

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery



Sample 1133 U.S. adult citizens
Conducted June 12 - 16, 2025
Margin of Error $\pm 3.8\%$

1. Have you ever heard of the holiday Juneteenth?

Yes	87%
No	13%

2. How much do you know about the Juneteenth holiday?

A lot	18%
A little	61%
Nothing at all	22%

3. Is Juneteenth a holiday acknowledging...

The emancipation of enslaved Black Americans	62%
Black Americans gaining the right to vote	3%
The signing of the Civil Rights Act	3%
Black Americans affected by police brutality	5%
Something else	1%
Not sure	12%
Not asked - has not heard of Juneteenth	14%

4. Juneteenth is a holiday commemorating the end of slavery in the U.S. Do you approve or disapprove of Juneteenth being a national holiday?

Strongly support	44%
Somewhat support	21%
Somewhat oppose	10%
Strongly oppose	12%
Not sure	14%

5. Would you support or oppose public schools including Juneteenth in their history curriculum?

Strongly support	47%
Somewhat support	22%
Somewhat oppose	6%
Strongly oppose	12%
Not sure	13%

6. How often have you celebrated Juneteenth?

Asked of people who have heard of Juneteenth

Every year	9%
Several times	13%
Once	6%
Never	71%

7. Do you have plans to celebrate Juneteenth this year?

Yes	16%
No	66%
Not sure	17%

8. Do you think the current wealth of the United States is significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves or not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves?

Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	39%
Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	39%
Not sure	23%

9. To what extent do you believe that the legacy of slavery in the U.S. still influences society today?

A great deal	27%
A fair amount	29%
Not much	21%
Not at all	16%
Not sure	7%

10. Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects. . . ?

All Black Americans	47%
Only Black Americans who are descendants of slaves	14%
No Black Americans	18%
Not sure	21%

11. Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects. . . ?

All white Americans	29%
Only white Americans who are descendants of slave owners	11%
No white Americans	30%
Not sure	31%

12. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not apologize to Black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

Should	44%
Should not	40%
Not sure	16%

13. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to all Black Americans?

Should	23%
Should not	57%
Not sure	19%

14. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

Should	29%
Should not	52%
Not sure	19%

15. As far as you know, has the U.S. government made cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

Yes, it has	7%
No, it has not	48%
Not sure	45%

16. Which of the following do you think would be the most appropriate amount for a one-time cash payment from the U.S. government to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

\$1 million or more	6%
\$500,000	4%
\$100,000	3%
\$50,000	3%
\$10,000	2%
\$5,000	3%
\$1,000	2%
Less than \$1,000	3%
None	52%
Not sure	23%

17. Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black Americans than white Americans today?

Major factor	34%
Minor factor	21%
Not a factor at all	30%
Not sure	14%

18. If the U.S. government were to make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves, do you think this would..?

Decrease racial divisions	9%
Increase racial divisions	52%
Have no effect on racial divisions	20%
Not sure	19%

19. What proportion of Black Americans today do you think are descendants of slaves?

All of them	5%
Most of them	23%
Half of them	15%
Some of them	29%
None of them	5%
Not sure	24%

20. Do you think private companies that have profited from American slavery should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

Should	32%
Should not	45%
Not sure	23%

21. How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	A lot	Some	Not much	Nothing at all	Not sure
The U.S. government providing educational grants to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	17%	27%	15%	29%	13%
Universities giving an advantage in admissions decisions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	12%	24%	18%	32%	14%
The U.S. government paying cash reparations to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	12%	19%	18%	36%	15%
Companies giving an advantage in hiring and promotions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves	12%	21%	19%	33%	15%

22. How big of a problem is racism in our society today?

A major problem	55%
A minor problem	35%
Not a problem	10%

23. Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Currently a problem	Was a problem but isn't anymore	Was never a problem	Not sure
The criminal justice system	53%	25%	10%	12%
The political system	45%	32%	10%	12%
The education system	42%	33%	11%	14%
The housing market	42%	33%	11%	15%
The job market	42%	35%	10%	13%
The health care system	39%	29%	15%	16%
The banking industry	33%	30%	14%	22%
The public transportation system	26%	43%	13%	18%
The dating market	21%	25%	23%	31%

24. As far as you know, do you have any ancestors who were...? Select all that apply.

Slaves	13%
Slave owners	7%
None of the above	56%
Not sure	27%

25. What do you think was the primary issue in the American Civil War?

Slavery	51%
States' rights	27%
Something else	7%
Not sure	15%

26. If you had been alive during the American Civil War, which side do you think you would have supported?

The North	47%
The South	14%
Neither	17%
Not sure	22%

27. Do you consider the people who supported the Confederacy during the American Civil War to be...?

Patriots	14%
Traitors	28%
Neither	35%
Not sure	23%

28. Do you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Somewhat support	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Not sure
Teaching about the American Civil War in schools	69%	16%	4%	3%	7%
Teaching about slavery in schools	61%	22%	5%	5%	7%
Removing the Confederate flag from state flags, license plates, and other official symbols	34%	15%	13%	26%	13%
Changing the names of streets, schools, and other public buildings that are named after Confederate leaders	25%	17%	14%	32%	12%
Removing confederate monuments	25%	14%	14%	33%	15%

Interviewing Dates	June 12 - 16, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.11, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.832.
Number of respondents	1133
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	65 questions not reported.

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



1. Heard of Juneteenth

Have you ever heard of the holiday Juneteenth?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	87%	83%	91%	85%	86%	88%	89%	88%	95%	79%	*
No	13%	17%	9%	15%	14%	12%	11%	12%	5%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(536)	(595)	(286)	(299)	(322)	(224)	(735)	(156)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	87%	91%	85%	87%	95%	91%	85%	88%	96%	88%	91%	87%	83%
No	13%	9%	15%	13%	5%	9%	15%	12%	4%	12%	9%	13%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(388)	(438)	(305)	(482)	(365)	(450)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(226)	(451)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



2. How Much Heard Juneteenth

How much do you know about the Juneteenth holiday?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	18%	22%	14%	22%	20%	16%	14%	13%	40%	19%	*
A little	61%	54%	67%	57%	57%	63%	63%	65%	53%	48%	*
Nothing at all	22%	25%	19%	21%	22%	21%	23%	22%	7%	34%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(535)	(591)	(286)	(297)	(319)	(224)	(732)	(156)	(157)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	18%	26%	15%	12%	26%	14%	15%	21%	22%	16%	17%	21%	13%
A little	61%	61%	60%	61%	63%	63%	59%	60%	67%	67%	63%	57%	59%
Nothing at all	22%	13%	25%	27%	11%	23%	27%	19%	11%	17%	20%	22%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(387)	(437)	(302)	(481)	(362)	(447)	(297)	(259)	(189)	(225)	(450)	(262)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



3. Know What Juneteenth Is

Is Juneteenth a holiday acknowledging...

