

YouGov / International Flagship (Poland) Survey Results

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)

Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the biggest global threats at the present time? Please tick up to three.

Military attack from hostile states	43	46	46	33	56	38	37	48	38	42	44	40	44	46	41	42	45
Mass migration	33	45	22	14	25	55	35	31	28	38	38	28	35	30	34	33	32
Climate change	27	19	37	41	30	10	27	26	32	25	23	24	27	30	28	23	29
Online misinformation	22	15	26	34	23	23	22	21	28	25	22	20	17	22	26	21	20
Cyber attacks	21	23	22	22	25	15	19	22	17	20	19	25	19	21	19	22	20
Artificial intelligence	20	18	19	24	15	24	17	22	29	25	22	22	11	14	27	22	13
State sponsored terrorism	19	21	21	18	13	15	20	18	15	16	17	14	21	27	15	16	24
Nuclear proliferation	18	21	19	17	13	13	15	21	8	15	14	17	22	24	12	15	23
Religious terrorism	15	15	18	13	10	17	17	14	14	14	9	16	21	17	14	13	18
Political extremism	14	8	20	23	17	14	19	9	20	10	12	14	14	16	13	13	15
Organised crime	14	16	13	8	15	14	13	14	8	8	13	13	16	20	8	13	18
Shortages of resources	9	7	8	14	16	5	10	7	7	9	9	14	7	5	8	12	6
Pandemics	8	10	8	5	6	7	7	9	10	8	8	7	10	8	9	8	9
Something else [See Tab 1]	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	4	2	1	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	1	4	5	2

And which, if any, of the following countries do you think poses the biggest threat to world peace at the present time?

USA	11	5	15	16	13	10	9	13	20	13	15	9	8	7	16	12	7
Russia	59	67	65	63	64	33	58	59	48	49	50	59	62	73	48	54	69
China	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	5	3	2	0	2	4	3	1
Iran	3	4	2	1	1	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3
Israel	12	9	9	9	10	38	16	8	19	16	12	10	13	7	17	11	10
North Korea	2	4	2	0	3	1	2	3	2	1	4	2	2	2	1	3	2
Some other country [See Tab 2]	2	1	0	1	1	7	2	1	1	3	0	2	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	9	8	5	7	6	6	6	11	7	10	12	12	8	4	9	12	6

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	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample 2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample 2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the biggest global threats at the present time? Please tick up to three.

Military attack from hostile states	43	43	41	46	42	41	45	34	44	45	42	38	46	39	35	42
Mass migration	33	30	33	37	30	37	34	32	35	34	35	39	31	34	41	26
Climate change	27	31	21	25	34	21	26	26	25	29	25	27	22	26	26	25
Online misinformation	22	22	25	19	24	15	22	12	19	25	22	21	22	25	26	25
Cyber attacks	21	18	21	17	23	25	23	25	20	23	20	19	22	19	17	21
Artificial intelligence	20	21	20	14	22	17	22	22	23	16	23	19	27	25	21	30
State sponsored terrorism	19	20	20	18	19	15	20	21	20	19	15	15	15	16	15	18
Nuclear proliferation	18	16	22	19	15	13	18	17	18	18	14	13	15	12	10	14
Religious terrorism	15	17	15	15	13	18	12	15	19	14	13	16	10	13	16	11
Political extremism	14	14	12	13	16	12	15	13	14	15	13	16	9	13	18	9
Organised crime	14	13	14	15	10	17	14	14	12	15	11	11	11	8	11	6
Shortages of resources	9	9	12	8	7	7	8	15	8	9	10	11	10	8	8	9
Pandemics	8	9	9	10	5	10	8	13	10	7	8	7	9	9	5	12
Something else [See Tab 1]	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	1
Don't know	4	3	2	4	5	6	4	1	2	2	5	4	5	5	5	5

And which, if any, of the following countries do you think poses the biggest threat to world peace at the present time?

USA	11	12	8	12	12	13	11	14	11	12	14	11	18	17	13	20
Russia	59	58	59	60	57	56	62	43	62	64	52	51	52	48	47	49
China	2	1	5	2	3	2	2	5	2	2	4	6	1	4	8	1
Iran	3	4	4	1	1	7	2	10	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3
Israel	12	14	12	10	13	7	14	13	12	11	13	18	9	15	20	11
North Korea	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	3
Some other country [See Tab 2]	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Don't know	9	8	7	11	10	11	7	8	7	5	10	7	13	10	8	12

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)

Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of...?

NATO

Very favourable	19	17	30	20	18	12	23	16	18	14	15	18	19	27	15	16	24
Fairly favourable	55	59	60	57	60	49	55	55	56	51	49	53	62	59	52	51	60
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	74	76	90	77	78	61	78	71	74	65	64	71	81	86	67	67	84
Fairly unfavourable	9	9	3	9	8	12	9	9	7	12	13	10	7	5	10	12	6
Very unfavourable	3	3	1	1	1	13	5	2	2	4	4	5	2	2	4	4	2
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	12	12	4	10	9	25	14	11	9	16	17	15	9	7	14	16	8
Don't know	14	12	6	13	13	15	9	18	17	20	18	14	10	7	19	16	8

The United Nations

Very favourable	10	9	15	14	10	8	11	9	9	8	9	10	8	14	8	9	12
Fairly favourable	49	46	62	59	56	35	48	50	44	44	41	43	59	59	44	42	59
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	59	55	77	73	66	43	59	59	53	52	50	53	67	73	52	51	71
Fairly unfavourable	17	18	12	8	14	29	20	13	21	18	19	19	15	12	19	19	13
Very unfavourable	6	8	3	1	3	17	9	4	7	8	7	8	5	4	8	7	5
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	23	26	15	9	17	46	29	17	28	26	26	27	20	16	27	26	18
Don't know	18	19	8	17	19	11	12	23	19	22	24	20	13	10	21	22	12

The European Union

Very favourable	16	5	36	21	15	3	18	14	15	11	10	13	15	26	12	12	22
Fairly favourable	41	32	49	62	51	27	38	43	44	34	38	38	45	45	37	38	45
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	57	37	85	83	66	30	56	57	59	45	48	51	60	71	49	50	67
Fairly unfavourable	16	24	5	7	11	23	19	14	17	17	20	18	13	14	17	19	14
Very unfavourable	16	28	5	5	9	37	19	14	11	20	17	19	19	12	17	18	15
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	32	52	10	12	20	60	38	28	28	37	37	37	32	26	34	37	29
Don't know	11	11	4	5	14	9	7	14	12	18	15	11	8	4	16	13	5

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Very favourable	5	4	8	9	3	0	6	4	1	7	5	3	5	5	5	4	5
Fairly favourable	37	33	53	44	43	28	39	36	37	29	32	36	43	46	32	34	44
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	42	37	61	53	46	28	45	40	38	36	37	39	48	51	37	38	49
Fairly unfavourable	17	20	11	14	15	34	19	16	14	19	19	19	17	14	17	19	16
Very unfavourable	6	9	3	0	1	10	7	4	3	6	8	6	5	5	5	7	5
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	23	29	14	14	16	44	26	20	17	25	27	25	22	19	22	26	21
Don't know	35	34	25	32	38	27	29	39	45	39	36	36	30	30	41	36	30

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Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of...?

NATO

Very favourable	19	22	16	15	25	13	21	17	19	23	15	18	12	15	15	14
Fairly favourable	55	54	58	56	57	56	48	54	55	62	51	53	49	50	52	48
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	74	76	74	71	82	69	69	71	74	85	66	71	61	65	67	62
Fairly unfavourable	9	7	9	11	5	11	13	16	12	7	12	13	11	13	13	12
Very unfavourable	3	2	3	4	3	3	5	5	5	2	4	6	3	4	5	3
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	12	9	12	15	8	14	18	21	17	9	16	19	14	17	18	15
Don't know	14	14	14	13	11	17	13	8	9	6	17	10	25	18	14	22

The United Nations

Very favourable	10	12	9	8	12	8	10	11	9	12	9	11	8	9	9	9
Fairly favourable	49	54	48	46	48	50	48	42	49	57	43	44	41	41	40	42
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	59	66	57	54	60	58	58	53	58	69	52	55	49	50	49	51
Fairly unfavourable	17	11	17	20	17	21	16	26	21	14	19	23	16	20	24	17
Very unfavourable	6	5	6	7	7	5	7	7	9	5	7	9	6	8	10	7
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	23	16	23	27	24	26	23	33	30	19	26	32	22	28	34	24
Don't know	18	18	19	18	16	16	19	14	12	11	22	13	30	22	18	26

The European Union

Very favourable	16	18	16	13	19	11	15	17	11	22	11	14	9	12	13	12
Fairly favourable	41	41	38	39	45	40	42	37	39	45	39	37	41	36	32	40
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	57	59	54	52	64	51	57	54	50	67	50	51	50	48	45	52
Fairly unfavourable	16	14	17	18	14	19	17	17	21	15	17	20	14	18	23	13
Very unfavourable	16	17	17	19	13	17	16	23	22	11	18	21	15	18	21	15
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	32	31	34	37	27	36	33	40	43	26	35	41	29	36	44	28
Don't know	11	10	12	12	8	13	9	6	7	7	15	8	21	15	11	20

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Very favourable	5	4	5	4	6	6	5	9	4	6	5	5	5	6	6	6
Fairly favourable	37	42	36	35	37	40	34	34	40	43	33	35	31	29	28	30
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	42	46	41	39	43	46	39	43	44	49	38	40	36	35	34	36
Fairly unfavourable	17	13	17	18	19	20	19	26	17	17	20	21	18	19	21	16
Very unfavourable	6	5	7	8	2	4	8	10	9	4	7	9	5	7	7	7
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	23	18	24	26	21	24	27	36	26	21	27	30	23	26	28	23
Don't know	35	35	35	35	36	31	35	22	30	31	36	30	41	40	38	41

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Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you see the following countries and
organisations as...?

