YouGov Survey: Introverts and Extroverts

YouGov

Sample   1000 U.S. Adult Citizens
Conducted   March 14 - 16, 2023
Margin of Error   ±3.6%

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1. What is your current relationship status?

Married	47%
Domestic partnership	3%
Living together, not married or in a domestic partnership	6%
In a relationship, not living together	5%
Single	34%
Other	3%
Prefer not to say	2%

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2. Which of the following words do you associate with introverts? Select all that apply.

Quiet	65%
Shy	62%
Reserved	60%
Alone	44%
Thoughtful	35%
Calm	43%
Outgoing	4%
Loud	3%
Friendly	16%
Talkative	3%
Social	5%
Fun	8%
Loyal	17%
Successful	11%
Independent	35%
Happy	12%
Respected	13%
Generous	10%
None of these	2%
Not sure	6%

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3. Which of the following words do you associate with extroverts? Select all that apply.

Quiet	4%
Shy	5%
Reserved	4%
Alone	4%
Thoughtful	10%
Calm	5%

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Outgoing 61%
Loud 46%
Friendly 48%
Talkative 64%
Social 59%
Fun 38%
Loyal 9%
Successful 17%
Independent 18%
Happy 29%
Respected 11%
Generous 13%
None of these 2%
Not sure 8%

4. Which of the following comes closer to your view about introversion and extroversion?

People are born with these traits 33%
People develop these traits because of their environment 44%
Not sure 24%

5. Do you consider yourself more introverted or more extroverted?

Completely introverted 9%
More introverted than extroverted 29%
About an equal mix of extroverted and introverted 31%
More extroverted than introverted 15%
Completely extroverted 7%
Not sure 9%

6. How often, if ever, do you wish you were more introverted?

Always 3%
Often 4%
Sometimes 22%
Rarely 31%
Never 28%
Not sure 11%

7. How often, if ever, do you wish you were more extroverted?

Always 4%
Often 14%
Sometimes 34%
Rarely 21%
Never 15%
Not sure 10%

8. Do you consider your romantic partner to be more introverted or more extroverted?
Asked of people who are in a relationship

Completely introverted 7%
More introverted than extroverted 24%
About an equal mix of extroverted and introverted 29%
More extroverted than introverted 24%
Completely extroverted 10%
Not sure 6%

9. Do you consider your parents to be more introverted or more extroverted?

Completely introverted 4%
More introverted than extroverted 15%
About an equal mix of extroverted and introverted 45%
More extroverted than introverted 18%
Completely extroverted 7%
Not sure 10%

10. Do you think introverts or extroverts have more advantages in the following?

	Introverts	Extroverts	No difference	Not sure
Workplaces	10%	38%	37%	14%
Schools	12%	40%	35%	14%
Parties	7%	70%	13%	10%
Dating	9%	46%	29%	15%
Public speaking	8%	70%	13%	9%
Meeting someone new one-on-one	14%	50%	23%	13%
Meeting a new group of people	8%	69%	13%	10%

11. Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better. . . ?

	Introverts	Extroverts	No difference	Not sure
Leaders	9%	52%	26%	13%
Friends	14%	24%	50%	12%
Romantic partners	14%	20%	46%	20%
Colleagues	13%	25%	47%	16%

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12. Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better. . . ?

	Introverts	Extroverts	No difference	Not sure
Teachers	9%	49%	28%	13%
Doctors	14%	29%	43%	14%
Artists	37%	20%	28%	14%
Engineers	31%	17%	36%	16%
Lawyers	11%	49%	25%	15%
Salespeople	7%	72%	11%	9%
Performers	6%	63%	19%	11%
Therapists	23%	26%	33%	18%
Athletes	9%	38%	39%	14%

Interviewing Dates   March 14 - 16, 2023

Target population   U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.

Sampling method   Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.

Weighting   The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.106 to 6.512, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.602.

Number of respondents   1000

Margin of error $\pm$ 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

Survey mode   Web-based interviews

Questions not reported   51 questions not reported.

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1. Relationship Status
What is your current relationship status?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Married	47%	48%	45%	25%	56%	49%	55%	55%	26%	*	*
Domestic partnership	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	*	*
Living together, not married or in a domestic partnership	6%	4%	7%	12%	7%	4%	1%	5%	6%	*	*
In a relationship, not living together	5%	4%	6%	9%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	*	*
Single	34%	37%	31%	50%	25%	33%	30%	29%	56%	*	*
Other	3%	2%	5%	0%	1%	4%	8%	3%	1%	*	*
Prefer not to say	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(457)	(542)	(217)	(245)	(321)	(216)	(745)	(123)	(58)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Married	47%	44%	42%	57%	45%	59%	27%	61%	71%	51%	43%	51%	40%
Domestic partnership	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Living together, not married or in a domestic partnership	6%	3%	9%	4%	4%	3%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%
In a relationship, not living together	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%
Single	34%	39%	36%	25%	39%	26%	49%	25%	18%	28%	37%	30%	42%
Other	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	5%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Prefer not to say	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	5%	1%	2%	1%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(376)	(353)	(270)	(399)	(338)	(370)	(341)	(199)	(189)	(179)	(397)	(234)

