

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 2 - 5, 2026 - 1,109 U.S. adult citizens



1. Have you ever heard of the holiday Juneteenth?

Yes	90%
No	10%

2. How much do you know about the Juneteenth holiday?

A lot	18%
A little	62%
Nothing at all	20%

3. Is Juneteenth a holiday acknowledging...?

The emancipation of enslaved Black Americans	66%
Not asked - had never heard of Juneteenth before this poll	10%
The signing of the Civil Rights Act	3%
Black Americans gaining the right to vote	3%
Black Americans affected by police brutality	2%
Something else	3%
Not sure	13%

4. Juneteenth is a holiday commemorating the end of slavery in the U.S. Do you approve or disapprove of Juneteenth being a national holiday?

Strongly support	46%
Somewhat support	21%
Somewhat oppose	9%
Strongly oppose	12%
Not sure	12%

5. Would you support or oppose public schools including Juneteenth in their history curriculum?

Strongly support	45%
Somewhat support	24%
Somewhat oppose	9%
Strongly oppose	11%
Not sure	12%

6. How often have you celebrated Juneteenth?

Every year	9%
Several times	13%
Once	6%
Never	63%
Not asked - had never heard of Juneteenth before this poll	10%

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7. Do you have plans to celebrate Juneteenth this year?

Yes	15%
No	66%
Not sure	19%

8. Do you think the current wealth of the U.S. is significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves or not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves?

Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	37%
Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	40%
Not sure	22%

9. To what extent do you believe that the legacy of slavery in the U.S. still influences society today?

A great deal	24%
A fair amount	30%
Not much	23%
Not at all	15%
Not sure	9%

10. Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects...?

All Black Americans	49%
Only Black Americans who are descendants of slaves	13%
No Black Americans	18%
Not sure	20%

11. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not apologize to Black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

Should	44%
Should not	37%
Not sure	19%

12. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to all Black Americans?

Should	21%
Should not	55%
Not sure	24%

13. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

Should	28%
Should not	52%
Not sure	20%

14. Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black Americans than white Americans today?

Major factor	34%
Minor factor	21%
Not a factor at all	30%
Not sure	16%

15. If the U.S. government were to make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves, do you think this would..?

Decrease racial divisions	9%
Increase racial divisions	48%
Have no effect on racial divisions	22%
Not sure	21%

16. How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	A lot	Some	Not much	Nothing at all	Not sure
The U.S. government providing educational grants to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	18%	25%	15%	28%	14%
Universities giving an advantage in admissions decisions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	14%	24%	17%	31%	15%
The U.S. government paying cash reparations to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	13%	20%	17%	35%	14%
Companies giving an advantage in hiring and promotions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	12%	24%	16%	32%	17%

17. How big of a problem is racism in our society today?

A major problem	54%
A minor problem	34%
Not a problem	12%

18. Has racism ever been a problem in American society?

Yes	95%
No	2%
Not sure	3%

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19. Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Currently a problem	Was a problem but isn't anymore	Was never a problem	Not sure
The criminal justice system	54%	24%	9%	14%
The political system	46%	31%	7%	16%
The job market	44%	33%	9%	14%
The education system	42%	32%	10%	15%
The housing market	42%	32%	9%	18%
The health care system	40%	26%	13%	21%
The banking industry	33%	29%	13%	25%
The public transportation system	24%	44%	11%	21%
The dating market	19%	26%	19%	36%

20. As far as you know, do you have any ancestors who were...? Select all that apply.

Slaves	8%
Slave owners	6%
None of the above	61%
Not sure	27%

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Interviewing Dates	June 2 - 5, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.05, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.896.
Number of respondents	1,109
Margin of error	± 4 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	60 questions not reported.

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1. Heard of Juneteenth

Have you ever heard of the holiday Juneteenth?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	90%	91%	89%	87%	87%	93%	92%	90%	97%	86%	87%	96%
No	10%	9%	11%	13%	13%	7%	8%	10%	3%	14%	13%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(524)	(584)	(264)	(260)	(348)	(236)	(734)	(132)	(174)	(706)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	90%	95%	89%	88%	96%	92%	90%	89%	97%	93%	88%	93%	86%
No	10%	5%	11%	12%	4%	8%	10%	11%	3%	7%	12%	7%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(368)	(430)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(428)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(430)	(238)

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2. How Much Heard Juneteenth

