off to provide care for family or friends	45%	43%	13%
How many hours I work (for example, choosing to work			
part-time or full-time)	29%	29%	41%
Which projects or tasks I take on each day	29%	35%	36%
Which hours I work each week (for example, starting early and			
ending late or vice versa)	28%	36%	36%
The predictability of my schedule	27%	36%	37%
Which days of the week I work each week (for example,			
Mon-Fri or Sun-Thurs)	23%	33%	43%
Where I work (for example, at home or in another location such			
as an office)	22%	27%	51%



Interviewing Dates April 24 - 29, 2025

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.028, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.793.

Number of respondents 1157

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.7% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 81 questions not reported.



#### 1. Heard of May Day

Have you ever heard of International Workers' Day, also known as May Day, celebrated each year on May 1?

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	56%	63%	48%	57%	51%	51%	66%	55%	58%	54%	55%
No	38%	30%	45%	38%	41%	42%	26%	38%	35%	37%	40%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(544)	(612)	(264)	(214)	(389)	(289)	(727)	(148)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	56%	63%	50%	55%	63%	58%	52%	51%	65%	54%	51%	56%	61%
No	38%	33%	39%	41%	31%	38%	40%	42%	32%	39%	44%	37%	32%
Not sure	7%	4%	11%	4%	6%	5%	8%	7%	2%	7%	5%	7%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(392)	(451)	(313)	(460)	(411)	(493)	(324)	(223)	(202)	(247)	(429)	(278)



#### 2. May Day National Holiday

International Workers' Day, also known as May Day, is a holiday celebrating laborers and the working class. Do you support or oppose making May Day a national holiday in the U.S.?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	42%	44%	41%	51%	50%	40%	30%	37%	60%	53%	43%
Somewhat support	22%	23%	21%	25%	19%	20%	27%	24%	18%	18%	21%
Somewhat oppose	7%	5%	9%	4%	3%	7%	14%	9%	5%	2%	4%
Strongly oppose	10%	12%	8%	1%	6%	16%	14%	12%	5%	6%	11%
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	18%	22%	17%	16%	18%	12%	21%	21%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(545)	(612)	(264)	(215)	(389)	(289)	(728)	(148)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	42%	55%	39%	34%	51%	30%	45%	39%	45%	37%	40%	47%	41%
Somewhat support	22%	26%	23%	18%	25%	21%	20%	26%	20%	22%	22%	23%	21%
Somewhat oppose	7%	4%	8%	9%	6%	12%	5%	10%	9%	9%	9%	6%	6%
Strongly oppose	10%	4%	8%	19%	4%	18%	10%	10%	12%	12%	10%	8%	13%
Not sure	18%	11%	23%	20%	14%	20%	21%	16%	14%	21%	20%	16%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(392)	(451)	(314)	(460)	(412)	(493)	(325)	(223)	(202)	(247)	(429)	(279)



#### 3. When May Day Holiday

If May Day were to become a national holiday, would you prefer for it to replace the Labor Day holiday celebrated in September, or to have both as holidays?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Replace Labor Day	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%
Have both as holidays	63%	63%	63%	76%	62%	62%	53%	59%	77%	74%	56%
Not sure	16%	16%	17%	15%	24%	13%	15%	17%	12%	14%	27%
Not asked - opposes making May Day a national holiday	17%	17%	17%	6%	9%	23%	28%	21%	10%	8%	15%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (1,156)	100% (544)	100% (612)	101% (264)	100% (215)	100% (389)	100% (288)	101% (728)	100% (148)	101% (169)	100% (111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Replace Labor Day	4%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%
Have both as holidays	63%	74%	62%	54%	72%	53%	63%	59%	66%	61%	55%	68%	63%
Not sure	16%	13%	21%	15%	12%	16%	17%	18%	10%	15%	21%	15%	16%
Not asked - opposes making May Day a national holiday	17%	8%	15%	28%	10%	29%	15%	20%	21%	21%	18%	14%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(391)	(451)	(314)	(459)	(412)	(492)	(325)	(223)	(201)	(247)	(429)	(279)

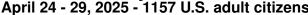


### 4. Celebrated May Day

Have you ever participated in a May Day event, protest, or celebration?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	16%	16%	15%	25%	17%	9%	15%	15%	19%	19%	13%
No	77%	75%	79%	64%	75%	84%	82%	81%	66%	67%	84%
Not sure	7%	9%	5%	11%	8%	7%	3%	5%	15%	14%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(544)	(612)	(264)	(215)	(389)	(288)	(728)	(148)	(169)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	16%	20%	14%	13%	24%	13%	15%	17%	17%	20%	11%	16%	17%
No	77%	75%	76%	81%	73%	83%	78%	78%	80%	74%	84%	76%	75%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%	2%	6%	5%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(391)	(451)	(314)	(459)	(412)	(492)	(325)	(223)	(201)	(247)	(429)	(279)





5. Worker Power

How much power do you think workers have in today's labor market?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	7%	9%	5%	8%	10%	6%	4%	6%	9%	10%	7%
A lot	12%	13%	10%	15%	10%	9%	14%	11%	15%	13%	8%
A moderate amount	33%	38%	28%	32%	30%	32%	38%	33%	30%	32%	36%
A little	35%	29%	41%	33%	36%	36%	35%	37%	35%	24%	34%
Not at all	14%	11%	16%	12%	15%	17%	10%	13%	12%	20%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(540)	(611)	(264)	(212)	(387)	(288)	(725)	(146)	(169)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	9%	5%
A lot	12%	12%	8%	15%	9%	17%	10%	11%	16%	12%	9%	13%	11%
A moderate amount	33%	31%	30%	38%	29%	40%	29%	36%	34%	36%	30%	31%	36%
A little	35%	37%	39%	29%	44%	28%	34%	38%	37%	40%	37%	34%	33%
Not at all	14%	13%	17%	10%	11%	9%	19%	10%	9%	8%	18%	13%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,151)	(390)	(449)	(312)	(457)	(410)	(490)	(324)	(221)	(200)	(245)	(428)	(278)





6. Employer Power

How much power do you think employers have in today's labor market?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	28%	30%	26%	28%	29%	27%	28%	27%	36%	29%	19%
A lot	35%	36%	34%	33%	28%	37%	42%	35%	31%	31%	46%
A moderate amount	26%	25%	28%	33%	29%	24%	21%	27%	22%	28%	24%
A little	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	11%	4%	8%	7%	5%	6%
Not at all	3%	2%	5%	0%	8%	2%	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(541)	(608)	(264)	(212)	(386)	(287)	(723)	(147)	(168)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	28%	40%	27%	18%	41%	16%	32%	26%	27%	25%	23%	30%	31%
A lot	35%	34%	31%	41%	35%	44%	30%	36%	40%	37%	38%	33%	34%
A moderate amount	26%	19%	31%	28%	17%	30%	24%	31%	26%	27%	26%	28%	24%
A little	7%	4%	8%	9%	5%	7%	9%	4%	6%	9%	6%	7%	9%
Not at all	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	2%	7%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(388)	(448)	(313)	(456)	(409)	(487)	(325)	(221)	(198)	(247)	(425)	(279)



#### 7. Power Balance Comparison

Compared to past decades, do you think the bargaining power of workers is now higher, the bargaining power of employers is now higher, or that there has not been much change in bargaining power?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Workers	25%	25%	25%	27%	24%	24%	25%	24%	29%	26%	22%
Employers	41%	41%	41%	45%	44%	37%	40%	43%	38%	35%	38%
No change	34%	34%	35%	28%	31%	39%	36%	33%	33%	39%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,154)	(543)	(611)	(264)	(215)	(387)	(288)	(726)	(147)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Workers	25%	22%	23%	30%	23%	31%	23%	27%	29%	34%	19%	29%	20%
Employers	41%	55%	40%	29%	55%	29%	38%	44%	47%	32%	46%	38%	46%
No change	34%	23%	36%	42%	22%	40%	39%	29%	24%	34%	36%	33%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,154)	(390)	(450)	(314)	(458)	(411)	(491)	(324)	(223)	(201)	(247)	(427)	(279)



8. Best Decade for Workers

During which of the following decades do you think workers had the most bargaining power relative to employers?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1900s	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
1910s	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
1920s	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
1930s	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
1940s	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
1950s	8%	12%	5%	5%	6%	13%	6%	10%	3%	6%	7%
1960s	7%	10%	5%	3%	7%	6%	14%	10%	2%	4%	3%
1970s	8%	8%	7%	3%	9%	6%	12%	8%	6%	2%	12%
1980s	8%	7%	9%	5%	6%	11%	9%	8%	10%	7%	4%
1990s	8%	9%	7%	7%	11%	7%	8%	7%	12%	13%	8%
2000s	6%	4%	7%	11%	3%	5%	5%	5%	12%	6%	5%
2010s	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%
2020s	15%	14%	15%	17%	16%	14%	13%	15%	16%	14%	15%
Not sure	32%	27%	36%	37%	30%	33%	25%	30%	30%	42%	34%
Totals	101%	101%	98%	98%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	102%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(541)	(611)	(263)	(214)	(386)	(289)	(726)	(146)	(169)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1900s	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
1910s	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
1920s	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
1930s	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
1940s	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%