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2. Words Associated With Introverts
Which of the following words do you associate with introverts? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Quiet	65%	59%	70%	53%	46%	74%	82%	68%	56%	*	*
Shy	62%	58%	66%	50%	48%	71%	76%	64%	60%	*	*
Reserved	60%	54%	67%	41%	45%	71%	80%	61%	49%	*	*
Alone	44%	43%	46%	37%	28%	53%	56%	45%	47%	*	*
Thoughtful	35%	31%	39%	31%	26%	42%	41%	37%	29%	*	*
Calm	43%	38%	48%	42%	35%	47%	46%	43%	43%	*	*
Outgoing	4%	4%	5%	5%	8%	4%	0%	5%	4%	*	*
Loud	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	3%	1%	*	*
Friendly	16%	14%	18%	24%	17%	16%	8%	14%	18%	*	*
Talkative	3%	2%	4%	7%	6%	1%	0%	3%	6%	*	*
Social	5%	4%	5%	8%	6%	4%	2%	4%	3%	*	*
Fun	8%	8%	8%	13%	11%	7%	2%	7%	6%	*	*
Loyal	17%	13%	20%	18%	15%	19%	14%	17%	14%	*	*
Successful	11%	11%	12%	14%	13%	11%	6%	10%	11%	*	*
Independent	35%	35%	35%	36%	31%	42%	26%	34%	36%	*	*
Happy	12%	9%	15%	20%	14%	10%	6%	11%	10%	*	*
Respected	13%	11%	15%	12%	12%	16%	10%	11%	12%	*	*
Generous	10%	7%	12%	12%	10%	12%	4%	9%	10%	*	*
None of these	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	*	*
Not sure	6%	9%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(458)	(542)	(217)	(246)	(321)	(216)	(746)	(123)	(58)	(73)

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Quiet	65%	62%	61%	73%	70%	69%	62%	62%	73%	65%	64%	63%	68%
Shy	62%	59%	59%	70%	68%	64%	58%	63%	71%	67%	60%	60%	63%
Reserved	60%	58%	60%	64%	69%	64%	61%	56%	68%	60%	63%	57%	65%
Alone	44%	42%	39%	54%	43%	50%	46%	41%	47%	41%	48%	44%	43%
Thoughtful	35%	35%	35%	36%	46%	36%	36%	33%	42%	39%	40%	31%	36%
Calm	43%	43%	44%	42%	48%	40%	41%	41%	46%	37%	45%	43%	47%
Outgoing	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%	7%	5%	1%
Loud	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	5%	1%
Friendly	16%	15%	19%	14%	16%	12%	17%	16%	14%	12%	20%	19%	11%
Talkative	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Social	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	8%	2%
Fun	8%	7%	10%	6%	8%	5%	10%	8%	5%	10%	6%	9%	8%
Loyal	17%	15%	19%	16%	19%	15%	17%	14%	18%	11%	20%	17%	18%
Successful	11%	10%	12%	12%	12%	11%	9%	10%	14%	11%	9%	14%	9%
Independent	35%	30%	40%	33%	37%	32%	35%	34%	34%	33%	39%	33%	35%
Happy	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	10%	14%	9%	10%	9%	11%	13%	14%
Respected	13%	12%	14%	13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	11%	9%	11%	15%	14%
Generous	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	7%	10%	11%	6%	9%	6%	13%	9%
None of these	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	6%	2%	10%	6%	4%	6%	9%	2%	1%	8%	5%	7%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(376)	(354)	(270)	(399)	(338)	(370)	(342)	(199)	(189)	(179)	(398)	(234)

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3. Words Associated With Extroverts
Which of the following words do you associate with extroverts? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Quiet	4%	4%	3%	9%	5%	2%	1%	4%	4%	*	*
Shy	5%	6%	4%	8%	10%	1%	2%	4%	5%	*	*
Reserved	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	1%	4%	2%	*	*
Alone	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	1%	4%	2%	*	*
Thoughtful	10%	7%	11%	12%	10%	9%	8%	8%	14%	*	*
Calm	5%	5%	5%	10%	6%	2%	4%	5%	8%	*	*
Outgoing	61%	50%	71%	42%	41%	74%	81%	64%	53%	*	*
Loud	46%	44%	47%	39%	37%	54%	48%	47%	41%	*	*
Friendly	48%	41%	55%	43%	34%	51%	64%	50%	43%	*	*
Talkative	64%	57%	71%	49%	52%	72%	80%	66%	62%	*	*
Social	59%	51%	67%	54%	40%	69%	71%	59%	56%	*	*
Fun	38%	30%	44%	36%	34%	37%	43%	38%	36%	*	*
Loyal	9%	8%	10%	12%	8%	9%	7%	10%	6%	*	*
Successful	17%	12%	22%	18%	18%	18%	14%	17%	20%	*	*
Independent	18%	17%	19%	16%	16%	17%	24%	20%	16%	*	*
Happy	29%	28%	30%	26%	25%	33%	29%	30%	26%	*	*
Respected	11%	10%	12%	17%	10%	10%	8%	11%	12%	*	*
Generous	13%	10%	15%	12%	11%	16%	11%	13%	14%	*	*
None of these	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	*
Not sure	8%	10%	5%	7%	10%	8%	5%	7%	8%	*	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(458)	(542)	(217)	(246)	(321)	(216)	(746)	(123)	(58)	(73)

