

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War



Sample 1117 U.S. adult citizens
 Conducted October 7 - 9, 2024
 Margin of Error ±3.9%

1. How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not much	None at all
Black people	35%	37%	23%	5%
Muslim people	32%	38%	24%	6%
Jewish people	31%	38%	24%	7%
Arab people	27%	41%	25%	7%
Christians	16%	25%	33%	25%
White people	11%	21%	38%	30%

2. Do you have any friends or relatives who are in...? Select all that apply.

Israel	6%
Palestine	2%
Neither	86%
Not sure	7%

3. Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathize with more?

The Israeli side	36%
The Palestinian side	17%
Both sides equally	28%
Not sure	20%

4. In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think is currently winning?

Israel	45%
Hamas	3%
Neither	26%
Not sure	26%

5. In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think has more support from other countries around the world?

Israel	46%
Hamas	12%
No difference	11%
Not sure	30%

6. Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

Right	22%
Wrong	28%
Not sure	50%

7. Do you think that Hamas is a terrorist organization?

Yes	66%
No	7%
Not sure	27%

8. What role, if any, do you think Iran played in Hamas' attack on Israel on October 7, 2023?

A major role	43%
A minor role	13%
No role	5%
Not sure	39%

9. What role, if any, do you think Hezbollah played in Hamas' attack on Israel on October 7, 2023?

A major role	39%
A minor role	14%
No role	4%
Not sure	43%

10. Do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

Active part	43%
Stay out	32%
Not sure	24%

11. How important do you think it is for the United States to cooperate closely with Israel?

Adapted from a 1950 NORC question

Very important	35%
Fairly important	26%
Not important	16%
Don't know	22%

12. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

Strongly approve	8%
Somewhat approve	20%
Somewhat disapprove	19%
Strongly disapprove	35%
Not sure	18%

13. Do you think President Biden has a clear plan for U.S. strategy in the Middle East?

Yes	15%
No	59%
Not sure	25%

14. Do you think that the United States government should or should not recognize Palestine as an independent state?

Should	34%
Should not	23%
Not sure	43%

15. If Israel is attacked in the future by Arab countries, do you think the United States should or should not promise to send U.S. troops to Israel?

Adapted from a 1973 Opinion Research Corporation question

Should send troops	31%
Should not	36%
No opinion	32%

16. In your view, was Hamas' decision to launch its offensive against Israel on October 7 a correct or incorrect one?

Adapted from a September 2024 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

Correct	7%
Incorrect	61%
Don't know	32%

17. In your opinion, in this war, who will emerge victorious, Hamas or Israel?

Adapted from a September 2024 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

Israel	45%
Hamas	3%
None of them	27%
Don't know	25%

18. In your view, what is the best means of achieving Palestinian goals in ending the occupation and building an independent state?

Adapted from a September 2024 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

Negotiations	45%
Peaceful popular resistance	12%
Armed struggle	7%
Don't know	37%

19. Based on what you have heard or seen, do you think international law allows or does not allow the following measures during war?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Allows	Does not allow	Don't know
Taking soldiers prisoners of war	62%	16%	22%
Taking civilians prisoners of war	17%	61%	22%
Cutting water and electricity from the civilian population	16%	56%	28%
Deliberate bombing of hospitals	10%	70%	19%
Attacking or killing civilian women and children in their own homes	8%	73%	18%

20. In the current war against Gaza, did Israel in your view commit war crimes?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

Yes	36%
No	32%
Don't know	32%

21. And did Hamas commit war crimes in the current war?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

Yes	65%
No	4%
Don't know	31%

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Interviewing Dates	October 7 - 9, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.584, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.892.
Number of respondents	1117
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	84 questions not reported.

