

YouGov / International Flagship (Germany) Survey Results

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

		2025 Germany Election Vote							Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the biggest global threats at the present time?

Please tick up to three.

Mass migration	36	17	40	9	74	48	10	30	39	32	26	24	36	41	40	37	25	39	38	34	41	40	37	31
Military attack from hostile states	35	38	46	44	22	34	33	27	35	36	35	29	32	34	41	37	32	33	39	36	31	23	42	33
Climate change	35	54	34	74	8	23	54	28	34	35	43	35	30	34	29	39	38	32	35	36	27	29	33	46
Political extremism	28	36	26	45	15	37	40	23	29	27	30	27	24	29	28	28	28	27	28	29	23	26	26	33
Religious terrorism	25	20	28	13	40	32	15	21	26	23	18	27	19	29	30	22	23	24	26	24	28	27	26	22
Organised crime	18	17	17	7	31	21	8	20	17	20	9	12	12	18	19	27	11	15	24	17	24	21	18	18
Nuclear proliferation	14	15	14	11	11	9	18	15	12	15	16	19	13	12	11	14	18	12	13	14	12	13	14	13
Online misinformation	14	22	14	21	6	9	25	8	17	12	16	14	14	13	15	15	15	14	15	15	12	14	14	16
Artificial intelligence	13	18	12	13	9	10	17	11	14	13	19	18	12	14	11	11	18	13	11	14	12	12	14	14
Cyber attacks	12	15	18	11	9	11	11	10	11	14	9	11	11	10	13	16	10	11	15	13	11	8	15	14
State sponsored terrorism	10	8	5	5	18	16	4	18	10	10	9	12	12	11	10	8	10	11	9	9	13	15	8	9
Shortages of resources	8	9	7	12	7	9	11	8	8	9	12	10	12	9	8	4	11	10	6	8	10	8	9	9
Pandemics	4	4	3	2	2	8	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	3
Something else [See Tab 1]	5	3	2	2	8	2	7	8	5	5	2	4	6	5	7	4	3	5	5	5	5	10	4	3
Don't know	4	2	2	2	2	0	5	5	2	5	6	4	7	3	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	3	2	2

And which, if any, of the following countries do you think poses the biggest threat to world peace at the present time?

Russia	42	57	59	57	19	40	38	32	46	38	32	37	37	43	45	49	34	40	47	44	35	19	54	49
USA	22	21	16	23	23	16	38	30	19	24	27	19	24	21	21	21	23	22	21	21	24	28	19	21
Israel	9	6	7	3	14	14	7	11	10	8	15	10	7	11	7	8	12	9	8	9	10	19	7	6
Iran	6	4	6	1	13	18	2	6	7	6	3	8	8	5	7	6	6	7	6	6	6	8	6	7
China	3	1	2	4	3	7	1	1	4	1	5	5	3	2	2	1	5	2	2	3	2	2	3	4
North Korea	2	1	2	1	2	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1
Some other country [See Tab 2]	3	1	1	1	9	3	1	8	4	3	2	2	3	5	4	3	2	4	4	3	6	9	2	3
Don't know	13	9	7	10	17	2	12	13	10	17	15	16	16	12	12	11	16	14	11	12	17	12	8	9

YouGov / International Flagship (Germany) Survey Results

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248
	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the
biggest global threats at the present time?

Please tick up to three.

Mass migration	36	30	35	26	28	33	22
Military attack from hostile states	35	32	32	32	31	30	32
Climate change	35	35	36	33	36	37	35
Political extremism	28	26	28	25	26	27	26
Religious terrorism	25	22	23	21	22	24	20
Organised crime	18	12	11	13	11	12	11
Nuclear proliferation	14	16	13	18	15	14	16
Online misinformation	14	14	18	11	14	17	12
Artificial intelligence	13	15	14	17	16	15	17
Cyber attacks	12	10	10	11	10	10	10
State sponsored terrorism	10	11	11	11	11	11	12
Shortages of resources	8	11	11	12	11	10	13
Pandemics	4	5	6	4	5	3	4
Something else [See Tab 1]	5	4	4	5	4	6	5
Don't know	4	5	4	6	6	5	7

And which, if any, of the following countries
do you think poses the biggest threat to world
peace at the present time?

Russia	42	36	37	35	36	35	37
USA	22	23	21	25	23	21	24
Israel	9	10	11	9	11	12	10
Iran	6	7	7	6	6	7	5
China	3	4	6	1	4	7	2
North Korea	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Some other country [See Tab 2]	3	3	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	13	16	12	19	17	14	19

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of...?

NATO

Very favourable	18	28	30	19	5	33	8	6	23	12	19	12	16	17	16	22	15	17	19	19	11	5	25	24
Fairly favourable	48	59	51	61	36	52	60	40	46	50	46	51	43	47	51	49	49	45	50	49	43	33	53	55
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	66	87	81	80	41	85	68	46	69	62	65	63	59	64	67	71	64	62	69	68	54	38	78	79
Fairly unfavourable	16	7	12	9	29	3	13	20	15	16	11	12	18	17	16	16	12	17	16	15	18	29	13	11
Very unfavourable	7	1	3	1	18	6	5	12	8	6	7	6	8	7	8	6	7	8	7	6	11	21	3	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	23	8	15	10	47	9	18	32	23	22	18	18	26	24	24	22	19	25	23	21	29	50	16	15
Don't know	12	4	5	9	11	5	14	22	7	16	16	18	15	11	10	7	17	13	8	10	17	13	5	7

The United Nations

Very favourable	10	16	12	20	1	9	12	7	12	7	11	8	12	11	9	9	10	11	9	10	8	7	11	13
Fairly favourable	44	59	50	57	26	50	54	42	45	43	38	37	43	42	45	50	37	43	48	45	40	31	48	52
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	54	75	62	77	27	59	66	49	57	50	49	45	55	53	54	59	47	54	57	55	48	38	59	65
Fairly unfavourable	20	10	21	12	30	27	12	22	22	19	13	23	21	19	22	21	18	20	21	20	23	28	20	18
Very unfavourable	9	3	7	1	26	10	3	9	12	7	10	8	8	11	10	9	9	9	10	9	11	19	9	7
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	29	13	28	13	56	37	15	31	34	26	23	31	29	30	32	30	27	29	31	29	34	47	29	25
Don't know	17	11	11	10	16	4	19	20	10	23	27	25	16	17	15	11	26	17	13	16	19	15	11	10

The European Union

Very favourable	17	26	20	40	2	23	21	8	21	13	28	18	19	17	12	14	22	18	14	18	13	12	18	24
Fairly favourable	43	57	57	50	16	40	52	44	41	46	47	42	42	40	42	47	45	41	45	45	36	29	47	52
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	60	83	77	90	18	63	73	52	62	59	75	60	61	57	54	61	67	59	59	63	49	41	65	76
Fairly unfavourable	19	11	15	6	32	18	18	22	19	19	7	18	17	21	22	20	13	19	21	18	21	23	21	13
Very unfavourable	12	2	4	0	42	14	3	12	14	10	8	6	13	13	16	13	6	13	14	11	19	28	10	7
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	31	13	19	6	74	32	21	34	33	29	15	24	30	34	38	33	19	32	35	29	40	51	31	20
Don't know	9	5	4	4	8	4	6	14	5	12	10	16	10	9	7	6	13	9	7	8	11	7	5	4

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Very favourable	5	10	6	6	2	8	3	3	7	3	6	3	7	5	5	3	4	6	4	5	6	5	5	7
Fairly favourable	41	54	57	49	21	49	39	40	43	39	40	38	39	39	40	47	39	39	44	43	35	28	48	50
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	46	64	63	55	23	57	42	43	50	42	46	41	46	44	45	50	43	45	48	48	41	33	53	57
Fairly unfavourable	20	11	20	9	29	17	18	12	24	16	12	18	22	21	21	21	15	21	21	19	23	29	20	18
Very unfavourable	6	2	3	2	17	4	4	8	8	4	6	4	4	8	7	6	5	6	6	6	6	13	5	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	26	13	23	11	46	21	22	20	32	20	18	22	26	29	28	27	20	27	27	25	29	42	25	22
Don't know	28	24	14	34	30	22	37	38	19	37	36	38	28	27	26	23	37	27	24	27	30	24	21	21

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248
	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view
of...?