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The emancipation of enslaved Black Americans	62%	60%	64%	54%	56%	69%	64%	63%	71%	46%	*
Black Americans gaining the right to vote	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	*
The signing of the Civil Rights Act	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	6%	*
Black Americans affected by police brutality	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	5%	4%	10%	7%	*
Something else	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	11%	16%	8%	15%	13%	7%	13%	*
Not asked - has not heard of Juneteenth	14%	19%	9%	17%	14%	14%	11%	14%	5%	21%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(534)	(594)	(286)	(296)	(322)	(224)	(733)	(155)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The emancipation of enslaved Black Americans	62%	68%	61%	56%	72%	64%	55%	63%	78%	66%	64%	60%	60%
Black Americans gaining the right to vote	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%
The signing of the Civil Rights Act	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	5%	0%	3%	3%	4%	1%

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YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



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	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Black Americans affected by police brutality	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Something else	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Not sure	12%	8%	12%	16%	8%	16%	16%	10%	8%	10%	13%	12%	13%
Not asked - has not heard of Juneteenth	14%	11%	16%	15%	6%	10%	17%	12%	4%	12%	10%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,128)	(387)	(437)	(304)	(481)	(363)	(448)	(297)	(260)	(189)	(225)	(450)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



4. Approve of Juneteenth Holiday

Juneteenth is a holiday commemorating the end of slavery in the U.S. Do you approve or disapprove of Juneteenth being a national holiday?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	44%	39%	49%	55%	52%	39%	31%	38%	75%	44%	*
Somewhat support	21%	22%	20%	24%	19%	18%	23%	23%	11%	24%	*
Somewhat oppose	10%	12%	8%	6%	6%	14%	12%	12%	1%	8%	*
Strongly oppose	12%	15%	9%	4%	8%	16%	16%	12%	5%	9%	*
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	10%	15%	13%	17%	15%	7%	15%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(537)	(596)	(287)	(299)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	44%	74%	45%	16%	74%	19%	42%	45%	53%	39%	47%	44%	44%
Somewhat support	21%	16%	20%	27%	17%	25%	22%	18%	22%	31%	19%	18%	21%
Somewhat oppose	10%	1%	9%	19%	2%	19%	9%	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	8%
Strongly oppose	12%	4%	11%	19%	3%	20%	13%	12%	7%	7%	9%	16%	10%
Not sure	14%	6%	15%	19%	4%	17%	14%	15%	8%	11%	13%	13%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(390)	(438)	(305)	(483)	(365)	(452)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



5. Support Juneteenth School History

Would you support or oppose public schools including Juneteenth in their history curriculum?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	47%	42%	52%	51%	54%	47%	37%	41%	77%	50%	*
Somewhat support	22%	24%	21%	27%	19%	15%	32%	25%	10%	23%	*
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	9%	8%	1%	3%	*
Strongly oppose	12%	15%	8%	6%	9%	16%	14%	12%	4%	10%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	13%	11%	13%	16%	8%	13%	8%	13%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(537)	(595)	(287)	(298)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(158)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	47%	76%	48%	20%	80%	25%	42%	49%	61%	40%	49%	49%	48%
Somewhat support	22%	15%	21%	31%	14%	26%	25%	18%	20%	30%	18%	21%	22%
Somewhat oppose	6%	1%	4%	14%	2%	14%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%	11%
Strongly oppose	12%	3%	12%	19%	1%	18%	12%	14%	6%	11%	11%	14%	8%
Not sure	13%	5%	15%	16%	2%	17%	14%	13%	5%	15%	14%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(438)	(304)	(483)	(365)	(451)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(451)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



6. Frequency of Celebrating Juneteenth

How often have you celebrated Juneteenth?

Asked of people who have heard of Juneteenth

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Every year	9%	11%	8%	10%	13%	9%	6%	3%	39%	10%	*
Several times	13%	14%	12%	19%	15%	9%	10%	11%	25%	13%	*
Once	6%	6%	7%	9%	9%	5%	4%	5%	12%	7%	*
Never	71%	69%	73%	61%	63%	78%	80%	81%	25%	69%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,005)	(453)	(552)	(244)	(253)	(303)	(205)	(654)	(146)	(132)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Every year	9%	16%	8%	5%	18%	3%	10%	10%	10%	6%	11%	11%	8%
Several times	13%	24%	7%	8%	20%	9%	13%	12%	17%	14%	10%	13%	16%
Once	6%	9%	7%	4%	9%	2%	7%	4%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%
Never	71%	51%	78%	84%	53%	87%	70%	74%	65%	72%	73%	71%	70%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,005)	(360)	(382)	(263)	(453)	(328)	(396)	(264)	(246)	(170)	(204)	(401)	(230)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



7. Plan To Celebrate Juneteenth

Do you have plans to celebrate Juneteenth this year?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	16%	18%	15%	18%	21%	14%	11%	10%	51%	18%	*
No	66%	66%	67%	57%	59%	73%	74%	76%	30%	56%	*
Not sure	17%	16%	19%	24%	19%	13%	15%	15%	18%	27%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(537)	(596)	(287)	(299)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	16%	31%	10%	9%	31%	7%	16%	15%	23%	15%	15%	18%	14%
No	66%	47%	68%	83%	47%	84%	64%	70%	64%	64%	70%	67%	63%
Not sure	17%	21%	22%	9%	23%	9%	19%	15%	14%	21%	15%	15%	22%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(390)	(438)	(305)	(483)	(365)	(452)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



