YouGov Survey: Israel-Hamas War



Sample	1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted	October 16 - 19, 2023
Margin of Error	±4.2%

1. How much, if at all, does the Israeli-Palestinian conflict matter to you?

A great deal	
A fair amount	, 0
Not very much	
Not at all	
Not sure	6

2. Which of the following do you sympathize with more?

The Israeli people	36%
The Palestinian people	11%
Both equally	35%
Not sure	18%

3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Being anti-Israel is being anti-Semitic	21%	16%	15%	19%	29%
There are no innocent civilians in Gaza	5%	7%	20%	45%	22%
The Palestinians' cause is the cause of	0,0	.,.	_0,0		/0
oppressed people everywhere	12%	20%	16%	22%	31%
I can't be friends with someone who					
supports Israel	6%	6%	18%	52%	18%
I can't be friends with someone who					
supports Palestine	9%	13%	22%	31%	25%
I can't be friends with someone who					
supports Hamas	36%	15%	14%	11%	24%
I can't do business with someone who					
supports Israel	5%	7%	16%	50%	21%
I can't do business with someone who					
supports Palestine	12%	10%	23%	27%	29%
I can't do business with someone who					
supports Hamas	38%	16%	11%	11%	24%
Support for Hamas is widespread in					
the United States	5%	18%	19%	28%	30%
Israel is an apartheid state	10%	15%	11%	19%	45%
Being pro-Palestinian is being					
pro-terrorist	12%	14%	21%	25%	28%
Israel has committed war crimes in	4 50/	170/	100/	000/	000/
Gaza	15% ntinued on th	17%	12%	23%	33%

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Hamas has committed war crimes in Israel	54%	17%	4%	3%	22%	
What happens to civilians in Gaza is Hamas's responsibility for starting the war	33%	22%	11%	10%	23%	
Hamas's attack on Israel is driven by a desire for a genocide against Jews	37%	20%	11%	5%	28%	
Israel's attack on Gaza is driven by a desire for a genocide against Palestinians	9%	15%	14%	31%	31%	
Conflict in the Middle East is primarily about religion	23%	27%	15%	12%	23%	
Conflict in the Middle East will never end	32%	33%	12%	4%	19%	

Interviewing Dates	October 16 - 19, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us- ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se- lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.521, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.913.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	\pm 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	69 questions not reported.

1. How Much Israeli-Palestinian Conflict Matters

How much, if at all, does the Israeli-Palestinian conflict matter to you?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)		Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
A great deal	30%	29%	31%	24%	19%	31%	48%	33%	24%	25%	30%	
A fair amount	36%	35%	36%	32%	39%	39%	32%	36%	28%	40%	37%	
Not very much	18%	20%	17%	19%	19%	18%	16%	19%	21%	15%	13%	
Not at all	9%	10%	8%	15%	11%	8%	3%	6%	17%	16%	13%	
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	10%	12%	4%	2%	6%	11%	3%	7%	
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(999)	(437)	(562)	(119)	(220)	(398)	(262)	(647)	(111)	(133)	(108)	

				Party ID			Family Income (3 category)			Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	30%	27%	22%	43%	25%	48%	30%	32%	29%	30%	26%	31%	33%
A fair amount	36%	40%	34%	33%	44%	32%	31%	36%	46%	32%	41%	36%	34%
Not very much	18%	18%	21%	15%	20%	13%	20%	18%	19%	25%	18%	14%	19%
Not at all	9%	9%	13%	5%	7%	3%	11%	11%	5%	10%	11%	9%	7%
Not sure	7%	6%	10%	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%	1%	3%	3%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(355)	(378)	(266)	(368)	(350)	(427)	(259)	(210)	(188)	(210)	(380)	(221)

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2. Sympathy for Israelis-Palestinians

