

YouGov / International Flagship (France) Survey Results

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)

Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the biggest global threats at the present time?

Please tick up to three.

Climate change	48	56	36	45	51	49	50	54	40	51	47	50	47	48	47	51	56	45	43
Mass migration	28	18	49	32	24	14	18	27	31	29	36	17	29	33	33	27	21	30	25
Religious terrorism	24	23	32	24	24	12	20	22	27	29	27	17	25	28	23	24	24	27	22
Political extremism	20	25	12	19	21	32	16	18	13	19	25	23	15	23	16	25	20	20	21
Shortages of resources	19	19	16	18	20	27	25	23	16	16	15	26	19	16	17	17	26	21	14
Cyber attacks	19	20	18	20	19	14	15	18	20	23	21	15	19	22	19	19	19	18	21
Organised crime	19	17	24	19	18	14	12	19	18	21	23	13	19	22	16	19	16	21	23
State sponsored terrorism	18	17	20	18	19	18	13	15	23	17	22	15	19	20	18	19	17	20	16
Military attack from hostile states	17	20	11	17	16	21	15	16	15	16	17	17	16	17	18	18	16	15	15
Artificial intelligence	16	16	15	15	18	19	14	15	15	19	17	16	15	18	15	17	16	16	20
Pandemics	13	14	12	13	13	7	23	13	12	11	10	17	13	10	11	11	14	15	11
Online misinformation	12	14	9	15	10	14	15	8	15	10	12	15	12	11	11	14	11	13	14
Nuclear proliferation	7	7	5	8	5	9	10	5	4	6	6	10	5	6	6	6	9	7	5
Some other country [See Tab 1]	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know	4	3	4	3	4	7	6	3	4	4	2	6	4	3	5	3	3	2	7

And which, if any, of the following countries do you think poses the biggest threat to world peace at the present time?

Russia	33	45	27	34	32	15	27	34	33	32	45	22	33	40	34	38	33	31	29
USA	19	18	13	16	22	39	24	22	15	16	11	30	18	13	16	19	22	18	21
Iran	13	9	23	13	12	4	5	12	14	18	17	5	13	17	14	14	8	13	12
Israel	10	8	8	12	9	15	14	10	10	8	8	14	10	8	8	9	11	11	12
North Korea	4	4	5	6	3	4	5	3	6	3	6	4	4	5	5	3	6	4	7
China	3	2	5	3	3	3	3	5	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	4
Some other France [See Tab 2]	2	1	4	3	1	0	2	1	5	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	3	1
Don't know	16	12	15	13	18	21	19	14	17	17	10	20	15	13	17	14	16	16	13

YouGov / International Flagship (France)

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)

Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the biggest global threats at the present time?

Please tick up to three.

Climate change	48	41	42	59	50	43	56	50	43	56
Mass migration	28	26	34	24	23	27	20	20	23	17
Religious terrorism	24	23	27	27	20	20	21	18	17	18
Political extremism	20	17	21	22	18	16	19	22	19	24
Shortages of resources	19	26	15	21	23	23	23	24	23	26
Cyber attacks	19	21	18	19	16	18	15	14	16	12
Organised crime	19	18	22	18	16	18	15	14	14	14
State sponsored terrorism	18	20	19	17	17	16	17	16	15	16
Military attack from hostile states	17	13	18	17	15	16	15	17	18	16
Artificial intelligence	16	23	13	16	15	13	17	16	14	17
Pandemics	13	10	15	13	15	15	15	16	15	16
Online misinformation	12	13	12	12	13	15	10	14	16	12
Nuclear proliferation	7	7	7	5	7	10	4	9	14	4
Some other country [See Tab 1]	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	3
Don't know	4	2	4	2	5	5	5	6	7	4

And which, if any, of the following countries do you think poses the biggest threat to world peace at the present time?

Russia	33	20	38	40	27	27	27	23	20	26
USA	19	29	14	19	25	22	28	28	27	29
Iran	13	12	17	9	9	10	8	7	9	6
Israel	10	16	9	10	12	14	10	14	16	12
North Korea	4	3	5	5	4	5	3	5	6	3
China	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3
Some other France [See Tab 2]	2	3	3	0	2	3	1	1	2	1
Don't know	16	13	10	14	18	16	19	19	17	20

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of...?

NATO

Very favourable	12	18	7	16	8	18	12	11	10	10	13	15	10	12	6	11	21	11	15
Fairly favourable	45	57	37	47	43	42	39	49	44	42	50	40	47	47	46	47	43	46	41
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	57	75	44	63	51	60	51	60	54	52	63	55	57	59	52	58	64	57	56
Fairly unfavourable	16	9	22	16	15	11	13	15	19	18	16	12	17	17	17	14	14	17	14
Very unfavourable	8	3	15	11	5	6	10	7	9	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	5	6	8
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	24	12	37	27	20	17	23	22	28	27	23	20	25	25	28	22	19	23	22
Don't know	20	13	19	10	29	23	26	19	18	22	14	25	19	17	19	20	18	19	22

The United Nations

Very favourable	11	16	7	15	7	12	13	11	13	8	9	12	12	9	7	8	18	10	13
Fairly favourable	42	51	36	45	40	41	34	49	39	41	45	37	44	43	44	40	45	41	40
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	53	67	43	60	47	53	47	60	52	49	54	49	56	52	51	48	63	51	53
Fairly unfavourable	21	17	26	21	22	23	19	18	19	22	24	21	19	23	21	23	21	21	20
Very unfavourable	9	6	13	12	6	6	10	5	11	9	10	8	8	10	11	9	5	10	8
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	30	23	39	33	28	29	29	23	30	31	34	29	27	33	32	32	26	31	28
Don't know	17	11	18	8	25	17	24	16	17	20	11	22	17	14	17	20	11	18	20

The European Union

Very favourable	14	23	3	19	9	20	19	11	11	10	15	19	11	13	9	12	27	11	13
Fairly favourable	42	57	28	40	45	52	44	47	36	38	41	48	42	40	41	41	45	44	40
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	56	80	31	59	54	72	63	58	47	48	56	67	53	53	50	53	72	55	53
Fairly unfavourable	19	10	29	19	20	11	16	22	23	23	19	14	22	20	22	23	14	19	19
Very unfavourable	15	4	33	18	12	6	9	10	21	19	19	8	15	19	20	12	7	18	15
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	34	14	62	37	32	17	25	32	44	42	38	22	37	39	42	35	21	37	34
Don't know	9	5	7	4	14	11	11	10	10	11	6	11	10	8	9	11	7	9	13

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Very favourable	7	10	3	9	4	12	11	5	4	5	5	11	5	5	4	4	16	5	5
Fairly favourable	31	41	23	35	28	30	33	36	33	23	33	32	34	29	30	30	40	29	29
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	38	51	26	44	32	42	44	41	37	28	38	43	39	34	34	34	56	34	34
Fairly unfavourable	22	17	27	25	20	12	18	20	23	24	28	15	22	26	26	22	14	24	20
Very unfavourable	8	4	16	11	6	3	5	7	10	12	10	4	9	11	10	9	3	10	10
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	30	21	43	36	26	15	23	27	33	36	38	19	31	37	36	31	17	34	30
Don't know	32	28	30	20	42	43	33	32	30	36	24	37	31	29	30	35	28	32	36

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	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of...?