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1A. Level of Discrimination — Black people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	35%	33%	37%	46%	37%	31%	27%	27%	66%	41%	*
A fair amount	37%	35%	38%	32%	33%	40%	40%	40%	23%	30%	*
Not much	23%	27%	20%	16%	23%	25%	29%	28%	9%	22%	*
None at all	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	3%	5%	2%	7%	*
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(521)	(592)	(254)	(198)	(382)	(279)	(728)	(121)	(165)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	35%	59%	31%	13%	56%	10%	40%	30%	30%	46%	30%	31%	37%
A fair amount	37%	34%	40%	36%	37%	37%	35%	39%	36%	36%	43%	36%	33%
Not much	23%	5%	22%	46%	5%	48%	19%	25%	30%	13%	25%	28%	22%
None at all	5%	3%	7%	5%	1%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(371)	(435)	(307)	(463)	(420)	(418)	(336)	(231)	(206)	(228)	(409)	(270)

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1B. Level of Discrimination — Muslim people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	32%	29%	35%	37%	33%	28%	31%	29%	43%	35%	*
A fair amount	38%	38%	37%	39%	33%	41%	38%	42%	23%	36%	*
Not much	24%	27%	22%	18%	25%	26%	27%	25%	26%	23%	*
None at all	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	4%	5%	8%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(254)	(200)	(382)	(281)	(731)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	32%	52%	29%	14%	51%	12%	35%	28%	25%	36%	29%	28%	39%
A fair amount	38%	36%	38%	39%	38%	37%	38%	40%	41%	43%	42%	39%	28%
Not much	24%	9%	25%	40%	8%	43%	21%	26%	28%	14%	26%	28%	24%
None at all	6%	4%	8%	6%	2%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(371)	(438)	(308)	(464)	(421)	(421)	(337)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(410)	(270)

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1C. Level of Discrimination — Jewish people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	31%	32%	30%	20%	24%	33%	46%	33%	18%	30%	*
A fair amount	38%	36%	40%	35%	41%	39%	36%	39%	40%	33%	*
Not much	24%	25%	24%	37%	28%	22%	11%	21%	35%	30%	*
None at all	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(524)	(590)	(253)	(199)	(382)	(280)	(730)	(120)	(165)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	31%	28%	27%	39%	26%	43%	34%	24%	29%	28%	27%	31%	36%
A fair amount	38%	44%	33%	37%	47%	34%	33%	41%	43%	41%	40%	42%	28%
Not much	24%	22%	30%	20%	23%	19%	24%	27%	26%	19%	27%	23%	28%
None at all	7%	6%	11%	3%	3%	5%	9%	8%	2%	11%	6%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(371)	(435)	(308)	(464)	(421)	(419)	(336)	(231)	(206)	(230)	(408)	(270)

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1D. Level of Discrimination — Arab people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	27%	26%	29%	30%	33%	24%	24%	27%	27%	30%	*
A fair amount	41%	44%	39%	40%	31%	48%	45%	41%	38%	41%	*
Not much	25%	24%	26%	22%	27%	22%	28%	26%	28%	20%	*
None at all	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	6%	3%	5%	7%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(522)	(593)	(253)	(200)	(381)	(281)	(730)	(121)	(166)	(98)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	27%	43%	26%	12%	45%	9%	29%	25%	24%	31%	26%	24%	32%
A fair amount	41%	41%	41%	42%	42%	41%	41%	44%	42%	47%	40%	43%	34%
Not much	25%	12%	24%	40%	10%	42%	23%	24%	29%	15%	31%	26%	24%
None at all	7%	5%	8%	6%	3%	8%	8%	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(371)	(437)	(307)	(464)	(419)	(420)	(337)	(230)	(205)	(231)	(410)	(269)

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1E. Level of Discrimination — Christians

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	16%	18%	15%	12%	11%	20%	22%	17%	23%	12%	*
A fair amount	25%	28%	23%	20%	19%	33%	26%	26%	26%	25%	*
Not much	33%	28%	37%	31%	40%	28%	35%	35%	29%	35%	*
None at all	25%	27%	24%	38%	31%	19%	17%	23%	22%	28%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(523)	(593)	(254)	(199)	(382)	(281)	(731)	(121)	(165)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	16%	7%	14%	30%	5%	31%	17%	15%	17%	12%	14%	19%	17%
A fair amount	25%	14%	28%	35%	14%	36%	26%	24%	25%	27%	28%	27%	19%
Not much	33%	36%	33%	30%	41%	26%	33%	35%	36%	28%	39%	34%	30%
None at all	25%	44%	24%	6%	40%	7%	25%	26%	23%	33%	19%	19%	35%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(371)	(437)	(308)	(464)	(421)	(421)	(336)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(409)	(270)