8. U.S. Wealth Significantly Tied to Slavery

Do you think the current wealth of the United States is significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves or not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	39%	36%	41%	47%	43%	33%	34%	33%	72%	36%	*
Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	39%	45%	33%	29%	28%	47%	48%	44%	13%	35%	*
Not sure	23%	19%	26%	24%	30%	19%	18%	23%	15%	29%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(537)	(594)	(287)	(298)	(322)	(224)	(736)	(156)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	39%	65%	38%	15%	64%	18%	37%	36%	50%	39%	35%	41%	38%
Not significantly tied to work done in the past by slaves	39%	17%	34%	64%	19%	62%	36%	45%	34%	36%	40%	40%	38%
Not sure	23%	18%	28%	21%	17%	19%	27%	19%	17%	25%	25%	19%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(438)	(303)	(483)	(364)	(452)	(297)	(259)	(190)	(225)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



9. Influence of Slavery Today

To what extent do you believe that the legacy of slavery in the U.S. still influences society today?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	27%	25%	28%	32%	27%	27%	22%	21%	59%	19%	*
A fair amount	29%	27%	31%	34%	30%	24%	31%	32%	19%	34%	*
Not much	21%	22%	20%	18%	19%	19%	29%	23%	14%	20%	*
Not at all	16%	20%	13%	9%	11%	25%	15%	18%	2%	15%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	7%	12%	5%	3%	5%	6%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(537)	(595)	(287)	(298)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	27%	47%	27%	9%	45%	10%	31%	23%	28%	20%	23%	32%	27%
A fair amount	29%	38%	32%	19%	40%	18%	29%	29%	32%	40%	30%	24%	31%
Not much	21%	9%	18%	34%	9%	35%	17%	24%	23%	16%	25%	21%	21%
Not at all	16%	3%	15%	31%	3%	30%	16%	20%	14%	13%	15%	18%	17%
Not sure	7%	3%	9%	8%	3%	6%	7%	4%	4%	12%	7%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(437)	(305)	(482)	(365)	(451)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



10. Which Black Americans Affected by Slavery

Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All Black Americans	47%	39%	56%	52%	50%	41%	51%	43%	80%	41%	*
Only Black Americans who are descendants of slaves	14%	16%	12%	18%	16%	10%	12%	14%	9%	15%	*
No Black Americans	18%	24%	12%	9%	13%	28%	16%	21%	3%	15%	*
Not sure	21%	22%	20%	21%	21%	21%	21%	22%	8%	29%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(535)	(596)	(286)	(299)	(323)	(223)	(735)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All Black Americans	47%	75%	50%	21%	76%	26%	50%	46%	53%	54%	49%	43%	49%
Only Black Americans who are descendants of slaves	14%	10%	14%	16%	8%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	10%	14%	17%
No Black Americans	18%	4%	15%	34%	3%	36%	14%	27%	16%	11%	20%	22%	14%
Not sure	21%	11%	21%	30%	13%	24%	22%	15%	19%	21%	21%	22%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(437)	(304)	(483)	(364)	(450)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(451)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



11. Which White Americans Affected by Slavery

Do you think that the legacy of slavery currently affects... ?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All white Americans	29%	26%	31%	28%	25%	27%	36%	30%	41%	14%	*
Only white Americans who are descendants of slave owners	11%	12%	9%	18%	13%	7%	6%	11%	8%	15%	*
No white Americans	30%	33%	26%	24%	25%	40%	26%	29%	28%	35%	*
Not sure	31%	28%	34%	31%	37%	26%	33%	31%	22%	36%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(536)	(591)	(287)	(297)	(320)	(223)	(735)	(154)	(158)	(80)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All white Americans	29%	43%	29%	15%	47%	18%	28%	29%	33%	26%	30%	30%	26%
Only white Americans who are descendants of slave owners	11%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%	12%	16%	6%	8%	15%
No white Americans	30%	20%	26%	43%	17%	43%	28%	34%	25%	21%	31%	32%	30%
Not sure	31%	27%	34%	31%	29%	29%	34%	25%	30%	36%	32%	30%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(385)	(438)	(304)	(480)	(365)	(447)	(298)	(259)	(190)	(225)	(449)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



12. Government Apologize for Slavery

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not apologize to Black Americans for the slavery that once existed in this country?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	44%	44%	45%	57%	48%	40%	35%	38%	82%	45%	*
Should not	40%	41%	38%	23%	34%	45%	55%	46%	8%	32%	*
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	20%	18%	16%	10%	16%	11%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(536)	(596)	(287)	(298)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(158)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	44%	72%	43%	20%	74%	19%	45%	44%	51%	45%	42%	43%	48%
Should not	40%	14%	37%	66%	12%	69%	38%	43%	41%	34%	42%	43%	37%
Not sure	16%	15%	19%	13%	14%	12%	17%	13%	8%	21%	16%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(437)	(305)	(483)	(365)	(452)	(297)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



13. Government Reparations for Black Americans

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to all Black Americans?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	23%	25%	22%	37%	30%	17%	12%	15%	71%	23%	*
Should not	57%	60%	55%	37%	48%	69%	72%	67%	12%	46%	*
Not sure	19%	16%	23%	26%	22%	15%	16%	18%	16%	31%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(537)	(596)	(287)	(299)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	23%	41%	20%	11%	34%	8%	26%	21%	24%	22%	18%	27%	22%
Should not	57%	33%	56%	81%	36%	82%	56%	61%	58%	53%	61%	58%	55%
Not sure	19%	26%	23%	9%	30%	9%	19%	18%	18%	24%	21%	15%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(390)	(438)	(305)	(483)	(365)	(452)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



14. Government Reparations for Black Slave Descendents

Do you think the U.S. government should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	29%	32%	27%	41%	38%	23%	16%	19%	77%	32%	*
Should not	52%	54%	50%	33%	43%	64%	64%	61%	10%	45%	*
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	26%	19%	13%	20%	20%	13%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(537)	(596)	(287)	(299)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	29%	47%	30%	12%	44%	13%	31%	27%	33%	35%	22%	30%	31%
Should not	52%	28%	49%	78%	30%	79%	48%	59%	53%	43%	57%	54%	50%
Not sure	19%	25%	21%	10%	26%	8%	21%	15%	14%	22%	21%	16%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(390)	(438)	(305)	(483)	(365)	(452)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