NATO

Very favourable	12	12	15	12	12	16	8	14	19	9
Fairly favourable	45	31	50	52	44	47	40	41	41	42
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	57	43	65	64	56	63	48	55	60	51
Fairly unfavourable	16	17	15	17	13	12	14	14	15	13
Very unfavourable	8	17	8	4	8	12	4	8	13	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	24	34	23	21	21	24	18	22	28	17
Don't know	20	23	13	15	23	13	34	23	13	32

The United Nations

Very favourable	11	12	12	12	12	17	7	12	19	6
Fairly favourable	42	33	43	51	42	42	41	39	36	41
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	53	45	55	63	54	59	48	51	55	47
Fairly unfavourable	21	20	24	20	18	18	18	21	22	20
Very unfavourable	9	16	10	5	8	12	4	7	11	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	30	36	34	25	26	30	22	28	33	24
Don't know	17	20	11	12	20	10	29	21	12	29

The European Union

Very favourable	14	13	15	16	15	20	10	19	26	12
Fairly favourable	42	32	42	53	46	44	49	48	44	52
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	56	45	57	69	61	64	59	67	70	64
Fairly unfavourable	19	18	20	20	17	18	17	16	16	15
Very unfavourable	15	25	18	7	10	12	8	8	9	7
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	34	43	38	27	27	30	25	24	25	22
Don't know	9	12	6	4	12	6	17	11	6	15

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Very favourable	7	11	7	6	8	13	4	10	16	4
Fairly favourable	31	19	34	45	33	37	30	32	35	29
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	38	30	41	51	41	50	34	42	51	33
Fairly unfavourable	22	23	25	21	17	16	18	18	18	18
Very unfavourable	8	12	10	6	6	7	5	5	5	6
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	30	35	35	27	23	23	23	23	23	24
Don't know	32	35	24	22	35	27	44	34	26	42

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	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
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Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you see the following countries and organisations as...?

China

...generally a friend and ally to France	8	7	11	10	7	6	14	12	7	9	4	10	9	6	9	6	8	8	9
...generally a friendly rival to France	28	33	27	34	23	25	26	27	30	23	35	26	28	30	26	28	31	29	29
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	36	40	38	44	30	31	40	39	37	32	39	36	37	36	35	34	39	37	38
...generally unfriendly towards France	25	25	24	29	21	31	22	25	20	22	29	26	22	26	24	24	27	24	25
...generally a hostile threat towards France	9	10	11	8	11	5	6	8	9	13	12	6	8	12	12	10	6	9	10
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	34	35	35	37	32	36	28	33	29	35	41	32	30	38	36	34	33	33	35
None of these	7	5	8	7	7	4	8	5	8	7	7	7	7	7	8	6	5	8	7
Don't know	22	19	19	12	31	28	23	24	26	25	14	25	25	19	21	25	23	22	20

USA

...generally a friend and ally to France	22	23	28	27	18	15	20	27	23	25	20	18	25	22	22	17	26	22	24
...generally a friendly rival to France	30	32	31	32	29	32	33	26	30	26	34	33	28	31	33	36	32	25	22
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	52	55	59	59	47	47	53	53	53	51	54	51	53	53	55	53	58	47	46
...generally unfriendly towards France	25	28	22	26	24	29	23	23	22	23	28	26	23	26	22	23	23	31	24
...generally a hostile threat towards France	8	9	7	8	9	7	7	9	7	10	9	7	8	9	9	9	7	6	14
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	33	37	29	34	33	36	30	32	29	33	37	33	31	35	31	32	30	37	38
None of these	4	2	4	2	5	2	6	3	4	4	2	5	3	3	4	4	2	5	3
Don't know	11	7	9	5	16	14	10	12	14	12	7	12	13	9	11	11	10	11	13

Russia

...generally a friend and ally to France	6	3	10	7	4	4	5	6	8	5	4	5	7	5	6	5	3	7	7
...generally a friendly rival to France	12	11	14	16	9	15	12	13	13	13	9	13	13	11	12	12	15	9	13
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	18	14	24	23	13	19	17	19	21	18	13	18	20	16	18	17	18	16	20
...generally unfriendly towards France	30	34	27	31	30	35	30	34	31	28	28	32	33	28	31	25	32	30	36
...generally a hostile threat towards France	34	39	31	35	33	25	27	26	27	35	49	26	26	43	32	37	35	35	28
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	64	73	58	66	63	60	57	60	58	63	77	58	59	71	63	62	67	65	64
None of these	4	2	6	4	5	5	9	2	4	4	3	7	3	3	4	4	4	6	3
Don't know	14	11	11	7	20	16	16	19	17	15	7	16	18	10	15	16	11	13	13

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	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you see the following countries and organisations
as...?

China

...generally a friend and ally to France	8	15	7	7	11	14	8	10	14	6
...generally a friendly rival to France	28	30	30	34	27	30	23	28	31	25
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	36	45	37	41	38	44	31	38	45	31
...generally unfriendly towards France	25	17	28	26	25	28	22	25	26	23
...generally a hostile threat towards France	9	9	12	8	7	7	6	7	7	6
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	34	26	40	34	32	35	28	32	33	29
None of these	7	7	7	6	6	5	7	6	5	8
Don't know	22	21	15	19	24	16	33	25	16	33

USA

...generally a friend and ally to France	22	24	24	23	22	28	16	21	28	13
...generally a friendly rival to France	30	24	32	35	30	30	30	30	27	34
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	52	48	56	58	52	58	46	51	55	47
...generally unfriendly towards France	25	25	27	23	24	24	23	25	27	24
...generally a hostile threat towards France	8	13	8	7	8	10	6	7	9	5
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	33	38	35	30	32	34	29	32	36	29
None of these	4	4	3	3	4	3	5	4	3	5
Don't know	11	10	5	9	13	6	20	13	6	19

Russia

...generally a friend and ally to France	6	10	4	7	6	8	4	5	8	3
...generally a friendly rival to France	12	16	13	11	14	18	8	14	20	9
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	18	26	17	18	20	26	12	19	28	12
...generally unfriendly towards France	30	28	30	34	33	35	31	32	33	31
...generally a hostile threat towards France	34	25	41	32	25	24	26	25	24	27
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	64	53	71	66	58	59	57	57	57	58
None of these	4	8	4	4	5	4	6	6	5	7
Don't know	14	14	8	11	17	10	24	17	11	23

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	2022 Presidential Vote			Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region				
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
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Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
United Kingdom																			
...generally a friend and ally to France	46	55	41	49	43	40	50	46	43	48	47	46	44	47	45	42	56	46	41
...generally a friendly rival to France	27	28	26	30	24	33	20	25	23	24	33	25	24	30	25	27	23	29	30
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	73	83	67	79	67	73	70	71	66	72	80	71	68	77	70	69	79	75	71
...generally unfriendly towards France	8	5	12	10	6	9	6	10	10	6	6	7	10	6	9	8	3	8	10
...generally a hostile threat towards France	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	10	6	14	11	8	10	7	11	13	7	8	8	12	8	11	10	4	9	12
None of these	5	2	6	3	6	5	8	3	6	6	3	7	5	4	5	5	5	4	5
Don't know	13	8	13	7	19	12	16	15	15	16	8	15	15	11	13	16	11	13	12
European Union																			
...generally a friend and ally to France	51	70	28	52	49	66	60	56	40	46	45	62	48	45	48	49	67	45	45
...generally a friendly rival to France	13	12	14	14	13	13	10	10	14	13	17	12	12	16	9	14	13	16	16
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	64	82	42	66	62	79	70	66	54	59	62	74	60	61	57	63	80	61	61
...generally unfriendly towards France	11	6	20	14	9	4	8	12	15	9	14	6	14	12	17	9	6	12	9
...generally a hostile threat towards France	8	2	18	10	6	3	5	4	10	11	10	4	7	11	7	10	4	9	11
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	19	8	38	24	15	7	13	16	25	20	24	10	21	23	24	19	10	21	20
None of these	5	2	9	5	6	7	6	5	4	6	5	6	4	6	6	5	3	6	7
Don't know	12	7	12	6	17	7	12	13	16	14	8	10	14	11	13	13	8	11	13
India																			
...generally a friend and ally to France	16	18	18	20	13	11	19	18	14	16	17	16	16	17	16	16	14	18	16
...generally a friendly rival to France	25	28	25	33	18	29	14	19	25	24	35	20	22	30	22	26	28	25	26
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	41	46	43	53	31	40	33	37	39	40	52	36	38	47	38	42	42	43	42
...generally unfriendly towards France	10	10	13	12	8	7	14	10	9	9	10	11	10	10	10	7	13	10	9
...generally a hostile threat towards France	3	4	4	4	2	5	2	3	6	3	2	3	4	2	4	4	3	2	4
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	13	14	17	16	10	12	16	13	15	12	12	14	14	12	14	11	16	12	13
None of these	12	12	11	11	13	10	20	14	12	10	9	16	13	9	11	12	11	13	14
Don't know	33	30	29	20	45	38	31	36	34	37	27	34	35	31	36	35	31	32	30