Which of the following do you sympathize with more?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The Israeli people	36%	38%	34%	19%	27%	45%	48%	42%	14%	30%	31%
The Palestinian people	11%	12%	10%	30%	10%	4%	4%	9%	14%	12%	22%
Both equally	35%	36%	35%	31%	37%	35%	39%	33%	48%	38%	32%
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	21%	26%	16%	9%	16%	24%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(119)	(219)	(397)	(262)	(647)	(111)	(132)	(107)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	itegory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The Israeli people	36%	18%	31%	61%	18%	69%	30%	41%	41%	25%	39%	41%	33%
The Palestinian people	11%	17%	13%	2%	16%	4%	8%	9%	9%	11%	8%	12%	13%
Both equally	35%	48%	33%	24%	51%	19%	37%	37%	40%	45%	37%	28%	38%
Not sure	18%	17%	23%	12%	15%	8%	24%	13%	9%	20%	16%	19%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(997)	(354)	(378)	(265)	(369)	(349)	(426)	(259)	(210)	(188)	(209)	(378)	(222)



3A. Agreement With Statements — Being anti-Israel is being anti-Semitic

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	21%	20%	21%	9%	16%	22%	34%	23%	8%	17%	29%
Somewhat agree	16%	15%	17%	15%	16%	16%	16%	18%	14%	9%	12%
Somewhat disagree	15%	20%	11%	22%	12%	12%	17%	15%	20%	15%	12%
Strongly disagree	19%	21%	17%	17%	23%	20%	14%	19%	15%	24%	21%
Not sure	29%	23%	35%	36%	33%	30%	18%	26%	43%	36%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(437)	(560)	(119)	(220)	(397)	(261)	(645)	(111)	(133)	(108)

	Total	Tatal				Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West			
Strongly agree	21%	13%	18%	32%	12%	38%	21%	20%	25%	24%	17%	23%	19%			
Somewhat agree	16%	15%	13%	20%	13%	20%	19%	12%	18%	16%	16%	15%	17%			
Somewhat disagree	15%	18%	14%	13%	22%	14%	11%	19%	20%	19%	16%	10%	20%			
Strongly disagree	19%	20%	25%	11%	29%	11%	17%	21%	21%	21%	22%	16%	20%			
Not sure	29%	33%	31%	24%	24%	17%	33%	28%	16%	20%	30%	36%	24%			
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%			
Unweighted N	(997)	(354)	(379)	(264)	(368)	(348)	(426)	(257)	(211)	(188)	(210)	(378)	(221)			

3B. Agreement With Statements — There are no innocent civilians in Gaza

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%	7%	1%	5%	4%	5%	8%
Somewhat agree	7%	8%	6%	8%	4%	5%	12%	8%	5%	7%	3%
Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	18%	18%	18%	23%	21%	21%	17%	21%	17%
Strongly disagree	45%	48%	43%	36%	42%	46%	57%	47%	37%	37%	57%
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	29%	32%	20%	9%	19%	38%	30%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(437)	(563)	(119)	(220)	(399)	(262)	(648)	(111)	(133)	(108)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	5%	8%	2%	7%	3%	5%	6%	7%	6%	2%	6%	6%	6%
Somewhat agree	7%	6%	5%	10%	5%	9%	8%	6%	8%	12%	7%	5%	7%
Somewhat disagree	20%	13%	18%	30%	16%	31%	17%	26%	18%	21%	15%	20%	24%
Strongly disagree	45%	54%	50%	31%	59%	39%	43%	42%	56%	49%	49%	40%	48%
Not sure	22%	19%	25%	22%	17%	16%	26%	20%	13%	17%	23%	29%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(355)	(379)	(266)	(369)	(350)	(427)	(259)	(211)	(188)	(210)	(380)	(222)

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3C. Agreement With Statements — The Palestinians' cause is the cause of oppressed people everywhere

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	12%	14%	9%	20%	11%	8%	9%	10%	11%	14%	21%
Somewhat agree	20%	21%	19%	24%	19%	15%	25%	20%	29%	9%	21%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	15%	20%	14%	13%	19%	15%	9%	27%	15%
Strongly disagree	22%	27%	17%	9%	15%	32%	27%	26%	7%	13%	25%
Not sure	31%	21%	39%	27%	41%	32%	21%	28%	45%	37%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(119)	(219)	(398)	(262)	(646)	(111)	(133)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	19%	8%	8%	16%	5%	11%	13%	9%	21%	10%	12%	6%
Somewhat agree	20%	27%	18%	16%	31%	14%	19%	20%	25%	21%	19%	19%	24%
Somewhat disagree	16%	14%	18%	16%	18%	14%	14%	15%	21%	20%	16%	10%	22%
Strongly disagree	22%	11%	20%	37%	8%	46%	17%	27%	27%	12%	28%	22%	23%
Not sure	31%	30%	36%	24%	27%	21%	39%	25%	18%	26%	27%	37%	26%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(355)	(378)	(265)	(369)	(349)	(426)	(258)	(211)	(188)	(210)	(379)	(221)