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Quiet	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%
Shy	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%
Reserved	4%	3%	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	5%	5%	5%
Alone	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%	4%	5%
Thoughtful	10%	8%	11%	9%	8%	10%	14%	6%	6%	5%	10%	11%	10%
Calm	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	2%	5%	6%	6%
Outgoing	61%	56%	61%	68%	69%	67%	59%	59%	70%	59%	63%	59%	64%
Loud	46%	38%	47%	53%	49%	51%	40%	42%	59%	41%	47%	45%	49%
Friendly	48%	48%	45%	52%	55%	52%	48%	49%	48%	44%	44%	51%	50%
Talkative	64%	61%	64%	67%	76%	69%	59%	62%	77%	65%	62%	65%	63%
Social	59%	57%	59%	64%	70%	60%	56%	58%	66%	60%	58%	59%	60%
Fun	38%	36%	34%	45%	40%	39%	35%	36%	42%	36%	38%	38%	38%
Loyal	9%	10%	9%	7%	9%	8%	11%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%
Successful	17%	15%	17%	19%	16%	18%	20%	13%	16%	13%	19%	18%	16%
Independent	18%	18%	17%	19%	20%	17%	19%	20%	13%	16%	21%	16%	22%
Happy	29%	29%	26%	33%	30%	29%	28%	28%	27%	24%	24%	33%	30%
Respected	11%	9%	12%	12%	9%	11%	13%	8%	10%	6%	12%	12%	10%
Generous	13%	10%	13%	16%	11%	12%	15%	9%	10%	9%	11%	14%	15%
None of these	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Not sure	8%	4%	12%	5%	4%	4%	11%	3%	2%	11%	8%	8%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(376)	(354)	(270)	(399)	(338)	(370)	(342)	(199)	(189)	(179)	(398)	(234)

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4. Environment or Innate

Which of the following comes closer to your view about introversion and extroversion?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
People are born with these traits	33%	29%	36%	28%	33%	35%	33%	34%	34%	*	*
People develop these traits because of their environment	44%	43%	44%	57%	46%	35%	41%	44%	42%	*	*
Not sure	24%	28%	20%	15%	21%	30%	26%	21%	24%	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(457)	(540)	(217)	(245)	(320)	(215)	(744)	(123)	(58)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
People are born with these traits	33%	36%	31%	31%	37%	31%	31%	36%	37%	30%	31%	35%	32%
People develop these traits because of their environment	44%	47%	36%	50%	39%	50%	42%	46%	43%	45%	46%	42%	43%
Not sure	24%	17%	33%	19%	24%	20%	27%	18%	20%	25%	23%	22%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(375)	(353)	(269)	(398)	(337)	(368)	(342)	(198)	(189)	(179)	(397)	(232)

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5. Self Introverted or Extroverted
Do you consider yourself more introverted or more extroverted?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely introverted	9%	11%	8%	12%	14%	8%	4%	8%	8%	*	*
More introverted than extroverted	29%	26%	33%	22%	29%	37%	27%	29%	32%	*	*
About an equal mix of extroverted and introverted	31%	30%	31%	29%	28%	30%	36%	32%	27%	*	*
More extroverted than introverted	15%	14%	16%	14%	15%	11%	21%	17%	13%	*	*
Completely extroverted	7%	7%	6%	11%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	*	*
Not sure	9%	12%	6%	12%	7%	9%	7%	7%	14%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(458)	(541)	(216)	(246)	(321)	(216)	(745)	(123)	(58)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely introverted	9%	8%	10%	9%	7%	8%	11%	4%	15%	10%	5%	7%	15%
More introverted than extroverted	29%	28%	31%	29%	35%	29%	29%	30%	32%	31%	37%	26%	28%
About an equal mix of extroverted and introverted	31%	30%	30%	33%	32%	29%	31%	34%	24%	27%	28%	33%	33%
More extroverted than introverted	15%	18%	10%	18%	15%	21%	12%	17%	21%	18%	16%	15%	12%
Completely extroverted	7%	10%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	11%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%
Not sure	9%	5%	14%	5%	5%	5%	11%	5%	3%	8%	8%	10%	7%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(376)	(354)	(269)	(399)	(337)	(370)	(342)	(198)	(189)	(178)	(398)	(234)

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6. Wish More Introverted

How often, if ever, do you wish you were more introverted?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always	3%	4%	3%	8%	5%	2%	0%	3%	7%	*	*
Often	4%	5%	4%	8%	7%	3%	1%	3%	11%	*	*
Sometimes	22%	20%	23%	23%	30%	20%	14%	21%	25%	*	*
Rarely	31%	27%	35%	31%	27%	31%	35%	31%	29%	*	*
Never	28%	29%	27%	17%	21%	32%	41%	31%	16%	*	*
Not sure	11%	15%	8%	12%	10%	13%	9%	10%	12%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(457)	(539)	(217)	(243)	(320)	(216)	(744)	(123)	(58)	(71)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	6%
Often	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	4%
Sometimes	22%	23%	24%	17%	22%	21%	21%	26%	20%	15%	25%	24%	20%
Rarely	31%	31%	31%	31%	33%	33%	29%	33%	34%	34%	30%	30%	32%
Never	28%	28%	25%	33%	30%	31%	26%	28%	35%	31%	30%	25%	31%
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	10%	8%	9%	16%	6%	2%	13%	12%	12%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(375)	(351)	(270)	(399)	(338)	(368)	(340)	(199)	(187)	(179)	(396)	(234)