How much do you know about the Juneteenth holiday?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A lot	18%	19%	17%	23%	19%	17%	14%	15%	40%	18%	14%	26%
A little	62%	63%	61%	57%	60%	66%	63%	64%	48%	61%	62%	62%
Nothing at all	20%	18%	22%	19%	21%	18%	23%	21%	12%	22%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(524)	(584)	(264)	(260)	(348)	(236)	(734)	(132)	(174)	(706)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	18%	25%	17%	13%	31%	16%	15%	18%	26%	10%	21%	20%	17%
A little	62%	62%	60%	64%	60%	63%	62%	63%	60%	70%	57%	64%	56%
Nothing at all	20%	13%	23%	22%	9%	20%	23%	19%	14%	20%	22%	16%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(368)	(430)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(428)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(430)	(238)

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3. Know What Juneteenth Is

Is Juneteenth a holiday acknowledging... ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
The emancipation of enslaved Black Americans	66%	68%	64%	67%	70%	68%	59%	66%	71%	61%	60%	78%
Not asked - had never heard of Juneteenth before this poll	10%	9%	11%	13%	13%	7%	8%	10%	3%	14%	13%	4%
The signing of the Civil Rights Act	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
Black Americans gaining the right to vote	3%	4%	2%	2%	0%	4%	5%	2%	10%	2%	3%	2%
Black Americans affected by police brutality	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	7%	3%	1%
Something else	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	13%	10%	15%	9%	10%	14%	17%	13%	5%	11%	15%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(523)	(581)	(264)	(259)	(346)	(235)	(732)	(130)	(174)	(703)	(401)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The emancipation of enslaved Black Americans	66%	69%	64%	65%	79%	65%	61%	71%	73%	67%	65%	66%	67%
Not asked - had never heard of Juneteenth before this poll	10%	5%	11%	12%	4%	8%	10%	11%	4%	7%	12%	7%	14%

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	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The signing of the Civil Rights Act	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%
Black Americans gaining the right to vote	3%	6%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%
Black Americans affected by police brutality	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Something else	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	3%	4%	0%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	12%	8%	13%	15%	10%	11%	15%	13%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(367)	(427)	(310)	(438)	(380)	(427)	(296)	(246)	(198)	(239)	(430)	(237)

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4. Approval of Juneteenth Holiday

Juneteenth is a holiday commemorating the end of slavery in the U.S. Do you approve or disapprove of Juneteenth being a national holiday?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	46%	40%	51%	61%	51%	37%	40%	41%	75%	52%	44%	49%
Somewhat support	21%	22%	19%	20%	20%	22%	20%	22%	10%	18%	19%	24%
Somewhat oppose	9%	10%	8%	8%	2%	12%	13%	11%	6%	8%	9%	9%
Strongly oppose	12%	14%	10%	2%	13%	13%	17%	15%	2%	6%	12%	12%
Not sure	12%	13%	12%	9%	13%	15%	10%	12%	7%	17%	16%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(523)	(584)	(263)	(261)	(347)	(236)	(733)	(132)	(174)	(706)	(401)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	46%	75%	43%	22%	77%	22%	49%	42%	49%	47%	46%	45%	47%
Somewhat support	21%	16%	21%	25%	16%	23%	20%	26%	20%	17%	17%	22%	25%
Somewhat oppose	9%	2%	10%	15%	2%	16%	7%	11%	10%	9%	9%	11%	7%
Strongly oppose	12%	3%	9%	24%	1%	24%	12%	8%	15%	14%	14%	10%	11%
Not sure	12%	5%	18%	13%	4%	14%	12%	13%	7%	13%	14%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(368)	(429)	(310)	(438)	(381)	(429)	(294)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(430)	(237)

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5. Support Juneteenth School History

Would you support or oppose public schools including Juneteenth in their history curriculum?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Strongly support	45%	40%	49%	51%	45%	39%	46%	40%	70%	49%	42%	51%
Somewhat support	24%	25%	23%	26%	23%	24%	23%	24%	14%	27%	22%	27%
Somewhat oppose	9%	12%	6%	10%	5%	10%	10%	11%	7%	4%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	11%	12%	10%	4%	13%	13%	13%	13%	2%	9%	11%	10%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	9%	14%	14%	8%	12%	8%	11%	16%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(524)	(584)	(264)	(261)	(347)	(236)	(734)	(132)	(174)	(706)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	45%	76%	42%	18%	79%	20%	45%	41%	49%	42%	44%	47%	43%
Somewhat support	24%	16%	25%	30%	15%	31%	22%	32%	25%	25%	18%	24%	28%
Somewhat oppose	9%	1%	7%	17%	1%	15%	9%	10%	7%	11%	11%	9%	5%
Strongly oppose	11%	3%	8%	22%	1%	22%	10%	8%	12%	13%	12%	10%	10%
Not sure	12%	5%	17%	13%	4%	12%	13%	9%	7%	9%	15%	11%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(368)	(430)	(310)	(438)	(381)	(429)	(296)	(248)	(198)	(241)	(431)	(238)