China																	
...generally a friend and ally to Poland	7	8	7	7	2	11	6	7	3	7	8	7	8	6	6	7	7
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	28	26	30	30	34	37	35	21	33	28	24	26	28	31	30	25	30
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	35	34	37	37	36	48	41	28	36	35	32	33	36	37	36	32	37
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	17	20	18	21	13	12	18	16	17	17	19	17	16	15	17	18	15
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	7	7	7	6	9	7	9	6	8	8	9	7	7	6	8	8	6
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	24	27	25	27	22	19	27	22	25	25	28	24	23	21	25	26	21
None of these	11	9	12	8	14	12	10	11	7	9	12	10	11	12	9	11	12
Don't know	30	30	25	28	29	20	21	39	31	30	29	33	30	29	30	31	30
USA																	
...generally a friend and ally to Poland	31	46	27	19	31	30	33	30	26	24	26	31	37	39	24	28	38
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	28	27	32	33	24	32	32	25	34	28	26	28	32	26	30	27	29
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	59	73	59	52	55	62	65	55	60	52	52	59	69	65	54	55	67
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	14	8	18	20	17	17	15	13	12	21	16	13	9	13	18	14	11
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	4	2	4	3	5	6	5	4	5	5	6	5	2	3	5	6	3
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	18	10	22	23	22	23	20	17	17	26	22	18	11	16	23	20	14
None of these	6	4	6	5	7	8	5	7	4	4	7	6	6	6	4	7	6
Don't know	16	13	13	21	16	8	10	22	19	19	20	18	13	13	19	19	13
Russia																	
...generally a friend and ally to Poland	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	0	3	2	3	2	0	2	3	1
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	4	2	2	2	1	15	5	2	6	6	4	3	3	2	6	3	2
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	6	5	4	3	2	17	7	4	6	9	6	6	5	2	8	6	3
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	21	20	18	25	20	24	20	21	35	21	21	20	17	17	26	21	17
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	58	58	70	61	65	38	61	55	49	51	51	54	60	73	50	52	68
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	79	78	88	86	85	62	81	76	84	72	72	74	77	90	76	73	85
None of these	4	5	3	3	2	10	4	4	3	3	6	6	5	1	3	6	3
Don't know	12	12	6	8	12	10	8	15	7	16	16	14	13	5	13	15	8

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you see the following countries and organisations as...?

China

...generally a friend and ally to Poland	7	7	6	5	8	6	9	17	5	7	7	6	7	7	4	10
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	28	29	32	27	29	28	23	32	28	34	26	32	19	26	34	19
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	35	36	38	32	37	34	32	49	33	41	33	38	26	33	38	29
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	17	19	16	13	17	18	16	17	21	17	18	20	16	18	18	18
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	7	6	7	9	8	7	6	8	12	6	9	11	7	9	10	9
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	24	25	23	22	25	25	22	25	33	23	27	31	23	27	28	27
None of these	11	13	10	9	10	9	13	13	11	10	10	10	10	9	10	8
Don't know	30	27	29	36	28	32	32	12	23	25	30	20	40	31	24	37

USA

...generally a friend and ally to Poland	31	33	34	30	29	28	32	33	31	36	27	30	23	23	29	18
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	28	30	29	28	30	30	23	28	32	31	27	31	23	29	30	28
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	59	63	63	58	59	58	55	61	63	67	54	61	46	52	59	46
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	14	14	13	14	13	11	16	15	17	13	16	18	15	17	18	16
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	4	2	4	5	5	6	5	8	5	3	5	6	5	5	5	6
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	18	16	17	19	18	17	21	23	22	16	21	24	20	22	23	22
None of these	6	5	4	6	8	6	6	10	4	6	6	6	6	6	5	6
Don't know	16	15	16	18	16	17	17	7	10	11	18	9	27	20	13	26

Russia

...generally a friend and ally to Poland	2	3	2	4	1	1	1	6	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	3
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	4	3	3	5	2	5	6	9	5	3	4	6	2	5	8	3
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	6	6	5	9	3	6	7	15	7	4	7	9	4	8	10	6
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	21	18	21	22	20	21	22	29	20	20	22	21	23	24	26	22
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	58	61	61	52	60	55	58	40	60	67	52	56	48	49	51	47
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	79	79	82	74	80	76	80	69	80	87	74	77	71	73	77	69
None of these	4	5	4	3	5	3	3	6	4	3	5	5	6	4	3	5
Don't know	12	10	10	15	12	15	9	8	10	6	14	9	19	15	10	19

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
United Kingdom																	
...generally a friend and ally to Poland	32	32	42	37	40	22	35	30	20	23	26	37	34	42	22	32	39
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	32	33	38	32	31	38	35	30	38	32	29	29	34	35	34	29	34
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	64	65	80	69	71	60	70	60	58	55	55	66	68	77	56	61	73
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	9	10	5	7	5	14	11	8	10	13	12	9	7	5	12	11	6
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	2	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	3	1	1
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	11	11	6	8	6	18	13	9	12	17	14	10	8	6	15	12	7
None of these	6	5	3	6	7	11	5	7	10	7	6	6	6	4	8	6	5
Don't know	19	18	11	18	17	11	12	25	21	22	25	18	18	13	21	21	15
European Union																	
...generally a friend and ally to Poland	37	19	65	57	47	16	35	38	37	28	26	35	36	53	31	31	46
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	19	18	22	15	21	16	21	18	25	16	21	16	25	18	19	18	20
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	56	37	87	72	68	32	56	56	62	44	47	51	61	71	50	49	66
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	17	28	5	5	10	23	19	15	19	20	19	18	15	13	19	18	14
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	10	19	2	1	5	28	12	9	3	12	12	12	10	10	9	12	10
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	27	47	7	6	15	51	31	24	22	32	31	30	25	23	28	30	24
None of these	4	5	1	6	2	11	5	4	4	6	6	5	3	1	6	5	2
Don't know	13	11	5	16	15	6	9	16	13	18	16	15	11	6	16	15	8
India																	
...generally a friend and ally to Poland	10	12	11	10	10	11	10	11	4	6	10	16	9	13	5	13	11
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	28	30	31	32	30	30	36	21	29	25	24	26	30	33	27	25	32
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	38	42	42	42	40	41	46	32	33	31	34	42	39	46	32	38	43
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	9	10	8	9	2	7	10	7	14	15	10	7	5	4	14	9	5
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	3	3	1	4	3	4	3	2	2	5	5	1	0	1	4	3	1
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	12	13	9	13	5	11	13	9	16	20	15	8	5	5	18	12	6
None of these	15	13	19	15	16	18	16	14	11	15	14	16	18	15	13	15	16
Don't know	35	31	30	30	39	30	25	45	40	34	37	34	38	33	36	35	35

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)

Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

		Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
United Kingdom																
...generally a friend and ally to Poland	32	32	34	27	37	31	31	33	27	41	27	31	23	22	22	21
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	32	36	31	34	30	31	30	27	39	35	31	33	28	31	35	28
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	64	68	65	61	67	62	61	60	66	76	58	64	51	53	57	49
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	9	7	12	8	7	11	10	18	12	7	11	14	8	13	15	12
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	3	3	1	3	3	2	3	3	3
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	11	8	13	11	9	13	11	21	15	8	14	17	10	16	18	15
None of these	6	8	5	7	6	4	6	8	5	5	7	6	8	7	7	8
Don't know	19	16	18	22	17	21	21	11	14	12	22	13	30	23	18	28
European Union																
...generally a friend and ally to Poland	37	43	34	28	45	32	37	29	28	48	31	31	31	30	26	33
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	19	18	20	24	16	21	17	16	26	19	17	17	18	19	19	20
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	56	61	54	52	61	53	54	45	54	67	48	48	49	49	45	53
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	17	17	18	18	15	18	14	30	20	14	18	20	17	19	19	18
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	10	9	11	12	8	12	13	13	13	9	12	14	9	10	13	7
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	27	26	29	30	23	30	27	43	33	23	30	34	26	29	32	25
None of these	4	5	2	4	4	3	6	5	5	3	6	7	4	6	7	5
Don't know	13	9	14	14	12	14	14	6	8	7	16	11	21	17	15	18
India																
...generally a friend and ally to Poland	10	10	12	7	12	9	11	13	12	11	10	10	10	7	4	9
...generally a friendly rival to Poland	28	30	29	24	30	27	27	38	28	33	25	34	17	24	31	18
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	38	40	41	31	42	36	38	51	40	44	35	44	27	31	35	27
...generally unfriendly towards Poland	9	7	9	8	8	9	9	11	11	9	11	14	8	14	16	12
...generally a hostile threat towards Poland	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	4	4	2	4	4	4	5	4	6
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	12	9	13	11	10	12	11	15	15	11	15	18	12	19	20	18
None of these	15	15	13	16	18	14	15	17	16	16	15	15	14	14	15	13
Don't know	35	35	33	42	30	37	36	18	29	30	35	23	47	37	30	43

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about the USA under the leadership of
President Donald Trump, do you think it has
become...

more or less likely to get involved in military action
abroad?