NATO

Very favourable	18	16	21	10	15	20	9
Fairly favourable	48	47	45	49	48	44	51
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	66	63	66	59	63	64	60
Fairly unfavourable	16	15	15	14	14	15	13
Very unfavourable	7	7	8	6	7	8	7
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	23	22	23	20	21	23	20
Don't know	12	16	11	21	16	13	20

The United Nations

Very favourable	10	11	13	8	10	13	7
Fairly favourable	44	40	42	38	39	41	38
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	54	51	55	46	49	54	45
Fairly unfavourable	20	20	20	19	20	19	20
Very unfavourable	9	8	10	6	9	11	6
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	29	28	30	25	29	30	26
Don't know	17	21	14	29	23	17	29

The European Union

Very favourable	17	21	26	15	21	25	16
Fairly favourable	43	43	40	47	44	42	47
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	60	64	66	62	65	67	63
Fairly unfavourable	19	15	15	15	14	14	15
Very unfavourable	12	9	12	7	9	11	6
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	31	24	27	22	23	25	21
Don't know	9	12	7	17	12	8	16

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Very favourable	5	5	7	4	5	7	3
Fairly favourable	41	39	42	37	37	39	35
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	46	44	49	41	42	46	38
Fairly unfavourable	20	18	22	15	19	21	16
Very unfavourable	6	4	6	3	5	6	3
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	26	22	28	18	24	27	19
Don't know	28	32	24	41	34	26	42

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you see the following countries and organisations as...?

China

...generally a friend and ally to Germany	6	5	4	2	9	1	4	5	6	5	8	7	8	7	4	3	8	8	4	6	6	8	6	6
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	31	36	37	23	32	42	28	45	33	29	29	30	30	31	31	33	30	30	32	31	32	31	31	39
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	37	41	41	25	41	43	32	50	39	34	37	37	38	38	35	36	38	38	36	37	38	39	37	45
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	30	27	35	41	25	39	36	17	35	24	25	27	30	28	33	32	26	29	32	30	27	29	34	33
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	8	7	10	11	8	12	8	2	9	8	10	9	8	8	8	8	10	8	8	9	5	9	10	7
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	38	34	45	52	33	51	44	19	44	32	35	36	38	36	41	40	36	37	40	39	32	38	44	40
None of these	9	11	5	6	12	6	8	9	7	11	9	8	5	9	10	10	9	7	10	9	10	10	9	7
Don't know	16	14	10	16	15	1	15	22	9	23	18	19	18	17	14	14	19	18	14	15	20	14	10	8

USA

...generally a friend and ally to Germany	14	10	19	11	20	27	8	8	18	10	14	13	16	18	14	11	13	17	12	15	12	14	16	16
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	27	27	34	23	30	31	22	25	29	24	24	32	30	27	24	25	28	28	25	28	23	23	29	31
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	41	37	53	34	50	58	30	33	47	34	38	45	46	45	38	36	41	45	37	43	35	37	45	47
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	35	45	35	44	23	31	41	36	34	36	32	27	29	31	39	42	29	30	40	35	32	33	37	35
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	9	7	5	8	12	10	17	11	9	9	10	10	10	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	11	17	8	8
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	44	52	40	52	35	41	58	47	43	45	42	37	39	39	48	51	39	39	49	44	43	50	45	43
None of these	5	4	3	5	7	1	4	9	4	6	4	6	4	6	6	5	5	5	6	4	8	6	4	5
Don't know	10	7	5	8	8	0	8	11	6	15	17	12	11	10	8	8	14	11	8	9	14	7	5	5

Russia

...generally a friend and ally to Germany	5	2	3	0	18	1	2	8	6	5	7	1	8	8	4	4	4	8	4	5	7	14	3	4
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	12	6	7	5	23	19	6	18	13	10	9	22	11	10	14	8	16	10	10	11	12	19	10	10
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	17	8	10	5	41	20	8	26	19	15	16	23	19	18	18	12	20	18	14	16	19	33	13	14
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	24	28	28	19	18	20	31	29	21	27	28	28	25	21	25	23	28	23	24	23	27	23	24	26
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	43	57	56	69	17	57	49	20	49	38	38	31	41	44	43	53	34	42	49	46	32	26	55	50
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	67	85	84	88	35	77	80	49	70	65	66	59	66	65	68	76	62	65	73	69	59	49	79	76
None of these	6	2	2	1	12	3	6	13	4	7	5	5	4	7	6	6	5	6	6	5	9	11	4	4
Don't know	10	6	4	6	12	0	6	13	7	13	13	13	12	11	9	7	13	11	8	9	12	8	4	5

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248
	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you see the following countries and organisations as...?

China						
...generally a friend and ally to Germany	6	8	10	6	8	10
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	31	30	32	28	29	30
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	37	38	42	34	37	40
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	30	28	33	22	28	32
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	8	9	10	9	9	10
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	38	37	43	31	37	42
None of these	9	7	5	10	8	5
Don't know	16	18	11	26	18	12
USA						
...generally a friend and ally to Germany	14	15	19	10	14	19
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	27	29	30	28	29	30
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	41	44	49	38	43	49
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	35	29	28	30	29	27
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	9	10	10	10	10	10
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	44	39	38	40	39	37
None of these	5	4	3	5	5	4
Don't know	10	13	9	17	13	10
Russia						
...generally a friend and ally to Germany	5	6	8	3	5	6
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	12	14	15	12	14	15
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	17	20	23	15	19	21
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	24	26	23	29	26	24
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	43	37	43	32	37	41
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	67	63	66	61	63	65
None of these	6	5	2	7	6	3
Don't know	10	12	10	15	12	11

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

		2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508	
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
United Kingdom																									
...generally a friend and ally to Germany	41	53	50	55	32	48	47	33	43	40	35	35	42	42	43	44	35	42	44	43	33	35	43	52	
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	31	31	33	27	31	39	30	32	35	27	29	28	27	32	30	35	28	29	33	30	35	31	35	32	
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	72	84	83	82	63	87	77	65	78	67	64	63	69	74	73	79	63	71	77	73	68	66	78	84	
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	8	4	5	4	12	7	6	7	9	6	7	13	8	6	7	7	10	7	7	8	8	13	8	6	
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	2	1	1	0	2	2	1	0	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	10	5	6	4	14	9	7	7	11	7	8	15	11	8	8	8	12	9	8	9	10	16	9	7	
None of these	6	2	3	5	9	2	4	8	4	8	7	6	7	8	5	4	6	7	5	5	8	6	6	3	
Don't know	13	9	7	8	13	2	12	19	7	18	21	17	14	11	12	9	19	12	10	13	14	12	8	6	
European Union																									
...generally a friend and ally to Germany	53	72	67	81	19	58	70	39	55	51	61	55	54	51	51	51	58	53	51	56	42	37	57	65	
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	14	14	16	7	14	16	13	20	16	13	15	14	13	14	12	17	14	14	15	14	15	15	17	15	
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	67	86	83	88	33	74	83	59	71	64	76	69	67	65	63	68	72	67	66	70	57	52	74	80	
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	11	4	9	3	26	13	4	7	12	9	4	9	8	12	15	12	7	10	13	10	14	16	11	10	
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	5	1	0	0	19	8	0	5	7	4	3	2	6	6	6	5	2	6	5	4	8	12	4	2	
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	16	5	9	3	45	21	4	12	19	13	7	11	14	18	21	17	9	16	18	14	22	28	15	12	
None of these	6	3	2	5	12	4	6	10	5	8	4	6	5	8	7	7	5	6	7	6	8	10	6	4	
Don't know	10	6	6	5	11	2	8	19	6	15	13	14	13	9	10	7	14	11	8	10	13	10	5	4	
India																									
...generally a friend and ally to Germany	14	18	15	16	14	15	14	15	14	14	17	11	15	17	10	16	14	16	13	15	12	14	13	19	
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	35	37	44	41	30	48	33	38	46	24	25	28	30	35	42	39	27	32	40	35	32	31	40	45	
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	49	55	59	57	44	63	47	53	60	38	42	39	45	52	52	55	41	48	53	50	44	45	53	64	
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	9	10	10	5	11	7	5	2	11	7	11	13	13	7	7	6	12	10	7	9	9	9	12	7	
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	2	1	1	0	3	4	1	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	11	11	11	5	14	11	6	3	13	9	13	16	14	9	9	8	15	11	9	11	10	12	14	8	
None of these	14	10	10	13	18	16	13	17	10	19	14	14	16	16	13	14	14	16	14	14	16	22	12	12	
Don't know	26	24	19	26	24	10	33	28	16	35	32	31	25	24	26	23	31	25	24	25	29	22	20	16	

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248
	%	%	%	%	%	%

United Kingdom

...generally a friend and ally to Germany	41	38	44	33	35	41	28
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	31	28	29	26	29	29	28
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	72	66	73	59	64	70	56
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	8	9	11	7	10	12	8
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	10	11	13	9	12	15	10
None of these	6	6	3	10	7	3	11
Don't know	13	16	11	22	17	13	22

European Union

...generally a friend and ally to Germany	53	56	60	53	56	59	52
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	14	14	14	13	14	15	14
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	67	70	74	66	70	74	66
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	11	8	9	7	8	8	8
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	5	4	5	3	4	5	2
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	16	12	14	10	12	13	10
None of these	6	5	3	6	5	4	7
Don't know	10	13	9	18	13	10	17

India

...generally a friend and ally to Germany	14	15	17	12	15	18	11
...generally a friendly rival to Germany	35	29	38	19	26	34	19
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	49	44	55	31	41	52	30
...generally unfriendly towards Germany	9	12	15	10	13	15	11
...generally a hostile threat towards Germany	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	11	14	17	12	15	17	13
None of these	14	14	9	20	14	10	19
Don't know	26	28	19	38	29	21	39

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AFD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about the USA under the leadership of President Donald Trump, do you think it has become...

more or less likely to get involved in military action abroad?

