

Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
 Conducted November 2 - 7, 2023  
 Margin of Error ±4.1%

## 1. Which of the following wars do you think poses a larger threat to \$experiment\_assign\_2?

*Half of respondents were not shown the option of "Neither." A random half were also shown "the U.S." vs. "U.S. interests"*

The war between Israel and Hamas	27%
The war between Ukraine and Russia	16%
Both equally	44%
Neither	4%
Not sure	10%

## 2. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

*Half of respondents were not shown the option of "Neither"*

The Israelis	41%
The Palestinians	12%
About equal	24%
Neither	5%
Not sure	17%

## 3. How would you assess the level of resilience of the Israeli public since the outbreak of the war?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

Very high	23%
Quite high	30%
Quite low	6%
Very low	5%
Don't know	37%

## 4. In your opinion, does the Israeli government currently have or not have a clear plan for the next phases of the operation in Gaza?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

Certain it does	22%
Think it does	25%
Think it does not	15%
Certain it does not	7%
Don't know	31%

## 5. To what extent do you think that Israel should take into consideration the suffering of the civilian Palestinian population in Gaza when planning the next phases of fighting there?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

Very much	29%
Quite a lot	26%
Not so much	15%
Not at all	6%
Don't know	25%

6. In your opinion, should the State of Israel conduct negotiations with Hamas for the release of kidnapped Israelis in return for the release of Hamas prisoners from Israeli prisons?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

Yes, immediately, even if it means halting the fighting .....	37%
Yes, immediately, but don't stop the fighting .....	14%
Not right now; only at the end of the fighting .....	11%
No .....	11%
Other .....	2%
Don't know .....	25%

7. In general, are you optimistic or pessimistic about the future of Israel?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

Very optimistic .....	20%
Somewhat optimistic .....	26%
Somewhat pessimistic .....	18%
Very pessimistic .....	9%
Don't know .....	27%

<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	November 2 - 7, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.511, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.85.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	74 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Israel

November 2 - 7, 2023 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



## 1. Experiment - Threat of Wars to U.S.

Which of the following wars do you think poses a larger threat to \$experiment\_assign\_2?

*Half of respondents were not shown the option of "Neither." A random half were also shown "the U.S." vs. "U.S. interests"*

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The war between Israel and Hamas	27%	28%	26%	24%	17%	33%	31%	28%	15%	29%	29%
The war between Ukraine and Russia	16%	19%	12%	23%	19%	11%	12%	17%	17%	14%	4%
Both equally	44%	43%	45%	39%	40%	44%	53%	42%	52%	44%	48%
Neither	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	4%	1%	4%	5%	2%	1%
Not sure	10%	7%	14%	13%	17%	9%	3%	9%	10%	11%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(420)	(578)	(134)	(182)	(387)	(295)	(648)	(116)	(154)	(80)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The war between Israel and Hamas	27%	18%	26%	36%	18%	38%	25%	27%	31%	35%	24%	26%	23%
The war between Ukraine and Russia	16%	27%	12%	8%	23%	8%	12%	16%	16%	16%	11%	16%	19%
Both equally	44%	47%	39%	46%	50%	42%	48%	48%	42%	38%	51%	43%	44%
Neither	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%
Not sure	10%	6%	17%	8%	7%	7%	11%	7%	7%	8%	13%	10%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(323)	(385)	(290)	(317)	(368)	(450)	(262)	(169)	(169)	(226)	(398)	(205)