More	44	39	48	50	53	44	44	45	48	46	42	39	46	47	47	41	47
Less	20	22	27	24	18	14	24	17	20	20	20	19	21	21	20	20	21
No difference	14	18	11	12	7	26	16	12	9	12	16	16	15	14	11	16	15
Don't know	21	22	14	15	22	17	15	26	22	22	22	26	18	17	22	24	18

a more or less trustworthy ally to other countries?

More	13	26	6	4	5	12	15	11	10	12	15	10	13	15	11	13	14
Less	52	35	72	66	65	41	55	49	55	49	51	50	51	55	51	50	53
No difference	15	19	10	11	10	28	15	15	11	16	13	17	21	12	15	15	16
Don't know	20	20	12	19	20	19	15	25	24	22	21	24	16	18	23	22	17

more or less friendly towards Poland?

More	24	41	12	10	16	29	27	22	26	21	19	20	27	31	23	20	29
Less	35	22	53	47	42	25	37	34	30	31	39	37	35	35	31	38	35
No difference	23	19	23	25	26	30	22	23	21	25	22	23	26	20	24	22	22
Don't know	18	17	12	17	16	16	14	21	23	22	20	20	11	14	22	20	13

more or less friendly towards Russia?

More	32	19	47	44	42	23	34	30	40	33	28	35	30	31	35	31	30
Less	27	38	21	17	18	28	27	26	30	23	29	22	29	28	25	26	28
No difference	21	24	19	17	20	31	22	19	8	22	20	19	25	22	18	19	23
Don't know	21	20	13	22	20	18	16	25	22	22	24	24	17	19	22	24	18

more or less friendly towards China?

More	14	12	21	11	12	13	14	15	14	14	11	14	17	16	14	13	16
Less	38	39	43	39	33	41	45	31	41	39	41	35	35	37	40	38	36
No difference	21	25	18	17	29	28	23	19	16	19	18	23	25	22	18	21	23
Don't know	27	24	18	34	27	18	18	35	29	27	29	28	24	25	28	28	25

more or less friendly towards the European Union?

More	9	10	7	5	8	9	10	8	13	9	8	9	7	8	10	9	8
Less	60	57	76	71	66	47	63	59	59	53	57	59	61	69	55	58	66
No difference	14	16	8	10	11	25	15	12	10	15	14	13	19	11	13	14	14
Don't know	17	17	9	14	14	19	12	21	19	23	20	18	13	13	21	19	13

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about the USA under the leadership of President Donald Trump, do you think it has become...

more or less likely to get involved in military action abroad?

More	44	47	41	43	50	38	46	42	46	50	43	43	43	46	48	45
Less	20	20	22	19	23	22	17	27	23	22	20	23	18	20	19	20
No difference	14	13	17	13	9	17	16	16	16	15	14	16	11	12	13	11
Don't know	21	20	20	25	18	24	21	15	14	14	23	17	28	22	20	24

a more or less trustworthy ally to other countries?

More	13	14	12	14	8	12	18	20	13	14	12	15	10	12	14	9
Less	52	51	53	46	61	51	49	47	57	57	51	53	49	51	51	51
No difference	15	14	15	18	13	16	15	22	16	15	15	16	14	14	15	14
Don't know	20	21	20	22	18	21	18	12	14	14	22	16	28	23	19	26

more or less friendly towards Poland?

More	24	28	26	23	20	20	25	24	26	28	20	25	14	21	30	13
Less	35	34	35	29	40	38	37	39	41	37	36	35	37	33	30	35
No difference	23	19	24	28	24	23	19	23	23	25	23	24	22	23	23	24
Don't know	18	19	16	20	15	19	18	14	11	11	21	16	26	23	18	28

more or less friendly towards Russia?

More	32	35	28	31	34	33	30	26	35	36	32	34	31	32	33	32
Less	27	28	33	23	22	24	28	32	30	28	25	27	24	27	27	26
No difference	21	18	18	22	24	21	22	28	21	22	20	23	16	18	21	15
Don't know	21	19	21	25	20	22	20	14	14	15	23	16	29	23	19	27

more or less friendly towards China?

More	14	18	12	11	15	14	16	25	14	16	13	13	14	14	10	17
Less	38	37	41	37	37	35	39	41	42	41	40	47	33	39	48	32
No difference	21	19	22	22	22	26	18	17	27	22	18	21	15	18	20	16
Don't know	27	26	25	30	26	25	27	17	17	21	28	18	38	29	23	35

more or less friendly towards the European Union?

More	9	9	8	9	7	13	9	14	11	8	9	10	8	10	11	9
Less	60	62	67	53	66	50	60	61	61	68	57	59	56	56	56	55
No difference	14	11	13	17	12	17	13	14	16	14	14	16	11	13	14	12
Don't know	17	19	12	21	15	20	18	12	11	10	20	15	25	22	19	24

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you think the USA under President Donald Trump has become more of a force for good, more of a force for bad, or no difference?

More of a force for good	14	33	3	3	4	19	15	12	10	10	15	10	18	17	10	13	18
More of a force for bad	58	32	81	76	74	40	56	59	69	57	54	57	53	61	61	55	58
No difference	16	19	10	16	13	30	18	13	12	17	16	17	19	12	15	17	15
Don't know	13	16	6	4	9	12	11	15	10	16	15	16	10	10	14	16	10

And thinking about the USA before Donald Trump was President, do you think the United States had a positive or negative impact on the rest of the world?

Entirely positive	8	10	10	6	6	4	10	7	2	7	7	6	10	11	5	7	11
More positive than negative	38	31	52	41	47	23	34	41	39	34	32	34	39	45	36	33	43
TOTAL MORE POSITIVE	46	41	62	47	53	27	44	48	41	41	39	40	49	56	41	40	54
Mixed	28	30	19	30	28	40	29	27	31	28	33	32	28	21	29	33	23
More negative than positive	11	15	7	9	10	19	13	10	9	13	11	11	9	12	12	11	11
Entirely negative	4	3	6	5	2	4	6	2	1	2	3	5	6	4	2	4	5
TOTAL MORE NEGATIVE	15	18	13	14	12	23	19	12	10	15	14	16	15	16	14	15	16
Don't know	11	12	6	9	7	10	9	14	18	16	13	12	8	6	16	13	7

Which of the following best reflects your view?

When Donald Trump stops being President things will go back to normal and the USA's relationships with other countries will go back to how they used to be	38	27	53	54	48	33	40	37	38	34	31	40	41	44	35	36	43
The USA's relationship with other countries has been permanently changed, and things won't go back to normal just because Donald Trump has gone	32	40	27	28	26	40	36	28	34	33	37	29	30	29	33	33	29
Not sure	30	32	20	18	26	27	24	35	28	33	32	31	29	27	31	32	28

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you think the USA under President Donald Trump has become more of a force for good, more of a force for bad, or no difference?

More of a force for good	14	14	16	13	10	18	13	25	17	13	11	15	8	11	13	9
More of a force for bad	58	57	53	58	66	47	64	47	60	63	57	54	61	58	54	62
No difference	16	17	16	15	15	18	14	19	15	16	16	20	12	17	23	11
Don't know	13	12	15	15	9	17	9	9	8	8	15	11	18	14	11	18

And thinking about the USA before Donald Trump was President, do you think the United States had a positive or negative impact on the rest of the world?

