

YouGov / International Flagship (Canada) Survey Results

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)

Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

	2025 Federal Election Vote					Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Regions (6 Way)					
	Total	Liberal Party	Conservative Party	New Democratic Party (NDP)	Bloc Québécois	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Atlantic	Prairies (Manitoba/Saskatchewan)	Alberta	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Weighted Sample	2057	616	582	89	93	1002	1055	201	319	390	336	403	407	520	726	810	140	133	230	278	792	478
Unweighted Sample	2057	657	596	87	102	941	1116	149	260	362	372	451	463	409	734	914	136	131	250	255	766	512
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the biggest global threats at the present time?
Please tick up to three.

Climate change	31	44	15	50	40	31	31	40	33	27	28	29	34	36	27	31	34	25	26	30	31	35
Political extremism	28	35	29	32	17	29	27	20	29	25	26	29	34	25	25	31	27	32	35	30	29	20
Artificial intelligence	26	27	20	25	31	23	28	27	22	24	29	26	28	24	26	27	25	28	28	24	24	27
Online misinformation	21	27	17	29	22	23	18	17	14	24	21	20	25	15	23	22	23	25	26	26	18	17
Religious terrorism	19	17	25	18	19	20	18	14	19	18	21	21	20	17	19	20	17	13	19	19	20	19
Mass migration	19	9	36	5	30	20	18	14	12	18	23	25	21	13	20	23	19	16	20	17	21	19
Cyber attacks	18	19	20	22	16	20	17	18	19	18	14	21	20	18	16	20	18	14	17	20	20	16
Organised crime	16	14	17	12	20	14	17	18	14	12	18	16	18	15	15	17	11	14	16	13	17	16
Shortages of resources	15	16	12	20	10	13	16	21	13	19	14	16	9	16	17	12	20	14	13	15	14	15
Military attack from hostile states	14	16	13	15	17	13	15	11	15	12	15	16	16	13	13	16	14	17	17	12	13	16
Pandemics	14	15	10	18	17	13	14	16	16	17	12	10	13	16	15	11	18	8	11	14	13	15
State sponsored terrorism	12	12	13	11	15	13	10	15	10	12	9	10	14	12	11	12	10	9	14	13	9	14
Nuclear proliferation	10	10	10	7	9	11	9	13	7	13	10	7	11	9	11	9	8	8	9	12	10	11
Something else [See Tab 1]	4	3	7	6	2	5	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	4	5	5	7	3	6	5	2
Don't know	7	4	5	4	4	6	8	9	10	8	8	6	4	10	8	5	4	8	4	6	8	8

And which, if any, of the following countries do you think poses the biggest threat to world peace at the present time?

USA	37	48	23	51	47	33	41	39	37	36	34	37	39	38	35	38	40	38	41	36	36	36
Russia	15	19	16	9	18	17	13	15	14	11	9	17	23	14	10	20	18	23	12	15	14	15
Iran	11	7	19	8	5	12	10	7	12	11	13	13	9	10	12	11	9	11	11	11	11	11
Israel	11	12	9	14	12	14	8	21	13	9	13	9	7	16	11	8	5	9	12	15	11	11
China	6	3	13	8	4	8	4	2	4	9	5	6	7	3	7	7	5	6	8	6	7	3
North Korea	5	3	8	3	6	7	3	5	6	5	6	4	5	5	5	4	8	4	5	5	4	6
Some other country [See Tab 2]	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	1
Don't know	14	7	10	7	8	9	19	11	15	17	19	13	10	13	18	11	15	9	9	11	15	18

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	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	British Columbia	Prairies	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-45 (Canada)	21-45 Male (Canada)	21-45 Female (Canada)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2057	277	363	797	478	137	181	932	571	875	441	434	714	362	352
Unweighted Sample	2057	254	382	771	512	132	176	952	567	762	347	415	591	261	330
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following do you think are the biggest global threats at the present time?
Please tick up to three.

Climate change	31	29	26	32	35	33	37	28	37	31	33	30	33	36	30
Political extremism	28	31	34	29	20	27	20	31	28	25	27	23	24	25	23
Artificial intelligence	26	24	28	24	27	24	34	26	24	23	20	25	24	21	27
Online misinformation	21	27	26	18	17	22	20	21	23	19	21	17	17	18	17
Religious terrorism	19	19	17	21	19	16	16	22	20	18	17	18	17	18	17
Mass migration	19	17	19	21	18	20	19	25	14	16	15	16	13	11	15
Cyber attacks	18	20	16	20	16	18	16	20	19	18	20	15	19	22	16
Organised crime	16	13	15	17	16	11	15	17	15	14	13	15	14	14	15
Shortages of resources	15	15	14	14	15	21	14	14	16	17	16	18	17	15	19
Military attack from hostile states	14	12	17	14	15	14	13	15	15	13	14	12	13	13	13
Pandemics	14	14	10	14	15	18	13	13	16	16	16	16	17	18	16
State sponsored terrorism	12	13	12	9	14	10	13	14	9	11	12	11	12	14	11
Nuclear proliferation	10	12	9	10	11	8	13	11	11	10	12	9	10	11	10
Something else [See Tab 1]	4	6	5	5	2	5	6	5	3	4	4	4	3	2	4
Don't know	7	6	6	8	8	4	6	3	6	9	8	11	9	8	11

And which, if any, of the following countries do you think poses the biggest threat to world peace at the present time?

USA	37	37	40	36	36	39	49	36	35	37	34	40	37	34	40
Russia	15	15	16	14	15	18	12	16	19	12	14	10	14	15	12
Iran	11	11	11	11	11	9	6	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	10
Israel	11	15	11	11	11	5	16	11	12	13	17	9	13	17	10
China	6	6	8	7	3	5	4	8	5	6	8	4	4	6	2
North Korea	5	4	4	4	6	8	4	7	4	5	7	3	6	9	3
Some other country [See Tab 2]	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	0	2
Don't know	14	11	9	15	18	15	8	7	12	15	8	22	14	7	21

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of...?

