

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2092	377	538	192	226	129	734	747	1013	1079	220	864	517	492	1192	886	1810	100	182	496	343	253	718
Unweighted Sample	2092	318	587	206	238	133	845	734	879	1213	165	854	574	499	1250	834	1785	117	190	509	352	201	723
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

When it comes to your political views, in general do you think your views are broadly similar with those of the British public in general, or broadly different?

Broadly similar to those of the public as a whole	49	70	43	38	74	35	40	66	51	47	43	41	54	61	47	52	50	48	45	49	53	44	51
Broadly different to those of the public as a whole	22	12	27	31	7	37	30	12	26	18	30	25	19	14	25	17	21	19	28	23	18	27	20
Don't know	29	18	30	31	18	28	30	22	23	35	27	34	26	25	28	31	29	34	27	29	29	29	30

Generally speaking, do you think the level of immigration into Britain over the last ten years has been too high, too low or about right?

Too high	66	90	51	52	96	28	51	89	67	66	43	57	75	83	60	75	67	73	61	69	68	54	68
Too low	4	0	6	3	1	16	6	1	5	3	6	4	2	3	4	3	3	4	5	3	3	5	3
About right	20	6	32	34	2	39	30	6	20	20	39	24	14	11	25	13	20	20	21	19	19	30	18
Don't know	10	4	12	11	2	17	13	4	8	12	13	14	8	4	11	9	10	4	13	9	9	11	11

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?

The Israeli side	17	32	7	12	43	1	10	30	23	11	6	13	18	27	17	16	17	16	15	17	17	14	18
The Palestinian side	32	13	44	45	9	66	43	15	35	29	59	36	25	20	36	26	31	32	38	31	30	44	28
Both sides equally	20	28	18	22	22	16	20	24	22	19	16	16	21	30	20	21	21	18	17	19	20	24	22
Not sure	31	28	30	21	27	17	28	31	20	41	18	36	35	23	27	37	31	33	30	33	33	18	32

In hindsight, do you think the UK was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU?

Right to leave	31	56	12	13	73	10	5	69	35	27	10	20	36	53	25	39	32	35	17	33	32	24	34
Wrong to leave	58	35	80	83	17	82	90	20	57	60	76	66	55	40	65	49	57	54	73	55	55	65	56
Don't know	11	9	8	4	10	8	5	11	8	14	14	14	9	7	10	12	11	11	9	12	13	11	10

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	My views are broadly....			Level of immigration				Sympathy with Israeli-Palestinian conflict				Sentencing				
	Total	Similar to those of the public as a whole	Different to those of the public as a whole	Don't know	Too high	Too low	About right	Don't know	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure	Too harsh	Not harsh enough	Get the balance about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	1030	452	610	1387	76	419	210	353	666	429	645	59	1354	312	366
Unweighted Sample	2092	1022	454	616	1358	78	445	211	339	682	430	641	60	1342	325	365
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

When it comes to your political views, in general do you think your views are broadly similar with those of the British public in general, or broadly different?

Broadly similar to those of the public as a whole	49	100	0	0	60	25	35	15	71	37	59	44	40	57	41	29
Broadly different to those of the public as a whole	22	0	100	0	15	48	40	18	13	38	18	13	41	18	33	22
Don't know	29	0	0	100	25	28	24	66	16	26	23	44	19	25	26	49

Generally speaking, do you think the level of immigration into Britain over the last ten years has been too high, too low or about right?

Too high	66	81	46	57	100	0	0	0	94	38	75	75	36	79	47	41
Too low	4	2	8	3	0	100	0	0	0	8	3	2	18	2	5	7
About right	20	14	37	17	0	0	100	0	4	41	17	10	39	13	39	26
Don't know	10	3	9	23	0	0	0	100	2	13	6	13	7	6	8	26

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?

The Israeli side	17	24	10	9	24	0	3	4	100	0	0	0	8	21	11	9
The Palestinian side	32	24	55	28	18	70	65	42	0	100	0	0	50	23	50	46
Both sides equally	20	24	17	16	23	15	17	12	0	0	100	0	21	22	21	15
Not sure	31	27	18	46	35	15	15	41	0	0	0	100	21	35	17	30

In hindsight, do you think the UK was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU?

Right to leave	31	43	15	22	43	4	6	6	65	11	39	27	23	39	17	15
Wrong to leave	58	49	77	59	45	91	89	73	25	85	52	52	74	52	72	67
Don't know	11	8	7	19	12	5	5	21	10	4	9	20	3	10	11	18

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		Brexit in hindsight			Monarchy			Same-sex marriage			Benefit payments			
	Total	Right to leave	Wrong to leave	Don't know	Should continue to have a monarchy	Should have an elected head of state instead	Don't know	Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	Don't know	Benefit payments are too high	Benefit payments are too low	The balance is about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	644	1216	232	1311	471	309	1636	280	176	718	465	482	427
Unweighted Sample	2092	610	1261	221	1312	477	303	1665	259	168	697	479	489	427
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

When it comes to your political views, in general do you think your views are broadly similar with those of the British public in general, or broadly different?

Broadly similar to those of the public as a whole	49	68	42	37	58	38	27	49	57	40	61	41	54	34
Broadly different to those of the public as a whole	22	11	29	14	17	37	18	22	24	15	16	32	25	16
Don't know	29	21	30	49	25	25	55	29	19	45	23	27	22	50

Generally speaking, do you think the level of immigration into Britain over the last ten years has been too high, too low or about right?

Too high	66	93	51	71	77	48	50	63	83	67	86	48	64	57
Too low	4	0	6	2	2	8	4	4	2	2	1	11	2	2
About right	20	4	31	9	15	36	18	22	12	15	9	31	30	15
Don't know	10	2	13	19	6	8	28	11	4	16	4	10	5	27

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?

The Israeli side	17	36	7	15	22	9	7	14	32	16	28	8	17	8
The Palestinian side	32	11	47	11	23	58	29	35	21	21	16	50	37	32
Both sides equally	20	26	18	17	25	13	11	19	24	25	24	17	23	16
Not sure	31	27	28	57	30	20	52	31	23	38	32	25	23	44

In hindsight, do you think the UK was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU?