15. Has Government Paid Reparations for Black Americans

As far as you know, has the U.S. government made cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, it has	7%	8%	6%	13%	9%	4%	3%	7%	5%	12%	*
No, it has not	48%	50%	47%	44%	47%	49%	54%	47%	66%	39%	*
Not sure	45%	42%	48%	44%	44%	47%	43%	46%	29%	49%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(535)	(596)	(286)	(299)	(323)	(223)	(735)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, it has	7%	9%	4%	8%	8%	6%	5%	9%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%
No, it has not	48%	58%	45%	43%	57%	48%	45%	50%	60%	38%	52%	51%	47%
Not sure	45%	33%	51%	49%	36%	46%	50%	40%	32%	54%	42%	41%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(437)	(304)	(483)	(364)	(452)	(296)	(260)	(189)	(227)	(451)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



16. Amount of Government Reparations for Black Slave Descendents

Which of the following do you think would be the most appropriate amount for a one-time cash payment from the U.S. government to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
\$1 million or more	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	4%	5%	2%	30%	6%	*
\$500,000	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	2%	3%	1%	18%	3%	*
\$100,000	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	*
\$50,000	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	*
\$10,000	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	3%	*
\$5,000	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*
\$1,000	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	*
Less than \$1,000	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	*
None	52%	54%	51%	33%	43%	64%	64%	61%	10%	45%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	26%	27%	19%	20%	21%	21%	34%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(537)	(595)	(287)	(299)	(323)	(223)	(736)	(156)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
\$1 million or more	6%	11%	6%	2%	11%	1%	8%	7%	3%	6%	5%	7%	6%
\$500,000	4%	7%	3%	2%	5%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%
\$100,000	3%	5%	4%	1%	6%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
\$50,000	3%	6%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	6%	5%	1%	3%	3%
\$10,000	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%
\$5,000	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%
\$1,000	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Less than \$1,000	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	4%

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	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
None	52%	28%	49%	78%	30%	79%	48%	59%	53%	43%	57%	55%	50%
Not sure	23%	32%	27%	9%	34%	11%	23%	17%	23%	29%	22%	20%	23%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(437)	(305)	(482)	(365)	(452)	(297)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(451)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



17. Impact of Slavery on Wealth

Do you think the impact of slavery is a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor in lower average wealth levels for Black Americans than white Americans today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Major factor	34%	33%	35%	45%	35%	30%	29%	27%	77%	31%	*
Minor factor	21%	21%	21%	25%	25%	17%	21%	24%	8%	23%	*
Not a factor at all	30%	35%	26%	14%	19%	41%	42%	37%	5%	19%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	17%	21%	11%	8%	12%	10%	26%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(537)	(596)	(287)	(299)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Major factor	34%	61%	36%	9%	62%	11%	35%	32%	40%	34%	33%	36%	31%
Minor factor	21%	17%	19%	28%	21%	24%	18%	24%	29%	22%	17%	21%	27%
Not a factor at all	30%	13%	27%	50%	8%	54%	30%	35%	23%	25%	37%	30%	28%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	14%	9%	12%	17%	9%	7%	19%	13%	13%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(390)	(438)	(305)	(483)	(365)	(452)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



18. Effect of Reparations for Black Americans

If the U.S. government were to make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves, do you think this would..?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Decrease racial divisions	9%	11%	7%	16%	16%	2%	3%	7%	21%	10%	*
Increase racial divisions	52%	54%	50%	38%	43%	61%	63%	58%	30%	37%	*
Have no effect on racial divisions	20%	21%	19%	17%	19%	22%	22%	19%	30%	20%	*
Not sure	19%	14%	24%	29%	22%	15%	13%	17%	18%	32%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(537)	(596)	(287)	(299)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Decrease racial divisions	9%	13%	5%	9%	11%	6%	10%	8%	11%	12%	7%	9%	7%
Increase racial divisions	52%	42%	52%	62%	41%	65%	51%	55%	50%	50%	56%	51%	52%
Have no effect on racial divisions	20%	22%	19%	19%	24%	19%	18%	24%	22%	18%	16%	22%	23%
Not sure	19%	22%	24%	10%	24%	10%	22%	13%	17%	21%	21%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(390)	(438)	(305)	(483)	(365)	(452)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



19. How Many Black Americans are Descendents of Slaves

What proportion of Black Americans today do you think are descendants of slaves?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All of them	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	18%	8%	*
Most of them	23%	23%	23%	24%	23%	23%	21%	22%	35%	18%	*
Half of them	15%	15%	14%	23%	15%	9%	13%	14%	20%	11%	*
Some of them	29%	31%	27%	26%	24%	29%	39%	33%	16%	25%	*
None of them	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	7%	4%	5%	0%	3%	*
Not sure	24%	21%	27%	22%	27%	27%	19%	25%	11%	35%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(537)	(595)	(287)	(299)	(322)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(159)	(80)

	Party ID				2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All of them	5%	8%	5%	1%	9%	1%	6%	5%	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%
Most of them	23%	35%	22%	12%	37%	14%	19%	24%	34%	26%	16%	25%	24%
Half of them	15%	16%	16%	11%	16%	7%	18%	11%	11%	16%	15%	11%	20%
Some of them	29%	21%	27%	40%	16%	47%	27%	33%	31%	31%	34%	28%	26%
None of them	5%	1%	2%	11%	1%	6%	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%	6%	4%
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	25%	20%	24%	26%	23%	19%	24%	24%	25%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(437)	(305)	(482)	(365)	(452)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