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
United Kingdom									
...generally a friend and ally to France	46	43	48	53	46	50	41	45	51 40
...generally a friendly rival to France	27	24	29	29	24	26	22	25	24 26
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	73	67	77	82	70	76	63	70	75 66
...generally unfriendly towards France	8	8	10	6	9	11	7	8	11 5
...generally a hostile threat towards France	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1 1
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	10	10	12	7	11	12	9	9	12 6
None of these	5	9	4	4	5	3	8	6	4 8
Don't know	13	13	7	7	14	9	20	15	10 19
European Union									
...generally a friend and ally to France	51	47	50	58	56	57	54	61	61 61
...generally a friendly rival to France	13	11	15	15	12	12	12	12	13 11
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	64	58	65	73	68	69	66	73	74 72
...generally unfriendly towards France	11	10	14	11	10	13	7	7	9 5
...generally a hostile threat towards France	8	12	10	5	5	7	3	3	5 2
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	19	22	24	16	15	20	10	10	14 7
None of these	5	6	5	4	6	5	6	7	6 7
Don't know	12	13	6	7	12	6	19	10	6 15
India									
...generally a friend and ally to France	16	19	17	17	17	20	14	16	18 14
...generally a friendly rival to France	25	21	30	27	20	27	13	20	27 13
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	41	40	47	44	37	47	27	36	45 27
...generally unfriendly towards France	10	10	10	12	11	13	9	10	13 8
...generally a hostile threat towards France	3	3	5	2	4	5	2	3	5 1
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	13	13	15	14	15	18	11	13	18 9
None of these	12	16	12	10	15	15	15	16	15 16
Don't know	33	31	25	31	34	21	47	35	22 47

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about the USA under the leadership of President Donald Trump, do you think it has become...

more or less likely to get involved in military action abroad?

More	55	59	51	55	55	68	57	57	46	59	50	62	51	54	53	53	61	52	58
Less	18	21	18	20	16	16	15	15	18	16	24	15	17	21	15	21	18	20	17
No difference	13	10	20	17	10	7	12	14	19	8	17	10	16	13	16	12	13	14	11
Don't know	14	11	11	9	18	9	15	13	18	17	9	13	16	12	16	14	9	14	14

a more or less trustworthy ally to other countries?

More	9	10	11	11	8	15	10	10	8	12	6	12	9	8	9	8	12	9	11
Less	59	66	49	62	57	65	59	59	56	55	62	61	57	59	55	60	60	59	62
No difference	16	12	24	17	15	11	17	12	17	15	19	15	15	17	20	14	15	15	13
Don't know	16	13	16	10	20	9	14	19	19	17	13	12	19	15	16	18	13	16	14

more or less friendly towards France?

More	8	11	7	11	6	17	7	10	6	8	7	11	8	7	7	5	13	8	12
Less	64	67	60	65	63	61	60	62	56	62	74	60	59	69	60	68	63	66	60
No difference	17	13	24	17	17	14	21	15	22	20	14	18	18	16	22	17	14	14	19
Don't know	11	8	9	8	14	9	12	13	16	11	6	11	14	8	11	10	11	12	10

more or less friendly towards Russia?

More	25	29	19	29	21	24	27	26	20	22	27	26	23	25	21	26	26	26	27
Less	35	36	36	33	37	45	40	39	30	34	31	42	34	32	37	35	40	32	32
No difference	24	22	31	26	22	10	17	19	29	26	31	14	24	29	24	23	20	26	23
Don't know	16	13	13	12	20	20	16	16	20	18	12	18	19	14	18	15	14	17	18

more or less friendly towards China?

More	18	21	18	16	19	18	18	22	12	19	17	18	17	18	17	17	19	18	17
Less	39	42	36	44	35	49	45	40	34	38	37	47	37	37	32	42	44	42	37
No difference	24	21	31	27	22	11	18	18	32	25	32	15	25	29	30	22	22	20	26
Don't know	19	16	15	13	24	22	18	21	22	18	15	20	21	16	20	19	15	20	19

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about the USA under the leadership of President
Donald Trump, do you think it has become...

more or less likely to get involved in military action abroad?

More	55	56	54	61	57	58	57	62	63	61
Less	18	17	23	15	16	17	16	14	15	13
No difference	13	14	14	15	13	16	10	11	14	8
Don't know	14	14	8	9	13	9	18	13	8	18

a more or less trustworthy ally to other countries?

More	9	14	9	9	10	14	7	13	18	8
Less	59	57	63	64	60	59	60	60	55	65
No difference	16	15	17	17	15	16	14	14	18	10
Don't know	16	14	11	10	15	11	19	13	9	17

more or less friendly towards France?

More	8	12	7	11	10	14	6	12	20	5
Less	64	59	70	63	61	61	61	59	54	65
No difference	17	19	17	20	17	15	19	17	17	17
Don't know	11	10	5	7	12	10	14	11	9	14

more or less friendly towards Russia?

More	25	23	28	24	24	27	22	25	27	23
Less	35	41	38	38	41	38	43	44	41	47
No difference	24	22	25	26	18	20	16	14	17	11
Don't know	16	15	9	12	17	14	19	17	15	19

more or less friendly towards China?

More	18	21	19	18	19	18	19	19	17	20
Less	39	39	43	43	43	47	40	46	49	44
No difference	24	22	27	24	19	21	17	15	19	11
Don't know	19	19	11	15	19	14	24	20	16	25

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

more or less friendly towards the European Union?

More	6	9	4	9	4	14	5	10	4	5	4	9	7	4	5	5	12	5	6
Less	69	74	67	72	67	69	65	62	67	71	77	66	64	75	64	70	69	73	72
No difference	13	9	18	12	14	8	15	14	13	12	11	12	14	12	19	12	9	11	10
Don't know	12	8	11	8	15	8	15	14	16	12	7	12	15	9	12	13	9	12	13

Do you think the USA under President Donald Trump has become more of a force for good, more of a force for bad, or no difference?

More of a force for good	13	11	22	17	9	13	12	15	8	17	13	12	12	15	16	7	17	12	15
More of a force for bad	66	75	49	60	70	68	66	66	64	61	68	67	65	65	62	74	64	65	65
No difference	12	7	20	16	9	5	11	8	16	12	15	9	13	14	12	10	12	15	10
Don't know	9	8	9	6	12	13	11	10	11	10	4	12	11	6	10	9	8	9	11

And thinking about the USA before Donald Trump was President, do you think the United States had a positive or negative impact on the rest of the world?

Entirely positive	11	13	11	12	9	15	7	12	8	11	11	10	10	11	10	8	12	12	12
More positive than negative	38	45	33	36	40	30	36	41	36	35	45	33	38	41	39	39	33	39	40
TOTAL MORE POSITIVE	49	58	44	48	49	45	43	53	44	46	56	43	48	52	49	47	45	51	52
Mixed	31	26	34	32	30	28	33	26	36	32	30	31	31	31	31	33	34	28	29
More negative than positive	10	8	12	12	8	15	17	10	6	8	8	16	8	8	9	9	11	11	10
Entirely negative	4	3	5	4	3	5	2	5	4	5	2	3	5	3	3	4	3	4	4
TOTAL MORE NEGATIVE	14	11	17	16	11	20	19	15	10	13	10	19	13	11	12	13	14	15	14
Don't know	7	5	6	3	10	7	5	6	10	8	5	6	8	6	7	8	6	6	5

Which of the following best reflects your view?

When Donald Trump stops being President things will go back to normal and the USA's relationships with other countries will go back to how they used to be	40	46	38	42	38	27	42	39	42	39	44	36	40	42	38	38	46	40	37
The USA's relationship with other countries has been permanently changed, and things won't go back to normal just because Donald Trump has gone	32	32	32	34	31	47	30	31	26	33	31	37	29	32	33	34	29	31	33
Not sure	28	22	30	24	32	26	28	30	32	28	25	27	31	27	29	28	26	28	29

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

more or less friendly towards the European Union?

More	6	12	6	7	9	13	4	10	17	4
Less	69	63	77	69	65	65	65	65	61	69
No difference	13	15	12	16	13	12	14	12	13	11
Don't know	12	10	6	8	13	10	17	12	9	16

Do you think the USA under President Donald Trump has
become more of a force for good, more of a force for bad,
or no difference?