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3D. Agreement With Statements — I can't be friends with someone who supports Israel

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	6%	6%	6%	17%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%	17%
Somewhat agree	6%	6%	7%	14%	9%	3%	1%	6%	11%	6%	7%
Somewhat disagree	18%	19%	16%	26%	18%	13%	15%	15%	19%	26%	20%
Strongly disagree	52%	53%	51%	24%	43%	63%	73%	58%	34%	43%	47%
Not sure	18%	17%	19%	18%	27%	18%	10%	16%	33%	21%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(118)	(220)	(399)	(261)	(646)	(111)	(133)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	6%	12%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%
Somewhat agree	6%	11%	5%	3%	9%	3%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%
Somewhat disagree	18%	18%	19%	15%	21%	13%	15%	22%	17%	23%	13%	15%	22%
Strongly disagree	52%	43%	51%	63%	53%	72%	47%	53%	66%	50%	59%	49%	52%
Not sure	18%	16%	21%	17%	13%	10%	27%	15%	7%	14%	17%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(355)	(379)	(264)	(369)	(348)	(426)	(259)	(211)	(187)	(209)	(380)	(222)

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3E. Agreement With Statements — I can't be friends with someone who supports Palestine

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	9%	11%	7%	6%	5%	10%	13%	10%	2%	12%	7%
Somewhat agree	13%	14%	11%	16%	9%	15%	10%	13%	11%	10%	17%
Somewhat disagree	22%	25%	20%	22%	17%	22%	28%	23%	16%	25%	19%
Strongly disagree	31%	28%	34%	30%	35%	27%	33%	30%	37%	27%	42%
Not sure	25%	22%	28%	25%	33%	26%	15%	25%	34%	26%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(437)	(560)	(119)	(219)	(398)	(261)	(646)	(111)	(132)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	9%	5%	8%	14%	3%	19%	9%	7%	10%	6%	6%	10%	11%
Somewhat agree	13%	13%	7%	19%	7%	18%	11%	16%	15%	10%	13%	14%	12%
Somewhat disagree	22%	21%	22%	24%	23%	26%	17%	27%	27%	28%	21%	17%	29%
Strongly disagree	31%	38%	35%	19%	48%	17%	32%	28%	33%	36%	30%	31%	29%
Not sure	25%	23%	28%	24%	19%	21%	31%	23%	15%	20%	30%	28%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(354)	(377)	(266)	(368)	(349)	(426)	(258)	(211)	(188)	(210)	(377)	(222)

3F. Agreement With Statements — I can't be friends with someone who supports Hamas

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	36%	38%	34%	22%	27%	45%	45%	41%	16%	29%	36%
Somewhat agree	15%	16%	13%	12%	15%	16%	15%	15%	10%	18%	15%
Somewhat disagree	14%	17%	12%	25%	9%	12%	14%	13%	20%	19%	9%
Strongly disagree	11%	10%	12%	14%	13%	7%	12%	10%	13%	8%	27%
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	26%	35%	20%	14%	21%	41%	27%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(998)	(436)	(562)	(119)	(219)	(398)	(262)	(646)	(111)	(133)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	36%	33%	29%	47%	34%	50%	33%	36%	48%	27%	41%	37%	37%
Somewhat agree	15%	20%	9%	16%	21%	18%	12%	17%	22%	22%	13%	12%	16%
Somewhat disagree	14%	13%	16%	14%	15%	12%	13%	18%	12%	22%	12%	9%	18%
Strongly disagree	11%	13%	14%	6%	12%	8%	11%	13%	5%	10%	9%	12%	13%
Not sure	24%	20%	33%	17%	19%	13%	31%	16%	13%	18%	25%	29%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(355)	(377)	(266)	(369)	(350)	(426)	(259)	(211)	(188)	(210)	(378)	(222)