More	46	48	48	53	38	39	53	54	42	50	47	48	43	40	47	50	48	42	49	46	45	48	47	47
Less	27	26	29	28	30	41	25	18	34	20	23	27	29	28	26	27	25	29	26	27	27	26	33	28
No difference	13	12	14	9	19	15	10	14	16	11	14	14	12	18	14	10	14	15	12	14	12	16	13	16
Don't know	14	14	10	11	12	6	13	13	8	20	16	11	16	14	13	14	13	15	13	13	16	11	8	9

a more or less trustworthy ally to other countries?

More	7	6	8	4	14	4	4	3	7	6	12	9	8	6	5	5	10	7	5	7	7	10	7	9
Less	69	80	74	83	49	81	82	76	71	67	64	66	64	68	72	74	65	66	73	70	64	65	74	71
No difference	13	7	12	6	21	11	6	11	15	12	10	14	14	17	13	11	12	15	12	12	17	16	13	13
Don't know	11	6	6	7	16	4	8	10	7	16	15	11	14	10	11	10	12	12	10	11	12	9	6	7

more or less friendly towards Germany?

More	6	8	7	3	10	6	2	4	6	6	12	9	4	6	4	5	10	5	5	6	8	9	5	8
Less	72	80	79	83	59	88	81	74	77	68	60	62	70	69	78	81	61	70	80	74	67	69	80	72
No difference	13	7	10	8	21	6	9	11	12	13	14	18	14	17	9	8	16	15	9	12	15	14	12	14
Don't know	9	5	4	6	10	0	8	10	5	13	15	10	11	8	9	5	12	9	7	8	10	8	3	6

more or less friendly towards Russia?

More	34	36	35	49	30	35	49	19	38	30	45	31	33	36	30	32	37	35	31	36	25	29	37	39
Less	29	29	34	17	31	31	15	40	30	28	21	33	30	26	29	31	28	28	30	28	31	34	32	28
No difference	23	24	23	16	26	29	20	28	24	21	13	20	18	25	26	26	17	22	26	22	27	28	23	23
Don't know	15	11	8	18	13	4	16	13	8	20	21	16	18	12	15	11	18	15	13	14	16	9	9	10

more or less friendly towards China?

More	16	17	17	18	16	8	16	9	15	16	19	16	12	14	16	17	18	13	17	16	12	18	16	18
Less	44	46	47	45	41	52	42	50	50	38	41	48	47	45	46	40	45	46	43	44	43	49	49	43
No difference	23	24	25	21	26	33	23	20	26	20	13	20	22	26	22	28	17	24	26	23	25	22	23	28
Don't know	17	14	11	15	17	7	19	21	9	25	27	16	19	15	16	14	21	17	15	17	19	12	11	11

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
	Total	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about the USA under the leadership
of President Donald Trump, do you think it has
become...

more or less likely to get involved in military
action abroad?

More	46	46	43	48	45	43	48
Less	27	27	32	22	27	31	22
No difference	13	13	16	11	13	16	11
Don't know	14	14	9	20	14	10	19

a more or less trustworthy ally to other
countries?

More	7	9	10	8	10	11	9
Less	69	65	65	65	65	64	66
No difference	13	13	16	10	13	16	10
Don't know	11	13	9	17	12	10	15

more or less friendly towards Germany?

More	6	8	8	7	9	9	9
Less	72	65	70	61	64	69	59
No difference	13	15	14	16	16	14	18
Don't know	9	11	7	16	11	8	15

more or less friendly towards Russia?

More	34	35	41	30	35	40	30
Less	29	29	29	28	28	29	28
No difference	23	18	18	18	18	17	19
Don't know	15	18	12	24	18	14	23

more or less friendly towards China?

More	16	15	16	14	15	16	14
Less	44	46	51	40	45	50	40
No difference	23	19	20	18	18	20	17
Don't know	17	20	12	29	21	13	29

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

more or less friendly towards the European Union?

More	6	6	7	3	8	4	3	1	6	5	13	9	5	4	3	5	11	4	4	6	6	7	5	8
Less	76	84	80	87	68	90	83	82	80	72	67	66	71	75	82	83	66	73	82	77	72	73	83	76
No difference	10	7	8	4	14	6	5	7	9	10	7	16	12	12	7	7	12	12	7	9	12	12	8	10
Don't know	9	4	5	6	11	0	9	10	4	13	13	10	11	9	8	5	11	10	7	8	10	8	3	6

Do you think the USA under President Donald Trump has become more of a force for good, more of a force for bad, or no difference?

More of a force for good	8	3	8	1	21	11	1	2	10	6	11	9	8	10	7	5	10	9	6	8	8	14	7	8
More of a force for bad	74	88	81	93	49	80	92	81	73	75	68	69	69	70	77	83	68	70	80	75	70	66	79	76
No difference	12	7	8	2	22	6	3	12	13	10	10	16	15	13	11	7	13	14	9	11	15	14	11	12
Don't know	7	3	4	4	8	3	4	4	4	9	10	7	8	8	6	4	8	8	5	7	6	6	3	3

And thinking about the USA before Donald Trump was President, do you think the United States had a positive or negative impact on the rest of the world?

Entirely positive	6	7	10	2	5	4	3	5	6	6	4	4	3	6	5	9	4	4	8	6	4	5	7	6
More positive than negative	44	62	54	54	27	49	43	35	43	45	33	37	39	42	47	53	35	40	51	45	39	30	52	49
TOTAL MORE POSITIVE	50	69	64	56	32	53	46	40	49	51	37	41	42	48	52	62	39	44	59	51	43	35	59	55
Mixed	28	20	19	31	34	29	35	39	28	28	28	32	35	28	29	22	30	31	25	27	32	31	25	29
More negative than positive	12	5	8	7	23	14	11	13	14	11	14	15	11	14	11	10	15	13	11	11	16	20	10	11
Entirely negative	5	5	6	3	6	2	4	4	7	4	12	5	6	5	5	3	8	5	4	6	4	9	5	3
TOTAL MORE NEGATIVE	17	10	14	10	29	16	15	17	21	15	26	20	17	19	16	13	23	18	15	17	20	29	15	14
Don't know	5	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	7	9	8	6	5	3	3	8	6	3	5	6	5	2	2

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

more or less friendly towards the European
Union?

More	6	8	9	7	9	11	8
Less	76	69	72	65	67	69	65
No difference	10	12	12	12	12	12	13
Don't know	9	11	7	15	11	8	13

Do you think the USA under President Donald
Trump has become more of a force for good,
more of a force for bad, or no difference?

More of a force for good	8	9	11	6	9	12	7
More of a force for bad	74	69	68	70	68	65	70
No difference	12	14	15	13	15	15	14
Don't know	7	8	6	10	8	7	9

And thinking about the USA before Donald
Trump was President, do you think the United
States had a positive or negative impact on the
rest of the world?

Entirely positive	6	3	4	3	4	5	2
More positive than negative	44	37	36	38	34	32	37
TOTAL MORE POSITIVE	50	40	40	41	38	37	39
Mixed	28	32	30	33	33	33	34
More negative than positive	12	13	14	12	13	14	13
Entirely negative	5	7	10	4	8	11	4
TOTAL MORE NEGATIVE	17	20	24	16	21	25	17
Don't know	5	7	5	10	7	5	10

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following best reflects your view?

When Donald Trump stops being President things will go back to normal and the USA's relationships with other countries will go back to how they used to be	31	39	36	29	31	25	28	26	31	31	31	32	33	34	31	27	32	34	29	31	29	26	34	35
The USA's relationship with other countries has been permanently changed, and things won't go back to normal just because Donald Trump has gone	49	44	51	59	45	60	56	51	54	45	50	50	46	47	50	52	50	47	51	49	50	52	54	50
Not sure	20	17	13	12	24	15	15	23	15	24	19	18	21	19	19	21	18	20	20	19	21	22	11	15

Looking ahead, which of the following do you think will be most powerful in 20 years time in terms of...