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6. Frequency of Celebrating Juneteenth

How often have you celebrated Juneteenth?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Every year	9%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%	5%	5%	29%	8%	7%	11%
Several times	13%	12%	13%	21%	10%	11%	9%	10%	27%	16%	10%	18%
Once	6%	7%	5%	10%	9%	3%	2%	4%	11%	11%	6%	5%
Never	63%	64%	61%	46%	58%	68%	76%	71%	27%	51%	63%	62%
Not asked - had never heard of Juneteenth before this poll	10%	9%	11%	13%	14%	7%	8%	10%	6%	14%	13%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(524)	(585)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(236)	(734)	(133)	(174)	(707)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every year	9%	15%	7%	6%	18%	6%	8%	8%	13%	5%	9%	11%	8%
Several times	13%	19%	12%	7%	21%	8%	11%	12%	16%	12%	10%	14%	14%
Once	6%	6%	7%	3%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%
Never	63%	53%	63%	72%	50%	73%	64%	62%	64%	72%	65%	61%	58%
Not asked - had never heard of Juneteenth before this poll	10%	6%	11%	12%	4%	8%	11%	11%	3%	7%	12%	8%	14%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(369)	(430)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(429)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(431)	(238)

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7. Plan To Celebrate Juneteenth

Do you have plans to celebrate Juneteenth this year?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	15%	16%	14%	19%	17%	16%	9%	9%	49%	16%	13%	19%
No	66%	67%	66%	48%	65%	71%	79%	75%	30%	56%	67%	65%
Not sure	19%	17%	20%	33%	18%	13%	13%	16%	21%	28%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(522)	(585)	(264)	(261)	(347)	(235)	(733)	(133)	(173)	(705)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	15%	26%	12%	9%	28%	11%	13%	16%	22%	11%	15%	17%	16%
No	66%	53%	68%	76%	51%	79%	66%	71%	66%	71%	69%	64%	65%
Not sure	19%	20%	20%	15%	21%	10%	21%	13%	11%	18%	17%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(369)	(428)	(310)	(439)	(380)	(429)	(294)	(249)	(198)	(241)	(430)	(238)

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8. U.S. Wealth Significantly Tied to Slavery

Do you think the current wealth of the U.S. is significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves or not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	37%	34%	40%	51%	39%	30%	33%	31%	68%	48%	34%	44%
Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	40%	49%	33%	25%	35%	51%	46%	48%	10%	30%	41%	40%
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	24%	26%	19%	21%	22%	22%	23%	26%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(524)	(583)	(263)	(260)	(348)	(236)	(733)	(133)	(173)	(705)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	37%	61%	36%	16%	66%	17%	38%	39%	39%	33%	36%	41%	36%
Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	40%	18%	37%	66%	17%	67%	37%	43%	48%	42%	40%	37%	46%
Not sure	22%	21%	27%	18%	18%	16%	25%	18%	14%	25%	25%	22%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(369)	(428)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(428)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(430)	(237)

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9. Influence of Slavery Today

To what extent do you believe that the legacy of slavery in the U.S. still influences society today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A great deal	24%	23%	25%	28%	26%	19%	26%	19%	51%	23%	20%	31%
A fair amount	30%	28%	32%	38%	29%	26%	30%	29%	29%	35%	28%	33%
Not much	23%	25%	21%	22%	19%	25%	23%	26%	8%	19%	24%	20%
Not at all	15%	19%	11%	5%	14%	21%	14%	17%	1%	16%	16%	12%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	7%	11%	9%	7%	9%	10%	7%	12%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(524)	(585)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(236)	(734)	(133)	(174)	(707)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	24%	43%	24%	6%	48%	8%	23%	24%	30%	25%	23%	22%	27%
A fair amount	30%	39%	28%	25%	35%	23%	29%	34%	27%	28%	27%	32%	31%
Not much	23%	10%	25%	33%	12%	31%	23%	23%	25%	22%	22%	22%	25%
Not at all	15%	3%	12%	29%	2%	32%	13%	15%	15%	16%	17%	15%	10%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	8%	3%	6%	12%	4%	3%	8%	12%	9%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(369)	(430)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(429)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(431)	(238)

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10. Which Black Americans Affected by Slavery

Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects... ?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
All Black Americans	49%	46%	52%	57%	53%	39%	52%	44%	80%	50%	45%	56%
Only Black Americans who are descendants of slaves	13%	12%	14%	12%	12%	14%	15%	15%	5%	13%	14%	13%
No Black Americans	18%	22%	14%	11%	18%	25%	14%	21%	4%	14%	20%	14%
Not sure	20%	20%	19%	21%	18%	21%	18%	20%	11%	23%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(524)	(585)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(236)	(734)	(133)	(174)	(707)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All Black Americans	49%	81%	43%	26%	82%	23%	49%	49%	55%	53%	50%	46%	52%
Only Black Americans who are descendants of slaves	13%	6%	13%	20%	8%	20%	11%	16%	15%	10%	13%	16%	11%
No Black Americans	18%	3%	17%	33%	2%	36%	19%	17%	16%	21%	16%	18%	16%
Not sure	20%	10%	27%	20%	8%	21%	21%	17%	14%	17%	21%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(369)	(430)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(429)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(431)	(238)

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11. Government Apology for Slavery

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not apologize to Black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should	44%	42%	46%	63%	48%	35%	35%	35%	79%	59%	42%	48%
Should not	37%	44%	31%	17%	31%	49%	47%	47%	5%	27%	38%	37%
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	20%	21%	16%	19%	18%	17%	15%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(523)	(584)	(264)	(261)	(347)	(235)	(732)	(133)	(174)	(706)	(401)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	44%	76%	39%	20%	71%	17%	44%	42%	43%	46%	37%	46%	45%
Should not	37%	9%	37%	65%	12%	70%	35%	43%	41%	33%	38%	39%	38%
Not sure	19%	15%	24%	15%	16%	13%	20%	16%	15%	21%	24%	15%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(369)	(430)	(308)	(439)	(379)	(428)	(296)	(248)	(198)	(242)	(430)	(237)

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12. Government Reparations for Black Americans

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to all Black Americans?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should	21%	20%	22%	30%	30%	15%	12%	13%	63%	29%	22%	20%
Should not	55%	60%	51%	34%	45%	68%	68%	67%	3%	46%	55%	56%
Not sure	24%	20%	27%	37%	25%	17%	20%	20%	34%	25%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(521)	(584)	(263)	(260)	(346)	(236)	(730)	(133)	(174)	(704)	(401)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	21%	38%	17%	10%	34%	9%	23%	24%	19%	19%	17%	24%	21%
Should not	55%	31%	54%	80%	35%	85%	53%	61%	60%	55%	59%	55%	53%
Not sure	24%	31%	29%	10%	31%	6%	24%	15%	21%	26%	24%	22%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,105)	(368)	(429)	(308)	(439)	(379)	(426)	(296)	(248)	(197)	(242)	(429)	(237)

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13. Government Reparations for Black Slave Descendants

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Should	28%	27%	29%	40%	38%	18%	21%	18%	72%	38%	26%	32%
Should not	52%	56%	47%	28%	41%	66%	64%	63%	5%	42%	52%	51%
Not sure	20%	17%	24%	32%	21%	15%	15%	19%	23%	20%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(524)	(583)	(263)	(261)	(347)	(236)	(733)	(133)	(173)	(705)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	28%	50%	24%	12%	49%	12%	29%	29%	28%	25%	23%	30%	31%
Should not	52%	25%	52%	77%	29%	80%	49%	58%	54%	54%	53%	51%	49%
Not sure	20%	25%	24%	11%	23%	8%	22%	13%	17%	21%	23%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(369)	(428)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(428)	(295)	(249)	(198)	(241)	(430)	(238)

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14. Impact of Slavery on Wealth

Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black Americans than white Americans today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Major factor	34%	33%	35%	43%	39%	27%	30%	26%	67%	39%	30%	42%
Minor factor	21%	21%	20%	24%	18%	17%	26%	22%	11%	23%	19%	24%
Not a factor at all	30%	32%	27%	11%	24%	44%	33%	38%	2%	16%	32%	25%
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	22%	19%	12%	12%	13%	20%	23%	20%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(524)	(584)	(264)	(260)	(348)	(236)	(733)	(133)	(174)	(706)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major factor	34%	60%	31%	13%	64%	13%	35%	34%	38%	31%	27%	34%	42%
Minor factor	21%	22%	19%	21%	21%	17%	17%	24%	28%	24%	18%	22%	17%
Not a factor at all	30%	5%	28%	55%	6%	58%	29%	32%	28%	30%	34%	29%	28%
Not sure	16%	13%	22%	11%	9%	12%	19%	11%	6%	14%	20%	15%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(368)	(430)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(428)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(430)	(238)

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15. Effect of Reparations for Black Americans