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3G. Agreement With Statements — I can't do business with someone who supports Israel

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	5%	5%	5%	15%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	17%
Somewhat agree	7%	7%	7%	16%	9%	5%	1%	7%	8%	10%	6%
Somewhat disagree	16%	19%	14%	22%	14%	15%	17%	15%	21%	23%	14%
Strongly disagree	50%	50%	50%	22%	42%	59%	71%	57%	26%	41%	50%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	26%	33%	19%	9%	17%	43%	25%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(436)	(559)	(118)	(220)	(396)	(261)	(647)	(110)	(131)	(107)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	5%	10%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	7%	1%	7%	5%
Somewhat agree	7%	14%	4%	3%	10%	2%	7%	8%	10%	9%	9%	4%	10%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	16%	17%	20%	13%	16%	21%	10%	20%	16%	12%	22%
Strongly disagree	50%	41%	49%	61%	50%	70%	45%	53%	65%	53%	54%	48%	47%
Not sure	21%	19%	28%	17%	16%	11%	29%	16%	13%	11%	21%	29%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(352)	(378)	(265)	(367)	(347)	(425)	(258)	(211)	(187)	(208)	(378)	(222)

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3H. Agreement With Statements — I can't do business with someone who supports Palestine

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	12%	14%	9%	12%	8%	13%	13%	12%	4%	15%	14%
Somewhat agree	10%	12%	9%	9%	7%	12%	14%	11%	6%	11%	8%
Somewhat disagree	23%	23%	22%	29%	18%	22%	22%	22%	25%	24%	23%
Strongly disagree	27%	26%	28%	26%	27%	24%	32%	26%	30%	18%	39%
Not sure	29%	25%	32%	23%	40%	29%	20%	28%	35%	32%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(436)	(559)	(119)	(218)	(396)	(262)	(645)	(110)	(132)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regior	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	9%	8%	18%	4%	21%	9%	13%	16%	7%	10%	13%	14%
Somewhat agree	10%	8%	7%	17%	6%	20%	9%	11%	14%	8%	12%	13%	8%
Somewhat disagree	23%	25%	22%	21%	27%	24%	17%	30%	25%	23%	25%	17%	30%
Strongly disagree	27%	34%	29%	16%	42%	14%	28%	26%	28%	37%	23%	25%	25%
Not sure	29%	24%	34%	28%	21%	21%	37%	20%	18%	26%	30%	32%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(353)	(377)	(265)	(368)	(349)	(425)	(258)	(210)	(187)	(208)	(378)	(222)

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3I. Agreement With Statements — I can't do business with someone who supports Hamas

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	38%	39%	37%	24%	27%	46%	52%	42%	19%	33%	40%
Somewhat agree	16%	17%	15%	15%	16%	15%	19%	18%	11%	13%	14%
Somewhat disagree	11%	13%	9%	20%	7%	10%	10%	10%	19%	13%	8%
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	11%	16%	15%	6%	10%	9%	13%	12%	26%
Not sure	24%	20%	27%	26%	36%	23%	9%	21%	39%	29%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(119)	(219)	(399)	(260)	(646)	(111)	(133)	(107)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	38%	33%	31%	50%	40%	56%	33%	38%	50%	36%	37%	39%	38%
Somewhat agree	16%	21%	11%	16%	20%	16%	16%	15%	22%	13%	18%	16%	16%
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%	9%	9%	16%	8%	18%	11%	5%	18%
Strongly disagree	11%	13%	12%	8%	11%	7%	11%	12%	8%	14%	7%	12%	11%
Not sure	24%	22%	32%	16%	18%	13%	31%	19%	12%	18%	27%	29%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(355)	(377)	(265)	(369)	(349)	(426)	(258)	(211)	(187)	(210)	(379)	(221)

3J. Agreement With Statements — Support for Hamas is widespread in the United States