NATO

Very favourable	17	21	16	17	17	15	21	18	23	14	19	9	15	21	9
Fairly favourable	38	35	38	39	38	44	27	43	42	35	35	34	34	36	32
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	55	56	54	56	55	59	48	61	65	49	54	43	49	57	41
Fairly unfavourable	15	18	17	12	18	8	18	16	13	19	23	15	19	24	14
Very unfavourable	9	9	13	10	6	9	18	11	5	9	10	8	8	7	8
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	24	27	30	22	24	17	36	27	18	28	33	23	27	31	22
Don't know	20	17	16	23	21	24	15	11	17	24	13	34	24	12	37

The United Nations

Very favourable	15	20	12	15	15	14	20	14	24	14	16	12	16	20	12
Fairly favourable	38	33	40	38	38	46	35	41	43	34	38	31	35	39	31
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	53	53	52	53	53	60	55	55	67	48	54	43	51	59	43
Fairly unfavourable	17	18	19	15	21	11	18	21	15	20	20	19	18	19	17
Very unfavourable	12	12	15	12	9	8	15	16	6	12	15	9	10	12	9
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	29	30	34	27	30	19	33	37	21	32	35	28	28	31	26
Don't know	17	16	15	19	17	22	11	9	13	20	11	29	20	10	31

The European Union

Very favourable	16	20	16	17	15	10	21	16	24	14	19	9	16	21	10
Fairly favourable	38	36	39	36	41	38	37	40	43	34	37	31	34	38	30
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	54	56	55	53	56	48	58	56	67	48	56	40	50	59	40
Fairly unfavourable	15	14	16	14	16	15	13	20	11	19	21	17	20	22	19
Very unfavourable	8	9	10	8	6	6	15	11	3	7	9	6	5	5	4
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	23	23	26	22	22	21	28	31	14	26	30	23	25	27	23
Don't know	23	21	19	25	21	31	14	13	18	25	14	36	26	14	38

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Very favourable	10	10	8	11	9	9	19	8	15	11	13	8	12	16	8
Fairly favourable	37	39	38	36	35	39	29	41	43	32	36	28	32	36	29
TOTAL FAVOURABLE	47	49	46	47	44	48	48	49	58	43	49	36	44	52	37
Fairly unfavourable	18	19	19	15	21	20	20	22	14	21	24	19	21	24	19
Very unfavourable	10	10	13	10	7	6	13	13	5	9	11	7	7	8	6
TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE	28	29	32	25	28	26	33	35	19	30	35	26	28	32	25
Don't know	26	22	21	29	27	27	19	16	23	27	17	38	27	16	38

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Do you see the following countries and organisations as...?

China															
...generally a friend and ally to Canada	14	12	14	14	13	16	18	11	20	17	19	15	19	22	15
...generally a friendly rival to Canada	28	31	31	28	23	26	26	31	31	26	28	23	25	29	22
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	42	43	45	42	36	42	44	42	51	43	47	38	44	51	37
...generally unfriendly towards Canada	21	19	26	19	25	12	19	27	20	20	23	17	20	23	17
...generally a hostile threat towards Canada	11	12	11	12	11	6	13	17	6	11	12	10	8	8	9
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	32	31	37	31	36	18	32	44	26	31	35	27	28	31	26
None of these	5	8	5	4	6	4	8	3	5	5	4	7	5	3	7
Don't know	21	18	13	23	22	35	16	10	17	21	14	29	23	15	31
USA															
...generally a friend and ally to Canada	18	21	18	17	16	19	19	19	21	20	27	14	19	25	13
...generally a friendly rival to Canada	19	19	24	18	17	15	17	22	21	22	24	20	23	25	20
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	37	40	42	35	33	34	36	41	42	42	51	34	42	50	33
...generally unfriendly towards Canada	28	30	29	26	27	29	19	32	27	24	23	26	24	23	25
...generally a hostile threat towards Canada	21	16	20	22	24	20	33	20	19	17	17	17	18	17	19
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	49	46	49	48	51	49	52	52	46	41	40	43	42	40	44
None of these	3	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	4	1	6	2	1	4
Don't know	12	12	7	14	11	14	9	5	9	13	9	18	14	9	19
Russia															
...generally a friend and ally to Canada	6	5	7	6	4	6	9	4	9	8	9	6	9	11	7
...generally a friendly rival to Canada	15	17	21	12	11	17	19	18	15	19	23	15	19	23	16
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	21	22	28	18	15	23	28	22	24	27	32	21	28	34	23
...generally unfriendly towards Canada	27	31	26	27	27	22	21	32	29	24	27	21	22	25	19
...generally a hostile threat towards Canada	24	21	20	22	30	23	25	29	22	19	20	18	19	21	17
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	51	52	46	49	57	45	46	61	51	43	47	39	41	46	36
None of these	7	8	8	8	8	2	11	6	6	8	7	8	7	8	6
Don't know	22	18	17	25	21	30	15	11	19	23	14	32	24	13	35
United Kingdom															
...generally a friend and ally to Canada	52	52	50	54	50	55	49	56	57	46	50	42	47	53	41
...generally a friendly rival to Canada	19	21	27	17	15	14	19	22	20	20	23	16	18	22	15
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	71	73	77	71	65	69	68	78	77	66	73	58	65	75	56
...generally unfriendly towards Canada	7	8	9	6	9	5	11	9	7	11	11	10	10	11	10
...generally a hostile threat towards Canada	2	3	3	2	3	1	6	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	9	11	12	8	12	6	17	12	9	14	14	12	12	13	13
None of these	3	3	2	3	5	3	4	3	2	3	2	5	2	1	4
Don't know	16	12	9	18	19	22	11	8	12	18	11	25	19	11	28

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2025 Federal Election Vote
 Gender
 Age (6 Way)
 Age (3 Way)
 Regions (6 Way)