Right to leave	31	100	0	0	39	19	15	26	53	37	45	20	30	19
Wrong to leave	58	0	100	0	51	77	57	64	36	42	46	71	61	62
Don't know	11	0	0	100	10	4	28	10	12	21	9	9	9	19

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	Those taking part in summer 2024		
	Total	Did have legitimate concerns	Did not have legitimate concerns
Weighted Sample	2092	675	913
Unweighted Sample	2092	663	928
	%	%	%

When it comes to your political views, in general do you think your views are broadly similar with those of the British public in general, or broadly different?

Broadly similar to those of the public as a whole	49	68	42	37
Broadly different to those of the public as a whole	22	12	32	15
Don't know	29	20	26	47

Generally speaking, do you think the level of immigration into Britain over the last ten years has been too high, too low or about right?

Too high	66	88	52	62
Too low	4	2	5	4
About right	20	8	33	14
Don't know	10	3	10	20

Which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict do you sympathise with more?

The Israeli side	17	33	9	9
The Palestinian side	32	20	44	25
Both sides equally	20	21	21	19
Not sure	31	26	26	46

In hindsight, do you think the UK was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU?

Right to leave	31	52	20	22
Wrong to leave	58	38	75	55
Don't know	11	10	6	22

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	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
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Weighted Sample	2092	377	538	192	226	129	734	747	1013	1079	220	864	517	492	1192	886	1810	100	182	496	343	253	718
Unweighted Sample	2092	318	587	206	238	133	845	734	879	1213	165	854	574	499	1250	834	1785	117	190	509	352	201	723
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think the sentences that the courts hand down to people who have been convicted of crimes are too harsh, not harsh enough, or get the balance about right?

Too harsh	3	1	3	1	3	9	3	1	4	2	6	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3	3
Not harsh enough	65	82	54	57	83	40	56	82	63	66	42	61	69	77	61	71	64	69	70	64	68	49	67
Get the balance about right	15	8	23	22	5	23	21	8	17	13	21	14	15	12	17	12	16	13	10	15	14	23	14
Don't know	18	9	20	20	9	27	20	8	16	19	31	21	14	9	19	15	17	18	19	17	15	25	16

Do you think Britain should continue to have a monarchy in the future, or should it be replaced with an elected head of state?

Should continue to have a monarchy	63	87	53	66	71	39	59	76	62	64	58	51	67	81	62	63	64	54	51	61	66	62	66
Should have an elected head of state instead	23	9	30	25	16	43	26	15	25	20	24	30	20	11	23	22	21	30	30	22	20	23	20
Don't know	15	4	17	9	13	17	15	9	13	16	19	19	13	8	15	15	14	17	19	17	13	14	13

And thinking about the level of benefits, do you think they are too high, too low, or is the balance about right?

Benefit payments are too high	34	53	22	30	54	18	29	46	38	31	26	33	37	37	38	30	35	35	32	29	34	32	39
Benefit payments are too low	22	9	29	21	9	48	24	16	22	23	29	24	21	17	20	26	22	25	24	23	21	24	21
The balance is about right	23	22	29	28	21	17	25	24	25	22	25	19	23	29	22	24	23	23	21	26	23	23	22
Don't know	20	15	20	21	16	18	23	15	16	24	20	23	19	17	20	21	20	17	23	21	22	21	19

Do you think that those taking part in the riots across England in July and August 2024 did or did not have legitimate concerns?

Did have legitimate concerns	32	43	23	22	64	12	19	48	37	28	27	28	37	38	30	36	32	38	32	33	32	28	33
Did not have legitimate concerns	44	38	56	57	18	69	58	33	46	42	49	46	39	43	47	39	43	40	47	48	44	45	39
Don't know	24	20	21	21	18	19	23	19	18	30	25	27	24	19	23	25	25	22	21	19	24	27	28

Do you think same sex couples should or should not be allowed to get married?

Should be allowed	78	72	86	87	63	93	85	73	73	83	85	82	79	68	81	74	78	75	82	78	78	73	80
Should not be allowed	13	18	8	8	26	4	8	19	18	9	8	11	14	19	12	15	14	12	9	13	14	16	13
Don't know	8	10	6	5	10	3	7	8	9	8	7	7	7	12	7	11	8	13	8	8	9	10	7

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	My views are broadly....			Level of immigration				Sympathy with Israeli-Palestinian conflict				Sentencing			
Total	Similar to those of the public as a whole	Different to those of the public as a whole	Don't know	Too high	Too low	About right	Don't know	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure	Too harsh	Not harsh enough	Get the balance about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample 2092	1030	452	610	1387	76	419	210	353	666	429	645	59	1354	312	366
Unweighted Sample 2092	1022	454	616	1358	78	445	211	339	682	430	641	60	1342	325	365
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think the sentences that the courts hand down to people who have been convicted of crimes are too harsh, not harsh enough, or get the balance about right?

Too harsh	3	2	5	2	2	14	6	2	1	4	3	2	100	0	0	0
Not harsh enough	65	75	54	55	77	33	42	40	80	47	69	73	0	100	0	0
Get the balance about right	15	12	23	13	11	22	29	12	10	24	16	8	0	0	100	0
Don't know	18	10	18	30	11	32	23	46	10	25	13	17	0	0	0	100

Do you think Britain should continue to have a monarchy in the future, or should it be replaced with an elected head of state?

Should continue to have a monarchy	63	74	49	53	73	37	46	40	81	46	78	60	41	69	64	40
Should have an elected head of state instead	23	17	39	19	16	48	41	19	12	41	14	15	43	19	26	28
Don't know	15	8	12	28	11	15	14	41	6	14	8	25	16	11	11	32

And thinking about the level of benefits, do you think they are too high, too low, or is the balance about right?

Benefit payments are too high	34	42	25	27	44	14	15	13	56	18	40	36	18	44	18	13
Benefit payments are too low	22	18	33	21	16	67	35	22	11	35	18	18	53	17	28	31
The balance is about right	23	25	26	17	22	10	35	10	23	27	26	17	18	22	40	12
Don't know	20	14	15	35	18	10	15	54	10	20	16	29	11	16	14	43

Do you think that those taking part in the riots across England in July and August 2024 did or did not have legitimate concerns?

Did have legitimate concerns	32	45	18	22	43	14	12	9	64	20	32	27	41	36	26	21
Did not have legitimate concerns	44	37	65	39	35	63	71	42	23	61	45	37	46	43	52	40
Don't know	24	18	17	39	23	24	17	49	13	19	23	36	14	21	22	39

Do you think same sex couples should or should not be allowed to get married?