...military power?

USA	40	42	38	31	50	40	45	41	40	40	39	41	42	39	44	36	40	40	40	40	40	40	44	42
European Union	4	7	7	6	2	6	2	1	4	4	9	7	4	3	4	3	8	3	4	4	4	2	6	5
China	30	33	34	36	27	40	27	26	38	22	27	21	29	31	28	36	24	30	32	31	27	32	33	32
India	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	4	3	1	0	0	1	4	1	1	1	0	1	2	0
Someone else	3	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	4	2	3	1	5	3	2	3	2	5	2	3
Don't know	22	15	18	24	17	10	21	30	14	29	16	22	20	25	21	23	20	23	22	21	27	20	13	16

...economic power?

USA	13	11	13	6	19	19	14	6	13	14	17	17	17	14	12	9	17	15	10	13	14	13	15	12
European Union	8	9	9	8	5	5	10	6	9	6	16	11	7	5	5	8	13	6	6	8	6	7	8	11
China	57	60	60	67	59	63	53	60	62	52	48	48	53	57	63	61	48	55	62	58	54	62	60	60
India	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	4	3	5	4	5	4	6	3
Someone else	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	17	14	14	14	13	8	18	23	10	23	15	18	17	19	16	16	16	18	16	16	21	13	10	13

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
	Total	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following best reflects your view?

When Donald Trump stops being President things will go back to normal and the USA's relationships with other countries will go back to how they used to be	31	32	32	33	34	33	35
The USA's relationship with other countries has been permanently changed, and things won't go back to normal just because Donald Trump has gone	49	48	52	44	47	50	43
Not sure	20	20	16	24	20	17	22

Looking ahead, which of the following do you think will be most powerful in 20 years time in terms of...

...military power?

USA	40	41	40	42	40	39	42
European Union	4	6	5	6	6	6	6
China	30	26	34	18	26	32	19
India	1	2	3	2	3	3	3
Someone else	3	4	3	5	5	4	6
Don't know	22	20	15	26	20	15	25

...economic power?

USA	13	17	17	17	17	16	18
European Union	8	10	11	10	12	13	11
China	57	51	54	46	49	52	46
India	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Someone else	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	17	17	12	21	16	13	20

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AFD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

...technology?

USA	14	13	19	10	12	26	11	11	17	12	21	14	15	14	15	12	17	14	13	15	10	12	16	17
European Union	4	7	6	4	2	3	2	2	5	3	9	4	5	3	3	5	6	4	4	4	6	3	5	6
China	60	60	57	67	63	66	67	64	62	58	56	60	61	60	63	60	58	60	62	61	59	64	62	62
India	5	8	4	6	8	1	4	2	4	6	1	5	4	5	6	7	3	4	7	5	4	6	6	4
Someone else	2	2	1	1	2	0	0	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
Don't know	14	10	12	12	13	4	16	20	10	18	11	15	14	17	13	14	14	16	14	13	20	13	8	11

...cultural influence?

USA	12	10	12	12	14	19	17	5	14	9	24	16	14	12	8	7	19	13	7	12	11	11	13	14
European Union	23	32	28	28	13	19	19	24	24	22	21	23	23	22	20	28	22	23	24	24	21	20	24	32
China	12	12	12	14	12	17	10	8	14	10	19	14	15	11	11	9	16	13	10	12	14	16	13	10
India	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	6	4	3	4	8	4	2	2	3	6	3	2	4	2	3	4	4
Someone else	10	8	9	4	19	6	7	7	10	10	7	4	8	13	14	10	5	11	12	10	12	13	12	8
Don't know	39	35	35	39	38	35	44	51	33	46	26	35	36	40	46	43	31	38	45	39	41	38	33	33

And looking at the same list, what stance do you think your country should be taking towards the following in the years ahead?

USA

We should look to be their friend and ally	19	13	24	14	28	31	12	14	25	14	15	20	24	23	20	14	18	24	16	19	19	18	22	21
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	42	47	50	47	38	40	41	50	43	42	42	37	40	42	44	46	39	41	45	43	42	39	46	48
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	21	31	16	27	15	24	32	18	20	22	22	21	17	19	20	27	21	18	24	22	18	23	22	21
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	6	3	3	7	7	2	6	4	5	7	6	9	7	4	6	6	8	5	6	6	8	11	5	4
None of these	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	2	3	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1
Don't know	10	6	6	5	10	3	7	11	6	13	12	13	12	9	8	6	13	11	7	9	11	7	4	5

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
	Total	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

...technology?

USA	14	16	20	11	16	20	12
European Union	4	6	6	5	6	6	5
China	60	59	60	58	59	59	58
India	5	4	2	5	3	2	4
Someone else	2	2	1	3	2	1	4
Don't know	14	14	11	17	14	11	16

...cultural influence?

USA	12	17	21	13	17	20	15
European Union	23	23	24	21	24	26	22
China	12	15	18	13	15	18	12
India	3	5	5	5	5	6	5
Someone else	10	7	5	8	6	5	6
Don't know	39	34	27	40	33	25	41

And looking at the same list, what stance do
you think your country should be taking
towards the following in the years ahead?

USA

We should look to be their friend and ally	19	21	27	15	20	26	14
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	42	39	42	37	37	39	35
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	21	19	16	22	20	18	23
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	6	7	6	8	8	7	10
None of these	1	1	0	1	1	0	2
Don't know	10	12	9	16	13	10	17

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

		2025 Germany Election Vote							Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount			
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508	
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
European Union																									
We should look to be their friend and ally	50	62	60	79	20	55	63	45	53	47	57	52	51	50	46	47	54	51	46	52	41	34	55	62	
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	25	29	27	14	23	21	24	25	23	27	23	22	21	24	27	29	22	22	28	25	24	28	26	23	
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	9	4	5	2	22	10	7	11	11	7	6	10	9	8	11	9	8	9	10	8	12	12	10	7	
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	5	1	1	0	16	9	0	3	6	3	4	3	5	6	3	5	3	5	4	4	6	11	4	2	
None of these	3	1	1	1	6	0	1	2	2	3	3	1	1	3	3	4	2	2	3	2	5	6	2	2	
Don't know	9	4	6	4	13	4	5	14	6	12	8	11	13	8	10	7	10	10	8	9	13	9	4	4	
China																									
We should look to be their friend and ally	15	7	14	8	24	12	12	20	18	12	18	20	20	18	12	7	19	19	9	14	16	23	12	14	
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	47	56	53	42	44	58	49	55	48	47	38	38	42	44	52	58	38	43	55	47	49	46	50	51	
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	20	26	18	31	14	27	26	8	20	19	21	19	17	21	18	21	20	19	20	21	15	15	24	22	
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	7	6	7	11	6	1	4	1	7	6	9	8	7	6	7	5	9	6	6	7	6	5	8	7	
None of these	2	0	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	3	3	0	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	
Don't know	10	5	8	7	10	2	8	14	7	13	12	14	12	10	9	7	13	11	8	10	12	9	4	5	
India																									
We should look to be their friend and ally	20	18	26	19	20	28	18	23	24	16	18	18	24	21	20	19	18	22	19	20	18	21	18	25	
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	52	61	52	60	50	57	59	47	55	49	49	44	43	52	56	61	46	47	59	51	55	53	57	56	
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	9	7	11	9	9	9	7	7	9	9	8	9	11	9	7	9	8	10	8	9	7	8	12	8	
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	2	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	2	2	4	6	2	2	1	1	5	2	1	2	2	3	3	1	
None of these	4	2	2	2	5	2	3	4	2	6	8	4	4	5	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	5	4	3	
Don't know	13	10	7	9	12	3	12	18	8	18	14	20	16	12	12	8	17	14	9	13	13	11	6	8	

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

		WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
European Union							
We should look to be their friend and ally	50	54	57	50	53	56	50
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	25	21	19	23	21	19	23
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	9	9	9	8	9	9	9
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	5	4	6	2	4	5	2
None of these	3	2	1	3	2	1	3
Don't know	9	11	8	13	11	10	13
China							
We should look to be their friend and ally	15	20	22	17	19	22	16
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	47	40	39	41	38	36	41
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	20	19	20	17	19	19	18
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	7	7	9	6	8	10	6
None of these	2	2	0	3	2	0	4
Don't know	10	13	10	15	13	12	15
India							
We should look to be their friend and ally	20	21	27	14	20	26	13
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	52	45	47	43	44	44	43
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	9	9	9	9	10	10	10
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	2	4	4	3	4	5	3
None of these	4	5	1	8	5	2	9
Don't know	13	17	12	22	18	14	21

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Some people have spoken about countries being superpowers, great powers or middle powers. Thinking about Germany today and their place in the world, do you see it as...?