Entirely positive	8	7	9	6	10	10	7	15	8	8	7	10	5	5	7	4
More positive than negative	38	39	38	33	38	41	38	34	38	44	34	31	37	34	30	37
TOTAL MORE POSITIVE	46	46	47	39	48	51	45	49	46	52	41	41	42	39	37	41
Mixed	28	28	25	33	26	27	29	33	32	27	31	31	30	30	32	28
More negative than positive	11	11	10	13	11	8	14	7	13	12	11	12	10	12	14	11
Entirely negative	4	4	4	2	7	2	4	4	3	5	3	5	1	2	4	1
TOTAL MORE NEGATIVE	15	15	14	15	18	10	18	11	16	17	14	17	11	14	18	12
Don't know	11	12	13	12	9	12	10	6	6	5	14	10	17	16	14	18

Which of the following best reflects your view?

When Donald Trump stops being President things will go back to normal and the USA's relationships with other countries will go back to how they used to be	38	38	36	38	43	31	43	38	38	45	35	36	35	33	33	34
The USA's relationship with other countries has been permanently changed, and things won't go back to normal just because Donald Trump has gone	32	31	34	30	32	35	29	44	37	32	34	40	28	34	39	29
Not sure	30	32	30	33	24	34	28	18	25	23	31	25	37	33	28	37

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote					Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Looking ahead, which of the following do you think
will be most powerful in 20 years time in terms of...

...military power?

USA	38	47	32	29	41	44	37	40	43	37	37	35	41	39	39	36	40
China	26	23	32	29	22	30	33	20	22	26	24	30	25	25	25	27	25
European Union	9	5	14	11	8	9	9	9	11	8	8	7	7	12	9	7	10
India	2	2	1	4	1	0	2	1	3	3	0	2	1	1	3	1	1
Someone else	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	2
Don't know	23	21	19	24	25	15	18	28	19	23	26	23	24	21	22	25	22

...economic power?

China	43	40	48	53	46	54	49	37	34	44	42	42	41	48	41	42	45
USA	19	29	13	11	18	16	18	21	22	17	23	19	20	18	19	21	19
European Union	11	6	18	10	7	9	11	10	16	10	8	11	10	11	12	10	11
India	2	1	3	1	2	5	3	2	7	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	2
Someone else	2	1	1	6	2	6	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1	3	2	1
Don't know	23	23	17	19	26	10	17	28	18	24	23	24	25	20	22	24	22

...technology?

China	51	43	57	58	57	61	55	47	51	49	51	50	53	51	50	50	52
USA	18	27	15	12	13	15	18	18	16	19	19	13	16	21	18	16	19
European Union	7	5	10	8	5	4	8	6	9	3	6	11	5	7	5	8	6
India	2	1	2	3	2	7	2	2	3	4	2	1	2	2	4	1	2
Someone else	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	4	2	2	4	1	2	3	3	1
Don't know	20	22	15	15	22	11	16	24	17	22	21	21	22	18	20	21	20

...cultural influence?

European Union	21	16	32	29	21	14	22	20	26	14	13	20	18	33	18	16	28
USA	16	20	13	13	14	22	16	15	21	24	17	13	14	12	23	15	13
China	14	16	12	16	13	17	18	10	11	16	16	19	13	9	14	17	10
Someone else	6	6	5	8	5	12	6	7	7	8	9	6	6	4	7	7	5
India	5	4	3	4	8	11	5	5	6	7	6	4	4	3	7	5	3
Don't know	38	38	35	30	39	24	33	43	30	32	39	39	44	39	31	39	41

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Looking ahead, which of the following do you think will be most powerful in 20 years time in terms of...

...military power?

USA	38	40	39	39	39	39	33	37	40	43	37	37	36	38	37	38
China	26	25	25	26	27	23	30	33	29	26	27	34	19	24	31	18
European Union	9	8	9	9	9	10	8	9	10	11	8	6	9	9	8	10
India	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	5	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	1
Someone else	2	2	4	1	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	4
Don't know	23	23	21	25	21	24	24	14	16	17	24	17	31	24	20	28

...economic power?

China	43	45	43	41	44	39	42	48	46	46	42	49	35	40	47	34
USA	19	17	20	19	19	23	20	20	22	20	20	19	20	19	19	19
European Union	11	12	9	10	13	11	9	11	11	13	11	11	10	11	11	11
India	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
Someone else	2	1	3	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	23	22	22	26	19	23	24	14	15	17	23	16	30	24	18	30

...technology?

China	51	51	51	46	55	49	52	54	55	53	51	56	46	49	54	45
USA	18	16	19	18	18	18	18	20	19	20	17	18	16	18	20	17
European Union	7	8	7	6	7	7	5	9	7	8	7	7	6	5	4	6
India	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	5	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	3
Someone else	2	1	3	2	1	3	4	2	2	3	3	1	4	3	1	5
Don't know	20	20	18	26	18	22	20	10	15	14	20	15	26	21	18	24

...cultural influence?

European Union	21	22	26	17	20	22	19	20	19	27	16	16	16	16	15	18
USA	16	15	13	14	21	17	17	19	17	17	19	19	18	21	22	19
China	14	14	11	13	14	15	15	19	17	13	16	21	11	14	18	10
Someone else	6	6	6	5	6	5	9	5	8	6	7	7	8	8	7	8
India	5	6	5	5	4	4	6	7	8	3	6	7	6	8	7	8
Don't know	38	37	38	45	36	37	34	29	31	32	36	30	41	34	31	37

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And looking at the same list, what stance do you
think your country should be taking towards the
following in the years ahead?

USA

We should look to be their friend and ally	35	52	31	20	30	31	39	31	26	29	31	37	41	39	28	34	40
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	33	21	42	49	36	35	31	34	37	30	29	29	34	38	32	29	36
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	12	10	15	11	14	24	14	11	14	15	16	14	7	10	15	15	9
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	4	3	3	3	4	1	5	3	4	6	5	4	1	3	5	5	2
None of these	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
Don't know	15	13	8	16	15	8	11	18	17	19	17	15	13	10	18	16	11

European Union

We should look to be their friend and ally	40	21	69	58	54	15	42	39	42	33	30	39	42	51	36	35	47
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	22	29	17	17	18	25	21	23	29	22	24	16	23	22	24	20	22
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	12	19	5	5	9	17	13	11	11	14	15	14	10	10	13	14	10
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	10	16	2	2	3	33	11	8	1	11	11	12	10	9	8	12	9
None of these	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	0	2	3	4	2	1	1	3	2
Don't know	14	13	6	16	14	8	10	17	17	17	17	14	13	7	17	16	10

China

We should look to be their friend and ally	19	19	19	13	15	34	21	16	17	27	22	21	17	11	23	21	13
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	39	36	45	50	44	32	40	38	37	27	34	37	44	51	30	35	48
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	15	19	16	15	12	14	16	15	14	14	15	17	14	17	14	16	16
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	7	6	7	3	7	8	8	5	11	9	5	5	6	5	10	5	6
None of these	2	1	1	2	1	4	2	2	3	2	4	2	1	2	2	3	1
Don't know	18	19	12	18	22	8	13	23	19	22	20	18	18	14	21	19	16

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHDNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And looking at the same list, what stance do you think your country should be taking towards the following in the years ahead?

USA

We should look to be their friend and ally	35	38	35	34	34	32	35	31	36	39	32	37	27	28	33	23
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	33	34	37	28	33	31	31	31	34	37	30	29	31	32	28	35
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	12	10	11	13	13	14	16	19	13	12	15	16	14	15	18	13
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	4	4	4	5	2	4	4	8	5	3	5	6	4	6	6	5
None of these	2	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	15	13	10	19	16	17	14	10	9	7	16	11	22	18	15	22

European Union

We should look to be their friend and ally	40	41	40	38	46	34	39	34	36	51	35	37	34	35	34	36
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	22	23	26	21	18	23	21	29	23	22	22	24	20	23	24	22
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	12	12	12	12	8	13	16	12	17	10	14	13	14	14	12	16
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	10	9	11	9	10	12	8	12	13	8	11	14	8	8	13	5
None of these	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	1
Don't know	14	12	8	19	16	16	13	11	8	7	16	10	22	18	15	20

China

We should look to be their friend and ally	19	19	20	19	18	14	19	25	21	18	23	27	19	23	26	21
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	39	42	39	40	37	40	38	30	36	48	32	33	31	30	31	29
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	15	15	16	9	17	18	19	21	17	16	16	18	13	15	16	14
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	7	5	7	6	8	8	6	9	11	5	7	8	6	9	9	9
None of these	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	18	16	14	25	19	18	16	13	12	11	20	12	27	20	16	24

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

India

We should look to be their friend and ally	15	14	17	14	12	25	18	12	11	17	15	18	15	13	15	16	13
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	41	36	51	52	52	31	44	38	36	30	34	41	43	53	32	37	50
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	12	17	10	8	6	20	14	10	13	15	12	12	11	9	14	12	10
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	4	4	2	4	4	3	4	4	6	6	6	3	2	2	6	4	2
None of these	5	5	4	2	2	5	3	6	2	5	6	4	6	4	4	5	4
Don't know	24	24	17	19	24	15	17	31	31	28	27	22	24	19	29	25	21

Some people have spoken about countries being superpowers, great powers or middle powers.