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7. Wish More Extroverted
How often, if ever, do you wish you were more extroverted?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Always	4%	6%	3%	11%	5%	2%	1%	4%	5%	*	*
Often	14%	14%	15%	25%	21%	7%	9%	12%	19%	*	*
Sometimes	34%	27%	41%	24%	38%	36%	36%	36%	32%	*	*
Rarely	21%	22%	21%	15%	14%	27%	27%	23%	17%	*	*
Never	15%	18%	13%	11%	13%	18%	19%	16%	16%	*	*
Not sure	10%	14%	7%	13%	9%	11%	8%	10%	12%	*	*
Totals	98%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(457)	(540)	(215)	(245)	(321)	(216)	(745)	(122)	(58)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Always	4%	8%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Often	14%	17%	11%	16%	16%	11%	13%	18%	15%	20%	10%	15%	13%
Sometimes	34%	33%	34%	35%	37%	36%	30%	41%	31%	29%	36%	34%	35%
Rarely	21%	19%	24%	20%	21%	24%	25%	17%	26%	16%	26%	20%	22%
Never	15%	15%	14%	17%	15%	16%	14%	14%	23%	19%	14%	14%	17%
Not sure	10%	8%	14%	9%	7%	8%	14%	6%	3%	12%	10%	12%	8%
Totals	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(997)	(375)	(352)	(270)	(399)	(338)	(369)	(341)	(198)	(188)	(177)	(398)	(234)

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8. Partner Introverted or Extroverted
Do you consider your romantic partner to be more introverted or more extroverted?

Asked of people who are in a relationship

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely introverted	7%	6%	7%	*	11%	4%	8%	8%	*	*	*
More introverted than extroverted	24%	24%	23%	*	22%	27%	27%	24%	*	*	*
About an equal mix of extroverted and introverted	29%	30%	28%	*	29%	25%	25%	29%	*	*	*
More extroverted than introverted	24%	23%	26%	*	25%	24%	23%	23%	*	*	*
Completely extroverted	10%	10%	10%	*	9%	13%	9%	11%	*	*	*
Not sure	6%	7%	5%	*	4%	6%	9%	6%	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	99%	101%	101%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(615)	(284)	(331)	(97)	(179)	(205)	(134)	(489)	(49)	(39)	(38)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely introverted	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	13%
More introverted than extroverted	24%	24%	24%	23%	25%	26%	25%	17%	33%	24%	29%	22%	21%
About an equal mix of extroverted and introverted	29%	27%	33%	26%	24%	26%	18%	37%	27%	25%	20%	35%	29%
More extroverted than introverted	24%	26%	20%	27%	31%	22%	27%	25%	21%	24%	36%	17%	27%
Completely extroverted	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%	11%	8%	14%	5%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	6%	12%	2%	3%	10%	2%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(615)	(214)	(215)	(186)	(237)	(229)	(159)	(247)	(162)	(125)	(109)	(254)	(127)

9. Parent Introverted or Extroverted
Do you consider your parents to be more introverted or more extroverted?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Completely introverted	4%	5%	4%	6%	8%	2%	2%	3%	5%	*	*
More introverted than extroverted	15%	13%	17%	11%	16%	17%	16%	17%	11%	*	*
About an equal mix of extroverted and introverted	45%	44%	46%	36%	47%	51%	44%	46%	39%	*	*
More extroverted than introverted	18%	16%	19%	23%	13%	15%	22%	19%	19%	*	*
Completely extroverted	7%	7%	7%	13%	7%	4%	6%	6%	12%	*	*
Not sure	10%	15%	6%	11%	10%	11%	9%	9%	14%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(457)	(542)	(217)	(246)	(321)	(215)	(745)	(123)	(58)	(73)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely introverted	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	9%
More introverted than extroverted	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	14%	14%	21%	14%	20%	13%	15%
About an equal mix of extroverted and introverted	45%	42%	47%	46%	44%	43%	42%	48%	46%	41%	40%	46%	51%
More extroverted than introverted	18%	22%	12%	21%	21%	19%	18%	18%	20%	21%	19%	18%	14%
Completely extroverted	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	7%	5%
Not sure	10%	7%	15%	7%	7%	8%	12%	7%	3%	13%	10%	12%	6%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(376)	(354)	(269)	(399)	(337)	(369)	(342)	(199)	(188)	(179)	(398)	(234)

10A. Advantages in Settings — Workplaces
Do you think introverts or extroverts have more advantages in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	10%	12%	9%	18%	15%	5%	5%	9%	14%	*	*
Extroverts	38%	40%	37%	44%	42%	35%	34%	39%	40%	*	*
No difference	37%	34%	40%	26%	31%	42%	47%	39%	26%	*	*
Not sure	14%	14%	14%	12%	12%	17%	14%	13%	20%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(451)	(535)	(214)	(241)	(318)	(213)	(734)	(121)	(58)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	10%	12%	9%	10%	9%	10%	14%	10%	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%
Extroverts	38%	43%	32%	42%	42%	38%	33%	42%	48%	37%	34%	39%	44%
No difference	37%	33%	40%	39%	36%	43%	35%	38%	39%	36%	42%	37%	34%
Not sure	14%	12%	19%	9%	13%	9%	17%	10%	6%	18%	14%	14%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(986)	(368)	(351)	(267)	(397)	(331)	(366)	(336)	(196)	(182)	(178)	(394)	(232)