More of a force for good	13	20	15	12	13	18	7	14	23	5
More of a force for bad	66	64	67	67	65	57	73	66	53	79
No difference	12	9	13	14	11	15	7	9	14	5
Don't know	9	7	5	8	11	10	13	11	11	12

And thinking about the USA before Donald Trump was
President, do you think the United States had a positive or
negative impact on the rest of the world?

Entirely positive	11	19	11	9	11	15	7	11	19	3
More positive than negative	38	28	41	41	36	31	40	34	28	40
TOTAL MORE POSITIVE	49	47	52	50	47	46	47	45	47	43
Mixed	31	28	32	29	30	29	32	30	27	34
More negative than positive	10	10	9	13	12	16	9	14	17	10
Entirely negative	4	9	4	2	5	5	4	4	4	4
TOTAL MORE NEGATIVE	14	19	13	15	17	21	13	18	21	14
Don't know	7	6	3	5	6	5	8	6	4	8

Which of the following best reflects your view?

When Donald Trump stops being President things will go back to normal and the USA's relationships with other countries will go back to how they used to be	40	41	41	47	39	44	35	36	42	30
The USA's relationship with other countries has been permanently changed, and things won't go back to normal just because Donald Trump has gone	32	38	36	28	32	32	32	36	35	37
Not sure	28	22	23	25	28	24	33	28	23	33

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Looking ahead, which of the following do you think will be most powerful in 20 years time in terms of...

...military power?

USA	36	35	41	37	36	45	38	33	38	36	33	41	35	34	39	30	35	39	38
China	27	30	26	35	20	24	22	26	24	26	36	23	25	32	24	26	31	29	27
European Union	10	12	6	9	10	10	17	11	9	5	8	14	10	7	8	13	13	7	6
India	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	1
Someone else	2	1	2	2	2	2	0	1	2	3	3	1	1	3	3	3	1	2	0
Don't know	23	20	22	14	30	15	20	28	25	28	20	18	26	23	24	25	17	22	28

...economic power?

China	46	50	46	54	40	39	36	44	48	43	58	38	46	52	47	49	39	51	43
USA	21	19	25	19	22	33	27	22	16	19	15	30	19	16	21	20	26	17	20
European Union	6	8	3	7	5	10	9	6	4	5	5	9	5	5	4	6	12	4	6
India	5	6	5	7	4	0	6	2	7	6	7	3	5	7	5	4	5	6	5
Someone else	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	20	16	20	13	27	16	21	24	23	26	15	19	23	19	21	20	17	21	25

...technology?

China	59	59	60	61	58	57	56	57	58	60	63	56	58	62	63	58	53	61	56
USA	14	15	14	16	11	17	17	18	12	11	11	17	15	11	11	11	22	13	13
European Union	5	6	4	6	4	7	7	4	6	4	4	7	5	4	4	5	5	5	6
India	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	2	3	5	8	5	2	7	4	8	5	5	4
Someone else	2	1	2	2	1	1	4	0	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	3
Don't know	16	13	16	10	21	13	11	19	19	19	13	12	19	15	17	18	12	15	17

...cultural influence?

European Union	29	37	21	30	29	25	29	22	25	29	40	27	24	35	21	31	37	31	31
USA	16	16	15	18	14	29	24	20	14	10	7	26	17	8	13	12	23	14	17
China	13	12	15	16	11	13	15	14	13	10	14	14	14	12	18	12	9	12	14
India	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	4	3
Someone else	4	2	6	6	2	2	3	5	5	4	3	3	5	3	5	4	3	2	3
Don't know	34	29	39	27	42	27	26	36	39	43	33	27	37	37	38	39	24	37	32

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Looking ahead, which of the following do you think will be
most powerful in 20 years time in terms of...

...military power?

USA	36	34	41	39	37	38	37	40	41	40
China	27	25	32	26	24	29	18	22	25	18
European Union	10	9	9	15	13	12	14	13	14	13
India	2	4	2	1	2	4	1	3	5	0
Someone else	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	23	25	13	18	22	16	28	20	13	27

...economic power?

China	46	41	51	51	42	46	38	39	40	38
USA	21	23	21	21	25	24	26	29	27	30
European Union	6	10	5	8	8	11	5	8	14	3
India	5	3	7	5	3	4	2	3	6	1
Someone else	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
Don't know	20	21	14	15	20	13	28	19	12	27

...technology?

China	59	57	63	61	57	57	56	56	54	57
USA	14	14	15	16	17	18	15	18	19	16
European Union	5	5	6	6	6	8	4	6	9	3
India	5	4	6	5	4	4	3	4	5	4
Someone else	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	4	1
Don't know	16	17	9	11	15	10	20	14	9	19

...cultural influence?

European Union	29	21	31	40	25	26	24	26	27	25
USA	16	20	16	15	22	25	20	26	29	23
China	13	15	16	11	15	15	14	14	16	13
India	3	5	5	2	3	4	2	4	6	2
Someone else	4	4	5	2	4	7	1	4	6	1
Don't know	34	34	28	29	31	23	39	27	17	36

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And looking at the same list, what stance do you think your country should be taking towards the following in the years ahead?

USA

We should look to be their friend and ally	24	24	30	27	22	21	28	28	21	22	24	25	24	23	25	21	21	27	24
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	36	39	37	38	34	25	32	30	37	41	41	29	34	41	34	34	40	37	34
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	17	18	13	20	14	23	17	19	13	13	19	19	16	17	16	19	21	14	18
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	7	7	7	6	8	11	7	6	8	6	7	9	7	7	8	10	2	8	9
None of these	2	1	2	2	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	1	2
Don't know	14	10	11	8	19	17	16	15	19	15	6	16	17	10	15	15	13	13	13

European Union

We should look to be their friend and ally	42	56	26	43	40	51	52	46	34	35	39	51	39	37	39	42	49	39	42
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	26	28	26	27	25	23	20	20	22	29	33	21	21	32	21	24	29	29	27
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	9	3	16	11	7	8	8	10	9	9	9	8	9	9	11	7	7	10	6
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	7	2	16	9	5	2	4	5	13	7	8	3	9	7	9	7	3	7	9
None of these	3	2	5	3	4	4	2	3	3	6	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	2
Don't know	14	10	12	8	19	13	13	17	19	15	7	13	18	10	16	15	9	13	14

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And looking at the same list, what stance do you think your country should be taking towards the following in the years ahead?

USA

We should look to be their friend and ally	24	22	27	25	27	29	24	25	29	21
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	36	31	40	37	30	31	30	30	28	31
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	17	18	17	20	17	21	13	19	23	16
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	7	12	8	5	8	7	9	8	7	9
None of these	2	5	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	14	13	8	10	16	10	22	16	11	21

European Union

We should look to be their friend and ally	42	36	40	50	47	49	44	51	53	50
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	26	25	28	28	21	22	20	21	21	21
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	9	12	11	6	9	12	7	8	11	5
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	7	10	10	3	6	7	5	3	4	2
None of these	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	4
Don't know	14	14	7	10	15	9	21	14	9	18

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

China

We should look to be their friend and ally	18	18	20	21	16	15	29	25	17	16	13	23	21	14	18	15	19	20	20
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	42	47	39	45	39	52	34	41	39	44	44	41	40	44	40	40	44	42	45
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	15	15	15	16	14	16	14	7	13	12	23	15	10	19	13	19	16	14	12
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	8	7	11	8	8	1	4	9	8	10	11	3	9	10	10	9	4	8	8
None of these	2	1	3	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	0
Don't know	15	12	12	8	20	15	17	15	21	17	7	16	18	11	16	16	12	15	14

India

We should look to be their friend and ally	20	24	20	25	16	18	26	21	17	19	21	23	19	20	16	22	22	21	25
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	41	45	39	44	39	43	36	34	39	45	49	39	36	47	42	37	43	43	43
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	12	12	13	14	9	13	12	14	12	8	11	12	13	10	14	10	14	11	7
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	3	2	5	4	3	4	2	3	5	3	2	3	4	2	3	4	2	2	4
None of these	3	2	4	3	4	2	2	4	4	4	3	2	4	3	3	5	4	3	1
Don't know	20	16	20	11	29	21	21	24	24	22	14	21	24	17	23	22	16	20	19

Some people have spoken about countries being superpowers, great powers or middle powers. Thinking about France today and their place in the world, do you see it as...?