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1F. Level of Discrimination — White people

How much discrimination do the following people face in America today?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	11%	10%	11%	11%	8%	14%	9%	12%	7%	7%	*
A fair amount	21%	23%	19%	15%	17%	23%	28%	24%	13%	19%	*
Not much	38%	36%	40%	34%	36%	39%	42%	39%	33%	34%	*
None at all	30%	30%	31%	40%	39%	24%	22%	25%	48%	40%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(254)	(200)	(382)	(280)	(731)	(121)	(165)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	11%	5%	9%	18%	4%	20%	10%	9%	12%	10%	8%	14%	8%
A fair amount	21%	7%	18%	39%	6%	37%	21%	17%	25%	15%	22%	24%	18%
Not much	38%	38%	43%	33%	43%	33%	37%	40%	38%	39%	44%	34%	39%
None at all	30%	50%	30%	9%	47%	10%	32%	33%	24%	36%	26%	28%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(370)	(438)	(308)	(463)	(421)	(421)	(336)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(410)	(269)

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2. Know Friends or Family in Israel or Palestine

Do you have any friends or relatives who are in...? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	6%	4%	7%	7%	9%	3%	4%	7%	1%	4%	*
Palestine	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	*
Neither	86%	86%	86%	80%	82%	89%	93%	86%	89%	87%	*
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	10%	9%	6%	3%	6%	7%	7%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(254)	(200)	(382)	(281)	(731)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%	4%	4%	9%	8%	4%	6%	5%
Palestine	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Neither	86%	84%	85%	91%	87%	88%	84%	91%	88%	84%	88%	87%	84%
Not sure	7%	7%	10%	3%	5%	3%	10%	3%	3%	7%	7%	4%	11%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(371)	(438)	(308)	(464)	(421)	(421)	(337)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(410)	(270)

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3. Sympathies in Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathize with more?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli side	36%	41%	30%	17%	29%	41%	53%	43%	9%	24%	*
The Palestinian side	17%	17%	17%	28%	20%	9%	12%	16%	17%	17%	*
Both sides equally	28%	29%	27%	32%	24%	31%	24%	23%	51%	32%	*
Not sure	20%	13%	26%	23%	26%	19%	11%	18%	23%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(523)	(589)	(253)	(200)	(379)	(280)	(729)	(120)	(166)	(97)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli side	36%	17%	25%	68%	17%	71%	28%	36%	48%	31%	33%	39%	35%
The Palestinian side	17%	30%	14%	5%	27%	3%	19%	12%	14%	20%	20%	12%	20%
Both sides equally	28%	38%	29%	16%	39%	15%	30%	30%	26%	33%	22%	29%	27%
Not sure	20%	16%	31%	11%	16%	11%	24%	21%	12%	15%	25%	20%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(370)	(437)	(305)	(462)	(418)	(419)	(336)	(229)	(205)	(231)	(407)	(269)

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4. Currently Winning in Israel

In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think is currently winning?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	45%	57%	33%	37%	41%	47%	54%	49%	35%	29%	*
Hamas	3%	4%	1%	5%	0%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	*
Neither	26%	22%	29%	25%	23%	26%	30%	23%	26%	41%	*
Not sure	26%	16%	36%	33%	36%	23%	14%	24%	36%	26%	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(523)	(588)	(252)	(200)	(380)	(279)	(728)	(119)	(166)	(98)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	45%	40%	37%	60%	40%	64%	36%	47%	55%	48%	38%	47%	45%
Hamas	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Neither	26%	33%	27%	17%	37%	13%	27%	29%	24%	23%	28%	24%	29%
Not sure	26%	24%	32%	22%	22%	21%	31%	23%	19%	27%	30%	27%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,111)	(370)	(436)	(305)	(463)	(417)	(418)	(336)	(230)	(205)	(230)	(407)	(269)

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5. Israel Hamas More International Support