A superpower	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	0	3	1	0	1	2	3	1	2
A great power	14	14	14	20	8	15	16	6	18	11	38	22	18	9	7	7	29	14	7	15	11	12	13	21
TOTAL A SUPER/GREAT POWER	15	14	15	21	9	15	18	6	20	12	41	26	19	10	8	7	32	15	7	16	13	15	14	23
A medium power	46	56	57	50	30	52	52	43	48	45	39	45	44	43	44	54	43	44	49	47	44	34	51	52
A smaller power	20	17	18	16	29	22	13	23	19	20	7	11	20	23	24	23	9	22	23	20	20	23	22	18
TOTAL A MEDIUM/SMALLER POWER	66	73	75	66	59	74	65	66	67	65	46	56	64	66	68	77	52	66	72	67	64	57	73	70
None of these	12	6	6	5	27	11	8	16	11	14	4	7	9	16	19	11	6	13	15	11	17	25	10	5
Don't know	7	6	4	8	4	0	8	11	3	10	9	11	8	6	5	5	10	7	5	7	6	3	4	3

How much power and influence do you think Germany has in the world today in terms of...

...military power?

A lot	3	2	5	1	3	0	1	1	3	2	9	5	3	2	1	1	7	3	1	3	3	4	2	4
A fair amount	20	22	23	22	9	21	18	15	19	20	31	30	18	15	14	20	30	16	17	20	18	11	20	32
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	23	24	28	23	12	21	19	16	22	22	40	35	21	17	15	21	37	19	18	23	21	15	22	36
Not very much	44	51	48	50	36	45	53	48	45	43	39	35	45	46	42	51	37	45	47	44	43	40	46	45
None at all	27	21	21	21	48	34	22	31	29	26	12	21	27	31	39	24	17	29	30	26	29	40	29	16
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	71	72	69	71	84	79	75	79	74	69	51	56	72	77	81	75	54	74	77	70	72	80	75	61
Don't know	6	4	4	6	5	0	7	6	4	9	10	9	7	5	5	5	9	6	5	6	6	5	2	3

...economic power?

A lot	12	16	13	15	6	9	12	8	16	7	24	17	10	11	8	9	20	10	9	12	9	9	10	20
A fair amount	39	43	49	53	23	43	44	29	44	35	43	41	39	40	38	39	42	39	38	42	30	28	44	48
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	51	59	62	68	29	52	56	37	60	42	67	58	49	51	46	48	62	49	47	54	39	37	54	68
Not very much	32	34	29	21	38	41	31	47	27	37	20	24	34	32	35	37	22	33	36	31	39	34	34	26
None at all	11	3	5	6	30	7	7	12	9	13	7	8	11	13	15	11	8	12	13	10	16	26	9	4
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	43	37	34	27	68	48	38	59	36	50	27	32	45	45	50	48	30	45	49	41	55	60	43	30
Don't know	6	4	4	5	4	0	6	4	4	7	6	10	6	5	5	4	8	6	4	5	6	4	2	2

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
	Total	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Some people have spoken about countries being superpowers, great powers or middle powers. Thinking about Germany today and their place in the world, do you see it as...?

A superpower	1	2	3	1	2	4	1
A great power	14	24	31	16	26	34	18
TOTAL A SUPER/GREAT POWER	15	26	34	17	28	38	19
A medium power	46	43	42	44	43	41	46
A smaller power	20	14	12	16	12	10	14
TOTAL A MEDIUM/SMALLER POWER	66	57	54	60	55	51	60
None of these	12	8	6	9	7	5	9
Don't know	7	9	5	13	9	6	12

How much power and influence do you think Germany has in the world today in terms of...

...military power?

A lot	3	5	7	3	6	8	3
A fair amount	20	25	24	25	27	27	26
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	23	30	31	28	33	35	29
Not very much	44	40	40	40	39	38	40
None at all	27	22	22	22	19	19	19
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	71	62	62	62	58	57	59
Don't know	6	8	6	10	9	7	11

...economic power?

A lot	12	16	22	10	17	25	10
A fair amount	39	40	43	37	41	43	39
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	51	56	65	47	58	68	49
Not very much	32	27	22	33	26	20	31
None at all	11	9	7	12	8	6	11
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	43	36	29	45	34	26	42
Don't know	6	7	6	9	8	7	9

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

		2025 Germany Election Vote							Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount			
		Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508	
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...diplomatic power?																									
	A lot	8	10	10	11	3	2	9	5	10	7	21	9	10	7	5	5	15	9	5	9	6	7	7	14
	A fair amount	36	47	44	48	14	37	44	28	36	36	35	39	33	33	33	40	37	33	37	37	31	23	39	44
	TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	44	57	54	59	17	39	53	33	46	43	56	48	43	40	38	45	52	42	42	46	37	30	46	58
	Not very much	32	31	32	26	40	40	28	37	33	32	28	29	36	34	31	34	29	35	33	32	34	32	37	28
	None at all	16	6	9	7	38	18	11	23	17	16	6	10	14	20	25	16	8	17	20	15	21	34	14	9
	TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	48	37	41	33	78	58	39	60	50	48	34	39	50	54	56	50	37	52	53	47	55	66	51	37
	Don't know	7	6	4	8	5	3	7	7	4	10	10	12	7	6	6	5	11	6	6	7	8	4	3	4
...cultural influence?																									
	A lot	6	9	7	3	4	7	3	1	8	5	10	7	6	6	5	6	8	6	6	7	4	4	7	10
	A fair amount	32	37	43	43	15	32	32	30	35	29	40	29	26	30	27	38	34	28	33	32	30	24	32	42
	TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	38	46	50	46	19	39	35	31	43	34	50	36	32	36	32	44	42	34	39	39	34	28	39	52
	Not very much	35	37	33	36	33	41	41	43	33	38	27	39	40	36	34	35	33	38	35	35	36	36	39	35
	None at all	19	10	12	12	42	18	17	20	19	20	16	15	21	22	27	14	16	21	20	19	22	31	19	10
	TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	54	47	45	48	75	59	58	63	52	58	43	54	61	58	61	49	49	59	55	54	58	67	58	45
	Don't know	7	7	5	6	6	2	7	6	5	9	8	10	7	6	7	6	9	7	7	7	8	5	4	3
How confident, if at all, are you that Germany'S armed forces are strong enough to...																									
...defend Germany against possible attack?																									
	Very confident	4	3	8	2	3	7	2	0	6	3	13	8	5	4	1	2	10	4	1	4	5	4	4	7
	Fairly confident	17	22	22	22	8	13	16	14	19	15	23	19	19	17	14	15	21	18	15	18	14	14	17	26
	TOTAL CONFIDENT	21	25	30	24	11	20	18	14	25	18	36	27	24	21	15	17	31	22	16	22	19	18	21	33
	Not very confident	43	48	44	47	36	53	48	44	41	44	38	42	41	41	39	51	40	41	46	43	43	34	46	47
	Not confident at all	27	21	21	22	48	24	24	34	29	26	13	18	24	31	41	27	16	27	33	27	28	39	30	15
	TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	70	69	65	69	84	77	72	78	70	70	51	60	65	72	80	78	56	68	79	70	71	73	76	62
	Don't know	8	6	5	8	5	3	10	8	6	11	13	13	11	8	5	6	13	9	6	8	10	9	3	5
...defend Germany's interests elsewhere in the world?																									
	Very confident	4	5	5	2	3	0	2	0	5	3	12	7	4	2	1	1	9	3	1	4	3	5	3	5
	Fairly confident	18	23	27	24	10	14	12	16	19	17	27	25	18	18	11	17	26	18	15	19	16	12	20	29
	TOTAL CONFIDENT	22	28	32	26	13	14	14	16	24	20	39	32	22	20	12	18	35	21	16	23	19	17	23	34
	Not very confident	45	49	48	49	35	49	52	44	44	45	32	40	45	43	46	51	37	44	49	45	45	36	51	45
	Not confident at all	23	16	15	15	45	33	20	28	26	21	14	14	20	27	34	23	14	23	28	23	24	37	22	15
	TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	68	65	63	64	80	82	72	72	70	66	46	54	65	70	80	74	51	67	77	68	69	73	73	60
	Don't know	11	7	6	10	7	5	14	12	6	15	16	14	13	10	9	7	15	11	8	10	12	10	4	7