Thinking about Poland today and their place in the world, do you see it as...?

A superpower	2	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	0	3	3	1
A great power	4	4	2	3	1	1	5	3	9	5	3	4	2	3	6	3	3
TOTAL A SUPER/GREAT POWER	6	7	4	4	2	4	7	5	13	8	7	6	4	3	9	6	4
A medium power	18	18	18	21	14	24	18	18	29	18	18	14	15	19	22	16	17
A smaller power	21	22	21	20	22	26	22	19	24	27	21	18	19	19	26	19	19
TOTAL A MEDIUM/SMALLER POWER	39	40	39	41	36	50	40	37	53	45	39	32	34	38	48	35	36
None of these	42	40	49	39	48	39	43	42	16	30	41	50	52	49	25	45	50
Don't know	13	13	8	16	13	7	10	15	17	17	13	12	10	10	17	13	10

How much power and influence do you think Poland has in the world today in terms of...

...military power?

A lot	3	4	2	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	4	2
A fair amount	22	24	26	17	17	21	24	19	24	28	18	19	22	21	26	19	22
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	25	28	28	20	19	24	28	21	27	30	22	22	24	23	28	23	24
Not very much	46	42	50	55	50	40	46	45	44	42	43	45	43	52	43	44	48
None at all	18	18	15	13	18	26	16	20	10	12	21	21	21	17	11	21	18
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	64	60	65	68	68	66	62	65	54	54	64	66	64	69	54	65	66
Don't know	12	12	6	12	12	9	10	15	19	16	14	12	12	8	17	13	9

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

India																
We should look to be their friend and ally	15	13	16	16	15	12	16	19	17	15	16	20	12	14	16	13
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	41	45	40	36	45	38	41	36	39	50	35	38	31	32	35	30
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	12	10	13	10	10	14	14	15	14	11	13	17	10	14	18	11
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	4	4	5	4	2	6	3	6	6	3	5	5	5	6	5	6
None of these	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	3	6	4	4	5
Don't know	24	24	22	30	23	26	22	20	18	17	26	17	36	28	21	35

Some people have spoken about countries being superpowers, great powers or middle powers.

Thinking about Poland today and their place in the world, do you see it as...?

A superpower	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	7	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4
A great power	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	9	6	2	4	5	3	5	5	5
TOTAL A SUPER/GREAT POWER	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	16	9	4	7	8	6	9	9	9
A medium power	18	19	19	17	14	16	24	14	19	23	18	19	18	20	20	21
A smaller power	21	21	20	20	23	24	17	19	24	23	23	25	21	24	27	21
TOTAL A MEDIUM/SMALLER POWER	39	40	39	37	37	40	41	33	43	46	41	44	39	44	47	42
None of these	42	40	42	44	44	43	42	47	42	42	37	38	37	30	31	29
Don't know	13	14	13	12	13	10	13	4	6	8	14	10	18	16	13	20

How much power and influence do you think Poland has in the world today in terms of...

...military power?

A lot	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	6	3	3	3	4	2	3	4	2
A fair amount	22	24	23	20	19	16	25	20	18	30	22	26	17	24	27	21
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	25	27	26	23	21	20	28	26	21	33	25	30	19	27	31	23
Not very much	46	44	44	47	47	51	43	49	52	48	44	43	44	42	40	43
None at all	18	14	18	19	20	17	20	20	23	14	18	17	18	14	15	14
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	64	58	62	66	67	68	63	69	75	62	62	60	62	56	55	57
Don't know	12	15	11	12	13	13	10	6	5	7	14	10	18	17	14	20

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...economic power?																	
A lot	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	3	5	3	3	2	3	4	3	3
A fair amount	24	23	32	32	21	21	26	22	24	23	20	18	27	31	23	19	29
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	27	26	35	36	25	25	30	24	27	28	23	21	29	34	27	22	32
Not very much	46	45	48	44	49	46	46	45	50	47	46	45	42	47	48	45	45
None at all	15	19	11	9	14	20	14	17	6	9	17	22	20	13	8	20	16
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	61	64	59	53	63	66	60	62	56	56	63	67	62	60	56	65	61
Don't know	11	11	7	10	13	10	10	13	17	17	14	12	9	6	17	13	7
...diplomatic power?																	
A lot	4	3	6	6	3	2	4	3	2	3	4	3	2	5	3	4	4
A fair amount	20	16	31	15	20	19	19	21	25	21	13	17	22	26	22	15	24
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	24	19	37	21	23	21	23	24	27	24	17	20	24	31	25	19	28
Not very much	41	40	40	50	46	38	43	40	41	45	42	40	39	41	44	41	40
None at all	21	29	16	16	16	31	23	20	9	12	26	27	26	21	11	26	23
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	62	69	56	66	62	69	66	60	50	57	68	67	65	62	55	67	63
Don't know	13	12	7	12	15	11	11	16	23	18	15	13	11	7	20	14	9
...cultural influence?																	
A lot	5	6	4	2	7	9	6	5	4	6	5	4	7	5	6	5	6
A fair amount	25	28	28	22	20	24	24	26	29	27	20	21	24	31	28	20	28
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	30	34	32	24	27	33	30	31	33	33	25	25	31	36	34	25	34
Not very much	40	36	45	46	47	46	42	39	38	36	42	40	41	42	37	41	42
None at all	16	17	15	18	14	13	16	15	10	14	18	20	14	14	13	19	14
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	56	53	60	64	61	59	58	54	48	50	60	60	55	56	50	60	56
Don't know	14	14	8	12	13	8	12	15	17	17	14	16	13	8	17	15	10
How confident, if at all, are you that Poland's armed forces are strong enough to...																	
...defend Poland against possible attack?																	
Very confident	6	8	6	5	8	4	8	4	7	5	8	6	7	6	6	7	6
Fairly confident	26	28	29	27	24	21	29	23	27	31	25	23	26	25	30	24	26
TOTAL CONFIDENT	32	36	35	32	32	25	37	27	34	36	33	29	33	31	36	31	32
Not very confident	43	40	48	45	45	52	42	45	42	39	40	43	43	51	40	41	48
Not confident at all	14	16	12	13	12	17	12	16	6	13	15	19	16	13	11	17	14
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	57	56	60	58	57	69	54	61	48	52	55	62	59	64	51	58	62
Don't know	10	8	6	11	11	6	9	11	17	11	12	10	9	6	13	11	7
...defend Poland's interests elsewhere in the world?																	
Very confident	4	6	4	3	5	3	6	3	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	4
Fairly confident	24	26	27	22	24	23	26	23	31	34	23	23	21	20	33	23	21
TOTAL CONFIDENT	28	32	31	25	29	26	32	26	36	38	28	28	26	24	37	28	25
Not very confident	41	39	45	44	47	35	40	42	29	34	43	42	42	48	32	43	46
Not confident at all	17	18	16	15	12	25	18	17	12	14	16	19	21	18	13	18	20
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	58	57	61	59	59	60	58	59	41	48	59	61	63	66	45	61	66
Don't know	12	10	7	16	13	14	10	15	24	14	13	11	10	9	17	12	10