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	5%	4%	6%	9%	3%	3%	6%	5%	3%	9%	5%
Somewhat agree	18%	16%	19%	17%	15%	19%	21%	18%	18%	18%	16%
Somewhat disagree	19%	22%	16%	18%	19%	18%	22%	21%	18%	13%	12%
Strongly disagree	28%	31%	26%	29%	26%	28%	31%	29%	16%	30%	43%
Not sure	30%	26%	33%	27%	37%	33%	20%	27%	45%	30%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(119)	(220)	(398)	(261)	(647)	(110)	(133)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	5%	4%	3%	8%	3%	7%	6%	3%	4%	10%	3%	4%	5%
Somewhat agree	18%	15%	16%	23%	11%	26%	20%	19%	15%	14%	22%	17%	19%
Somewhat disagree	19%	19%	18%	21%	22%	21%	14%	24%	24%	18%	17%	18%	24%
Strongly disagree	28%	32%	28%	25%	37%	26%	23%	27%	40%	33%	31%	25%	29%
Not sure	30%	29%	35%	23%	27%	20%	38%	28%	17%	25%	27%	37%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(355)	(377)	(266)	(369)	(350)	(426)	(259)	(211)	(188)	(209)	(380)	(221)

3K. Agreement With Statements — Israel is an apartheid state

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	10%	10%	11%	14%	16%	5%	8%	10%	10%	6%	26%
Somewhat agree	15%	17%	13%	24%	12%	12%	15%	15%	16%	17%	10%
Somewhat disagree	11%	14%	7%	8%	16%	10%	9%	11%	14%	9%	7%
Strongly disagree	19%	23%	14%	12%	9%	23%	29%	20%	8%	15%	36%
Not sure	45%	35%	54%	42%	47%	49%	39%	45%	51%	53%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(119)	(219)	(398)	(261)	(647)	(111)	(133)	(106)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	10%	14%	11%	6%	14%	5%	9%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	10%
Somewhat agree	15%	21%	11%	14%	22%	12%	15%	12%	22%	22%	9%	15%	17%
Somewhat disagree	11%	13%	13%	6%	16%	6%	9%	11%	15%	8%	14%	7%	16%
Strongly disagree	19%	8%	19%	31%	9%	37%	14%	24%	24%	18%	17%	19%	21%
Not sure	45%	44%	47%	44%	39%	40%	52%	43%	27%	40%	51%	49%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(354)	(377)	(266)	(368)	(350)	(424)	(259)	(211)	(187)	(209)	(380)	(221)

3L. Agreement With Statements — Being pro-Palestinian is being pro-terrorist

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	12%	14%	10%	9%	8%	15%	14%	12%	4%	17%	14%
Somewhat agree	14%	16%	13%	12%	19%	13%	14%	13%	17%	13%	20%
Somewhat disagree	21%	24%	18%	23%	15%	20%	27%	22%	21%	20%	12%
Strongly disagree	25%	26%	24%	31%	28%	22%	21%	25%	21%	20%	41%
Not sure	28%	21%	34%	25%	31%	29%	24%	27%	36%	29%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(437)	(561)	(119)	(219)	(399)	(261)	(647)	(111)	(132)	(108)

			Party ID		2020	Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	12%	7%	8%	21%	5%	27%	11%	12%	15%	10%	8%	16%	11%
Somewhat agree	14%	12%	13%	18%	11%	21%	14%	14%	17%	12%	14%	15%	16%
Somewhat disagree	21%	19%	22%	23%	24%	21%	17%	27%	22%	24%	23%	16%	25%
Strongly disagree	25%	37%	27%	11%	41%	10%	24%	21%	31%	29%	25%	20%	31%
Not sure	28%	26%	29%	27%	20%	20%	35%	26%	15%	25%	31%	34%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(353)	(379)	(266)	(368)	(349)	(427)	(257)	(211)	(188)	(210)	(378)	(222)