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

		WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...diplomatic power?							
A lot	8	13	17	9	14	18	9
A fair amount	36	35	37	33	36	36	35
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	44	48	54	42	50	54	44
Not very much	32	32	30	34	31	29	33
None at all	16	11	11	11	10	10	10
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	48	43	41	45	41	39	43
Don't know	7	9	6	13	10	6	14
...cultural influence?							
A lot	6	7	10	4	8	11	5
A fair amount	32	30	35	25	31	37	25
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	38	37	45	29	39	48	30
Not very much	35	36	32	40	35	29	41
None at all	19	18	16	20	17	15	19
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	54	54	48	60	52	44	60
Don't know	7	8	6	10	9	7	10
How confident, if at all, are you that Germany's armed forces are strong enough to...							
...defend Germany against possible attack?							
Very confident	4	8	11	5	9	12	5
Fairly confident	17	20	21	18	22	24	19
TOTAL CONFIDENT	21	28	32	23	31	36	24
Not very confident	43	41	37	45	40	35	44
Not confident at all	27	20	21	19	17	16	18
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	70	61	58	64	57	51	62
Don't know	8	11	10	13	13	12	13
...defend Germany's interests elsewhere in the world?							
Very confident	4	7	9	4	8	11	5
Fairly confident	18	22	23	22	23	25	22
TOTAL CONFIDENT	22	29	32	26	31	36	27
Not very confident	45	41	39	42	39	37	43
Not confident at all	23	17	19	14	14	16	13
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	68	58	58	56	53	53	56
Don't know	11	14	10	17	15	12	18

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think Germany currently spends too much, too little, or about the right amount on defence and security?

Too much	17	10	11	12	29	12	23	37	18	16	23	15	14	16	17	18	19	15	18	16	22	100	0	0
Too little	40	41	49	37	39	42	27	31	42	38	35	33	42	42	42	40	34	42	41	40	38	0	100	0
About the right amount	24	37	28	31	16	32	25	15	28	21	20	27	23	24	22	28	24	24	25	26	18	0	0	100
Don't know	19	12	12	19	16	15	25	18	12	25	23	25	20	17	18	15	24	19	16	18	22	0	0	0

Would you support or oppose the following?

Increasing taxes in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	3	4	6	5	2	3	1	2	5	2	3	5	3	4	3	2	4	4	2	3	3	1	6	2
Tend to support	13	20	20	14	6	21	15	6	16	11	17	11	12	7	14	18	14	10	16	14	12	5	22	13
TOTAL SUPPORT	16	24	26	19	8	24	16	8	21	13	20	16	15	11	17	20	18	14	18	17	15	6	28	15
Tend to oppose	32	41	38	41	18	26	28	34	31	34	26	31	31	35	31	34	29	33	33	32	31	10	38	41
Strongly oppose	45	32	33	29	70	46	51	54	44	45	44	42	44	49	47	42	43	47	44	44	47	81	30	39
TOTAL OPPOSE	77	73	71	70	88	72	79	88	75	79	70	73	75	84	78	76	72	80	77	76	78	91	68	80
Don't know	7	3	3	11	3	3	6	4	5	8	11	10	10	4	5	4	10	7	5	6	7	3	4	4

Reducing spending on public services in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	7	4	12	3	8	15	3	2	9	5	11	7	7	8	6	5	8	7	5	7	6	4	12	5
Tend to support	20	23	33	8	19	33	9	15	23	18	21	20	22	17	17	24	21	19	21	21	16	4	34	20
TOTAL SUPPORT	27	27	45	11	27	48	12	17	32	23	32	27	29	25	23	29	29	26	26	28	22	8	46	25
Tend to oppose	32	36	32	47	24	27	30	32	31	33	23	32	29	33	33	35	28	31	34	32	31	19	32	39
Strongly oppose	30	29	17	29	41	21	51	40	31	29	27	26	28	33	35	30	26	30	32	29	36	68	14	30
TOTAL OPPOSE	62	65	49	76	65	48	81	72	62	62	50	58	57	66	68	65	54	61	66	61	67	87	46	69
Don't know	11	8	6	12	8	3	7	11	6	15	19	14	15	10	9	6	16	12	7	11	11	5	8	7

Increasing government borrowing in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	6	8	9	5	3	4	1	5	7	5	8	6	8	5	5	5	7	6	5	6	7	2	12	3
Tend to support	26	36	32	33	11	34	22	17	29	23	25	26	24	22	28	28	25	23	28	27	19	5	39	29
TOTAL SUPPORT	32	44	41	38	14	38	23	22	36	28	33	32	32	27	33	33	32	29	33	33	26	7	51	32
Tend to oppose	28	31	32	33	20	25	38	29	26	30	22	31	27	32	26	29	27	30	28	28	27	18	28	36
Strongly oppose	31	20	20	18	60	36	27	40	32	29	29	27	28	32	33	32	28	30	32	29	36	71	16	27
TOTAL OPPOSE	59	51	52	51	80	61	65	69	58	59	51	58	55	64	59	61	55	60	60	57	63	89	44	63
Don't know	10	6	7	11	6	2	12	8	6	13	16	10	13	9	8	7	13	11	7	9	11	4	5	6

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248
	%	%	%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think Germany
currently spends too much, too little, or about
the right amount on defence and security?

Too much	17	17	18	16	17	18
Too little	40	38	36	40	36	33
About the right amount	24	24	29	18	24	29
Don't know	19	22	17	26	23	19

Would you support or oppose the following?

Increasing taxes in order to spend more on
defence

Strongly support	3	4	6	1	4	6
Tend to support	13	13	14	12	13	14
TOTAL SUPPORT	16	17	20	13	17	20
Tend to oppose	32	30	30	30	30	29
Strongly oppose	45	43	42	44	43	43
TOTAL OPPOSE	77	73	72	74	73	72
Don't know	7	10	8	12	10	9

Reducing spending on public services in order
to spend more on defence

Strongly support	7	8	10	5	7	10
Tend to support	20	21	24	19	22	23
TOTAL SUPPORT	27	29	34	24	29	33
Tend to oppose	32	28	26	31	29	25
Strongly oppose	30	27	30	25	26	29
TOTAL OPPOSE	62	55	56	56	55	54
Don't know	11	16	11	20	16	13

Increasing government borrowing in order to
spend more on defence

Strongly support	6	7	9	6	8	9
Tend to support	26	24	27	22	25	29
TOTAL SUPPORT	32	31	36	28	33	38
Tend to oppose	28	27	25	30	27	23
Strongly oppose	31	28	30	27	27	28
TOTAL OPPOSE	59	55	55	57	54	50
Don't know	10	13	10	16	13	12

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How important, if at all, do you think military alliances such as NATO are to Germany's defence and security?

Very important	48	61	63	66	30	62	45	37	53	43	39	35	43	50	51	57	37	47	54	50	40	20	60	56
Fairly important	33	33	30	25	35	29	38	32	31	36	38	42	33	32	32	30	40	33	31	33	33	42	30	34
TOTAL IMPORTANT	81	94	93	91	65	91	83	69	84	79	77	77	76	82	83	87	77	80	85	83	73	62	90	90
Not very important	7	1	3	3	13	5	5	10	6	7	9	9	8	8	5	5	9	8	5	7	8	13	6	5
Not important at all	4	1	0	1	12	3	3	7	4	3	1	1	4	4	6	4	1	4	5	3	7	17	1	1
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	11	2	3	4	25	8	8	17	10	10	10	10	12	12	11	9	10	12	10	10	15	30	7	6
Don't know	8	3	3	5	9	2	8	15	5	11	13	12	12	6	6	5	13	9	5	7	12	8	4	3

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that Germany will come under a full scale military attack from a hostile country in the next ten years?

Very likely	6	2	6	7	7	1	5	3	6	5	8	8	7	5	5	4	8	6	4	6	5	6	7	5
Fairly likely	28	30	28	28	26	28	25	27	26	30	34	31	29	24	28	27	32	26	27	29	25	19	38	25
TOTAL LIKELY	34	32	34	35	33	29	30	30	32	35	42	39	36	29	33	31	40	32	31	35	30	25	45	30
Fairly unlikely	34	37	41	37	28	38	39	27	37	31	31	34	32	37	31	37	33	35	34	34	33	30	35	44
Very unlikely	12	9	9	9	24	16	9	19	18	7	9	6	15	17	15	11	7	16	12	12	15	31	7	12
TOTAL UNLIKELY	46	46	50	46	52	54	48	46	55	38	40	40	47	54	46	48	40	51	46	46	48	61	42	56
Don't know	20	22	15	20	16	16	22	24	13	26	17	22	17	17	22	22	20	17	22	19	22	13	13	14

If Germany were to come under military attack by a hostile country, do you think the following would or would not come to our aid?