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10B. Advantages in Settings — Schools
Do you think introverts or extroverts have more advantages in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	12%	14%	9%	21%	13%	7%	8%	11%	12%	*	*
Extroverts	40%	39%	41%	41%	41%	38%	41%	41%	45%	*	*
No difference	35%	32%	37%	26%	33%	39%	37%	36%	21%	*	*
Not sure	14%	14%	13%	11%	13%	16%	14%	12%	21%	*	*
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(453)	(538)	(214)	(241)	(321)	(215)	(739)	(122)	(58)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	12%	11%	14%	10%	8%	12%	15%	12%	8%	6%	12%	13%	12%
Extroverts	40%	48%	29%	46%	47%	40%	36%	44%	48%	37%	40%	39%	45%
No difference	35%	31%	38%	35%	33%	38%	32%	35%	35%	42%	33%	34%	31%
Not sure	14%	10%	19%	10%	12%	10%	17%	9%	9%	15%	14%	14%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(371)	(350)	(270)	(398)	(337)	(368)	(338)	(198)	(184)	(179)	(394)	(234)

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10C. Advantages in Settings — Parties
Do you think introverts or extroverts have more advantages in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	7%	8%	7%	15%	9%	4%	2%	6%	6%	*	*
Extroverts	70%	68%	72%	63%	63%	74%	79%	74%	62%	*	*
No difference	13%	14%	13%	11%	18%	13%	11%	13%	14%	*	*
Not sure	10%	11%	8%	12%	10%	9%	8%	7%	18%	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(988)	(453)	(535)	(215)	(240)	(321)	(212)	(736)	(122)	(57)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	7%	9%	7%	5%	5%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%
Extroverts	70%	73%	64%	76%	78%	73%	61%	75%	82%	71%	72%	68%	71%
No difference	13%	11%	15%	13%	11%	13%	16%	13%	10%	12%	11%	14%	16%
Not sure	10%	7%	14%	6%	6%	6%	14%	5%	2%	11%	10%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(988)	(367)	(352)	(269)	(396)	(337)	(368)	(337)	(196)	(183)	(178)	(395)	(232)

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10D. Advantages in Settings — Dating
Do you think introverts or extroverts have more advantages in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	9%	10%	8%	19%	13%	4%	3%	8%	11%	*	*
Extroverts	46%	47%	46%	47%	45%	45%	48%	50%	40%	*	*
No difference	29%	27%	32%	24%	27%	33%	33%	29%	30%	*	*
Not sure	15%	16%	15%	11%	15%	17%	16%	13%	19%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(453)	(536)	(215)	(241)	(319)	(214)	(737)	(122)	(57)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	9%	12%	7%	9%	10%	9%	13%	8%	7%	8%	8%	10%	10%
Extroverts	46%	46%	39%	55%	44%	51%	38%	50%	58%	50%	41%	49%	44%
No difference	29%	28%	32%	26%	29%	29%	30%	31%	28%	28%	33%	27%	31%
Not sure	15%	14%	21%	9%	17%	12%	19%	10%	7%	14%	18%	14%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(989)	(370)	(351)	(268)	(397)	(336)	(366)	(339)	(198)	(185)	(179)	(392)	(233)

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10E. Advantages in Settings — Public speaking
Do you think introverts or extroverts have more advantages in the following?

| | | Gender | | Age (4 category) | | | | Race (4 category) | | | |
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	8%	10%	7%	16%	12%	4%	2%	7%	10%	*	*
Extroverts	70%	67%	72%	61%	61%	74%	81%	73%	61%	*	*
No difference	13%	12%	14%	14%	15%	13%	10%	13%	13%	*	*
Not sure	9%	11%	7%	9%	12%	8%	7%	7%	16%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(455)	(536)	(214)	(243)	(320)	(214)	(740)	(121)	(57)	(73)

| | | Party ID | | | 2020 Vote | | Family Income (3 category) | | | Census Region | | | |
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	8%	12%	6%	7%	5%	10%	10%	8%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Extroverts	70%	71%	62%	79%	76%	73%	63%	73%	81%	69%	68%	70%	70%
No difference	13%	13%	16%	9%	13%	10%	14%	16%	9%	12%	14%	12%	15%
Not sure	9%	5%	16%	5%	5%	6%	13%	3%	4%	11%	10%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(991)	(369)	(353)	(269)	(397)	(337)	(367)	(339)	(197)	(185)	(179)	(395)	(232)