# YouGov Survey: Israel

November 2 - 7, 2023 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



## 2. Experiment - Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

*Half of respondents were not shown the option of "Neither"*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israelis	41%	44%	38%	30%	27%	48%	56%	48%	24%	34%	24%
The Palestinians	12%	18%	7%	27%	12%	7%	5%	11%	16%	11%	16%
About equal	24%	22%	26%	24%	22%	25%	25%	20%	34%	32%	32%
Neither	5%	4%	6%	2%	9%	4%	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%
Not sure	17%	12%	22%	16%	30%	15%	8%	16%	19%	19%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(420)	(580)	(135)	(182)	(388)	(295)	(648)	(117)	(154)	(81)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israelis	41%	28%	32%	65%	24%	73%	38%	42%	52%	34%	39%	44%	44%
The Palestinians	12%	21%	13%	2%	17%	2%	9%	12%	11%	22%	9%	12%	8%
About equal	24%	37%	22%	13%	39%	11%	29%	22%	21%	26%	26%	22%	24%
Neither	5%	3%	9%	4%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	2%	5%	7%	5%
Not sure	17%	12%	23%	17%	13%	10%	17%	17%	13%	16%	20%	15%	19%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(325)	(385)	(290)	(318)	(368)	(450)	(264)	(169)	(170)	(227)	(398)	(205)

# YouGov Survey: Israel

## November 2 - 7, 2023 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



### 3. Resilience of Israeli Public

How would you assess the level of resilience of the Israeli public since the outbreak of the war?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very high	23%	28%	18%	14%	20%	26%	30%	24%	22%	23%	14%
Quite high	30%	30%	29%	26%	26%	29%	39%	31%	26%	29%	24%
Quite low	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	10%	2%
Very low	5%	8%	2%	15%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Don't know	37%	29%	45%	36%	48%	38%	25%	35%	43%	33%	58%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(420)	(579)	(135)	(181)	(388)	(295)	(648)	(116)	(154)	(81)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very high	23%	23%	17%	29%	23%	35%	19%	28%	28%	22%	18%	23%	28%
Quite high	30%	32%	24%	33%	34%	36%	30%	32%	34%	32%	29%	31%	27%
Quite low	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%
Very low	5%	8%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	7%
Don't know	37%	32%	48%	31%	37%	21%	42%	34%	29%	36%	47%	35%	33%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(324)	(385)	(290)	(318)	(368)	(449)	(264)	(169)	(170)	(226)	(398)	(205)

# YouGov Survey: Israel

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### 4. Israel Clear Plan for Gaza

In your opinion, does the Israeli government currently have or not have a clear plan for the next phases of the operation in Gaza?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Certain it does	22%	30%	15%	21%	13%	25%	30%	25%	14%	21%	15%
Think it does	25%	25%	25%	26%	21%	23%	32%	27%	24%	23%	21%
Think it does not	15%	13%	16%	14%	15%	14%	15%	15%	15%	15%	12%
Certain it does not	7%	8%	5%	5%	10%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	10%
Don't know	31%	23%	38%	34%	41%	31%	17%	27%	41%	35%	42%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(419)	(577)	(135)	(181)	(386)	(294)	(645)	(117)	(153)	(81)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Certain it does	22%	19%	17%	32%	13%	34%	20%	22%	22%	23%	19%	26%	19%
Think it does	25%	29%	24%	23%	27%	29%	25%	29%	32%	24%	22%	28%	25%
Think it does not	15%	21%	12%	11%	24%	11%	13%	18%	18%	22%	15%	12%	13%
Certain it does not	7%	9%	5%	6%	13%	4%	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%	3%	14%
Don't know	31%	22%	42%	28%	24%	22%	36%	24%	22%	25%	37%	31%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(324)	(384)	(288)	(317)	(366)	(449)	(263)	(167)	(169)	(226)	(396)	(205)

**5. Israel Consider Palestinian Suffering**

To what extent do you think that Israel should take into consideration the suffering of the civilian Palestinian population in Gaza when planning the next phases of fighting there?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very much	29%	32%	26%	32%	30%	23%	33%	29%	34%	28%	19%
Quite a lot	26%	24%	27%	20%	23%	30%	28%	25%	26%	30%	22%
Not so much	15%	19%	12%	11%	12%	17%	20%	18%	12%	7%	11%
Not at all	6%	8%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	1%	6%	3%
Don't know	25%	18%	32%	32%	30%	25%	14%	21%	27%	30%	44%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(420)	(579)	(134)	(182)	(388)	(295)	(647)	(117)	(154)	(81)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very much	29%	46%	25%	14%	50%	16%	26%	35%	32%	30%	27%	28%	31%
Quite a lot	26%	27%	22%	28%	26%	27%	25%	23%	35%	31%	25%	24%	26%
Not so much	15%	9%	15%	22%	10%	24%	14%	17%	15%	17%	13%	16%	16%
Not at all	6%	2%	7%	8%	2%	12%	5%	6%	6%	2%	6%	8%	4%
Don't know	25%	16%	30%	28%	12%	21%	30%	19%	12%	21%	30%	25%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(325)	(385)	(289)	(318)	(367)	(449)	(264)	(169)	(170)	(226)	(398)	(205)