In the war between Israel and Hamas, who do you think has more support from other countries around the world?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	46%	46%	45%	54%	39%	45%	46%	49%	41%	45%	*
Hamas	12%	18%	8%	7%	7%	16%	19%	13%	8%	12%	*
No difference	11%	14%	9%	13%	16%	8%	10%	10%	19%	16%	*
Not sure	30%	23%	38%	27%	37%	32%	25%	28%	33%	27%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(523)	(593)	(254)	(200)	(382)	(280)	(730)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	46%	51%	38%	50%	55%	44%	44%	46%	49%	46%	48%	47%	42%
Hamas	12%	8%	14%	15%	7%	21%	11%	12%	16%	13%	12%	11%	14%
No difference	11%	14%	12%	8%	13%	8%	13%	10%	11%	11%	9%	14%	9%
Not sure	30%	27%	37%	26%	25%	27%	32%	32%	24%	30%	30%	28%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(370)	(438)	(308)	(463)	(421)	(420)	(337)	(231)	(206)	(230)	(410)	(270)

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6. Support for Israeli Settlements

Do you think the Israeli government is right or wrong to allow Israeli settlements to be built in the West Bank?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right	22%	27%	16%	15%	12%	24%	33%	25%	7%	19%	*
Wrong	28%	30%	27%	30%	33%	23%	29%	27%	27%	30%	*
Not sure	50%	43%	57%	55%	55%	53%	37%	48%	66%	52%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(523)	(589)	(253)	(198)	(380)	(281)	(729)	(119)	(165)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Right	22%	8%	16%	43%	6%	49%	17%	20%	32%	16%	20%	25%	21%
Wrong	28%	45%	29%	9%	52%	7%	26%	28%	32%	39%	26%	24%	30%
Not sure	50%	48%	54%	48%	42%	44%	57%	52%	36%	45%	54%	51%	49%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,112)	(370)	(434)	(308)	(462)	(421)	(418)	(336)	(231)	(206)	(229)	(408)	(269)

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7. Is Hamas Terrorist Organization

Do you think that Hamas is a terrorist organization?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	66%	70%	62%	45%	64%	71%	80%	72%	43%	58%	*
No	7%	9%	6%	15%	6%	6%	2%	6%	8%	11%	*
Not sure	27%	21%	33%	40%	30%	23%	18%	23%	49%	31%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(522)	(593)	(254)	(198)	(382)	(281)	(730)	(120)	(166)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	66%	64%	53%	83%	69%	83%	57%	67%	81%	69%	61%	69%	63%
No	7%	6%	12%	2%	6%	4%	8%	5%	8%	7%	9%	5%	10%
Not sure	27%	29%	35%	15%	25%	13%	35%	28%	11%	25%	30%	26%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(371)	(437)	(307)	(464)	(420)	(421)	(335)	(231)	(205)	(231)	(409)	(270)

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8. Role of Iran in Hamas Attack

What role, if any, do you think Iran played in Hamas' attack on Israel on October 7, 2023?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	43%	49%	37%	26%	32%	48%	63%	47%	25%	38%	*
A minor role	13%	15%	12%	16%	15%	12%	10%	12%	10%	18%	*
No role	5%	6%	3%	8%	5%	2%	4%	4%	7%	5%	*
Not sure	39%	29%	48%	50%	47%	37%	23%	36%	57%	39%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(254)	(200)	(382)	(281)	(731)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	43%	31%	33%	68%	34%	69%	37%	44%	54%	39%	39%	46%	44%
A minor role	13%	15%	13%	12%	16%	11%	12%	12%	17%	12%	17%	10%	16%
No role	5%	8%	5%	1%	7%	1%	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%	7%	4%
Not sure	39%	46%	50%	20%	42%	19%	45%	41%	25%	47%	40%	37%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(371)	(438)	(308)	(464)	(421)	(421)	(337)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(410)	(270)

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9. Role of Hezbollah in Hamas Attack