	Total	Liberal Party	Conservative Party	New Democratic Party (NDP)	Bloc Québécois	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Atlantic	Prairies (Manitoba/Saskatchewan)	Alberta	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
European Union																						
...generally a friend and ally to Canada	46	63	35	63	63	51	41	44	37	41	44	48	57	40	43	52	46	44	44	46	43	51
...generally a friendly rival to Canada	19	18	26	19	17	22	16	20	18	18	19	21	17	18	19	19	17	23	26	22	18	14
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	65	81	61	82	80	73	57	64	55	59	63	69	74	58	62	71	63	67	70	68	61	65
...generally unfriendly towards Canada	8	6	14	9	6	9	8	6	13	13	8	5	5	10	11	5	3	9	11	11	7	8
...generally a hostile threat towards Canada	3	1	6	0	2	3	3	3	2	3	6	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	4	1	4	2
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	11	7	20	9	8	12	11	9	15	16	14	8	7	13	15	8	6	12	15	12	11	10
None of these	4	2	6	2	3	4	5	5	6	5	4	4	3	6	4	4	3	6	4	4	5	5
Don't know	20	11	14	7	8	11	28	22	24	20	19	19	16	23	20	17	29	15	11	17	22	20
India																						
...generally a friend and ally to Canada	17	21	15	30	13	18	15	20	18	16	19	13	16	19	18	15	18	15	17	17	18	15
...generally a friendly rival to Canada	24	34	26	20	25	28	21	24	22	21	21	28	30	23	21	29	28	27	26	29	25	18
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	41	55	41	50	38	46	36	44	40	37	40	41	46	42	39	44	46	42	43	46	43	33
...generally unfriendly towards Canada	19	18	24	24	33	24	14	19	18	20	19	19	17	19	19	18	12	22	27	19	14	22
...generally a hostile threat towards Canada	8	6	14	6	6	9	7	9	8	10	10	7	6	8	10	7	7	7	8	9	11	5
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	27	24	38	30	39	33	21	28	26	30	29	26	23	27	29	25	19	29	35	28	25	27
None of these	6	4	5	3	7	6	6	5	6	8	6	6	4	6	7	5	3	5	5	8	6	8
Don't know	26	17	17	16	16	15	36	23	28	25	25	27	27	26	25	27	32	24	18	20	26	32
Thinking about the USA under the leadership of President Donald Trump, do you think it has become...																						
more or less likely to get involved in military action abroad?																						
More	55	65	49	70	51	56	54	53	48	51	50	58	66	50	50	62	60	47	62	60	57	46
Less	17	18	20	14	34	17	17	18	18	19	18	15	16	18	19	15	13	24	17	15	13	24
No difference	15	11	23	15	4	20	11	19	16	17	18	15	10	17	18	13	11	22	17	16	15	15
Don't know	13	6	8	2	11	7	18	11	17	13	14	12	9	15	14	10	16	8	4	8	15	15
a more or less trustworthy ally to other countries?																						
More	11	11	15	9	9	13	10	10	17	11	11	11	9	14	11	10	9	8	10	12	13	10
Less	62	71	57	76	74	61	62	60	53	60	58	65	71	56	59	68	64	64	70	64	59	60
No difference	14	13	20	13	8	17	11	16	14	13	16	14	11	15	15	13	11	18	13	14	14	13
Don't know	13	5	8	2	9	8	17	14	16	15	15	10	9	15	15	9	15	9	6	11	14	16
more or less friendly towards Canada?																						
More	10	12	10	14	5	12	7	5	21	12	7	5	7	15	9	6	10	11	6	10	11	8
Less	68	74	67	76	81	66	69	69	48	62	69	78	77	56	65	78	68	67	77	67	65	69
No difference	13	10	18	8	8	14	11	14	17	15	14	10	9	16	15	9	10	14	14	16	13	12
Don't know	10	4	5	2	7	7	12	12	14	11	10	7	6	13	10	7	12	8	4	8	11	12

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
European Union															
...generally a friend and ally to Canada	46	47	44	44	51	45	48	47	54	40	46	33	39	49	29
...generally a friendly rival to Canada	19	22	25	18	14	17	17	23	19	18	19	17	19	19	19
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	65	69	69	62	65	62	65	70	73	58	65	50	58	68	48
...generally unfriendly towards Canada	8	10	10	7	9	3	12	11	6	12	14	10	11	13	9
...generally a hostile threat towards Canada	3	1	4	4	2	3	5	4	1	3	3	3	3	3	3
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	11	11	14	11	11	6	17	15	7	15	17	13	14	16	12
None of these	4	4	5	5	5	2	7	4	3	6	5	6	5	4	6
Don't know	20	16	12	22	20	30	12	11	15	21	12	30	23	12	33
India															
...generally a friend and ally to Canada	17	17	16	18	15	18	18	16	23	17	20	14	20	24	15
...generally a friendly rival to Canada	24	29	26	25	18	28	18	29	29	21	23	20	22	22	21
TOTAL FRIENDLY / ALLY	41	46	42	43	33	46	36	45	52	38	43	34	42	46	36
...generally unfriendly towards Canada	19	19	25	14	22	12	23	24	13	19	25	13	18	24	12
...generally a hostile threat towards Canada	8	9	8	11	5	8	15	10	7	10	12	8	9	11	7
TOTAL UNFRIENDLY / THREAT	27	28	33	25	27	20	38	34	20	29	37	21	27	35	19
None of these	6	7	5	6	8	1	7	5	6	7	5	9	6	4	8
Don't know	26	20	20	26	32	33	19	15	22	26	16	36	26	15	37
Thinking about the USA under the leadership of President Donald Trump, do you think it has become...															
more or less likely to get involved in military action abroad?															
More	55	60	56	57	46	60	59	57	59	49	51	47	50	53	47
Less	17	16	19	13	24	14	18	20	16	19	18	19	19	20	19
No difference	15	16	19	15	15	11	16	16	17	18	23	13	16	20	12
Don't know	13	8	6	15	16	15	7	6	8	14	8	21	14	7	22
a more or less trustworthy ally to other countries?															
More	11	12	9	13	10	9	23	11	14	13	14	12	13	15	11
Less	62	64	68	59	60	65	53	68	63	57	55	58	58	57	59
No difference	14	13	15	14	13	12	16	15	14	15	21	9	14	19	9
Don't know	13	11	8	14	16	15	8	6	9	15	10	21	15	9	20
more or less friendly towards Canada?															
More	10	9	7	11	8	10	20	7	15	14	18	11	14	19	10
Less	68	67	74	65	68	68	62	76	67	57	56	59	59	56	61
No difference	13	16	14	13	12	10	10	13	14	16	17	15	14	16	13
Don't know	10	8	5	11	12	11	7	4	5	12	9	15	12	9	16