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			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1950s	8%	11%	7%	7%	11%	5%	9%	5%	10%	3%	10%	8%	9%
1960s	7%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	9%
1970s	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	5%
1980s	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	7%	8%	7%	10%	5%
1990s	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%	6%	8%	11%	7%
2000s	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	8%	4%	7%	5%
2010s	4%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%
2020s	15%	13%	13%	19%	14%	20%	13%	16%	19%	15%	13%	15%	17%
Not sure	32%	28%	37%	29%	24%	29%	34%	29%	20%	40%	34%	25%	36%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	98%	99%	100%	102%	102%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(391)	(447)	(314)	(458)	(411)	(490)	(324)	(223)	(200)	(246)	(427)	(279)



#### 9. Best Decade for Employers

During which of the following decades do you think employers had the most bargaining power relative to workers?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
1900s	7%	8%	5%	4%	11%	6%	6%	8%	4%	4%	8%
1910s	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%
1920s	3%	4%	3%	0%	1%	5%	7%	4%	0%	3%	1%
1930s	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	2%	3%	4%
1940s	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%
1950s	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
1960s	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%
1970s	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%
1980s	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	5%	9%	5%	3%
1990s	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	7%	5%	10%	6%	4%
2000s	7%	8%	7%	13%	10%	4%	4%	7%	8%	6%	8%
2010s	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	7%	3%	6%	6%	3%	7%
2020s	15%	16%	14%	19%	14%	11%	17%	12%	20%	20%	17%
Not sure	32%	27%	37%	38%	31%	32%	28%	31%	31%	36%	37%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(544)	(609)	(264)	(215)	(387)	(287)	(724)	(148)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1900s	7%	6%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	8%
1910s	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
1920s	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%
1930s	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%
1940s	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%

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			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1950s	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%
1960s	3%	2%	1%	6%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	1%
1970s	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%
1980s	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	3%	9%	3%
1990s	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%
2000s	7%	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%	8%	10%	5%	8%	6%	9%	4%
2010s	6%	7%	3%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	9%	8%	4%	6%	4%
2020s	15%	22%	14%	8%	21%	8%	13%	15%	22%	12%	14%	15%	17%
Not sure	32%	28%	36%	31%	26%	30%	33%	32%	20%	37%	32%	27%	38%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(391)	(451)	(311)	(459)	(410)	(491)	(323)	(223)	(201)	(247)	(426)	(279)



#### 10. COVID-19 Changed Bargaining Power

Do you think the COVID-19 pandemic increased the bargaining power of workers, increased the bargaining power of employers, or had no effect on bargaining power?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Workers	37%	37%	37%	36%	39%	37%	35%	37%	43%	32%	34%
Employers	29%	28%	30%	39%	29%	27%	23%	30%	20%	31%	34%
No effect	34%	35%	34%	25%	32%	36%	42%	33%	37%	38%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(544)	(609)	(264)	(215)	(386)	(288)	(725)	(147)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Workers	37%	40%	35%	37%	43%	39%	30%	39%	41%	41%	31%	39%	36%
Employers	29%	30%	28%	29%	26%	27%	30%	34%	26%	29%	32%	28%	29%
No effect	34%	31%	37%	34%	32%	34%	40%	28%	33%	31%	37%	33%	35%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(390)	(451)	(312)	(458)	(410)	(489)	(325)	(223)	(202)	(245)	(427)	(279)



11. Union Household

Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, I am	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	5%	7%
Yes, household member is	6%	7%	6%	9%	9%	5%	4%	6%	2%	12%	11%
No	88%	87%	88%	84%	85%	89%	91%	89%	88%	84%	82%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(545)	(612)	(264)	(215)	(389)	(289)	(728)	(148)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, I am	7%	10%	5%	7%	11%	7%	4%	10%	13%	17%	9%	4%	5%
Yes, household member													
is	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%	11%	12%	10%	3%	7%
No	88%	84%	92%	85%	84%	85%	91%	84%	78%	75%	81%	94%	89%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(392)	(451)	(314)	(460)	(412)	(493)	(325)	(223)	(202)	(247)	(429)	(279)



#### 12. Favorability of Unions

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of labor unions?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very favorable	25%	25%	25%	21%	29%	22%	26%	23%	38%	25%	16%
Somewhat favorable	33%	34%	32%	33%	31%	32%	36%	32%	36%	34%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	14%	10%	11%	18%	21%	18%	7%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	9%	10%	8%	5%	6%	11%	12%	10%	5%	8%	7%
Don't know	18%	15%	21%	30%	22%	17%	5%	17%	14%	23%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(545)	(611)	(264)	(215)	(389)	(288)	(728)	(148)	(170)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	25%	47%	21%	8%	48%	10%	23%	24%	31%	23%	25%	25%	25%
Somewhat favorable	33%	34%	31%	34%	35%	30%	35%	31%	34%	31%	29%	33%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	7%	15%	23%	5%	29%	11%	22%	16%	22%	15%	15%	12%
Very unfavorable	9%	3%	6%	18%	3%	19%	8%	11%	8%	7%	12%	9%	7%
Don't know	18%	9%	27%	17%	8%	12%	23%	12%	11%	17%	18%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(392)	(450)	(314)	(460)	(412)	(493)	(325)	(223)	(202)	(247)	(428)	(279)



#### 13. Strength of Labor Unions Over Past Year

Consider the amount of power and influence you see labor unions as holding in this country. How would you say the influence level of U.S. labor unions has changed over the past year?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Unions are stronger	22%	21%	22%	16%	25%	20%	25%	19%	31%	30%	19%
Not much change	29%	33%	25%	35%	26%	28%	27%	30%	27%	22%	29%
Unions are less powerful	26%	29%	24%	19%	20%	28%	36%	30%	18%	18%	26%
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	30%	28%	23%	12%	21%	24%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,154)	(542)	(612)	(263)	(214)	(388)	(289)	(728)	(147)	(170)	(109)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Unions are stronger	22%	27%	15%	25%	24%	23%	22%	20%	27%	23%	18%	23%	24%
Not much change	29%	30%	27%	31%	27%	31%	27%	29%	33%	24%	29%	31%	27%
Unions are less powerful	26%	29%	27%	23%	35%	26%	25%	31%	29%	30%	27%	27%	23%
Not sure	23%	15%	32%	21%	13%	20%	26%	19%	12%	23%	26%	19%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,154)	(392)	(449)	(313)	(460)	(411)	(491)	(325)	(222)	(202)	(247)	(427)	(278)



#### 14. Strength of Labor Unions in the Future

In the future, how do you think the level of influence of labor unions will change?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The level of influence of labor unions will increase	24%	25%	23%	28%	31%	17%	22%	21%	34%	34%	17%
The level of influence of labor unions will not change	19%	23%	15%	18%	16%	22%	17%	18%	20%	18%	22%
The level of influence of labor unions will											
decrease	25%	26%	23%	16%	18%	31%	31%	30%	13%	12%	20%
Not sure	33%	26%	39%	37%	34%	30%	30%	31%	33%	36%	42%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(542)	(611)	(264)	(213)	(389)	(287)	(726)	(148)	(168)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The level of influence of labor unions will increase	24%	33%	20%	19%	36%	19%	24%	23%	27%	23%	21%	23%	28%
The level of influence of labor unions will not change	19%	18%	15%	24%	17%	20%	20%	18%	21%	17%	18%	22%	16%
The level of influence of labor unions will													
decrease	25%	20%	23%	31%	23%	34%	22%	28%	32%	24%	25%	27%	21%
Not sure	33%	28%	43%	25%	25%	26%	35%	31%	20%	36%	37%	28%	35%

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			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,153)	(391)	(448)	(314)	(459)	(412)	(491)	(324)	(222)	(202)	(246)	(428)	(277)



#### 15A. Impact of Unions — The wages of workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	63%	66%	61%	57%	61%	61%	76%	67%	51%	60%	55%
Decrease	9%	10%	9%	8%	11%	11%	5%	8%	11%	11%	10%
Have no effect	12%	13%	11%	16%	10%	14%	9%	11%	23%	6%	13%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	18%	18%	15%	10%	13%	15%	24%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(543)	(607)	(264)	(215)	(387)	(284)	(723)	(148)	(169)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	63%	74%	57%	61%	76%	62%	60%	68%	74%	61%	63%	64%	63%
Decrease	9%	6%	9%	12%	7%	10%	10%	9%	7%	6%	10%	9%	10%
Have no effect	12%	10%	14%	13%	7%	15%	11%	13%	9%	15%	13%	12%	11%
Not sure	15%	11%	20%	13%	10%	13%	18%	10%	10%	17%	13%	15%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,150)	(389)	(450)	(311)	(457)	(408)	(490)	(324)	(222)	(199)	(245)	(428)	(278)



#### 15B. Impact of Unions — The power of workers in negotiations

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	60%	64%	56%	60%	56%	57%	69%	62%	53%	56%	60%
Decrease	9%	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	10%	9%	15%	5%	6%
Have no effect	14%	16%	12%	16%	13%	17%	8%	14%	14%	14%	16%
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	18%	22%	15%	12%	15%	18%	24%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(542)	(604)	(264)	(213)	(383)	(286)	(722)	(146)	(168)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	60%	72%	55%	56%	75%	58%	57%	62%	69%	58%	57%	63%	60%
Decrease	9%	6%	10%	11%	8%	9%	8%	12%	7%	7%	10%	11%	6%
Have no effect	14%	9%	14%	19%	7%	19%	14%	12%	14%	18%	17%	12%	12%
Not sure	17%	13%	22%	14%	9%	14%	21%	13%	9%	17%	16%	14%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,146)	(386)	(447)	(313)	(455)	(410)	(487)	(323)	(223)	(201)	(245)	(423)	(277)