Should be allowed	78	78	79	78	75	87	86	82	67	86	74	80	76	77	84	79
Should not be allowed	13	16	15	9	17	7	8	5	25	9	16	10	19	15	11	8
Don't know	8	7	6	13	8	6	6	14	8	6	10	10	5	8	5	13

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	Brexit in hindsight			Monarchy			Same-sex marriage			Benefit payments			
Total	Right to leave	Wrong to leave	Don't know	Should continue to have a monarchy	Should have an elected head of state instead	Don't know	Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	Don't know	Benefit payments are too high	Benefit payments are too low	The balance is about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample 2092	644	1216	232	1311	471	309	1636	280	176	718	465	482	427
Unweighted Sample 2092	610	1261	221	1312	477	303	1665	259	168	697	479	489	427
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think the sentences that the courts hand down to people who have been convicted of crimes are too harsh, not harsh enough, or get the balance about right?

Too harsh	3	2	4	1	2	5	3	3	4	2	1	7	2	2
Not harsh enough	65	81	58	56	72	56	49	64	73	63	84	50	62	51
Get the balance about right	15	8	19	15	15	17	11	16	13	9	8	19	26	10
Don't know	18	9	20	29	11	22	37	18	11	27	7	24	9	37

Do you think Britain should continue to have a monarchy in the future, or should it be replaced with an elected head of state?

Should continue to have a monarchy	63	79	56	54	100	0	0	62	70	58	75	46	68	54
Should have an elected head of state instead	23	14	30	8	0	100	0	24	19	13	16	39	22	17
Don't know	15	7	14	38	0	0	100	14	11	29	9	15	11	29

And thinking about the level of benefits, do you think they are too high, too low, or is the balance about right?

Benefit payments are too high	34	50	27	28	41	24	20	34	42	27	100	0	0	0
Benefit payments are too low	22	15	27	17	16	38	23	24	18	13	0	100	0	0
The balance is about right	23	23	24	19	25	22	16	23	26	17	0	0	100	0
Don't know	20	13	22	35	18	15	40	19	14	43	0	0	0	100

Do you think that those taking part in the riots across England in July and August 2024 did or did not have legitimate concerns?

Did have legitimate concerns	32	55	21	29	36	27	23	29	50	31	42	25	32	24
Did not have legitimate concerns	44	28	56	23	42	56	31	47	33	30	39	53	48	36
Don't know	24	17	23	49	22	16	46	24	16	39	19	21	20	40

Do you think same sex couples should or should not be allowed to get married?

Should be allowed	78	67	86	70	77	84	74	100	0	0	77	84	78	73
Should not be allowed	13	23	8	14	15	11	10	0	100	0	16	11	15	9
Don't know	8	10	6	16	8	5	16	0	0	100	7	5	6	18

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		Those taking part in summer 2024 riots			
		Total	Did have legitimate concerns	Did not have legitimate concerns	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	675	913	504	
Unweighted Sample	2092	663	928	501	
		%	%	%	%

Generally speaking, do you think the sentences that the courts hand down to people who have been convicted of crimes are too harsh, not harsh enough, or get the balance about right?

Too harsh	3	4	3	2
Not harsh enough	65	73	63	57
Get the balance about right	15	12	18	13
Don't know	18	12	16	28

Do you think Britain should continue to have a monarchy in the future, or should it be replaced with an elected head of state?

Should continue to have a monarchy	63	70	60	57
Should have an elected head of state instead	23	19	29	15
Don't know	15	11	10	28

And thinking about the level of benefits, do you think they are too high, too low, or is the balance about right?

Benefit payments are too high	34	45	31	27
Benefit payments are too low	22	17	27	20
The balance is about right	23	23	25	19
Don't know	20	15	17	34

Do you think that those taking part in the riots across England in July and August 2024 did or did not have legitimate concerns?

Did have legitimate concerns	32	100	0	0
Did not have legitimate concerns	44	0	100	0
Don't know	24	0	0	100

Do you think same sex couples should or should not be allowed to get married?

Should be allowed	78	71	84	77
Should not be allowed	13	21	10	9
Don't know	8	8	6	13

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Weighted Sample Unweighted Sample		Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
	2092	377	538	192	226	129	734	747	1013	1079	220	864	517	492	1192	886	1810	100	182	496	343	253	718
	2092	318	587	206	238	133	845	734	879	1213	165	854	574	499	1250	834	1785	117	190	509	352	201	723
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S
view on whether the level of immigration into
Britain over the last ten years has been too high,
too low or about right, what do you think the
most common view is?

Too high	87	94	85	86	97	79	85	94	89	85	76	83	91	95	86	89	87	81	88	88	90	77	89
Too low	1	0	1	0	0	4	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
About right	6	3	8	10	0	7	7	2	6	5	12	7	3	2	6	4	5	12	5	5	3	12	4
Don't know	6	3	6	5	2	10	6	3	4	8	10	8	5	3	6	7	6	7	6	6	5	9	6

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S
view on which side in the Israeli-Palestinian
conflict people sympathise with more, what do
you think the most common view is?

The Israeli side	12	18	10	8	27	7	8	20	16	9	5	13	11	17	13	12	13	12	9	13	12	13	13
The Palestinian side	35	29	40	51	18	41	41	26	37	32	52	36	28	31	38	29	34	29	40	33	32	47	32
Both sides equally	17	15	17	15	25	20	15	19	20	13	19	14	19	18	18	16	17	15	17	16	16	15	19
Not sure	36	38	33	26	31	32	35	35	26	46	23	37	42	35	31	43	36	44	34	38	40	24	37

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S
view on whether the UK was right or wrong to
vote to leave the EU, what do you think the most
common view is?

Right to leave	26	39	19	18	50	12	16	44	28	25	11	22	28	39	24	30	27	23	17	30	28	22	27
Wrong to leave	53	40	64	69	29	72	68	34	55	51	69	56	53	40	55	49	52	50	65	50	51	54	52
Don't know	21	22	17	13	20	16	17	22	18	24	20	23	19	20	21	21	21	27	18	20	21	24	21

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S
view on the sentences that the courts hand
down to people who have been convicted of
crimes, what do you think the most common
view is?