What role, if any, do you think Hezbollah played in Hamas' attack on Israel on October 7, 2023?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A major role	39%	46%	33%	24%	28%	42%	60%	42%	30%	34%	*
A minor role	14%	18%	9%	15%	15%	14%	11%	13%	12%	16%	*
No role	4%	5%	4%	8%	6%	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	*
Not sure	43%	31%	55%	54%	51%	42%	28%	41%	54%	45%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(523)	(593)	(254)	(200)	(382)	(280)	(731)	(120)	(166)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A major role	39%	27%	33%	59%	30%	62%	34%	35%	52%	33%	35%	40%	45%
A minor role	14%	15%	13%	13%	14%	12%	11%	17%	15%	12%	11%	19%	7%
No role	4%	6%	5%	2%	7%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	6%
Not sure	43%	52%	50%	26%	48%	24%	50%	45%	31%	51%	50%	37%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(371)	(437)	(308)	(464)	(421)	(420)	(337)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(409)	(270)

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10. U.S. Take Active Part in World Affairs

Do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs or stay out of world affairs?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Active part	43%	52%	36%	39%	38%	47%	49%	46%	36%	38%	*
Stay out	32%	28%	36%	36%	30%	32%	32%	32%	34%	33%	*
Not sure	24%	21%	28%	25%	33%	22%	18%	21%	30%	29%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(522)	(593)	(253)	(200)	(382)	(280)	(729)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Active part	43%	52%	33%	47%	52%	40%	39%	44%	52%	52%	41%	42%	41%
Stay out	32%	23%	40%	33%	24%	40%	36%	33%	27%	24%	38%	32%	34%
Not sure	24%	25%	27%	21%	24%	20%	25%	23%	21%	24%	21%	26%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(371)	(437)	(307)	(464)	(421)	(420)	(336)	(231)	(205)	(231)	(409)	(270)

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11. Importance of Cooperating with Israel

How important do you think it is for the United States to cooperate closely with Israel?

Adapted from a 1950 NORC question

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very important	35%	45%	27%	21%	27%	38%	54%	38%	27%	30%	*
Fairly important	26%	27%	26%	25%	32%	25%	23%	27%	21%	26%	*
Not important	16%	17%	15%	26%	15%	13%	13%	16%	19%	18%	*
Don't know	22%	11%	32%	28%	26%	23%	10%	19%	33%	27%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(523)	(593)	(254)	(200)	(382)	(280)	(731)	(121)	(165)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very important	35%	23%	27%	59%	24%	59%	31%	36%	44%	36%	33%	40%	30%
Fairly important	26%	34%	24%	22%	37%	23%	23%	28%	32%	28%	24%	25%	29%
Not important	16%	20%	20%	7%	19%	7%	22%	13%	11%	15%	25%	13%	15%
Don't know	22%	24%	29%	11%	21%	11%	24%	23%	13%	21%	19%	22%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(371)	(437)	(308)	(464)	(420)	(421)	(336)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(409)	(270)

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12. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	8%	7%	9%	4%	10%	6%	12%	6%	15%	9%	*
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	18%	23%	15%	23%	21%	18%	27%	20%	*
Somewhat disapprove	19%	18%	19%	24%	19%	18%	14%	20%	15%	18%	*
Strongly disapprove	35%	40%	31%	24%	34%	37%	46%	42%	10%	26%	*
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	25%	22%	17%	7%	13%	34%	27%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(523)	(592)	(253)	(200)	(381)	(281)	(730)	(120)	(166)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	8%	19%	3%	2%	20%	1%	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	9%	6%
Somewhat approve	20%	33%	19%	9%	35%	5%	18%	24%	22%	28%	18%	17%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	23%	16%	17%	22%	20%	17%	21%	20%	21%	19%	18%	17%
Strongly disapprove	35%	11%	34%	64%	11%	67%	35%	30%	43%	27%	43%	36%	36%
Not sure	18%	14%	28%	9%	13%	7%	22%	18%	8%	14%	14%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(371)	(436)	(308)	(464)	(421)	(419)	(337)	(231)	(205)	(230)	(410)	(270)

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13. Biden Plan for Middle East