#### 15C. Impact of Unions — Workplace safety

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	59%	61%	57%	57%	62%	54%	65%	61%	58%	50%	57%
Decrease	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	10%	10%
Have no effect	17%	18%	17%	15%	13%	23%	16%	18%	16%	18%	17%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	21%	19%	13%	12%	14%	18%	23%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(542)	(605)	(263)	(215)	(384)	(285)	(720)	(147)	(170)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	59%	74%	52%	54%	74%	53%	55%	61%	71%	57%	59%	59%	60%
Decrease	7%	7%	6%	10%	7%	8%	8%	10%	4%	5%	10%	7%	6%
Have no effect	17%	11%	17%	24%	11%	25%	18%	18%	15%	16%	18%	18%	17%
Not sure	16%	8%	25%	13%	8%	14%	19%	11%	10%	22%	13%	15%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(390)	(446)	(311)	(459)	(407)	(487)	(324)	(222)	(201)	(241)	(426)	(279)



#### 15D. Impact of Unions — The job satisfaction of workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	51%	54%	48%	56%	55%	45%	50%	52%	52%	49%	41%
Decrease	12%	11%	13%	10%	12%	15%	10%	12%	12%	12%	13%
Have no effect	18%	20%	15%	15%	13%	19%	22%	18%	17%	16%	20%
Not sure	19%	15%	24%	19%	21%	20%	17%	18%	20%	23%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(540)	(608)	(264)	(213)	(385)	(286)	(723)	(147)	(169)	(109)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	51%	66%	43%	45%	66%	41%	49%	46%	64%	54%	50%	54%	46%
Decrease	12%	8%	13%	15%	8%	17%	11%	17%	8%	8%	13%	13%	12%
Have no effect	18%	13%	17%	22%	13%	23%	17%	23%	13%	18%	21%	14%	20%
Not sure	19%	13%	26%	18%	13%	19%	23%	15%	14%	20%	16%	19%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(390)	(448)	(310)	(458)	(408)	(488)	(324)	(222)	(199)	(244)	(427)	(278)



#### 15E. Impact of Unions — The prices companies charge for goods and services

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	48%	51%	45%	39%	44%	51%	57%	51%	37%	50%	35%
Decrease	7%	7%	6%	12%	8%	5%	3%	5%	13%	6%	9%
Have no effect	22%	23%	21%	22%	20%	23%	22%	20%	32%	17%	31%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	27%	28%	21%	18%	23%	18%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(540)	(605)	(264)	(213)	(382)	(286)	(721)	(146)	(169)	(109)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	48%	42%	45%	57%	42%	60%	41%	53%	53%	45%	46%	50%	49%
Decrease	7%	4%	6%	10%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%	6%
Have no effect	22%	31%	18%	18%	31%	19%	23%	24%	21%	23%	25%	20%	22%
Not sure	23%	23%	30%	15%	21%	14%	29%	16%	19%	23%	24%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(390)	(448)	(307)	(458)	(405)	(486)	(322)	(222)	(202)	(242)	(422)	(279)



#### 15F. Impact of Unions — The diversity of workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	43%	45%	41%	48%	45%	41%	38%	43%	45%	46%	27%
Decrease	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%	7%	11%	8%	17%	5%	13%
Have no effect	24%	26%	23%	15%	23%	26%	32%	26%	13%	21%	32%
Not sure	24%	21%	27%	25%	24%	26%	19%	23%	25%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(542)	(610)	(263)	(215)	(389)	(285)	(724)	(147)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	43%	55%	35%	41%	53%	35%	44%	38%	48%	43%	42%	46%	39%
Decrease	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	14%	6%	7%	11%	8%	10%
Have no effect	24%	18%	25%	30%	18%	34%	24%	27%	26%	25%	25%	23%	26%
Not sure	24%	18%	32%	21%	19%	21%	25%	21%	20%	25%	23%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,152)	(390)	(450)	(312)	(457)	(410)	(491)	(324)	(223)	(201)	(246)	(426)	(279)



#### 15G. Impact of Unions — The productivity of workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	41%	43%	39%	50%	45%	33%	38%	39%	50%	43%	32%
Decrease	22%	24%	20%	12%	17%	28%	27%	25%	10%	18%	22%
Have no effect	18%	20%	16%	16%	16%	21%	18%	17%	25%	17%	21%
Not sure	20%	14%	25%	21%	22%	19%	17%	19%	16%	23%	25%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(540)	(604)	(264)	(213)	(383)	(284)	(720)	(146)	(169)	(109)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	41%	57%	36%	31%	56%	28%	43%	34%	48%	35%	39%	46%	37%
Decrease	22%	9%	22%	34%	12%	37%	19%	28%	21%	21%	25%	19%	23%
Have no effect	18%	19%	17%	19%	19%	19%	17%	22%	17%	20%	16%	20%	16%
Not sure	20%	15%	26%	16%	14%	16%	21%	16%	15%	25%	19%	15%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(389)	(447)	(308)	(457)	(406)	(486)	(320)	(222)	(200)	(245)	(421)	(278)



#### 15H. Impact of Unions — Company profits

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	31%	31%	32%	35%	30%	28%	33%	29%	44%	36%	20%
Decrease	23%	28%	18%	10%	22%	29%	27%	27%	15%	8%	25%
Have no effect	19%	19%	18%	24%	15%	18%	20%	19%	16%	20%	19%
Not sure	27%	22%	32%	32%	33%	25%	19%	25%	25%	35%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(543)	(606)	(264)	(215)	(389)	(281)	(720)	(148)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	31%	40%	24%	32%	38%	28%	34%	27%	32%	37%	27%	36%	24%
Decrease	23%	14%	20%	35%	16%	39%	19%	26%	27%	16%	27%	21%	25%
Have no effect	19%	21%	20%	15%	24%	14%	17%	24%	17%	22%	16%	16%	24%
Not sure	27%	25%	36%	19%	23%	19%	30%	24%	25%	25%	30%	26%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,149)	(390)	(449)	(310)	(457)	(408)	(490)	(323)	(222)	(200)	(245)	(427)	(277)



#### 15I. Impact of Unions — The ease of hiring and firing workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase	26%	26%	26%	30%	31%	22%	22%	25%	30%	34%	19%
Decrease	38%	41%	36%	28%	33%	45%	44%	42%	39%	22%	34%
Have no effect	13%	15%	11%	13%	12%	13%	15%	13%	12%	15%	20%
Not sure	22%	18%	27%	29%	24%	19%	19%	21%	19%	29%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(542)	(603)	(264)	(215)	(385)	(281)	(719)	(146)	(169)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increase	26%	31%	19%	30%	24%	27%	22%	26%	30%	27%	24%	28%	25%
Decrease	38%	35%	39%	41%	40%	42%	37%	40%	40%	43%	38%	38%	36%
Have no effect	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	15%	15%	14%	12%	13%	16%	12%	14%
Not sure	22%	21%	28%	16%	21%	17%	25%	20%	18%	17%	22%	23%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(389)	(447)	(309)	(456)	(407)	(487)	(324)	(220)	(201)	(247)	(423)	(274)



16. Are Strikes Effective

Do you think going on strike is an effective strategy for workers to get what they want from management?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	59%	63%	56%	62%	63%	55%	60%	57%	74%	59%	61%	
No	23%	23%	23%	18%	14%	27%	30%	26%	12%	18%	17%	
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	19%	23%	18%	11%	17%	14%	24%	23%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(545)	(611)	(264)	(215)	(388)	(289)	(728)	(147)	(170)	(111)	

					2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)	Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Yes	59%	81%	54%	46%	79%	43%	55%	60%	69%	56%	54%	62%	62%	
No	23%	9%	20%	39%	11%	39%	22%	25%	20%	23%	28%	20%	21%	
Not sure	18%	10%	26%	16%	10%	18%	22%	14%	11%	21%	18%	17%	16%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(391)	(451)	(314)	(459)	(412)	(492)	(325)	(223)	(202)	(247)	(428)	(279)	



17. People I Know - Strike

Do you personally know someone who has gone on strike? Select all that apply.

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			l category)	·y)	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, me	6%	9%	4%	6%	5%	3%	13%	6%	8%	10%	3%
Yes, a family member	16%	14%	18%	12%	9%	19%	23%	16%	18%	22%	8%
Yes, a close friend	12%	14%	10%	17%	10%	7%	15%	9%	26%	12%	11%
Yes, an acquaintance	17%	19%	15%	15%	13%	18%	20%	19%	14%	11%	12%
No	53%	48%	58%	49%	63%	54%	45%	55%	40%	49%	65%
Not sure	6%	7%	5%	11%	7%	5%	4%	5%	11%	10%	9%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(545)	(612)	(264)	(215)	(389)	(289)	(728)	(148)	(170)	(111)

	Total		Party ID		2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, me	6%	9%	4%	6%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	13%	5%	4%	8%
Yes, a family member	16%	17%	14%	17%	19%	18%	18%	14%	18%	18%	18%	14%	17%
Yes, a close friend	12%	14%	14%	7%	15%	9%	11%	11%	11%	16%	12%	12%	9%
Yes, an acquaintance	17%	19%	17%	14%	22%	16%	15%	17%	21%	19%	18%	15%	17%
No	53%	51%	50%	58%	50%	56%	51%	56%	53%	41%	50%	58%	54%
Not sure	6%	4%	11%	4%	4%	4%	8%	6%	2%	8%	7%	5%	7%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(392)	(451)	(314)	(460)	(412)	(493)	(325)	(223)	(202)	(247)	(429)	(279)