A superpower	3	5	1	4	2	6	6	5	1	0	1	6	3	1	2	2	6	2	3
A great power	26	32	17	33	21	55	43	25	15	15	21	48	20	19	21	21	44	26	21
TOTAL A SUPER/GREAT POWER	29	37	18	37	23	61	49	30	16	15	22	54	23	20	23	23	50	28	24
A medium power	42	46	40	42	43	26	32	43	44	48	49	30	43	49	43	47	34	43	45
A smaller power	18	11	30	16	21	4	9	15	25	26	22	7	20	24	23	21	9	18	19
TOTAL A MEDIUM/SMALLER POWER	60	57	70	58	64	30	41	58	69	74	71	37	63	73	66	68	43	61	64
None of these	3	2	5	3	4	2	2	3	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	2	3	4
Don't know	7	5	7	3	10	8	8	9	11	6	3	8	10	4	7	6	6	8	8

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

China

We should look to be their friend and ally	18	23	20	16	24	27	21	24	30	18
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	42	37	42	48	40	44	35	41	39	43
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	15	14	17	16	11	10	12	12	11	14
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	8	6	11	7	6	6	7	5	6	3
None of these	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	1
Don't know	15	16	9	11	16	10	23	16	11	21

India

We should look to be their friend and ally	20	23	21	21	22	27	16	23	33	14
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	41	34	45	43	37	38	36	37	31	43
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	12	15	11	15	12	14	11	13	16	10
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	3	2	5	1	4	5	3	3	5	1
None of these	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	2
Don't know	20	23	14	16	22	13	31	22	13	30

Some people have spoken about countries being superpowers, great powers or middle powers. Thinking about France today and their place in the world, do you see it as...?

A superpower	3	9	2	2	5	7	4	6	9	4
A great power	26	21	26	33	34	41	27	45	54	35
TOTAL A SUPER/GREAT POWER	29	30	28	35	39	48	31	51	63	39
A medium power	42	34	44	46	36	34	38	32	26	37
A smaller power	18	22	22	13	12	10	14	7	3	11
TOTAL A MEDIUM/SMALLER POWER	60	56	66	59	48	44	52	39	29	48
None of these	3	6	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	1
Don't know	7	8	2	4	9	5	13	8	5	11

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How much power and influence do you think France has in the world today in terms of...
...military power?

A lot	10	16	4	11	8	16	21	15	4	5	4	19	9	5	6	9	19	8	7
A fair amount	39	45	32	40	37	49	36	40	32	39	39	42	36	39	39	40	38	37	40
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	49	61	36	51	45	65	57	55	36	44	43	61	45	44	45	49	57	45	47
Not very much	35	30	42	36	35	24	28	27	41	37	44	26	34	41	34	36	32	38	36
None at all	8	3	13	8	7	3	4	6	12	11	8	3	9	9	10	7	4	8	7
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	43	33	55	44	42	27	32	33	53	48	52	29	43	50	44	43	36	46	43
Don't know	9	7	8	5	12	8	10	12	12	8	6	9	12	6	11	8	7	9	9

...economic power?

A lot	4	7	1	6	2	5	7	9	2	1	2	6	6	1	3	3	7	3	5
A fair amount	25	34	15	26	24	43	43	24	15	21	18	43	20	19	20	22	41	22	22
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	29	41	16	32	26	48	50	33	17	22	20	49	26	20	23	25	48	25	27
Not very much	48	47	51	48	48	43	34	42	49	55	56	38	46	56	51	48	40	50	49
None at all	15	7	25	14	15	3	10	11	21	16	19	7	16	18	15	17	6	18	16
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	63	54	76	62	63	46	44	53	70	71	75	45	62	74	66	65	46	68	65
Don't know	8	6	8	6	11	7	6	13	13	8	4	6	13	6	11	9	6	7	8

...diplomatic power?

A lot	10	16	2	12	8	15	17	11	4	7	9	16	7	8	5	9	20	9	9
A fair amount	36	47	24	36	36	47	35	37	28	37	37	40	32	37	36	34	41	37	30
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	46	63	26	48	44	62	52	48	32	44	46	56	39	45	41	43	61	46	39
Not very much	32	26	41	31	33	20	28	32	37	34	33	25	35	34	36	32	24	32	35
None at all	12	4	24	14	10	3	6	8	19	14	15	5	14	15	12	14	6	14	14
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	44	30	65	45	43	23	34	40	56	48	48	30	49	49	48	46	30	46	49
Don't know	10	6	9	7	13	15	13	12	12	9	5	14	12	7	11	10	10	9	12

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How much power and influence do you think France has in
the world today in terms of...
...military power?

A lot	10	14	9	12	15	19	12	19	26	13
A fair amount	39	33	36	51	39	40	38	42	40	44
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	49	47	45	63	54	59	50	61	66	57
Not very much	35	34	42	28	29	28	30	26	26	25
None at all	8	11	9	4	7	7	6	3	3	3
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	43	45	51	32	36	35	36	29	29	28
Don't know	9	8	3	6	10	6	14	10	5	15

...economic power?

A lot	4	10	3	3	7	10	3	8	14	3
A fair amount	25	24	22	36	32	34	30	39	42	37
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	29	34	25	39	39	44	33	47	56	40
Not very much	48	40	53	47	41	41	41	38	35	40
None at all	15	20	18	8	11	9	13	8	4	11
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	63	60	71	55	52	50	54	46	39	51
Don't know	8	6	4	6	9	6	12	7	5	10

...diplomatic power?

A lot	10	11	10	12	12	15	9	16	22	10
A fair amount	36	32	35	45	36	40	32	39	42	37
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	46	43	45	57	48	55	41	55	64	47
Not very much	32	33	34	29	30	27	33	26	22	30
None at all	12	15	16	6	9	10	8	5	5	5
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	44	48	50	35	39	37	41	31	27	35
Don't know	10	8	5	7	13	8	18	13	8	18

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote			Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region				
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...cultural influence?																			
A lot	22	33	9	23	21	33	26	22	11	19	24	29	17	22	15	20	38	21	17
A fair amount	41	43	38	42	40	44	43	35	38	43	42	43	36	43	37	39	38	46	43
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	63	76	47	65	61	77	69	57	49	62	66	72	53	65	52	59	76	67	60
Not very much	21	15	30	20	23	15	21	24	23	24	20	19	23	22	27	22	14	20	24
None at all	7	3	14	9	6	1	3	6	15	7	9	2	11	8	8	9	4	7	9
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	28	18	44	29	29	16	24	30	38	31	29	21	34	30	35	31	18	27	33
Don't know	9	6	9	6	11	7	7	13	14	7	5	7	13	6	13	9	6	7	7
How confident, if at all, are you that France's armed forces are strong enough to...																			
...defend France against possible attack?																			
Very confident	11	16	7	15	8	22	19	10	7	8	9	20	8	9	5	8	26	9	13
Fairly confident	41	50	33	45	37	43	44	47	30	37	44	43	39	41	41	40	45	40	37
TOTAL CONFIDENT	52	66	40	60	45	65	63	57	37	45	53	63	47	50	46	48	71	49	50
Not very confident	28	22	33	24	31	26	18	26	35	28	30	21	30	29	30	31	17	30	29
Not confident at all	11	4	21	10	12	2	8	7	16	18	11	5	11	14	15	12	7	10	10
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	39	26	54	34	43	28	26	33	51	46	41	26	41	43	45	43	24	40	39
Don't know	9	8	7	6	12	8	10	10	13	9	6	10	11	7	9	10	5	10	11
...defend France's interests elsewhere in the world?																			
Very confident	9	14	6	11	7	11	19	8	6	6	7	16	7	7	5	6	21	7	7
Fairly confident	41	50	33	42	39	46	37	41	35	41	43	41	38	42	41	41	38	44	36
TOTAL CONFIDENT	50	64	39	53	46	57	56	49	41	47	50	57	45	49	46	47	59	51	43
Not very confident	29	25	33	28	31	28	26	31	31	27	32	26	31	30	30	30	28	28	30
Not confident at all	11	3	21	11	11	3	8	8	15	16	11	6	12	13	14	12	6	10	13
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	40	28	54	39	42	31	34	39	46	43	43	32	43	43	44	42	34	38	43
Don't know	10	8	8	7	13	12	10	12	13	9	7	11	13	8	10	11	6	11	13

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

...cultural influence?