Too harsh	4	4	4	3	3	1	3	3	4	3	6	4	3	2	4	3	4	5	3	3	5	4	3
Not harsh enough	72	78	73	72	81	65	71	82	73	72	53	69	78	81	71	74	72	75	72	77	73	60	73
Get the balance about right	9	7	11	13	5	11	11	6	11	7	17	10	7	7	11	7	9	6	8	7	8	18	9
Don't know	15	11	12	12	11	22	15	9	12	19	25	18	12	10	15	16	15	14	18	14	15	18	15

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

	My views are broadly....			Level of immigration				Sympathy with Israeli-Palestinian conflict				Sentencing				
	Total	Similar to those of the public as a whole	Different to those of the public as a whole	Don't know	Too high	Too low	About right	Don't know	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure	Too harsh	Not harsh enough	Get the balance about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	1030	452	610	1387	76	419	210	353	666	429	645	59	1354	312	366
Unweighted Sample	2092	1022	454	616	1358	78	445	211	339	682	430	641	60	1342	325	365
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether the level of immigration into Britain over the last ten years has been too high, too low or about right, what do you think the most common view is?

Too high	87	92	87	78	97	64	73	59	97	82	89	86	79	93	83	72
Too low	1	0	2	1	0	16	1	0	0	1	1	1	5	1	1	1
About right	6	5	7	5	1	10	20	5	1	10	4	4	10	3	13	8
Don't know	6	2	4	15	2	10	5	36	1	7	5	10	6	3	4	20

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict people sympathise with more, what do you think the most common view is?

The Israeli side	12	16	11	7	15	11	10	4	43	8	6	4	11	14	8	10
The Palestinian side	35	33	46	28	29	50	48	36	23	65	31	12	41	31	48	36
Both sides equally	17	19	19	11	19	18	15	7	17	11	38	8	25	17	22	10
Not sure	36	31	23	54	37	21	26	53	17	15	25	75	23	38	23	43

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether the UK was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU, what do you think the most common view is?

Right to leave	26	34	20	17	33	11	15	10	46	16	28	25	20	32	18	15
Wrong to leave	53	50	64	50	47	74	70	51	36	69	48	48	62	50	63	54
Don't know	21	16	16	33	20	15	15	39	18	15	24	27	18	19	19	31

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on the sentences that the courts hand down to people who have been convicted of crimes, what do you think the most common view is?

Too harsh	4	5	3	2	4	4	3	1	4	3	3	4	28	3	2	1
Not harsh enough	72	78	72	62	78	52	66	53	78	68	74	72	38	84	60	44
Get the balance about right	9	9	14	6	7	16	16	5	6	14	10	5	19	5	26	7
Don't know	15	8	11	30	11	28	15	41	12	15	13	19	15	7	12	48

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

Weighted Sample Unweighted Sample		Brexit in hindsight			Monarchy			Same-sex marriage			Benefit payments			
	Total	Right to leave	Wrong to leave	Don't know	Should continue to have a monarchy	Should have an elected head of state instead	Don't know	Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	Don't know	Benefit payments are too high	Benefit payments are too low	The balance is about right	Don't know
	2092	644	1216	232	1311	471	309	1636	280	176	718	465	482	427
	2092	610	1261	221	1312	477	303	1665	259	168	697	479	489	427
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether the level of immigration into Britain over the last ten years has been too high, too low or about right, what do you think the most common view is?

Too high	87	96	85	75	92	82	73	89	88	72	95	81	90	77
Too low	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	3	0	0
About right	6	1	8	7	4	10	7	5	7	6	2	8	8	5
Don't know	6	3	6	16	4	6	18	5	3	22	2	9	1	18

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict people sympathise with more, what do you think the most common view is?

The Israeli side	12	22	8	6	14	13	6	11	20	13	15	11	15	7
The Palestinian side	35	26	42	18	33	43	27	36	34	27	31	40	38	31
Both sides equally	17	18	17	13	18	17	11	16	20	15	18	15	21	11
Not sure	36	33	32	63	35	27	56	37	26	45	35	34	26	51

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether the UK was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU, what do you think the most common view is?

Right to leave	26	61	11	10	32	19	11	24	41	25	33	22	27	18
Wrong to leave	53	21	75	26	49	65	49	57	42	34	50	59	54	50
Don't know	21	18	14	64	19	16	39	19	18	41	17	19	20	31

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on the sentences that the courts hand down to people who have been convicted of crimes, what do you think the most common view is?

Too harsh	4	4	3	3	3	5	2	3	6	1	5	3	3	2
Not harsh enough	72	79	71	61	78	69	54	74	73	57	78	68	76	63
Get the balance about right	9	6	11	8	8	12	8	9	11	7	8	12	13	3
Don't know	15	11	15	28	11	15	35	14	9	35	9	17	8	32

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

		Those taking part in summer 2024 poll			
		Total	Did have legitimate concerns	Did not have legitimate concerns	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	675	913	504	
Unweighted Sample	2092	663	928	501	
		%	%	%	%

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether the level of immigration into Britain over the last ten years has been too high, too low or about right, what do you think the most common view is?

Too high	87	94	87	78
Too low	1	1	1	2
About right	6	4	7	6
Don't know	6	1	6	14

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on which side in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict people sympathise with more, what do you think the most common view is?

The Israeli side	12	19	10	8
The Palestinian side	35	31	44	22
Both sides equally	17	21	15	13
Not sure	36	29	30	56

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether the UK was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU, what do you think the most common view is?

Right to leave	26	38	21	20
Wrong to leave	53	44	64	44
Don't know	21	18	15	36

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on the sentences that the courts hand down to people who have been convicted of crimes, what do you think the most common view is?

Too harsh	4	5	3	2
Not harsh enough	72	77	75	62
Get the balance about right	9	8	10	8
Don't know	15	10	12	29

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2092	377	538	192	226	129	734	747	1013	1079	220	864	517	492	1192	886	1810	100	182	496	343	253	718
Unweighted Sample	2092	318	587	206	238	133	845	734	879	1213	165	854	574	499	1250	834	1785	117	190	509	352	201	723
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S
view on whether Britain should continue to have
a monarchy in the future, what do you think the
most common view is?