#### 18. Avoided Businesses With Strikes

Have you ever avoided visiting or doing business with a company or organization because its workers were on strike?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	30%	30%	29%	31%	28%	27%	36%	30%	36%	25%	24%
No	59%	60%	58%	54%	62%	63%	55%	59%	54%	61%	65%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	15%	11%	10%	9%	11%	10%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(545)	(612)	(264)	(215)	(389)	(289)	(728)	(148)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	30%	47%	29%	15%	49%	20%	28%	31%	40%	34%	28%	26%	35%
No	59%	46%	53%	79%	43%	74%	60%	60%	51%	52%	61%	64%	53%
Not sure	11%	7%	18%	6%	8%	6%	13%	8%	9%	14%	11%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,157)	(392)	(451)	(314)	(460)	(412)	(493)	(325)	(223)	(202)	(247)	(429)	(279)



19A. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Increasing penalties for child-labor violations Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	64%	63%	65%	54%	56%	70%	74%	67%	60%	61%	52%
Somewhat support	19%	22%	17%	21%	22%	17%	18%	20%	18%	15%	18%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	5%	8%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	4%	4%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	14%	16%	8%	3%	7%	13%	17%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(540)	(602)	(263)	(213)	(380)	(286)	(716)	(147)	(169)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	64%	72%	60%	60%	76%	63%	63%	59%	72%	62%	65%	64%	64%
Somewhat support	19%	16%	17%	24%	14%	25%	19%	23%	18%	21%	16%	22%	18%
Somewhat oppose	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	10%	3%	1%	6%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	0%	3%	4%	1%
Not sure	10%	7%	15%	8%	6%	7%	12%	11%	6%	8%	14%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(385)	(447)	(310)	(455)	(405)	(489)	(321)	(218)	(200)	(241)	(423)	(278)



19B. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Requiring employers to provide paid sick leave Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	60%	56%	64%	52%	60%	63%	64%	59%	65%	64%	58%
Somewhat support	21%	25%	17%	21%	17%	23%	22%	23%	19%	14%	17%
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	6%	10%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	8%	7%	10%	16%	12%	5%	3%	7%	8%	13%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(538)	(604)	(263)	(212)	(384)	(283)	(720)	(144)	(170)	(108)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	60%	75%	57%	51%	79%	51%	61%	55%	67%	59%	57%	62%	62%
Somewhat support	21%	17%	20%	26%	15%	29%	17%	28%	21%	26%	20%	21%	19%
Somewhat oppose	7%	3%	8%	11%	3%	11%	6%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%
Strongly oppose	3%	1%	2%	6%	0%	5%	4%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Not sure	8%	5%	13%	6%	3%	5%	12%	7%	3%	6%	12%	8%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(387)	(445)	(310)	(453)	(410)	(488)	(318)	(220)	(198)	(245)	(422)	(277)



19C. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Requiring employers to disclose salary ranges in job postings Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	52%	49%	54%	45%	45%	61%	52%	52%	54%	48%	51%
Somewhat support	25%	28%	23%	27%	23%	21%	32%	26%	25%	21%	22%
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	4%	11%	8%	3%	5%	6%	4%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	1%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	13%	16%	10%	7%	10%	10%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(538)	(604)	(261)	(212)	(386)	(283)	(721)	(144)	(167)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	52%	67%	46%	45%	68%	47%	54%	49%	57%	50%	54%	51%	52%
Somewhat support	25%	20%	26%	29%	20%	30%	22%	28%	26%	27%	21%	26%	27%
Somewhat oppose	7%	4%	8%	7%	3%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%
Strongly oppose	5%	3%	4%	8%	3%	7%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	11%	6%	11%	14%	9%	8%	12%	14%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(388)	(446)	(308)	(456)	(407)	(486)	(321)	(221)	(199)	(244)	(422)	(277)



19D. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Eliminating all taxes on tips Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	51%	51%	50%	48%	45%	58%	49%	51%	58%	46%	44%
Somewhat support	22%	24%	20%	21%	27%	17%	24%	22%	19%	20%	27%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	12%	11%	5%	5%	7%
Strongly oppose	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	10%	12%	7%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	15%	15%	8%	6%	10%	8%	17%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(538)	(607)	(263)	(215)	(384)	(283)	(720)	(145)	(170)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	51%	44%	52%	56%	39%	62%	51%	56%	41%	58%	50%	53%	43%
Somewhat support	22%	23%	22%	21%	27%	20%	18%	23%	27%	22%	22%	21%	22%
Somewhat oppose	9%	12%	8%	8%	13%	6%	10%	8%	11%	6%	9%	9%	12%
Strongly oppose	8%	11%	6%	6%	11%	4%	8%	5%	10%	4%	7%	6%	12%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	9%	10%	7%	14%	6%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(390)	(447)	(308)	(456)	(406)	(490)	(321)	(220)	(199)	(244)	(424)	(278)



19E. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Raising the hourly federal minimum wage from \$7.25 to \$15 Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	50%	48%	52%	56%	56%	46%	45%	44%	71%	59%	49%
Somewhat support	21%	22%	20%	22%	17%	22%	23%	23%	20%	16%	17%
Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	8%	6%	5%	10%	10%	10%	1%	6%	9%
Strongly oppose	12%	14%	10%	4%	9%	16%	17%	16%	2%	3%	11%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	12%	13%	6%	6%	7%	6%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(542)	(606)	(263)	(212)	(387)	(286)	(723)	(147)	(168)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	50%	71%	51%	29%	74%	25%	52%	46%	51%	45%	48%	52%	52%
Somewhat support	21%	21%	20%	23%	18%	23%	21%	21%	24%	33%	20%	20%	18%
Somewhat oppose	8%	3%	8%	13%	3%	16%	7%	13%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%
Strongly oppose	12%	2%	8%	26%	2%	29%	10%	14%	13%	11%	13%	11%	13%
Not sure	9%	3%	14%	8%	5%	7%	11%	6%	4%	5%	9%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,148)	(391)	(446)	(311)	(458)	(409)	(489)	(322)	(221)	(201)	(246)	(425)	(276)



19F. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Requiring employers to provide paid parental leave Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	47%	40%	53%	44%	56%	44%	43%	45%	59%	44%	48%
Somewhat support	24%	28%	20%	25%	19%	24%	29%	25%	24%	20%	22%
Somewhat oppose	10%	12%	8%	14%	6%	11%	10%	12%	5%	9%	3%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	6%	2%	7%	8%	10%	8%	2%	6%	6%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	15%	11%	13%	8%	9%	10%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(541)	(604)	(261)	(215)	(385)	(284)	(721)	(145)	(169)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	47%	67%	43%	31%	68%	32%	49%	42%	52%	48%	48%	47%	45%
Somewhat support	24%	21%	22%	30%	21%	27%	20%	31%	24%	29%	20%	27%	21%
Somewhat oppose	10%	5%	11%	15%	4%	16%	12%	10%	8%	10%	12%	9%	12%
Strongly oppose	7%	2%	5%	14%	2%	16%	5%	8%	10%	4%	7%	7%	7%
Not sure	12%	6%	19%	9%	5%	9%	14%	10%	7%	8%	13%	10%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(390)	(443)	(312)	(457)	(408)	(489)	(319)	(222)	(199)	(243)	(427)	(276)



19G. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Eliminating all taxes on overtime pay Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	44%	48%	41%	47%	44%	48%	37%	40%	54%	52%	55%
Somewhat support	21%	19%	23%	22%	22%	22%	18%	21%	22%	19%	22%
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	12%	10%	9%	11%	23%	16%	6%	5%	10%
Strongly oppose	7%	6%	8%	3%	5%	8%	11%	7%	5%	10%	3%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	19%	20%	11%	11%	16%	14%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(540)	(604)	(263)	(212)	(385)	(284)	(721)	(144)	(169)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	44%	37%	44%	52%	36%	53%	42%	53%	38%	45%	41%	48%	42%
Somewhat support	21%	24%	18%	22%	22%	22%	20%	20%	26%	24%	21%	22%	18%
Somewhat oppose	13%	16%	12%	10%	18%	9%	12%	13%	17%	10%	16%	10%	16%
Strongly oppose	7%	10%	6%	6%	11%	7%	7%	3%	13%	5%	7%	5%	11%
Not sure	15%	13%	20%	10%	12%	9%	19%	10%	6%	14%	16%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(389)	(444)	(311)	(456)	(410)	(490)	(322)	(221)	(201)	(243)	(424)	(276)



19H. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Allowing workers to form unions Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	43%	43%	42%	35%	47%	42%	47%	41%	60%	42%	33%
Somewhat support	28%	29%	27%	32%	25%	26%	31%	30%	20%	23%	36%
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	7%	10%	4%	12%	9%	10%	8%	8%	3%
Strongly oppose	6%	6%	5%	2%	5%	8%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	20%	19%	13%	7%	13%	8%	24%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(535)	(605)	(262)	(211)	(382)	(285)	(720)	(143)	(169)	(108)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	43%	67%	40%	23%	72%	24%	41%	39%	51%	42%	41%	42%	45%
Somewhat support	28%	22%	27%	36%	17%	33%	26%	34%	25%	31%	29%	25%	30%
Somewhat oppose	9%	3%	9%	15%	2%	15%	8%	9%	12%	10%	9%	10%	6%
Strongly oppose	6%	2%	3%	12%	2%	12%	6%	5%	5%	2%	7%	6%	5%
Not sure	15%	7%	21%	14%	7%	15%	19%	13%	7%	14%	15%	16%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(385)	(444)	(311)	(451)	(409)	(491)	(318)	(218)	(201)	(241)	(420)	(278)