A lot	22	25	20	28	24	27	20	27	31	23
A fair amount	41	32	47	39	39	39	39	42	42	42
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	63	57	67	67	63	66	59	69	73	65
Not very much	21	25	21	23	21	19	23	20	19	21
None at all	7	11	9	4	7	7	6	3	3	3
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	28	36	30	27	28	26	29	23	22	24
Don't know	9	6	4	6	10	7	12	8	5	11

How confident, if at all, are you that France's armed forces
are strong enough to...

...defend France against possible attack?

Very confident	11	14	12	15	15	22	8	19	31	7
Fairly confident	41	32	39	55	42	44	41	44	44	44
TOTAL CONFIDENT	52	46	51	70	57	66	49	63	75	51
Not very confident	28	26	33	21	25	21	29	22	14	30
Not confident at all	11	18	13	4	8	7	8	5	4	6
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	39	44	46	25	33	28	37	27	18	36
Don't know	9	10	3	4	10	6	14	10	6	14

...defend France's interests elsewhere in the world?

Very confident	9	13	8	14	12	16	7	15	22	8
Fairly confident	41	30	41	52	40	41	39	39	38	41
TOTAL CONFIDENT	50	43	49	66	52	57	46	54	60	49
Not very confident	29	27	33	25	28	27	29	28	28	28
Not confident at all	11	19	14	4	8	8	9	6	6	7
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	40	46	47	29	36	35	38	34	34	35
Don't know	10	11	5	5	12	8	16	12	8	16

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think France currently spends too much, too little, or about the right amount on defence and security?

Too much	17	15	17	15	18	25	16	17	17	18	12	19	17	14	17	16	18	15	17
Too little	42	41	51	47	37	27	40	39	42	46	48	34	41	47	41	40	40	44	44
About the right amount	24	29	20	25	24	25	26	22	24	23	26	25	23	25	24	27	27	22	22
Don't know	17	15	12	13	20	23	19	21	17	13	13	21	19	13	18	16	14	19	16

Would you support or oppose the following?

Increasing taxes in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	5	7	3	8	2	12	4	7	3	4	1	7	5	3	3	2	13	2	5
Tend to support	13	18	11	15	11	12	15	13	11	9	16	14	12	13	12	9	14	14	18
TOTAL SUPPORT	18	25	14	23	13	24	19	20	14	13	17	21	17	16	15	11	27	16	23
Tend to oppose	32	36	27	31	33	29	34	28	24	35	37	32	26	37	29	36	32	34	27
Strongly oppose	41	29	51	39	44	37	39	39	48	45	39	38	44	42	46	44	32	42	40
TOTAL OPPOSE	73	65	78	70	77	66	73	67	72	80	76	70	70	79	75	80	64	76	67
Don't know	9	10	7	7	11	10	8	12	13	6	6	9	13	6	9	9	10	8	9

Reducing spending on public services in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	19	15	27	19	18	9	14	14	19	22	25	12	16	24	18	19	15	23	16
Tend to support	34	39	31	38	31	31	37	33	25	35	39	35	29	38	32	32	43	32	33
TOTAL SUPPORT	53	54	58	57	49	40	51	47	44	57	64	47	45	62	50	51	58	55	49
Tend to oppose	19	20	15	19	20	24	21	20	20	18	15	22	20	16	20	21	19	16	23
Strongly oppose	16	14	19	16	17	25	16	20	18	14	12	20	19	13	17	20	12	18	14
TOTAL OPPOSE	35	34	34	35	37	49	37	40	38	32	27	42	39	29	37	41	31	34	37
Don't know	12	13	9	9	15	12	11	13	18	10	9	11	15	9	13	9	12	11	14

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think France currently spends too much, too little, or about the right amount on defence and security?

Too much	17	100	0	0	18	18	18	20	19	21
Too little	42	0	100	0	38	42	34	37	40	34
About the right amount	24	0	0	100	23	24	22	24	26	22
Don't know	17	0	0	0	21	16	25	19	15	24

Would you support or oppose the following?

Increasing taxes in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	5	6	5	4	7	12	2	8	15	1
Tend to support	13	9	19	11	14	17	12	15	17	12
TOTAL SUPPORT	18	15	24	15	21	29	14	23	32	13
Tend to oppose	32	17	33	44	29	31	27	31	31	30
Strongly oppose	41	63	37	34	39	32	46	37	30	44
TOTAL OPPOSE	73	80	70	78	68	63	73	68	61	74
Don't know	9	5	6	7	11	8	13	9	7	12

Reducing spending on public services in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	19	15	28	13	14	14	14	12	14	10
Tend to support	34	25	42	35	34	40	29	36	42	30
TOTAL SUPPORT	53	40	70	48	48	54	43	48	56	40
Tend to oppose	19	14	14	30	20	20	21	22	21	24
Strongly oppose	16	40	10	12	18	17	20	19	14	23
TOTAL OPPOSE	35	54	24	42	38	37	41	41	35	47
Don't know	12	7	6	10	13	10	17	11	9	13

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Increasing government borrowing in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	4	6	3	7	2	10	7	5	2	3	1	8	4	2	3	2	12	2	1
Tend to support	13	14	12	13	12	17	14	16	9	11	11	15	12	11	10	12	15	12	16
TOTAL SUPPORT	17	20	15	20	14	27	21	21	11	14	12	23	16	13	13	14	27	14	17
Tend to oppose	35	42	27	36	35	31	36	34	31	37	38	34	33	38	36	38	37	33	31
Strongly oppose	37	27	47	36	37	29	35	32	40	40	39	33	36	40	38	38	26	41	40
TOTAL OPPOSE	72	69	74	72	72	60	71	66	71	77	77	67	69	78	74	76	63	74	71
Don't know	11	11	11	8	14	12	8	12	18	8	10	10	15	9	13	10	10	12	12

How important, if at all, do you think military alliances such as NATO are to France's defence and security?

Very important	24	34	16	27	21	27	16	31	21	20	28	21	26	25	20	24	31	23	25
Fairly important	47	49	46	45	48	49	53	46	40	47	47	52	43	47	47	49	50	45	42
TOTAL IMPORTANT	71	83	62	72	69	76	69	77	61	67	75	73	69	72	67	73	81	68	67
Not very important	9	6	13	12	6	6	8	5	11	11	11	7	8	11	11	8	6	10	12
Not important at all	5	1	11	8	3	0	5	4	12	5	5	3	8	5	8	6	2	5	6
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	14	7	24	20	9	6	13	9	23	16	16	10	16	16	19	14	8	15	18
Don't know	15	9	13	8	20	17	18	14	17	17	8	18	16	12	15	14	12	17	15

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that France will come under a full scale military attack from a hostile country in the next ten years?

Very likely	7	8	8	9	6	14	9	11	7	5	3	11	9	4	9	4	12	6	5
Fairly likely	29	29	31	26	32	39	30	30	26	27	28	34	28	27	31	28	34	27	27
TOTAL LIKELY	36	37	39	35	38	53	39	41	33	32	31	45	37	31	40	32	46	33	32
Fairly unlikely	34	37	29	40	28	25	32	31	32	33	42	29	32	38	35	34	32	33	35
Very unlikely	10	9	13	13	7	6	10	8	15	11	9	8	12	9	7	11	8	12	14
TOTAL UNLIKELY	44	46	42	53	35	31	42	39	47	44	51	37	44	47	42	45	40	45	49
Don't know	20	18	19	12	27	15	19	20	20	26	18	18	20	21	19	23	15	23	19

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Increasing government borrowing in order to spend more
on defence

Strongly support	4	7	5	3	7	12	3	8	14	2
Tend to support	13	9	16	12	15	15	15	18	20	15
TOTAL SUPPORT	17	16	21	15	22	27	18	26	34	17
Tend to oppose	35	20	38	45	33	37	29	34	38	30
Strongly oppose	37	57	33	31	32	27	38	30	20	40
TOTAL OPPOSE	72	77	71	76	65	64	67	64	58	70
Don't know	11	6	7	9	12	8	16	10	8	13

How important, if at all, do you think military alliances such
as NATO are to France's defence and security?