Should continue to have a monarchy	63	76	62	62	63	57	61	70	69	57	54	58	62	75	63	62	63	58	62	56	65	62	67
Should have an elected head of state instead	16	9	18	18	16	20	18	12	14	18	20	19	16	8	16	16	16	19	16	18	18	18	12
Don't know	22	15	21	20	21	24	21	18	18	25	26	23	22	17	21	22	21	23	22	25	17	20	21

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S
view on the level of benefits, what do you think
the most common view is?

Benefit payments are too high	52	55	53	60	57	49	54	52	54	50	52	53	55	47	56	47	52	52	52	50	51	49	55
Benefit payments are too low	17	13	18	15	7	19	16	15	16	18	19	17	15	18	15	19	17	15	18	19	15	21	15
The balance is about right	13	14	14	10	19	12	13	15	15	11	11	12	11	17	11	15	13	16	9	12	14	11	13
Don't know	18	18	16	14	16	20	17	18	15	21	18	18	19	18	18	19	18	17	20	18	20	19	17

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S
view on whether those taking part in the riots
across England in July and August 2024 did or
did not have legitimate concerns, what do you
think the most common view is?

Did have legitimate concerns	39	43	36	38	61	26	35	46	43	36	41	36	43	39	40	38	39	38	40	45	37	33	38
Did not have legitimate concerns	29	30	32	31	20	37	32	27	30	27	30	28	26	32	28	29	29	27	29	27	33	31	27
Don't know	32	27	32	31	19	36	33	26	27	37	29	36	31	29	32	33	32	35	31	28	30	36	35

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S
view on whether same sex couples should or
should not be allowed to get married, what do
you think the most common view is?

Should be allowed	73	73	76	77	67	82	75	72	72	74	82	75	75	64	75	69	73	70	75	71	74	74	74
Should not be allowed	9	10	8	5	16	4	8	12	12	7	7	9	8	12	9	10	10	4	7	10	10	10	9
Don't know	18	18	16	17	17	14	18	16	16	19	12	16	17	24	16	20	17	26	19	19	16	16	17

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

	My views are broadly....			Level of immigration				Sympathy with Israeli-Palestinian conflict				Sentencing			
Total	Similar to those of the public as a whole	Different to those of the public as a whole	Don't know	Too high	Too low	About right	Don't know	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure	Too harsh	Not harsh enough	Get the balance about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample 2092	1030	452	610	1387	76	419	210	353	666	429	645	59	1354	312	366
Unweighted Sample 2092	1022	454	616	1358	78	445	211	339	682	430	641	60	1342	325	365
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether Britain should continue to have a monarchy in the future, what do you think the most common view is?

Should continue to have a monarchy	63	71	62	49	67	59	62	41	75	60	67	56	59	64	75	49
Should have an elected head of state instead	16	16	20	12	14	24	21	12	10	21	13	15	23	17	13	14
Don't know	22	13	18	38	19	17	17	47	15	19	20	29	18	19	13	37

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on the level of benefits, what do you think the most common view is?

Benefit payments are too high	52	55	56	43	53	46	54	45	58	54	53	46	45	54	56	43
Benefit payments are too low	17	17	20	15	17	26	17	14	12	20	16	18	21	18	14	17
The balance is about right	13	15	13	9	13	19	13	8	14	12	16	11	15	13	17	7
Don't know	18	13	11	33	17	9	16	34	16	15	16	25	19	16	13	33

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether those taking part in the riots across England in July and August 2024 did or did not have legitimate concerns, what do you think the most common view is?

Did have legitimate concerns	39	46	42	25	45	22	34	20	60	37	37	31	45	42	37	28
Did not have legitimate concerns	29	31	31	23	26	46	37	19	19	33	33	26	26	30	32	20
Don't know	32	23	27	52	29	32	29	61	20	30	30	43	29	28	30	52

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether same sex couples should or should not be allowed to get married, what do you think the most common view is?

Should be allowed	73	77	72	67	73	75	78	65	70	78	72	70	75	74	77	67
Should not be allowed	9	9	13	7	10	12	8	4	11	9	12	7	17	10	8	7
Don't know	18	14	15	27	17	12	14	32	19	13	16	23	8	16	15	26

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

	Brexit in hindsight			Monarchy			Same-sex marriage			Benefit payments			
Total	Right to leave	Wrong to leave	Don't know	Should continue to have a monarchy	Should have an elected head of state instead	Don't know	Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	Don't know	Benefit payments are too high	Benefit payments are too low	The balance is about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample 2092	644	1216	232	1311	471	309	1636	280	176	718	465	482	427
Unweighted Sample 2092	610	1261	221	1312	477	303	1665	259	168	697	479	489	427
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether Britain should continue to have a monarchy in the future, what do you think the most common view is?

Should continue to have a monarchy	63	72	59	54	75	48	32	63	67	50	69	58	66	53
Should have an elected head of state instead	16	11	20	10	10	35	9	16	18	8	14	21	17	12
Don't know	22	17	21	36	15	16	59	20	15	42	17	21	17	35

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on the level of benefits, what do you think the most common view is?

Benefit payments are too high	52	50	55	41	54	54	41	55	47	31	73	42	43	38
Benefit payments are too low	17	16	18	15	16	18	17	16	22	16	9	36	15	11
The balance is about right	13	15	12	11	13	14	9	12	18	12	7	9	29	7
Don't know	18	19	15	33	16	14	33	17	12	41	10	13	13	44

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether those taking part in the riots across England in July and August 2024 did or did not have legitimate concerns, what do you think the most common view is?

Did have legitimate concerns	39	50	35	31	40	41	31	39	47	30	46	37	42	27
Did not have legitimate concerns	29	24	33	16	30	33	15	29	30	18	26	34	32	23
Don't know	32	25	32	53	29	26	54	32	22	52	29	29	26	50

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether same sex couples should or should not be allowed to get married, what do you think the most common view is?

Should be allowed	73	69	77	66	76	74	58	84	38	25	75	79	74	63
Should not be allowed	9	13	7	8	9	11	8	4	43	9	11	8	10	7
Don't know	18	18	16	26	15	15	34	12	20	66	15	13	16	29

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

		Those taking part in summer 2024 riots			
		Total	Did have legitimate concerns	Did not have legitimate concerns	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	675	913	504	
Unweighted Sample	2092	663	928	501	
		%	%	%	%

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether Britain should continue to have a monarchy in the future, what do you think the most common view is?