19I. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Banning sub-minimum wages for workers with disabilities Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	39%	39%	40%	30%	37%	47%	41%	43%	30%	31%	41%
Somewhat support	16%	18%	14%	18%	16%	15%	15%	17%	14%	14%	10%
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	6%	14%	5%	5%	8%	7%	10%	10%	10%
Strongly oppose	15%	14%	16%	11%	13%	12%	28%	14%	27%	14%	7%
Not sure	22%	20%	23%	27%	29%	22%	9%	19%	20%	32%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(541)	(604)	(261)	(214)	(384)	(286)	(723)	(145)	(167)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	39%	53%	34%	33%	55%	36%	39%	34%	48%	41%	40%	37%	41%
Somewhat support	16%	12%	16%	20%	11%	21%	15%	16%	18%	14%	14%	18%	16%
Somewhat oppose	8%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	11%	6%	8%	6%
Strongly oppose	15%	19%	12%	15%	17%	12%	14%	17%	15%	16%	16%	14%	17%
Not sure	22%	9%	29%	25%	10%	23%	24%	24%	11%	19%	23%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(388)	(447)	(310)	(456)	(410)	(489)	(321)	(221)	(200)	(246)	(424)	(275)



19J. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Capping the ratio of executive compensation relative to median worker pay Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	36%	37%	36%	25%	33%	41%	44%	41%	29%	28%	24%
Somewhat support	20%	21%	20%	20%	18%	21%	23%	20%	22%	18%	26%
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	7%	11%	10%	8%	7%	9%	16%	5%	6%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	10%	7%	9%	6%	8%
Not sure	27%	23%	31%	39%	33%	23%	15%	23%	25%	43%	37%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(535)	(601)	(259)	(212)	(383)	(282)	(717)	(144)	(168)	(107)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	36%	48%	36%	26%	56%	27%	37%	37%	39%	32%	37%	36%	40%
Somewhat support	20%	19%	19%	23%	17%	23%	20%	18%	23%	23%	16%	23%	18%
Somewhat oppose	9%	7%	9%	11%	5%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	8%	10%	6%
Strongly oppose	7%	5%	5%	13%	5%	13%	5%	8%	9%	6%	10%	6%	8%
Not sure	27%	21%	32%	28%	17%	27%	29%	27%	20%	28%	30%	25%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,136)	(387)	(442)	(307)	(453)	(406)	(486)	(321)	(216)	(198)	(243)	(421)	(274)



19K. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Making it illegal to require union membership as a condition of employment Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	31%	34%	29%	19%	28%	39%	35%	34%	21%	24%	35%
Somewhat support	21%	21%	20%	24%	18%	21%	21%	24%	16%	18%	9%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	14%	14%	17%	12%	16%	14%	19%	13%	15%
Strongly oppose	12%	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	16%	11%	20%	14%	9%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	32%	26%	17%	11%	17%	23%	32%	32%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(540)	(600)	(262)	(213)	(381)	(284)	(717)	(147)	(168)	(108)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	31%	18%	29%	47%	19%	49%	30%	32%	37%	33%	32%	32%	29%
Somewhat support	21%	23%	21%	19%	23%	20%	19%	25%	21%	15%	23%	21%	22%
Somewhat oppose	15%	20%	13%	11%	22%	9%	14%	14%	17%	15%	11%	18%	13%
Strongly oppose	12%	19%	9%	9%	19%	9%	12%	11%	12%	14%	16%	9%	12%
Not sure	21%	19%	28%	14%	18%	12%	25%	19%	14%	22%	19%	20%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(387)	(445)	(308)	(456)	(406)	(487)	(318)	(221)	(197)	(242)	(423)	(278)



19L. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Banning workplace diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) programs Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	27%	31%	23%	18%	23%	31%	32%	31%	10%	24%	18%
Somewhat support	10%	11%	10%	16%	9%	11%	6%	10%	14%	10%	10%
Somewhat oppose	12%	14%	11%	14%	16%	8%	12%	12%	6%	18%	17%
Strongly oppose	38%	33%	43%	38%	36%	35%	43%	36%	57%	26%	37%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	13%	16%	14%	8%	11%	12%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(537)	(608)	(263)	(215)	(381)	(286)	(724)	(143)	(169)	(109)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	27%	6%	19%	55%	5%	59%	22%	35%	28%	32%	25%	27%	24%
Somewhat support	10%	8%	12%	11%	6%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	15%	9%	12%	7%	12%	12%	14%	13%	10%	10%	17%
Strongly oppose	38%	69%	34%	13%	71%	12%	37%	35%	44%	33%	41%	40%	34%
Not sure	13%	5%	20%	12%	6%	10%	19%	8%	5%	11%	13%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(388)	(447)	(310)	(456)	(408)	(490)	(321)	(221)	(202)	(241)	(425)	(277)



19M. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Banning non-compete agreements in employment contracts Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	22%	28%	17%	21%	25%	22%	20%	25%	19%	15%	17%
Somewhat support	20%	20%	20%	20%	18%	22%	22%	22%	19%	19%	15%
Somewhat oppose	14%	16%	12%	15%	11%	14%	15%	13%	18%	11%	21%
Strongly oppose	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	13%	7%	13%	10%	7%
Not sure	35%	27%	43%	38%	39%	35%	30%	34%	32%	45%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(538)	(602)	(259)	(212)	(384)	(285)	(718)	(143)	(169)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	22%	24%	18%	25%	29%	21%	22%	18%	25%	18%	19%	26%	21%
Somewhat support	20%	20%	19%	22%	24%	24%	17%	25%	24%	22%	23%	17%	22%
Somewhat oppose	14%	14%	13%	15%	11%	15%	13%	13%	20%	18%	11%	14%	15%
Strongly oppose	8%	12%	4%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	10%	5%	10%	9%	6%
Not sure	35%	30%	45%	29%	27%	33%	40%	37%	21%	36%	37%	33%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,140)	(388)	(443)	(309)	(453)	(406)	(486)	(319)	(221)	(199)	(245)	(421)	(275)



19N. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Classifying gig workers as employees rather than independent contractors Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	21%	22%	19%	22%	25%	21%	14%	20%	19%	22%	30%
Somewhat support	23%	24%	21%	28%	22%	18%	26%	21%	30%	26%	15%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	14%	14%	12%	14%	17%	16%	14%	10%	9%
Strongly oppose	11%	14%	8%	8%	10%	13%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%
Not sure	32%	25%	38%	28%	32%	34%	32%	32%	28%	33%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(540)	(603)	(263)	(212)	(384)	(284)	(722)	(145)	(168)	(108)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	21%	27%	17%	18%	27%	14%	23%	15%	24%	16%	19%	21%	23%
Somewhat support	23%	30%	18%	21%	26%	22%	21%	23%	24%	25%	21%	23%	23%
Somewhat oppose	14%	11%	15%	17%	13%	17%	11%	19%	14%	15%	13%	17%	11%
Strongly oppose	11%	6%	12%	14%	8%	16%	11%	11%	9%	10%	10%	9%	14%
Not sure	32%	26%	38%	30%	26%	32%	33%	32%	28%	35%	37%	30%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(387)	(447)	(309)	(456)	(407)	(491)	(321)	(218)	(198)	(244)	(425)	(276)



190. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Ending collective bargaining rights for federal workers Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	14%	19%	10%	9%	13%	18%	17%	17%	6%	10%	15%
Somewhat support	14%	16%	12%	17%	14%	11%	14%	15%	15%	14%	7%
Somewhat oppose	14%	18%	11%	19%	14%	10%	16%	14%	16%	13%	21%
Strongly oppose	28%	27%	29%	20%	27%	29%	36%	28%	31%	25%	23%
Not sure	29%	20%	38%	35%	33%	31%	18%	27%	32%	38%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(535)	(607)	(261)	(212)	(382)	(287)	(722)	(142)	(168)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	14%	7%	12%	25%	4%	29%	13%	12%	18%	15%	16%	15%	12%
Somewhat support	14%	12%	9%	21%	8%	20%	13%	18%	11%	15%	11%	17%	12%
Somewhat oppose	14%	14%	17%	12%	13%	13%	15%	18%	14%	11%	18%	12%	17%
Strongly oppose	28%	50%	25%	11%	59%	11%	28%	26%	36%	22%	28%	28%	32%
Not sure	29%	17%	38%	31%	16%	27%	31%	26%	21%	37%	27%	29%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(387)	(445)	(310)	(453)	(408)	(486)	(322)	(220)	(201)	(245)	(422)	(274)



19P. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Allowing employers to permanently replace striking workers Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	10%	13%	7%	8%	10%	11%	10%	11%	4%	9%	8%
Somewhat support	15%	17%	13%	13%	16%	16%	15%	15%	15%	13%	15%
Somewhat oppose	17%	19%	16%	21%	11%	19%	18%	17%	19%	17%	21%
Strongly oppose	42%	38%	47%	36%	45%	41%	48%	43%	49%	41%	31%
Not sure	15%	13%	18%	22%	19%	13%	9%	14%	14%	19%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(540)	(603)	(263)	(213)	(382)	(285)	(721)	(146)	(167)	(109)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	10%	3%	7%	20%	3%	22%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	9%
Somewhat support	15%	9%	13%	22%	7%	25%	15%	16%	17%	12%	16%	17%	13%
Somewhat oppose	17%	14%	19%	19%	14%	17%	17%	22%	13%	18%	16%	18%	17%
Strongly oppose	42%	67%	39%	24%	72%	23%	43%	37%	50%	36%	46%	41%	45%
Not sure	15%	7%	22%	16%	5%	14%	17%	14%	11%	25%	12%	14%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,143)	(386)	(446)	(311)	(454)	(409)	(489)	(320)	(221)	(199)	(244)	(424)	(276)