20. Company Reparations for Black Americans

Do you think private companies that have profited from American slavery should or should not make cash payments to Black Americans who are descendants of slaves?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	32%	33%	30%	44%	38%	26%	22%	25%	67%	34%	*
Should not	45%	49%	41%	26%	37%	54%	60%	52%	18%	35%	*
Not sure	23%	18%	29%	30%	26%	21%	18%	23%	15%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(537)	(595)	(287)	(298)	(323)	(224)	(736)	(156)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	32%	52%	32%	13%	53%	13%	33%	29%	37%	37%	31%	30%	32%
Should not	45%	22%	40%	72%	22%	73%	42%	52%	41%	38%	50%	47%	40%
Not sure	23%	26%	28%	16%	25%	15%	25%	18%	22%	25%	19%	23%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(389)	(438)	(305)	(483)	(365)	(452)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(226)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



21A. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — The U.S. government providing educational grants to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	17%	16%	17%	23%	17%	17%	11%	13%	34%	18%	*
Some	27%	26%	27%	31%	31%	20%	28%	26%	33%	25%	*
Not much	15%	12%	17%	13%	17%	12%	17%	14%	10%	26%	*
Nothing at all	29%	34%	24%	16%	18%	41%	37%	34%	10%	17%	*
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	17%	18%	10%	6%	13%	13%	13%	*
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(534)	(590)	(287)	(296)	(322)	(219)	(731)	(156)	(156)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	17%	32%	13%	7%	29%	7%	18%	15%	18%	14%	15%	17%	20%
Some	27%	38%	29%	14%	40%	16%	27%	23%	33%	32%	22%	26%	30%
Not much	15%	11%	15%	19%	13%	16%	13%	17%	16%	16%	16%	14%	15%
Nothing at all	29%	7%	30%	49%	7%	52%	28%	36%	24%	24%	34%	32%	24%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	12%	11%	9%	15%	8%	9%	15%	13%	12%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,124)	(389)	(432)	(303)	(481)	(364)	(446)	(297)	(260)	(187)	(227)	(446)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



21B. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — Universities giving an advantage in admissions decisions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	12%	13%	11%	18%	13%	12%	5%	9%	27%	15%	*
Some	24%	23%	24%	26%	27%	19%	26%	23%	31%	25%	*
Not much	18%	16%	20%	18%	19%	16%	21%	18%	15%	24%	*
Nothing at all	32%	37%	28%	21%	22%	43%	40%	37%	13%	22%	*
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	17%	20%	11%	9%	13%	13%	15%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(536)	(596)	(286)	(299)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	12%	20%	9%	7%	19%	5%	13%	12%	12%	10%	8%	15%	13%
Some	24%	36%	23%	13%	37%	15%	24%	22%	26%	29%	19%	22%	27%
Not much	18%	21%	16%	17%	21%	17%	16%	19%	21%	21%	23%	13%	19%
Nothing at all	32%	10%	32%	53%	10%	55%	31%	40%	27%	24%	35%	37%	27%
Not sure	14%	12%	20%	10%	13%	9%	15%	8%	13%	16%	15%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(389)	(438)	(305)	(482)	(365)	(451)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(451)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



21C. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — The U.S. government paying cash reparations to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	12%	13%	11%	18%	15%	9%	6%	8%	30%	16%	*
Some	19%	19%	19%	25%	23%	14%	17%	18%	30%	18%	*
Not much	18%	13%	23%	21%	20%	14%	20%	18%	15%	20%	*
Nothing at all	36%	42%	30%	20%	22%	49%	48%	41%	14%	25%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	16%	20%	15%	9%	14%	12%	21%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(536)	(590)	(286)	(298)	(320)	(222)	(731)	(156)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	12%	19%	9%	9%	17%	6%	14%	13%	9%	11%	6%	15%	11%
Some	19%	32%	19%	8%	33%	11%	18%	17%	26%	19%	15%	20%	23%
Not much	18%	19%	20%	15%	19%	15%	17%	16%	21%	21%	26%	12%	20%
Nothing at all	36%	17%	32%	57%	15%	60%	34%	45%	33%	30%	39%	39%	31%
Not sure	15%	14%	20%	11%	15%	9%	17%	9%	12%	19%	14%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,126)	(387)	(436)	(303)	(480)	(363)	(449)	(297)	(258)	(188)	(226)	(451)	(261)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



21D. Policies to Reduce Inequality Between Black and White Americans — Companies giving an advantage in hiring and promotions to Black Americans who are the descendants of slaves

How much, if at all, do you think the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and white people in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	12%	13%	11%	17%	13%	11%	7%	8%	27%	21%	*
Some	21%	22%	20%	26%	24%	15%	22%	21%	28%	18%	*
Not much	19%	16%	22%	20%	19%	19%	18%	19%	17%	21%	*
Nothing at all	33%	37%	28%	20%	21%	44%	42%	38%	12%	23%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	19%	17%	23%	12%	10%	14%	15%	18%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(533)	(590)	(285)	(299)	(319)	(220)	(728)	(156)	(159)	(80)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	12%	17%	12%	7%	18%	6%	13%	14%	8%	11%	7%	15%	13%
Some	21%	36%	18%	10%	32%	13%	20%	17%	29%	24%	19%	19%	25%
Not much	19%	23%	18%	17%	23%	16%	18%	19%	24%	17%	27%	16%	18%
Nothing at all	33%	10%	33%	53%	11%	57%	30%	42%	27%	26%	34%	35%	30%
Not sure	15%	14%	20%	11%	17%	8%	20%	9%	11%	21%	14%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	98%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,123)	(387)	(436)	(300)	(479)	(363)	(450)	(295)	(257)	(188)	(223)	(449)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



22. Problem of Racism in Society

How big of a problem is racism in our society today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major problem	55%	49%	62%	58%	54%	55%	54%	48%	86%	62%	*
A minor problem	35%	38%	32%	32%	37%	31%	41%	41%	13%	29%	*
Not a problem	10%	13%	6%	10%	8%	14%	5%	11%	1%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(535)	(592)	(286)	(296)	(322)	(223)	(734)	(156)	(157)	(80)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major problem	55%	80%	58%	30%	82%	33%	58%	52%	58%	50%	52%	59%	57%
A minor problem	35%	18%	33%	52%	17%	51%	33%	36%	34%	45%	39%	31%	31%
Not a problem	10%	2%	9%	18%	1%	16%	9%	12%	8%	5%	10%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,127)	(390)	(434)	(303)	(483)	(364)	(448)	(297)	(260)	(187)	(227)	(450)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