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

...adwork: 17th - 25th June 2020

		Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...economic power?																
A lot	3	4	3	2	4	3	4	8	2	4	4	4	3	4	5	2
A fair amount	24	25	29	21	23	19	23	23	23	30	21	24	19	21	23	19
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	27	29	32	23	27	22	27	31	25	34	25	28	22	25	28	21
Not very much	46	43	44	46	48	51	46	46	52	48	46	48	45	47	46	49
None at all	15	14	15	19	13	14	17	19	18	12	15	13	16	11	10	12
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	61	57	59	65	61	65	63	65	70	60	61	61	61	58	56	61
Don't know	11	14	9	11	12	13	10	3	4	5	14	11	18	17	15	18
...diplomatic power?																
A lot	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	7	3	4	3	5	2	3	4	2
A fair amount	20	20	23	19	16	18	25	16	22	25	18	19	16	20	21	18
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	24	25	27	22	20	21	27	23	25	29	21	24	18	23	25	20
Not very much	41	44	41	41	43	43	34	40	46	45	43	44	42	42	41	43
None at all	21	16	21	22	24	23	26	30	22	19	20	21	19	16	17	15
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	62	60	62	63	67	66	60	70	68	64	63	65	61	58	58	58
Don't know	13	15	11	15	13	13	13	7	7	6	16	11	21	19	17	21
...cultural influence?																
A lot	5	5	6	5	3	4	8	9	5	6	5	7	4	5	7	4
A fair amount	25	25	31	26	22	19	24	25	27	30	23	25	21	25	27	24
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	30	30	37	31	25	23	32	34	32	36	28	32	25	30	34	28
Not very much	40	38	38	42	45	44	37	39	44	43	40	40	40	37	36	38
None at all	16	15	14	14	16	16	20	19	18	14	16	17	15	15	15	14
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	56	53	52	56	61	60	57	58	62	57	56	57	55	52	51	52
Don't know	14	17	11	13	14	17	11	8	6	7	15	11	19	17	15	20
How confident, if at all, are you that Poland's armed forces are strong enough to...																
...defend Poland against possible attack?																
Very confident	6	5	9	6	6	7	5	12	6	7	7	10	4	7	9	6
Fairly confident	26	26	27	25	26	19	31	24	21	36	26	28	24	28	30	26
TOTAL CONFIDENT	32	31	36	31	32	26	36	36	27	43	33	38	28	35	39	32
Not very confident	43	47	45	44	43	43	36	35	48	45	41	40	42	40	37	43
Not confident at all	14	13	12	14	15	18	19	23	21	8	15	14	16	11	11	12
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	57	60	57	58	58	61	55	58	69	53	56	54	58	51	48	55
Don't know	10	10	7	11	11	13	9	6	4	4	11	8	13	14	14	14
...defend Poland's interests elsewhere in the world?																
Very confident	4	3	6	5	3	5	5	11	5	4	5	6	4	5	5	4
Fairly confident	24	24	29	23	23	22	24	22	24	31	27	30	25	28	28	29
TOTAL CONFIDENT	28	27	35	28	26	27	29	33	29	35	32	36	29	33	33	33
Not very confident	41	43	40	43	44	42	36	37	45	44	39	38	40	37	38	36
Not confident at all	17	17	15	14	18	18	24	22	21	14	16	17	15	13	13	14
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	58	60	55	57	62	60	60	59	66	58	55	55	55	50	51	50
Don't know	12	13	11	14	12	13	12	8	5	7	13	10	17	17	16	17

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think Poland currently
spends too much, too little, or about the right
amount on defence and security?

Too much	9	11	6	11	5	8	11	7	5	8	9	12	10	7	7	11	8
Too little	29	31	24	24	32	38	26	31	36	34	36	26	23	23	34	31	23
About the right amount	47	47	58	49	46	38	52	42	37	40	34	44	56	59	39	39	58
Don't know	16	10	12	16	17	16	11	20	22	18	20	17	11	10	20	19	10

Would you support or oppose the following?

Increasing taxes in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	5	7	6	2	4	2	6	4	5	5	6	3	8	5	5	4	6
Tend to support	22	21	30	20	22	19	24	20	19	16	21	22	19	29	17	21	25
TOTAL SUPPORT	27	28	36	22	26	21	30	24	24	21	27	25	27	34	22	25	31
Tend to oppose	32	28	32	42	36	38	31	32	34	36	31	27	31	33	35	29	32
Strongly oppose	22	24	17	19	17	29	21	22	16	20	24	28	22	17	19	26	19
TOTAL OPPOSE	54	52	49	61	53	67	52	54	50	56	55	55	53	50	54	55	51
Don't know	20	20	15	18	21	12	17	22	26	23	18	19	19	16	24	19	18

Reducing spending on public services in order to
spend more on defence

Strongly support	7	8	8	3	9	8	8	6	8	5	9	7	11	4	6	8	7
Tend to support	27	29	34	17	24	33	27	27	29	25	34	24	26	27	26	29	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	34	37	42	20	33	41	35	33	37	30	43	31	37	31	32	37	34
Tend to oppose	28	29	27	38	35	28	31	26	22	27	19	29	26	39	25	24	34
Strongly oppose	15	15	14	19	12	18	16	15	10	16	16	18	17	12	14	17	14
TOTAL OPPOSE	43	44	41	57	47	46	47	41	32	43	35	47	43	51	39	41	48
Don't know	22	19	18	22	20	14	18	25	31	27	22	22	20	17	28	22	18

Increasing government borrowing in order to spend
more on defence

Strongly support	6	5	6	5	7	3	7	4	8	4	7	5	6	5	5	6	5
Tend to support	23	19	37	25	24	12	25	21	16	26	17	21	26	28	23	19	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	29	24	43	30	31	15	32	25	24	30	24	26	32	33	28	25	32
Tend to oppose	31	33	27	36	32	37	31	31	34	23	33	31	29	35	27	32	33
Strongly oppose	20	25	12	13	15	35	20	20	13	22	21	24	21	14	19	23	17
TOTAL OPPOSE	51	58	39	49	47	72	51	51	47	45	54	55	50	49	46	55	50
Don't know	20	17	18	22	22	13	16	24	28	24	22	19	18	17	26	20	17

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
	Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think Poland currently spends too much, too little, or about the right amount on defence and security?

Too much	9	8	10	5	11	11	9	100	0	0	9	13	6	8	9	7
Too little	29	25	27	36	26	31	29	0	100	0	34	32	35	35	32	37
About the right amount	47	49	46	43	51	39	48	0	0	100	38	41	35	38	43	33
Don't know	16	18	16	16	12	19	14	0	0	0	19	14	24	20	16	23

Would you support or oppose the following?

Increasing taxes in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	5	5	6	6	7	2	5	11	10	3	5	7	3	5	6	4
Tend to support	22	22	23	24	18	21	22	13	29	24	20	23	16	18	20	15
TOTAL SUPPORT	27	27	29	30	25	23	27	24	39	27	25	30	19	23	26	19
Tend to oppose	32	35	30	33	30	30	32	28	29	38	32	31	32	33	32	35
Strongly oppose	22	19	21	17	26	28	22	43	18	19	23	22	25	21	20	21
TOTAL OPPOSE	54	54	51	50	56	58	54	71	47	57	55	53	57	54	52	56
Don't know	20	20	20	21	19	18	18	4	14	16	20	17	24	24	22	25

Reducing spending on public services in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	7	6	7	6	11	7	6	13	12	5	7	8	6	7	8	6
Tend to support	27	29	25	31	26	26	25	29	35	28	28	29	28	26	26	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	34	35	32	37	37	33	31	42	47	33	35	37	34	33	34	33
Tend to oppose	28	27	32	27	25	28	31	22	27	34	25	29	21	24	27	22
Strongly oppose	15	17	13	11	18	18	17	30	11	16	16	16	16	14	14	15
TOTAL OPPOSE	43	44	45	38	43	46	48	52	38	50	41	45	37	38	41	37
Don't know	22	21	23	25	19	22	21	7	16	17	24	18	29	28	25	31

Increasing government borrowing in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	6	5	5	5	7	7	5	11	10	3	5	7	3	6	8	4
Tend to support	23	23	23	20	24	27	24	13	31	25	21	24	17	21	24	18
TOTAL SUPPORT	29	28	28	25	31	34	29	24	41	28	26	31	20	27	32	22
Tend to oppose	31	34	32	32	28	25	32	32	27	38	31	31	30	28	28	29
Strongly oppose	20	17	20	19	20	22	22	38	18	18	21	21	21	20	19	22
TOTAL OPPOSE	51	51	52	51	48	47	54	70	45	56	52	52	51	48	47	51
Don't know	20	20	20	24	21	20	18	6	15	15	22	16	28	25	21	29

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How important, if at all, do you think military alliances
such as NATO are to Poland's defence and security?

Very important	34	34	43	39	42	23	38	30	29	31	24	30	40	45	30	27	43
Fairly important	45	49	45	36	43	47	43	46	47	43	46	48	44	42	45	47	43
TOTAL IMPORTANT	79	83	88	75	85	70	81	76	76	74	70	78	84	87	75	74	86
Not very important	9	11	6	9	5	17	11	8	9	10	15	9	5	7	9	12	6
Not important at all	2	1	0	0	1	6	1	2	0	2	2	3	2	0	2	2	1
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	11	12	6	9	6	23	12	10	9	12	17	12	7	7	11	14	7
Don't know	10	5	7	15	10	8	6	14	14	15	14	10	8	6	15	12	7

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that Poland
will come under a full scale military attack from a
hostile country in the next ten years?

Very likely	8	12	7	6	8	6	9	8	2	11	12	7	11	5	8	10	7
Fairly likely	30	28	33	29	29	24	29	30	32	24	31	34	29	30	27	32	29
TOTAL LIKELY	38	40	40	35	37	30	38	38	34	35	43	41	40	35	35	42	36
Fairly unlikely	28	27	34	29	29	35	32	25	28	29	29	24	23	34	29	26	30
Very unlikely	11	12	8	19	6	25	15	8	13	12	7	13	13	11	12	10	12
TOTAL UNLIKELY	39	39	42	48	35	60	47	33	41	41	36	37	36	45	41	36	42
Don't know	22	21	18	17	28	11	15	28	25	24	21	22	24	19	25	22	21

If Poland were to come under military attack by a
hostile country, do you think the following would or
would not come to our aid?

The United States of America?