19Q. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Allowing states to set a minimum wage lower than the federal minimum Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	9%	13%	6%	8%	11%	9%	8%	9%	5%	9%	13%
Somewhat support	10%	12%	7%	16%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	9%
Somewhat oppose	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	12%	15%	14%	8%
Strongly oppose	55%	50%	59%	46%	48%	60%	62%	56%	61%	45%	52%
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	19%	19%	11%	8%	12%	11%	24%	17%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(539)	(606)	(262)	(213)	(383)	(287)	(721)	(145)	(170)	(109)

			Party ID		2024	l Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9%	5%	8%	15%	5%	14%	7%	11%	11%	10%	7%	10%	9%
Somewhat support	10%	8%	7%	14%	5%	17%	9%	11%	10%	7%	12%	9%	10%
Somewhat oppose	13%	9%	13%	16%	9%	17%	11%	16%	16%	18%	11%	11%	13%
Strongly oppose	55%	73%	53%	40%	74%	36%	58%	49%	57%	43%	54%	58%	55%
Not sure	14%	5%	20%	15%	6%	16%	15%	13%	6%	22%	15%	11%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,145)	(390)	(446)	(309)	(456)	(408)	(491)	(318)	(221)	(200)	(245)	(424)	(276)



19R. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Abolishing the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB)

Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	9%	12%	5%	7%	7%	11%	9%	10%	2%	10%	4%
Somewhat support	10%	13%	8%	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%	13%	8%	10%
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%	13%	15%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	32%	32%	31%	26%	25%	32%	43%	31%	44%	27%	26%
Not sure	37%	29%	44%	43%	46%	34%	24%	36%	27%	42%	46%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(540)	(607)	(262)	(215)	(385)	(285)	(723)	(144)	(169)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9%	5%	6%	15%	3%	19%	8%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	7%
Somewhat support	10%	7%	8%	16%	4%	16%	11%	11%	9%	8%	11%	11%	9%
Somewhat oppose	13%	12%	9%	18%	11%	16%	14%	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	11%
Strongly oppose	32%	58%	28%	10%	65%	10%	30%	30%	39%	30%	30%	32%	34%
Not sure	37%	18%	48%	40%	17%	39%	37%	37%	29%	39%	36%	34%	39%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,147)	(388)	(448)	(311)	(456)	(408)	(488)	(323)	(221)	(201)	(246)	(424)	(276)



19S. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Allowing states to opt out of federal child-labor laws Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%	7%
Somewhat support	10%	10%	9%	16%	13%	5%	7%	9%	10%	9%	11%
Somewhat oppose	12%	15%	10%	15%	10%	12%	13%	12%	16%	13%	9%
Strongly oppose	57%	55%	59%	40%	48%	65%	71%	61%	52%	46%	51%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	20%	20%	12%	6%	12%	14%	23%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(538)	(604)	(262)	(210)	(384)	(286)	(721)	(145)	(169)	(107)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	7%	6%	6%	8%	4%	7%	6%	8%	3%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Somewhat support	10%	9%	8%	13%	5%	11%	8%	14%	9%	10%	11%	8%	10%
Somewhat oppose	12%	9%	12%	17%	8%	18%	12%	11%	14%	20%	8%	12%	14%
Strongly oppose	57%	70%	54%	49%	76%	51%	57%	54%	67%	50%	60%	59%	56%
Not sure	14%	6%	21%	14%	7%	13%	17%	13%	7%	13%	15%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,142)	(390)	(444)	(308)	(457)	(406)	(489)	(320)	(219)	(200)	(239)	(425)	(278)



19T. Support or Oppose Labor Policies — Abolishing the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Would you support or oppose the following?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	6%	9%	3%	7%	7%	6%	3%	5%	10%	6%	8%
Somewhat support	10%	12%	8%	12%	12%	8%	8%	10%	10%	12%	5%
Somewhat oppose	19%	22%	15%	23%	14%	19%	19%	19%	17%	17%	19%
Strongly oppose	53%	47%	58%	39%	48%	56%	66%	55%	53%	40%	51%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	19%	20%	11%	4%	11%	9%	25%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(539)	(605)	(263)	(213)	(381)	(287)	(722)	(144)	(168)	(110)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%	4%
Somewhat support	10%	6%	7%	17%	5%	17%	9%	10%	10%	6%	7%	9%	15%
Somewhat oppose	19%	8%	21%	25%	7%	25%	19%	26%	12%	18%	15%	21%	18%
Strongly oppose	53%	74%	49%	37%	79%	37%	51%	50%	64%	53%	55%	52%	50%
Not sure	13%	6%	19%	14%	4%	13%	16%	8%	9%	15%	15%	12%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,144)	(387)	(445)	(312)	(454)	(410)	(490)	(321)	(222)	(200)	(244)	(424)	(276)



20. Eight-Hour Workday

Do you believe an eight-hour workday is generally. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too long	20%	16%	23%	24%	26%	18%	12%	18%	26%	21%	22%
About right	74%	77%	72%	67%	67%	78%	84%	77%	69%	69%	72%
Too short	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	9%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	9%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,155)	(544)	(611)	(263)	(215)	(389)	(288)	(726)	(148)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too long	20%	24%	23%	12%	24%	12%	21%	15%	24%	25%	24%	16%	19%
About right	74%	71%	69%	84%	69%	84%	72%	80%	72%	73%	70%	79%	72%
Too short	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%
Not sure	4%	3%	7%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,155)	(391)	(450)	(314)	(459)	(411)	(492)	(324)	(223)	(201)	(247)	(428)	(279)



21. Five-Day Workweek

Do you believe a five-day workweek is generally. . . ?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too long	27%	26%	27%	25%	36%	27%	18%	26%	25%	28%	29%
About right	69%	70%	67%	68%	60%	69%	78%	70%	68%	66%	66%
Too short	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(544)	(612)	(264)	(215)	(388)	(289)	(727)	(148)	(170)	(111)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too long	27%	36%	26%	18%	38%	16%	28%	23%	30%	26%	27%	25%	30%
About right	69%	59%	68%	79%	58%	81%	67%	73%	66%	69%	66%	72%	65%
Too short	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	7%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,156)	(392)	(451)	(313)	(460)	(411)	(492)	(325)	(223)	(202)	(247)	(428)	(279)



22. Hours Worked

How often do you personally work more than eight hours in a single workday? *Asked of full-time workers* 

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always	16%	16%	16%	14%	17%	18%	*	16%	*	*	*
Usually	19%	21%	16%	21%	13%	23%	*	17%	*	*	*
Sometimes	39%	38%	41%	45%	46%	29%	*	42%	*	*	*
Rarely	19%	22%	15%	16%	16%	22%	*	18%	*	*	*
Never	6%	1%	11%	1%	7%	8%	*	7%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	*	1%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(417)	(224)	(193)	(113)	(104)	(166)	(34)	(246)	(65)	(60)	(46)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always	16%	18%	14%	16%	17%	20%	14%	18%	12%	*	*	14%	20%
Usually	19%	25%	18%	13%	20%	17%	16%	20%	19%	*	*	21%	18%
Sometimes	39%	29%	40%	50%	36%	43%	42%	38%	44%	*	*	41%	39%
Rarely	19%	23%	19%	14%	22%	15%	14%	23%	18%	*	*	18%	20%
Never	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	10%	1%	6%	*	*	5%	2%
Not sure	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	*	*	1%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(417)	(160)	(153)	(104)	(188)	(150)	(120)	(155)	(118)	(78)	(80)	(155)	(104)



23. Days Worked

How often do you personally work more than five days in a single week? Asked of full-time workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always	10%	12%	7%	6%	10%	11%	*	8%	*	*	*
Usually	17%	17%	17%	28%	15%	14%	*	13%	*	*	*
Sometimes	24%	25%	23%	22%	27%	24%	*	27%	*	*	*
Rarely	31%	33%	29%	32%	28%	32%	*	33%	*	*	*
Never	17%	10%	24%	9%	19%	19%	*	18%	*	*	*
Not sure	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(417)	(224)	(193)	(113)	(104)	(166)	(34)	(246)	(65)	(60)	(46)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always	10%	11%	10%	8%	12%	5%	13%	10%	6%	*	*	10%	13%
Usually	17%	24%	11%	17%	19%	17%	15%	18%	19%	*	*	20%	15%
Sometimes	24%	18%	31%	24%	21%	28%	22%	28%	24%	*	*	22%	24%
Rarely	31%	31%	28%	34%	32%	34%	24%	34%	34%	*	*	29%	37%
Never	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%	23%	11%	17%	*	*	19%	11%
Not sure	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	*	*	1%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	*	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(417)	(160)	(153)	(104)	(188)	(150)	(120)	(155)	(118)	(78)	(80)	(155)	(104)



24. Work Setting

Are you currently working from home or from another location (such as an office or job site)? Asked of full-time and part-time workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I work entirely from home I work mostly from home, but sometimes from	15%	11%	20%	7%	22%	13%	*	17%	*	*	*
another location  I work from home half of the time and from another location half of the time	10% 8%	13% 8%	8% 9%	18% 15%	12% 9%	6% 6%	*	9% 8%	*	*	*
I work mostly from another location, but sometimes from home	16%	23%	9%	17%	13%	14%	*	15%	*	*	*
I work entirely from another location	50%	46%	55%	42%	45%	61%	*	51%	*	*	*
Totals Unweighted N	99% (556)	101% (278)	101% (278)	99% (157)	101% (139)	100% (203)	* (57)	100% (325)	* (84)	* (83)	* (64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	n			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West		
I work entirely from home I work mostly from home, but sometimes from	15%	14%	17%	15%	12%	13%	15%	14%	19%	12%	12%	17%	17%		
another location	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%	11%	12%		
			continued on the next page												



						со	ntinued fror	n previous paç	ge				
			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I work from home half of the time and from another location half of the time	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	6%	9%	12%	18%	5%	7%	7%
I work mostly from another location, but sometimes from home	16%	20%	13%	15%	19%	13%	11%	16%	25%	19%	10%	18%	15%
I work entirely from another location	50%	47%	52%	52%	52%	56%	59%	52%	36%	45%	61%	47%	50%
Totals Unweighted N	99% (556)	100% (211)	100% (213)	101% (132)	100% (246)	100% (191)	100% (186)	100% (184)	100% (146)	100% (109)	99% (106)	100% (198)	101% (143)



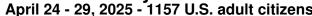
#### 25. Work Setting Preference

If your current job allowed it, would you prefer working from home or from another location (such as an office or job site)?