Very important	24	24	27	24	24	28	19	22	27	17
Fairly important	47	38	50	54	49	47	50	51	48	55
TOTAL IMPORTANT	71	62	77	78	73	75	69	73	75	72
Not very important	9	11	10	8	7	8	6	6	7	5
Not important at all	5	12	5	4	5	6	4	3	4	3
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	14	23	15	12	12	14	10	9	11	8
Don't know	15	16	8	10	16	11	22	17	14	20

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that France will
come under a full scale military attack from a hostile
country in the next ten years?

Very likely	7	12	8	5	11	14	8	11	17	6
Fairly likely	29	30	35	24	31	29	33	34	30	38
TOTAL LIKELY	36	42	43	29	42	43	41	45	47	44
Fairly unlikely	34	26	35	46	30	35	24	29	34	23
Very unlikely	10	16	9	10	9	10	8	8	8	8
TOTAL UNLIKELY	44	42	44	56	39	45	32	37	42	31
Don't know	20	16	12	16	19	12	26	18	11	24

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If France were to come under military attack by a hostile country, do you think the following would or would not come to our aid?

The United States of America

Would come to our aid	42	45	47	50	34	34	44	43	42	44	43	40	42	43	43	38	47	40	43
Would not come to our aid	25	23	25	24	26	31	29	27	24	22	23	30	25	23	24	23	25	29	27
Don't know	33	32	27	25	39	35	27	31	33	34	34	30	32	34	33	39	28	32	30

Other NATO countries

Would come to our aid	67	79	58	72	62	64	63	64	60	66	77	64	62	73	62	69	68	71	65
Would not come to our aid	11	7	17	13	8	7	13	15	17	8	6	11	16	7	13	9	10	9	14
Don't know	22	14	24	14	30	28	24	21	23	25	17	26	22	20	24	22	22	21	21

If the United States came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Frances armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	50	55	54	60	41	39	46	54	51	49	53	43	53	51	49	48	55	49	46
Should not be willing to help	22	17	21	20	23	31	29	20	21	17	17	30	21	17	23	24	16	24	19
Don't know	29	28	26	20	37	31	25	25	28	34	30	27	27	31	29	28	29	27	35

If a European member of NATO came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Frances armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	67	80	61	74	60	61	67	67	56	68	76	64	61	72	63	68	71	68	64
Should not be willing to help	11	6	16	12	11	8	13	15	19	10	6	11	17	7	16	13	6	10	10
Don't know	22	15	23	14	29	32	20	18	25	23	19	25	21	20	20	20	22	23	26

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If France were to come under military attack by a hostile country, do you think the following would or would not come to our aid?

The United States of America

Would come to our aid	42	45	46	44	42	51	34	41	50	32
Would not come to our aid	25	31	27	27	27	25	28	30	26	34
Don't know	33	24	27	29	31	24	38	29	23	34

Other NATO countries

Would come to our aid	67	57	72	76	62	67	58	64	65	63
Would not come to our aid	11	18	14	5	14	17	11	12	17	7
Don't know	22	25	13	19	24	16	32	24	19	29

If the United States came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Frances armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	50	44	57	56	49	58	40	45	54	37
Should not be willing to help	22	29	21	24	25	22	28	28	24	32
Don't know	29	27	22	19	26	20	32	27	22	31

If a European member of NATO came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Frances armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	67	56	73	74	64	69	60	66	68	63
Should not be willing to help	11	19	13	10	15	16	13	12	12	12
Don't know	22	25	14	15	21	15	27	23	20	25

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If a war broke out and France was under imminent threat of invasion, which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for military service	8	10	7	12	4	11	19	11	8	3	2	16	9	2	5	4	20	7	5
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	14	16	13	19	9	20	19	24	16	8	4	19	20	6	12	15	17	12	14
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	18	14	17	15	22	30	36	21	22	11	4	34	22	7	22	15	16	19	18
Don't know	13	11	11	12	14	31	14	17	17	11	3	21	17	6	15	14	13	10	14
I wouldn't be eligible because of age or disability	46	49	51	42	50	8	12	26	37	68	86	11	32	79	45	52	33	53	49

Generally speaking, do you think tariffs on imported goods are a good or bad way of...?

The Government raising money for public spending

Very good	10	11	8	12	8	14	13	9	9	9	8	13	9	8	8	9	17	8	8
Fairly good	34	40	30	36	33	35	34	31	29	33	41	35	30	38	30	35	39	36	31
TOTAL GOOD	44	51	38	48	41	49	47	40	38	42	49	48	39	46	38	44	56	44	39
Fairly bad	20	20	23	22	19	20	17	21	20	22	22	18	20	22	23	19	15	22	22
Very bad	12	8	18	12	11	7	12	11	17	11	11	10	14	11	14	12	9	12	12
TOTAL BAD	32	28	41	34	30	27	29	32	37	33	33	28	34	33	37	31	24	34	34
Don't know	24	22	20	18	29	25	24	28	25	25	19	24	26	21	25	26	20	22	27

Helping France businesses

Very good	16	17	17	18	14	25	21	12	14	16	13	22	13	14	12	14	25	15	14
Fairly good	38	42	37	38	38	39	33	35	34	39	44	36	35	42	38	39	40	36	37
TOTAL GOOD	54	59	54	56	52	64	54	47	48	55	57	58	48	56	50	53	65	51	51
Fairly bad	17	17	17	18	16	9	17	19	18	18	19	14	18	18	20	17	10	20	17
Very bad	11	7	14	11	10	7	10	10	16	9	10	9	13	10	12	10	10	10	10
TOTAL BAD	28	24	31	29	26	16	27	29	34	27	29	23	31	28	32	27	20	30	27
Don't know	18	17	15	15	22	21	18	24	18	19	14	19	21	16	18	20	15	18	22

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If a war broke out and France was under imminent threat of invasion, which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for military service	8	11	9	8	13	20	7	15	23	7
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	14	8	17	18	21	26	15	20	25	16
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	18	29	13	17	29	21	36	32	23	40
Don't know	13	10	9	17	18	17	20	20	19	21
I wouldn't be eligible because of age or disability	46	43	53	41	19	16	23	13	10	16

Generally speaking, do you think tariffs on imported goods are a good or bad way of...?

The Government raising money for public spending

Very good	10	13	11	9	12	16	7	12	19	6
Fairly good	34	29	35	44	33	35	30	34	35	34
TOTAL GOOD	44	42	46	53	45	51	37	46	54	40
Fairly bad	20	21	23	21	19	19	19	18	16	20
Very bad	12	19	13	8	12	10	13	10	9	11
TOTAL BAD	32	40	36	29	31	29	32	28	25	31
Don't know	24	18	18	17	25	19	31	25	20	30

Helping France businesses

Very good	16	22	16	15	18	21	14	21	24	17
Fairly good	38	32	43	43	35	33	37	37	37	38
TOTAL GOOD	54	54	59	58	53	54	51	58	61	55
Fairly bad	17	14	18	22	16	17	16	14	14	15
Very bad	11	17	11	6	11	11	11	8	7	9
TOTAL BAD	28	31	29	28	27	28	27	22	21	24
Don't know	18	14	13	14	20	18	23	19	18	21

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Keeping prices low in stores

Very good	13	12	14	16	9	23	14	11	11	14	9	18	11	11	10	10	23	10	12
Fairly good	29	31	29	27	32	25	25	24	26	30	37	25	25	35	25	34	27	31	31
TOTAL GOOD	42	43	43	43	41	48	39	35	37	44	46	43	36	46	35	44	50	41	43
Fairly bad	23	23	24	25	22	13	23	24	23	24	27	19	24	26	28	19	20	25	23
Very bad	14	13	17	16	12	13	15	18	18	12	11	14	18	11	16	14	14	14	11
TOTAL BAD	37	36	41	41	34	26	38	42	41	36	38	33	42	37	44	33	34	39	34
Don't know	21	21	16	16	25	26	22	22	23	20	16	24	22	18	21	24	17	20	23

There are some resources and goods that governments think are strategically important for the country to make at home. There are others where governments think it is fine for the country to import, if imports bring down prices or are better quality.