3M. Agreement With Statements — Israel has committed war crimes in Gaza

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	15%	14%	16%	23%	13%	12%	12%	14%	13%	16%	27%
Somewhat agree	17%	20%	15%	21%	23%	13%	15%	16%	24%	16%	17%
Somewhat disagree	12%	13%	10%	20%	6%	12%	11%	11%	12%	17%	8%
Strongly disagree	23%	28%	18%	7%	15%	30%	37%	27%	5%	17%	29%
Not sure	33%	25%	40%	30%	43%	33%	26%	32%	47%	35%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(432)	(562)	(119)	(219)	(396)	(260)	(642)	(111)	(133)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	15%	21%	13%	10%	23%	5%	14%	13%	15%	20%	13%	14%	14%
Somewhat agree	17%	23%	18%	11%	22%	10%	17%	16%	21%	18%	19%	16%	18%
Somewhat disagree	12%	11%	11%	14%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	16%	9%	7%	19%
Strongly disagree	23%	14%	18%	38%	12%	47%	18%	29%	30%	16%	24%	26%	23%
Not sure	33%	31%	41%	26%	30%	26%	39%	29%	23%	31%	35%	37%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(353)	(377)	(264)	(368)	(348)	(423)	(257)	(211)	(187)	(209)	(376)	(222)

3N. Agreement With Statements — Hamas has committed war crimes in Israel

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	54%	54%	53%	28%	42%	64%	75%	61%	26%	37%	61%
Somewhat agree	17%	18%	16%	22%	23%	13%	13%	14%	26%	28%	13%
Somewhat disagree	4%	6%	3%	11%	4%	1%	2%	3%	8%	6%	3%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	13%
Not sure	22%	19%	26%	31%	29%	21%	9%	21%	36%	26%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(436)	(563)	(119)	(219)	(399)	(262)	(648)	(111)	(132)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	54%	48%	46%	69%	57%	77%	47%	58%	68%	46%	64%	53%	51%
Somewhat agree	17%	23%	16%	12%	22%	9%	22%	12%	16%	24%	11%	15%	20%
Somewhat disagree	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	1%	4%	5%	0%	7%	2%	2%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	22%	22%	30%	15%	12%	13%	26%	21%	15%	20%	21%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(355)	(378)	(266)	(369)	(350)	(426)	(259)	(211)	(187)	(210)	(380)	(222)





30. Agreement With Statements — What happens to civilians in Gaza is Hamas's responsibility for starting the war Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	33%	39%	28%	17%	18%	43%	52%	37%	11%	33%	38%
Somewhat agree	22%	21%	23%	24%	16%	24%	23%	23%	24%	22%	10%
Somewhat disagree	11%	13%	10%	20%	18%	5%	6%	11%	12%	13%	9%
Strongly disagree	10%	10%	9%	13%	12%	8%	6%	8%	11%	2%	29%
Not sure	23%	18%	29%	26%	36%	20%	13%	20%	42%	30%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(435)	(560)	(119)	(218)	(397)	(261)	(644)	(111)	(132)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	33%	24%	29%	48%	23%	59%	27%	40%	39%	29%	37%	35%	31%
Somewhat agree	22%	28%	19%	19%	27%	17%	24%	23%	23%	24%	23%	20%	24%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%	12%	12%	14%	8%	11%	9%	14%	12%	10%	7%	20%
Strongly disagree	10%	13%	11%	4%	18%	3%	7%	10%	12%	15%	6%	11%	7%
Not sure	23%	24%	29%	17%	19%	12%	31%	18%	11%	20%	24%	28%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(354)	(377)	(264)	(369)	(349)	(422)	(259)	(211)	(186)	(209)	(379)	(221)

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3P. Agreement With Statements — Hamas's attack on Israel is driven by a desire for a genocide against Jews Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	37%	39%	35%	20%	23%	44%	56%	40%	20%	31%	48%
Somewhat agree	20%	19%	21%	22%	19%	19%	19%	21%	18%	18%	13%
Somewhat disagree	11%	15%	7%	18%	13%	7%	6%	9%	12%	18%	9%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	5%	10%	6%	4%	1%	5%	5%	2%	13%
Not sure	28%	22%	33%	29%	39%	26%	17%	25%	46%	30%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(118)	(219)	(399)	(261)	(647)	(110)	(133)	(107)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	37%	30%	28%	54%	30%	61%	35%	35%	45%	36%	36%	40%	31%
Somewhat agree	20%	26%	17%	16%	23%	17%	18%	21%	25%	16%	24%	16%	24%
Somewhat disagree	11%	9%	16%	6%	14%	4%	10%	11%	9%	16%	13%	4%	16%
Strongly disagree	5%	7%	5%	4%	9%	2%	3%	8%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%
Not sure	28%	28%	34%	20%	24%	16%	33%	26%	17%	24%	21%	35%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(354)	(378)	(265)	(367)	(349)	(426)	(259)	(210)	(187)	(209)	(379)	(222)