Asked of full-time and part-time workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
I prefer working entirely from home	27%	20%	34%	26%	35%	23%	*	25%	*	*	*
I prefer working mostly from home, but sometimes from another location	16%	16%	15%	25%	12%	14%	*	13%	*	*	*
I prefer working from home half of the time and from another location half of the time	13%	13%	13%	11%	16%	13%	*	15%	*	*	*
I prefer working mostly from another location, but sometimes from home	19%	22%	15%	22%	18%	13%	*	22%	*	*	*
I prefer working entirely from another location	25%	29%	22%	16%	18%	37%	*	26%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(554)	(274)	(280)	(156)	(138)	(203)	(57)	(323)	(83)	(83)	(65)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I prefer working entirely from home	27%	25%	30%	27%	24%	26%	28%	28%	27%	21%	23%	33%	25%
						cor	ntinued on t	he next page .					





						со	ntinued fror	n previous pag	ge				
			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
I prefer working mostly from home, but sometimes from another location	16%	20%	16%	10%	20%	11%	18%	16%	13%	21%	13%	13%	18%
I prefer working from home half of the time and from another location half of the time	13%	12%	11%	17%	13%	18%	7%	11%	23%	18%	8%	14%	13%
I prefer working mostly from another location, but sometimes from home	19%	21%	17%	17%	20%	18%	12%	24%	20%	22%	18%	14%	24%
I prefer working entirely from another location	25%	21%	26%	29%	24%	28%	35%	21%	18%	18%	38%	26%	19%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (554)	99% (210)	100% (212)	100% (132)	101% (246)	101% (191)	100% (183)	100% (184)	101% (146)	100% (109)	100% (106)	100% (197)	99% (142)



**26. Job Stressful**How stressful is your current job? *Asked of full-time and part-time workers* 

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very stressful	14%	10%	17%	11%	12%	18%	*	11%	*	*	*
Somewhat stressful	43%	43%	43%	43%	40%	45%	*	46%	*	*	*
Not very stressful	36%	42%	31%	40%	40%	30%	*	37%	*	*	*
Not at all stressful	7%	5%	9%	7%	9%	7%	*	5%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(557)	(277)	(280)	(158)	(138)	(204)	(57)	(326)	(84)	(83)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very stressful	14%	13%	20%	8%	15%	10%	15%	14%	11%	16%	14%	13%	14%
Somewhat stressful	43%	47%	34%	48%	45%	42%	33%	45%	52%	46%	43%	41%	43%
Not very stressful	36%	34%	39%	36%	33%	40%	42%	34%	31%	29%	34%	41%	35%
Not at all stressful	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	6%	9%	9%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(557)	(210)	(215)	(132)	(246)	(192)	(186)	(185)	(145)	(108)	(106)	(200)	(143)



**27. Job Fulfilling**How fulfilling is your current job? *Asked of full-time and part-time workers* 

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very fulfilling	31%	31%	30%	33%	28%	26%	*	31%	*	*	*
Somewhat fulfilling	51%	53%	48%	54%	51%	53%	*	50%	*	*	*
Not very fulfilling	13%	11%	15%	10%	12%	15%	*	14%	*	*	*
Not at all fulfilling	6%	5%	7%	2%	8%	6%	*	6%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(557)	(277)	(280)	(157)	(139)	(204)	(57)	(326)	(84)	(83)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very fulfilling	31%	30%	35%	26%	29%	27%	24%	34%	38%	34%	28%	27%	37%
Somewhat fulfilling	51%	51%	40%	62%	49%	57%	47%	50%	52%	48%	54%	54%	45%
Not very fulfilling	13%	14%	17%	7%	16%	10%	21%	11%	6%	12%	12%	14%	13%
Not at all fulfilling	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(557)	(210)	(215)	(132)	(246)	(192)	(185)	(185)	(146)	(109)	(106)	(200)	(142)



#### 28. Job Enough Free Time

Do you feel your job allows you enough free time for personal and family matters? Asked of full-time and part-time workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	74%	75%	72%	77%	72%	69%	*	74%	*	*	*
No	26%	25%	28%	23%	28%	31%	*	26%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(558)	(278)	(280)	(158)	(139)	(204)	(57)	(327)	(84)	(83)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	74%	74%	69%	78%	68%	74%	74%	74%	75%	73%	66%	77%	75%
No	26%	26%	31%	22%	32%	26%	26%	26%	25%	27%	34%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(558)	(211)	(215)	(132)	(247)	(192)	(186)	(185)	(146)	(109)	(106)	(200)	(143)



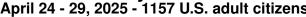
29. Paid Fair Wage

In your current position, do you feel you are being paid a fair wage?

Asked of full-time and part-time workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	55%	63%	46%	61%	55%	48%	*	54%	*	*	*
No, I feel I'm being underpaid	45%	36%	54%	37%	45%	52%	*	46%	*	*	*
No, I feel I'm being overpaid	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	*	0%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(557)	(277)	(280)	(158)	(138)	(204)	(57)	(326)	(84)	(83)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	n	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	55%	53%	50%	60%	49%	60%	49%	54%	63%	58%	45%	60%	52%
No, I feel I'm being underpaid	45%	46%	48%	40%	51%	40%	50%	46%	37%	41%	54%	40%	48%
No, I feel I'm being overpaid	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(557)	(210)	(215)	(132)	(246)	(192)	(186)	(185)	(145)	(108)	(106)	(200)	(143)





30. Work Negotiation Leverage

In your current position, how much leverage do you feel you have to negotiate your working conditions? Asked of full-time and part-time workers

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal of leverage	7%	9%	5%	6%	7%	8%	*	6%	*	*	*
A lot of leverage	10%	13%	7%	10%	10%	10%	*	9%	*	*	*
A moderate amount of leverage	25%	28%	22%	39%	23%	20%	*	24%	*	*	*
A little leverage	24%	23%	25%	24%	20%	23%	*	25%	*	*	*
No leverage at all	26%	20%	32%	9%	31%	33%	*	29%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	12%	9%	7%	*	7%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(557)	(277)	(280)	(158)	(138)	(204)	(57)	(326)	(84)	(83)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal of leverage	7%	9%	7%	4%	7%	6%	8%	5%	9%	9%	1%	10%	5%
A lot of leverage	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	11%	7%	14%	12%	8%	12%	6%
A moderate amount of													
leverage	25%	24%	24%	27%	20%	29%	21%	30%	26%	28%	25%	24%	25%
A little leverage	24%	29%	18%	25%	30%	20%	18%	28%	26%	24%	28%	21%	24%
No leverage at all	26%	22%	31%	26%	26%	27%	32%	25%	18%	19%	31%	24%	30%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	7%	6%	6%	10%	5%	7%	8%	7%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(557)	(210)	(215)	(132)	(246)	(192)	(186)	(185)	(145)	(108)	(106)	(200)	(143)



#### 31A. How Decided - Employment — Whether I have to be available during non-work hours

At your current job, how is the following decided?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	55%	56%	55%	45%	49%	64%	*	58%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	29%	29%	29%	32%	34%	22%	*	29%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	16%	15%	16%	23%	17%	14%	*	13%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(554)	(276)	(278)	(157)	(137)	(203)	(57)	(324)	(83)	(83)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	55%	54%	55%	58%	55%	58%	60%	48%	60%	52%	53%	56%	59%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	29%	33%	27%	26%	32%	29%	24%	32%	31%	26%	31%	29%	29%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	16%	13%	18%	16%	13%	14%	15%	21%	9%	22%	16%	15%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(554)	(208)	(215)	(131)	(245)	(191)	(185)	(184)	(144)	(107)	(105)	(199)	(143)



#### 31B. How Decided - Employment — When or if I take breaks throughout the work day

At your current job, how is the following decided?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	49%	53%	45%	30%	56%	51%	*	52%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	30%	29%	32%	46%	29%	24%	*	30%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	21%	18%	23%	24%	15%	25%	*	18%	*	*	*
Totals Unweighted N	100% (550)	100% (273)	100% (277)	100% (157)	100% (136)	100% (201)	* (56)	100% (321)	* (82)	* (83)	* (64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	49%	46%	48%	53%	49%	50%	43%	43%	60%	49%	36%	55%	51%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	30%	34%	29%	28%	31%	32%	29%	36%	29%	38%	34%	26%	30%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	21%	20%	23%	19%	19%	18%	28%	21%	11%	14%	30%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(550)	(206)	(214)	(130)	(243)	(189)	(184)	(182)	(143)	(106)	(106)	(195)	(143)