For each of the following, please say if you think it is important we make it in France, or whether it is acceptable to rely on imports.

Steel

This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	51	53	55	54	48	35	49	47	49	60	57	43	48	58	51	50	50	53	51
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	27	30	27	30	24	35	29	29	29	19	26	32	29	23	28	22	30	27	30
Don't know	22	17	18	15	27	30	22	24	22	20	17	25	23	19	21	28	20	20	19

Energy

This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	77	78	79	79	75	70	71	73	71	80	86	71	72	84	74	76	78	79	76
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	10	12	10	12	10	13	12	11	14	10	7	12	12	8	12	9	9	11	13
Don't know	13	10	11	10	16	17	17	16	16	10	7	17	16	8	14	15	13	10	12

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Keeping prices low in stores

Very good	13	23	12	11	15	22	7	17	28	6
Fairly good	29	23	33	35	25	21	30	26	22	29
TOTAL GOOD	42	46	45	46	40	43	37	43	50	35
Fairly bad	23	18	25	28	22	25	19	20	21	19
Very bad	14	21	15	10	16	16	15	16	14	17
TOTAL BAD	37	39	40	38	38	41	34	36	35	36
Don't know	21	14	15	17	22	15	30	22	15	29

There are some resources and goods that governments think are strategically important for the country to make at home. There are others where governments think it is fine for the country to import, if imports bring down prices or are better quality.

For each of the following, please say if you think it is important we make it in France, or whether it is acceptable to rely on imports.

Steel

This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	51	53	55	51	46	50	43	44	48	40
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	27	26	30	30	30	33	27	31	31	31
Don't know	22	21	15	19	24	17	30	25	21	29

Energy

This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	77	73	79	80	71	72	69	71	74	68
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	10	17	11	9	13	16	11	13	14	11
Don't know	13	10	10	11	16	11	21	16	11	21

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2020

		2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest	
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242	
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Medicines																				
This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	76	78	79	76	76	68	71	71	73	84	83	70	72	83	74	75	73	82	74	
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	11	13	9	13	9	14	11	13	10	6	11	12	12	9	12	10	12	8	11	
Don't know	13	10	11	11	15	18	17	15	17	10	7	18	16	8	14	15	14	10	15	
Food																				
This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	79	81	82	78	80	67	77	74	77	84	85	73	76	85	79	79	74	83	77	
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	11	12	9	14	8	19	8	13	11	7	9	13	12	8	9	8	17	9	12	
Don't know	11	8	9	9	12	13	15	13	12	9	6	14	13	7	13	13	8	8	11	
Technology																				
This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	59	63	58	64	54	50	53	59	52	64	67	52	56	66	55	59	66	59	58	
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	25	25	26	25	25	34	30	22	27	21	22	32	25	21	27	22	23	26	27	
Don't know	16	11	16	11	20	16	16	19	21	15	12	16	20	13	17	19	11	16	15	
Manufactured goods																				
This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	50	53	53	52	49	31	53	53	45	57	55	44	49	56	49	53	50	52	47	
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	27	30	23	32	23	47	26	19	32	21	26	34	26	24	26	23	35	26	29	
Don't know	22	17	25	17	28	22	21	28	24	22	19	22	26	20	25	24	15	23	24	
Green technologies																				
This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	62	68	58	60	64	60	65	61	59	66	63	63	60	64	59	61	67	63	64	
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	19	19	24	24	15	18	13	20	22	18	21	15	21	20	21	18	16	19	20	
Don't know	19	13	18	16	21	22	22	19	19	16	16	22	19	16	20	21	17	18	16	

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Medicines

This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	76	78	79	78	71	73	69	70	72 68
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	11	13	12	10	12	15	9	13	15 11
Don't know	13	9	9	12	17	12	22	17	13 22

Food

This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	79	79	81	83	73	74	72	74	74 74
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	11	15	12	9	13	16	10	12	16 9
Don't know	11	6	7	8	14	10	17	14	10 17

Technology

This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	59	58	64	59	55	60	49	54	58 50
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	25	30	25	27	28	29	27	30	31 29
Don't know	16	12	10	14	17	11	23	16	12 21

Manufactured goods

This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	50	51	53	55	48	52	44	45	50 41
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	27	28	29	29	29	32	25	32	35 30
Don't know	22	21	18	16	23	16	31	23	15 30

Green technologies

This is something where it is more important we can make here in France	62	62	63	69	62	63	61	62	62 63
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	19	21	23	16	18	20	16	17	20 15
Don't know	19	17	14	14	20	17	23	20	18 22

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	2022 Presidential Vote		Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Region					
	Total	Macron	Le Pen	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Nord-Est	Nord-Ouest	Region Parisienne	Sud-Est	Sud-Ouest
Weighted Sample	2109	890	628	1004	1105	215	310	331	356	360	537	525	688	896	546	398	390	533	242
Unweighted Sample	2109	675	690	862	1247	146	163	306	353	475	666	309	659	1141	555	517	223	534	280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you support or oppose France using economic sanctions against Russia over the invasion of Ukraine?

Strongly support	30	43	20	36	25	18	24	27	26	33	41	21	27	38	25	33	36	29	30
Tend to support	29	33	25	27	30	43	28	30	24	26	29	34	27	27	26	29	30	30	30
TOTAL SUPPORT	59	76	45	63	55	61	52	57	50	59	70	55	54	65	51	62	66	59	60
Tend to oppose	11	7	15	12	11	11	14	11	15	10	9	13	13	9	12	11	11	9	15
Strongly oppose	11	4	23	13	9	4	10	13	14	14	10	8	14	12	14	11	6	13	11
TOTAL OPPOSE	22	11	38	25	20	15	24	24	29	24	19	21	27	21	26	22	17	22	26
Don't know	18	13	18	12	24	24	24	19	21	18	11	24	20	13	23	16	16	19	14

Generally speaking, which of the following best reflects your view?

It is more important that we use economic sanctions against countries who have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes, even if that hurts our economy or makes things more expensive	47	61	36	50	44	37	44	47	41	52	53	41	44	53	41	49	51	48	47
It is more important that we do what it best for our own economy and what keeps costs down, even if that means continuing to trade with countries that have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes	21	15	26	25	17	28	28	18	23	18	16	28	20	17	21	20	22	19	24
Neither	19	13	24	16	21	13	15	18	22	19	20	15	20	20	21	20	16	19	15
Don't know	14	10	14	9	18	21	12	17	14	11	11	16	16	11	17	11	11	14	13

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 2109 adults in France (18+)
Fieldwork: 17th June - 1st July 2026

	Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	20-48 (France)	20-48 Male (France)	20-48 Female (France)	18-39	18-39 Male 18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2109	349	885	516	958	487	471	656	323 333
Unweighted Sample	2109	347	935	481	709	269	440	427	169 258
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you support or oppose France using economic
sanctions against Russia over the invasion of Ukraine?

Strongly support	30	28	37	26	24	29	19	22	29	15
Tend to support	29	28	27	36	31	30	32	33	31	35
TOTAL SUPPORT	59	56	64	62	55	59	51	55	60	50
Tend to oppose	11	8	14	14	12	13	11	12	12	12
Strongly oppose	11	21	13	7	11	12	10	9	9	9
TOTAL OPPOSE	22	29	27	21	23	25	21	21	21	21
Don't know	18	15	10	17	22	15	28	23	18	28

Generally speaking, which of the following best reflects
your view?

It is more important that we use economic sanctions against countries who have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes, even if that hurts our economy or makes things more expensive	47	43	50	51	44	47	41	42	45	39
It is more important that we do what it best for our own economy and what keeps costs down, even if that means continuing to trade with countries that have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes	21	28	23	20	24	29	19	26	34	19
Neither	19	19	18	20	16	14	19	15	11	20
Don't know	14	10	9	9	16	10	21	17	10	23

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100
respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of
the target population to be considered statistically reliable.
These figures should not be used.