3Q. Agreement With Statements — Israel's attack on Gaza is driven by a desire for a genocide against Palestinians Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	nder		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	9%	9%	10%	16%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	7%	23%
Somewhat agree	15%	15%	14%	24%	17%	13%	6%	12%	18%	25%	20%
Somewhat disagree	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%	14%	12%	16%	12%	9%	11%
Strongly disagree	31%	36%	26%	14%	16%	40%	50%	35%	10%	29%	31%
Not sure	31%	25%	37%	30%	45%	26%	23%	30%	48%	30%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(436)	(562)	(119)	(220)	(397)	(262)	(647)	(111)	(133)	(107)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	9%	13%	9%	5%	12%	5%	9%	11%	4%	11%	11%	9%	6%
Somewhat agree	15%	21%	11%	12%	21%	8%	15%	13%	18%	18%	12%	12%	20%
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	14%	11%	17%	11%	11%	17%	19%	18%	10%	10%	22%
Strongly disagree	31%	22%	27%	45%	25%	56%	26%	32%	41%	25%	35%	32%	28%
Not sure	31%	28%	39%	26%	24%	20%	39%	27%	17%	27%	31%	37%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(353)	(379)	(266)	(368)	(350)	(425)	(259)	(211)	(188)	(209)	(379)	(222)

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3R. Agreement With Statements — Conflict in the Middle East is primarily about religion

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	23%	25%	22%	19%	16%	27%	29%	25%	17%	19%	27%
Somewhat agree	27%	26%	28%	28%	27%	24%	30%	28%	22%	28%	27%
Somewhat disagree	15%	17%	14%	19%	12%	14%	17%	17%	10%	14%	11%
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	11%	10%	15%	13%	10%	10%	16%	10%	23%
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	23%	30%	22%	15%	20%	34%	29%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(436)	(562)	(119)	(220)	(397)	(262)	(647)	(110)	(133)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	23%	19%	21%	31%	22%	33%	21%	21%	30%	24%	20%	24%	23%
Somewhat agree	27%	29%	26%	25%	31%	28%	26%	28%	32%	21%	29%	29%	27%
Somewhat disagree	15%	17%	16%	13%	19%	12%	11%	18%	15%	22%	16%	11%	17%
Strongly disagree	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	14%	11%	8%	12%	13%	13%
Not sure	23%	23%	26%	19%	17%	16%	30%	19%	12%	24%	22%	24%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(354)	(379)	(265)	(368)	(349)	(425)	(259)	(211)	(187)	(209)	(380)	(222)

3S. Agreement With Statements — Conflict in the Middle East will never end

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

		Ge	ender		Age (4 c	ategory)			Race (4	category)	
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly agree	32%	31%	32%	19%	24%	41%	39%	35%	17%	21%	50%
Somewhat agree	33%	34%	32%	27%	27%	35%	44%	35%	26%	35%	22%
Somewhat disagree	12%	13%	12%	26%	15%	6%	6%	11%	22%	16%	5%
Strongly disagree	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	8%
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	26%	26%	16%	8%	16%	29%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(436)	(561)	(119)	(220)	(398)	(260)	(646)	(110)	(133)	(108)

			Party ID		2020) Vote	Family	Income (3 ca	ategory)		Regio	า	
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly agree	32%	29%	28%	39%	31%	42%	29%	34%	38%	32%	30%	32%	34%
Somewhat agree	33%	34%	30%	35%	38%	35%	30%	38%	36%	34%	44%	32%	25%
Somewhat disagree	12%	11%	15%	11%	10%	8%	13%	10%	11%	19%	6%	8%	21%
Strongly disagree	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Not sure	19%	20%	24%	12%	15%	11%	23%	13%	9%	11%	17%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(353)	(378)	(266)	(367)	(350)	(425)	(258)	(211)	(187)	(210)	(378)	(222)

Interviewing Dates	October 16 - 19, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel us- ing sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was se- lected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.521, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.913.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	\pm 4.2% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	69 questions not reported.