Do you think President Biden has a clear plan for U.S. strategy in the Middle East?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	15%	15%	16%	14%	18%	13%	16%	13%	25%	15%	*
No	59%	61%	58%	51%	57%	65%	61%	68%	31%	52%	*
Not sure	25%	23%	27%	34%	24%	22%	22%	20%	44%	33%	*
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(523)	(592)	(253)	(199)	(382)	(281)	(731)	(120)	(165)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	15%	35%	9%	2%	35%	2%	15%	18%	13%	16%	18%	14%	16%
No	59%	31%	59%	90%	34%	93%	54%	61%	73%	57%	64%	60%	55%
Not sure	25%	34%	31%	8%	31%	5%	31%	21%	15%	27%	18%	26%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(371)	(436)	(308)	(464)	(420)	(420)	(336)	(231)	(206)	(230)	(409)	(270)

14. Palestinian Statehood Recognition

Do you think that the United States government should or should not recognize Palestine as an independent state?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should	34%	35%	34%	44%	34%	30%	32%	33%	33%	38%	*
Should not	23%	29%	16%	13%	14%	26%	37%	27%	6%	20%	*
Not sure	43%	36%	50%	44%	52%	43%	31%	41%	61%	42%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(524)	(591)	(254)	(200)	(381)	(280)	(730)	(120)	(166)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should	34%	58%	29%	15%	61%	12%	31%	37%	36%	44%	34%	30%	35%
Should not	23%	7%	19%	44%	5%	49%	20%	19%	32%	20%	24%	23%	23%
Not sure	43%	35%	51%	42%	34%	39%	48%	45%	32%	36%	42%	47%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,115)	(369)	(438)	(308)	(462)	(421)	(419)	(337)	(231)	(205)	(231)	(409)	(270)

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15. U.S. Send Troops to Israel Future Arab Attack

If Israel is attacked in the future by Arab countries, do you think the United States should or should not promise to send U.S. troops to Israel?

Adapted from a 1973 Opinion Research Corporation question

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Should send troops	31%	39%	25%	26%	31%	34%	33%	35%	18%	29%	*
Should not	36%	34%	38%	35%	34%	35%	43%	38%	33%	39%	*
No opinion	32%	27%	37%	39%	35%	31%	24%	28%	49%	33%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(254)	(200)	(382)	(281)	(731)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Should send troops	31%	23%	24%	49%	22%	48%	26%	33%	41%	30%	29%	37%	26%
Should not	36%	45%	38%	25%	48%	28%	40%	34%	37%	38%	37%	34%	39%
No opinion	32%	32%	37%	26%	30%	24%	34%	33%	22%	32%	34%	29%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(371)	(438)	(308)	(464)	(421)	(421)	(337)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(410)	(270)

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16. Hamas' Decision Correct or Incorrect

In your view, was Hamas' decision to launch its offensive against Israel on October 7 a correct or incorrect one?

Adapted from a September 2024 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Correct	7%	9%	5%	15%	7%	5%	1%	5%	11%	13%	*
Incorrect	61%	66%	56%	40%	56%	64%	80%	68%	34%	45%	*
Don't know	32%	25%	39%	45%	36%	31%	19%	27%	55%	42%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(524)	(592)	(254)	(199)	(382)	(281)	(730)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Correct	7%	9%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	9%	9%	6%	5%
Incorrect	61%	55%	53%	76%	62%	80%	53%	64%	73%	59%	59%	64%	57%
Don't know	32%	36%	40%	19%	31%	15%	39%	30%	21%	32%	32%	29%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,116)	(370)	(438)	(308)	(463)	(421)	(421)	(336)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(410)	(269)

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17. Hamas or Israel Victorious

In your opinion, in this war, who will emerge victorious, Hamas or Israel?