If the U.S. government were to make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves, do you think this would..?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Decrease racial divisions	9%	8%	9%	14%	14%	5%	3%	5%	19%	15%	10%	6%
Increase racial divisions	48%	52%	45%	35%	43%	57%	55%	58%	23%	36%	46%	52%
Have no effect on racial divisions	22%	24%	20%	19%	23%	19%	27%	20%	30%	28%	22%	21%
Not sure	21%	16%	25%	32%	20%	19%	15%	17%	28%	22%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(523)	(584)	(263)	(261)	(348)	(235)	(732)	(133)	(174)	(706)	(401)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Decrease racial divisions	9%	13%	6%	8%	10%	5%	10%	10%	8%	12%	4%	9%	9%
Increase racial divisions	48%	33%	49%	62%	39%	67%	42%	53%	58%	45%	53%	51%	42%
Have no effect on racial divisions	22%	27%	20%	20%	27%	19%	26%	20%	16%	21%	21%	23%	21%
Not sure	21%	27%	26%	10%	25%	9%	21%	18%	18%	23%	22%	17%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(367)	(430)	(310)	(438)	(381)	(428)	(296)	(248)	(198)	(241)	(430)	(238)

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16A. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — The U.S. government providing educational grants to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A lot	18%	18%	18%	23%	21%	16%	14%	14%	33%	24%	15%	24%
Some	25%	23%	26%	34%	25%	21%	22%	24%	33%	23%	22%	30%
Not much	15%	14%	16%	13%	19%	13%	16%	17%	6%	14%	15%	14%
Nothing at all	28%	33%	23%	7%	24%	37%	39%	33%	10%	24%	30%	23%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	24%	11%	13%	9%	12%	18%	15%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(521)	(582)	(264)	(261)	(345)	(233)	(728)	(133)	(174)	(703)	(400)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	18%	33%	14%	10%	33%	9%	14%	22%	25%	17%	15%	19%	22%
Some	25%	35%	24%	16%	39%	12%	26%	26%	25%	25%	22%	26%	23%
Not much	15%	11%	16%	18%	10%	18%	15%	18%	12%	15%	13%	16%	16%
Nothing at all	28%	9%	27%	47%	8%	53%	27%	28%	30%	28%	34%	27%	25%
Not sure	14%	12%	20%	8%	9%	8%	18%	6%	8%	15%	17%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(367)	(428)	(308)	(439)	(378)	(428)	(294)	(247)	(196)	(241)	(428)	(238)

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16B. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — Universities giving an advantage in admissions decisions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A lot	14%	13%	14%	17%	16%	13%	9%	9%	30%	24%	13%	15%
Some	24%	23%	25%	28%	32%	18%	22%	22%	34%	25%	21%	29%
Not much	17%	17%	16%	23%	11%	16%	18%	18%	12%	13%	16%	18%
Nothing at all	31%	36%	25%	8%	29%	39%	41%	37%	8%	26%	32%	29%
Not sure	15%	10%	20%	24%	13%	14%	11%	14%	16%	12%	18%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(523)	(580)	(263)	(260)	(346)	(234)	(729)	(133)	(173)	(704)	(399)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	14%	23%	11%	8%	22%	7%	14%	14%	16%	11%	12%	16%	13%
Some	24%	40%	20%	14%	40%	13%	20%	27%	29%	24%	20%	23%	31%
Not much	17%	13%	17%	19%	18%	15%	20%	18%	12%	17%	16%	18%	15%
Nothing at all	31%	10%	31%	50%	10%	57%	27%	33%	34%	29%	38%	28%	29%
Not sure	15%	14%	21%	9%	11%	8%	20%	8%	9%	19%	14%	16%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(366)	(428)	(309)	(435)	(380)	(428)	(296)	(245)	(196)	(242)	(429)	(236)

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16C. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — The U.S. government paying cash reparations to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A lot	13%	12%	15%	20%	16%	10%	10%	10%	33%	14%	14%	12%
Some	20%	20%	20%	28%	26%	15%	14%	16%	29%	23%	18%	24%
Not much	17%	16%	18%	21%	13%	15%	22%	18%	14%	17%	15%	21%
Nothing at all	35%	41%	30%	10%	30%	50%	44%	43%	6%	30%	37%	33%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	21%	15%	11%	11%	12%	19%	16%	17%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(524)	(584)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(235)	(733)	(133)	(174)	(706)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	13%	23%	10%	8%	19%	7%	14%	15%	12%	11%	15%	14%	13%
Some	20%	34%	16%	11%	30%	9%	18%	21%	23%	26%	14%	18%	24%
Not much	17%	19%	17%	16%	25%	14%	16%	19%	20%	10%	15%	20%	18%
Nothing at all	35%	13%	36%	56%	15%	62%	33%	37%	38%	39%	38%	33%	34%
Not sure	14%	11%	21%	9%	11%	8%	18%	8%	7%	14%	18%	14%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(368)	(430)	(310)	(438)	(381)	(429)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(430)	(238)