Should continue to have a monarchy	63	69	64	52
Should have an elected head of state instead	16	15	18	13
Don't know	22	16	18	35

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on the level of benefits, what do you think the most common view is?

Benefit payments are too high	52	56	53	45
Benefit payments are too low	17	16	18	15
The balance is about right	13	13	13	11
Don't know	18	15	15	29

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether those taking part in the riots across England in July and August 2024 did or did not have legitimate concerns, what do you think the most common view is?

Did have legitimate concerns	39	74	26	16
Did not have legitimate concerns	29	11	53	9
Don't know	32	15	21	76

And when it comes to the BRITISH PUBLIC'S view on whether same sex couples should or should not be allowed to get married, what do you think the most common view is?

Should be allowed	73	73	76	68
Should not be allowed	9	12	10	5
Don't know	18	16	14	27

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

Weighted Sample Unweighted Sample		Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
	2092	377	538	192	226	129	734	747	1013	1079	220	864	517	492	1192	886	1810	100	182	496	343	253	718
	2092	318	587	206	238	133	845	734	879	1213	165	854	574	499	1250	834	1785	117	190	509	352	201	723
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Sentencing combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	5	3	7	5	1	7	6	3	6	3	8	5	4	4	5	4	5	2	3	4	4	11	4
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	11	6	18	14	4	21	16	5	12	10	13	11	11	9	13	8	11	11	7	11	10	14	11
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	5	7	5	8	5	3	5	6	6	5	9	6	4	4	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	7	6
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	55	68	45	46	74	32	46	73	54	55	28	50	61	67	51	60	54	57	59	58	57	39	55
Answered don't know to one or both questions	24	16	26	27	15	36	26	14	21	27	42	28	19	15	26	22	24	25	26	24	22	30	23

Israel-Palestine conflict combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	15	22	9	9	36	4	9	24	20	10	9	12	15	23	15	16	16	14	11	15	15	18	15
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	14	24	10	21	18	6	13	20	18	11	10	11	14	22	15	13	14	13	14	12	15	13	16
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	2	10	9	1	19	9	2	7	5	12	8	4	3	8	5	6	4	9	6	6	7	6
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	21	9	27	30	7	36	26	10	23	19	42	22	16	14	23	17	20	18	25	20	19	32	17
Answered don't know to one or both questions	44	43	44	31	37	35	43	43	32	55	27	46	51	39	39	50	43	51	42	47	46	30	45

Benefit payments combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	15	13	14	9	15	18	11	16	15	15	15	12	14	20	10	21	15	15	14	18	14	13	13
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	25	12	38	34	11	35	33	16	26	23	31	26	25	19	27	22	24	27	28	26	24	26	23
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	8	5	7	7	1	7	6	7	5	3	7	5	5	7	4	6	9	5	5	5	5	7
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	25	40	15	21	43	14	18	36	27	23	19	24	28	28	27	22	26	21	21	22	26	23	29
Answered don't know to one or both questions	30	26	28	29	24	32	31	26	25	34	32	31	28	27	29	30	30	28	31	29	32	32	28

Immigration combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	5	2	7	7	0	9	6	1	6	4	11	6	3	2	6	3	5	7	5	5	4	10	3
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	18	4	29	28	2	40	28	5	18	17	30	21	13	11	22	12	18	15	19	16	19	21	17
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	5	1	0	0	2	1
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	64	88	48	50	94	28	49	87	66	62	42	54	73	82	58	72	65	65	59	67	67	50	67
Answered don't know to one or both questions	13	6	15	14	3	23	16	6	10	16	16	18	11	5	14	12	13	9	16	12	11	17	13

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

		My views are broadly....				Level of immigration				Sympathy with Israeli-Palestinian conflict				Sentencing			
		Total	Similar to those of the public as a whole	Different to those of the public as a whole	Don't know	Too high	Too low	About right	Don't know	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure	Too harsh	Not harsh enough	Get the balance about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	1030	452	610	1387	76	419	210	353	666	429	645	59	1354	312	366	
Unweighted Sample	2092	1022	454	616	1358	78	445	211	339	682	430	641	60	1342	325	365	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Sentencing combined answers																	
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		5	5	5	4	4	12	9	2	2	7	7	2	28	0	26	0
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		11	8	21	8	8	18	22	8	7	18	10	6	57	0	62	0
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		5	7	7	3	6	5	5	1	7	6	5	5	0	8	0	0
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		55	66	43	44	66	21	34	31	69	37	60	61	0	84	0	0
Answered don't know to one or both questions		24	14	23	42	16	44	31	58	15	32	20	25	15	7	12	100
Israel-Palestine conflict combined answers																	
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		15	22	8	9	20	8	7	2	43	0	38	0	17	17	13	9
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		14	18	14	8	18	4	9	6	40	0	37	0	5	16	14	8
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		6	3	17	3	3	17	15	5	0	20	0	0	12	4	11	8
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		21	18	32	17	13	45	40	25	0	65	0	0	31	16	33	27
Answered don't know to one or both questions		44	39	29	63	46	25	30	62	17	15	25	100	35	46	29	48
Benefit payments combined answers																	
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		15	17	14	12	16	23	13	7	13	13	19	15	20	15	16	12
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		25	23	40	18	17	45	48	20	16	43	19	14	38	20	44	23
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		6	6	7	4	7	6	3	3	7	5	7	5	5	7	3	3
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		25	34	17	17	34	7	9	6	43	11	30	27	11	33	13	8
Answered don't know to one or both questions		30	20	23	50	26	19	26	64	21	29	25	39	27	25	23	54
Immigration combined answers																	
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		5	5	7	3	0	16	20	0	1	9	4	3	11	3	10	5
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		18	11	37	15	0	74	74	0	3	37	13	9	42	11	34	24
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	1
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		64	79	45	53	97	0	0	0	93	37	73	71	36	77	44	37
Answered don't know to one or both questions		13	5	11	28	2	10	5	100	3	17	9	17	12	8	9	33