23A. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The criminal justice system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	53%	49%	58%	60%	52%	51%	53%	48%	77%	56%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	25%	30%	20%	21%	23%	23%	33%	27%	13%	29%	*
Was never a problem	10%	10%	10%	5%	10%	15%	8%	11%	2%	6%	*
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	14%	15%	11%	7%	13%	8%	10%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(537)	(592)	(287)	(299)	(322)	(221)	(733)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	53%	79%	57%	26%	80%	28%	55%	53%	55%	57%	49%	54%	55%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	25%	12%	20%	42%	12%	42%	22%	26%	29%	26%	23%	25%	25%
Was never a problem	10%	1%	10%	17%	1%	16%	10%	11%	7%	8%	8%	12%	8%
Not sure	12%	8%	13%	15%	7%	13%	12%	10%	8%	8%	20%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(390)	(437)	(302)	(482)	(364)	(449)	(297)	(260)	(190)	(225)	(450)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



23B. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The political system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	45%	40%	50%	53%	42%	45%	40%	39%	71%	52%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	32%	39%	26%	26%	31%	32%	41%	37%	13%	30%	*
Was never a problem	10%	11%	9%	7%	8%	15%	8%	12%	3%	4%	*
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	13%	18%	8%	12%	11%	13%	15%	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(536)	(595)	(286)	(298)	(323)	(224)	(736)	(156)	(158)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	45%	73%	46%	18%	74%	20%	45%	48%	45%	42%	48%	44%	48%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	32%	16%	30%	50%	14%	52%	29%	34%	39%	38%	30%	33%	30%
Was never a problem	10%	3%	9%	18%	3%	16%	10%	11%	8%	5%	13%	12%	8%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	14%	9%	12%	15%	7%	9%	15%	10%	11%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(438)	(303)	(483)	(364)	(451)	(297)	(260)	(189)	(226)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



23C. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The education system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	42%	38%	46%	50%	45%	39%	36%	34%	73%	51%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	33%	37%	29%	30%	28%	33%	43%	38%	13%	30%	*
Was never a problem	11%	13%	9%	5%	10%	16%	10%	12%	4%	7%	*
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	15%	17%	12%	11%	15%	10%	12%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(535)	(595)	(287)	(298)	(322)	(223)	(736)	(155)	(159)	(80)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	42%	67%	43%	18%	68%	22%	43%	41%	46%	45%	38%	39%	50%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	33%	16%	31%	51%	17%	49%	32%	34%	34%	28%	35%	37%	28%
Was never a problem	11%	4%	11%	17%	3%	17%	10%	15%	8%	10%	12%	12%	10%
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	13%	12%	12%	15%	10%	12%	17%	15%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(388)	(437)	(305)	(481)	(364)	(452)	(295)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(450)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



23D. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The housing market

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	42%	37%	46%	43%	45%	39%	41%	36%	74%	39%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	33%	38%	27%	26%	26%	34%	45%	38%	13%	31%	*
Was never a problem	11%	12%	10%	9%	10%	16%	7%	11%	3%	12%	*
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	22%	19%	11%	8%	15%	10%	18%	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(535)	(595)	(287)	(299)	(322)	(222)	(734)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	42%	66%	44%	17%	68%	20%	45%	37%	47%	44%	36%	42%	45%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	33%	18%	28%	51%	18%	52%	27%	40%	34%	33%	37%	32%	29%
Was never a problem	11%	5%	9%	18%	3%	15%	13%	11%	8%	7%	9%	14%	9%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	13%	11%	12%	15%	12%	11%	16%	19%	11%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(437)	(303)	(483)	(362)	(450)	(297)	(260)	(190)	(226)	(451)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



23E. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The job market

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	42%	36%	47%	46%	43%	38%	42%	35%	72%	46%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	35%	40%	30%	28%	27%	38%	47%	40%	12%	34%	*
Was never a problem	10%	12%	9%	9%	10%	14%	6%	11%	4%	6%	*
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	17%	20%	10%	5%	14%	11%	14%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(536)	(594)	(286)	(299)	(323)	(222)	(734)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	42%	67%	44%	17%	70%	19%	44%	37%	46%	43%	38%	41%	47%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	35%	17%	30%	56%	17%	54%	33%	36%	37%	35%	35%	36%	31%
Was never a problem	10%	3%	12%	15%	2%	17%	9%	14%	8%	8%	11%	13%	7%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	12%	10%	10%	14%	13%	9%	14%	16%	10%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(436)	(304)	(483)	(364)	(450)	(297)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(450)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



23F. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The health care system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	39%	32%	46%	47%	44%	35%	33%	32%	67%	46%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	29%	36%	23%	27%	24%	31%	35%	33%	19%	25%	*
Was never a problem	15%	17%	13%	8%	13%	22%	16%	17%	2%	11%	*
Not sure	16%	14%	18%	18%	20%	13%	16%	17%	12%	18%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(535)	(594)	(287)	(299)	(321)	(222)	(733)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	39%	61%	44%	14%	64%	16%	38%	37%	48%	40%	34%	38%	46%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	29%	21%	23%	44%	17%	40%	30%	29%	28%	29%	31%	31%	24%
Was never a problem	15%	4%	13%	28%	4%	29%	14%	20%	13%	14%	16%	17%	11%
Not sure	16%	15%	20%	14%	15%	15%	18%	14%	11%	17%	19%	13%	19%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(390)	(436)	(303)	(483)	(362)	(449)	(298)	(259)	(189)	(226)	(452)	(262)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



23G. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The banking industry

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	33%	30%	37%	34%	36%	34%	30%	27%	60%	37%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	30%	35%	25%	23%	27%	33%	37%	34%	16%	28%	*
Was never a problem	14%	15%	13%	12%	17%	16%	12%	15%	3%	17%	*
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	32%	21%	17%	21%	24%	20%	18%	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(537)	(594)	(287)	(298)	(323)	(223)	(735)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	33%	52%	37%	13%	54%	14%	37%	32%	35%	31%	32%	35%	35%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	30%	20%	25%	46%	17%	44%	26%	31%	38%	32%	28%	31%	28%
Was never a problem	14%	7%	14%	22%	4%	23%	16%	17%	11%	15%	14%	15%	13%
Not sure	22%	22%	25%	19%	24%	18%	22%	20%	16%	22%	25%	19%	24%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(438)	(303)	(482)	(364)	(451)	(297)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(451)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