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

2025 Federal Election
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Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	British Columbia	Prairies	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-45 (Canada)	21-45 Male (Canada)	21-45 Female (Canada)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2057	277	363	797	478	137	181	932	571	875	441	434	714	362	352
Unweighted Sample	2057	254	362	771	512	132	176	962	567	762	347	415	591	261	330
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
more or less friendly towards Russia?															
More	33	39	35	34	29	32	41	35	37	29	30	27	29	30	28
Less	29	26	29	26	36	29	33	31	30	30	30	29	31	33	29
No difference	22	23	23	23	19	22	15	25	23	24	28	19	22	26	18
Don't know	16	12	12	17	17	18	11	9	10	18	12	25	18	12	25
more or less friendly towards China?															
More	15	17	15	15	13	13	20	16	18	16	17	15	16	17	15
Less	49	47	56	46	50	54	47	55	50	47	48	46	48	49	46
No difference	20	22	18	21	20	16	20	22	22	20	26	15	19	24	14
Don't know	16	15	11	17	17	18	13	8	11	17	10	24	18	10	25
more or less friendly towards the European Union?															
More	9	11	10	9	7	9	19	7	14	13	14	11	13	15	11
Less	60	59	64	58	63	61	62	69	57	52	56	49	51	54	47
No difference	15	17	16	15	13	11	9	15	19	16	20	13	17	20	14
Don't know	16	14	11	18	17	19	10	9	10	19	11	27	19	10	28
Do you think the USA under President Donald Trump has become more of a force for good, more of a force for bad, or no difference?															
More of a force for good	14	20	16	15	9	14	24	17	13	17	22	12	17	22	11
More of a force for bad	68	67	70	64	72	73	63	70	68	61	58	65	61	58	64
No difference	9	8	9	12	8	4	8	9	13	12	13	10	11	11	10
Don't know	9	5	6	10	10	9	5	4	5	10	8	12	11	9	14
And thinking about the USA before Donald Trump was President, do you think the United States had a positive or negative impact on the rest of the world?															
Entirely positive	10	10	8	8	14	10	18	8	13	8	9	6	9	11	6
More positive than negative	38	37	38	37	41	39	27	44	39	29	28	30	27	25	30
TOTAL MORE POSITIVE	48	47	46	45	55	49	45	52	52	37	37	36	36	36	36
Mixed	26	28	32	26	21	24	21	27	27	33	34	33	35	35	35
More negative than positive	12	13	10	15	10	12	13	12	13	17	20	14	16	20	12
Entirely negative	8	8	9	8	6	11	18	8	4	6	6	6	6	6	6
TOTAL MORE NEGATIVE	20	21	19	23	16	23	31	20	17	23	26	20	22	26	18
Don't know	6	5	2	7	8	4	3	1	3	7	4	10	7	3	11

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	British Columbia	Prairies	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-45 (Canada)	21-45 Male (Canada)	21-45 Female (Canada)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2057	277	363	797	478	137	181	932	571	875	441	434	714	362	352
Unweighted Sample	2057	254	362	771	512	132	176	962	567	762	347	415	591	261	330
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which of the following best reflects your view?

The USA's relationship with other countries has been permanently changed, and things won't go back to normal just because Donald Trump has gone	46	50	50	47	40	51	54	50	47	43	48	38	44	49	40
When Donald Trump stops being President things will go back to normal and the USA's relationships with other countries will go back to how they used to be	29	27	28	28	32	30	31	30	33	32	32	32	32	34	30
Not sure	24	23	23	25	28	19	15	19	20	25	20	31	24	17	30

Looking ahead, which of the following do you think will be most powerful in 20 years time in terms of...

...military power?

USA	34	36	36	33	36	21	38	36	39	36	40	33	38	41	35
China	28	24	30	28	30	29	28	35	25	24	27	20	23	27	18
European Union	7	9	9	7	5	8	8	8	8	9	12	6	9	12	6
India	3	3	3	4	2	1	2	4	3	5	4	6	5	3	6
Someone else	4	3	4	3	5	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	24	25	19	26	22	36	21	13	22	22	14	31	21	13	30

...economic power?

China	38	38	35	35	45	35	38	45	37	33	36	29	30	35	26
USA	23	27	24	23	21	16	24	25	26	26	28	25	29	31	27
European Union	10	9	11	9	9	8	12	12	10	9	10	8	10	9	10
India	4	4	5	4	2	3	6	4	4	5	6	4	5	7	3
Someone else	3	2	4	4	2	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	23	20	20	26	21	37	17	12	19	23	16	29	22	16	30

...technology?

China	52	52	49	50	58	45	56	56	54	47	47	47	47	48	47
USA	15	17	14	16	13	10	15	18	15	18	20	16	18	20	16
European Union	6	4	7	5	5	9	8	6	8	7	9	5	7	9	5
India	4	4	7	3	2	3	2	5	4	5	6	4	5	5	4
Someone else	3	4	6	3	3	1	2	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	21	19	16	23	19	31	17	11	17	20	15	25	19	14	25

...cultural influence?

USA	17	20	19	17	18	11	21	21	17	21	26	16	21	26	16
European Union	17	17	18	16	20	13	16	20	22	13	14	13	14	15	13
China	16	16	14	17	17	15	21	19	16	19	22	14	18	22	14
India	9	10	11	10	3	8	11	10	9	13	14	12	13	13	13
Someone else	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Don't know	35	31	32	34	36	49	26	25	29	29	19	38	29	19	39

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

2025 Federal Election Vote																								Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Regions (6 Way)					
Total	Liberal Party	Conservative Party	New Democratic Party (NDP)	Bloc Québécois	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Atlantic	Prairies (Manitoba/Saskatchewan)	Alberta	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec																			
Weighted Sample 2057	616	582	89	93	1002	1055	201	319	390	336	403	407	520	726	810	140	133	230	278	792	478																			
Unweighted Sample 2057	657	596	87	102	941	1116	149	260	362	372	451	463	409	734	914	136	131	250	255	766	512																			
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%																			

And looking at the same list, what stance do you think your country should be taking towards the following in the years ahead?

USA

We should look to be their friend and ally	20	14	33	15	15	26	14	16	23	22	21	20	17	20	21	18	14	20	19	25	20	18
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	32	36	33	27	37	31	33	35	27	28	29	36	38	30	28	37	31	36	37	29	30	35
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	19	25	14	31	20	18	19	20	19	22	17	15	20	19	20	17	22	22	23	20	17	15
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	13	17	10	20	16	13	14	15	11	13	14	15	13	13	14	14	14	13	11	12	15	13
None of these	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	14	7	8	4	11	10	17	13	18	14	16	13	10	16	15	11	17	8	7	12	15	17

European Union

We should look to be their friend and ally	41	59	32	50	57	45	38	38	35	35	41	44	50	36	38	47	37	46	41	43	40	42
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	29	25	36	29	28	28	30	37	26	29	27	28	31	30	28	30	33	26	32	24	30	28
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	8	7	14	6	3	10	6	6	12	13	7	8	4	10	10	6	7	7	10	15	7	6
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	4	2	7	10	1	4	3	4	5	4	5	3	2	5	5	2	1	8	7	5	3	2
None of these	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Don't know	15	6	10	4	11	10	20	15	18	17	17	14	11	17	17	12	21	11	9	12	16	18

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	British Columbia	Prairies	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-45 (Canada)	21-45 Male (Canada)	21-45 Female (Canada)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2057	277	363	797	478	137	181	932	571	875	441	434	714	362	352
Unweighted Sample	2057	254	362	771	512	132	176	962	567	762	347	415	591	261	330
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And looking at the same list, what stance do you think your country should be taking towards the following in the years ahead?