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16D. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — Companies giving an advantage in hiring and promotions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A lot	12%	12%	12%	22%	13%	9%	5%	8%	23%	21%	12%	12%
Some	24%	23%	24%	26%	29%	21%	19%	22%	40%	19%	21%	29%
Not much	16%	13%	18%	21%	15%	10%	20%	16%	12%	15%	16%	15%
Nothing at all	32%	38%	27%	10%	27%	45%	39%	40%	4%	25%	33%	31%
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	20%	16%	15%	17%	15%	21%	19%	19%	12%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(524)	(579)	(263)	(260)	(347)	(233)	(730)	(132)	(173)	(703)	(400)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	12%	17%	10%	9%	16%	8%	9%	15%	13%	15%	11%	11%	11%
Some	24%	38%	21%	13%	37%	11%	24%	25%	26%	20%	18%	26%	26%
Not much	16%	18%	14%	15%	20%	13%	18%	18%	12%	13%	17%	16%	16%
Nothing at all	32%	10%	32%	53%	12%	58%	27%	34%	38%	36%	37%	30%	31%
Not sure	17%	17%	22%	10%	14%	10%	23%	8%	10%	16%	17%	17%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,103)	(363)	(430)	(310)	(434)	(381)	(427)	(296)	(245)	(195)	(242)	(428)	(238)

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17. Problem of Racism in Society

How big of a problem is racism in our society today?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
A major problem	54%	52%	57%	62%	53%	50%	56%	48%	81%	62%	52%	57%
A minor problem	34%	36%	33%	34%	35%	34%	36%	40%	15%	24%	35%	33%
Not a problem	12%	13%	10%	5%	13%	17%	9%	12%	4%	14%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(524)	(582)	(263)	(260)	(348)	(235)	(731)	(133)	(174)	(704)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major problem	54%	82%	52%	30%	81%	29%	52%	55%	56%	59%	56%	51%	56%
A minor problem	34%	16%	35%	50%	17%	49%	36%	35%	33%	28%	32%	38%	35%
Not a problem	12%	1%	13%	20%	2%	22%	11%	10%	12%	13%	13%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(368)	(428)	(310)	(438)	(381)	(428)	(295)	(249)	(197)	(242)	(431)	(236)

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18. Ever Problem of Racism in Society

Has racism ever been a problem in American society?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Yes	95%	95%	95%	95%	94%	94%	98%	96%	97%	92%	94%	98%
No	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	0%	6%	3%	1%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(524)	(585)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(236)	(734)	(133)	(174)	(707)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	95%	100%	92%	95%	100%	94%	95%	99%	95%	98%	93%	94%	96%
No	2%	0%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Not sure	3%	0%	5%	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%	4%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(369)	(430)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(429)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(431)	(238)

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19A. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The criminal justice system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Currently a problem	54%	51%	57%	55%	55%	52%	54%	49%	83%	51%	48%	64%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	24%	28%	20%	19%	23%	25%	27%	27%	5%	20%	26%	19%
Was never a problem	9%	12%	7%	7%	8%	12%	8%	10%	2%	13%	9%	9%
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	18%	14%	11%	11%	14%	9%	16%	16%	9%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(523)	(584)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(234)	(732)	(133)	(174)	(705)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	54%	83%	50%	30%	87%	27%	53%	51%	62%	47%	57%	53%	56%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	24%	6%	23%	42%	6%	43%	20%	31%	23%	32%	19%	25%	19%
Was never a problem	9%	3%	8%	17%	2%	19%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	9%	10%
Not sure	14%	8%	19%	11%	5%	11%	18%	11%	4%	13%	14%	13%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(368)	(430)	(309)	(438)	(380)	(429)	(295)	(249)	(198)	(240)	(431)	(238)