23H. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The public transportation system

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	26%	23%	29%	32%	35%	22%	16%	20%	54%	32%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	43%	46%	39%	41%	30%	41%	61%	46%	23%	44%	*
Was never a problem	13%	15%	12%	9%	13%	20%	8%	15%	6%	9%	*
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	18%	21%	16%	15%	18%	17%	15%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(535)	(595)	(287)	(298)	(323)	(222)	(735)	(155)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	26%	39%	29%	12%	41%	12%	29%	25%	27%	29%	20%	26%	30%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	43%	32%	39%	56%	30%	57%	42%	41%	43%	46%	46%	41%	40%
Was never a problem	13%	7%	12%	21%	6%	20%	13%	17%	11%	10%	13%	17%	11%
Not sure	18%	22%	20%	11%	23%	11%	16%	17%	18%	16%	21%	16%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(388)	(437)	(305)	(482)	(364)	(449)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(451)	(262)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



23I. Inequalities Between Black and White Americans — The dating market

Do you think that discrimination against Black Americans in the following is currently a problem, was a problem in the past but isn't anymore, or was never a problem?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Currently a problem	21%	20%	22%	32%	28%	15%	11%	15%	43%	29%	*
Was a problem but isn't anymore	25%	27%	23%	20%	22%	25%	33%	27%	22%	22%	*
Was never a problem	23%	25%	21%	19%	20%	28%	20%	25%	10%	20%	*
Not sure	31%	28%	34%	28%	29%	32%	36%	33%	25%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(536)	(596)	(287)	(299)	(323)	(223)	(736)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Currently a problem	21%	32%	20%	12%	31%	10%	23%	20%	22%	21%	17%	22%	23%
Was a problem but isn't anymore	25%	24%	22%	29%	21%	28%	28%	23%	27%	25%	21%	28%	24%
Was never a problem	23%	13%	21%	34%	10%	36%	22%	24%	21%	24%	24%	23%	19%
Not sure	31%	31%	37%	25%	39%	26%	27%	33%	30%	31%	37%	27%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(437)	(305)	(483)	(364)	(451)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



24. Ancestors and Slavery

As far as you know, do you have any ancestors who were...? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Slaves	13%	14%	12%	14%	13%	14%	9%	5%	53%	8%	*
Slave owners	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	9%	*
None of the above	56%	58%	54%	50%	50%	56%	69%	65%	10%	56%	*
Not sure	27%	23%	30%	32%	32%	26%	17%	25%	36%	32%	*
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(537)	(596)	(287)	(299)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Slaves	13%	17%	16%	4%	15%	6%	16%	11%	10%	9%	6%	21%	7%
Slave owners	7%	9%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	4%	9%	8%
None of the above	56%	48%	53%	67%	51%	67%	51%	58%	61%	65%	65%	44%	62%
Not sure	27%	30%	28%	23%	29%	21%	29%	26%	24%	23%	25%	30%	26%
Unweighted N	(1,133)	(390)	(438)	(305)	(483)	(365)	(452)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



25. Primary Issue of Civil War

What do you think was the primary issue in the American Civil War?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Slavery	51%	52%	50%	50%	50%	48%	59%	52%	60%	47%	*
States' rights	27%	31%	23%	18%	24%	36%	25%	28%	20%	19%	*
Something else	7%	7%	8%	11%	7%	5%	7%	7%	1%	8%	*
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	22%	19%	12%	9%	13%	20%	26%	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(536)	(594)	(287)	(298)	(322)	(223)	(735)	(156)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Slavery	51%	68%	51%	35%	70%	42%	50%	55%	56%	50%	51%	49%	55%
States' rights	27%	17%	22%	41%	17%	38%	26%	27%	29%	34%	26%	26%	22%
Something else	7%	4%	8%	9%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	2%	6%	9%	9%
Not sure	15%	10%	19%	16%	8%	12%	18%	11%	8%	14%	16%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(437)	(303)	(483)	(363)	(450)	(298)	(259)	(190)	(227)	(449)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



26. Personal Support Civil War

If you had been alive during the American Civil War, which side do you think you would have supported?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The North	47%	48%	46%	43%	40%	48%	59%	50%	48%	35%	*
The South	14%	17%	11%	8%	14%	16%	16%	14%	10%	16%	*
Neither	17%	18%	16%	21%	19%	18%	9%	16%	17%	17%	*
Not sure	22%	16%	26%	27%	27%	18%	15%	20%	25%	33%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(536)	(595)	(286)	(299)	(322)	(224)	(735)	(156)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The North	47%	65%	43%	36%	69%	43%	40%	51%	62%	62%	55%	36%	48%
The South	14%	11%	9%	23%	9%	17%	16%	16%	10%	7%	7%	23%	10%
Neither	17%	8%	24%	18%	10%	17%	22%	12%	11%	11%	22%	16%	19%
Not sure	22%	17%	25%	22%	13%	22%	22%	22%	17%	20%	16%	24%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(389)	(438)	(304)	(482)	(364)	(451)	(297)	(260)	(189)	(227)	(451)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



27. Consider Confederates Traitors

Do you consider the people who supported the Confederacy during the American Civil War to be...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Patriots	14%	17%	12%	12%	14%	16%	13%	14%	7%	19%	*
Traitors	28%	32%	25%	35%	27%	27%	23%	26%	49%	20%	*
Neither	35%	37%	34%	23%	28%	39%	49%	40%	16%	27%	*
Not sure	23%	15%	30%	29%	31%	18%	14%	20%	28%	35%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(533)	(596)	(285)	(298)	(322)	(224)	(735)	(156)	(158)	(80)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Patriots	14%	9%	10%	23%	8%	19%	14%	15%	14%	9%	9%	21%	10%
Traitors	28%	48%	27%	11%	50%	12%	26%	30%	35%	27%	33%	25%	31%
Neither	35%	25%	39%	40%	26%	47%	34%	35%	33%	38%	35%	33%	38%
Not sure	23%	18%	25%	25%	16%	22%	25%	21%	17%	27%	23%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,129)	(388)	(437)	(304)	(481)	(363)	(451)	(295)	(260)	(189)	(226)	(451)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