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10F. Advantages in Settings — Meeting someone new one-on-one
Do you think introverts or extroverts have more advantages in the following?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	14%	15%	14%	22%	19%	9%	9%	13%	17%	*	*
Extroverts	50%	53%	46%	49%	47%	50%	52%	52%	43%	*	*
No difference	23%	19%	26%	17%	20%	27%	25%	24%	21%	*	*
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	11%	14%	14%	14%	11%	19%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(454)	(536)	(214)	(243)	(320)	(213)	(739)	(121)	(57)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	14%	17%	12%	14%	14%	14%	18%	15%	8%	11%	13%	17%	14%
Extroverts	50%	51%	43%	57%	51%	53%	42%	54%	63%	56%	48%	48%	49%
No difference	23%	23%	24%	21%	24%	21%	23%	24%	21%	19%	24%	22%	26%
Not sure	13%	8%	21%	8%	11%	11%	18%	7%	8%	14%	16%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(370)	(352)	(268)	(397)	(337)	(368)	(338)	(196)	(185)	(179)	(395)	(231)

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10G. Advantages in Settings — Meeting a new group of people
Do you think introverts or extroverts have more advantages in the following?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	8%	8%	7%	17%	9%	3%	5%	7%	13%	*	*
Extroverts	69%	66%	71%	64%	65%	71%	74%	71%	57%	*	*
No difference	13%	14%	13%	10%	15%	15%	12%	14%	13%	*	*
Not sure	10%	12%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	8%	18%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(453)	(538)	(215)	(242)	(320)	(214)	(739)	(122)	(57)	(73)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	8%	8%	7%	8%	4%	8%	10%	7%	6%	3%	8%	10%	6%
Extroverts	69%	75%	60%	73%	77%	71%	59%	75%	83%	74%	64%	67%	72%
No difference	13%	11%	15%	13%	12%	12%	16%	15%	7%	11%	17%	13%	11%
Not sure	10%	6%	17%	6%	7%	9%	15%	4%	4%	11%	11%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(991)	(369)	(353)	(269)	(397)	(337)	(366)	(340)	(197)	(185)	(179)	(394)	(233)

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11A. Introverts and Extroverts in Roles — Leaders
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	9%	11%	7%	18%	15%	5%	2%	9%	17%	*	*
Extroverts	52%	50%	53%	50%	47%	48%	64%	54%	40%	*	*
No difference	26%	21%	30%	23%	24%	32%	21%	27%	23%	*	*
Not sure	13%	17%	9%	9%	14%	15%	13%	10%	21%	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(452)	(534)	(214)	(240)	(319)	(213)	(736)	(121)	(57)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	9%	15%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	12%	9%	9%	12%	10%	7%
Extroverts	52%	57%	41%	61%	56%	56%	52%	55%	51%	53%	48%	51%	55%
No difference	26%	19%	35%	21%	25%	25%	24%	27%	28%	24%	27%	25%	27%
Not sure	13%	9%	19%	10%	11%	10%	17%	5%	11%	14%	13%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(369)	(350)	(267)	(396)	(334)	(366)	(338)	(194)	(184)	(177)	(397)	(228)

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11B. Introverts and Extroverts in Roles — Friends
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	14%	17%	11%	21%	14%	12%	10%	13%	12%	*	*
Extroverts	24%	24%	24%	33%	32%	17%	17%	21%	36%	*	*
No difference	50%	44%	55%	37%	43%	55%	60%	54%	35%	*	*
Not sure	12%	14%	10%	8%	11%	16%	13%	11%	17%	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(454)	(538)	(214)	(242)	(321)	(215)	(739)	(122)	(58)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	14%	16%	11%	17%	11%	15%	15%	14%	15%	11%	14%	14%	17%
Extroverts	24%	32%	19%	22%	28%	19%	25%	27%	24%	27%	22%	26%	22%
No difference	50%	44%	54%	50%	52%	53%	44%	53%	52%	49%	51%	47%	52%
Not sure	12%	7%	17%	12%	9%	13%	16%	6%	9%	14%	12%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(371)	(352)	(269)	(397)	(338)	(368)	(340)	(196)	(186)	(179)	(393)	(234)

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11C. Introverts and Extroverts in Roles — Romantic partners
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	14%	19%	10%	22%	16%	10%	11%	13%	21%	*	*
Extroverts	20%	23%	17%	30%	30%	13%	11%	20%	23%	*	*
No difference	46%	37%	54%	36%	36%	53%	54%	49%	35%	*	*
Not sure	20%	21%	19%	12%	18%	25%	24%	18%	21%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(452)	(539)	(215)	(241)	(319)	(216)	(739)	(122)	(58)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	14%	16%	14%	13%	13%	14%	19%	14%	8%	12%	14%	16%	13%
Extroverts	20%	27%	13%	22%	20%	20%	18%	25%	24%	20%	18%	22%	20%
No difference	46%	41%	47%	49%	51%	48%	40%	49%	47%	43%	52%	42%	48%
Not sure	20%	16%	26%	17%	17%	18%	23%	12%	21%	25%	17%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(371)	(351)	(269)	(398)	(336)	(367)	(339)	(197)	(186)	(178)	(395)	(232)