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

		Brexit in hindsight			Monarchy			Same-sex marriage			Benefit payments				
		Total	Right to leave	Wrong to leave	Don't know	Should continue to have a monarchy	Should have an elected head of state instead	Don't know	Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	Don't know	Benefit payments are too high	Benefit payments are too low	The balance is about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	644	1216	232	1311	471	309	1636	280	176	718	465	482	427	
	2092	610	1261	221	1312	477	303	1665	259	168	697	479	489	427	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sentencing combined answers															
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		5	3	6	4	5	5	4	4	9	4	3	6	9	2
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		11	5	14	9	10	14	8	12	7	4	6	16	17	6
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		5	6	6	5	6	7	2	6	7	1	9	4	5	2
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		55	71	48	45	62	44	40	54	62	49	70	44	54	42
Answered don't know to one or both questions		24	15	27	37	17	30	47	24	15	42	13	30	15	48
Israel-Palestine conflict combined answers															
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		15	29	9	11	19	10	7	12	30	19	20	10	19	8
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		14	23	10	11	18	9	4	14	19	13	22	9	14	8
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		6	1	10	1	4	15	3	7	3	2	2	10	10	5
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		21	8	30	7	16	35	19	22	16	15	12	31	24	20
Answered don't know to one or both questions		44	39	41	70	43	31	68	45	33	52	44	39	34	59
Benefit payments combined answers															
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		15	17	13	17	14	17	15	13	24	14	0	36	29	0
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		25	13	34	11	22	37	18	28	16	11	0	51	58	0
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		6	7	6	2	6	6	3	6	7	4	17	0	0	0
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		25	38	19	23	31	16	14	25	32	17	73	0	0	0
Answered don't know to one or both questions		30	25	29	47	27	24	50	29	20	55	10	13	13	100
Immigration combined answers															
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		5	1	6	7	3	9	5	4	8	3	2	9	7	2
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		18	3	28	3	13	33	14	20	6	11	8	30	25	12
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	1
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		64	92	49	66	75	45	47	62	80	61	84	46	61	53
Answered don't know to one or both questions		13	4	16	23	8	13	33	13	5	23	5	15	5	33

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

		Those taking part in summer 2024 riots			
		Total	Did have legitimate concerns	Did not have legitimate concerns	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	675	913	504	
Unweighted Sample	2092	663	928	501	
		%	%	%	%

Sentencing combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	5	5	5	5
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	11	9	14	9
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	5	6	6	3
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	55	64	53	46
Answered don't know to one or both questions	24	16	23	38

Israel-Palestine conflict combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	15	25	10	11
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	14	20	14	7
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	3	10	4
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	21	15	28	15
Answered don't know to one or both questions	44	37	38	63

Benefit payments combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	15	15	14	14
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	25	21	32	16
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	5	7	5
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	25	36	21	20
Answered don't know to one or both questions	30	22	27	45

Immigration combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	5	3	6	4
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	18	6	29	12
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	1	1	1	1
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	64	86	51	58
Answered don't know to one or both questions	13	3	13	25

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

	Vote in 2024 GE						EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
Weighted Sample	2092	377	538	192	226	129	734	747	1013	1079	220	864	517	492	1192	886	1810	100	182	496	343	253	718
Unweighted Sample	2092	318	587	206	238	133	845	734	879	1213	165	854	574	499	1250	834	1785	117	190	509	352	201	723
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Riots combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	24	33	15	15	54	8	13	38	28	20	22	18	28	30	22	27	24	25	23	28	23	20	23
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	23	25	27	25	13	35	27	22	25	21	25	22	20	27	23	23	23	21	22	24	26	28	19
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	11	7	17	18	3	16	18	6	11	11	15	14	11	6	14	8	11	9	13	14	10	9	11
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	4	3	4	2	5	1	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	6	5	2	4	2	4
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	38	33	37	39	25	40	40	31	31	44	35	42	37	34	38	38	38	39	36	32	37	41	42

Same-sex marriage combined answers

Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	66	64	71	71	54	79	70	63	63	69	76	69	67	54	69	62	66	61	68	65	66	65	67
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	3	2	4	4	2	1	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	2	3	2	4
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	6	7	4	1	12	1	3	9	8	4	3	5	5	8	5	7	6	1	2	7	7	7	5
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	5	7	2	5	10	2	3	6	7	3	4	4	6	6	5	5	5	7	5	3	4	7	6
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	21	20	19	19	22	16	20	20	20	21	15	18	20	29	18	24	20	30	21	22	20	19	19

Monarchy combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	8	4	9	7	8	13	8	7	8	8	8	10	8	4	7	9	8	10	9	9	7	10	6
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	47	72	38	46	55	28	41	61	49	45	38	38	47	67	46	49	49	37	36	43	51	46	52
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	5	7	10	6	5	8	5	5	8	12	6	7	4	7	5	6	9	5	7	8	7	5
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	11	3	17	13	4	22	14	5	14	8	12	15	9	5	12	10	10	15	17	9	11	11	10
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	28	16	30	24	27	32	29	23	24	31	30	31	28	20	28	27	27	30	32	31	23	26	27

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

		My views are broadly....				Level of immigration				Sympathy with Israeli-Palestinian conflict				Sentencing			
		Total	Similar to those of the public as a whole	Different to those of the public as a whole	Don't know	Too high	Too low	About right	Don't know	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure	Too harsh	Not harsh enough	Get the balance about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	1030	452	610	1387	76	419	210	353	666	429	645	59	1354	312	366	
Unweighted Sample	2092	1022	454	616	1358	78	445	211	339	682	430	641	60	1342	325	365	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Riots combined answers																	
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		24	36	11	14	33	6	8	4	53	14	24	19	32	28	19	13
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		23	25	26	18	20	36	33	15	13	28	27	20	18	25	26	15
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		11	7	27	8	8	13	24	10	4	21	10	6	11	10	15	13
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		4	4	5	2	4	4	3	1	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	2
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions		38	29	31	59	35	41	33	69	25	34	35	51	35	33	37	57
Same-sex marriage combined answers																	
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		66	69	64	62	64	70	72	61	58	73	64	64	64	66	70	63
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		3	2	6	2	3	6	4	1	1	4	3	2	6	3	3	3
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		6	7	6	4	7	4	4	2	9	4	8	4	12	6	5	3
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		5	6	7	3	6	4	3	2	10	3	6	3	7	6	4	2
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions		21	16	18	30	20	17	17	34	22	15	19	26	11	19	17	29
Monarchy combined answers																	
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		8	8	10	6	7	19	12	5	5	12	7	7	20	8	6	8
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		47	60	34	34	56	31	32	23	67	31	59	45	36	52	51	27
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		6	6	9	5	6	4	8	5	4	8	6	7	2	7	6	4
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		11	7	23	9	7	20	23	9	6	22	6	5	16	8	18	14
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions		28	18	24	47	24	26	26	58	19	27	22	37	27	24	20	47