**YouGov Survey: Israel**  
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**6. Israel Negotiate Release of Kidnapped**

In your opinion, should the State of Israel conduct negotiations with Hamas for the release of kidnapped Israelis in return for the release of Hamas prisoners from Israeli prisons?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes, immediately, even if it means halting the fighting	37%	39%	36%	48%	41%	32%	32%	36%	48%	39%	31%
Yes, immediately, but don't stop the fighting	14%	15%	12%	13%	11%	13%	18%	15%	9%	16%	8%
Not right now; only at the end of the fighting	11%	14%	9%	7%	10%	12%	15%	12%	12%	9%	5%
No	11%	14%	8%	7%	3%	16%	16%	13%	6%	5%	13%
Other	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Don't know	25%	17%	32%	24%	33%	25%	16%	22%	24%	29%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(419)	(580)	(135)	(181)	(388)	(295)	(647)	(117)	(154)	(81)



**YouGov Survey: Israel**  
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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, immediately, even if it means halting the fighting	37%	53%	34%	26%	49%	25%	37%	39%	37%	39%	27%	40%	42%
Yes, immediately, but don't stop the fighting	14%	15%	11%	15%	16%	18%	11%	17%	19%	19%	14%	10%	17%
Not right now; only at the end of the fighting	11%	6%	12%	15%	8%	17%	12%	9%	13%	13%	14%	12%	6%
No	11%	5%	11%	17%	4%	20%	8%	12%	12%	10%	9%	12%	12%
Other	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%
Don't know	25%	20%	29%	25%	23%	18%	29%	23%	17%	19%	32%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(324)	(385)	(290)	(318)	(368)	(449)	(264)	(169)	(169)	(227)	(398)	(205)

# YouGov Survey: Israel

## November 2 - 7, 2023 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



### 7. Optimistic or Pessimistic About Future of Israel

In general, are you optimistic or pessimistic about the future of Israel?

*Adapted from an October 2023 survey by the Israel Democracy Institute*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very optimistic	20%	23%	18%	16%	14%	21%	30%	23%	17%	13%	15%
Somewhat optimistic	26%	25%	27%	22%	23%	26%	33%	25%	26%	32%	27%
Somewhat pessimistic	18%	20%	16%	13%	20%	18%	19%	18%	21%	13%	21%
Very pessimistic	9%	9%	9%	12%	13%	8%	5%	10%	8%	9%	5%
Don't know	27%	22%	31%	38%	30%	27%	12%	24%	28%	34%	32%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(418)	(579)	(135)	(180)	(387)	(295)	(646)	(117)	(153)	(81)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very optimistic	20%	14%	15%	34%	14%	38%	19%	26%	19%	13%	23%	19%	26%
Somewhat optimistic	26%	29%	22%	28%	28%	26%	26%	25%	30%	30%	25%	27%	22%
Somewhat pessimistic	18%	26%	14%	13%	26%	14%	17%	21%	21%	29%	14%	16%	14%
Very pessimistic	9%	9%	12%	6%	11%	6%	10%	7%	7%	10%	12%	6%	11%
Don't know	27%	22%	38%	19%	22%	15%	29%	21%	23%	19%	26%	31%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(323)	(385)	(289)	(317)	(367)	(449)	(262)	(169)	(168)	(227)	(398)	(204)

# YouGov Survey: Israel

## November 2 - 7, 2023 - 1000 US Adult Citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	November 2 - 7, 2023
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. Citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.511, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.85.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	74 questions not reported.