Would come to our aid	41	60	31	30	36	45	45	38	27	36	39	45	47	45	33	42	45
Would not come to our aid	29	20	38	37	28	30	30	29	44	35	34	27	23	23	38	31	23
Don't know	29	19	31	32	37	25	25	33	28	30	26	28	31	32	29	27	32

Other NATO countries?

Would come to our aid	56	48	74	63	65	46	59	54	61	55	53	48	58	64	57	50	62
Would not come to our aid	17	25	9	10	8	30	20	15	10	16	20	23	15	14	14	22	15
Don't know	26	27	17	27	27	24	21	31	29	28	27	29	27	22	29	28	24

If the United States came under military attack from a
hostile country, do you think Poland's armed forces
should or should not be willing to help defend
them?

Should be willing to help	55	65	55	54	57	57	64	48	47	53	52	53	62	60	51	53	61
Should not be willing to help	20	16	21	19	21	27	19	21	26	23	21	23	16	17	24	22	17
Don't know	24	20	24	27	22	16	17	31	27	24	27	24	22	23	25	26	22

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How important, if at all, do you think military alliances such as NATO are to Poland's defence and security?

Very important	34	37	32	29	42	29	35	35	33	40	28	32	23	28	33	24
Fairly important	45	45	50	47	41	44	39	46	47	47	46	45	47	45	42	47
TOTAL IMPORTANT	79	82	82	76	83	73	74	81	80	87	74	77	70	73	75	71
Not very important	9	6	9	11	7	13	12	12	13	7	11	13	9	11	14	8
Not important at all	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	5	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	11	8	11	13	8	14	13	17	15	8	13	15	11	13	15	10
Don't know	10	10	7	11	9	13	13	2	5	5	13	8	19	14	10	19

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that Poland will come under a full scale military attack from a hostile country in the next ten years?

Very likely	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	16	12	7	10	12	8	10	12	7
Fairly likely	30	29	33	28	31	30	28	33	32	33	31	29	32	27	24	30
TOTAL LIKELY	38	37	41	36	40	39	36	49	44	40	41	41	40	37	36	37
Fairly unlikely	28	27	32	27	27	27	29	21	29	34	28	30	25	29	31	27
Very unlikely	11	13	8	10	14	13	11	20	10	12	10	13	7	11	13	9
TOTAL UNLIKELY	39	40	40	37	41	40	40	41	39	46	38	43	32	40	44	36
Don't know	22	24	19	27	19	20	24	11	17	15	22	17	27	23	20	27

If Poland were to come under military attack by a hostile country, do you think the following would or would not come to our aid?

The United States of America?

Would come to our aid	41	45	43	38	37	43	40	42	40	48	38	43	33	33	39	28
Would not come to our aid	29	25	29	30	33	27	32	33	39	27	34	34	35	37	36	38
Don't know	29	30	28	31	30	29	28	25	21	25	27	23	32	29	25	33

Other NATO countries?

Would come to our aid	56	60	58	55	54	52	57	49	56	67	54	56	51	55	57	53
Would not come to our aid	17	13	17	17	19	21	18	33	23	14	19	22	15	16	17	15
Don't know	26	27	25	28	27	28	25	18	21	19	27	21	33	30	27	32

If the United States came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Poland's armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	55	55	59	52	57	58	52	60	55	65	51	60	43	50	55	45
Should not be willing to help	20	18	22	20	19	19	24	24	28	17	23	23	23	23	24	23
Don't know	24	26	19	29	24	23	24	16	18	18	26	17	34	26	20	32

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If a European member of NATO came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Polands armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	70	68	81	76	77	66	76	64	69	64	65	66	75	77	66	65	76
Should not be willing to help	11	12	7	6	7	17	10	11	12	11	12	12	8	10	11	12	9
Don't know	20	20	12	19	16	17	13	25	19	25	23	22	17	13	23	22	15

If a war broke out and Poland was under imminent threat of invasion, which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for military service	9	12	8	5	9	9	13	5	4	9	8	13	14	3	8	11	7
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	13	14	10	14	14	18	17	10	21	20	19	19	6	3	21	19	4
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	18	15	14	28	19	23	18	18	32	30	30	20	8	2	30	25	4
Don't know	19	15	12	17	21	23	16	21	30	27	25	23	12	5	28	24	8
I wouldn't be eligible because of age or disability	41	45	56	36	37	27	36	46	14	13	17	26	60	87	14	22	76

Generally speaking, do you think tariffs on imported goods are a good or bad way of...?

The Government raising money for public spending

Very good	11	14	9	8	13	8	11	10	9	8	10	11	16	9	8	11	12
Fairly good	36	35	46	37	35	30	37	35	38	30	33	38	36	41	32	36	39
TOTAL GOOD	47	49	55	45	48	38	48	45	47	38	43	49	52	50	40	47	51
Fairly bad	20	17	19	24	24	22	23	17	18	23	22	17	18	19	21	20	19
Very bad	8	9	3	5	4	18	8	7	6	10	10	8	7	5	9	9	6
TOTAL BAD	28	26	22	29	28	40	31	24	24	33	32	25	25	24	30	29	25
Don't know	26	24	23	27	24	22	21	31	29	30	24	26	24	26	30	25	25

Helping Polish businesses

Very good	22	30	18	16	20	19	22	21	17	23	18	23	31	19	21	21	24
Fairly good	42	40	50	43	46	42	42	42	40	41	43	39	40	46	40	41	43
TOTAL GOOD	64	70	68	59	66	61	64	63	57	64	61	62	71	65	61	62	67
Fairly bad	13	9	14	19	14	15	15	11	15	10	14	16	8	14	12	15	12
Very bad	3	3	2	3	2	6	4	3	3	3	5	4	2	3	3	4	3
TOTAL BAD	16	12	16	22	16	21	19	14	18	13	19	20	10	17	15	19	15
Don't know	20	17	17	20	19	17	16	24	26	24	20	18	20	18	25	19	19

Keeping prices low in stores

Very good	15	20	14	12	13	11	16	14	9	12	13	19	21	15	11	16	17
Fairly good	38	43	42	33	32	40	36	40	31	38	40	35	40	40	36	37	40
TOTAL GOOD	53	63	56	45	45	51	52	54	40	50	53	54	61	55	47	53	57
Fairly bad	18	14	21	22	23	17	21	16	22	18	17	19	14	20	19	18	18
Very bad	8	6	5	13	7	13	10	6	7	9	9	7	6	6	9	8	6
TOTAL BAD	26	20	26	35	30	30	31	22	29	27	26	26	20	26	28	26	24
Don't know	21	17	18	20	25	19	18	25	31	23	21	20	19	20	26	21	19

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If a European member of NATO came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Poland's armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	70	72	73	65	71	67	66	70	71	80	64	71	57	65	67	63
Should not be willing to help	11	9	11	10	11	13	14	18	15	8	13	13	12	12	13	10
Don't know	20	19	16	25	18	20	20	12	13	12	23	15	30	23	19	27

If a war broke out and Poland was under imminent threat of invasion, which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for military service	9	9	7	8	10	8	9	14	11	8	10	15	5	7	11	4
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	13	16	14	14	12	15	9	19	18	13	19	24	15	20	21	19
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	18	17	19	15	17	19	23	23	18	15	28	26	31	30	31	30
Don't know	19	21	16	21	16	20	18	8	16	15	25	19	31	28	23	33
I wouldn't be eligible because of age or disability	41	37	44	42	46	37	42	35	37	49	17	17	18	15	14	15

Generally speaking, do you think tariffs on imported goods are a good or bad way of...?

The Government raising money for public spending

Very good	11	13	12	10	8	9	9	21	12	9	9	10	8	9	9	9
Fairly good	36	37	37	34	33	38	38	29	39	41	34	37	31	31	31	32
TOTAL GOOD	47	50	49	44	41	47	47	50	51	50	43	47	39	40	40	41
Fairly bad	20	16	21	21	26	16	17	22	20	21	21	23	20	22	23	21
Very bad	8	5	7	7	7	10	11	16	9	6	10	11	8	8	10	7
TOTAL BAD	28	21	28	28	33	26	28	38	29	27	31	34	28	30	33	28
Don't know	26	30	23	27	26	27	24	12	19	23	26	19	33	29	27	32

Helping Polish businesses

Very good	22	21	23	23	22	19	22	28	23	23	20	23	17	20	21	19
Fairly good	42	46	43	39	41	44	38	40	47	45	41	41	42	40	39	42
TOTAL GOOD	64	67	66	62	63	63	60	68	70	68	61	64	59	60	60	61
Fairly bad	13	11	12	15	15	9	14	11	13	14	14	15	12	12	14	10
Very bad	3	2	4	3	4	4	4	7	3	3	4	5	3	4	5	3
TOTAL BAD	16	13	16	18	19	13	18	18	16	17	18	20	15	16	19	13
Don't know	20	21	18	20	18	24	22	13	13	15	21	16	26	24	22	26

Keeping prices low in stores

Very good	15	14	20	14	13	18	13	28	17	14	13	14	12	12	14	11
Fairly good	38	39	37	41	37	33	38	32	40	44	38	37	39	36	33	38
TOTAL GOOD	53	53	57	55	50	51	51	60	57	58	51	51	51	48	47	49
Fairly bad	18	17	17	17	20	17	20	17	21	19	18	20	16	19	20	18
Very bad	8	7	7	6	10	9	7	12	8	7	9	11	7	8	9	7
TOTAL BAD	26	24	24	23	30	26	27	29	29	26	27	31	23	27	29	25
Don't know	21	23	19	23	19	23	21	11	15	17	22	18	26	24	23	26

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote					Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There are some resources and goods that governments think are strategically important for the country to make at home. There are others where governments think it is fine for the country to import, if imports bring down prices or are better quality.