USA

We should look to be their friend and ally	20	24	20	20	18	14	20	23	21	21	28	14	20	28	12
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	32	30	36	30	34	31	23	36	38	28	27	29	30	29	31
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	19	20	23	17	16	22	21	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	21
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	13	12	12	15	13	13	24	16	10	13	13	13	13	13	12
None of these	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	1	3	2	1	4	2	0	4
Don't know	14	11	7	15	17	17	7	4	9	15	11	20	15	10	20

European Union

We should look to be their friend and ally	41	43	43	40	42	37	36	45	48	35	36	33	37	41	32
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	29	24	30	30	28	33	34	31	30	29	30	28	29	30	28
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	8	15	9	7	6	6	13	11	7	12	15	9	11	12	9
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	4	5	7	3	2	1	5	5	3	5	6	4	4	5	4
None of these	2	2	2	3	3	2	5	2	3	3	2	4	2	1	3
Don't know	15	12	9	16	18	21	7	6	10	17	11	23	17	10	23

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

		2025 Federal Election Vote				Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Regions (6 Way)					
	Total	Liberal Party	Conservative Party	New Democratic Party (NDP)	Bloc Québécois	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Atlantic	Prairies (Manitoba/Saskatchewan)	Alberta	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Weighted Sample	2057	616	582	89	93	1002	1055	201	319	390	336	403	407	520	726	810	140	133	230	278	792	478
Unweighted Sample	2057	657	596	87	102	941	1116	149	260	362	372	451	463	409	734	914	136	131	250	255	766	512
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
China																						
We should look to be their friend and ally	17	18	14	32	21	19	15	25	23	17	19	13	12	24	18	13	17	13	18	17	17	19
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	40	52	33	43	40	39	41	44	30	34	39	43	48	35	37	46	37	41	39	39	40	41
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	16	15	23	15	19	18	14	12	18	17	13	16	18	16	15	17	17	21	25	19	14	12
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	10	7	20	5	6	12	9	3	8	14	12	12	10	6	13	11	8	12	11	11	11	7
None of these	2	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2
Don't know	14	7	8	4	11	9	19	14	19	15	16	14	9	17	15	12	18	12	7	11	15	18
India																						
We should look to be their friend and ally	14	18	12	22	17	17	12	14	18	14	14	11	15	16	14	13	17	12	13	14	14	16
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	39	51	38	46	34	41	38	37	30	34	38	41	52	33	36	46	39	37	42	43	39	36
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	17	14	24	13	24	18	15	21	17	18	16	16	13	19	17	15	14	22	20	17	16	15
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	8	6	13	8	7	10	7	7	8	11	10	9	4	8	11	7	5	11	13	9	8	6
None of these	4	2	4	2	0	3	4	5	5	3	3	4	2	5	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	4
Don't know	18	9	9	9	18	12	24	16	22	19	19	18	14	20	19	16	22	16	10	13	19	23
Some people have spoken about countries being superpowers, great powers or middle powers. Thinking about Canada today and their place in the world, do you see it as...?																						
A superpower	3	5	1	7	0	3	3	3	6	2	5	1	1	5	4	1	5	3	3	3	3	2
A great power	19	23	15	24	11	18	20	21	25	21	20	15	13	24	20	14	23	26	17	18	21	13
TOTAL A SUPER/GREAT POWER	22	28	16	31	11	21	23	24	31	23	25	16	14	29	24	15	28	29	20	21	24	15
A medium power	42	50	38	47	47	43	40	52	42	41	33	39	46	46	37	43	34	42	46	43	40	44
A smaller power	21	14	33	14	30	24	19	12	11	19	23	29	28	11	21	29	20	16	23	20	20	25
TOTAL A MEDIUM/SMALLER POWER	63	64	71	61	77	67	59	64	53	60	56	68	74	57	58	72	54	58	69	63	60	69
None of these	6	2	10	1	3	6	5	1	5	5	9	8	4	3	7	6	7	8	7	5	6	4
Don't know	10	5	3	8	9	6	14	11	12	11	11	8	7	12	11	8	10	5	4	10	11	13

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	British Columbia	Prairies	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-45 (Canada)	21-45 Male (Canada)	21-45 Female (Canada)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2057	277	363	797	478	137	181	932	571	875	441	434	714	362	352
Unweighted Sample	2057	254	362	771	512	132	176	962	567	762	347	415	591	261	330
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

China															
We should look to be their friend and ally	17	16	16	18	19	17	26	15	23	20	22	19	23	26	21
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	40	40	39	40	41	37	36	42	46	35	36	33	35	39	31
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	16	19	23	14	12	17	17	23	12	16	20	13	16	18	14
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	10	11	12	11	8	9	10	15	7	10	12	8	7	8	6
None of these	2	2	1	3	2	2	4	1	3	2	1	4	2	0	4
Don't know	14	11	9	15	18	19	8	5	9	16	10	23	16	10	23
India															
We should look to be their friend and ally	14	13	13	14	16	16	19	14	18	15	17	13	17	20	15
We should try to have a positive working relationship with them	39	43	40	39	36	39	31	42	45	33	37	29	32	37	27
We should try to keep our distance and not risk getting too close to them	17	17	21	16	15	14	23	21	15	18	20	16	18	18	17
We should see them as a threat who we need to protect ourselves against	8	8	13	8	6	5	10	12	6	10	11	8	9	9	9
None of these	4	4	2	4	4	3	6	3	4	4	2	5	4	3	5
Don't know	18	14	12	19	23	22	12	8	13	20	12	29	20	12	27

Some people have spoken about countries being superpowers, great powers or middle powers. Thinking about Canada today and their place in the world, do you see it as...?

A superpower	3	3	3	3	2	5	8	2	4	4	5	3	4	5	3
A great power	19	18	20	21	13	23	19	17	26	22	22	22	23	23	24
TOTAL A SUPER/GREAT POWER	22	21	23	24	15	28	27	19	30	26	27	25	27	28	27
A medium power	42	43	44	39	44	35	32	45	47	43	44	41	44	46	42
A smaller power	21	20	21	21	24	20	27	28	15	15	17	14	13	16	11
TOTAL A MEDIUM/SMALLER POWER	63	63	65	60	68	55	59	73	62	58	61	55	57	62	53
None of these	6	5	8	6	5	6	8	6	3	5	4	5	3	2	4
Don't know	10	10	4	11	13	10	5	3	5	12	8	15	12	8	16

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Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
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Unweighted Sample	2057	254	362	771	512	132	176	962	567	762	347	415	591	261	330
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How much power and influence do you think Canada has in the world today in terms of...

...military power?