28A. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Teaching about the American Civil War in schools

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	69%	69%	69%	63%	58%	75%	77%	71%	63%	59%	*
Somewhat support	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	15%	20%	17%	14%	16%	*
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	0%	3%	6%	8%	*
Strongly oppose	3%	5%	2%	2%	8%	2%	1%	2%	7%	5%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	12%	12%	4%	2%	6%	10%	13%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(536)	(596)	(286)	(299)	(323)	(224)	(737)	(156)	(158)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	69%	76%	68%	64%	82%	73%	63%	74%	77%	66%	73%	67%	71%
Somewhat support	16%	12%	15%	22%	8%	18%	21%	14%	13%	17%	15%	17%	17%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%
Not sure	7%	5%	10%	7%	3%	5%	8%	6%	4%	8%	8%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,132)	(390)	(438)	(304)	(483)	(365)	(451)	(298)	(260)	(189)	(227)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



28B. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Teaching about slavery in schools

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	61%	60%	62%	59%	57%	66%	61%	60%	67%	56%	*
Somewhat support	22%	23%	20%	23%	19%	18%	30%	25%	17%	16%	*
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%	11%	*
Strongly oppose	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	7%	2%	5%	1%	5%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	10%	11%	5%	2%	6%	9%	12%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(536)	(594)	(286)	(298)	(322)	(224)	(737)	(154)	(158)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	61%	75%	62%	48%	80%	56%	56%	63%	73%	60%	60%	61%	62%
Somewhat support	22%	15%	21%	29%	12%	29%	26%	23%	17%	22%	24%	20%	23%
Somewhat oppose	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	7%	3%	3%	7%	4%	6%	5%
Strongly oppose	5%	2%	4%	8%	2%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	3%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	8%	3%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(389)	(437)	(304)	(482)	(364)	(449)	(298)	(260)	(188)	(226)	(452)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



28C. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Removing the Confederate flag from state flags, license plates, and other official symbols

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	34%	32%	36%	39%	35%	33%	29%	31%	52%	30%	*
Somewhat support	15%	16%	14%	18%	16%	8%	19%	15%	16%	17%	*
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	11%	18%	15%	9%	10%	*
Strongly oppose	26%	29%	23%	13%	17%	38%	31%	29%	10%	16%	*
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	17%	20%	10%	5%	10%	13%	27%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(535)	(595)	(285)	(298)	(323)	(224)	(736)	(155)	(158)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	34%	63%	32%	9%	64%	11%	33%	34%	42%	30%	42%	32%	33%
Somewhat support	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	11%	16%	13%	16%	17%	10%	12%	22%
Somewhat oppose	13%	7%	12%	19%	8%	17%	12%	12%	12%	19%	9%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	26%	7%	24%	46%	6%	47%	26%	27%	23%	19%	24%	34%	18%
Not sure	13%	8%	17%	13%	7%	14%	13%	14%	7%	15%	16%	9%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(436)	(304)	(481)	(365)	(452)	(297)	(259)	(190)	(227)	(451)	(262)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



28D. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Changing the names of streets, schools, and other public buildings that are named after Confederate leaders

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	25%	24%	25%	29%	25%	24%	21%	22%	42%	24%	*
Somewhat support	17%	18%	15%	24%	18%	13%	13%	17%	24%	15%	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%	14%	15%	16%	4%	19%	*
Strongly oppose	32%	36%	29%	14%	24%	41%	45%	35%	14%	22%	*
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	18%	18%	9%	5%	10%	15%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(537)	(593)	(286)	(298)	(323)	(223)	(735)	(155)	(159)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	25%	46%	23%	7%	48%	9%	25%	26%	27%	20%	27%	25%	25%
Somewhat support	17%	20%	20%	9%	20%	7%	18%	12%	21%	20%	12%	15%	21%
Somewhat oppose	14%	9%	13%	21%	9%	19%	14%	15%	12%	15%	16%	15%	12%
Strongly oppose	32%	14%	27%	54%	13%	55%	30%	35%	32%	29%	31%	37%	27%
Not sure	12%	11%	17%	9%	9%	10%	13%	13%	8%	17%	15%	8%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,130)	(390)	(438)	(302)	(483)	(363)	(449)	(298)	(260)	(189)	(226)	(451)	(264)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery

June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



28E. Support for Changes Related to Civil War — Removing confederate monuments

Do you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	25%	24%	25%	25%	25%	26%	23%	22%	43%	24%	*
Somewhat support	14%	15%	13%	25%	14%	7%	12%	14%	16%	14%	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	15%	11%	18%	15%	11%	14%	11%	16%	*
Strongly oppose	33%	37%	29%	17%	20%	42%	47%	38%	8%	22%	*
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	22%	23%	10%	7%	11%	22%	23%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(537)	(594)	(287)	(298)	(323)	(223)	(735)	(156)	(159)	(81)

		Party ID			2024 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	25%	45%	26%	5%	49%	6%	27%	23%	25%	18%	27%	23%	31%
Somewhat support	14%	23%	12%	7%	17%	6%	12%	15%	17%	20%	11%	11%	16%
Somewhat oppose	14%	8%	14%	18%	13%	18%	10%	18%	17%	16%	14%	16%	9%
Strongly oppose	33%	11%	29%	57%	9%	59%	32%	33%	31%	28%	31%	38%	28%
Not sure	15%	13%	19%	12%	12%	10%	19%	11%	10%	18%	18%	12%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,131)	(390)	(438)	(303)	(482)	(365)	(450)	(298)	(260)	(190)	(227)	(451)	(263)

YouGov Survey: Juneteenth and Slavery
June 12 - 16, 2025 - 1133 U.S. adult citizens



Interviewing Dates	June 12 - 16, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 32% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 5.11, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.832.
Number of respondents	1133
Margin of error	± 3.8% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	65 questions not reported.