#### 31C. How Decided - Employment — Whether I take time off for vacation or leisure

At your current job, how is the following decided?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	49%	52%	45%	33%	48%	57%	*	52%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	37%	31%	44%	43%	39%	32%	*	36%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	14%	17%	11%	24%	13%	11%	*	11%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(553)	(274)	(279)	(157)	(135)	(204)	(57)	(325)	(82)	(82)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	49%	48%	44%	54%	48%	52%	56%	40%	49%	47%	40%	55%	47%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	37%	38%	41%	32%	40%	36%	27%	46%	41%	40%	40%	32%	42%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	14%	13%	15%	14%	12%	12%	17%	14%	9%	13%	21%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(553)	(207)	(215)	(131)	(244)	(191)	(186)	(183)	(143)	(105)	(106)	(199)	(143)



#### 31D. How Decided - Employment — What I wear to work (for example, if there is a dress code or uniform)

At your current job, how is the following decided?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	47%	46%	48%	45%	54%	40%	*	49%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	25%	30%	20%	25%	22%	25%	*	27%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	28%	23%	32%	29%	24%	35%	*	24%	*	*	*
Totals Unweighted N	100% (555)	99% (276)	100% (279)	99% (157)	100% (137)	100% (204)	* (57)	100% (325)	* (83)	* (83)	* (64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Region	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	47%	43%	49%	50%	46%	50%	53%	43%	47%	53%	38%	46%	53%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	25%	29%	21%	26%	25%	22%	21%	26%	32%	24%	23%	24%	31%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	28%	28%	30%	24%	29%	28%	27%	31%	21%	24%	39%	30%	17%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (555)	100% (208)	100% (215)	100% (132)	100% (245)	100% (192)	101% (186)	100% (184)	100% (144)	101% (107)	100% (106)	100% (199)	101% (143)



#### 31E. How Decided - Employment — The city or state I live in to conduct my work

At your current job, how is the following decided?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	45%	46%	44%	37%	44%	48%	*	47%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	23%	23%	22%	32%	23%	19%	*	21%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	32%	31%	34%	30%	33%	33%	*	32%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(553)	(274)	(279)	(156)	(136)	(204)	(57)	(325)	(83)	(82)	(63)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	45%	42%	43%	51%	42%	49%	49%	43%	45%	57%	32%	47%	44%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	23%	23%	20%	25%	21%	24%	19%	23%	26%	26%	18%	24%	23%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	32%	35%	37%	24%	38%	27%	33%	34%	29%	18%	50%	29%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(553)	(208)	(214)	(131)	(245)	(191)	(186)	(184)	(142)	(107)	(106)	(197)	(143)



#### 31F. How Decided - Employment — Whether I take time off to provide care for family or friends

At your current job, how is the following decided?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	45%	45%	44%	36%	46%	47%	*	48%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	43%	42%	43%	45%	41%	43%	*	41%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	13%	13%	13%	18%	13%	10%	*	10%	*	*	*
Totals Unweighted N	101% (552)	100% (274)	100% (278)	99% (155)	100% (137)	100% (203)	* (57)	99% (323)	* (82)	* (83)	* (64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	45%	42%	44%	48%	41%	47%	48%	38%	50%	48%	31%	46%	50%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	43%	48%	42%	37%	47%	40%	36%	50%	41%	39%	51%	41%	42%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	13%	10%	14%	15%	12%	14%	16%	12%	9%	13%	19%	13%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(552)	(208)	(213)	(131)	(244)	(191)	(183)	(184)	(144)	(107)	(104)	(198)	(143)



#### 31G. How Decided - Employment — How many hours I work (for example, choosing to work part-time or full-time)

At your current job, how is the following decided?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	29%	31%	28%	22%	32%	30%	*	31%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	29%	27%	31%	40%	27%	23%	*	29%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	41%	42%	41%	37%	41%	47%	*	39%	*	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	99%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(552)	(273)	(279)	(157)	(136)	(202)	(57)	(323)	(82)	(83)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	29%	25%	30%	34%	25%	32%	40%	20%	28%	35%	17%	37%	25%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	29%	27%	31%	29%	28%	31%	26%	37%	23%	37%	31%	25%	30%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	41%	48%	39%	37%	48%	36%	34%	43%	49%	29%	52%	39%	45%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(552)	(207)	(214)	(131)	(244)	(191)	(184)	(183)	(144)	(105)	(106)	(198)	(143)



#### 31H. How Decided - Employment — Which projects or tasks I take on each day

At your current job, how is the following decided?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	1 category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	29%	32%	26%	29%	30%	29%	*	32%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	35%	38%	33%	37%	36%	34%	*	38%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	36%	30%	41%	34%	34%	37%	*	29%	*	*	*
Totals Unweighted N	100% (554)	100% (275)	100% (279)	100% (157)	100% (137)	100% (203)	* (57)	99% (324)	* (83)	* (83)	* (64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region	1	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	29%	25%	26%	37%	24%	32%	31%	25%	30%	37%	14%	35%	26%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	35%	44%	31%	31%	43%	34%	30%	36%	44%	32%	39%	32%	40%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	36%	31%	43%	32%	33%	33%	39%	39%	27%	31%	47%	33%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(554)	(208)	(215)	(131)	(245)	(191)	(185)	(184)	(144)	(107)	(106)	(198)	(143)



#### 31I. How Decided - Employment — Which hours I work each week (for example, starting early and ending late or vice versa)

At your current job, how is the following decided?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	l category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	28%	33%	23%	21%	28%	29%	*	31%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	36%	34%	39%	41%	39%	31%	*	37%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	36%	33%	39%	38%	32%	40%	*	32%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(554)	(275)	(279)	(157)	(136)	(204)	(57)	(324)	(83)	(83)	(64)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	28%	22%	28%	34%	21%	27%	38%	19%	28%	25%	19%	33%	28%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	36%	39%	35%	36%	39%	41%	27%	41%	40%	44%	31%	39%	32%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	36%	39%	38%	30%	40%	32%	35%	40%	32%	31%	50%	27%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(554)	(207)	(215)	(132)	(245)	(192)	(185)	(184)	(144)	(107)	(106)	(198)	(143)



#### 31J. How Decided - Employment — The predictability of my schedule

At your current job, how is the following decided?

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	27%	30%	24%	26%	28%	25%	*	28%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	36%	39%	34%	39%	35%	33%	*	39%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	37%	32%	42%	35%	37%	42%	*	33%	*	*	*
Totals Unweighted N	100% (554)	101% (275)	100% (279)	100% (156)	100% (138)	100% (203)	* (57)	100% (326)	* (82)	* (83)	* (63)

			Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Family Income (3 category)			Region	jion	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The decision is entirely up to me	27%	24%	27%	30%	23%	31%	28%	21%	31%	32%	19%	30%	25%
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	36%	38%	34%	37%	41%	32%	32%	39%	42%	36%	36%	36%	38%
The decision is entirely up to my employer	37%	38%	39%	34%	36%	36%	40%	41%	28%	33%	45%	34%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(554)	(208)	(214)	(132)	(245)	(192)	(184)	(184)	(145)	(108)	(106)	(198)	(142)



#### 31K. How Decided - Employment — Which days of the week I work each week (for example, Mon-Fri or Sun-Thurs)

At your current job, how is the following decided?

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	23%	24%	22%	23%	26%	20%	*	24%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	33%	33%	34%	42%	32%	28%	*	35%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	43%	43%	44%	36%	41%	52%	*	41%	*	*	*
Totals Unweighted N	99% (553)	100% (274)	100% (279)	101% (157)	99% (137)	100% (202)	* (57)	100% (324)	* (82)	* (83)	* (64)

		Party ID			2024	Vote	Family Income (3 category)				Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
The decision is entirely up to me	23%	20%	24%	26%	21%	27%	28%	19%	19%	30%	18%	26%	20%	
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	33%	30%	32%	38%	30%	35%	34%	31%	41%	39%	30%	37%	27%	
The decision is entirely up to my employer	43%	49%	44%	36%	50%	38%	37%	50%	40%	31%	52%	37%	54%	
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(553)	(208)	(213)	(132)	(245)	(191)	(184)	(184)	(144)	(106)	(106)	(198)	(143)	



#### 31L. How Decided - Employment — Where I work (for example, at home or in another location such as an office)

At your current job, how is the following decided?

	Total	Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The decision is entirely up to me	22%	26%	17%	23%	23%	18%	*	25%	*	*	*
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	27%	28%	26%	28%	29%	22%	*	27%	*	*	*
The decision is entirely up to my employer	51%	46%	56%	49%	48%	60%	*	49%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(552)	(273)	(279)	(157)	(135)	(203)	(57)	(323)	(83)	(82)	(64)

	Total		Party ID		2024	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	tegory)		Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
The decision is entirely up to me	22%	21%	20%	23%	17%	22%	27%	16%	19%	21%	15%	24%	22%	
The decision is a negotiation between me and my employer	27%	30%	24%	29%	32%	28%	18%	28%	41%	28%	19%	28%	32%	
The decision is entirely up to my employer	51%	49%	56%	48%	50%	50%	55%	56%	39%	51%	66%	48%	46%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(552)	(206)	(214)	(132)	(244)	(190)	(184)	(183)	(144)	(104)	(106)	(199)	(143)	

YouGov

Interviewing Dates April 24 - 29, 2025

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be

representative of adult U.S. citizens.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 5.028, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of

0.793.

Number of respondents 1157

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.7% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 81 questions not reported.