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11D. Introverts and Extroverts in Roles — Colleagues
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	13%	16%	9%	25%	12%	9%	7%	10%	16%	*	*
Extroverts	25%	26%	24%	35%	37%	17%	15%	25%	31%	*	*
No difference	47%	42%	51%	28%	39%	55%	60%	51%	35%	*	*
Not sure	16%	16%	16%	11%	13%	19%	18%	14%	18%	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(987)	(454)	(533)	(213)	(241)	(319)	(214)	(737)	(120)	(57)	(73)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	13%	15%	11%	12%	13%	10%	13%	13%	15%	14%	8%	14%	13%
Extroverts	25%	32%	19%	25%	26%	21%	25%	28%	27%	24%	26%	24%	26%
No difference	47%	41%	48%	52%	47%	55%	41%	50%	50%	42%	51%	46%	46%
Not sure	16%	13%	22%	12%	14%	13%	21%	9%	8%	20%	14%	16%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(987)	(370)	(350)	(267)	(397)	(335)	(366)	(338)	(196)	(186)	(178)	(392)	(231)

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12A. Introverts and Extroverts in Jobs — Teachers
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	9%	10%	8%	22%	12%	3%	2%	7%	10%	*	*
Extroverts	49%	51%	48%	47%	48%	49%	55%	51%	44%	*	*
No difference	28%	25%	32%	21%	27%	32%	32%	31%	26%	*	*
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	11%	13%	17%	11%	11%	19%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(453)	(536)	(214)	(242)	(320)	(213)	(737)	(121)	(58)	(73)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	9%	11%	7%	9%	8%	7%	12%	9%	6%	9%	8%	10%	8%
Extroverts	49%	55%	41%	56%	52%	53%	46%	55%	51%	51%	47%	54%	43%
No difference	28%	26%	32%	26%	30%	29%	26%	29%	32%	27%	30%	25%	34%
Not sure	13%	8%	20%	9%	10%	10%	16%	7%	11%	14%	15%	11%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(369)	(353)	(267)	(397)	(336)	(367)	(337)	(198)	(185)	(178)	(393)	(233)

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12B. Introverts and Extroverts in Jobs — Doctors
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better…?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	14%	17%	12%	19%	18%	13%	8%	14%	18%	*	*
Extroverts	29%	30%	27%	36%	35%	23%	24%	28%	26%	*	*
No difference	43%	38%	48%	35%	34%	46%	56%	46%	35%	*	*
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	10%	14%	18%	12%	12%	21%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(986)	(452)	(534)	(214)	(242)	(316)	(214)	(734)	(121)	(58)	(73)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	14%	16%	11%	16%	13%	17%	15%	16%	14%	13%	17%	15%	12%
Extroverts	29%	32%	21%	36%	26%	31%	30%	33%	25%	25%	25%	32%	29%
No difference	43%	42%	48%	38%	46%	44%	39%	45%	45%	47%	43%	39%	46%
Not sure	14%	10%	20%	9%	15%	8%	16%	6%	16%	15%	15%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(986)	(368)	(352)	(266)	(395)	(335)	(363)	(339)	(197)	(185)	(177)	(391)	(233)

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12C. Introverts and Extroverts in Jobs — Artists
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	37%	37%	37%	32%	30%	42%	43%	40%	30%	*	*
Extroverts	20%	23%	17%	31%	30%	14%	9%	19%	26%	*	*
No difference	28%	22%	34%	25%	28%	28%	32%	29%	26%	*	*
Not sure	14%	17%	12%	12%	13%	16%	16%	13%	18%	*	*
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(452)	(538)	(213)	(243)	(321)	(213)	(738)	(121)	(58)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	37%	36%	33%	45%	37%	46%	36%	44%	39%	35%	36%	40%	36%
Extroverts	20%	30%	13%	18%	23%	16%	19%	23%	20%	19%	16%	21%	24%
No difference	28%	25%	33%	24%	30%	24%	27%	26%	31%	31%	33%	24%	29%
Not sure	14%	9%	21%	12%	10%	14%	18%	7%	10%	15%	15%	16%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(370)	(352)	(268)	(397)	(336)	(368)	(337)	(198)	(184)	(179)	(393)	(234)

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12D. Introverts and Extroverts in Jobs — Engineers
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	31%	29%	32%	28%	35%	31%	29%	32%	28%	*	*
Extroverts	17%	22%	12%	25%	23%	11%	11%	17%	18%	*	*
No difference	36%	32%	40%	32%	29%	40%	43%	37%	31%	*	*
Not sure	16%	17%	15%	15%	13%	18%	16%	14%	23%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(989)	(453)	(536)	(215)	(242)	(318)	(214)	(739)	(121)	(57)	(72)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	31%	32%	27%	36%	34%	38%	30%	34%	34%	29%	33%	31%	30%
Extroverts	17%	23%	12%	17%	15%	14%	18%	20%	16%	15%	13%	20%	16%
No difference	36%	30%	42%	36%	38%	37%	33%	39%	37%	37%	41%	32%	39%
Not sure	16%	16%	20%	10%	13%	11%	20%	7%	13%	19%	13%	16%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(989)	(370)	(352)	(267)	(397)	(335)	(366)	(337)	(198)	(186)	(178)	(392)	(233)