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19B. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The political system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Currently a problem	46%	41%	51%	52%	45%	44%	45%	41%	79%	42%	41%	55%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	31%	33%	28%	26%	28%	33%	36%	35%	9%	29%	33%	28%
Was never a problem	7%	9%	5%	3%	7%	10%	8%	8%	3%	10%	7%	8%
Not sure	16%	16%	15%	19%	20%	13%	11%	16%	10%	19%	19%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(524)	(582)	(264)	(261)	(346)	(235)	(732)	(133)	(173)	(704)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	46%	80%	42%	20%	81%	18%	44%	46%	52%	42%	45%	46%	50%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	31%	10%	28%	54%	9%	54%	28%	35%	31%	40%	28%	31%	26%
Was never a problem	7%	2%	6%	14%	3%	18%	7%	4%	11%	7%	10%	6%	8%
Not sure	16%	8%	24%	12%	7%	10%	20%	15%	6%	11%	18%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(367)	(429)	(310)	(437)	(381)	(427)	(296)	(249)	(197)	(241)	(430)	(238)

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19C. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The job market

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Currently a problem	44%	39%	49%	54%	44%	42%	37%	39%	72%	43%	41%	49%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	33%	37%	29%	23%	29%	35%	44%	37%	15%	30%	34%	32%
Was never a problem	9%	10%	8%	7%	7%	11%	9%	11%	2%	9%	9%	9%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	16%	20%	11%	10%	14%	11%	17%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(524)	(583)	(264)	(261)	(347)	(235)	(732)	(133)	(174)	(705)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	44%	73%	40%	22%	74%	18%	46%	41%	47%	42%	43%	43%	48%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	33%	15%	31%	52%	14%	55%	28%	42%	36%	39%	31%	35%	27%
Was never a problem	9%	3%	8%	16%	2%	18%	9%	8%	9%	6%	11%	8%	10%
Not sure	14%	10%	21%	10%	10%	9%	17%	8%	9%	13%	16%	13%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(369)	(429)	(309)	(439)	(381)	(429)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(241)	(430)	(238)

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19D. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The education system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Currently a problem	42%	39%	46%	49%	50%	37%	36%	36%	67%	46%	37%	53%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	32%	35%	30%	26%	25%	39%	37%	38%	9%	32%	35%	29%
Was never a problem	10%	12%	7%	6%	9%	12%	11%	11%	2%	11%	10%	9%
Not sure	15%	14%	17%	19%	16%	12%	16%	15%	22%	12%	18%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(524)	(584)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(235)	(733)	(133)	(174)	(706)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	42%	69%	41%	20%	72%	19%	40%	43%	50%	38%	42%	43%	45%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	32%	15%	28%	54%	15%	51%	30%	39%	30%	35%	30%	36%	26%
Was never a problem	10%	4%	10%	15%	3%	19%	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	8%	12%
Not sure	15%	12%	21%	12%	10%	12%	20%	8%	10%	16%	19%	13%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,108)	(369)	(430)	(309)	(439)	(380)	(428)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(241)	(431)	(238)

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19E. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The housing market

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Currently a problem	42%	40%	43%	46%	45%	36%	43%	37%	69%	42%	39%	48%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	32%	34%	30%	24%	24%	38%	40%	37%	12%	26%	32%	32%
Was never a problem	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	11%	5%	9%	5%	13%	9%	8%
Not sure	18%	16%	19%	23%	22%	14%	12%	18%	14%	20%	21%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(524)	(582)	(264)	(260)	(347)	(235)	(731)	(133)	(174)	(704)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	42%	70%	37%	21%	73%	19%	43%	40%	48%	36%	43%	40%	50%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	32%	13%	31%	50%	13%	49%	28%	40%	29%	40%	29%	33%	26%
Was never a problem	9%	3%	8%	14%	4%	16%	9%	7%	11%	5%	11%	9%	7%
Not sure	18%	14%	23%	15%	11%	16%	21%	13%	12%	19%	17%	18%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,106)	(368)	(428)	(310)	(438)	(380)	(426)	(296)	(249)	(197)	(240)	(431)	(238)

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19F. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The health care system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Currently a problem	40%	33%	46%	46%	44%	38%	33%	35%	63%	39%	36%	48%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	26%	29%	22%	16%	22%	31%	30%	30%	5%	28%	26%	25%
Was never a problem	13%	16%	10%	13%	12%	13%	14%	14%	9%	17%	14%	11%
Not sure	21%	21%	21%	24%	22%	18%	22%	21%	23%	16%	24%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(524)	(583)	(263)	(261)	(347)	(236)	(732)	(133)	(174)	(705)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	40%	69%	34%	20%	70%	16%	40%	41%	44%	43%	37%	38%	44%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	26%	10%	25%	41%	12%	43%	24%	28%	29%	27%	25%	28%	22%
Was never a problem	13%	6%	11%	23%	4%	24%	12%	13%	16%	10%	14%	15%	12%
Not sure	21%	15%	30%	16%	14%	17%	24%	19%	12%	21%	24%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(369)	(428)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(427)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(429)	(238)