A lot	5	5	5	5	3	9	11	3	7	8	9	6	9	12	5
A fair amount	22	20	22	25	16	25	24	17	33	27	29	25	28	32	25
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	27	25	27	30	19	34	35	20	40	35	38	31	37	44	30
Not very much	45	48	48	42	47	43	36	54	45	37	37	38	39	37	41
None at all	17	16	19	15	20	12	22	24	8	14	15	12	10	11	9
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	62	64	67	57	67	55	58	78	53	51	52	50	49	48	50
Don't know	11	10	6	12	14	12	7	3	7	14	9	19	14	9	20

...economic power?

A lot	7	6	8	9	6	8	14	6	11	10	14	7	12	16	7
A fair amount	36	34	36	38	33	42	29	35	48	33	34	32	34	36	32
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	43	40	44	47	39	50	43	41	59	43	48	39	46	52	39
Not very much	35	39	34	31	41	30	37	43	30	32	31	34	32	31	34
None at all	10	8	15	9	7	9	13	13	4	10	12	9	8	9	8
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	45	47	49	40	48	39	50	56	34	42	43	43	40	40	42
Don't know	12	13	8	13	13	11	6	3	7	14	9	19	14	9	19

...diplomatic power?

A lot	12	12	11	13	9	15	18	10	16	11	14	9	11	13	8
A fair amount	39	41	37	37	42	38	34	39	50	36	39	32	38	44	33
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	51	53	48	50	51	53	52	49	66	47	53	41	49	57	41
Not very much	27	25	30	26	28	24	30	32	23	29	28	29	29	29	29
None at all	10	12	12	9	7	10	10	14	3	9	9	9	6	5	8
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	37	37	42	35	35	34	40	46	26	38	37	38	35	34	37
Don't know	13	11	9	14	15	14	8	4	8	15	9	21	16	9	23

...cultural influence?

A lot	9	7	7	10	8	13	14	8	11	9	11	8	10	13	8
A fair amount	35	34	35	36	33	36	29	37	41	32	36	29	31	34	28
TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT	44	41	42	46	41	49	43	45	52	41	47	37	41	47	36
Not very much	32	36	36	30	35	27	34	35	35	33	32	35	36	35	36
None at all	12	11	15	11	10	13	14	16	6	11	12	10	10	10	10
TOTAL NOT VERY MUCH/NONE	44	47	51	41	45	40	48	51	41	44	44	45	46	45	46
Don't know	12	11	8	13	14	12	10	4	6	14	9	19	14	9	19

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	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
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Unweighted Sample	2057	254	362	771	512	132	176	962	567	762	347	415	591	261	330
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How confident, if at all, are you that Canada's armed forces are strong enough to...

...defend Canada against possible attack?

Very confident	11	11	9	12	8	15	18	4	22	15	20	9	16	22	10
Fairly confident	31	29	28	33	29	36	27	29	41	32	31	34	35	33	36
TOTAL CONFIDENT	42	40	37	45	37	51	45	33	63	47	51	43	51	55	46
Not very confident	32	33	40	29	34	25	29	42	24	27	27	27	26	25	26
Not confident at all	16	16	17	14	19	12	19	22	7	12	12	13	10	10	10
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	48	49	57	43	53	37	48	64	31	39	39	40	36	35	36
Don't know	10	11	6	12	11	12	7	2	6	13	10	17	14	10	17

...defend Canada's interests elsewhere in the world?

Very confident	10	11	8	11	9	14	14	5	21	14	18	10	15	20	11
Fairly confident	35	29	35	36	36	34	31	34	45	32	33	31	32	34	30
TOTAL CONFIDENT	45	40	43	47	45	48	45	39	66	46	51	41	47	54	41
Not very confident	31	33	37	29	32	25	33	39	25	28	28	28	27	26	28
Not confident at all	12	14	12	13	11	11	15	18	5	11	11	11	9	8	10
TOTAL NOT CONFIDENT	43	47	49	42	43	36	48	57	30	39	39	39	36	34	38
Don't know	12	13	7	12	12	16	7	4	4	15	11	20	16	12	21

Generally speaking, do you think Canada currently spends too much, too little, or about the right amount on defence and security?

Too much	9	10	7	9	11	4	100	0	0	9	13	5	10	14	5
Too little	45	50	53	41	44	42	0	100	0	40	43	37	37	40	35
About the right amount	28	26	26	30	25	30	0	0	100	31	31	30	32	34	30
Don't know	18	14	14	20	20	24	0	0	0	20	13	28	21	12	30

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
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	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	British Columbia	Prairies	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-45 (Canada)	21-45 Male (Canada)	21-45 Female (Canada)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Would you support or oppose the following?

Increasing taxes in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	4	4	4	4	4	2	8	4	5	6	8	5	7	8	5
Tend to support	20	22	23	20	16	14	10	30	17	18	21	16	19	23	15
TOTAL SUPPORT	24	26	27	24	20	16	18	34	22	24	29	21	26	31	20
Tend to oppose	30	33	31	29	30	34	22	32	36	29	33	25	31	35	27
Strongly oppose	33	28	31	32	37	34	57	28	33	30	28	32	27	25	29
TOTAL OPPOSE	63	61	62	61	67	68	79	60	69	59	61	57	58	60	56
Don't know	13	13	10	14	13	16	4	6	9	16	10	22	16	9	23

Reducing spending on public services in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	8	6	8	7	8	7	17	10	4	9	12	6	8	11	5
Tend to support	25	25	27	21	31	26	18	36	22	24	25	23	24	26	21
TOTAL SUPPORT	33	31	35	28	39	33	35	46	26	33	37	29	32	37	26
Tend to oppose	29	32	29	30	27	24	15	33	34	27	26	27	28	28	28
Strongly oppose	23	22	26	24	17	26	45	13	29	24	25	22	24	25	22
TOTAL OPPOSE	52	54	55	54	44	50	60	46	63	51	51	49	52	53	50
Don't know	16	15	10	17	17	17	6	7	11	16	12	21	17	11	23

Increasing government borrowing in order to spend more on defence

Strongly support	6	7	6	6	4	6	10	7	6	8	9	7	9	9	8
Tend to support	25	26	29	25	22	27	14	37	21	24	27	21	24	27	22
TOTAL SUPPORT	31	33	35	31	26	33	24	44	27	32	36	28	33	36	30
Tend to oppose	27	28	28	26	30	28	17	29	34	25	23	27	26	25	26
Strongly oppose	24	24	23	24	28	16	54	20	25	24	28	20	22	26	18
TOTAL OPPOSE	51	52	51	50	58	44	71	49	59	49	51	47	48	51	44
Don't know	17	15	14	20	16	22	5	8	13	19	13	25	19	13	26

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

How important, if at all, do you think military alliances such as NATO are to Canada's defence and security?