The United States of America?

Would come to our aid	32	29	42	24	35	38	24	21	41	23	27	32	33	36	33	29	29	35	31	33	25	29	35	40
Would not come to our aid	39	39	30	46	40	37	49	50	36	42	44	43	43	36	38	35	44	39	36	38	41	47	41	34
Don't know	29	32	28	30	25	25	26	29	23	36	29	25	24	28	29	37	27	26	33	28	34	24	24	26

Other NATO countries?

Would come to our aid	76	90	84	89	60	87	85	71	82	70	77	77	73	76	74	78	77	74	76	78	68	62	84	86
Would not come to our aid	9	3	6	3	18	6	5	11	8	10	11	5	13	7	9	7	8	10	8	8	11	19	8	5
Don't know	16	7	10	9	23	7	10	18	10	20	12	17	14	17	17	15	15	16	16	14	21	19	8	9

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248
	%	%	%	%	%	%

How important, if at all, do you think military alliances such as NATO are to Germany's defence and security?

Very important	48	40	45	35	38	42	34
Fairly important	33	37	37	37	38	38	39
TOTAL IMPORTANT	81	77	82	72	76	80	73
Not very important	7	8	7	10	9	8	10
Not important at all	4	3	3	2	2	2	2
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	11	11	10	12	11	10	12
Don't know	8	12	8	15	13	9	16

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that Germany will come under a full scale military attack from a hostile country in the next ten years?

Very likely	6	7	9	5	8	11	5
Fairly likely	28	31	28	33	31	29	32
TOTAL LIKELY	34	38	37	38	39	40	37
Fairly unlikely	34	33	34	31	33	33	34
Very unlikely	12	11	15	7	9	12	6
TOTAL UNLIKELY	46	44	49	38	42	45	40
Don't know	20	18	14	23	19	15	23

If Germany were to come under military attack by a hostile country, do you think the following would or would not come to our aid?

The United States of America?

Would come to our aid	32	32	40	23	31	38	24
Would not come to our aid	39	43	38	48	43	39	49
Don't know	29	26	22	29	25	24	27

Other NATO countries?

Would come to our aid	76	75	81	69	76	80	71
Would not come to our aid	9	10	8	11	10	8	11
Don't know	16	15	11	19	14	12	17

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AFD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If the United States came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Germanys armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	49	52	64	53	46	68	44	37	62	36	49	47	51	53	49	47	48	52	47	50	46	36	60	59
Should not be willing to help	28	23	22	25	32	14	35	34	24	33	27	31	29	25	29	28	29	27	29	28	31	42	25	23
Don't know	23	24	15	23	22	19	22	29	14	31	24	22	19	22	22	25	23	20	24	22	24	23	14	18

If a European member of NATO came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Germanys armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	76	92	91	87	58	90	84	61	83	70	71	77	73	78	74	80	75	76	78	78	70	58	87	88
Should not be willing to help	10	2	3	4	23	5	6	13	8	11	11	8	11	10	11	8	9	11	10	9	14	23	7	6
Don't know	14	6	6	9	19	5	10	26	9	19	18	14	16	12	15	11	16	14	13	13	16	18	6	7

If a war broke out and Germany was under imminent threat of invasion, which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for military service	5	5	10	3	3	6	1	2	9	2	10	8	8	5	5	1	9	7	3	5	6	4	8	6
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	10	9	15	13	8	14	9	5	13	8	20	25	15	9	5	2	23	12	3	11	10	6	14	14
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	24	12	16	24	28	26	32	33	24	23	44	42	41	28	11	3	43	34	7	23	27	37	17	20
Don't know	8	4	6	7	5	9	8	3	6	9	15	13	14	8	3	1	14	11	2	8	6	4	7	6
I wouldn't be eligible because of age or disability	53	70	53	54	56	45	50	57	48	57	10	11	21	50	76	92	11	36	85	53	51	49	54	55

Generally speaking, do you think tariffs on imported goods are a good or bad way of...?

The Government raising money for public spending

Very good	7	4	9	6	8	0	5	5	8	5	11	11	6	7	6	4	11	7	5	7	8	8	8	6
Fairly good	32	32	38	33	29	33	32	33	33	31	34	36	36	34	31	26	35	35	28	32	30	27	36	39
TOTAL GOOD	39	36	47	39	37	33	37	38	41	36	45	47	42	41	37	30	46	42	33	39	38	35	44	45
Fairly bad	28	30	29	27	23	33	32	26	30	27	26	23	28	23	27	37	24	26	33	29	25	30	32	28
Very bad	12	13	11	11	18	22	12	7	15	9	6	6	9	13	16	15	6	11	16	12	12	20	11	13
TOTAL BAD	40	43	40	38	41	55	44	33	45	36	32	29	37	36	43	52	30	37	49	41	37	50	43	41
Don't know	21	21	12	22	23	11	19	30	13	28	24	24	21	23	19	18	24	22	19	20	25	15	13	13

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
	Total	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If the United States came under military attack
from a hostile country, do you think Germanys
armed forces should or should not be willing
to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	49	50	60	40	49	57	40
Should not be willing to help	28	29	24	33	30	25	35
Don't know	23	21	16	27	22	18	25

If a European member of NATO came under
military attack from a hostile country, do you
think Germanys armed forces should or should
not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	76	75	80	69	74	78	70
Should not be willing to help	10	10	9	11	10	9	12
Don't know	14	16	11	20	16	13	19

If a war broke out and Germany was under
imminent threat of invasion, which of the
following would you do?

I would volunteer for military service	5	9	12	5	9	13	5
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	10	19	22	16	21	23	18
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	24	42	42	42	42	41	44
Don't know	8	14	11	17	15	11	18
I wouldn't be eligible because of age or disability	53	16	13	19	13	11	16

Generally speaking, do you think tariffs on
imported goods are a good or bad way of...?

The Government raising money for public
spending

Very good	7	9	11	6	9	12	7
Fairly good	32	36	36	36	35	36	34
TOTAL GOOD	39	45	47	42	44	48	41
Fairly bad	28	26	27	24	25	26	25
Very bad	12	8	9	6	6	7	5
TOTAL BAD	40	34	36	30	31	33	30
Don't know	21	22	17	28	24	19	28

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount			
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508	
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Helping German businesses																									
Very good	9	6	13	4	10	5	6	10	10	7	17	9	8	9	8	7	13	8	7	9	6	9	9	11	
Fairly good	33	33	38	33	30	36	32	31	33	33	33	40	34	35	32	28	37	34	30	33	33	27	39	35	
TOTAL GOOD	42	39	51	37	40	41	38	41	43	40	50	49	42	44	40	35	50	42	37	42	39	36	48	46	
Fairly bad	28	28	25	31	29	31	29	22	29	27	20	22	30	27	31	30	21	29	30	29	26	29	32	30	
Very bad	13	14	14	12	14	24	12	10	16	10	8	7	9	12	14	20	8	11	17	13	13	21	11	13	
TOTAL BAD	41	42	39	43	43	55	41	32	45	37	28	29	39	39	45	50	29	40	47	42	39	50	43	43	
Don't know	17	19	11	19	17	4	21	26	12	23	22	21	19	17	15	15	21	18	15	16	22	14	10	11	
Keeping prices low in stores																									
Very good	7	5	9	3	8	0	5	10	8	7	15	9	8	6	7	5	11	7	6	7	8	12	8	6	
Fairly good	22	19	26	17	24	15	16	29	21	24	24	28	24	20	23	20	26	22	21	23	22	21	26	24	
TOTAL GOOD	29	24	35	20	32	15	21	39	29	31	39	37	32	26	30	25	37	29	27	30	30	33	34	30	
Fairly bad	30	31	33	33	28	35	32	25	31	28	16	25	29	31	30	35	21	30	33	30	27	29	32	32	
Very bad	22	26	19	27	21	41	28	14	28	16	23	15	19	24	23	24	18	21	24	22	20	23	22	25	
TOTAL BAD	52	57	52	60	49	76	60	39	59	44	39	40	48	55	53	59	39	51	57	52	47	52	54	57	
Don't know	19	19	14	21	19	8	20	22	12	25	23	23	20	20	17	16	23	20	17	18	24	14	11	12	
There are some resources and goods that governments think are strategically important for the country to make at home. There are others where governments think it is fine for the country to import, if imports bring down prices or are better quality.																									
For each of the following, please say if you think it is important we make it in Germany, or whether it is acceptable to rely on imports.																									
Steel																									
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Germany	60	63	69	55	70	57	46	47	64	56	43	50	57	61	67	67	47	59	67	60	61	59	66	64	
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	29	30	24	33	23	38	37	35	30	29	36	35	30	30	24	27	35	30	25	30	24	32	28	31	
Don't know	11	7	7	12	7	5	17	18	6	15	20	15	13	9	9	7	17	11	7	10	15	9	6	5	
Energy																									
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Germany	75	83	81	81	70	78	78	66	75	74	70	61	69	82	75	81	65	76	78	75	74	71	78	78	
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	19	13	15	13	26	19	18	27	21	18	19	29	23	14	20	17	25	18	18	20	17	24	20	18	
Don't know	6	4	4	5	3	3	5	7	4	7	10	10	8	4	5	3	10	6	4	5	9	5	2	3	