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19G. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The banking industry

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Currently a problem	33%	30%	35%	36%	32%	33%	30%	28%	66%	31%	30%	37%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	29%	31%	27%	24%	23%	37%	29%	33%	14%	25%	30%	28%
Was never a problem	13%	15%	11%	8%	16%	14%	13%	13%	5%	14%	12%	15%
Not sure	25%	23%	27%	32%	29%	16%	29%	26%	15%	29%	28%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(522)	(585)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(234)	(732)	(133)	(174)	(706)	(401)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	33%	58%	29%	12%	61%	12%	34%	32%	35%	30%	31%	32%	37%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	29%	14%	27%	46%	13%	44%	26%	35%	32%	34%	21%	34%	23%
Was never a problem	13%	5%	10%	24%	5%	27%	10%	16%	15%	15%	14%	12%	13%
Not sure	25%	22%	34%	17%	21%	17%	30%	17%	19%	21%	33%	23%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,107)	(368)	(430)	(309)	(438)	(380)	(429)	(295)	(248)	(198)	(241)	(430)	(238)

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19H. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The public transportation system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Currently a problem	24%	22%	27%	35%	31%	21%	13%	20%	42%	34%	23%	28%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	44%	46%	43%	36%	39%	47%	53%	48%	24%	40%	45%	43%
Was never a problem	11%	14%	8%	7%	11%	13%	10%	12%	5%	12%	10%	12%
Not sure	21%	18%	23%	22%	19%	19%	23%	21%	29%	14%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(524)	(585)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(236)	(734)	(133)	(174)	(707)	(402)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	24%	43%	22%	10%	42%	9%	26%	21%	27%	19%	23%	25%	28%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	44%	28%	45%	59%	30%	56%	40%	55%	41%	50%	40%	46%	41%
Was never a problem	11%	5%	8%	19%	4%	23%	10%	11%	15%	10%	11%	12%	9%
Not sure	21%	24%	25%	12%	24%	12%	24%	13%	17%	21%	26%	17%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(369)	(430)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(429)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(431)	(238)

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19I. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The dating market

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age				Race			Education	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Currently a problem	19%	18%	20%	33%	27%	11%	7%	13%	39%	22%	18%	20%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	26%	28%	25%	22%	21%	29%	32%	28%	16%	28%	25%	28%
Was never a problem	19%	25%	14%	14%	19%	24%	17%	21%	13%	21%	19%	18%
Not sure	36%	30%	41%	31%	34%	35%	44%	39%	31%	28%	37%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(524)	(580)	(264)	(261)	(346)	(233)	(731)	(132)	(173)	(704)	(400)

	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	19%	30%	16%	11%	25%	11%	19%	18%	18%	16%	19%	19%	21%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	26%	18%	25%	36%	17%	35%	22%	36%	27%	34%	19%	29%	24%
Was never a problem	19%	9%	18%	30%	11%	35%	17%	16%	23%	19%	24%	18%	17%
Not sure	36%	44%	40%	23%	47%	20%	42%	30%	32%	31%	39%	35%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,104)	(367)	(428)	(309)	(436)	(380)	(426)	(296)	(247)	(197)	(240)	(429)	(238)

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20. Ancestors and Slavery

As far as you know, do you have any ancestors who were...? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			Education	
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	No degree	College degree
Slaves	8%	7%	9%	13%	5%	9%	6%	4%	33%	7%	9%	6%
Slave owners	6%	4%	7%	10%	3%	6%	6%	5%	10%	4%	6%	6%
None of the above	61%	66%	56%	49%	61%	61%	73%	67%	14%	67%	59%	65%
Not sure	27%	24%	30%	34%	32%	26%	17%	25%	49%	23%	28%	25%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(524)	(585)	(264)	(261)	(348)	(236)	(734)	(133)	(174)	(707)	(402)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family income			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Slaves	8%	12%	6%	7%	11%	6%	9%	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%	7%
Slave owners	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	4%	6%	8%	4%
None of the above	61%	54%	59%	70%	60%	70%	53%	64%	70%	67%	65%	53%	68%
Not sure	27%	28%	32%	20%	25%	22%	33%	23%	19%	24%	23%	32%	24%
Unweighted N	(1,109)	(369)	(430)	(310)	(439)	(381)	(429)	(296)	(249)	(198)	(242)	(431)	(238)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 2 - 5, 2026 - 1,109 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	June 2 - 5, 2026
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.05, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.896.
Number of respondents	1,109
Margin of error	± 4 points (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	60 questions not reported.