Very important	37	37	37	40	34	37	37	42	42	31	35	26	31	39	24
Fairly important	34	34	35	32	37	35	27	39	36	36	34	37	34	35	34
TOTAL IMPORTANT	71	71	72	72	71	72	64	81	78	67	69	63	65	74	58
Not very important	10	11	13	8	11	7	15	10	11	13	16	10	13	15	12
Not important at all	4	4	6	3	4	3	9	4	2	3	4	2	2	2	2
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	14	15	19	11	15	10	24	14	13	16	20	12	15	17	14
Don't know	15	14	9	17	15	18	12	6	9	18	11	26	19	11	28

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that Canada will come under a full scale military attack from a hostile country in the next ten years?

Very likely	7	5	7	9	5	7	20	6	6	9	9	9	10	10	10
Fairly likely	20	18	23	18	24	22	23	28	15	24	25	23	23	24	21
TOTAL LIKELY	27	23	30	27	29	29	43	34	21	33	34	32	33	34	31
Fairly unlikely	35	40	37	32	38	22	24	39	38	33	35	30	33	36	30
Very unlikely	19	19	19	20	13	28	24	16	26	15	18	11	16	20	13
TOTAL UNLIKELY	54	59	56	52	51	50	48	55	64	48	53	41	49	56	43
Don't know	19	19	13	22	20	20	10	10	15	20	13	27	18	10	26

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If Canada were to come under military attack by a hostile country, do you think the following would or would not come to our aid?

The United States of America

Would come to our aid	43	48	49	41	38	39	46	48	47	46	57	34	47	59	34
Would not come to our aid	30	27	31	32	29	34	37	33	29	31	28	35	30	26	34
Don't know	27	24	20	28	32	27	17	18	25	23	15	31	23	15	31

Other NATO countries

Would come to our aid	65	64	65	63	67	71	61	68	75	56	60	53	57	62	52
Would not come to our aid	14	19	22	13	11	7	22	19	10	21	26	16	20	24	16
Don't know	20	18	13	23	22	22	18	13	15	23	14	31	22	13	32

If the United States came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Canada's armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	54	63	57	53	49	48	56	63	55	49	54	43	50	57	43
Should not be willing to help	26	20	28	24	29	30	33	26	27	30	31	30	29	31	27
Don't know	20	17	15	22	23	22	12	11	18	21	14	28	21	12	30

If a European member of NATO came under military attack from a hostile country, do you think Canada's armed forces should or should not be willing to help defend them?

Should be willing to help	67	68	68	66	67	70	61	74	74	58	62	55	59	65	54
Should not be willing to help	14	16	20	13	12	10	27	17	12	21	25	17	19	22	16
Don't know	19	17	12	21	21	20	12	10	15	21	14	28	22	13	30

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

If a war broke out and Canada was under imminent threat of invasion, which of the following would you do?

I would volunteer for military service	11	14	10	12	8	10	19	10	16	15	22	9	16	24	8
I would not volunteer, but would serve if called up	16	19	20	16	10	14	13	20	17	25	29	20	27	30	24
I would not volunteer, and would refuse to serve if called up	16	14	15	15	20	11	19	15	15	25	22	27	25	21	29
Don't know	14	11	12	15	17	12	11	7	14	19	15	24	19	14	25
I wouldn't be eligible because of age or disability	44	42	43	42	45	52	38	48	38	16	12	20	13	11	14

Generally speaking, do you think tariffs on imported goods are a good or bad way of...?

The Government raising money for public spending

Very good	8	9	5	10	6	5	15	6	13	11	14	9	14	16	11
Fairly good	25	25	27	23	29	24	24	28	32	29	30	28	28	29	27
TOTAL GOOD	33	34	32	33	35	29	39	34	45	40	44	37	42	45	38
Fairly bad	23	26	29	20	22	16	22	27	21	21	24	18	23	25	20
Very bad	22	23	26	22	18	28	26	25	19	17	17	17	15	16	13
TOTAL BAD	45	49	55	42	40	44	48	52	40	38	41	35	38	41	33
Don't know	22	17	13	25	26	26	13	14	15	22	15	29	21	13	29

Helping Canadian businesses

Very good	11	8	9	13	11	13	23	10	14	15	18	12	17	22	13
Fairly good	24	25	27	21	26	18	20	25	31	27	27	27	28	29	28
TOTAL GOOD	35	33	36	34	37	31	43	35	45	42	45	39	45	51	41
Fairly bad	24	30	28	22	22	18	23	28	24	19	22	17	20	21	18
Very bad	24	23	25	25	20	29	27	27	21	18	18	18	16	15	16
TOTAL BAD	48	53	53	47	42	47	50	55	45	37	40	35	36	36	34
Don't know	18	14	10	19	21	22	7	10	10	20	14	26	19	13	25

Keeping prices low in stores

Very good	11	13	7	13	10	12	25	9	15	15	18	11	17	22	12
Fairly good	18	19	22	15	21	13	13	20	23	21	24	19	22	23	20
TOTAL GOOD	29	32	29	28	31	25	38	29	38	36	42	30	39	45	32
Fairly bad	21	22	20	22	22	15	20	24	22	21	20	21	21	20	21
Very bad	33	31	42	33	24	39	33	37	29	25	25	25	23	23	23
TOTAL BAD	54	53	62	55	46	54	53	61	51	46	45	46	44	43	44
Don't know	17	14	9	17	23	21	9	10	11	19	13	24	18	12	24

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	British Columbia	Prairies	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-45 (Canada)	21-45 Male (Canada)	21-45 Female (Canada)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2057	277	363	797	478	137	181	932	571	875	441	434	714	362	352
Unweighted Sample	2057	254	362	771	512	132	176	962	567	762	347	415	591	261	330
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

There are some resources and goods that governments think are strategically important for the country to make at home. There are others where governments think it is fine for the country to import, if imports bring down prices or are better quality.

For each of the following, please say if you think it is important we make it in Canada, or whether it is acceptable to rely on imports.