Adapted from a September 2024 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Israel	45%	57%	35%	35%	43%	47%	55%	51%	26%	37%	*
Hamas	3%	4%	2%	8%	0%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	*
None of them	27%	22%	31%	25%	22%	29%	30%	27%	30%	23%	*
Don't know	25%	17%	32%	32%	35%	22%	12%	19%	41%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(524)	(593)	(254)	(200)	(382)	(281)	(731)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Israel	45%	35%	35%	69%	34%	70%	38%	45%	60%	48%	43%	48%	42%
Hamas	3%	4%	5%	0%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	3%	6%	2%	3%
None of them	27%	36%	29%	13%	43%	13%	27%	31%	22%	23%	30%	24%	31%
Don't know	25%	25%	31%	17%	22%	16%	29%	23%	16%	26%	21%	27%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,117)	(371)	(438)	(308)	(464)	(421)	(421)	(337)	(231)	(206)	(231)	(410)	(270)

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18. Best Means to Achieve Palestinian Goals

In your view, what is the best means of achieving Palestinian goals in ending the occupation and building an independent state?

Adapted from a September 2024 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Negotiations	45%	49%	41%	36%	30%	52%	59%	48%	35%	39%	*
Peaceful popular resistance	12%	14%	9%	17%	16%	9%	6%	12%	11%	15%	*
Armed struggle	7%	8%	5%	11%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	14%	*
Don't know	37%	29%	45%	37%	49%	32%	30%	35%	49%	32%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(521)	(589)	(253)	(199)	(379)	(279)	(726)	(120)	(166)	(98)

	Total	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Negotiations	45%	47%	43%	45%	54%	46%	42%	47%	51%	46%	43%	45%	45%
Peaceful popular resistance	12%	13%	8%	15%	15%	9%	11%	14%	11%	10%	10%	10%	17%
Armed struggle	7%	5%	7%	8%	4%	10%	5%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%
Don't know	37%	35%	42%	33%	28%	36%	42%	31%	32%	38%	40%	38%	32%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(370)	(434)	(306)	(462)	(418)	(418)	(336)	(228)	(204)	(228)	(408)	(270)

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

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19A. International Law — Taking soldiers prisoners of war

Based on what you have heard or seen, do you think international law allows or does not allow the following measures during war?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Allows	62%	69%	56%	50%	58%	62%	78%	68%	47%	44%	*
Does not allow	16%	14%	18%	23%	13%	18%	11%	14%	21%	31%	*
Don't know	22%	17%	26%	27%	29%	20%	11%	18%	32%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(522)	(592)	(254)	(199)	(381)	(280)	(728)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allows	62%	60%	59%	67%	68%	70%	56%	61%	72%	62%	63%	67%	53%
Does not allow	16%	16%	17%	16%	13%	15%	20%	18%	11%	19%	17%	14%	19%
Don't know	22%	23%	24%	17%	19%	15%	24%	21%	17%	19%	21%	20%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(370)	(437)	(307)	(463)	(420)	(420)	(336)	(230)	(205)	(229)	(410)	(270)

YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War

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19B. International Law — Taking civilians prisoners of war

Based on what you have heard or seen, do you think international law allows or does not allow the following measures during war?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Allows	17%	15%	18%	23%	23%	10%	14%	17%	16%	21%	*
Does not allow	61%	67%	55%	54%	49%	69%	69%	64%	53%	57%	*
Don't know	22%	18%	26%	23%	27%	22%	17%	20%	31%	22%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(522)	(591)	(253)	(199)	(382)	(279)	(729)	(121)	(164)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allows	17%	17%	14%	20%	15%	19%	18%	16%	14%	14%	21%	17%	15%
Does not allow	61%	62%	62%	58%	69%	62%	58%	65%	65%	69%	57%	61%	57%
Don't know	22%	20%	24%	22%	16%	19%	24%	19%	21%	17%	22%	21%	28%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(369)	(437)	(307)	(462)	(419)	(419)	(337)	(230)	(205)	(230)	(409)	(269)

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19C. International Law — Cutting water and electricity from the civilian population

Based on what you have heard or seen, do you think international law allows or does not allow the following measures during war?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Allows	16%	16%	15%	22%	17%	12%	14%	16%	15%	18%	*
Does not allow	56%	60%	53%	54%	45%	61%	65%	58%	53%	51%	*
Don't know	28%	24%	31%	24%	39%	27%	21%	26%	32%	32%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(520)	(590)	(253)	(198)	(380)	(279)	(727)	(119)	(165)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allows	16%	15%	12%	21%	11%	22%	17%	13%	15%	18%	14%	20%	9%
Does not allow	56%	63%	57%	49%	70%	50%	53%	58%	62%	64%	56%	54%	56%
Don't know	28%	22%	31%	30%	19%	28%	30%	30%	23%	19%	30%	26%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,110)	(370)	(434)	(306)	(462)	(418)	(417)	(337)	(229)	(203)	(229)	(410)	(268)