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12E. Introverts and Extroverts in Jobs — Lawyers
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	11%	13%	9%	18%	17%	7%	2%	10%	13%	*	*
Extroverts	49%	47%	52%	48%	45%	48%	57%	51%	47%	*	*
No difference	25%	24%	25%	22%	24%	24%	29%	26%	22%	*	*
Not sure	15%	17%	14%	12%	13%	21%	12%	13%	17%	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(453)	(538)	(215)	(241)	(321)	(214)	(739)	(122)	(57)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	11%	15%	8%	10%	8%	11%	12%	13%	8%	8%	12%	12%	11%
Extroverts	49%	57%	40%	54%	57%	51%	50%	55%	45%	52%	45%	54%	44%
No difference	25%	19%	30%	24%	26%	25%	22%	23%	33%	24%	29%	21%	28%
Not sure	15%	9%	22%	13%	10%	13%	16%	8%	14%	15%	15%	14%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(991)	(371)	(351)	(269)	(398)	(337)	(367)	(339)	(198)	(185)	(178)	(395)	(233)

12F. Introverts and Extroverts in Jobs — Salespeople
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	7%	10%	5%	14%	14%	2%	1%	6%	11%	*	*
Extroverts	72%	70%	75%	65%	63%	76%	83%	77%	60%	*	*
No difference	11%	9%	12%	11%	12%	11%	7%	10%	13%	*	*
Not sure	9%	11%	8%	9%	11%	10%	8%	7%	16%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(991)	(453)	(538)	(214)	(242)	(320)	(215)	(740)	(120)	(58)	(73)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	7%	9%	6%	8%	4%	7%	10%	7%	7%	4%	10%	7%	8%
Extroverts	72%	76%	66%	77%	80%	77%	66%	77%	82%	75%	71%	72%	73%
No difference	11%	10%	13%	8%	10%	9%	12%	11%	8%	9%	10%	10%	14%
Not sure	9%	6%	14%	7%	6%	8%	12%	5%	3%	12%	9%	11%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(991)	(368)	(353)	(270)	(396)	(337)	(367)	(340)	(197)	(184)	(179)	(395)	(233)

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12G. Introverts and Extroverts in Jobs — Performers
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	6%	8%	5%	12%	9%	4%	1%	6%	7%	*	*
Extroverts	63%	62%	65%	59%	61%	66%	67%	66%	60%	*	*
No difference	19%	17%	21%	17%	19%	19%	21%	19%	14%	*	*
Not sure	11%	13%	9%	12%	11%	11%	11%	8%	19%	*	*
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(992)	(454)	(538)	(215)	(243)	(320)	(214)	(739)	(122)	(58)	(73)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	3%	9%	5%
Extroverts	63%	66%	56%	71%	68%	65%	57%	68%	73%	63%	67%	64%	60%
No difference	19%	18%	24%	13%	18%	17%	22%	18%	17%	18%	19%	17%	24%
Not sure	11%	8%	15%	10%	8%	11%	16%	5%	4%	13%	11%	11%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(992)	(371)	(353)	(268)	(398)	(337)	(368)	(339)	(198)	(185)	(179)	(394)	(234)

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12H. Introverts and Extroverts in Jobs — Therapists
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	23%	24%	23%	34%	21%	24%	15%	23%	21%	*	*
Extroverts	26%	30%	23%	31%	30%	23%	23%	26%	26%	*	*
No difference	33%	27%	38%	25%	32%	32%	41%	34%	34%	*	*
Not sure	18%	19%	17%	11%	16%	22%	21%	17%	20%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(454)	(536)	(215)	(242)	(318)	(215)	(740)	(121)	(57)	(72)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	23%	27%	19%	25%	24%	24%	23%	25%	27%	19%	25%	23%	25%
Extroverts	26%	30%	23%	26%	27%	25%	26%	30%	24%	28%	20%	32%	21%
No difference	33%	29%	35%	33%	33%	36%	30%	34%	31%	30%	36%	29%	38%
Not sure	18%	14%	23%	16%	17%	16%	20%	11%	18%	23%	20%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(369)	(351)	(270)	(396)	(337)	(365)	(340)	(198)	(185)	(179)	(394)	(232)

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YouGov Survey: Introverts and Extroverts
March 14 - 16, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

12I. Introverts and Extroverts in Jobs — Athletes
Do you believe introverts or extroverts tend to make better...?

		Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Introverts	9%	11%	7%	18%	15%	3%	1%	7%	13%	*	*
Extroverts	38%	38%	39%	36%	40%	38%	39%	39%	36%	*	*
No difference	39%	36%	41%	34%	33%	40%	46%	41%	29%	*	*
Not sure	14%	15%	13%	11%	12%	19%	13%	13%	22%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(990)	(455)	(535)	(215)	(243)	(320)	(212)	(737)	(122)	(58)	(73)

		Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Census Region			
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< $50K	$50-100K	$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Introverts	9%	10%	6%	11%	8%	5%	10%	10%	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%
Extroverts	38%	43%	32%	42%	37%	41%	38%	44%	34%	39%	35%	42%	34%
No difference	39%	36%	42%	36%	42%	41%	35%	39%	44%	37%	42%	36%	41%
Not sure	14%	11%	20%	10%	13%	12%	18%	7%	14%	17%	13%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(990)	(369)	(352)	(269)	(396)	(337)	(368)	(338)	(198)	(184)	(179)	(394)	(233)

YouGov Survey: Introverts and Extroverts
March 14 - 16, 2023 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens

Interviewing Dates	March 14 - 16, 2023
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to March 15, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 28% Republican). The weights range from 0.106 to 6.512, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.602.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.6% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	51 questions not reported.