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
	Total	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Helping German businesses

Very good	9	10	12	8	11	13	9
Fairly good	33	36	34	39	36	33	39
TOTAL GOOD	42	46	46	47	47	46	48
Fairly bad	28	25	27	24	24	25	23
Very bad	13	8	10	7	8	10	6
TOTAL BAD	41	33	37	31	32	35	29
Don't know	17	20	17	23	21	19	23

Keeping prices low in stores

Very good	7	10	10	9	11	11	10
Fairly good	22	25	23	27	26	22	29
TOTAL GOOD	29	35	33	36	37	33	39
Fairly bad	30	25	25	25	23	23	24
Very bad	22	19	25	13	18	25	11
TOTAL BAD	52	44	50	38	41	48	35
Don't know	19	21	17	26	22	19	25

There are some resources and goods that governments think are strategically important for the country to make at home. There are others where governments think it is fine for the country to import, if imports bring down prices or are better quality.

For each of the following, please say if you think it is important we make it in Germany, or whether it is acceptable to rely on imports.

Steel

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Germany	60	52	60	43	49	58	40
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	29	33	32	35	35	32	38
Don't know	11	15	9	22	16	10	22

Energy

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Germany	75	68	69	66	65	68	62
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	19	23	25	22	25	25	25
Don't know	6	9	6	12	10	8	13

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

		2025 Germany Election Vote							Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount			
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AfD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	
	Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
It is more important we make here in Germany	74	75	80	77	72	75	75	67	74	73	65	66	68	79	74	80	66	73	78	74	72	72	75	77	
It is acceptable to rely on imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	21	22	17	16	24	25	20	25	21	20	24	24	25	17	22	17	24	21	19	21	18	22	23	20	
Don't know	6	3	3	7	4	0	5	9	4	7	11	10	7	4	5	3	10	6	4	5	10	5	2	2	
It is more important we make here in Germany	71	72	76	74	74	74	82	67	68	74	59	62	66	76	74	78	60	71	76	71	71	72	73	74	
It is acceptable to rely on imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	23	25	20	20	23	23	15	27	28	20	32	28	27	21	21	20	30	24	20	24	21	25	25	23	
Don't know	5	2	4	6	3	3	3	6	4	6	9	11	7	3	4	2	10	5	3	5	8	4	2	3	
It is more important we make here in Germany	61	68	71	69	62	65	58	47	67	55	48	49	54	66	64	70	48	60	68	62	56	57	66	67	
It is acceptable to rely on imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	31	27	23	24	34	33	34	41	28	35	39	40	37	26	30	26	40	31	28	31	32	37	31	30	
Don't know	8	4	6	7	5	2	9	12	5	10	13	11	9	8	6	4	12	9	5	7	12	7	3	3	
It is more important we make here in Germany	56	62	64	51	62	57	44	51	61	51	40	47	54	60	61	60	44	57	60	56	54	55	59	58	
It is acceptable to rely on imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	35	33	31	39	32	40	44	38	34	37	44	39	36	31	33	35	41	33	34	36	33	38	36	38	
Don't know	9	5	5	10	6	3	13	11	6	12	16	14	10	9	7	4	15	10	5	8	13	7	5	4	
It is more important we make here in Germany	57	73	63	77	41	39	61	58	57	58	51	48	54	58	59	65	49	56	62	58	53	50	59	68	
It is acceptable to rely on imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	28	20	28	14	35	55	26	27	32	24	29	35	30	29	27	23	32	29	25	28	26	35	32	25	
Don't know	15	7	9	9	23	6	13	15	11	18	20	17	16	13	14	12	19	15	13	13	21	15	9	8	

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

		WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Medicines

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Germany	74	67	70	64	65	70	61
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	21	24	24	25	25	23	27
Don't know	6	9	6	11	10	7	13

Food

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Germany	71	64	64	63	62	62	61
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	23	28	30	26	29	30	28
Don't know	5	8	7	10	9	8	11

Technology

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Germany	61	51	59	44	49	58	40
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	31	38	34	42	39	33	45
Don't know	8	11	7	14	12	9	15

Manufactured goods

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Germany	56	49	57	40	46	55	36
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	35	38	35	41	40	36	45
Don't know	9	13	8	18	14	9	20

Green technologies

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Germany	57	51	55	48	50	55	46
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	28	31	33	29	31	31	31
Don't know	15	18	12	23	19	14	23

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	2025 Germany Election Vote								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			East / West		Defence Spending Amount		
	Total	SPD	CDU/CSU	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	AFD	FDP	Die Linke	BSW	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	West	East	Too much	Too little	About the right amount
Weighted Sample	2079	267	464	191	336	71	142	81	1014	1065	195	246	348	357	397	535	442	705	932	1677	402	354	828	508
Unweighted Sample	2079	273	443	197	370	68	154	96	998	1081	145	212	339	390	430	563	357	729	993	1685	394	367	827	508
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you support or oppose Germany using economic sanctions against Russia over the invasion of Ukraine?

Strongly support	39	59	51	70	9	53	51	13	47	31	28	28	32	41	42	47	28	37	45	41	28	21	49	45
Tend to support	21	24	27	19	14	18	21	21	19	23	27	25	24	20	18	19	26	22	18	21	21	15	22	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	60	83	78	89	23	71	72	34	66	54	55	53	56	61	60	66	54	59	63	62	49	36	71	72
Tend to oppose	13	8	12	3	20	7	12	22	12	13	8	17	13	13	13	12	13	13	12	12	15	17	12	11
Strongly oppose	16	3	4	0	49	17	5	24	16	16	14	12	17	18	18	15	13	18	16	14	24	36	11	9
TOTAL OPPOSE	29	11	16	3	69	24	17	46	28	29	22	29	30	31	31	27	26	31	28	26	39	53	23	20
Don't know	12	6	7	8	9	5	11	20	6	17	24	19	14	8	9	8	21	11	8	12	13	10	7	8

Generally speaking, which of the following best reflects your view?

It is more important that we use economic sanctions against countries who have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes, even if that hurts our economy or makes things more expensive	44	59	54	78	15	46	61	21	49	39	41	44	43	43	42	47	43	43	45	46	35	32	51	53
It is more important that we do what it best for our own economy and what keeps costs down, even if that means continuing to trade with countries that have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes	28	14	24	8	57	29	16	44	31	26	27	34	30	31	28	23	31	31	25	26	37	44	27	24
Neither	19	21	16	7	21	22	13	20	15	22	15	14	14	18	20	24	15	16	22	19	19	18	17	17
Don't know	9	6	5	6	7	4	10	14	6	12	17	9	12	8	9	6	12	10	7	9	10	6	5	5

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 2079 adults in Germany (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 25th June 2026

	WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)		
Total	18-45 Germany	18-45 Male Germany	18-45 Female Germany	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female	
Weighted Sample	2079	825	420	406	652	333	319
Unweighted Sample	2079	733	335	398	556	248	308
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you support or oppose Germany using
economic sanctions against Russia over the
invasion of Ukraine?

Strongly support	39	31	40	21	29	37	20
Tend to support	21	24	23	26	25	23	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	60	55	63	47	54	60	47
Tend to oppose	13	13	11	14	13	11	15
Strongly oppose	16	14	15	14	14	14	13
TOTAL OPPOSE	29	27	26	28	27	25	28
Don't know	12	18	11	24	19	14	25

Generally speaking, which of the following best
reflects your view?

It is more important that we use economic sanctions against countries who have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes, even if that hurts our economy or makes things more expensive	44	43	46	41	43	42	43
It is more important that we do what is best for our own economy and what keeps costs down, even if that means continuing to trade with countries that have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes	28	30	33	27	31	33	29
Neither	19	14	12	16	14	14	14
Don't know	9	12	9	16	12	10	14

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than
100 respondents do not represent a wide enough
cross-section of the target population to be
considered statistically reliable. These figures
should not be used.