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19D. International Law — Deliberate bombing of hospitals

Based on what you have heard or seen, do you think international law allows or does not allow the following measures during war?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Allows	10%	10%	10%	16%	16%	4%	7%	10%	7%	17%	*
Does not allow	70%	77%	65%	64%	59%	75%	81%	75%	63%	59%	*
Don't know	19%	14%	25%	20%	25%	21%	12%	15%	30%	24%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(523)	(591)	(254)	(199)	(381)	(280)	(729)	(121)	(165)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allows	10%	10%	8%	13%	6%	13%	11%	9%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Does not allow	70%	73%	69%	69%	80%	70%	69%	72%	70%	73%	74%	71%	65%
Don't know	19%	17%	23%	18%	14%	18%	19%	20%	18%	17%	16%	19%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(370)	(437)	(307)	(463)	(420)	(419)	(337)	(230)	(205)	(230)	(410)	(269)

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19E. International Law — Attacking or killing civilian women and children in their own homes

Based on what you have heard or seen, do you think international law allows or does not allow the following measures during war?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Allows	8%	6%	10%	12%	10%	5%	8%	8%	9%	11%	*
Does not allow	73%	80%	67%	68%	62%	79%	83%	77%	64%	67%	*
Don't know	18%	14%	23%	20%	28%	16%	9%	15%	26%	22%	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(522)	(592)	(254)	(199)	(382)	(279)	(729)	(121)	(165)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Allows	8%	9%	6%	11%	7%	11%	10%	8%	8%	10%	10%	8%	5%
Does not allow	73%	74%	74%	72%	79%	74%	72%	76%	73%	73%	74%	75%	70%
Don't know	18%	18%	21%	17%	14%	14%	18%	16%	19%	17%	15%	17%	25%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(370)	(437)	(307)	(463)	(419)	(420)	(337)	(230)	(205)	(230)	(410)	(269)

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20. Israel War Crimes

In the current war against Gaza, did Israel in your view commit war crimes?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	36%	38%	34%	49%	37%	32%	27%	35%	32%	43%	*
No	32%	38%	27%	21%	26%	32%	49%	37%	16%	22%	*
Don't know	32%	24%	40%	29%	36%	36%	24%	28%	52%	35%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(522)	(592)	(254)	(199)	(382)	(279)	(728)	(121)	(166)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	36%	58%	33%	15%	60%	12%	37%	30%	39%	44%	37%	30%	39%
No	32%	15%	25%	59%	15%	63%	27%	30%	40%	27%	29%	37%	31%
Don't know	32%	26%	43%	26%	26%	25%	36%	40%	21%	29%	34%	33%	30%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,114)	(370)	(437)	(307)	(463)	(420)	(420)	(336)	(230)	(205)	(230)	(409)	(270)

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21. Hamas War Crimes

And did Hamas commit war crimes in the current war?

Adapted from a November 2023 survey by the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	65%	70%	60%	50%	59%	70%	77%	70%	39%	58%	*
No	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	3%	0%	3%	5%	9%	*
Don't know	31%	25%	37%	41%	36%	27%	23%	26%	56%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(522)	(591)	(254)	(199)	(379)	(281)	(729)	(120)	(165)	(99)

	Party ID			2024 Vote Intent		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Harris	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	65%	63%	53%	80%	72%	82%	53%	63%	88%	68%	63%	66%	61%
No	4%	6%	5%	1%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Don't know	31%	31%	41%	19%	24%	16%	41%	33%	10%	27%	34%	30%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,113)	(371)	(435)	(307)	(464)	(420)	(419)	(335)	(231)	(205)	(230)	(409)	(269)

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Interviewing Dates	October 7 - 9, 2024
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.584, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.892.
Number of respondents	1117
Margin of error	± 3.9% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	84 questions not reported.