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

		Brexit in hindsight			Monarchy			Same-sex marriage			Benefit payments				
		Total	Right to leave	Wrong to leave	Don't know	Should continue to have a monarchy	Should have an elected head of state instead	Don't know	Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	Don't know	Benefit payments are too high	Benefit payments are too low	The balance is about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	644	1216	232	1311	471	309	1636	280	176	718	465	482	427	
Unweighted Sample	2092	610	1261	221	1312	477	303	1665	259	168	697	479	489	427	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Riots combined answers															
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		24	44	14	23	28	20	16	21	40	23	33	19	23	16
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		23	18	27	12	24	26	12	24	22	15	20	28	27	17
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		11	4	17	4	9	19	8	13	5	3	9	15	15	7
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		4	4	4	1	4	4	2	3	7	2	4	5	4	2
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions		38	30	38	60	35	31	63	38	26	58	34	34	31	58
Same-sex marriage combined answers															
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		66	58	72	58	68	68	53	84	0	0	67	72	66	58
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		3	2	4	1	2	5	3	4	0	0	2	3	4	3
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		6	10	3	6	6	6	4	0	43	0	7	4	6	4
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		5	8	3	5	6	4	3	0	38	0	6	5	6	2
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions		21	22	18	31	18	17	38	12	20	100	17	15	19	33
Monarchy combined answers															
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view		8	6	10	4	0	35	0	8	11	5	6	14	8	4
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view		47	66	38	43	75	0	0	46	58	42	58	34	52	37
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		6	4	8	3	10	0	0	7	5	1	7	6	7	6
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view		11	5	16	2	0	48	0	12	5	5	8	19	9	9
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions		28	19	28	48	15	16	100	27	20	46	21	27	23	44

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

	Those taking part in summer 2024 riots			
	Total	Did have legitimate concerns	Did not have legitimate concerns	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	675	913	504
Unweighted Sample	2092	663	928	501
	%	%	%	%

Riots combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	24	74	0	0
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	23	0	53	0
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	11	0	26	0
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	4	11	0	0
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	38	15	21	100

Same-sex marriage combined answers

Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	66	61	71	62
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	3	2	4	2
Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	6	9	5	4
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	5	9	3	2
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	21	18	17	30

Monarchy combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	8	9	9	5
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	47	57	43	40
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	4	9	5
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	11	8	15	7
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	28	21	24	43

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

Weighted Sample Unweighted Sample		Vote in 2024 GE					EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Country			Region in England			
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Reform UK	Green	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	England	Wales	Scotland	North	Midlands	London	Rest of South
	2092	377	538	192	226	129	734	747	1013	1079	220	864	517	492	1192	886	1810	100	182	496	343	253	718
	2092	318	587	206	238	133	845	734	879	1213	165	854	574	499	1250	834	1785	117	190	509	352	201	723
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Bregret combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	19	33	6	6	48	4	3	41	22	16	6	11	21	35	15	24	19	16	13	21	19	14	20
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	43	25	58	62	13	64	65	15	45	42	61	47	42	30	47	38	42	35	59	40	40	47	43
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	5	11	12	2	8	12	2	5	8	4	9	6	3	8	5	7	6	4	7	7	8	6
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	7	11	4	6	13	3	1	15	8	6	3	5	8	10	6	8	7	11	3	7	6	5	7
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	25	26	21	14	25	21	18	27	21	29	26	27	24	22	25	25	25	31	21	24	28	26	24

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

	My views are broadly....			Level of immigration				Sympathy with Israeli-Palestinian conflict				Sentencing			
Total	Similar to those of the public as a whole	Different to those of the public as a whole	Don't know	Too high	Too low	About right	Don't know	The Israeli side	The Palestinian side	Both sides equally	Not sure	Too harsh	Not harsh enough	Get the balance about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample 2092	1030	452	610	1387	76	419	210	353	666	429	645	59	1354	312	366
Unweighted Sample 2092	1022	454	616	1358	78	445	211	339	682	430	641	60	1342	325	365
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Bregret combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	19	28	8	10	27	1	3	1	43	5	21	18	14	24	7	8
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	43	39	57	41	34	69	67	47	19	65	38	38	61	39	54	47
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	5	11	6	5	10	11	8	2	10	5	6	5	6	8	7
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	7	8	5	5	9	1	2	1	13	4	9	5	1	8	5	3
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	25	20	18	38	25	18	17	42	23	17	27	33	18	23	25	35

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

	Brexit in hindsight			Monarchy			Same-sex marriage			Benefit payments			
Total	Right to leave	Wrong to leave	Don't know	Should continue to have a monarchy	Should have an elected head of state instead	Don't know	Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	Don't know	Benefit payments are too high	Benefit payments are too low	The balance is about right	Don't know
Weighted Sample 2092	644	1216	232	1311	471	309	1636	280	176	718	465	482	427
Unweighted Sample 2092	610	1261	221	1312	477	303	1665	259	168	697	479	489	427
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Bregret combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	19	61	0	0	24	10	8	15	36	21	27	14	18	11
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	43	0	75	0	38	59	40	47	30	27	35	54	44	45
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	0	11	0	7	8	3	7	3	3	6	7	8	6
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	7	21	0	0	8	6	2	6	9	5	11	3	7	2
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	25	18	14	100	23	17	47	23	22	44	21	22	24	36

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*

YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 2092 GB Adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th October 2025

		Those taking part in summer 2024 riots			
		Total	Did have legitimate concerns	Did not have legitimate concerns	Don't know
Weighted Sample	2092	675	913	504	
Unweighted Sample	2092	663	928	501	
		%	%	%	%

Bregret combined answers

Does not hold the most common view, thinks they hold the most common view	19	33	11	12
Holds the most common view; thinks they hold the most common view	43	30	58	35
Holds the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	6	3	9	7
Does not hold the most common view, does not think they hold the most common view	7	10	5	4
Answered "don't know" to one or both questions	25	23	17	42

**Any percentages calculated on bases fewer than 100 respondents do not represent a wide enough cross-section of the target population to be considered statistically reliable. These figures should not be used.*