For each of the following, please say if you think it is important we make it in the Poland, or whether it is acceptable to rely on imports.

Steel

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	62	71	63	59	61	66	65	59	45	58	57	66	71	65	53	61	68
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	20	16	24	24	19	23	20	20	24	18	22	19	14	23	20	21	19
Don't know	18	14	13	17	20	11	14	21	31	24	21	15	15	12	26	18	13

Energy

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	77	81	81	77	78	78	76	78	65	73	71	75	85	85	70	73	85
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	10	8	11	12	9	15	12	9	16	11	11	13	5	9	13	12	8
Don't know	13	11	8	11	13	7	12	13	19	16	18	12	10	6	17	15	8

Medicines

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	63	69	64	58	66	61	63	62	49	53	60	72	66	66	52	66	66
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	23	19	26	30	17	27	23	23	27	29	23	15	21	25	28	19	23
Don't know	14	12	10	13	16	12	14	15	23	18	17	13	12	10	20	15	11

Food

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	78	81	81	78	77	84	76	79	68	68	72	79	85	85	68	76	85
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	10	9	10	12	9	7	12	8	12	16	12	9	5	8	15	10	7
Don't know	12	10	8	10	14	8	12	13	20	17	16	12	10	7	18	14	8

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHDNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There are some resources and goods that governments think are strategically important for the country to make at home. There are others where governments think it is fine for the country to import, if imports bring down prices or are better quality.

For each of the following, please say if you think it is important we make it in the Poland, or whether it is acceptable to rely on imports.

Steel

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	62	66	63	62	54	64	61	64	68	66	58	66	50	53	61	45
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	20	17	20	18	29	17	19	25	22	22	21	18	23	21	17	24
Don't know	18	18	16	20	17	19	19	11	10	12	22	16	27	27	22	31

Energy

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	77	78	78	79	74	75	77	75	79	83	72	73	71	69	72	66
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	10	9	12	8	13	12	8	16	15	9	12	14	10	12	11	14
Don't know	13	13	10	13	13	13	14	8	6	8	16	13	19	19	17	20

Medicines

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	63	65	67	63	58	58	60	68	66	66	59	63	55	52	54	51
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	23	21	19	20	29	27	25	21	27	25	24	22	25	27	27	27
Don't know	14	14	13	17	14	15	15	10	7	9	17	14	20	21	19	22

Food

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	78	79	77	77	78	76	78	78	82	83	72	73	71	67	67	67
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	10	8	12	11	11	10	8	15	12	9	12	14	11	14	15	13
Don't know	12	13	11	12	11	13	15	7	6	8	16	13	18	19	17	20

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)

Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

	2023 Poland Election Vote						Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)		
	Total	Law and Justice/ United Right	Civic Coalition	The Left	Third Way (Poland 2050 & Polish People's Party)	Confederation	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted Sample	2098	607	516	141	246	121	1001	1097	170	331	386	382	319	511	500	767	830
Unweighted Sample	2098	443	618	183	214	128	903	1195	135	297	411	406	375	474	432	817	849
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Technology																	
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	54	58	57	51	53	63	59	49	42	46	53	61	58	54	45	57	56
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	30	28	33	32	29	25	28	32	33	34	25	25	26	37	34	25	33
Don't know	16	13	9	17	18	12	14	18	25	20	21	14	15	9	22	18	11
Manufactured goods																	
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	61	69	64	57	57	61	60	62	39	52	58	65	69	67	48	62	68
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	21	17	23	26	24	20	24	18	29	23	20	19	16	24	25	20	21
Don't know	18	14	13	17	19	19	16	20	32	25	22	16	15	9	27	19	11
Green technologies																	
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	52	57	52	51	55	45	51	53	33	44	53	57	57	57	40	55	57
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	28	23	35	32	24	34	30	26	33	31	25	24	24	30	32	24	28
Don't know	20	20	13	18	21	21	19	21	34	25	23	19	19	13	28	21	15
Do you support or oppose Poland using economic sanctions against Russia over the invasion of Ukraine?																	
Strongly support	47	47	63	53	54	27	51	43	29	37	41	40	55	63	34	40	60
Tend to support	25	29	23	17	23	29	24	26	28	25	25	26	23	24	26	26	23
TOTAL SUPPORT	72	76	86	70	77	56	75	69	57	62	66	66	78	87	60	66	83
Tend to oppose	8	7	4	7	4	18	8	8	13	7	9	10	8	5	9	10	6
Strongly oppose	5	5	2	4	3	18	6	5	3	9	6	6	6	2	7	6	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	13	12	6	11	7	36	14	13	16	16	15	16	14	7	16	16	10
Don't know	15	13	7	19	16	9	11	19	27	23	19	17	8	6	24	18	7
Generally speaking, which of the following best reflects your view?																	
It is more important that we use economic sanctions against countries who have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes, even if that hurts our economy or makes things more expensive	49	46	62	53	61	36	52	46	39	46	45	41	54	59	44	43	57
It is more important that we do what it best for our own economy and what keeps costs down, even if that means continuing to trade with countries that have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes	23	28	17	19	12	39	27	19	22	30	25	26	21	16	27	26	18
Neither	10	10	6	9	10	12	8	12	10	7	8	13	12	9	8	11	10
Don't know	19	16	15	18	17	12	13	24	28	18	22	19	13	16	21	21	15

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 2098 adults in Poland (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th - 29th June 2026

Survey results: 17th - 25th June 2020																
	Region						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
	Total	PL1 REGION CENTRALNY	PL2 REGION POLUDNIOWY	PL3 REGION WSCHODNI	PL4 REGION POLNOCNO-ZACHODNI	PL5 REGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI	PL6 REGION POLNOCNY	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-50 (Poland)	21-50 Male (Poland)	21-50 Female (Poland)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2098	451	426	367	331	212	311	186	605	978	1084	543	541	687	329	357
Unweighted Sample	2098	429	471	387	292	213	306	187	610	976	1067	482	585	636	265	371
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Technology																
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	54	57	53	55	55	54	48	62	60	56	53	59	46	46	51	41
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	30	28	31	27	28	30	39	27	31	35	28	26	30	32	29	34
Don't know	16	15	16	18	18	16	14	11	9	9	19	15	24	23	20	25
Manufactured goods																
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	61	61	61	65	59	57	60	66	65	64	56	57	54	49	52	46
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	21	20	23	17	24	25	22	24	25	23	21	25	18	23	24	23
Don't know	18	19	16	19	18	18	18	11	11	12	23	18	27	28	24	31
Green technologies																
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Poland	52	49	55	53	50	57	50	64	55	55	49	50	48	41	41	40
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	28	29	27	24	29	23	33	22	32	31	28	31	25	31	32	30
Don't know	20	22	18	22	21	21	18	14	13	14	23	20	27	28	27	30
Do you support or oppose Poland using economic sanctions against Russia over the invasion of Ukraine?																
Strongly support	47	45	50	40	51	47	47	38	48	55	38	42	33	35	36	34
Tend to support	25	25	24	29	25	22	23	30	26	26	26	27	26	25	25	25
TOTAL SUPPORT	72	70	74	69	76	69	70	68	74	81	64	69	59	60	61	59
Tend to oppose	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	11	7	9	9	9	10	10	9
Strongly oppose	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	13	4	4	7	8	6	6	7	6
TOTAL OPPOSE	13	14	12	13	13	15	14	22	15	11	16	17	15	16	17	15
Don't know	15	16	14	18	11	16	16	10	12	7	20	14	27	24	22	26
Generally speaking, which of the following best reflects your view?																
It is more important that we use economic sanctions against countries who have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes, even if that hurts our economy or makes things more expensive	49	49	53	46	46	48	48	39	49	59	43	47	40	43	46	40
It is more important that we do what it best for our own economy and what keeps costs down, even if that means continuing to trade with countries that have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes	23	21	20	24	25	22	25	40	26	21	27	32	21	26	30	23
Neither	10	9	11	10	10	9	9	11	9	9	10	9	11	9	8	9
Don't know	19	20	15	19	19	21	18	10	15	11	20	13	28	22	16	28

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