Steel

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Canada	62	60	60	63	65	60	61	72	61	51	57	45	48	56	41
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	20	22	28	19	13	22	27	19	24	26	29	24	29	31	27
Don't know	18	18	13	18	22	18	12	9	14	23	15	32	23	14	33

Energy

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Canada	75	74	76	76	75	67	71	81	78	66	70	62	65	71	60
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	12	12	14	11	10	20	19	14	12	17	17	17	17	17	17
Don't know	13	14	10	13	14	13	11	5	10	17	13	21	17	12	23

Medicines

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Canada	59	54	58	61	59	59	62	64	61	52	57	48	51	56	46
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	26	31	31	24	23	23	28	29	28	30	31	29	31	33	30
Don't know	15	15	11	14	18	17	10	7	12	18	12	23	18	11	24

Food

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Canada	66	62	64	68	67	69	71	70	70	59	63	55	58	64	51
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	21	25	26	19	17	18	20	25	21	24	23	24	26	24	27
Don't know	13	12	10	12	16	13	8	6	9	17	14	21	17	12	22

Technology

This is something where it is more important we can make here in Canada	51	52	49	53	50	46	58	55	57	47	53	42	46	54	39
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	33	31	37	32	32	30	30	37	31	33	35	32	34	35	34
Don't know	16	17	14	15	18	23	12	8	12	20	13	26	19	12	27

Manufactured goods

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

	2025 Federal Election Vote					Gender		Age (6 Way)						Age (3 Way)			Regions (6 Way)					
	Total	Liberal Party	Conservative Party	New Democratic Party (NDP)	Bloc Québécois	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	Atlantic	Prairies (Manitoba/Saskatchewan)	Alberta	British Columbia	Ontario	Quebec
Weighted Sample	2057	616	582	89	93	1002	1055	201	319	390	336	403	407	520	726	810	140	133	230	278	792	478
Unweighted Sample	2057	657	596	87	102	941	1116	149	260	362	372	451	463	409	734	914	136	131	250	255	766	512
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Canada	55	58	61	53	53	55	55	47	48	52	55	59	64	47	53	62	52	59	53	47	59	54
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	30	33	31	33	34	33	27	42	30	29	27	28	28	35	28	28	29	32	36	36	27	27
Don't know	15	9	8	14	13	12	18	12	21	19	17	13	8	18	18	11	19	9	11	17	14	19
Green technologies																						
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Canada	53	64	48	60	64	51	55	46	46	52	52	59	60	46	52	59	45	47	53	48	56	56
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	27	24	36	29	20	33	21	38	30	29	26	23	21	33	28	22	31	39	29	30	25	21
Don't know	20	12	16	12	16	16	23	17	24	19	21	18	19	21	20	19	24	15	18	21	18	22
Do you support or oppose Canada using economic sanctions against Russia over the invasion of Ukraine?																						
Strongly support	31	48	24	40	44	36	26	19	23	23	28	36	48	21	25	42	31	33	29	37	30	29
Tend to support	27	31	27	32	33	29	26	31	32	28	26	25	25	32	27	25	30	29	31	28	26	27
TOTAL SUPPORT	58	79	51	72	77	65	52	50	55	51	54	61	73	53	52	67	61	62	60	65	56	56
Tend to oppose	12	7	18	10	5	13	11	21	16	16	10	8	6	18	13	7	11	14	16	10	12	11
Strongly oppose	8	2	13	7	3	8	7	3	5	8	12	10	6	4	10	8	7	10	9	8	7	8
TOTAL OPPOSE	20	9	31	17	8	21	18	24	21	24	22	18	12	22	23	15	18	24	25	18	19	19
Don't know	22	11	17	11	15	13	31	26	24	26	25	21	15	25	25	18	21	14	16	17	25	26
Generally speaking, which of the following best reflects your view?																						
It is more important that we use economic sanctions against countries who have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes, even if that hurts our economy or makes things more expensive	38	49	37	58	50	43	33	33	36	35	37	37	47	35	35	42	35	43	38	42	37	36
It is more important that we do what is best for our own economy and what keeps costs down, even if that means continuing to trade with countries that have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes	27	25	35	22	13	30	24	29	32	32	28	24	17	31	30	21	30	27	27	28	27	24
Neither	16	11	17	11	18	13	19	18	11	11	17	20	19	14	14	19	14	15	19	10	16	19
Don't know	19	15	11	9	19	14	25	19	20	22	19	19	17	20	21	18	20	15	17	20	20	21

*Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.

Sample Size: 2057 adults in Canada (18+)
Fieldwork: 18th - 23rd June 2026

	Region (5 Way)						Defence Spending Amount			WW2 Conscription Age	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender		WW2 Conscription Age (Standardised)	WW2 Conscription Age + Gender (Standardised)	
	Total	British Columbia	Prairies	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	21-45 (Canada)	21-45 Male (Canada)	21-45 Female (Canada)	18-39	18-39 Male	18-39 Female
Weighted Sample	2057	277	363	797	478	137	181	932	571	875	441	434	714	362	352
Unweighted Sample	2057	254	382	771	512	132	176	962	567	762	347	415	591	261	330
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Canada	55	47	56	59	54	53	58	61	55	50	53	47	48	54	43
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	30	36	34	27	27	29	31	32	33	31	33	29	33	35	32
Don't know	15	17	10	14	19	18	11	7	12	19	14	24	18	12	25
Green technologies															
This is something where it is more important we can make here in Canada	53	48	51	56	56	45	56	55	59	49	48	50	48	49	46
This is something where it is acceptable to rely upon imports from abroad if they are cheaper or better	27	30	32	26	21	31	28	33	27	30	36	24	32	36	26
Don't know	20	22	17	18	23	23	16	12	14	21	16	26	21	14	28
Do you support or oppose Canada using economic sanctions against Russia over the invasion of Ukraine?															
Strongly support	31	37	30	30	29	30	36	35	33	22	25	18	22	27	18
Tend to support	27	28	30	26	26	31	24	31	32	30	35	26	30	34	26
TOTAL SUPPORT	58	65	60	56	55	61	60	66	65	52	60	44	52	61	44
Tend to oppose	12	10	15	12	11	11	13	13	12	17	18	16	17	19	15
Strongly oppose	8	8	10	7	8	7	14	9	3	6	7	5	5	5	4
TOTAL OPPOSE	20	18	25	19	19	18	27	22	15	23	25	21	22	24	19
Don't know	22	18	15	25	26	21	13	12	20	25	15	35	26	16	37
Generally speaking, which of the following best reflects your view?															
It is more important that we use economic sanctions against countries who have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes, even if that hurts our economy or makes things more expensive	38	42	40	38	36	35	39	42	43	36	42	30	34	38	31
It is more important that we do what is best for our own economy and what keeps costs down, even if that means continuing to trade with countries that have behaved aggressively or committed war crimes	27	28	27	27	24	30	31	30	29	31	35	28	32	37	26
Neither	16	10	17	16	19	13	21	15	13	12	8	15	13	11	16
Don't know	19	20	16	20	21	21	9	13	15	21	15	27	21	15	27

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